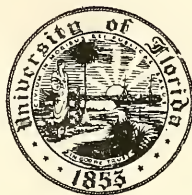





UNIVERSITY  
OF FLORIDA  
LIBRARIES











Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2011 with funding from  
LYRASIS Members and Sloan Foundation

A  
PRONOUNCING  
DICTIONARY  
OF  
AMERICAN ENGLISH

BY

JOHN SAMUEL KENYON, Ph.D.

*Professor of the English Language in Hiram College;  
Consulting Editor and Author of the Guide to Pronunciation,  
Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*

AND

THOMAS ALBERT KNOTT, Ph.D.

*Professor of English in the University of Michigan;  
Editor of the Middle English Dictionary; General Editor,  
Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*



G. & C. MERRIAM COMPANY, PUBLISHERS  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS., U.S.A.

421.5  
K37p  
1949  
C.2

COPYRIGHT, 1949

BY

G. & C. MERRIAM CO.

PREVIOUS EDITION COPYRIGHT, 1944

BY G. & C. MERRIAM CO.

COPYRIGHT UNDER INTERNATIONAL COPYRIGHT UNION

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED UNDER INTERNATIONAL AMERICAN CONVENTION (1910) BY

G. & C. MERRIAM CO.

*All rights reserved*

MADE IN THE U.S.A.

GEORGE BANTA PUBLISHING COMPANY, ELECTROTYPERS, PRINTERS, AND BINDERS  
THE COLLEGIATE PRESS, MENASHA, WIS., U.S.A.



TO  
MYRA POW KENYON  
AND  
MYRA POWERS KNOTT

This publication was in large part made possible by funds granted by Carnegie Corporation of New York. That Corporation is not, however, the author, owner, publisher, or proprietor of this publication, and is not to be understood as approving by virtue of its grant any of the statements made or views expressed herein.

## PREFACE

---

More than ten years ago several scholars especially interested in American English suggested to one of the present editors the making of a phonetic pronouncing dictionary of the speech of the United States that might serve, both in the United States and elsewhere, the purposes served for Southern British English by Professor Daniel Jones's *English Pronouncing Dictionary*. About six years ago the editors became associated in this work.

Although as a pioneer in the field great credit must go to Professor Jones, who has placed all later lexicographers under inescapable obligation to him, our task is much different from his. He records the pronunciation of a limited and nearly homogeneous class of people in England in a type of speech identical with that of the editor himself. Our problem has been to record without prejudice or preference several different types of speech used by large bodies of educated and cultivated Americans in widely separated areas and with markedly different backgrounds of tradition and culture. Here let it be emphasized once for all that we have no prejudice whatever either for or against any of these varieties of American speech.

As the book is completed, we are keenly aware that only a beginning has been made, subject to later supplementation by other students of the field. On the whole, Southern speech has in the past received least attention. If we have failed to do it the full justice that was our intention, our failure must be laid in part to conflicting testimony, but mainly to the fact that this field has still largely to be investigated.

It was originally intended to include Canadian speech as one of the main regional divisions. A number of questionnaires were sent to Canada, and some correspondents took pains to send us excellent material (see acknowledgments below). The material was not, however, extensive enough to warrant full record of Canadian pronunciation, so that we have had to content ourselves with occasional references thereto. See mention of some Canadian variants (§118).

The scope of this work is limited. It is not intended as a source book for the study of American dialects. That work is being done by the *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada*. ~~It is our aim to record only what is rather vaguely called standard speech~~ (see further, Introduction, §§1-2, 57-58, 76, 90). It is not our purpose even to try to exhaust that field. Almost certainly we have omitted many "good" pronunciations. Many of these are provided for in the Introduction by the lists of variants not fully recorded in the vocabulary (§§90 ff.). Recent studies and records of American speech have made it clear that there exists far greater variety than was formerly supposed in the speech of Americans of unquestioned cultivation

and importance. Considering the actual facts of contemporary American pronunciation, the editors feel that on the whole they have been conservative in the variety recorded.

The vocabulary is intended to include the great body of common words in use in America. Besides, it includes a great many somewhat unusual words, inserted for a variety of reasons. Especial attention has been given to American proper names, though an exhaustive treatment of these is far beyond the scope of this work. The editors have had in mind the needs of college and university students, and have therefore included many names of history and literature likely to be encountered by them, as well as a large number of notes on various aspects of the English language. While foreign names are, strictly, outside the scope of a dictionary of American English, it is impossible to avoid including many often heard and used by Americans. The field of British place and personal names, tempting to one interested in pronunciation, has been little entered. A few of general interest must be included, and a considerable number of names of places in England whose pronunciation was verified locally by one of the editors have been inserted. Many of these names are of historical and traditional interest to Americans, and a great number have been transferred to America.

~~As in all trustworthy dictionaries, the editors have endeavored to base the pronunciations on actual cultivated usage.~~ No other standard has, in point of fact, ever finally settled pronunciation. This book can be taken as a safe guide to pronunciation only insofar as we have succeeded in doing this. According to this standard, no words are, as often said, "almost universally mispronounced," for that is self-contradictory. For an editor the temptation is often strong to prefer what he thinks "ought to be" the right pronunciation; but it has to be resisted. For example, on etymological grounds the word *dahlia* "ought to be" <sup>1</sup>*dəljə*; by traditional Anglicizing habits of English it should be <sup>1</sup>*deljə* (as it is in England and often in Canada); as a fact, in America it is prevailingly <sup>1</sup>*dæljə*. In this case the variants are current enough to allow free choice; but in many cases the theoretically "right" pronunciation of a word is not even current.

In a work of this sort it is unavoidable to adopt certain devices to save space. These are explained in the Introduction (§§59 ff.). If the reader is now and then annoyed by these, he is asked to reflect that this makes possible the inclusion of far more material than would otherwise be possible, and on the whole makes this material easier for the reader to find.

A question naturally arises as to the relation of this work to the other dictionaries published by G. & C. Merriam Company. This book is published on a different basis from their other publications. For this book they act only as publishers and distributors, without editorial supervision. The Merriam Company is in no way responsible for any statements made in this book. That responsibility rests solely on the two authors.

The purpose of this dictionary is quite new in America. First, it deals solely with pronunciation. Even the entries are determined to a considerable extent by that purpose; for example, certain proper names of persons or places are selected, not for their intrinsic importance, but for some interest or problem in their pronunciation.

But the chief difference between this and the other Merriam dictionaries is that this is a dictionary of colloquial English, of the everyday unconscious speech of cultivated people—of those in every community who carry on the affairs and set the social and educational standards of those communities. *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition* (Introduction, p. xii) thus defines its purpose in regard to pronunciation:

"In this edition, the style adopted for representation is that of formal platform speech—and this must be clearly remembered by consultants of the pronunciations here given. The omission of less precise pronunciations of familiar words does not, of course, indicate either that those pronunciations do not exist or that the editors of the dictionary refuse to recognize them. They do exist, and very naturally so when the occasion suits. . . . The recording of all such colloquial pronunciations of every separate word is not, however, possible in such a Dictionary as the *New International*. . . . The pronunciations contained in this Dictionary are not theoretical. They represent actual speech—the speech of cultivated users of English, speaking formally with a view to being completely understood by their hearers."

On the other hand, the pronunciation which the present editors intend to represent in this book is what has been called "easy English," "the speech of well-bred ease"—not slovenly or careless speech, nor, on the other hand, formal platform speech. Of course the great majority of English words are pronounced alike in colloquial and in formal speech, and much the largest part of the vocabulary will be found to have the same pronunciations in both books, and a large part of the differences will be the differences between colloquial and formal pronunciation. (For fuller discussion of the term *colloquial*, see Introduction, §§1-2.)

The *New International* does not attempt to represent the pronunciation of words as they occur in connected speech. The editors state, "It would be impossible, even were it desirable, to attempt to record the pronunciation of 'running speech,' that is, of words as elements in connected spoken discourse. . . ." The present book does not attempt to do this completely, could not, in fact, but in many instances does show modified pronunciations brought about by the phonetic effect of words on one another. Still more often the pronunciation of words as here indicated has been influenced, not so much by preceding or following sounds, as by rhythm, tempo, intonation, sense stress, etc. This will account for a goodly number of differences between the two books.

Another difference of aim lies in the scope of the two works. The *New*

*International* avowedly includes the pronunciation "of all parts of the English-speaking world" (p. xii), and puts little emphasis on regional differences within America. This book only occasionally and incidentally represents British or other non-American pronunciation of English, and represents as fully as practicable the main regional differences in America.

In some cases there are differences of accentuation that do not represent real inconsistencies. In the Guide to Pronunciation in the *New International* (p. xxxvi, col. 1) it is pointed out that a great many English words have no fixed accentuation, and that the accent shown in the vocabulary is merely one possible accentuation among others that may be equally correct. In this book, in some instances, the accentuation may depend on the colloquial character of the pronunciation. In some cases, too, differences of accentuation are due merely to a difference of practical policy. For instance, the *New International*, like many dictionaries, usually places no accent mark on a final third syllable though it may have secondary stress; thus the word *calabash* has only the first syllable marked, whereas in this book the mark of secondary accent is regularly placed on such words (*'kælə,bæʃ*). This represents no difference of accentuation in the two books, but merely a difference of practice, both methods being quite defensible.

The editors believe that this book is a natural complement to Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition. The *New International* fully recognizes the validity and importance of colloquial English speech. In its Guide to Pronunciation, §8, it states: "The most important of these different styles [of spoken English] is what may be called the cultivated colloquial, which has aptly been termed the style of well-bred ease. This is the most used of the standard styles, it is acceptable to every class of society, whether used by them or not. . . ." The *New International* provides for colloquial pronunciation by means of certain flexible symbols. Thus the Webster symbol *ă* ("italic short *a*") "is used to suggest a variable sound. . . tending. . . , especially in familiar speech, to the neutral vowel [ə]" (Guide, §91). The symbol *ĕ* ("italic short *e*") serves a similar purpose: "In the great majority of everyday words, unaccented *e* before *n* or *l*, and in many words in other unaccented position, as in *quiĕt*, *proprĕtĕy*, is obscured to the neutral vowel [ə] in colloquial speech" (Guide, §127). Thus our book gives chief emphasis to colloquial speech, while the *New International*, though fully recognizing it, treats it only as one among many features of the English language.

The *New International* has also given a table of the International Phonetic Alphabet for English with full illustration of its use; see especially Guide, pp. xxii-xxv, and thereafter throughout the Guide. The G. & C. Merriam Co. would therefore seem to be in a logical position to publish a dictionary of colloquial American speech in the symbols of the International Phonetic Alphabet. In the upshot, we believe that the actual dif-

ferences in pronunciation between the Merriam-Webster dictionaries and this one are comparatively few.

The eager and extensive co-operation which the editors have received in the prosecution of this work has gone far beyond our expectation, and has placed us under great obligation to all who have shown interest and given help. First of all we wish to express our thanks to the Carnegie Corporation for a grant-in-aid through the University of Wisconsin to one of the editors, and to that University for inviting him to spend the year 1940-41 in residence to prosecute the work; to the Carnegie Corporation, on recommendation of the American Council of Learned Societies, for extending the grant-in-aid to supply this editor with an instructor at Hiram College in 1941-42 to enable him to give more time to the dictionary; to Dr. Margaret Waterman for competently fulfilling this appointment; and to Hiram College for granting him leave of absence in 1940-41.

We are under very particular obligations to Professor Miles L. Hanley, of the University of Wisconsin, for his hearty encouragement of the dictionary from its beginning, for placing at our disposal his great collection of rimes and spellings at the University of Wisconsin, and for many valuable suggestions; and to Mrs. Louise Hanley for much help in the utilization of the above-mentioned collections, and for many items of expert editorial advice.

We have profited greatly from the material thus far published by the *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada*, and in addition we wish to thank the Directors for placing at our disposal a considerable amount of unpublished material from the collections covering parts of the Central West and of the South.

We thankfully acknowledge our great indebtedness, in common with all students of the English language, to the great *Oxford English Dictionary*.

Intimately associated as the editors have been with *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, it is inevitable that we should be influenced by its standards and indebted to its materials in many ways. We gladly acknowledge the deepest obligations to it.

We are indebted to many individuals who have supplied us with details of information in their respective fields; among them, Professors Myles Dillon (Celtic), William Ellery Leonard (English), J. Homer Herriott (Spanish), Joseph L. Russo (Italian), Alexander A. Vasiliev (Russian), R-M. S. Heffner (German and Phonetics), Einar Haugen (Scandinavian), Casimir Zdanowicz (French), Dr. Karl G. Bottke (French and Italian), Mr. Charles E. Condray (Southern speech),—all at the University of Wisconsin; to Mr. Edward Artin, G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass. (Eastern speech), Professor J. D. M. Ford, Harvard University (Italian), Professor Bernard Bloch, Brown University (Eastern speech), Dr. George L. Trager, Yale University (Linguistics), Dr. Ruth E. Mulhauser, Hiram

College (Romance Languages), Professor R. H. Stetson, Oberlin College (Syllabics).

To scholars and other competent observers in various parts of the United States and Canada we are under special obligation for material which they have collected on the speech of their regions, with valuable comment and in many instances with phonograph records: to Professors Katherine Wheatley, University of Texas; William A. Read, Louisiana State University; George P. Wilson, Woman's College, University of North Carolina; C. K. Thomas, Cornell University; C. M. Wise, Louisiana State University; Lee S. Hultzén, University of California at Los Angeles; W. Norwood Brigrance, Wabash College; Mr. John Kepke, New York City; Mr. L. Sprague de Camp, New York City; Dr. Raven I. McDavid, Jr., South Carolina; Dr. Martin Joos, University of Toronto, Can.

We also wish to thank a number of scholars and teachers who responded to our request for advice on the editing (published in *American Speech*, xi, Oct. 1936, pp. 227-31), replying either in the columns of that journal or by private correspondence. Their suggestions were all carefully considered, and many of them were adopted.

To Mr. Donald A. Bird, Mr. Philip M. Davies, and Mrs. Wayne Caygill of the University of Wisconsin we are indebted for valuable assistance in preparing the manuscript.

In addition to those mentioned above, the editors also have to express lasting obligations to many more scholars, teachers, and others, who made transcriptions of their own and others' speech, and often supplied supplementary notes; in several instances also they sent phonograph records. To those whose names follow and a few that we had no means of identifying we extend our sincere thanks. Titles are omitted; and since it could not be significant without detailed explanation, address and locality are omitted. Suffice it to say that the informants were well distributed over the United States. Those from Canada are so marked.

Virgil A. Anderson, Phyllis B. Arlt, A. M. Barnes, L. L. Barrett, A. C. Baugh, J. F. Bender, C. L. Bennet (Can.), E. B. Birney (Can.), Morton W. Bloomfield (Can.), Hilda Brannon, Alexander Brede, Jr., Christine Broome, William F. Bryan, Donald C. Bryant, C. H. Carruthers (Can.), Philip H. Churchman, Roy B. Clark, T. F. Cummings, Edwin B. Davis, J. de Angulo, L. R. Dingus, Sarah Dodson, Julia Duncan, Norman E. Eliason, Bert Emsley, E. E. Ericson, Paul H. Flint, Frances A. Foster, Elizabeth F. Gardner, James Geddes, Jr., Erma M. Gill, W. Cabell Greet, Louis A. Guerriero, Harold F. Harding, Harry W. Hastings, Grace E. Ingledue, Annie S. Irvine, Cary F. Jacob, Joseph Jones, W. Powell Jones, Claude E. Kantner, Clifford Anne King, C. A. Knudson, C. A. Lloyd, C. M. Lot-speich, William F. Luebke, Klonda Lynn, T. O. Mabbott, John C. McCloskey, Cassa L. McDonald, James B. McMillan, Kemp Malone, Edward W. Mammen, Albert H. Marckwardt, E. K. Maxfield, R. J. Menner,



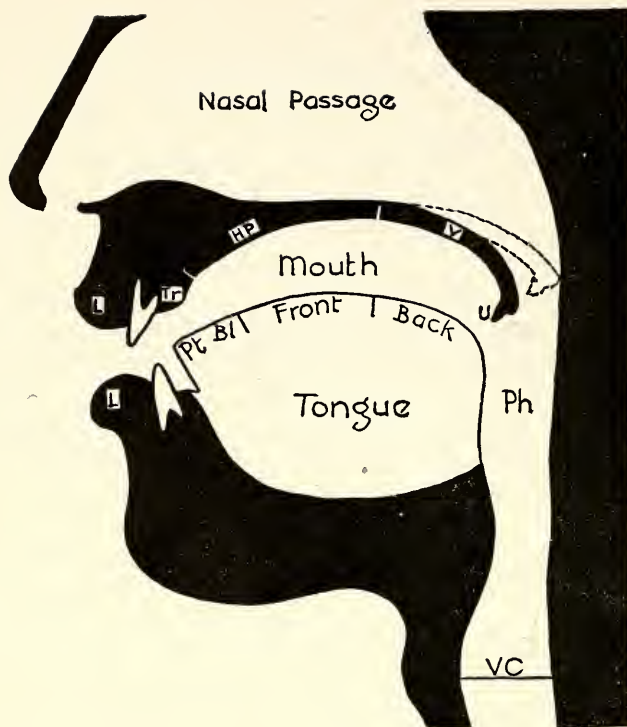
Alice W. Mills, George Neely, T. Earl Pardoe, Gordon E. Peterson, Holland Peterson (Can.), Louise Pound, E. G. Proudman, Robert L. Ramsay, W. Charles Redding, Loren D. Reid, Stuart Robertson, J. C. Ruppenthal, I. Willis Russell, C. Richard Sanders, Edwin F. Shewmake, Loretta Skelly, Gordon W. Smith, Paul L. Stayner, J. M. Steadman, Jr., W. J. Stevens (Can.), Everett F. Strong, Morris Swadesh, C. H. Thomas, Argus Tresidder, E. H. Tuttle, W. Freeman Twaddell, Charles H. Voelker, Chad Walsh, Lois P. Ware, Raymond Weeks, Walter H. Wilke, Rudolph Willard, A. M. Withers, Robert Withington.

The typesetting and electrotyping of this book were done by the George Banta Publishing Company, of Menasha, Wisconsin. To all members of its staff who were concerned in any way with its making, the editors express their grateful appreciation.

The editors feel that the making of the dictionary has been a co-operative enterprise, and if it has value, this is in large measure due to expert help from many voluntary contributors; for its defects the editors hold themselves solely responsible.

Vachel Lindsay Room, Hiram College  
September, 1943

JOHN S. KENYON  
THOMAS A. KNOTT



CONVENTIONALIZED DIAGRAM OF THE SPEECH ORGANS

(Reprinted by permission from Kenyon's *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed.)

LL=Lips. Pt=Tongue Point. Bl=Tongue Blade. Tr=Teethridge. HP=Hard Palate.  
 V=Velum (soft palate): black: lowered, or open; dotted: raised, or closed. U=Uvula.  
 Ph=Pharynx. VC=Vocal Cords.

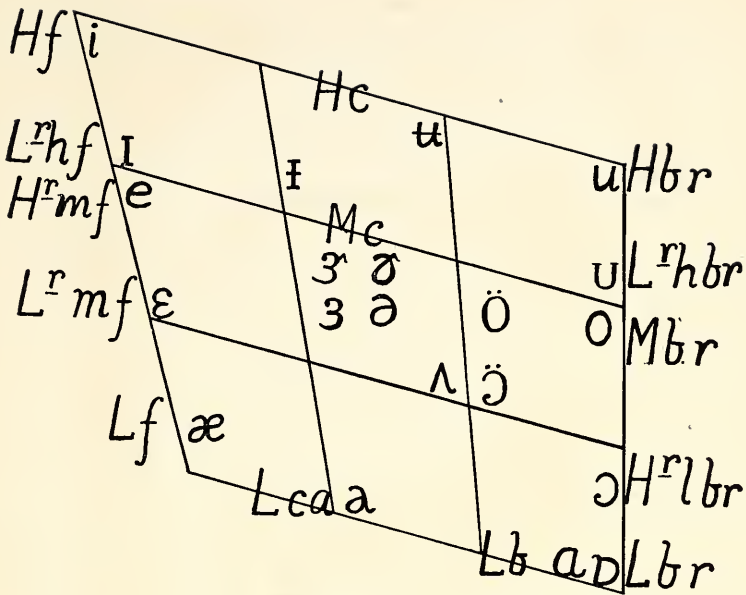


CHART OF THE TONGUE POSITIONS OF THE VOWELS

(Reproduced, with slight changes, from Kenyon's *American Pronunciation*, 8th edition, by permission.)

The left of the figure represents the front of the mouth

Hf = High-front

L<sup>r</sup>hf = Lower high-front

H<sup>r</sup>mf = Higher mid-front

L<sup>r</sup>mf = Lower mid-front

Lf = Low-front

Hc = High-central

Mc = Mid-central

Lca = Low-central advanced

Hbr = High-back round

L<sup>r</sup>hbr = Lower high-back round

Mbr = Mid-back round

H<sup>r</sup>lbr = Higher low-back round

Lbr = Low-back round

Lb = Low-back



# INTRODUCTION

## THE STYLE OF SPEECH REPRESENTED

§1. It is the purpose of this dictionary to show the pronunciation of cultivated colloquial English in the United States. The meaning of the word *colloquial* is sometimes misunderstood. A common misunderstanding is that in dictionaries the label *Colloq.* attached to a word or pronunciation brands it as inferior, and therefore to be avoided.

*Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, thus defines *colloquial*: "Pertaining to, or used in, conversation, esp. common and familiar conversation; conversational; hence, unstudied; informal; as, *colloquial* phrases or pronunciations; specif., of a word or a sense or use of a word or expression, acceptable and appropriate in ordinary conversational context, as in intimate speech among cultivated people, in familiar letters, in informal speeches or writings, but not in formal written discourse (*flabbergast; go slow; harum-scarum*). Colloquial speech may be as correct as formal speech. 'Every educated person speaks his mother tongue in at least two ways, and the difference between the dignified and the *colloquial* style is considerable.' —G. L. Kittredge." It should be noted that the illustrative words do not refer to pronunciation but to diction, though the definition includes pronunciation.

The definition in the *Oxford Dictionary* is concise and also adequate. Though it does not mention pronunciation, "etc." may safely be taken to include it: "Of words, phrases, etc.: Belonging to common speech; characteristic of or proper to ordinary conversation, as distinguished from formal or elevated language. (The usual sense.)"

Definitions of *colloquial* that only concern choice of words and give as examples only oaths or slang are perhaps in part responsible for some of the popular misunderstanding of the term.

A less frequent, but still not uncommon error is the confusion of *colloquial* with *local*, the assumption that a *colloquialism* is a *localism*, and so to be avoided.

Another not uncommon confusion is to regard *colloquial* English as the opposite of *standard* English (*standard* being confused with *formal* or *literary*). There is standard colloquial English and standard formal or literary English, as there is nonstandard colloquial and nonstandard formal English. As regards pronunciation, one kind of nonstandard formal English is the artificial type in which vowels that are normally unaccented are pronounced with their accented sounds, in which articles (*a, an, the*), prepositions (*to, from, of*), and other normally unstressed particles are pronounced with their emphatic forms instead, in which the tempo and intonation are not those of traditional living speech, in which abnormal accentuation and loudness are practiced, together with similar distortions that detract from unostentatious sincerity.

The accepted meaning of *colloquial* is to be found in the work of such linguistic scholars as Professor Henry Cecil Wyld, of Oxford, whose *History of Modern Colloquial English* deals with the unstudied speech and familiar correspondence of the cultivated classes, and reminds us of the importance both to literature and to general culture of this central core of the English language. Says Professor Wyld, "This style of literary prose is alive and expressive chiefly insofar as it is rooted in that of colloquial utterance. . . . The style of Literature is rooted in the life and conversation of the age."<sup>1</sup> Similarly, the American scholar and poet William Ellery

<sup>1</sup> *History of Modern Colloquial English*, London 1925, pp. 157, 188.

Leonard: "In general every good colloquialism is possible in good prose (or verse), for quite rightly good prose (or verse) is becoming more and more a skillful adaptation of the vigorous, compact, racy idiom of the best spoken speech."<sup>2</sup>

§2. Colloquial pronunciation is here treated as the conversational and familiar utterance of cultivated speakers when speaking in the normal contacts of life and concerned with what they are saying, not how they are saying it. There are, of course, different styles of colloquial, from that of the everyday contacts of family life to the somewhat less familiar contacts of social and business or professional life. The variant pronunciations of the same word frequently shown will often reflect the different styles of the colloquial. In all cases of words that are not formal per se, unstudied everyday speech is the basis. It is of course true that the majority of words in general use are the same for colloquial as for formal language, and are pronounced alike in both styles.

The editors are aware that the attempt to represent in fairly accurate symbols the everyday speech of the cultivated is likely now and then to cause surprise and to tempt criticism. The average observer has not been trained to observe speech on the wing, and is too apt to be influenced by unconscious habitual association with spelling forms. No experience is commoner with trained observers than to hear certain pronunciations in the very statements in which the critic is denying them.

It must also be remembered that not all words are of a colloquial nature. Words not in colloquial use have, properly speaking, no colloquial pronunciation. Thus the word *exorcise* does not often occur in conversation. Its pronunciation is therefore what it would be in formal context, with the *-or-* fully sounded. If it should become a popular word, it would sound just like *exercise*. So the word *adhibit*, not being colloquial, receives the full sound of the first vowel as in *add*, while in the more popular word *advise* the first vowel is normally obscured.

## THE PHONETIC ALPHABET

§3. Pronunciation in this dictionary is indicated by the alphabet of the International Phonetic Association (IPA). These symbols and the pronunciations represented by them invariably appear in **boldface type**. More than half of these are the ordinary letters of the English alphabet or familiar variations of them.

Each symbol stands for or by one speech sound, and each speech sound has only one symbol to represent it. In accord with the practice of many British and American users of this alphabet the accented sounds **ʌ**, **ɜ**, **ɝ** are considered to be separate speech sounds from the unaccented sounds **ə** and **ɚ**. Diphthongs are regarded as single sounds and their symbols (**aɪ**, **au**, **ɔɪ**, etc.) as single symbols. The same is true of **tʃ**, **dʒ**.

In using the phonetic alphabet the reader must be careful to give only the one designated sound to those letters which in ordinary spelling represent more than one sound. Thus the symbol **g** has only the sound in *get* **gɛt**, never that in *gem* **dʒɛm**; **s** has only the sound in *gas* **gæs**, never that in *wise* **waɪz** or that in *vision* **ˈvɪʒən**. The dotted **i** has only the sound in *machine* **məʃɪn**, never that in *shin* **ʃɪn**; ordinary **e** always has the sound in *gate* **gɛt**, never that in *met* **mɛt**. Below is the list of symbols with key words. The notes after the table give fuller information and additional symbols. The accent mark (ˈ) always precedes the syllable accented.

<sup>2</sup> *American Speech*, VIII, 3, Oct. 1933, p. 57.

VOWELS

Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form	Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form
i	bee	bi	ʊ	full	fʊl
ɪ	pity	'pɪtɪ	u	tooth	tuθ
e	rate	ret	ɜ	further	'fɜðə <i>accented syllable</i> <i>only, r's sounded</i>
ɛ	yet	jet	ɜ	further	'fɜðə <i>accented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
æ	sang	sæŋ	ə	further	'fɜðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's sounded</i>
a	bath	baθ <i>as heard in the East,</i> <i>between æ (sang)</i> <i>and a (ah)</i>	ə	further	'fɜðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
ɑ	ah	ɑ	ə	further	'fɜðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
	far	far		custom	'kʌstəm <i>unaccented syl-</i>
ɒ	watch	wɒtʃ <i>between a (ah) and</i> <i>ɔ (jaw)</i>		above	ə'bʌv <i>lable</i>
ɔ	jaw	dʒɔ		custom	'kʌstəm <i>accented sylla-</i>
	gorge	gɔrdʒ	ʌ	above	ə'bʌv <i>ble</i>
o	go	gɔ			

DIPHTHONGS

aɪ	while	hwaɪl	ju	using	'ju:zɪŋ
aʊ	how	haʊ		fuse	fju:z
ɔɪ	toy	tɔɪ	ɪu	fuse	fiuz

CONSONANTS

Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form	Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form
p	pity	'pɪtɪ	dʒ	jaw	dʒɔ
b	bee	bi		edge	ɛdʒ
t	tooth	tuθ	m	custom	'kʌstəm
d	dish	dɪʃ	ŋ	keep 'em	'ki:pŋ
k	custom	'kʌstəm	n	vision	'vɪʒən
g	go	gɔ	ŋ	Eden	'ɪdŋ
f	full	fʊl	ŋ	sang	sæŋ
v	vision	'vɪʒən		angry	'æŋ-ɡrɪ
θ	tooth	tuθ	l	full	fʊl
ð	further	'fɜðə	l	cradle	'kredl
s	sang	sæŋ	w	watch	wɒtʃ
z	using	'ju:zɪŋ	hw	while	hwaɪl
ʃ	dish	dɪʃ	j	yet	jet
ʒ	vision	'vɪʒən	r	rate	ret
h	how	haʊ		very	'veri
tʃ	watch	wɒtʃ		far	fɑ
	chest	tʃɛst		gorge	gɔrdʒ

## ACCENT MARKS

§4. The mark ' above the line and before a syllable indicates that that syllable has the principal accent, as in *action* 'ækʃən. The corresponding mark , below the line and before a syllable indicates that that syllable has an accentuation somewhat weaker than the main one, as in *acrobat* 'ækɾə,bæt, *Aberdeen* ,æbɚ'din, *shoemaker* 'ʃu,mekɚ. For discussion of accent, see §§48-54.

## LENGTH MARK

§5. The colon (:) after a vowel or a consonant symbol indicates that its sound is prolonged. Thus the form sæ:nd beside sæt means that the æ sound in *sand* is longer than in *sat*; and the form dʒɔ:ɪs means that in one pronunciation of the plural *joists* (with omitted t) the s is longer than it is in *rejoice* rɪ'dʒɔ:ɪs. In the vocabulary the length sign is used only occasionally or in certain classes of words. See fuller discussion of length at §55.

## NOTES ON THE SYMBOLS

§6. **ɪ**. The symbol **ɪ** is used for accented or unaccented syllables. Though the accented and unaccented vowels in *pity* 'pɪtɪ, *sitting* 'sɪtɪŋ, *visit* 'vɪzɪt, etc., are sometimes different in quality, the differences are here ignored, since they vary with different speakers and with the different sounds that precede or follow. This accords with common practice in transcription.

When final, the unaccented vowel in *pity* 'pɪtɪ and similar words varies with different speakers in America from a sound like the **ɪ** in *bit* **bit**, or like the first **ɪ** in 'pɪtɪ, to a sound that approaches the **i** in *bee* **bi**. See the ending -y in the vocabulary.

§7. **e**. The vowel in *rate* **ret** and other words with "long a" is very often (but by no means always) a diphthong (gliding from one vowel to another in the same syllable) **eɪ**, **er**, **ee**, or the like. On linguistic principles the one symbol **e** properly stands for all varieties of the sound (whether diphthong or not). The variants never distinguish words otherwise alike.

§8. **ɛ**. The symbol **ɛ** is used not only for words like *yet* **jet**, *send* **send**, but also for one type of pronunciation of the vowel sound in *there* **ðer**, *swear* **swer**, *air* **er**, as pronounced by many. When thus followed by **r**, the **ɛ** sound is usually a little more like the **æ** in *sang* **sæŋ** than is the **ɛ** in *yet* **jet**, *send* **send**. Many speakers pronounce **æ** in such words in both America and England. Both pronunciations are given in the vocabulary (*there* **ðer**, **ðær**).

§9. **æ**. This ligature is a unit symbol (not two letters) standing for a single simple vowel sound. It was the letter used in Anglo-Saxon times for the same sound in Old English as in present English *sat* (OE *sæt*). Originally combined from the Latin letters *a* and *e* (since its sound lay between the two Latin sounds), its present value in the IPA alphabet is the same as in its oldest use in English.

§10. **a**. This vowel sound, not in general use in America as a whole, is about midway between the vowel of *sang* **sæŋ** and the vowel of *ah* **a**, *father* 'fɑðɚ. It is often heard in New England and New York City in such words as *ask* **ask**, *chaff* 'tʃaf, *bath* **baθ** (which are also there pronounced **æsk**, **tʃæf**, **bæθ** or **ask**, **tʃaf**, **bæθ**). It commonly begins the diphthongs in *while* and *how*. The vowel **a** is an important sound in French, Spanish, and other foreign languages, and is common in cultivated Northern British, Scottish, Anglo-Irish, and Canadian. The symbol **a** must always be carefully distinguished from **ɑ**. For the use of **a** in Eastern American, see §§102 f.



§11. **ɑ**. This is the "broad *a*" sound in *ah* **ɑ**, *far* **fɑ**, *father* **ˈfɑðə** in most of America. It is also used by the majority of Americans in "short *o*" words such as *top* **tɒp**, *got* **gɒt**, *fodder* **ˈfɒdə**, in which some speakers pronounce **ɒ**.

§12. **ɒ**. The symbol **ɒ** represents a vowel not in universal American use. It is the historical "short *o*" now generally used in England in words like *top* **tɒp**, *got* **gɒt**, *fodder* **ˈfɒdə**, by many Easterners and Southerners, and in certain kinds of words by many speakers in all parts of the country. It is a sound about midway between **ɑ** in *ah* and **ɔ** in *wall*. It may be approximated by trying to sound **ɑ** in *ah* while (without moving the tongue) rounding the lips for **ɔ** in *wall*. As with **ɑ**, so with **ɒ**, there is no key word that will convey to all Americans its exact sound. The key word *watch*, here used, frequently is spoken with **ɒ** in all parts of America, but it is also often pronounced **wɒtʃ**, with **ɑ** as in *ah*, and **wɔtʃ**, with **ɔ** as in *wall*.

§13. **o**. Like **e**, the symbol **o** represents either a simple vowel or a diphthong (**ou**, **öu**, **ɔu**, etc.). For the same reason stated at **e** (§7 above) the symbol **o** is used for both the simple vowel and the diphthong. For **ö** see *-ow* in the vocabulary.

§14. **ʊ**, **u**. The small capital **ʊ** (*full* **fuʌ**) and the lower-case **u** (*tooth* **tuθ**) are to be carefully distinguished from each other.

§15. **ɜ**. The symbol **ɜ** represents the accented form of the so-called "r-colored" vowel used in the first syllable of *further* **ˈfɜðə** by those who do not "drop their *r*'s." In current spelling it is spelt with a vowel letter followed by the letter *r* (*word*, *fur*, *term*, *firm*, *earn*). But in sound this vowel **ɜ** is not followed by *r*; it is a vowel made while the tongue is at the same time holding the position for *r*. Such vowels are common in many types of English. The consonantal *r* sound that formerly followed the vowel (hence the present spelling) long ago merged with the preceding vowel and disappeared as a separate sound, though its effect is still heard in the *r*-coloring of the vowel. The simple proof of the nature of the present sound is that the vowel cannot be pronounced separately from the *r* without producing a quite different sound, whereas this can easily be done with, say, the **ɑ** and *r* of *farm*.

§16. **ɝ**. The symbol **ɝ** represents the corresponding vowel in the word *further* of those who "drop their *r*'s," the tongue for this vowel **ɝ** being in the same general central position in the mouth as for **ɜ**, but without the simultaneous adjustment of the tongue for the *r*-coloring (usually the elevation of the tip). For those accustomed to pronounce **ɜ** a fairly good **ɝ** can be made by trying to pronounce **ɜ** in *bird* with the point of the tongue placed against the backs of the lower teeth, and with the jaw a trifle more closed than for the vowel **ɑ** in *sun*. This **ɝ** is often followed by *r*, as in *furry* **ˈfɝrɪ**, from *fur* **fɜ**. While the majority of Americans pronounce *fur* **fɜ**, and *furry* **ˈfɝrɪ**, most British and many eastern and southern Americans pronounce *fur* **fɜ**, and *furry* **ˈfɜrɪ**. But in words like *hurry*, which is not derived from a simple form *hur* as *furry* is from *fur*, three American pronunciations are common,—**ˈhɜrɪ**, **ˈhɝrɪ**, **ˈhɑrɪ**, the last being least frequent and tending to become **ˈhɜrɪ** or **ˈhɝrɪ**.

§17. **ɞ**. The symbol **ɞ** is the unaccented *r*-colored vowel, like **ɜ** inseparable from its *r* quality, as pronounced by those who do not "drop their *r*'s." The two symbols **ɜ** and **ɞ** are formed from the IPA symbols **ɜ** and **ə** (as used, e.g., in the word *Herbert* **ˈhɜbət** in Ida C. Ward's *Phonetics of English*, Cambridge, Engd. 1939, p. 108), by attaching the hook of retroflexion (*r*-coloring) used by the IPA on the consonants **s**, **z**, **t**, **d**, etc. (*Le Maître Phonétique*, Jan.-Mar. 1942, inside front cover). This makes easy the comparison of such words as *Herbert*

as pronounced by those who “drop their *r*’s” (**ʰɜbət**) and by those who sound them (**ʰɜbət**), showing at a glance the phonetic relation between such words in the two types of speech (*further* **ʰɜðə—ʰɜðə**, *perverse* **pə'vɜs—pə'vɜs**, *bird* **bɜd—bɜd**, *over* **ʰovə—ʰovə**), all four sounds **ɜ, ɜ, ə, ə** being vowels, none of them here followed by **r**.

§18. **ə**. The symbol **ə** represents the “neutral vowel,” or “schwa” **ʃwə**, heard in the unaccented syllable of *custom* **ʰkɜstəm**, or, as just shown above, in that of *further* from those who “drop their *r*’s” (**ʰɜðə**). With many such speakers the **ə** of **ʰɜðə** is not exactly like the **ə** of **ʰkɜstəm**, but is commonly regarded as the same speech sound.

§19. **ɑ**. This represents the accented vowel of *custom* **ʰkɜstəm**, *above* **ə'bɑv**, *undone* **ʌn'dʌn**. In **ʌn'dʌn** the first syllable is not quite without accent, but has sufficient accent (though not marked) to make it audibly more prominent than the *un-* of *unless* (spoken colloquially) **ən'les**. Compare *unlace* **ʌn'les** with *unless* **ən'les**, or *undone* **ʌn'dʌn** with *and done* in the phrase *over and done with* **ʰovə ən'dʌn wɪð**, or *untilled* with *until* in *This land was untilled until now* **ʌn'tɪld ən'tɪl naʊ**. The prefix *un-* is commonly pronounced **ʌn-** with more or less subordinate accent. See *un-* in the vocabulary.

§20. **ai, au**. For regional varieties of these diphthongs see *Variants* §§105–108.

§21. **ju**. This is a rising diphthong—the last part being stressed more than the first. It begins with the glide consonant **j** (as in *yet* **jet**) and ends with the vowel **u** (as in *tooth* **tuθ**). **ju** would not be separately listed as a vowel symbol, being a consonant plus vowel, except for comparison with the diphthong **iu** (see below), with which it often alternates, for **ju** is of the same nature as other combinations of consonantal **j** plus a vowel (as in *ye* **ji**, *yea* **je**, *yaw* **jə**, *yet* **jet**, etc.) or of consonantal **w** plus a vowel (*we* **wi**, *way* **we**, *woe* **wo**, etc.).

§22. **iu**. This is either a falling diphthong (first element stressed, as in the diphthongs **ai, au, ɔi**), or a level-stress diphthong, both elements being about equally prominent. If the last element becomes more prominent, then **iu** becomes **ju**, as it did historically in such words as *use* **juz**. The form **iu** is heard from many speakers in such words as *fuse* **fiuz**, where others pronounce **ju** (**fjuz**). For the occurrence of **iu** in America, see *Variants* §109.

**ɪu** is a modified form of **iu**, occurring chiefly as an alternative to **u** or **ju** that has been reduced from **u** or **ju** by lack of stress (*superb* **sʊ'pɜb, sɪ'pɜb, sju'pɜb**) or before **r** (*curious* **ʰkjʊriəs, ʰkɪʊriəs**). The phonetic surroundings lead without effort to the modified **ɪu** and **ju**.

§23. **ŋ**. It should be noted that this sound is a simple, single sound, which cannot be divided. It is made by contact of the tongue back with the velum, as the simple sound **n** is made by contact of the tongue point with the upper teethridge. The usual spelling with two letters (**ng**) has sometimes led to an impression that **ŋ** is a combination sound. It is also spelt with *n* only (*angry* **æŋ·gri**, *ink* **ɪŋk**). When speakers “drop their *g*’s” (as in *runnin'* for *running*), they drop no sound, but they replace the tongue-back nasal **ŋ** (**rʌnŋ**) with the tongue-point nasal **n** (**rʌnn**).

§24. **ŋ, ŋ, ɺ**. These are called syllabic consonants because they form syllables without any vowel whatever, either alone (*stop 'em* **'stɒp·ŋ, button** **'bʌt·ŋ, saddle** **'sæd·ɺ**) or with other consonants (*opened* **'ɒp·ŋd, buttoned** **'bʌt·ŋd, saddled** **'sæd·ɺd**). These and such forms as *keep 'em* **'ki:p·ŋ, Eden** **'i:dŋ, cradle** **'kredl** have no vowel in the unaccented syllable because, for **ŋ**, the lips continue closed throughout **pŋ**, and, for **ŋ** and **ɺ**, the tongue point remains in contact with the teethridge throughout **tŋ** and **dɺ**. Between some other consonants, as **sŋ** (*lessen*

'lesŋ), zŋ (*reason* 'rizŋ), pɿ (*apple* 'æpɿ) the transition to the second consonant is so quick, or the opening of the speech organs is so slight, that no vowel intervenes.

All of the foregoing forms can also be uttered with the schwa vowel ə plus a nonsyllabic consonant ('kɪpəm, 'idən, 'bʌtən, 'kredəl, 'lesən, 'rizən, 'æpəl), but in some of these and many others the pronunciation with ə is either not accepted in good use, or is a mark of formal, noncolloquial pronunciation. On this point see further, *Variants* §114.

The remaining nasal consonant ŋ can also be syllabic, as in the colloquial *I can go* ʔarkŋ'go. Here the tongue back remains in contact with the velum throughout the k and the ŋ. The syllabic marker is sometimes placed over the symbol ŋ, but is here not deemed necessary, since syllabic ŋ is not frequent, and ŋ is never syllabic in the same position in which it is nonsyllabic. It is always syllabic after a consonant (ʔarkŋ'go, 'bægŋ'bægɪdʒ, 'mekŋ) and never syllabic after a vowel (sɪŋ, 'bægɪŋ, 'mekɪŋ).

As 'æpɿ and 'æpəl show the alternation between a syllabic consonant (ɿ) and schwa plus the same consonant (əl), so syllabic consonants may alternate with nonsyllabic consonants, but here sometimes with a difference of meaning: *help 'em eat* 'helɸŋ 'ɪt (3 syllables)—*helpmeet* 'helɸ,mɪt (2 syls.); *ordinance* 'ɔrdŋəns (3 syls.)—*ordnance* 'ɔrdnəns (2 syls.); *double it* 'dʌbɿ ɪt (3 syls.)—*doublet* 'dʌblɪt (2 syls.). Such alternation is often shown in the vocabulary in connection with the ending *-ing*; thus *blazoning* is pronounced either 'blez-ŋ-ɪŋ or 'blez-ɪŋŋ; *handling* is either 'hæn-dɪŋŋ or 'hæn-dɪ-ɪŋ. The one deemed most usual in colloquial speech is given first; but often there is little choice, the form depending on style of speech.

§25. **hw.** Linguists are disagreed whether **hw** should be regarded as a single speech sound or as two—**h** followed by **w**. When regarded as a single phoneme it is often transcribed with inverted **w** (ʍ). Here the symbol **hw** is used for the sound spelt *wh* in words like *while* **hwaɪl**. For variation in pronunciation of words spelt with *wh* see *Variants* §113.

§26. **r.** In this book the symbol **r** is used for the consonant, as in *rate* **ret**, *cradle* 'kredɿ, where it is parallel in phonetic structure to **w** in *wait* **wet**, *twain* **twen**, and to **j** in *Yale* **jel**, *cue* **kju**, that is, a glide consonant or semivowel before a vowel in the same syllable. In addition, the symbol **r** is here used for the sound in *very* 'vɛrɪ, *far* **far**, *gorge* **gɔrdʒ**, which some regard as a nonsyllabic vowel forming a diphthong with the preceding vowel. This is sometimes expressed by the vowel symbol ɚ ('vɛɚɪ, **far**, **gɔɚdʒ**), which is defensible on laboratory evidence. But the ends of simplicity seem better served to confine the use of ɚ to representing the *syllabic* vowel, so that whenever ɚ occurs in this book it always represents a syllable, either alone, as in *better* 'bet-ɚ, or with a consonant, as in *perceive* pɜ'sɪv. Thus the word *flower*, which is pronounced either with two syllables or with one, can be transcribed with two ('flaʊɚ) or with one (**flaur**). In the speech of those who "drop their *r*'s" the two-syllable pronunciation is shown by separating the syllables with a centered period ('flaʊ-ə) and the one-syllable pronunciation without it (**flaʊə**). Here the accent mark also implies more than one syllable, but would not help to distinguish three-syllable *cornflower* ES 'kɔən,flaʊ-ə from two-syllable *corn flour* 'kɔən,flaʊə, or three-syllable *flower cup* 'flaʊ-ə,kʌp from two-syllable *flour cup* 'flaʊə,kʌp. In current speech (and often in poetry) all such words as *flower*, *flour*, *higher*, *hire* have either two syllables or one. In this dictionary, as a rule, the number of syllables indicated follows the conventional spelling form.

The symbol **r** is also used between ə and a vowel in such a position as in *flattery* 'flætərɪ,

which might (less conveniently) be regarded as *flatter* **ʎlætə** plus *-y-ɪ*, or by those who “drop their *r*’s” as **ʎlætə** plus *-rɪ*. The slight difference in sound between **ʎlætə·ɪ** and **ʎlætə·rɪ** depends on where the last syllable begins, and is here disregarded.

In a few cases *ø* is used to represent the speech of those who “drop their *r*’s,” as in *overact* **ovə'ækt**, where all speakers would normally sound the *r* before a vowel.

Besides the usual American sounds of **r**, the symbol **r** indicates certain different sounds in some varieties of English and in foreign languages; as (1) the tongue-point trill (vibration against the upper teethridge) in Scottish, Anglo-Irish, Italian, Spanish, and sometimes German and French; (2) the uvular trill (vibration of the uvula against the back of the tongue) found in French and German; and (3) the uvular fricative, or “scrape,” found in French and German. These varieties of **r** have special IPA symbols not needed in this book, where they are all represented by **r**.

### ADDITIONAL PHONETIC SYMBOLS

In addition to the symbols given above, a number of symbols are used to express less common English sounds and the sounds of foreign languages recorded in the dictionary. The descriptions of the foreign sounds are only approximate, and are intended for those not familiar with the foreign sounds. The symbols not here described, when used to express foreign pronunciations, have approximately the same sounds as in English words.

§27. **x**. This stands for the consonant in German *ich* **ix**, *ach* **ax**, Scottish *loch* **lox**, Spanish *junto* **xunto**, an “open” **k** sound made by forcing voiceless breath through a loose contact of the back of the tongue with the soft palate (velum) at the same point where a firm contact would stop the breath and make the **k** sound. A separate symbol (**ç**) is sometimes used to express the more forward variety of the sound heard in *ich*. But, as Bloomfield has shown, one symbol is sufficient for both varieties.

§28. **g**. This is the fricative *g* sound (we here use the older and better IPA symbol), pronounced like **x** except with voiced breath (vocal cords vibrating), and related to the English stop **g** just as **x** is related to stop **k**.

§29. **ɸ**. The so-called Welsh fricative *l*, expressed in current Welsh spelling by *ll*, is a kind of *l* sound made by forcible expulsion of voiceless breath at one side of the tongue near the back teeth, the tongue being in contact near the teethridge in front and at the other side. In Anglicized pronunciation of Welsh names **ɸ** is sometimes replaced by English **fl** (*Fluellen* for *Llewelyn*, *Floyd* for *Lloyd*) or by English **ol** (*olæn'beris* for *Llanberis*).

§30. **ɺ**. This is ordinary English **l** except that it is voiceless. Its chief use is in the French pronunciation of such words as *debacle* **de'ba:kɺ**, where the **ɺ** is final after a voiceless consonant. It is almost inaudible to an English ear, and is sometimes actually lost in French conversation. (Voiceless **m** (**ɱ**) occurs in a word or two; cf *umph*.)

§31. **ɽ**. Voiceless **r** is used in some French words when final after a voiceless consonant (*Joffre* **ʒɔʃɽ**). Like **ɺ**, it is sometimes lost in French speech.

§32. **ʎ**. This is the palatal lateral, or palatal *l* (not the same as palatalized *l*, occasionally represented by **lj** in the vocabulary). It may be approximated by keeping the tongue pressed against the backs of the lower teeth while trying to sound **l**. In the vocabulary **ʎ** is used chiefly in Spanish and Italian words.

§33. **ɲ**. This is palatal *n* (different from palatalized *n*, expressed in the vocabulary, when needed, by **ɲj**). Like **ʎ**, it can be approximated by keeping the tongue pressed against the backs of the lower teeth while trying to sound **n**. In the vocabulary **ɲ** is used chiefly in French, Spanish, and Italian words.

§34. **ɹ**. Inverted **w**, see **hw**.

§35. **ʔ**. The glottal stop. Not a distinctive speech sound in English (it never distinguishes words otherwise alike). It often occurs before a vowel in English in clear, emphatic utterance. It is formed by closing the glottis as in holding the breath with open mouth. The glottal stop followed by its explosive release is heard in coughing.

§36. **β**. This is the voiced bilabial fricative. It sounds, and is made, somewhat like **v**, but in **β** the upper lip replaces the upper teeth, the voiced breath passing out with friction between the slightly separated lips, instead of (as in **v**) between the lower lip and the upper teeth. In the vocabulary **β** occurs chiefly in Spanish words (*Habana* a'βana).

§37. **ɸ**. This, the "candle-blowing" sound, is the voiceless counterpart of **β**, and bears the same relation to **f** that **β** does to **v**. For an example, see *whew* in the vocabulary.

§38. **ɥ**. This sound is used only in French words. It is nearly equivalent to **j** pronounced with rounded lips, being the glide, or semivowel, corresponding to the front rounded vowel **y** (§42 below). It is made by a quick glide (with rounded lips) from the position for **y** to a following vowel, just as the glide semivowel **j** is made by a quick glide (with unrounded lips) from the position of **i** to a following vowel, or as the glide **w** is made by a quick glide from the position for **u** to a following vowel. An example of **ɥ** is seen in French *nuance* **ny**ɑ̃:s.

§39. **ɨ**. This represents a vowel sound about midway between (front) **i** and (back) **u**. It is common in Welsh (*Llandudno* ʎan'diɰno).

§40. **ɪ**. This represents a vowel made with the tongue retracted somewhat from the lower high-front position for ordinary **i** (*bid*). It is regularly heard as the first element of the common American diphthong **ɪu**, in this book written **iu** (*fuse fruz*). The sound **ɪ** is also common in the endings *-ed* (*stated*), *-es* (*glasses*) if they are not pronounced either *-ɪd*, *-ɪz*, or *-əd*, *-əz*. See the ending *-ed* in the vocabulary. This symbol is not often used in the vocabulary.

§41. **ɯ**. This is commonly heard as the final element of the American diphthong **ɪu** (*fuse fruz*). It represents a vowel resembling **u** but with the tongue advanced from the position for **u**. Like **ɪ**, the symbol **ɯ** is not regularly used in the vocabulary, the diphthong **ɪu** being regularly written **iu**, and the advanced **ɯ** not being distinguished from **u**. The advanced sound denoted by **ɯ** is also heard by itself in the speech of many who do not use **ɪu**, but who distinguish, for example, *brewed brud* from *brood brud*. See *Variants ju, iu, u*, §109.

§42. **ɤ**. This is the high-front rounded vowel of German *hübsch hyps*, *kühn ky:n*, or of French *lune lyn*, *dur dy:r*. It may be approximated by trying to pronounce **i** (*bid*) or **i** (*bee*) with lips rounded as for **u** (*too*).

§43. **ø**. This is the mid-front rounded vowel of German *schön fø:n* or French *peu pø*. It may be approximated by trying to sound **e** (*rate*) with lips rounded as for **o** (*go*).

§44. **œ**. This is the low-front or lower mid-front rounded vowel of German *können* 'kœnən or French *heure œ:r*, and may be approximated by trying to pronounce **ε** or **æ** of *there ðε:r*, *ðær* with lips rounded as for **ɔ** (*wall*).

§45. **ɔ**. This is the symbol for an *o* sound intermediate between **o** (*go*) and **ɔ** (*wall*). Cf. §98.

§46. **ɔ̃**. This is a kind of *ɔ* sound with the tongue pushed farther forward than in *wall*. It may be approximated by sounding *ʌ* (*sun*) with lips rounded as for *ɔ* (*wall*). It is nearly the sound of French "short *o*" in *cotte kōt*, this symbol being regularly used in the vocabulary to denote this French vowel. The symbol **ɔ̃** is also used to denote the so-called "New England short *o*," shown in the vocabulary for certain words that usually have the vowel *o* (*go*), but which, according to Grandgent, are also pronounced with **ɔ̃** by many cultivated speakers in New England.

§47. The French nasalized vowels **ã**, **ǎ**, **õ**, **œ** are, respectively, the vowel sounds **æ**, **a**, **o**, **œ** pronounced with the nasal passage open to the throat, the velum being lowered as when breathing through nose and mouth together. In works on French phonetics, for reasons incident to practical transcription, **ã** is usually written **ẽ**, and **õ** written **õ**, but they are described as **ã** and **õ** sounds, and are here so represented.

## STRESS, ACCENT, SENSE STRESS

§48. *Stress* is the general term for prominence of a sound or syllable, whether that prominence is produced by force of utterance, by pitch, by duration of sound, or (as usually) by some combination of these elements. *Accent* is the specific term for the prominence of one syllable over others in a plurisyllable (word of more than one syllable), as *practice* 'præktɪs, *remain* rɪ'men, *element* 'eləmənt. Monosyllables therefore have no accent in this sense.

§49. *Sense stress*, or *sentence stress*, is the prominence of certain words among others in a group that makes sense—phrase, clause, or sentence; as *The 'farmer dis'posed of his 'holdings*. Here the marked words have more sense stress than the unmarked *the, of, his*. The same marks can show sense stress of monosyllables (*The 'man has 'gone to his 'house*). The sense stress of plurisyllables always falls on their accented syllables.

In the vocabulary every word of more than one syllable has a primary accent mark in the pronunciation (*clothing* 'klɒðɪŋ, *amiss* ə'mɪs, *variant* 'veəriənt, *preceding* pri'sɪdɪŋ, *inflected* ɪn'flektɪd). Some words have two, when two syllables are nearly or quite equal (*redheaded* 'red'hedɪd).

§50. Syllables more prominent than one or more others in a word, but less prominent than the strongest one in the word, have some degree of subordinate accent, which may or may not be indicated by the secondary accent mark (,), as *hesitate* 'hezə'tet, *hesitation* ,hezə'teɪʃən. Since subordinate accent varies from nearly the weakest to nearly the strongest in words where it can occur, and varies moreover with innumerable styles of speech, no dictionary can accurately mark all instances. Hence the use of secondary accent marks here is largely conventional. Secondary accent is usually marked in words with a clear rhythmical alternation of accents (*satisfy* 'sætɪs,far, *satisfaction* ,sætɪs'fækʃən), or when it is adjacent to the chief accent in compound words whose parts are also well known as separate words (*horseplay* 'hɔrs,ple), and wherever needed to make the whole accentuation clearer (*Winchester* 'wɪn,tʃestə; cf also *Gambia* and *Gambier* in the vocabulary). Cf §19.

§51. In the vocabulary certain monosyllables that have varying sense stress are marked with primary and secondary accents beside forms without accent, to show how they would be stressed in connected speech. Thus *his* in its stressed forms is marked 'hɪz, ,hɪz, as they might

occur in *This is his* ˈðɪs ɪz ˈhɪz or *His friend was gone* ˈhɪz ˈfrend wəz ˈɡɒn, by the side of its unstressed form, as in *I met his father* aɪ ˈmet ɪz ˈfɑðə.

§52. In words where a syllabic **l** or **n** is followed by an accented syllable beginning with a vowel (*ventilation* ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, *ventilate* ˌventɪˈleɪt, *ordination* ˌɔrdɪˈneɪʃən, *ordinary* ˌɔrdɪˈnəri), the accent mark is placed after the **l** or **n**, for if placed before (ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔrdɪˈneɪʃən), this would imply that **l** or **n** is accented, which is impossible in English. Stetson's laboratory findings indicate that part of the **l** or **n** may be carried over to the following syllable, but without being so markedly doubled or lengthened as it would be in *a little late* ˈlɪtɪˈleɪt or *a sudden need* ˈsʌdn̩ˈniːd. Hence the accentuation must be shown as ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔrdɪˈneɪʃən, but with the understanding that the syllable division may be within the **l** or **n**, which is, nevertheless, not so long as **ll** or **nn**. The problem may be evaded in such words by ignoring the **l** or **n** and transcribing ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌventəˈleɪʃən, ˌɔrdɪˈneɪʃən, ˌɔrdəˈneɪʃən, but to assume that such pronunciations are more usual in cultivated colloquial speech is merely to shut our eyes to the facts. (Syllabic **m** or **ŋ** seldom if ever occurs in such situations.)

§53. Shifting accent is often seen in such compound adjectives as *high-strung* ˈhaɪˈstrʌŋ, thus marked with the normal accentuation of the word when spoken alone or when used predicatively as in *He's rather high-strung*. When this is immediately followed by a strong stress (*high-strung nerves*), the second accent is reduced (*high-strung nerves*). For fuller discussion, see *Webster's New International*, pp. xxxv f., §66. The rhythmic factor involved sometimes brings about permanent changes of accent. Certain adjectives (as *cold-blooded*) occurring often in the attributive position (*cold-blooded man*) may become generalized with the accent of the attributive use, so that some speakers always say *cold-blooded* (*cold-blooded man*, *He's cold-blooded*), where others would say *cold-blooded man*, but *He's cold-blooded*. For the method of showing this in the vocabulary see §54(2). Other words than compound adjectives are subject to the same shift when followed by a strong accent, as *Shaw'nee* but *Shaw'nee tribes*. Many examples of these shifts are given in the vocabulary.

Another type of shift in accent is brought about by emphasis. When such adverbs as *absolutely*, *necessarily*, *ordinarily* are made emphatic, they are likely to be accented *absolutely*, *neces'sarily*, *ordi'narily*. Most adverbs of this type show this tendency in American English, and in some cases this accentuation has become generalized; i.e., many speakers say *ordi'narily*, *neces'sarily* under all circumstances, even when these are not emphatic. The shifted accentuation is usually shown in the vocabulary thus: "*esp. if emphatic* neces'sarily," which means that this accentuation may occur at any time, and is especially apt to occur under emphasis.

Shifting or variable secondary accent often occurs in such words as *academician*, *anastigmatic*, *impeccability*, *impenetrability*, *incomprehensible*, *incorporateity*, *inferiority*, where in longer words the secondary accent precedes the primary. Here, in actual speech, such alternative accentuations as *academician* or *acade'mician*, *impenetrability* or *im,penetra'bility*, *inferiority* or *in'feri'ority* are very common, and do not represent more and less desirable pronunciations, but chiefly show the effect of varying sense stress, emphasis, speech rhythm, semantic distinctions, and other constantly varying factors of connected speech, so that in many such instances the question which accentuation is preferable is irrelevant. See also §57.

§54. In the vocabulary, accent marks are sometimes used on words in ordinary spelling

(lightface roman type) when it is desired to show only the accentuation, after a pronunciation already given. This occurs chiefly in two ways:—

(1) As at the entry *heart'sore*, where, after the pronunciation and accent in phonetic symbols, there is added “*acc't + 'heart'sore*,” which means, “Besides the accentuation just given, the following different accentuation is also current.”

(2) As at the entry *cloven-footed*, a form in ordinary spelling with accent marks is added in parentheses to show a different accentuation from that already given, especially a shifted accentuation (§53). Thus the basic accentuation is shown in the pronunciation 'klovən'fʊtɪd, but in the attributive construction the accent on -'fʊtɪd is reduced before a following stressed syllable, and this is shown by the phrase in parentheses (ˈcloven-,fʊtəd 'ɒx). Less usually the same device is used to illustrate or confirm the accentuation just given. Thus after the entry and pronunciation *week-end*, adj, 'wɪk'ɛnd, the first example in parentheses by its speech rhythm confirms the accentuation just given ('week-'end ,pɑrti), and the second example illustrates the shift in accent due to a different speech rhythm ('week-'end 'trɪp). The reader can usually confirm the instances of level-stress accentuation by putting the entry word into a phrase with predicate construction, as *The ox is 'cloven-'fʊtəd*.

Since it is impossible in the vocabulary to give such examples of variant accentuation at every entry where it would be appropriate, it is to be understood from the occasional examples given that it can occur in all similar cases.

In all cases where accent marks are used with lightface roman type, only accentuation, and no other feature of pronunciation, is referred to.

## LENGTH OF VOWELS

§55. As a rule the length of English vowels is not indicated in the vocabulary. In few cases in American English as a whole is time length, or duration, of vowels significant—that is, used to distinguish from each other words otherwise alike. Instances are found here and there, some speakers distinguishing *halve* hæ:v from *have* hæv by a longer æ, or *vary* vɛ:rɪ from *very* vɛrɪ by a longer ɛ.

In the E and S, however, some speakers distinguish certain classes of words by vowel length; e.g., *cart* kɑ:t from *cat* kɑt by a longer ɑ, and this is therefore a convenient way of marking words in which r has been dropped after ɑ or a with a resultant lengthening of the vowel sound, as *farm* fɑ:m; ES fɑ:m, E + fɑ:m. The length sign is sometimes omitted in longer words of this kind when ɑ or a is noticeably shorter, as in *impartiality* ɪmpɑr'fʌlɪtɪ; ES ɪmpɑ'fʌlɪtɪ.

Since the other vowels before a silent r in ES are followed by ə (ɪə, ɪə, eə, æə, ɔə, oə, uə, uə), there the length mark is not needed; as *fear* fɪr; ES fɪə(r, and the length colon is therefore only used with ɑ and a. On the use of ɔə in such words see *Variants* §96.

When the length sign is used, it invariably indicates time length, or duration, not vowel quality, or timber, and therefore has nothing to do with such distinctions as between so-called “short i” (ɪ) and “long i” (aɪ), or between “short u” (ʌ) and “long u” (ju or uɪ), or between “short a” (æ) and “long a” (e), etc.

In cases like *Aachen* 'akən, 'axən (*Ger* 'ɑ:xən), in which the vowel ɑ is marked long in the



foreign pronunciation (where length is significant) but left unmarked in the English, this does not necessarily mean that the English vowel is shorter than the foreign one, but merely that its length is of no importance, and hence is not indicated.

## SINGLE AND DOUBLE CONSONANTS

§56. In reading the pronunciations the consultant should give particular attention to single and double consonants. In ordinary spelling, doubled letters in English words commonly represent only single sounds (*happy* 'hæprɪ, *manner* 'mænə, *goodness* 'gʊdnɪs). Only in compounds (*coattail*) or when suffixes are added (*thinness*) are the sounds really doubled ('kɒt,tel, 'θɪnɪns), and not always then (*laterally* 'lætərəlɪ). Strict heed must be paid to the rule—one symbol, one sound; two symbols, two sounds. See §3, 2d paragraph.

In some foreign pronunciations added to compare with the English (esp. Italian) this must be watched; thus in English, *Monticello* has but one **l** sound (ˈmɒntɪ'sɛlə), but in Italian it has two (ˈmonti'tʃɛlˌlo). In Italian when **tʃ**, **dʒ**, **ts**, **dz** are doubled, **tʃ** becomes **ttʃ** (*Puccini* Eng **pu'tʃɪni**, but It **put'tʃi:ni**), **dʒ** becomes **ddʒ** (*Maggiore* Eng **mə'dʒɔri**, but It **mɑd'dʒɔ:re**), **ts** becomes **tts** (*Tetrazzini* Eng **tetrə'zɪni**, but It **tetrat'tsi:ni**), **dz** becomes **ddz** (*mezzo* Eng **'mɛdzo**, but It **'mɛddzo**).

## THE ORDER OF VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS

§57. For words that are in general colloquial use it is intended to give first what is believed to be the most usual colloquial pronunciation. But it must be emphasized that not too much importance should be given to the order. For it is our purpose to give (unless otherwise indicated) only pronunciations that are in general cultivated use—to give none that need be avoided as incorrect or substandard. In a very large number of instances the different pronunciations of a word are of approximately equal frequency and validity, and yet they can be printed only in successive order. In numerous cases it is impossible to maintain on any solid grounds that one pronunciation given is “better” than another, as, for example, that one pronunciation of *swamp* is better than the others given; that **kɛr** for *care* is either better or worse than **kær**; that **'kæŋkwɛst** is better or worse than **'kæŋkwɛst**, **lɔŋ** than **lɑŋ** or **lɔŋ**, **'lɛvə** than **'lɪvə**, and so on. Often, too, the variants given represent only differences of colloquial style, depending on occasion, speed, degree of informality, etc., and having no bearing on the question of correctness.

§58. Where statistics indicate relative frequency, this has been recorded; but fuller collections might change the order. Statistics at present available are often based on the assumption that all words of a given phonetic or historical class (as the “ask” words) will be pronounced consistently. But that is not always true. A proof of this is found in the records of the *Linguistic Atlas of New England*, which show that some words that might be expected to have the vowel sound **a** or **ɑ** (where British prevailing has **ɑ**) are seldom heard with **a** or **ɑ** (as *answer*), while others of the same group often or prevailing have **a** or **ɑ** (as *calf*, *half*, *aunt*).

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE

## READING THE ENTRIES AND PRONUNCIATIONS

§59. Each entry, or article, in the vocabulary begins with a head word in lightface roman type, followed without punctuation by the pronunciation in **boldface**.<sup>3</sup> The simplest form of entry is

bequest **br'kwɛst**

with no derivatives and no variant pronunciations. If the word with the same spelling and pronunciation is also found as a proper name (whether or not it is the same word), it is usually thus indicated:—

clarion, C- **'klærɪən**

which means that *clarion* and *Clarion* are pronounced alike. The proper name may be entered first:—

Cologne, c- **kə'lon**

which means that *Cologne* and *cologne* are pronounced alike.

If the entry has a current variant spelling, that is entered in its alphabetical order, unless it would be very near, or has a bearing on the pronunciation, in which case it is given at the same entry. Words alternatively spelt *-tre* are, however, always found with those in *-ter* (*center*).

In the large group of words like *travel(l)ed*, the optional second *l* is disregarded.

## WORDS LISTED UNDER HEAD WORDS

§60. If a word is not found in alphabetical order, it is to be looked for under some obviously related head word. Thus many adverbs will be found with the corresponding adjectives; as,

holy **'hɒli** |holily **'hɒləli**, **-li**

This method permits the inclusion of far more words than would otherwise be possible.

§61. If a word has variant pronunciations not dependent on locality, they are separated by commas:—

every **'evri**, **'evəri**  
defect **dr'fɛkt**, **'difɛkt**

§62. Commonly, to show such variants only the part that varies is repeated. In representing such fragments of spelling or pronunciation the hyphen shows which part of the word is intended. Thus *dé-* is the first part, *-min-* a middle part, and *-ant* a final part. For example,

logwood **'lɔg,wʊd**, **'lɔg-**, **'lɔg-**

By adding the omitted part (here shown in parentheses) to each fragment we get **'lɔg(,wʊd)**, **'lɔg(,wʊd)** as the 2d and 3d variants.

midday **'mɪd,de**, **-'de**

By adding the omitted part, with its accent, to the fragment, we get **('mɪd)'de** for the 2d variant.

Lofthouse **'lɒftəs**, **'lɒft-**, **-'hɑʊs**

<sup>3</sup> In the vocabulary all spelling forms (except catchwords) are printed in light roman type, all pronunciations in **boldface**, and explanatory matter in *italic* (except the regional labels E, S, N, etc.). In the solid print of the Introduction, italic has to be used for spelling forms (as in general usage); but there also, when spelling forms with their pronunciations are set off by themselves, these follow the typography of the vocabulary.

Adding the omitted part to each fragment, we get 'loft(əs), ('loft)haus, ('loft)haus as the 2d, 3d, and 4th variants.

Naomi 'neə,maɪ, ne'omaɪ, -mɪ, -mə

Adding the omitted parts in turn to the two fragments, we get ('neə)mɪ, ('neə)mə, (ne'o)mɪ, (ne'o)mə, six variants in all.

Nazareth 'næzərəθ, -rɪθ, 'næzr-

Adding the omitted parts, we get, besides the first full pronunciation, ('næzə)rɪθ, 'næzr(əθ), 'næzr(rθ).

## ONE ENTRY INCLUDING DIFFERENT WORDS

§63. When more than one spelling appears at the same entry with the same pronunciation, these spellings are not necessarily of the same word or part of speech, especially in proper names. Likewise a single entry may represent two or more words spelt and sounded alike. Thus the word *angle* includes all the words—nouns, verbs, etc., with their different meanings but all with the same pronunciation. When derivative or inflectional endings are added, they are to be fitted only to the appropriate meanings or parts of speech, but this does not affect the pronunciation, and usually need not concern the reader. Thus under *angle* the form *angled* can be the adjective formed from the noun (*wide-angled*) or the past or past participle of the verb (*it angled off*), and the form *angling* can be the adjective (*an angling path*), the participle (*he is angling with flies*), or the noun (*the angling was good*). At the entry *instance* the ending *-es* may be that of the plural of the noun or the 3 sg of the verb. At *intelligence* the entry may be noun or verb, the ending *-es* the plural or 3 sg, the ending *-ed* may be that of the past participle or of the “apparent participle,” the adjective formed from the noun. The entry *slew* may be a noun, a verb in the present tense, or the past of the verb *slay*.

## LABELS FOR PARTS OF SPEECH

§64. Only when it concerns the pronunciation are these labels added, or in a few cases where there might be doubt whether the various uses of the word had the same pronunciation.

## DEFINITIONS

§65. Instead of labels for parts of speech, frequently definitions are appended. These are never full, and are used only to identify the word. Definitions are in quotation marks. Explanatory identification that does not define is without quotation marks.

## GEOGRAPHICAL AND LINGUISTIC LABELS

§66. Geographical labels are often appended to place names to indicate the location, or to personal names to indicate residence or nationality. The linguistic abbreviations *Fr*, *Sp*, *Ger*, etc., refer to the pronunciation; thus

Lodi US 'lɒdɑː; Italy 'lɒdi (It 'lɔːdi)

means that the various Lodi's in the US are pronounced 'lɒdɑː; that Lodi in Italy is pronounced in American English 'lɒdi; and that the Italian pronunciation is 'lɔːdi.

When the linguistic labels *It*, *Fr*, etc., precede the first pronunciation, this means that only the foreign pronunciation is given; as,

voyageur Fr vɔʒaʒœr

## THE VERTICAL BAR AND THE ADDITION OF INFLECTIONAL AND DERIVATIVE ENDINGS

§67. The following examples show the uses of the vertical bar:—

press **pres** |presses **'presɪz** |pressed **prest**

Here the bar, in its simplest use, is followed in each case by a new spelling form in roman type with corresponding pronunciation in boldface.

finish **'fɪnɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-ɪt**

Here, after the first bar, follows a spelling fragment (-es) with its corresponding pronunciation fragment (-ɪz). The simple rule for combining is, Add the spelling fragment (-es) to the first spelling form (finish-es) and the pronunciation fragment (-ɪz) to the first pronunciation form ('fɪnɪʃ-ɪz); and so after the next bar (finish-ed **'fɪnɪʃ-t**). Add to the head forms before the first bar, and add roman to roman, **boldface to boldface**.

It is important to add each fragment (spelling to spelling, and pronunciation to pronunciation) to the forms before the first bar. The sole exception to this is the adverb ending *-bly* **-blɪ** when the first entry does not end in *-ble* **-blɪ**. In that case *-bly* **-blɪ** are fitted to the immediately preceding forms in *-ble* **-blɪ**. See *-bly* in the vocabulary.

Hyphenated words are never thus divided after a bar, but are separately entered as head words, to avoid confusing the compounding hyphen with that which separates the fragments.

§68. When the first word in a vocabulary entry is a monosyllable, no accent mark is used (with the exception noted in §51), as *set* **set**. But when one or more syllables are added after the bar (|) thus, *set* **set** |-back **-,bæk** |-ting **-ɪŋ**, then primary accent must be assumed on the plurisyllables, and the entries must be read thus: *set* **set** |setback **'set,bæk** |setting **'setɪŋ**.

§69. There is no significance in the fact that sometimes full forms of the derivatives are given, as in the first example, and sometimes fragments, as in the second. The editors have not sought mere mechanical uniformity, owing to considerations of time, of space, and of other disturbing factors. They have sought only to make each article clear in itself. The occasional full forms may help to make the abbreviated ones clearer.

§70. It should be noted that a pronunciation fragment need not correspond letter for letter with its spelling fragment:—

inflate **ɪn'flet** |-d **-ɪd**

Here, adding spelling *-d* to spelling *inflate* gives *inflated*, and adding pronunciation **-ɪd** to pronunciation **ɪn'flet** gives **ɪn'fletɪd**. See next example also.

Often, for greater clearness, more than a minimum fragment of pronunciation is given:—

flatten **'flætŋ** |-ed **-d** |-ing **'flætŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ**

This is to show that *flattening* is pronounced either **'flæt-ŋ-ɪŋ** (3 syls.) or **'flæt-ŋɪŋ** (2 syls.). Likewise the frequent adverb ending *-ically* is thus shown:—

symmetric **sɪ'metrɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**

Here the last two pronunciations are **sɪ'metrɪk-ɪ-ɪ**, **sɪ'metrɪk-ɪ-ɪ**, the last being made a little clearer by **-ɪklɪ** than by **-ɪ** alone, though **-ɪ** would be strictly correct.

Some added letters may be silent, as in *bar* **bar** |-red **-d**, where *-re-* are silent; or letters silent in the first entry may represent sounds in the addition, as *rogue* **rog** |-ry **-əɪ**, where the silent *e* of *rogue* represents ə in *rogue* **'rogəɪ**.

§71. Observe cases like

about ə'bat | -ted -**td**

where addition of *-ted* doubles the letter *t* (abuttet) but not the sound *t* (ə'bat**td**); or like

total 'totl | -ed -**d** | -ly -**l**

where addition of *-ly* doubles the letter *l* (totally) but not the sound *l* ('tot**l**l).

Thus when the final letter of the spelling entry is the same as the first letter of the spelling fragment (total | -ly), it is to be doubled (i.e., the fragment is added regularly). So, too, when the first pronunciation ends with the same sound that begins the pronunciation fragment, this sound also is to be doubled; as,

foreign 'fɔrɪn, 'fɑr-, 'fɔr-, -ən | -ness -**nis**

This is to be expanded into 'fɔrɪn**nis**, 'fɑrɪn**nis**, 'fɔrɪn**nis**, 'fɔrən**nis**, 'fɑrən**nis**, 'fɔrən**nis**, in all cases with double **n**. Whenever space allows, such doubled sounds are shown by doubled symbols; as,

thin θɪn | thinned θ**ɪnd** | -ness 'θ**ɪn**nis

The few exceptions to this rule for doubling are such as to give no trouble. The most usual one consists of words ending in *-th*; as,

truth truθ | -'s -**θs** | -ths -**θz**, -**θs**

in which the expanded forms are obviously not tru**θθs** and tru**θθz** or tru**θθs**, but tru**θs** and tru**θz** or tru**θs**, since the combinations **θθs** and **θθz** do not occur in English.

## CUTTING BACK

§72. There are, however, a great many words in which the fragments cannot be added directly to the head words:—

suspicion sə'spɪʃən | -cious -**fəs**

Here, in order to make the proper junction of the spelling fragment, we must take in some letter near the end of the head word to begin the fragment. This we call "cutting back." Thus we cut off the spelling *-cion* and replace it with *-cious* (suspi-cious); and likewise cut off from the head pronunciation the corresponding sounds *-fən*, and replace them with *-fəs* (sə'spɪ-**fəs**).

Cutting back and direct addition are often used in the same word:—

prude prud | -dish -**ɪʃ**

Since *-ish* cannot be added to *prude*, we take in the *d* and add *-dish* (pru-dish); then, since to add the pronunciation *-dɪʃ* to **prud** would wrongly give 'pruddɪʃ, we simply add *-ɪʃ* directly to **prud** ('prudɪʃ). Similarly, in

negative 'nɛgətɪv | -d -**d** | -vism -**ɪzəm**

where *-d* and *-d* are added directly, *-vism* has to be cut back (negati-vism), and *-ɪzəm* (not *-vɪzəm*) is directly added to 'nɛgətɪv ('nɛgətɪv**ɪzəm**).

A "cutback" must always take in more than the final letter of the entry form, for otherwise it would be taken as a direct addition with doubling of the final letter or sound (see the exception above at *truth*, at the end of §71).

§73. In adding suffixes certain familiar changes are made, as of *-y* to *-i*; as,

quarry 'kwɔrɪ | -ied -**d**, *i.e.*, quarried 'kwɔrɪ**d**

or of *f* to *v*; as in

housewife 'haus,wʌɪf | -ves -**vz**, *i.e.*, housewives 'haus,wʌɪv**z**

where *-ves* and *-vz* are not directly added, but replace *-fe* and *f*.

## LISTING OF VERB FORMS

§74. When the past tense and the past participle of strong (“irregular”) verbs are given, the past regularly follows the first bar, and the past participle the second bar, usually without labels:—

drive **drav** |drove **drov** |driven **'drivən**

sing **sɪŋ** |sang **sæŋ** or sung **sʌŋ** |sung **sʌŋ**

When such verbs end in sibilants, the 3 sg pres precedes the past and ptpc:—

choose **tʃuz** |-s **-ɪz** |chose **tʃoʒ** |chosen **'tʃoʒŋ**

If the past and ptpc are alike, they are given but once:—

shine **ʃaɪn** |shone **ʃɒn**

stand **stænd** |stood **stʊd**

fight **fʌɪt** |fought **fɔt**

§75. The bar, not followed by a spelling form, is sometimes used at the end of an article to separate an added item from the immediately preceding one, and to imply its application to the whole article:—

road **rod** |-ed **-ɪd**; |NEngd+rɪd

## THE MAIN REGIONAL DIVISIONS

§76. For indicating American regional pronunciations the well-known division into three regions is followed, the East (E), the South (S), and, for want of a better term, the North (N). Geographically the East includes New York City (NYC) and environs, and New England east of the Connecticut River. The South includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, and parts of Maryland, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Oklahoma. The North includes the rest of the US.

In the use of the terms E, S, N, certain modifications must be kept in mind. The speech of the S differs markedly in the more northerly parts from that in the more southerly ones, and (partly coinciding with this) in the more inland regions from that in the coastal ones. Certain features labeled S are therefore not equally applicable to all of the S.

Owing to movements of population, and probably also to the schools, innumerable individuals and often considerable groups in the S speak a type virtually identical with that of the N. The same is true in the E, especially NYC. In NEngd also, and in the southeastern coastal regions, are certain “speech islands” having a similar type, perhaps preserved, by isolation, from a time when it was more general. Allowance must also be made for mixed types of speech in all the border areas between the main regions. The irregular use of the *r* sound is especially noticeable in the border areas.

It is not the function of this dictionary to deal with these more irregular and exceptional features,—to make a dialect map of the country. That work is being done by the *L.A.* Our concern is only with the main types of cultivated American English—something of a fiction, if you will, as all “standard” speech is.

It should be noted that the pronunciations assigned to particular regions are regarded only as the ones prevailing there. It is unsafe to deny the existence of any pronunciation in any region. Thus, when it is indicated that in the S the word *glory* is pronounced **'glɔɪ**, while in the E and N it is either **'glɔɪ** or **'glɔɪ**, it is not meant that **'glɔɪ** does not exist in the S, but that ac-

ording to the evidence we have, 'glɔri is not sufficiently frequent in the S to be recorded as a characteristic S pronunciation. The same may be said of the ε sound in such words as *air*, *there*, etc. Evidence does not show that the vowel ε in such words is widespread in the S. The same principle is to be applied to all regional pronunciations.

§77. Linguistically the most generally observed characteristic of the three regions is the treatment of the *r* sound, the E and the S being in the main alike in this respect in contrast with the N. The S is separated from the E by a number of features, such as the character of the *au* and *ai* diphthongs, the prevalence of "flat *a*" (æ) in certain groups of words, the "long *e*" sound before *r*, the tendency to diphthongize many vowels, and many features of intonation and tempo—none of them equally distributed over the S—features that enable the ordinary observer to distinguish a Southerner from an Easterner, but not all of them conveniently or profitably recorded in a work with the scope and purpose of this.

### INDICATION OF REGIONAL PRONUNCIATIONS

§78. In the vocabulary, the Eastern (E) and Southern (S) pronunciations are separated from the Northern (N) by semicolons. The pronunciations in entries that contain no regional labels (E, ES, S, N, EN, etc.) are valid for all the US, as *delicious* dr'hʃəs. When an entry contains a regional label, the unlabeled pronunciations are valid everywhere in the US except in the regions designated; thus

glory 'glɔri, 'glɔri; S 'glɔri

means that the first two pronunciations are both valid everywhere except in the S; there only 'glɔri prevails; or, stated otherwise, 'glɔri and 'glɔri are characteristic of the E and the N; only 'glɔri is so of the S.

perform pə'fɔrm; ES pə'fɔm

This means that in the US except the E and the S the pronunciation is pə'fɔrm; in the E and the S it is pə'fɔm.

aircraft 'ɛr,kræft, 'æɹ-; E 'ɛə-, 'æə-, -,kræft, -,kræft; S 'æə,kræft

Combining regularly, for the N, besides 'ɛr,kræft, we get 'æɹ,kræft; for the E, 'ɛə,kræft, 'æə,kræft, 'ɛə,kræft, 'æə,kræft, 'ɛə,kræft, 'æə,kræft; for the S, 'æə,kræft.

Very often two regions (usually E and S) have one or more variants in common. They are then usually separated only by commas:—

scarce skɛrs, skærs; E skɛəs, ES skæəs

This means that in the N *scarce* is pronounced skɛrs or skærs; in the E it is pronounced skɛəs, and in both E and S it is pronounced skæəs; or, stated otherwise, in the E it is pronounced skɛəs or skæəs, while in the S only skæəs prevails. See also *board*, *ear*, *premonitory* (§80).

### ACCENT AS A FACTOR IN COMBINING THE FORMS

§79. Only the forms that agree in accent are to be combined:—

Carew kə'ru, -'riu, 'kɛru, 'ke-, -riu, -ri

For the first accentuation, besides kə'ru we have (kə)'riu; for the second accentuation, besides 'kɛru and 'ke(ru) we have ('kɛ)riu, ('kɛ)riu, ('kɛ)ri, ('kɛ)ri.

empyreal ɛm'pɪriəl, ,ɛmpə'riəl, -paɹ-

Here the first form cannot be combined with -paɹ- because this is not accented, as is the corre-

sponding **-pr-**. Hence only the second form can combine with **-par-**, thus: (<sub>1</sub>εm)paɪ('riəl), the unaccented **-par-** replacing the unaccented **-pə-**.

bifurcate *v* 'baɪfə, ket, baɪ'fɜ:kɛt; ES 'baɪfə-, -'fɜ:kɛt, -'fɜ:kɛt

Here the Eastern and Southern fragment 'baɪfə- can combine only with the omitted part found in 'baɪfə, ket, with the same accent, thus: 'baɪfə(kɛt). The last two fragments must be combined with the omitted part of baɪ'fɜ:kɛt, having the same accent, thus: (baɪ)'fɜ:kɛt, (baɪ)'fɜ:kɛt. (For regional pronunciations see §§76-78.)

discourse *n* 'dɪskɔrs, dɪ'skɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -oʊs, E + -oʊs

Here the fragment **-ɔrs**, which does not include the accent mark, will fit both of the first two forms without disturbing their accents, thus: ('dɪsk)ɔrs, (dɪ'sk)ɔrs; and likewise the Eastern and Southern fragments: ES ('dɪsk)oʊs, (dɪ'sk)oʊs, Eastern also ('dɪsk)oʊs, (dɪ'sk)oʊs.

## THE PLUS SIGN (+)

§80. The sign (+) is invariably to be read "also." It means that in addition to pronunciations already given, other designated pronunciations are to be heard from cultivated speakers. This sign does not imply that these additional pronunciations have inferior standing, or necessarily are less frequent, though we have not placed it before pronunciations known to be markedly in the majority. The following examples indicate the use of the plus sign:—

hot **hət**; ES + **hɒt**

This means that the word spelt *hot* is, in all regions of the US, pronounced **hət**; but that there are also many cultivated speakers in the East and the South who usually pronounce it **hɒt**.

fast **fæst**; E + **fast**, **fɑst**

This means that the word *fast* in all parts of the US is pronounced **fæst**; but that there are also many cultivated speakers in the East who usually pronounce it **fast** or **fɑst**.

board **bɔrd**, **bɔrd**; ES **bɔəd**, E + **bɔəd**

This means that *board* is pronounced **bɔrd** or **bɔrd** in the North, but in the East and the South it is pronounced **bɔəd**, and in the East, in addition to **bɔəd**, it is also pronounced **bɔəd**.

ear **ɪr**; ES **ɪə(r)**, S + **ɛə(r)**

This means that *ear* is pronounced **ɪr** in the North, but in the East and the South it is pronounced **ɪə(r)**, and in the South, in addition to **ɪə(r)**, it is also pronounced **ɛə(r)**.

premonitory **pɹɪ'mənə,tɔrɪ**, -'tɔrɪ; S -'tɔrɪ, ES + -'mɒn-

Where, as here, the pronunciation after + is a fragment, it is to be taken as a pronunciation additional to that of the corresponding parts of the preceding forms. In this example, Eastern has, besides the pronunciations **pɹɪ'mənə,tɔrɪ** and -'tɔrɪ, which it shares with the North, also **pɹɪ'mɒnə,tɔrɪ** and -'tɔrɪ; while Southern has, besides **pɹɪ'mənə,tɔrɪ** (but not -'tɔrɪ), also **pɹɪ'mɒnə,tɔrɪ**.

It is believed that any other uses of the sign +, if it is merely read "also," will be clear to the reader as they occur. It should be noted that a pronunciation with + prefixed is never the sole pronunciation of the word.

## JOINING REGIONAL FRAGMENTS TO FIRST FORMS

§81. In fitting fragments to forms before the first bar, the regional fragments are to be fitted to the corresponding regional forms before the first bar; as,

woodwork 'wʊd,wɜ:k; ES 'wʊd,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k; |-ɚ-ə; ES -ə(r)



Expanding the fragments after the bar, we get

woodworker 'wud,wɜ:kə; ES 'wud,wɜ:kə(r), 'wud,wɜ:kə(r

in which the unlabeled N fragment -ɜ is fitted to the first unlabeled (N) pronunciation, and the ES fragment -ə(r) is fitted to the first two ES pronunciations.

For the meaning of (r) see §82.

### LINKING r—THE MEANING OF -ɜ(r), -ɑ:(r), -ə(r)

§82. When pronunciations are thus indicated,—*fur* fɜ(r), *far* fɑ:(r), *bitter* 'bɪtə(r), *here* hɪə(r), *there* ðɛə(r), *ðæə*(r), *war* wɜə(r), *more* moə(r), *poor* puə(r),—this means that (in the E and S) r is not sounded and these words are pronounced fɜ, fɑ:, 'bɪtə, hɪə, ðɛə, ðæə, wɜə, moə, puə unless a vowel sound follows, either in the same word (by addition of an ending, as *furry* 'fɜrɪ, *bitterest* 'bɪtəɪst) or in a word that follows without pause (*the fur is wet* ðə fɜr ɪz wet, *far away* fɑ ə'weɪ, *bitter end* 'bɪtə end). The effect of pause on linking r is seen in the following utterance of a distinguished American: *over, and over, and over again* 'ovə, ən 'ovə, ənd 'ovə ə'gɛn.

When -ə(r) follows a vowel in the same syllable, as in *here* hɪə(r), *there* ðæə(r), *more* moə(r), and a vowel sound is added, then r either replaces ə (*herein* hɪr'ɪn, *here it is* hɪr ɪt ɪz, *therein* ðæ'r'ɪn, *there it goes* ðæ'r ɪt goz, *moreover* mo'r'ovə, *more ice* mo'r aɪs, *poorest* 'pu:rɪst, *poor and needy* pu'r ən 'ni:di), or, less usually, the r is added to ə (*hɪər'ɪn*, *hɪər ɪt ɪz*, *moər'ovə*, 'pu:rɪst, etc.). This alternative is to be understood in all similar cases.

In such words as *adjure* ə'dʒʊr, ə'dʒʊr; ES -ə(r), the -ə(r) is to be understood as replacing the final r of the N pronunciation.

Some speakers, especially in the S, fail to pronounce linking r before an initial vowel of the following word (*more ice* moə aɪs, *when the war ends* hwɛn ðə wɜ əndz). Omission of r before a vowel within a word ('vɛ:ɪ for 'vɛrɪ) is regarded as substandard.

§83. In vocabulary entries, when pronunciation fragments are added, the use of (r) must be observed. The rule is simple: If the added fragment begins with a vowel sound, the r is sounded in the E and S; if it begins with a consonant sound, the r is not heard in the E and S:—

labor 'leɪ; ES 'leɪə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔrɪŋ

Here ES 'leɪə(r) means 'leɪər or 'leɪə according as a vowel sound immediately follows or not. When -ed -d is added, being a consonant sound (e silent), we are to understand ES 'leɪəd beside N 'leɪəd; but when -ing -ɪŋ is added, with its vowel sound, then the r is sounded and the ES and the N pronunciations are alike 'leɪrɪŋ or 'leɪəɪŋ.

§84. For the pronunciation of the N in words like *labor* 'leɪə, when a vowel sound is added (*laboring* 'leɪəɪŋ), then -ər replaces -ɜ, since there is no significant difference between 'leɪə-ɪŋ and 'leɪə-ɪŋ. When, as often, *laboring* is contracted, then vowel ɜ becomes consonant r ('leɪrɪŋ). Likewise in the entry *farrier* 'færɪə; ES 'færɪ-ə(r); |-y -ɪ, the pronunciation of the derivative *farriery* becomes 'færɪəri, which is also right for the E and S, because a vowel follows -ə(r) and therefore r is retained.

### INTRUSIVE r

§85. Though not recorded in the vocabulary, intrusive r is appropriately described here. Following the regular habits of his speech a cultivated Easterner or Southerner might normally pronounce *straighter and straighter* 'stretər ən 'stretə, sounding final r before the vowel and dropping it at the end. Following the same habits, he might pronounce *strata on strata* 'stretər

on **'stre**tə, likewise sounding **r** before the vowel and not at the end. Both procedures are unconscious and phonetically natural.

When the final **r** is spelt (*straighter*) and pronounced before a vowel it is called Linking **r**; when it is not spelt but is pronounced before a vowel, it is called Intrusive **r**. The frequency of intrusive **r** among cultivated Easterners, Southerners, and British is no longer a matter of doubt except to the uninformed. It is perhaps less frequent in the S than in the E. Words ending in the sound -ə (*Victoria, sofa, idea*) are more apt to show it than are those ending in other vowels. Its use is perhaps less consistent than that of linking **r**. The same educated Southerner said **ðis** 'mætə ɪz 'dɪfrənt who said ə 'grɛtə ðən 'dʒonər ɪz hɪə.

## WORD ELEMENTS OMITTED FROM THE VOCABULARY

§86. To save space and relieve the reader from the distraction of needless information, words having certain suffixes with regular pronunciation are often omitted from the vocabulary; as those with *-dom* (*heathendom*), *-hood* (*motherhood*), *-ish* (*darkish*), *-ment* (*announcement*). See §89.

§87. The *-(e)s* plural of regular nouns, the third person singular present indicative of verbs, and the possessive case ending of nouns are regularly omitted from the vocabulary, except for words ending in a sibilant sound (**s, z, ʃ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ**), where they are regularly given. If the plural and the possessive sound alike, only one is given. If they differ, both are given (see *house*). The possessive plural of regular nouns, formed by adding the apostrophe (') but no sound, is omitted.

Certain nouns ending in a **s** or **z** sound closely preceded by a **s** or **z** sound vary in current usage in forming the possessive. Unfortunately some printing shops follow their own rules in this, and do not always agree with others or with general usage. Current literary usage in this is set forth in *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, at the word *possessive*, and the present work follows this, with a very few exceptions where usage is divided.

The following rules, fully illustrated, will enable the reader to form the regular plural of nouns, the possessive case, and the third singular of verbs, in all cases where these are not recorded in the vocabulary.

## §88. Pronunciation of the Plural and Possessive Singular of Nouns and the Third Singular Present of Verbs

Rule I. Add the sound **s** when the stem of the noun or verb ends in any of the voiceless consonant sounds **p, t, k, f, θ**. Examples follow:

1. Plural of nouns.

*cap-s* kæp-s, *gate-s* ɡet-s, *oak-s* ok-s, *cliff-s* klɪf-s, *growth-s* grəʊθ-s. Words like *leaf* lif—*leaves* livz, *oath* oθ—*oaths* oðz will be found in the vocabulary.

2. Possessives in *'s* follow the same rule.

*Philip's* 'fɪlɪp-s, *Kate's* ket-s, *Isaac's* 'aɪzək-s, *Joseph's* 'dʒozəf-s, *Edith's* 'ɪdɪθ-s.

3. Third singular present indicatives follow the same rule.

*keep-s* kip-s, *get-s* ɡet-s, *look-s* luk-s, *chafe-s* tʃef-s, *froth-s* frɒθ-s.

Rule II. Add the sound **z** when the stem of the noun or verb ends in any of the voiced consonant sounds **b, d, g, v, ð, m, n, ŋ, l**, or in any vowel sound (all vowel sounds are voiced):

1. Plural of nouns.

*robe-s rob-z, bed-s bed-z, rogue-s rog-z, stove-s stov-z, lathe-s leð-z, rim-s rim-z, bone-s bon-z, thing-s θɪŋ-z, ball-s bɔl-z;* (vowels) *sea-s si-z, citi-es 'sɪtɪ-z, day-s de-z, ma-s ma-z, law-s lɔ-z, hoe-s ho-z, value-s 'vælju-z, shoe-s fu-z, fur-s fɜ-z, fɜ-z, bar-s bar-z (§26), ba:-z, paper-s 'pepə-z, sofa-s 'sofə-z, tie-s taɪ-z, cow-s kau-z, toy-s tɔɪ-z, cue-s kju-z, kiu-z.*

2. Possessives in -'s follow the same rule.

*Rob's rab-z, Adelaide's 'ædli,ed-z, Meg's mæg-z, Olive's 'alv-z, Blythe's blaið-z, Tom's tam-z, John's dʒən-z, Harding's 'hardɪŋ-z, Will's wil-z;* (vowels) *Lee's li-z, Betty's 'betɪ-z, Ray's re-z, ma's ma-z, Esau's 'isɔ-z, Joe's dʒo-z, Andrew's 'ændru-z, Burr's bɜ-z, bɜ-z, Wilbur's 'wɪlbɜ-z, Sarah's 'sɛrə-z, Nye's nai-z, Howe's hau-z, Roy's rɔɪ-z, Hugh's hju-z, hju-z.*

3. Third singular present indicatives follow the same rule.

*rub-s rʌb-z, hide-s haɪd-z, lag-s læg-z, save-s sev-z, breathe-s brið-z, come-s kʌm-z, run-s rʌn-z, sing-s sɪŋ-z, feel-s fil-z;* (vowels) *see-s si-z, piti-es 'pɪtɪ-z, stay-s ste-z, thaw-s θɔ-z, go-es go-z, woo-es wu-z, stir-s stɜ-z, stɜ-z, scatter-s 'skætə-z, subpoena-s sə'pi:nə-z, tri-es traɪ-z, allow-s ə'lau-z, employ-s ɪm'plɔɪ-z, hew-s hju-z, hju-z.*

(Rules I & II also apply to the pronunciation of -'s, the unstressed form of *is, has.*)

Rule III. Plurals, possessives in -'s, and third singulars of words ending in the remaining sounds, —the sibilants *s, f, tʃ, z, ʒ, dʒ,*—are regularly given in the vocabulary. These add the syllable *-iz* or *-əz* (for variation in the vowel, see *-ed* in the vocabulary): *face-s 'fes-iz, Nash's 'næf-iz, catch-es 'kætʃ-iz, nose-s 'noz-iz, rouge-s 'ruʒ-iz, George's 'dʒɔrdʒ-iz.*

PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES TREATED IN THE VOCABULARY

§89. Following is a list of word elements, chiefly initial or final, many of which have variant pronunciations. These elements are treated in the vocabulary in alphabetical order.

Where they are not found attached to head words in the vocabulary (as *prideful*, cf *pride*), the reader can add them with their pronunciations. If they are found in the vocabulary with their head words, variant pronunciations not listed at the full word can be found by consulting the separate element in the vocabulary, as, e.g., at *goodness* (see *-ness*) or at *mate* (see *-ed*).

-able	-edly	-hood
-age	-edness	i-, -i-
-ally <i>see</i> -ically	em- <i>see</i> en-	-ia
-ana	en-	-ial <i>see</i> -ia
-ate	-er	-ian <i>see</i> -ia
-ative	-es	-ible <i>see</i> -able
be-	-ese	-ically
-bly	-ess	-ie <i>see</i> -y
-d <i>see</i> -ed	-cst	-iel <i>see</i> -ia
de-	-et	-ien <i>see</i> -ia
-dom	ex-	il- <i>see</i> in-
e-	-ey <i>see</i> -y	im- <i>see</i> in-
-ed	-ful	in-

-ing	-ment	-ship
-io, -ion, -ious <i>see</i> -ia	-ness	-sia
-ish	-or	-sion
-ism	-ous	-some
-ity	-ow	sub-
-ius <i>see</i> -ia	pre-	-tia
-ive	pro-	-tion
-less	re-	un-
-like	-ry	up-
-ly	-s <i>see</i> -es	wh-
-man	se-	-y

## VARIANTS

§90. Certain classes of variant pronunciations found in cultivated American speech are described here in order to avoid excessive complication of the vocabulary entries. These variants are only those in wide use by cultivated speakers, and do not include those confined to local dialect or substandard speech.

### MEDIAL UNACCENTED -i-

§91. Medial unaccented short *i* **ɪ** not followed by a vowel may become -ə- in nearly all words (*editor* 'ɛdɪtə, 'ɛdətə). When final **ɪ** becomes medial by the addition of a suffix, this change from **ɪ** to ə must often be assumed, as in *fragmentary* 'frægmən,təri |-ly -lɪ = 'frægmən,təriɪ or -,təriəlɪ. See also *i-*, *-i-* in the vocabulary.

### UNACCENTED **ɪ** BEFORE ANOTHER VOWEL

§92. When the vowel sound **ɪ** (variously spelt) is immediately followed by another vowel sound (*radiate, oceanic, Ephraim, periodic, radio, medium, immediate*), the **ɪ** sound tends toward **i**, and thus might properly be shown as in 'redɪ,et, ɔfɪ'æni:k, 'ɪfriəm, ɪpri'ɑdɪk, 'redɪ,ə, 'mɪdiəm, rɪ'mɪdiət. But this would greatly complicate the vocabulary, especially when derivatives vary from the head word, as in *study* 'stɑdi |-ing 'stɑdiŋ, and even so would not fully show the extent of the variation of the **ɪ**. This variation is therefore not shown in the vocabulary. In reading a transcription like rɪ'mɪdiət the variation will be made automatically.

### THE ə SOUND (*WAR, HORSE, ALL*)

§93. In most of America ə appears to be rather unstable. In most positions except before **r** final or **r** plus a consonant (*war, horse*), ə varies with many speakers to **ɒ** or **ɑ**. A similar variation is reported from Canada. In words in which the sound occurs before **l** plus a consonant (*walnut, Waldo, salt*), which in Brit have either ə or **ɒ**, the variants **ɑ** and **ɒ** are very common in America.

In New England **ɒ** is an extremely common substitute for ə, many speakers having only one phoneme (usually of **ɒ** quality) in such words as *cot* and *caught* or *collar* and *caller*. In spite of these widespread variants, our collections appear to justify the somewhat regular recording of the standard historical ə sound in the appropriate words.

### ɛ FOR æ IN CARRY, CHARITY

§94. In words like *carry* 'kæri, *marry* 'mæri, *charity* 'ʃærəti, *comparison* kəm'pærəsŋ, having historical "short a" (æ) before r plus a vowel, a widespread pronunciation with ɛ ('kɛri, 'mɛri, 'ʃɛrəti, kəm'pɛrəsŋ) is heard in the North and Canada, especially from the younger generations. Many of these speakers pronounce *marry*, *merry*, and *Mary* all alike —'mɛri. This variant appears to be rare in the South, and for New England the *L.A.* shows only a very small percentage with ɛ.

### DREARY, WEARY, YEAR

§95. In words like *dreary*, *weary*, formerly having the vowel sound i before the r, while the general tendency is to lower the i to ɪ, some speakers use the higher i, and many use an intermediate vowel somewhat nearer to i than is the ɪ of *bit*. When the r is final or followed by a consonant (*year*, *beard*), the i sound is less apt to occur.

### EASTERN AND SOUTHERN əə(r)

§96. In words like *form* fɔrm; ES fəəm, both pronunciations fəəm and fə:m are used in the East and the South. In the vocabulary only əə is given. This is done, however, with the implication that in such words the vowel varies between əə and ə:, so that for speakers who do not usually pronounce əə in such words the symbol əə must be taken also to suggest ə:. In longer words əə is more likely to be reduced to ə, especially if unaccented. This reduction is shown in such a word as *formality* fɔr'mæləti; ES fə'mæləti. No sharp line can be drawn. The same speaker may say fəəm in one breath and fə:m or fəm in the next, according to style of speech.

### EASTERN AND SOUTHERN əə(r)

§97. In words like *farm* fɑrm; ES fɑ:m, or *far* fɑr; ES fɑ:(r), an ə glide is less commonly heard after the ɑ (fəəm, fəə(r)) than after ɔ in words like *form* (fəəm). With some speakers in the East and South, however, this is consciously present, so that there is a definite distinction between *father* 'fɑðə(r) and *farther* 'fɑðə(r), even when the words are of equal length. As with əə(r), the pronunciation əə(r) is commoner in the shorter words than in longer ones. Thus a speaker may say lɑədʒ for *large*, but 'lɑ:dʒə(r) for *larger*. This glide ə after ɑ being much less frequent than after ɔ, it is not shown in the vocabulary.

### WORDS LIKE BOARD

§98. Besides the two types bɔrd and bɔ:d, regularly shown in the vocabulary, a pronunciation of *board* is heard from some speakers, especially in the North, with a vowel sound about midway between ɔ and ɔ (phonetic symbol ɔ, a lowered ɔ or a raised ɔ). Such speakers also pronounce the same vowel ɔ in words like *horse*, *form* (pronounced by others hɔrs, fɔrm), so that in their speech *hoarse* is like *horse*, *boarder* is like *border*, etc. Thus these speakers pronounce all such words uniformly with ɔ, while other speakers that do not distinguish *hoarse* from *horse*, etc., pronounce them uniformly with ɔ.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>4</sup> See Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed. §§366–372.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN VOWEL IN *BIRD*

§99. In words like *bird*, *further* the first pronunciation for Eastern and Southern is **bɜd**, 'fɜðə(r). In both the E and the S, however, a very large number of speakers pronounce **ɜ** instead of **ɜ**, saying **bɜd**, 'fɜðə(r) (not 'fɜðə nor 'fɜðə), with *r*-coloring in the accented vowel. It is to be noted that this pronunciation is heard from those who otherwise "drop their *r*'s," and it is confined to the stressed vowel. In this type of pronunciation the ə in *further* remains ə as with those who say 'fɜðə. Thus such speakers would pronounce *The further part is better* ðə 'fɜðə pɑ:t ɪz 'betə.

This fact has long been known for Southern speech, but it has also recently been demonstrated for New England by the workers on the *L.A.*, and the same combination of **ɜ** with otherwise "*r*-less" pronunciation is heard in New York City. These facts have been fully verified by the present editors. Hence, in the vocabulary such words as *furthermore* are regularly represented for ES as 'fɜðə,məʊə(r), 'fɜðə,məʊə(r).

ɜɪ FOR THE VOWEL IN *BIRD*

§100. With many speakers in various parts of the South, and in New York City, a former **r** sound after **ɜ**, except when final (*fur*) or followed only by an inflectional ending (*furs*), is changed into something like **ɪ**, so that a word like *bird* is pronounced **bɜɪd**.<sup>5</sup>

Whether the NYC **ɜɪ** in *bird* (popularly but wrongly represented as *boiɪd*) is historically connected with the Southern sound is unknown. But the NYC sound, commonly regarded as local dialect, is used by many educated speakers there, who recognize the sound in their own speech; and in the South it is also used by people of unquestioned cultivation.

EASTERN VARIATION BETWEEN **ɑ** AND **a**

§101. In the East, especially New England, the sound **ɑ** when spelt with *a* (*father*, *bar*, *calm*) varies with many speakers toward the sound **a**. A similar sound, but less prevalent, has been reported from near Williamsburg, Va. Since this variant is highly characteristic of New England, it is usually recorded, either in the vocabulary or in a page heading over the appropriate words. But it is not invariably recorded with less common words, and is then to be assumed as a possible variant.

EASTERN VARIATION BETWEEN **æ**, **a**, AND **ɑ**  
IN WORDS LIKE *ASK*

§102. In the class of words spelt with *a* that is followed by a voiceless fricative **s**, **f**, or **θ** (*ask*, *chaff*, *bath*) or by a nasal plus a consonant (*example*, *demand*), in which British usually has **ɑ**, Eastern pronunciation (less commonly Eastern Virginian, see next section) varies between **æ**, **a**, and **ɑ**. The findings of the *L.A.* and the present editors' collections clearly indicate that, with a few exceptions (cf *half*, *calf*, *laugh*, *aunt*), the sound **æ** in these words in New England and New York City is at least as frequent as **a**, and usually more frequent than **ɑ**. In the vocabulary this variation is regularly shown by use of the plus sign, meaning "also," as at the word *fast* **fast**; E+ **fast**, **fast**. For other uses of the plus sign see §80.

<sup>5</sup> See Kemp Malone, *Studies for William A. Read*, University, La., 1940, p. 137. The same fact has also been observed by others.

WORDS LIKE ASK IN EASTERN VIRGINIA

§103. The words referred to in the preceding section (*ask, last, craft, path, chance*, etc.), in the vicinity of Richmond and Williamsburg, Va., are often pronounced with **ɑ**, less frequently with **a**. This pronunciation appears to be somewhat less common now than formerly. The historical and cultural importance of this region precludes regarding this merely as a localism. Yet to list this pronunciation of those words as a regular variant for Southern pronunciation as a whole would give a disproportionate impression, as well as complicate the vocabulary entries. It is therefore to be understood at those entries of such words containing the item "E + -a-, -ɑ-" that in eastern Virginia such words are also sometimes pronounced with **ɑ**, less often with **a**.

ɒ FOR ɑ IN FATHER

§104. In parts of the South the **ɑ** sound as in *father* <sup>h</sup>ɑðə(r) is retracted or raised in the direction of ə (*all*) without wholly reaching ə, but resembling the intermediate **ɒ** (§12). The same variant is becoming common in New York City. As a result, we sometimes find the roles of *a* and *o* apparently reversed, *a* being pronounced **ɒ** and *o* being pronounced **ɑ**. Thus a native of NYC pronounced *margin* <sup>h</sup>mɔ:dʒɪn and *Arthur* <sup>h</sup>ɑ:θə, while in the same breath he pronounced *Conning Tower* <sup>h</sup>kənɪŋ,təwə.

VARIANTS OF THE DIPHTHONG ɑʊ

§105. For the vowel sound in *out, ground*, one symbol **ɑʊ** is used in the vocabulary. This is an inclusive symbol, here serving for all varieties of this diphthong in cultivated American speech. Outside of the South the principal varieties are **ɑʊ** and **ɑu**. In **ɑʊ** the first element often varies slightly toward ɜ. **ɑʊ** and **ɑu** are so nearly alike that most hearers do not notice the difference. These two show no important geographical distribution, and often vary from speaker to speaker. A common variant, very general, is **ɑ** for **ɑʊ** before *r* (*our* **ɑʊr**, **ɑr**).

§106. In the South are several varieties. These never distinguish words otherwise alike, but there are geographical and sometimes social distinctions. The most striking of these are found in Virginia and bordering North Carolina. In Virginia, mainly east of the Blue Ridge, a diphthong approximately ɜʊ (often written əʊ but with stressed first element) is used before voiceless consonants (*out* ɜʊt, *house* hɜʊs), while ɛʊ is used before voiced sounds and finally (ground <sup>h</sup>grɛʊnd, *houses* <sup>h</sup>hɛʊzɪz, *cow* kɛʊ). ɜʊ varies somewhat, especially to ɛʊ or ɔʊ. ɛʊ varies to ɛʊ or ɑʊ. Besides, the influence of analogy often breaks down the distinction before voiceless and voiced sounds, giving, e.g., *house* hɜʊs—*houses* <sup>h</sup>hɜʊzɪz, or hɛʊs—<sup>h</sup>hɛʊzɪz.

In the western and southwestern parts of Virginia the tendency is to use ɛʊ in all positions, with variation to ɑʊ or ɑu.<sup>6</sup>

Perhaps owing in part to the influence of eastern Virginia, similar varieties are occasionally found in other parts of the South, but appear not to prevail there. The commonest varieties for the South as a whole are ɛʊ and ɑʊ, with intermediate shades. The form ɛʊ often becomes əɛ (*down* dɛʊn, dɛən).

<sup>6</sup> E. F. Shewmake, "Laws of Pronunciation in Eastern Virginia," *Mod. Lang. Notes*, xi, 8 (Dec. 1925), pp. 489-492. See also *American Speech*, xviii, 1 (Feb. 1943), pp. 33-38.

Guy S. Lowman, "The Treatment of ɑʊ in Virginia," *Proc. of the Second International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*, Cambridge, 1936, pp. 122-125.

Argus Tresidder, "Notes on Virginia Speech," *American Speech*, xvi, 2 (April 1941), pp. 112-116.

Unpublished material in the L.A. was also consulted.

In parts of Canada (Ontario, Nova Scotia, and probably elsewhere) a distinction is found similar to that of eastern Virginia, the singular of *house* being *hʌʊs* or *hʊs* and the plural *ˈhʌʊzɪz* or *ˈhʌʊzɪz*.

### VARIANTS OF THE DIPHTHONG *aɪ*

§107. As with *au*, so only one symbol *aɪ* is used in the vocabulary for the "long *i*" sound (*white hwaɪt*, *rise raɪz*). Outside of the South the principal varieties are *aɪ* (with *a* often varying slightly toward *ɛ*) and *aɪ̯*. The comments on the relation of *au* to *ɑu* apply to that of *aɪ* to *aɪ̯*.

§108. In the South the varieties partly behave like those of *au*. In Virginia east of the Blue Ridge many speakers use a sound approximately *aɪ* (varying toward *ɛɪ*) before voiceless consonants (*white hwaɪt*, *wife waɪf*) but *aɪ̯* before voiced consonants and finally (*rise raɪz*, *wives waɪvz*, *high haɪ*). In some other parts of the South (as in the Carolinas) a similar distinction is found.

Another distinction, found, e.g., in Virginia and the Carolinas and probably elsewhere, is the use of *aɪ* or *aɪ̯* before voiceless consonants (*wife waɪf*, *waɪf*), but simple *a* or *a:* before voiced and finally (*wives wɔvz*, *wa:vz*, *why hwa*, *hwa:*, *mighty tɪəd* 'maɪtɪ ta:d). The simple *a*, less frequently *ɑ*, for *aɪ* is fairly common in many parts of the South (Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas, etc.). As with *au*, analogy (as *wife—wives*) tends to break down the distinction *waɪf—waɪvz* or *waɪf—wɔvz*, yielding such pairs as *waɪf—waɪvz* or *waf—wɔvz*.<sup>7</sup> For the South as a whole *aɪ* may safely be taken as the prevailing sound.

As with *au*, so with *aɪ* a distinction similar to that in Virginia between *wife waɪf* and *wives waɪvz* is also found in Ontario and eastern Canada, probably reflecting a situation found in several Scottish dialects.

### VARIATION BETWEEN *ju*, *ɪu*, AND *u*

§109. In words containing "long *u*" there is variation between the sounds *ju*, *ɪu*, and *u* too complicated to be fully described here.<sup>8</sup> Some misunderstanding has existed as to the prevalence of the diphthong *ɪu* in cultivated American English. Apparently many suppose that words like *duty*, *new* have but two pronunciations—either *dʒuɪ* or *duɪ*, *nju* or *nu*; or that words like *accuse* have but one—*əˈkju:z*. Grandgent, however, long ago demonstrated the frequency of *ɪu* in America<sup>9</sup> in collections that showed *ɪu* in 35 to 60 per cent of the speakers tested, according to the class of words used. Other American observers have confirmed his findings. Grandgent also accurately described the diphthong as *ɪ* with tongue drawn back somewhat (symbol *ɪ̯*) followed by *u* with tongue pushed forward (symbol *u̯*), and either having more stress on *ɪ̯* than on *u̯* or having about equal stress on both elements, and with the *u̯* usually longer than the *ɪ̯*.

The same speaker often varies between *ɪu* and *ju*, for *ɪu* easily shades into *ju* as the *ɪ* receives less stress and thus becomes more like consonantal *j*. It was thus that modern *ju* developed from Early Modern *ɪu* in all words that now have *ju*, and many Americans have retained the older *ɪu* (except initially) along with other features of Early Modern English.

<sup>7</sup> See Shewmake and Tresidder, as cited above, footnote 6.

<sup>8</sup> See Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed., §§341–350.

<sup>9</sup> *Mod. Lang. Notes*, vi, 8 (1891), pp. 466–467.



In one variant of this diphthong the first element has the tongue drawn back as far as to the position for an advanced **u** (**u**), so that the diphthong merges into a monophthongal **u**. Both **ru** and this **u** are used by many Americans to distinguish words from similar words that have **u**; as *brewed* **brud**, **brud**, distinct from *brood* **brud**, or *lute* **lut**, **lut**, distinct from *loot* **lut**.

Present knowledge of the distribution and prevalence of **ju**, **ru**, and **u** in the words concerned does not always permit of an accurate order of frequency in the vocabulary. Such order as has been verified is there shown. For example, it appears certain that words like *assume* are prevailingly pronounced with **u**. But in the main all that is attempted is to give the three (or two) current sounds (*duty* 'dʒutɪ, 'druɪ, 'duɪ; *blue* blu, blru; *accuse* ə'kjuz, ə'kruz) without insistence on order of frequency, all the pronunciations being in cultivated American use.

In the vocabulary the symbol **ru** is always to be taken to mean **ru**. See §§40, 41.

### UNACCENTED *U* IN WORDS LIKE *CALCULATE*, *CONGRATULATE*, *EDUCATE*, *NATURE*, *VERDURE*

§110. In familiar speech unaccented *u* as in *calculate* is most commonly -jə- ('kælkjə,let) unless another vowel follows (*evacuate* ɪ'vækju,et). It often varies between -jə- and -ju- according to style of speech.

In colloquial pronunciation of words like *congratulate*, *educate*, unaccented -tu- and -du- most commonly are -tʃə- (kən'grætʃə,let, -'grætʃu-) and -dʒə- ('edʒə,ket, 'edʒu-), unless a vowel follows (*eventuate* ɪ'ventʃu,et, *graduate* 'grædʒu,et). In dissyllables the unaccented ending -ture is usually -tʃə, ES -tʃə(r, in common words (*nature* 'netʃə; ES 'netʃə(r), and -dure is usually -dʒə, ES -dʒə(r (*verdure* 'vɜ:dʒə, -dʒur; ES -dʒə(r, -dʒuə(r). See *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, Guide to Pronunciation, §249, seventh paragraph*. In words of three or more syllables not accented on the penult the unaccented ending -ture is commonly -tʃə or -tʃur according to style or to familiarity of the word (*miniature* 'mɪnɪtʃə, 'mɪnɪətʃə, 'mɪnɪə,tʃur). If -ture has a light accent then it is -tʃur (*literature* 'lɪtərə,tʃur). Initial unaccented "long *u*" is ju- or ju- according to style (*unite* ju'nart, ju'nart).

### SOUTHERN **r** FOR **ɛ** BEFORE NASAL SOUNDS

§111. In parts of the South the sound of **ɛ** before **m**, **n**, or **ŋ** (*stem*, *men*, *length*) is replaced by, or tends in the direction of, **r** (*strm*, *mn*, *lŋkθ*). This pronunciation is not equally distributed over the South and apparently is not equally acceptable in all types of Southern speech. Its omission from the vocabulary is not intended to imply disapproval of it.

### VARIATION BETWEEN **n** AND **ŋ** BEFORE **k** OR **g**

§112. When the letter *n* ends the syllable before a **k** or a **g** sound, it usually represents the sound **ŋ** if the next syllable is final and wholly unaccented, as in *Congress* 'kɒŋgrəs, *Concord* 'kɒŋkəd (compare the pronunciation 'kankord, where the final syllable has an unmarked subordinate accent). In other situations there is much wavering between **n** and **ŋ** that has no bearing on acceptability and is therefore often not shown in the vocabulary.

For the substitution of **n** for **ŋ** in -ing words, see -ing in the vocabulary.

THE SOUNDS OF *WH*

§113. In words spelt with *wh* (*whale hwel*, *when hwen*, *wheel hwil*, etc.) many speakers omit the *h* element and pronounce plain *w*, thus making homophones of *whale*, *wail wel*; *when*, *wen wɛn*; *wheel*, *weal wil*; etc. This is clearly not the prevailing pronunciation for America as a whole, but it appears to be somewhat on the increase, perhaps owing to the influence of Southern British speech. In the vocabulary only *hw* is given for such words. See also *wh-* in the vocabulary.

SYLLABIC *l*, *n*, *m*, VARYING WITH *əl*, *ən*, *əm*

§114. In a great many words there is frequent variation between a syllabic consonant and *ə* plus a nonsyllabic consonant. In the vocabulary, as a rule, only the one deemed to be colloquially most usual is given. Examples of such variation are: *apple* 'æpl̩, 'æpəl; *happen* 'hæpən, 'hæpp̩, 'hæpp̩ (when *-pp̩* results from assimilation of *-pp̩*, *-pəm* never occurs); *trouble* 'trʌbl̩, 'trʌbəl; *buckle* 'bʌkl̩, 'bʌkəl; *struggle* 'strʌgl̩, 'strʌgəl; *castle* 'kæsl̩, 'kæsəl; *drizzle* 'drɪzl̩, 'drɪzəl; *prism* 'prɪzəm, 'prɪz̩p̩ (see *-ism* in the vocabulary); *mason* 'mesn̩, 'mesən; *prison* 'prɪzn̩, 'prɪzən; *bacon* 'bekən, 'bek̩, 'bek̩ (see §24, 3d par.); *wagon* 'wæɡən, 'wæɡ̩, 'wæɡ̩; *monopoly* mə'nɒpl̩, mə'nɒpəl; *obelisk* 'ɒbl̩ɪsk, 'ɒbəlɪsk (for the accent see §52); *assassinate* ə'sæsən̩, et. ə'sæsə,net.

But in many words, while it is phonetically possible to pronounce either form, one of the forms is decidedly prevalent and the other either rare or un-English. Thus *cotton* 'kɒtn̩, *hidden* 'hɪdn̩, *little* 'lɪtl̩, *cradle* 'kredl̩, and such words as *didn't* 'dɪdn̩t, *oughtn't* 'ɔt̩n̩t, *couldn't* 'kʊdn̩t, *wouldn't* 'wʊdn̩t in standard speech are not pronounced 'kɒtən, 'hɪdən, 'lɪtəl, 'kredəl, 'dɪdənt, 'bʊt̩nt, 'kʊdənt, 'wʊdənt. An alternative pronunciation with *-əl*, *-ən*, *-əm* is much less usual when the syllabic consonant is final and follows a consonant made with the same position of the tongue point or of the lips (*-t̩*, *-d̩*, *-t̩l̩*, *-d̩l̩*, *-n̩l̩*). Syllabic *n̩* is less frequent and is heard chiefly after the homorganic *p* (*open* 'ɒpp̩, *keep* 'em 'kɪpp̩) or *b* (*album* 'ælb̩p̩, *rob* 'em 'rɒb̩p̩).

*m* is not syllabic after *t* (*bottom* 'bʌtəm) or *d* (*Adam* 'ædəm), though the *ə* may be very quick. Nasals are not syllabic after nasals (*common* 'kɒməm, *venom* 'venəm, *cannon* 'kænən, *minimum* 'mɪnəməm) or after *l* (*stolen* 'stolən or *stoln* with nonsyllabic *n*, *column* 'kʌləm). *n* is not usually syllabic after *nd* (*London* 'lʌndən), but is often so after *nt* (*mountain* 'maʊnt̩n̩). Consonants are not syllabic after vowels.

In medial position alternation is frequent even after homorganic consonants (*fatally* 'fetl̩, 'fetəl; *Adelaide* 'ædl̩,ed, 'ædə,led; *scrutiny* 'skrut̩n̩, 'skrutən; *ordinal* 'ɔrdn̩əl, 'ɔrdənəl).

In some cases the difference distinguishes words otherwise alike. Thus in Eastern and Southern, 'sæt̩n̩ means "satin," while 'sætən means "Saturn"; 'br̩t̩n̩ means "bitten," while 'br̩tən means "bittern"; 'pæt̩n̩ means "paten" or "patten," while 'pætən means "pattern"; 'fɔ:m̩l̩ means "formally," while 'fɔ:məl̩ means "formerly."

## ADDITION OR OMISSION OF CONSONANTS

§115. Certain consonant sounds are inserted or omitted very generally in American English which are not regularly shown as variants in the vocabulary. Thus a *t* sound is often inserted between *n* and the *s* sound (*sense sens*, *sents*, like *cents sent*), between *n* and *ʃ* (*mansion* 'mæns̩ʃən, 'mænt̩-ʃən, *intention* ɪn'tenʃən, ɪn'tent̩-ʃən, cf *luncheon* 'lʌnt̩ʃən), between *n* and *θ*

(*ninth* **naɪnθ**, **naɪntθ**, *tenth* **tenθ**, **tenθ**), between **l** and **θ** (*health* **helθ**, **helθ**) or between **l** and **s** (*false* **fɔls**, **fɔlts**, like *faults*), between **l** and **f** (*Welsh* **welʃ**, **welʃ**, cf *Welch*); and a **p** sound between **m** and **f** (*comfort* **'kʌmfət**, **'kʌmpfət**, *camphor* **'kæmfə**, **'kæmpfə**, cf *campfire*).

Omissions: **d** is often omitted between **n** and **z** (*lends* **lændz**, **lenz**, like *lens*) or between **l** and **z** (*fields* **fiɪdz**, **fiɪz**, like *feels*). The first element of **tʃ** is often omitted after **n** (*bench* **bentʃ**, **bɛnʃ**, *luncheon* **'lʌntʃən**, **'lʌnʃən**) or after **l** (*filch* **fiɪtʃ**, **fiɪʃ**, cf *Walsh*, *Welsh*), and the first element of **dʒ** is often omitted after **n** (*revenge* **rɪ'vendʒ**, **rɪ'venʒ**), less frequently after **l** (*bulge* **balɔdʒ**, **balɔʒ**).

### LENGTHENED s REPLACING sts

§116. When the ending **s** is added to words in **-st** (*nests*, *beasts*, *rests*) the **t** sound is very often omitted, and the two **s** sounds combine into one long **s** (symbol **s:**). Thus *nests*, *beasts*, *rests* are often pronounced **nɛs:**, **bɪs:**, **rɛs:**.

### PROPER NAMES

§117. For personal and place names the variant pronunciations given in the vocabulary often refer to different persons or places. Whenever the information was available, the variants have been referred to particular persons or places, but to do so in all cases is beyond the scope of this work.

### CANADIAN VARIANTS

§118. In its most noticeable feature—the treatment of the *r* sound—most Canadian speech resembles the speech of the North in the US. The Midwesterner who visits Ontario or southern Quebec feels at home in the matter of speech. Direct British influence is, however, noticeable in details of both pronunciation and vocabulary. The pronunciations **'aɪðə** and **'naɪðə** are rather more frequent than in the East in the US. For *rather* and *can't* **'rʌðə** and **kʌnt** are often heard. For *dictionary* (and similar words) **'dɪkʃənəri** is heard beside **'dɪkʃən.əri**. For *laboratory* **lə'bɔrətəri** is heard beside **'læbrətəri**. For *terrible* **'terɪbəl** is heard beside **'tɛrəbəl**. **sə'dʒest** for *suggest*, and **'frædʒaɪl** for *fragile*, are frequent. Scottish influence is apparent in Canada, especially in the use of the intermediate **a** for **æ** in “flat *a*” words (*hat*, *man*, etc.), in Nova Scotia and Alberta, and probably elsewhere. For the **au** diphthong, **ou** (§106) and **u** are heard, probably also reflecting Scottish influence.

### JUNCTIONAL, OR SANDHI, FORMS

§119. Pronunciations resulting from the effect of an initial sound of a following word (*did you* **'dɪdʒu**, *goes shopping* **gɔʒ 'ʃɑpɪŋ**, *sand pile* **'sæn.pajl**), or of a final sound of a preceding word (*bag and baggage* **'bægŋ'bægɪdʒ**, *good enough* **gʊdn'ʌf**), are only occasionally recorded in the vocabulary.

## SPELLING PRONUNCIATION

§120. The term Spelling Pronunciation is used to designate a pronunciation which replaces that handed on by word of mouth in the spoken language and conforms in some respect more closely to the spelling, which is in some degree unphonetic—fails to correspond with the established pronunciation. Such pronunciations originate, as the *Oxford Dictionary* puts it, by taking a “shot” at the word from the spelling. Every such pronunciation is at first an error (departs

from established usage); but innumerable pronunciations of this origin have come to be so general that they are now in unquestioned good standing. For examples see *Bentham*, *Walsham*, *Horsham*; and for fuller treatment see Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed., §§142–150.

## DISSIMILATION

§121. A phonetic tendency known as Dissimilation is seen in English words in which an *r* sound in one syllable is lost if there is another *r* sound in the word. Thus in those regions where *r* is usually sounded in all positions the commonest colloquial pronunciation of *surprise* is *sə'praiz*. Here the presence of the second *r* has led to the loss of the first (that is, in this case, the change of *ɜ* to *ə* by loss of its *r*-coloring). This tendency was pointed out for American English by Hempl (*Dialect Notes*, I, vi, 1893). Sometimes instead of being lost the *r* is changed to *l*, as it was in *Salisbury* (formerly *Sarisberie*, cf *Sarum*), or in *Salop* 'Shropshire,' from *Sloppesberie*, earlier *Shrobbesberie* 'Shrewsbury.'

Another example of *r* loss is 'gAVƏnə, the prevailing pronunciation of *governor* in the North. That this is due to the other *r* sound and not to slovenly pronunciation is shown by the fact that the same speakers who say 'gAVƏnə do not omit the *r* sound in *governess*, *govern*, *governing*, *governance*, *government*, which have no second *r*.

*R*-dissimilation does not often occur in regions where *r* is pronounced only before a vowel, though it might occur there in such a word as *preparatory* if pronounced *pə'pærətɔri*, and it may have operated in some words before a second *r* was dropped by the regular loss of *r* in the 'r-less' regions. The loss of the first *r* in ES *governor* 'gAVƏnə(r) is not due to *r*-dissimilation, for similar loss is regular in ES *governess* 'gAVƏnis, *govern* 'gAVƏn, which have no other *r*; and *surprise* in ES is *sə'praiz* for the same reason that *survive* in ES is *sə'vaiv*.

Other examples of dissimilation are: *Bourchier* (cf *Boucher*), *Canterbury*, *catercornered*, *caterpillar*, *elderberry*, *February*, *Marylebone*, *northerner*, *southerner*, *Northrup*, *Otterburn*, *paraphernalia*, *particular* (the schoolmastered pronunciation *pər'tɪkjələ* is perhaps a reaction against this), *Pendergast*, *reservoir*, *reveratory*, *St. Bernard*, *thermometer*, *Waterbury*.

The pronunciations *sə'praiz* and 'gAVƏnə are "correct" forms, not because they are phonetically normal, but solely because they are in wide use by cultivated speakers. The same dissimilation is also seen in some pronunciations not so prevalent as to be generally acceptable; as *Arthur*, *corner*, *interpret*, *perform*, *performance*, *proportion*, *secretary*, *Shrewsbury*, *Swarthmore*.

## ANGLICIZING

§122. A pronouncing dictionary of English must deal with the pronunciation of foreign words that have become more or less a part of the English language. With wholly foreign words it has, strictly speaking, nothing to do. However, a few foreign words or phrases and some foreign names have been entered which are somewhat in use in America but which have as yet no settled English pronunciation. These are given with their foreign pronunciation only, and are so labeled.

For the much larger body of foreign words that have become more or less Anglicized in use, meaning, and pronunciation, the editors follow the same guide as for fully English words—

they try to ascertain and report cultivated usage. But it is just this area of the language in which usage is most unsettled and uncertain, and where dictionary editors must bring to bear certain linguistic principles to supplement the uncertain evidence of usage. Some of these principles and considerations are:—

(1) The English language has shown great vigor and stability in assimilation of foreign material—in making it native. Until comparatively recent times foreign words fully adopted into English use have been adjusted to English laws of sound and accent. In Great Britain especially this is still usual. By radio one often hears foreign words pronounced in the English way by the best-educated leaders of that country; as, for example, the pronunciation <sup>h</sup>**næzi** for *Nazi*. Whether or not this ever becomes a settled pronunciation, it shows the tendency; and many similar cases could be cited, which are in keeping with English tradition, and are by no means blunders.<sup>10</sup>

(2) The question often arises, Why not pronounce foreign words, especially names, with their foreign sounds? The answer, too little understood, is simple: except for the fractional percentage who speak the foreign language like a native, it is impossible, as the history of sound changes in past borrowings clearly shows. Very few English sounds are exactly like the foreign ones or those spelt with corresponding letters. This is deceptive to those not expert in foreign language. Examples abound. Many apparently suppose, for example, that they are pronouncing *Monticello* as Italian when they call it **ˌmɒntɪˈtʃɛlo**. In fact, they are giving approximately the Italian sound to three out of the ten sounds (**m**, **tʃ**, **ɛ**), and omitting one. An attempt, sometimes heard, to pronounce *envelope* in the French way by saying **ˈɒnvəˌlɒp** results in giving approximately the French sound to the **v** and the **p**. The **l** and all the vowels are quite different, and the **n** is not in the French word. The pronunciation of the fully Americanized name *Valparaiso* as **ˌvɒlpəˈraɪzo** is not a very successful attempt at the Spanish **ˌbɒlpəˈraiso**. The American **gəˈrɑːz** has two consonants of the French **gʁaːʒ** (**g**, **ʒ**, the **r**'s being different) and one of its vowels—in the wrong syllable. The underlying fact is, that the speaker not fully conversant with a foreign language in attempting to imitate the foreign pronunciation substitutes his own nearest sounds for the foreign sounds, with a result unacceptable to the native speaker of the foreign language.

Often, too, the attempt to use foreign pronunciations misses the mark. Thus the word *valet* is not from Modern French but from Old French, and has been English (with a **t** sound) for some 400 years. Neither of the hybrid pronunciations **væˈle** or **ˈvæle** comes very near to the French **vaˈle**. The case of *Calais* is similar. For several centuries an English name (for 200 years an English town), it was, and is, pronounced **ˈkælis** in the English way (like *palace* **ˈpælis** from OF *palais*), as in Shakespeare (spelt *Callis*, *Callice*) and later English poets (riming with *malice*, *Alice*). The present frequently heard **kæˈle**, **ˈkæli** are as far from Modern French **kɑˈle** or **kaˈle** as **væˈle** or **ˈvæli** is from French **vaˈle**.

The attempt to show knowledge of a foreign language by similar rough or even ludicrous attempts at the foreign pronunciation often shows ignorance instead. Such inaccurate hybrid pronunciations are, however, often taken up by many otherwise well-informed speakers, and so get established in good use, in the same way that hundreds of other linguistic errors and blunders have attained to good standing (witness Dr. Johnson's recommendation of *ache* for

<sup>10</sup> See Brander Matthews's defense of this tradition in *Society for Pure English Tract No. V*.

*ake*); and a dictionary based on usage must recognize them. Consequently many hybrid pronunciations of foreign derivatives are here given, for, however inaccurate, usage has established them.

(3) Wherever there is room for doubt as to actual usage, however, our policy has been to lean toward the long-established English tradition of full Anglicizing. Certain foreign sounds will, if the words become general, inevitably shift to native English sounds—as French *a* is sure to become either English *æ* or *α*. In most cases the actual foreign pronunciation is added in parentheses, so that the user of the dictionary can adopt the foreign pronunciation if he chooses. And for those who prefer to follow the English tradition the appended foreign pronunciation may serve to show the inaccuracy of some of the attempted imitations.

## PRONUNCIATION OF LATIN WORDS

§123. Latin words not usually being American colloquial English, as a rule only the orthodox English Latin pronunciation is given. The so-called Roman pronunciation is very inconsistent in actual practice. Some form of it is sometimes added if it has become widely current in actual use (cf *cum laude*).

## MISCELLANEOUS SUGGESTIONS

- §124. 1. The Key to pronunciation found at the bottom of every pair of open pages in the vocabulary contains the common English sounds. Each illustrative word in boldface type shows the sound of both vowel and consonant symbols. For fuller information about the phonetic alphabet and its use in this book, see Introduction, §§3–47.
2. The basis of pronunciation in this dictionary is Cultivated Colloquial English—conversational style, not formal public address or public reading. For discussion of colloquial English, see Introduction, §§1–2.
3. A Colloquialism is not a Localism or Slang. See Introduction, §§1–2, with the definition of *Colloquial* there quoted from *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*.
4. For acceptable pronunciations not regularly listed in the vocabulary, see Introduction, *Variants*, §§90–119.
5. Certain classes of words have Shifting or Variable Accent. For information on this and on accent and stress in general, see Introduction, §§48–54.
6. For treatment of Regional Variations, see Introduction, §§76–85.
7. For the pronunciation of Foreign Words, see §122 on Anglicizing.
8. Too much importance should not be attached to the Order in which the variant pronunciations are given in the vocabulary. Several factors govern this order. See Introduction, §§57–58.
9. It is idle to insist on the “correct” pronunciation of words not yet established in general oral use. The correct pronunciation will be whatever usage finally settles on, regardless of whether it agrees with etymology, spelling, or analogy.
10. “The pronunciation is the actual living form or forms of a word, that is, *the word*

*itself*, of which the current spelling is only a symbolization—generally, indeed, only the traditionally-preserved symbolization of an earlier form.”—*Oxford English Dictionary*.

11. “While we are entitled to display a certain fastidious precision in our saying of words that only the educated use, we deserve not praise but censure if we decline to accept the popular pronunciation of popular words.”—H. W. Fowler, *Dictionary of Modern English Usage*.
12. “I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world.”—Daniel Jones, *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*, 4th ed.

# ABBREVIATIONS

---

Abbreviated names of English counties are listed in the vocabulary

+	also	<i>Can</i>	Canada, -dian
<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation, -ated	<i>cf</i>	compare
<i>acct</i>	accent, -uation	<i>ch.</i>	church
<i>acc. to</i>	according to	<i>Chauc.</i>	Chaucer
<i>adj</i>	adjective	<i>chem.</i>	chemistry
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>Chin</i>	China, -nese
<i>Afr</i>	Africa, -can	<i>co.</i>	county
<i>Ala</i>	Alabama	<i>Col</i>	Colorado
<i>Alas</i>	Alaska	<i>colloq.</i>	colloquial, -ly
<i>Am</i>	American	<i>conj</i>	conjunction
<i>Amer</i>	America	<i>Conn</i>	Connecticut
<i>Am Sp</i>	American Spanish (with PI)	<i>cons., cons.</i>	consonant, -nants
<i>anat.</i>	anatomy	<i>Cornw</i>	Cornwall
<i>Anglic.</i>	Anglicize, -d	<i>Cumb</i>	Cumberland
<i>apos.</i>	apostle	<i>Czech</i>	Czechish
<i>Arab</i>	Arabic, Arabian	<i>Dan</i>	Danish
<i>arch.</i>	archaic	<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>Arg</i>	Argentine, -na	<i>Del</i>	Delaware
<i>Ark</i>	Arkansas	<i>Dev</i>	Devonshire
<i>art.</i>	article	<i>dial.</i>	dialect, -al, -ally
<i>attrib.</i>	attributive	<i>Du</i>	Dutch
<i>Austral</i>	Australia	<i>E</i>	Eastern, East
<i>aux</i>	auxiliary	<i>Egypt</i>	Egypt, -ptian
<i>BBC</i>	British Broadcasting Corporation	<i>emph.</i>	emphatic, -phasis
<i>bef.</i>	before	<i>EN</i>	Eastern and Northern
<i>Belg</i>	Belgium, Belgian	<i>Eng</i>	English
<i>Bib.</i>	Bible	<i>Engd</i>	Eng'and
<i>Bol</i>	Bolivia	<i>erron.</i>	erroneous, -ly
<i>bor.</i>	borough	<i>ES</i>	Eastern and Southern
<i>bot.</i>	botany, botanist	<i>esp.</i>	especially
<i>Braz</i>	Brazil	<i>etym.</i>	etymology
<i>Brit</i>	British	<i>fem.</i>	feminine, female
<i>C</i>	Canada, -dian	<i>Finl</i>	Finland
<i>c (before</i>		<i>Fla</i>	Florida
numerals)	<i>circa</i> , about	<i>Flem</i>	Flemish
<i>c, cc (after</i>		<i>Fr</i>	French
numerals)	century, -ries	<i>freq.</i>	frequent, -ly
<i>CA</i>	Central America, -can	<i>Ga</i>	Georgia
<i>Cal</i>	California	<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>Camb</i>	Cambridge	<i>geog.</i>	geography, -phic, -ically
		<i>geol.</i>	geology



## Abbreviations

<i>geom.</i>	geometry, -trical	<i>Mod E</i>	Modern English
<i>Ger</i>	German	<i>M. of Ven.</i>	<i>Merchant of Venice</i>
<i>Gk</i>	Greek	<i>mt., mts.</i>	mountain, -s
<i>gram.</i>	grammar, -matical	<i>mus.</i>	music
<i>Heb</i>	Hebrew	<i>myth.</i>	mythology, -logical
<i>Hind</i>	Hindi	<i>N</i>	Northern, North
<i>hist.</i>	historical, -ly	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>Hung</i>	Hungarian	<i>naut.</i>	nautical
<i>Ia</i>	Iowa	<i>NB</i>	New Brunswick, Can.
<i>Ice</i>	Iceland, -ic	<i>NC</i>	North Carolina
<i>Id</i>	Idaho	<i>NEngd</i>	New England
<i>Ill</i>	Illinois	<i>Neth</i>	Netherlands
<i>Ind</i>	Indiana	<i>NH</i>	New Hampshire
<i>inf</i>	infinitive	<i>Nicar</i>	Nicaragua
<i>infreq.</i>	infrequent, -ly	<i>NJ</i>	New Jersey
<i>intj</i>	interjection	<i>NMex</i>	New Mexico
<i>Ir</i>	Irish	<i>Norw</i>	Norwegian
<i>Irel</i>	Ireland	<i>NY</i>	New York
<i>isl.</i>	island	<i>NYC</i>	New York City
<i>It</i>	Italian	<i>NZ</i>	New Zealand
<i>IW</i>	Isle of Wight	<i>O</i>	Ohio
<i>Jap</i>	Japanese	<i>occas.</i>	occasional, -ly
<i>Kan</i>	Kansas	<i>OE</i>	Old English
<i>Ky</i>	Kentucky	<i>OED</i>	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> = <i>Oxford Dictionary</i>
<i>L</i>	Latin	<i>OF</i>	Old French
<i>L.A.</i>	<i>Linguistic Atlas of the US</i> <i>and Canada</i>	<i>o. f.</i>	old-fashioned
<i>La</i>	Louisiana	<i>Okla</i>	Oklahoma
<i>LI</i>	Long Island	<i>Oreg</i>	Oregon
<i>loc.</i>	local, -ly	<i>Oxf</i>	Oxford, -shire
<i>Lond</i>	London	<i>Pa</i>	Pennsylvania
<i>Mass</i>	Massachusetts	<i>Pal</i>	Palestine
<i>math.</i>	mathematics	<i>perh.</i>	perhaps
<i>Md</i>	Maryland	<i>Pers</i>	Persia, -n
<i>ME</i>	Middle English	<i>pers</i>	person (grammar)
<i>Me</i>	Maine	<i>pers.</i>	personal
<i>meas.</i>	measure	<i>Pg</i>	Portuguese
<i>Mich</i>	Michigan	<i>Phil</i>	Philippine
<i>mil.</i>	military	<i>phil.</i>	philosopher
<i>Minn</i>	Minnesota	<i>PI</i>	Philippine Islands
<i>Miss</i>	Mississippi	<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>Mo</i>	Missouri	<i>poet.</i>	poetic, -al, poetry
<i>mod.</i>	modern	<i>Pol</i>	Polish

<i>Port</i>	Portugal	<i>surg.</i>	surgery
<i>poss</i>	possessive	<i>Sus</i>	Sussex
<i>pplc</i>	past participle	<i>Sw</i>	Swedish
<i>prep</i>	preposition	<i>Swtz</i>	Switzerland
<i>pres</i>	present	<i>syl.</i>	syllable
<i>pro</i>	pronoun	<i>Tasm</i>	Tasmania
<i>prob.</i>	probably	<i>Tenn</i>	Tennessee
<i>pron.</i>	pronunciation, pronounce, pronounced	<i>Tex</i>	Texas
<i>ptc</i>	participle, -cipial	<i>trans</i>	transitive
<i>rel</i>	relative pronoun	<i>unstr.</i>	unstressed
<i>relig.</i>	religion, -ious	<i>Uru</i>	Uruguay
<i>RI</i>	Rhode Island	<i>US</i>	United States
<i>riv.</i>	river	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>Rom</i>	Roman	<i>Va</i>	Virginia
<i>Rus</i>	Russian	<i>var.</i>	variant
<i>S</i>	Southern, South	<i>vil.</i>	village
<i>SAmer, SA</i>	South America, -can	<i>vocab.</i>	vocabulary
<i>SC</i>	South Carolina	<i>volc.</i>	volcano
<i>Sc</i>	Scottish, Scotch	<i>vow.</i>	vowel, -s
<i>Scand</i>	Scandinavian	<i>Vt</i>	Vermont
<i>schol.</i>	scholar	<i>W</i>	Western, West
<i>Scott</i>	Scotland	<i>w.</i>	with
<i>sculp.</i>	sculptor	<i>W<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edi- tion</i>
<i>SD</i>	South Dakota	<i>Wash</i>	Washington (state)
<i>sg</i>	singular	<i>WI</i>	West Indies
<i>Shak.</i>	Shakespeare	<i>Wis</i>	Wisconsin
<i>Som</i>	Somersetshire	<i>WPacif</i>	West Pacific
<i>Sp</i>	Spanish	<i>WVa</i>	West Virginia
<i>sp.</i>	spelling, spelt	<i>Yks</i>	Yorkshire
<i>sp. pr., sp. pron.</i>	spelling pronunciation		

In the vocabulary, entries and other spelling forms (except catchwords) are in light roman type, pronunciations and all sounds are in **boldface**, and explanatory matter is in *italic* (except the regional labels E, S, N, W).

Occasionally, earlier spellings of an entry word, with dates of their occurrence in records, are shown as evidence of pronunciation or of other significant facts in the history of the word. Cf. the entries Bicester, kiln.

# ADDENDA

## A PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN ENGLISH

An asterisk (\*) marks words already recorded in the main vocabulary.  
The plus sign (+) is to be read "also."

adieux *2d pl of adieu\** ə'dʒuz, ə'dru:z, ə'duz  
(Fr a'dʒø)  
Aguilar *Col* 'ægwɪ,lɑ:r; ES -'lɑ:(r, E+-, 'lɑ:(r)  
Ahsahka *Id* ə'səkə  
Alamosa *Col* 'ælə'mosə, *loc. + -musə, -sɪ*  
Algonquian\*, -quin\* + -nk-  
Amish 'æmf, 'æmf  
Athol\* *NY* 'eθəl |A- Springs 'eθəl, 'æθəl  
Attu *Alas isl.* 'ætʊ  
bateaux *pl of bateau\** bæ'to:z (Fr ba'to)  
Baugh bə—*from Bach, cf Reidenbach, Utah\**  
Bened III *loc.* bə'nɛl, *older ben'eldi from Ben*  
L. Dorsey—*cf Gnadenuhuten\*, Ypres\*,*  
Yreka\*, Yvonne\*, *in which also the name of*  
*a letter replaces its usual sound.*  
Biloxi *Miss* bə'lɔksɪ, -'lɔk-; ES +-'lɔk-  
Blackstone\* *cf variant spelling Blaxton*  
Blanchester *O* 'blæn,tʃestɚ, -tʃis-; ES -tə(r)  
Bogalusa *La* 'bɒgə'lusə  
Bogoslof *Isl. Alas* 'bɒgəs,lɒf, -lɒf, -lɒf  
Bois Blanc *Isl. Mich* 'bɒb,lɔ'ælənd; ES +  
'bɒb-; (Fr bwa'blɑ)  
Boise\* *Id* +'bɔɪzɪ  
Bollinger *Mo* 'bɒlɪndʒɚ; ES -dʒɔ(r, 'bɒl-  
Bonar\*, *Horatius* 'bɒnɚ; ES 'bɒnə(r, 'bɒn-  
Bon Homme *SD* bɒn'hɑm; ES +bɒn'hɒm  
Borger *Tex* 'bɔrgɚ; ES 'bɔrgə(r  
Boscawen\* *NH loc.* 'bɒskwæn, 'bɒs-  
Boston\* +'bɒstən, 'bɒstən (§114)  
Botolph\* *loc. + bə'tɒl* ,strɪt  
Bouckville *NY* 'bɒkvl  
Bouquet *NY* bə'ket, bə'ket  
Broadalbin *NY* brɒd'ɒlbɪn, -'ælbɪn  
Broome\* *NY co. now more often brum*  
Bruneau *Id* 'brʊno  
Buchman 'bʊkmən, 'bɔk- (Ger 'bu:xmən)  
Buchmanism\*, -ite\* + 'bʊkmən-  
Burleigh *ND* 'bɜ:lɪ; ES 'bɜ:lɪ, 'bɜ:lɪ

Busti *NY* 'bʌstər  
Cache *Utah* kæf |- 's -ɪz  
Cadiz\* *spell Sp city* Cádiz; *pron. + kə'dɪz*  
Cahaba *Ala riv.* kə'həbə, kə'həbə  
Cahoon *surname* kə'hun—*see Calhoon below*  
Calhoon = Calhoun\*—*cf Colquhoun\**  
Canaseraga *NY* ,kænəsə'rɔgə  
Canastota *NY* ,kænə'stɒtə  
Caneadea *NY* ,kænə'diə ('Canea,dea 'Road)  
Canisteo *NY* ,kænə'stiə  
Canyon de Chelly *Ariz* 'kænjəndəʃe  
Cape Girardeau *Mo* 'kepdʒə'rɑrdə, -də; ES  
-'rɑ:rdə, E+--'rɑ:rdə  
Capulin *NMex mt.* kə'pjʊlɪn, kə'pjʊlɪn  
Celoron\* *NY* + 'selə,rɒn, 'selə'rɒn  
Cerf *surname* sɜ:f; ES sɜ:f, sɜ:f  
charm *var. sp. of chirm\** 'dɪn of birds'  
Chateaugay *NY* 'ʃætə,ge, 'ʃætəgi  
Chehalis *Wash* tʃɪ'helɪs |- 's -ɪz  
Cheney *Am vils., surname* 'tʃɪni  
Chenigo *NY* ʃə'nɪŋɡo  
Chesuncook *Me* tʃɪ'sʌnkʊk  
Chichester\* *NY* 'tʃɪ,tʃestɚ; ES -tə(r)  
chile con carne, -li 'tʃɪlɪkən'kɑ:nɪ, -kən'k-;  
ES -'kɑ:nɪ, -kən'k-, E+-'kɑ:nɪ  
Chittenango *NY* ,tʃɪtɪ'næŋɡo, tʃɪt'næŋɡo  
Churchill\* +-,hɪl—*cf Northampton\**  
Cleburne *Ala, Ark, Tex* 'kli:bən; ES 'kli:bən  
climatic klɪ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
Cochise *Ariz* kə'tʃɪs |- 's -ɪz  
Coconino *Ariz* ,kɒkə'nɪno  
Coeur D'Alene *Id* ,kɔ:rdl'en; ES ,kɔ:rd-  
cognizable\* +kɒg'nəɪzəbl, kɒg-  
Columbiana *O* kə'lʌmbɪ'ænə  
Combahee *SC* ,kʌmbə'hi; ES +,kɒm-; ('Com-  
ba,hee 'River)  
Conewango *NY* ,kənə'wæŋɡo, -wɒŋ-; ES +  
,kɒn-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go  
|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɚ; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Corinth\* *NY, Vt, loc.* +kə'rinθ, krinθ  
 Costilla *Col* kəs'tiə, kəs-, -'tiʃə (*Am Sp*  
 kəs'tiʃə)  
 coxcombic\* *at ES read.* +kɒks'kɒmik  
 Coxsackie *NY* kʊk'sakɪ, kək-, -'sækɪ; ES+  
 kɒk-  
 cross bun 'krɒs'bʌn, 'krɒs- ('hot ,cross 'bun)  
 Crummel, -mmles 'krʌml(z)—*from Cromwell*  
 Cunard\* *accent+as in* 'Cu,nard 'Line  
 Cuprum *Id* 'kjʊpɾəm, 'ku-, 'ku-  
 Dahlia\* *NY vil.* 'delə, 'deljə; *see p. vi*  
 Darien\* *Ga* 'dɛriən  
 Depauville *NY* dɪ'pɒvɪl, dɪ'pɒvɪl  
 De Ruyter *NY* dɪ'rɔɪtə; ES dɪ'rɔɪtə(r)  
 Desha *Ark* də'ʃe  
 dilettantes *pl* 'dɪlə'tæntɪz |-ti -'tæntɪ  
 diphosgene\* +-'fəʒdzɪn; ES+-'fɒz-  
 Domremy-la-Pucelle\* +Domrémy- dɔ're'mi-  
 Dorcheat *La riv.* 'dɔ:rtʃɪt; ES 'dɔ:rtʃɪt  
 Dravosburg *Pa* drə'vɒsbɜ:ʒ; ES -bɜ:ʒ, -bɜ:ʒ  
 Dumas\* *Ark* 'dʊmæs, 'dju-, 'dju-  
 Dunsany\* *Brit*+dʌn'sæni  
 Duplin *NC* 'dju:plɪn, 'dju-, 'du-  
 Duryea *Pa* dʊr'je, 'dʊrje; ES dʊə'je, 'dʊəje  
 Ecorse *Mich* 'i:kɔ:s; ES 'ikɔ:s |-ʔs -ɪz  
 Edgecombe *NC,* -comb *Me, Wash* 'edʒkɒm  
 Edina *Minn* i'daɪnə, i'daɪnə  
 Elberta *el*'bɜ:tə; ES *el*'bɜ:tə, *el*'bɜ:tə  
 elegiast *r*'lɪdʒɪ,æst, ə'lɪdʒɪ,æst  
 Eoanthropus\* *put* iə'ænθrəpəs *first*  
 Ephrata *Pa* 'ɛfrətə, *Wash* i'frətə  
 Ephratah *Bible* 'ɛfrətə, *NY* i'frətə  
 Esarey, *Logan* 'ɛzəri  
 Etowah *Ala, Tenn* 'etə,wə, -,wɒ-, -wə  
 Eulalie *Poe's poem* 'ju:lə'li (*Fr* ələ'li)  
 existentialism 'ɛgzɪ'stɛnʃəlɪzəm, 'ɛksɪs-  
 Falconer\* *NY*+ 'fælkənə; ES 'fælkənə(r)  
 Faust\* *NY village* fəst  
 Fayette *fe*'et, *fe*'jet ('Fay,ette 'City)  
 Fernandina *Fla* ,fɜ:nən'dɪnə; ES ,fɜ:n-, ,fɜ:n-  
 Finisterre\* *add:* (*Sp* ,fɪnɪ'stɛrɾe)  
 Folsom *Cal, NMex* 'fɒlsəm, *surname* -o-, -a-  
 Forsyth\* *NY loc.* 'fɔ:səθ; ES 'fɔ:səθ  
 Franconia *NH* fræŋ'kɒniə  
 Fremont\* *NY loc.* 'frɛmɒnt, -mɒnt  
 frow 'frou' fro |frou 'woman' frau  
 Galway\* *NY loc.* 'gælwe  
 Gansevoort\* *NY* 'gænzvɔ:t, -vurt; ES -vət,  
 -vuət

Ghent\* *NY, Minn g-, Ky dʒ-, WV a dʒ-, g-*  
 Godefroy *NY* 'gɒdfri, 'gɒd-, *cf* Godfrey\*  
 Gogebic *Mich* gə'gɪbɪk  
 Gouverneur\* *NY*+ ,gʌvə'nɪr, ,gʌvə-, §121,  
*loc.*+-'nɜ:; ES -'nʊə(r), -nɜ:(r), -nɜ:  
 Gouverneur *Morris* ,gʌvə'nɪr, ,gʌvə-, §121;  
 ES ,gʌvə'nɪə(r); ('Gouverneur 'Morris)  
 Gravenstein *apple* 'grævən'staɪn, -,stɪn  
 greengage 'grɪn'gedʒ ('green ,gage 'plum)  
 Grosvenor 'grɒvnə, *NY bay loc.* 'grævənə; ES  
 -nə(r), 'grɒvnə(r)  
 haberdasher\* *sometimes* 'hæbə,dæʃə (§121)  
 Hahn *surname* hæn, hən—*cf* Baugh, Utah\*  
 Hallowell 'hælə,wel, -wəl, *Me loc.* 'hɒl-  
 Hampstead\* + 'hæmstɛd, 'hæmstɪd  
 Hapsburg\* *see also* Habsburg\*  
 Haralson *Ga* 'hærəlsɒ  
 Healdsburg *Cal* 'hildzɜ:ʒ, -ɪz-; ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-  
 Healdton *Okla* 'hildtən, 'hiltən  
 Hempstead *NY* 'hɛmpstɛd, 'hɛmst-, -stɪd  
 Henlopen *Del cape* hɛn'lɒpən  
 Henrico *Va* hɛn'rɪkə  
 Hermosa *Cal* hə'mosə, hɜ:-; ES hə-, hɜ-, hɜ-  
 Hialeah *Fla* ,hɑ:lə'liə  
 Hindman *Ky* 'haɪnmən, 'haɪndmən  
 Holbrook *Ariz, Mass* 'hɒlbɾʊk  
 Honeoye *NY* 'hɒni,ɔɪ  
 Hoosic\* + 'hu:zɪk  
 Houma *La* 'hu:mə  
 Huerfano *Col* 'wɛrfə,nə, 'wɜ:-; ES 'wɛə-,  
 'wɜ:-, 'wɜ:-; *loc.*+ 'wɛrfə,nə  
 Hyndman *Id mt.* 'haɪnmən, 'haɪndmən  
 Indianola *Ia, Miss* ,ɪndɪə'nɒlə  
 Ingraham\* + 'ɪŋgrəm, 'ɪŋgrəm  
 Ischua *NY* 'ɪʃʊə, *loc.*+ 'ɪʃə,wɛ—*cf* Nashua\*  
 Ishpeming *Mich* 'ɪʃpɪ,mɪŋ  
 Itawamba *Miss* ,ɪtə'wɒmbə, -'wɒmbə  
 Iuka *Miss* ai'ju:kə  
 Jacquard\* *acct+as in* 'Jac,quard 'loom  
 Java\* *NY* 'dʒɛvə  
 Juliana\* +dʒʊl'jænə, dʒʊl-  
 Kalevala\* + 'kæl,vələ  
 Kalispell *Mont* ,kælə'spɛl, 'kælə,spɛl  
 Kegonsa *Wis lake* kɪ'gənsə; ES+-'gɒnsə  
 Kinderhook *NY* 'kɪndə,hʊk; ES 'kɪndə,hʊk  
 Kineo *Me mt.* 'ki:ni,ə  
 Kissimmee *Fla* kɪ'sɪmɪ  
 Koshkonong *Wis* 'kɒʃkɒ,nɒŋ; ES+ 'kɒʃkə-  
 ,nɒŋ  
 Kossuth\* *Ia* kə'suθ, kə-, kɒ-

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

Kotzebue *Alas* 'katsə, bju, -, bju; ES+ 'knt-  
 La Crosse *Wis* lə'kros, -'kros |-s -iz  
 La Garita *Cal* ,lɑgə'rita  
 La Habra *Cal* lə'hɑbrə  
 Lampasas *Tex* ləm'pæsəs |-sas' -səs  
 Lassellsville *NY* 'læs|z,vil—cf Lascelles\*  
 Latah *Id* 'lets, le'tə—cf Utah\*  
 Lavaca *Tex* lə'vækə  
 Ledyard\* + 'ledzəd; ES 'ledzəd  
 Leelanau *Mich* 'lilə,nə  
 Lenox *var. sp. of Lennox\** 'lɛnəks |-s -iz  
 leukemia, -kae- lu'kimɪə, lru- |-mic -mɪk  
 Ligonier\* *acct+ , esp. attrib.*, 'lɪgə,nɪər  
 literatus *sg of literati\** ,lɪtə'retəs  
 Livengood *Alas vil., surname* 'laɪvən,ɡud  
 Lonaconing *Md* ,lɒnə'kɒnɪŋ  
 Loogootee *Ind* lə'ɡotɪ  
 Loup *Nebr lup*  
 Lycoming\* *Pa co. loc.+ -'kom-, -'kam-; NY vil. lar'kɒmɪŋ*  
 McDermott mək'dɜ:mət; ES -'dɜ:mət, -'dɜ-  
 McDiarmid mək'dɜ:mɪd; ES -'dɜ:mɪd, -'dɜ-  
 Mahopac *NY* 'meɒ,pæk, 'meə,pæk  
 Mannering *surname* 'mænərɪŋ = Manwaring\*,  
 Mainwaring\*, Maynwaring\*  
 Matteawan\* *NY+, esp. attrib.*, 'matteə,wan  
 Mazomanie *Wis* ,mezə'meni, mezo-  
 Mebane *NC* 'mæbɪn  
 Montgomery\* + mənt'ɡæmrɪ, -'ɡæmrɪ  
 Montour\* *accent+as in* 'mɒn,tʊər 'fɔls  
 Morenci *Mich* mə'rensɪ  
 Morris, Gouverneur, *see* Gouverneur Morris  
 Munising *Mich* 'mjʊnəsɪŋ, 'mju:nəsɪŋ  
 Muscatatuck *Ind riv.* mʌs'kætətʌk  
 Mycenae\* *NY loc.* mə'si:nə—cf mə'zʊrə  
 Nauvoo\* *accent+as in* 'nau,voo 'stri:ts  
 Navarino *NY* ,nævə'rɑno  
 Neligh *Nebr* 'nɪl  
 Neodesha *Kan* ,niədə'ʃe  
 Nescopeck *Pa* 'nɛskə,pɛk  
 Neshoba *Miss* nɪ'ʃɒbə  
 Nevada\* *O loc.* nə'vedə, nɪ-  
 Newbern\* *Tenn+ -bɜ:n; ES -bɜ:n, -bɜ:n*  
 Newfane *NY, Vt* 'nju:fən, 'nu-, 'nu-; *Vt loc.*  
 +, 'nju:fəne, *also spelt* New Fane  
 Nisei 'nɪse, nɪ'se  
 Nootka\* + 'nʊtkə, 'nʊtkə, 'nʊtkə—cf Utah\*  
 Nueces *Tex* nju'esɪs, nu-, nu-  
 Nunda *Ill, NY, loc.* nʌn'de

Obion *Tenn* ɒ'baɪən  
 Oceana\* *WVa* ɒsɪ'æno  
 Ocheltree *Kan* 'ɒk|,tri, 'ɒk|tri  
 Ochiltree *Tex* 'ɒk|,tri, 'ɒk|tri; ES+ 'ɒk-; *Scott*  
 'ɒk|,tri, -tri (*Sc* 'ɒxl-, 'ɒx|-)  
 Okanagan *Can* ,ɒkə'nɑɡən  
 Okanogan *Wash* ,ɒkə'nɑɡən, -'nɑɡən  
 Okemah *Okla* ɒ'kɪmə, ɒ'kɪmə  
 Oktibbeha *Miss* ɒk'tɪbɪ,hə; ES+ ɒk-  
 Olathe *Kan* ɒ'leθɪ, ə'leθɪ, -θə  
 Olean *NY* 'ɒlɪ,æn, ,ɒh'æn  
 Olneyville *RI* 'ɒni,vɪl—cf Olney\*  
 Olustee *Ala, Fla, Okla* ɒ'lʌsti, ə'lʌsti  
 Onawa *Ia* 'ɒnəwə; ES+ 'bɒnəwə  
 Onaway *Mich* 'ɒnə,wɛ; ES+ 'bɒnə,wɛ  
 Onondaga\* *NY loc.+* ɒnə'dɔɡə  
 Onoville *NY* 'ɒnə,vɪl; ES+ 'bɒnə,vɪl  
 Opelika *Ala* ,ɒpə'lɑ:kə, ,ɒpɪ'lɑ:kə  
 Oregonian ,prə'ɡɒnɪən, -ər-, -ər-  
 Oriskany *NY* ə'rɪskəni, ɒ'rɪskəni  
 Orleans\* *US, accent+as in* 'ɒr,leɪns 'Co.  
 Osakis *Minn* ɒ'seɪks |-s -iz  
 Oskaloosa *Ia* ,ɒskə'lʊsə; ES+ ,ɒskə'lʊsə  
 Ossining\* *NY+* 'ɒsɪnɪŋ; ES+ 'bɒsnɪŋ  
 Otsego *NY* ɒt'sɪɡə; ES+ ɒt'sɪɡə  
 Ottumwa *Ia* ə'tʌmwə, ʌ'tʌmwə; ES+  
 ɒ'tʌmwə  
 Outagamie *Wis* ,ɔʊtə'ɡæmi  
 Ovid\* *Mich, NY, occas. pers. name* 'ɒvɪd  
 Owyhee *Id* ə'waɪhi, ɒ'waɪhi  
 Palestine\* *Tex loc.* 'pæləs,tɪn  
 Palomar *Cal* ,pælə'mɑr; ES -'mɑ:(r), E+  
 -'mɑ:(r); *accent+as in* 'Palo,mar 'Maʊntəɪn  
 Passaconaway *NH* ,pæsə'kənə,wɛ; ES+  
 -'kɒn-  
 Pehlevi 'Pahlavi' 'pelə,vɪ |Pehlvi 'pelvɪ  
 Pend Oreille *Id, Wash* ,pɒndə're, ,pɛn-  
 phɒsgene\* + 'fæzɜ:ɪn; ES+ 'fæzɜ:ɪn  
 Picabo *Id loc.* 'pɪkə,bʊ, *elsewhere+* 'pɪkə,bʊ  
 pileated 'paɪl,etɪd, 'paɪ,etɪd  
 Piqua\* *O+* 'pɪkwɛ—cf Pickaway\*  
 Pithecanthropus\* *put second pron. first*  
 Poestenkill *NY* 'pʊstɪn,kɪl, 'pʊstɪ,kɪl  
 princess\* *Brit+ prɪn'ses, but 'prɪnsɪs when at-*  
*trib., as in* 'Princess 'Mary  
 Pulaski\* *US+ pə'læskɪ, pju-, pu-*  
 Pushmataha *Okla* ,pʊʃmətə'hə, -'təhə  
 Puyallup *Wash* ,pujə'ləp, pu'ələp  
 Rahway *NJ* 'rəwe  
 Ramapo *NY vil., NY, NJ riv.* 'ræmə,pə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Rangeley *Me* 'rendʒli  
 Rantoul *Ill* ræn'tul ('Ran,toul 'schools)  
 Raton\* *Col* rə'tun, ræ-; *NMex* rə'ton, rə-  
 Reidenbach *surname* 'raɪdŋ,bə—*cf* Baugh  
 Rensselaer\* *NY* +,rɛns|'r; ES -'hə(r); *accent*  
 + *as in* 'Rensse,laer 'boy  
 Robson\* *surname* + 'rɒbsŋ  
 Sabinal *Tex* ,sæbə'næl ('Sabi,nal 'bank)  
 Sacandaga *NY* ,sækən'dɔgə  
 Sagadahoc\* *Me*, *put acct* ,Sagada'hoc first  
 Salida *Col* sə'laidə (*Sp* sa'liða)  
 Salina *Kan* sə'lainə  
 Salinas *Cal* sə'linəs |-s -iz  
 Saluda *NC, SC, Va, Ind* sə'ludə  
 San Bernardino\* *Cal* +-,bɜ:nə'dino, §121  
 Santanoni *NY* ,sæntə'nɒni ('Santa,nɒni 'Mt.)  
 Sapulpa *Oklā* sə'pʌlpə  
 sarsaparilla\* +,sæspə'rɪlə, ,sæsəpə-  
 Saugerties *NY* 'sɔgətɪz, -tɪz; ES 'sɔgə-  
 Sauquoit *NY* sə'kwɔɪt  
 Schaefer, -ffer 'ʃefə; ES 'ʃefə(r)  
 Schaghticoke *NY* 'skæti,kʊk, 'ʃæti-, -kək  
 Schenevus *NY* skə'nivəs |-s -iz  
 Schrader 'ʃredə; ES 'ʃredə(r)  
 Schroeder 'ʃredə, 'ʃrodə; ES -də(r); (*Ger*  
 'ʃrɔ:dər)  
 Schuylkill\* *SE Pa* loc. + 'skukl  
 sermonic sɜ'mənɪk; ES sɜ-, sɜ-, -'mɒnɪk  
 Shafer 'ʃefə; ES 'ʃefə(r)  
 Shaffer 'ʃefə, 'ʃæfə; ES -fə(r)  
 shafts 'θɪlz' ʃævz, ʃæfts; E+fa-, fa-; *see*  
 §124.11  
 Shelbina *Mo* ʃel'bɪnə  
 shindig\* *accent* + 'ʃɪn,dɪg  
 slaver 'slave dealer' 'slevə; ES 'slevə(r)  
 slaver 'druəl' 'slævə; ES 'slævə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'slævərɪŋ, 'slævərɪŋ  
 soot\* *cf* boot but, foot fut, flood fləd  
 submersible səb'mɜ:səb|; ES -'mɜ:s-, -'mɜ:s-  
 Suckow *surname* 'suko  
 Suffolk\* + 'sʌfək  
 Sylcauga *Ala* ,sɪlə'kɔgə  
 Tahoe *Cal* 'təho, 'teho  
 Talcott, Tallcott 'tælkət, 'tælkət  
 Talladega *Ala* ,tælə'dɪgə  
 Tallulah *La* tə'lulə  
 Taughannock Falls *NY* tə'gænək, tɔ'gænək  
 Tazewell *Ill, Va* 'tæzwel, 'tezwel, -wəl  
 Tehuacana *Tex* tr'wəkənə, -'wɒk-  
 Tidioute *Pa* 'tɪdi,ut, 'tɪdi'ut  
 Tionesta *Pa* ,tɪə'nɛstə  
 Totowa *NJ* 'tɒtəwə

Tucumcari *NMex* 'tʊkəm,kəri, -,kəri; S -æ-  
 Tuolumne *Cal* 'tʊwələmni, 'tʊwələmni  
 Tuscola *Mich, Ill* təs'kolə  
 Tyrone\* *Pa*, *acct+as in* 'taɪ,rɒn 'strɪts  
 Uhrichsville *O* 'ʊrɪks,vɪl  
 Umatilla *Oreg* ,jʊmə'tɪlə  
 Unadilla *NY* ,jʊnə'dɪlə, loc. + ,ʌnə'dɪlə; *acct* +  
*as in* 'Una,dilla 'Forks  
 Upshire *Engd* 'ʌpʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Upshur *surname, WV* a co. 'ʌpʃə; ES 'ʌpʃə(r)  
 Uvalde *Tex* ju'vældɪ  
 Valois 'vælwə, -wɒ (*Fr* va'lwa), *NY* və'lɔɪs  
 Vandalia *Am* places væn'delʒə  
 Venango *Pa, Nebr* vən'æŋgə  
 Venezuela\* +,vɛnzʊ'ɪlə, 'vɛnəzʊ'ɪlə  
 Vergennes *Vt, Ill* vɜ'dʒɛnz; ES və-; |-s -iz  
 vernacular\* + və'nækjələ ( §121)  
 Vevay *Switz Co. Ind* 'vɪvi, older vi've (§6)  
 Vevey *Switzerland* və've (*Fr* və've)  
 Vienna\* *some Am* places + var'ɪnə  
 Vigo *Ind* 'vaɪgə, 'vɪgə  
 Vinita *Oklā* və'nɪtə  
 Waban *Mass* 'wəbən  
 Wabasha *Minn* 'wəbə,ʃə, 'wɒbə-, 'wɒbə-  
 Wadena *Minn* wə'dɪnə, wɒ'dɪnə  
 Waha *Id* 'wəhə—*cf* Omaha\*, Utah\*, Baugh  
 Walthall *Miss* 'wɒlt,həl—*cf* Waltham\*  
 Wamego *Kan* wə'mɪgə, wɒ-, wə-  
 Wappingers *NY* 'wəpɪndʒɜz, 'wɒp-; ES -dʒɜz  
 Wasatch 'wɒsætʃ, wɒ'sætʃ ('Wa,satch 'Mts.)  
 Washingtonian ,wəʃɪŋ'tɒntən, ,wɒf-, ,wɒf-  
 Washtenaw *Mich* 'wəʃtə,nə, 'wɒʃ-, 'wɒʃ-  
 Watauga *NC, Tenn* wə'tɔgə, wɒ'tɔgə, wə-  
 Watervliet *NY* 'wɒtə,vlɪt, 'wə-, 'wɒ-, -v|ɪt;  
 ES -tə; *acct* + ,Water'vlɪt  
 Watseka *Ill* wət'sɪkə, wɒt'sɪkə  
 Waubesa *Wis* lake wə'bɪsə  
 Waunakee *Wis* ,wɒnə'ki ('Wauna,kee 'mail)  
 Waupaca *Wis* wə'pækə  
 Waupun *Wis* wə'pʌn ('Wau,pun 'schools)  
 Wauseon *O* 'wɒsɪ,ən, -ən, ,wɒs'r|ən, -'ɒn  
 Weehawken *NJ* wɪ'həkən  
 Weiser *Id* 'wɪzə; ES 'wɪzə(r)  
 Wetumka *Oklā* wɪ'tʌmkə |-mpkə *Ala* wɪ-  
 'tʌmpkə  
 Wigtownshire\* *put* 'wɪgətən,ʃɪr first  
 Winder *Ga* 'waɪndə; ES 'waɪndə(r)  
 Winnetka *Ill* wɪ'nɛtkə  
 Wolcott\* *NY* loc. 'wɒlkət  
 woollen *variant spelling* of woolen\*  
 Zeigler *Ill* 'zɪglə; ES 'zɪglə(r)  
 Ziebach *SD* 'zi'bək, -'bə, -'bɔ—*cf* Baugh

# A

## PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

### OF

## AMERICAN ENGLISH

---

**A**

**abidance**

A, a letter e |pl A's, As, poss A's ez  
*a indef. art. ə, emph. or hesitating e—The use of e, the stressed form of a, in places where the unstressed ə belongs, often gives an artificial effect to public address.*

a, a- unstressed form of on ə (a begging, a-foot, afire)

Aachen 'ʌkən, 'ʌxən (*Ger* 'a:xən)

Aaron 'erən, 'ærən, 'erən; S 'ærən, 'erən

abacá 'ʌbə'kɑ

aback ə'bæk

abacus 'æbəkəs |-es -ɪz |-ci -sai

abaft ə'bæft; E +ə'baft, ə'baft

abalone, A- 'æbə'loun

Abana 'æbənə

abandon *n* ə'bændən (*Fr* abɑ'dɔ̃)

abandon *v* ə'bændən |-ed -d

abase ə'bes |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdli

abash ə'bæʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli

abatable ə'betəbəl

abate ə'bet |abated ə'betɪd

abatis 'æbətɪs, ə'bætɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t

abattoir 'æbət'waɪ, -'twɔɪ; ES -'twa:(r), -'twɔ:(r); (*Fr* aba'twa:(r))

abbacy 'æbəsɪ

Abbana 'æbənə

abbé 'æbe, æ'be (*Fr* a'be)

abbess 'æbɪs, 'æbes |abbesses 'æbɪsɪz

Abbeville *US* 'æbi,vɪl; S+ -vɪ; *France* ab'vil

abbey 'æbi |Abbeyville, Abby- 'æbi,vɪl

abbot 'æbət

Abbotsford 'æbətʃɜ:d; ES 'æbətʃɜ:d

abbreviate ə'brɪvɪ,et |-ated -,etɪd

abbreviation ə'brɪvɪ'eʃən

ABC 'e'bi'si |ABC's, ABCs 'e'bi'sɪz ('A,B'C ,book)

abdicate 'æbdə,ket |-cated -,ketɪd

abdication 'æbdə'keʃən

Abdiel 'æbdɪəl, -dɪəl, -dɪ-

abdomen 'æbdəmən, æb'domən, əb-

abdominal 'æbdəmənəl, əb-; ES+-'dom-; |-ly -ɪ

abduce 'æbdʒus, -'drus, -'dus |-s -ɪz |-d -t

abduct 'æbdʌkt, əb- |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən

abeam ə'bim

abecedarian 'æbɪsɪ'deɪrɪən, -'der-

Å Becket, -ett ə'bekɪt

abed ə'bed

Abednego ə'bednɪ,go

Abel 'ebl

Abelard 'æbl,ɑ:d; ES 'æbl,ɑ:d; (*Fr* abe'la:(r))

Aberdeen 'æbə'dɪn; ES 'æbə'dɪn; ('Aber,deen 'Angus) |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)

Abergavenny *Eng town* 'æbə'gə'veni, family 'æbə'geɪni, *Shak.* Aburgany 'æbə'geɪni; ES 'æbə-

aberrance 'æberəns |-ancy -ənsɪ |-ant -ənt

aberration 'æbə'reʃən

Aberystwyth 'æbə'ɪstwɪθ

abet ə'bet |-ted -ɪd |-ter, -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)

abeyance ə'beɪns |-ant -ənt

abhor əb'hɔr, æb-; ES -'hɔə(r); |-red -d

abhorrence əb'hɔrəns, æb-, -'hɔr-, -'hɔr-

|-ent -ənt

Abhorsen əb'hɔrsən; ES -'hɔəsən

abidance ə'baɪdnəs

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go |full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fuuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

abide ə'baɪd |*past* abode ə'boʊd or abided  
 ə'baɪdɪd |*pplc* abode ə'boʊd or abided  
 ə'baɪdɪd, rarely abidden ə'bɪdn̩  
 Abigail ˈæbəˌɡeɪl, ˈæbəˌɡɪ  
 Abijah ə'baɪdʒə  
 Abilene US ˈæbəˌlɪn, Syria ˈæbəˌlɪni  
 ability ə'bɪlətɪ  
 Abimelech ə'bɪməˌleɪk  
 Abinadab ə'bɪnəˌdæb  
 Abingdon ˈæbɪŋdən |gton -tən  
 ab initio ˈæbɪˌnɪʃiə  
 abject əb'dʒekt, ˈæbdʒekt ('ab,ject 'look)  
 abjection əb'dʒekʃən  
 abjuration ˌæbdʒʊ'reɪʃən  
 abjure əb'dʒʊr, ˈæb-, -dʒʊr; ES -'dʒʊə(r),  
 -'dʒɪʊə(r); |d -d  
 ablation ˈæbləʃən  
 ablative ˈæblətɪv, ˈæblɪtv  
 ablaut ˈɑblaut, ˈæblaut (*Ger* ˈɑplaut)  
 ablaze ə'bleɪz  
 able ˈeɪbl̩ |ler ˈeɪbl̩; ES -lə(r); |lest ˈeɪblɪst  
 -able *unstressed ending -əbl̩—often omitted  
 from the vocab. when the pron. can be found  
 by adding -əbl̩ to the head pron. The corre-  
 sponding adverb ending is -ably -əbli. For  
 the addition of -bly -bli when the head word  
 does not end in -able, see the suffix -bly.*  
 able-bodied ˈeɪbl̩ˈbɒdɪd; ES +-'bɒd-; ('able-  
 bodied 'man)  
 ablation ˈæbləʃən, əb-, -'lɪʊʃən  
 ably ˈeɪbli  
 abnegate ˈæbnɪˌɡet |gated -ˌɡetɪd  
 abnegation ˌæbnɪˌɡeɪʃən  
 Abner ˈæbnə; ES ˈæbnə(r)  
 abnormal ˈæbnɔːml̩, əb-; ES -'nɔːml̩; |ly -ɪ  
 abnormality ˈæbnɔːrɪˌmælətɪ; ES -nɔː'mælətɪ  
 abnormity ˈæbnɔːrmətɪ; ES -'nɔːrmətɪ  
 aboard ə'boːrd, ə'bɔːrd; ES ə'boːrd, E+ə'boːrd  
 abode ə'boʊd  
 abolish ə'bəʃɪʃ; ES+ə'boʃl-; |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 abolition ˌæbə'ʃɪʃən |ism -ɪzəm |ist -ɪst  
 abominable ˈəbɒmənəbəl, -mən-; ES+ə'boʊm-;  
 |bly -bli  
 abominate ˈəbɒməˌnet; ES+ə'boʊm-; |d -ɪd  
 aboriginal ˌæbə'ɹɪdʒənəl |ly -ɪ |ne -ni  
 abort ə'boːrt; ES ə'boːt; |ed -ɪd  
 aborticide ə'boːrtəsɪd; ES ə'boːtə-  
 abortifacient əˌboːrtə'feɪʃənt; ES əˌboːtə-  
 abortion ə'boːrʃən; ES ə'boːʃən

Abou ben Adhem ˈæbubənˈædəm, ˈæbubən-  
 ˈædəm  
 abound ə'baʊnd |ed -ɪd  
 about ə'baʊt  
 about-face *n* ə'baʊtˌfes |s -ɪz  
 about-face *v* əˌbaʊtˌfes |s -ɪz |d -t  
 about-ship *v* əˌbaʊtˌʃɪp |ped -t  
 above ə'boʊv  
 aboveboard ə'boʊvˌboːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,boːrd,  
 E+-,boːrd  
 aboveground ə'boʊvˌɡraʊnd  
 abrade ə'breɪd, ˈæb'reɪd |d -ɪd  
 Abraham ˈeɪbrəˌhæm, ˈeɪbrɪ-, -həm  
 Abram ˈeɪbrəm  
 abrasion əˌbreɪʒən, ˈæb'rɪ- |sive -sɪv, -zɪv  
 abreaction ˌæbrɪˌækʃən  
 abreast ə'breɪst  
 abridge ə'brɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |dly -ɪdli  
 abroad ə'brɔːd  
 abrogable ˈæbrəˌɡəbəl  
 abrogate ˈæbrəˌɡet, -ro- |gated -ˌɡetɪd  
 abrogation ˌæbrəˌɡeɪʃən, -ro-  
 abrupt ə'brʌpt, ˈæb'rʌpt  
 Absalom ˈæbsələm  
 abscess ˈæbses, -sɪs |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 abscissa ˈæb'sɪsə |s -z |sae -si  
 abscission ˈæb'sɪʒən, ˈæb'sɪʃən  
 abscond ˈæb'skɒnd, əb-; ES+-'skɒnd; |ed -  
 ɪd  
 absence ˈæbsens̩ |absences ˈæbsens̩z |sent  
 -snt̩  
 absent *v* ˈæbsent, əb- |ed -ɪd  
 absentee ˈæbsentɪ ('absent,tee 'land,lord)  
 absent-minded ˈæbsentˈmaɪndɪd  
 absinthe, -th ˈæbsɪnθ, ˈæb'sɪnθ  
 absolute ˈæbsəˌlut, -,lɪt, -sɪˌjʊt |ly -li,  
*emph.* +ˌæbsəˌluteli, ˌæbsəˌluteli  
 absolution ˌæbsəˌluʃən, -'luʃən, -sɪˌjʊʃən  
 absolutism ˌæbsəˌlʊtɪzəm, -lɪt-, -sɪˌjʊt-  
 absolutist ˌæbsəˌlʊtɪst, -lɪt-, -sɪˌjʊtɪst  
 absolve ˈæbsəlv, əb-, -'sɒlv, -'z- |d -d  
 absorb əb'sɔːrb, ˈæb-, -z-; ES -ɔːrb; |ed -d  
 |edly -ɪdli  
 absorbefacient əbˌsɔːrbə'feɪʃənt, ˈæb-, -z-; ES  
 -ɔːrb-  
 absorbent əbˌsɔːrbənt, ˈæb-, -z-; ES -ɔːrb-  
 absorption əbˌsɔːrʃən, ˈæb-; ES -'sɔːrʃ-;  
 |tive -tɪv  
 abstain əb'steɪn, ˈæb- |ed -d

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo



abstemious æb'stimɪəs, əb-, -mjəs  
 abstention æb'stenʃən, əb-  
 absterge æb'stɜ:dʒ, əb-; ES -'stɜ:dʒ, -'stɜ:dʒ;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gent -ənt  
 abstersion æb'stɜ:ʃən; ES -'stɜ:ʃ-, -'stɜ:ʃ-  
 abstinence 'æbstənəns |-s -ɪz  
 abstract *adj* æb'strækt ('ab,stract 'thought)  
 abstract *n* 'æbstrækt  
 abstract *v* æb'strækt, əb-; 'abridge, 'trace  
*title* 'æbstrækt |-ed -ɪd  
 abstractedly æb'stræktɪdlɪ  
 abstraction æb'strækʃən, əb- |-tive -tɪv  
 abstriction æb'strɪkʃən  
 abstruse æb'strus, əb-, -'strus  
 absurd əb'sɜ:d, əb-, -'z-; ES -ɜ:d, -ɜ:d; |-ity  
 -ətɪ  
 Abukir æbu'kɪr, ,ɑ-, ə'bukɜ:; ES -'kɪr(ɪ,  
 -kə(r)  
 abulia ə'bju:lə, ə'bɪul-, ,æbjʊ'liə  
 abundance ə'bʌndəns |abundant ə'bʌndənt  
 Abury 'ebəri=Avebury  
 abuse *n* ə'bju:s, ə'bɪus |-s -ɪz  
 abuse *v* ə'bju:z, ə'bɪuz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 abusive ə'bju:sɪv, ə'bɪusɪv  
 abut ə'bat |-ted -ɪd |-ment -mənt |-tal -|  
 Abydos ə'baɪdəs, -dəs; ES+-dəs; |-s -ɪz  
 abyss ə'bzɪəm |abysmal ə'bzɪm| |-ally  
 -zm|ɪ  
 abyss ə'brɪs |-es -ɪz |-al -|  
 Abyssinia ,æbəs'mɪə, -'sɪnjə |-n -n  
 acacia ə'keɪʃə  
 academe ,ækə'dɪm  
 academic ,ækə'demɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 academician ə,kædə'mɪʃən, ,ækədə-  
 academicism ,ækə'demə'sɪzəm  
 academy ə'kædəmɪ  
 Acadia ə'kedɪə, -dʒə |-n -n—see also Cajun  
 acanthus ə'kænθəs |-es -ɪz |-thi -θaɪ  
 a cappella 'ɑ kə'pɛlə (|t ,akkəp'pɛlə)  
 acariasis ,ækə'ræɪsɪs  
 acarid 'ækərɪd  
 acatalectic ə,kæt|'ektɪk, ə-, ə-, ,ekæt|-,  
 ,ækæt| -  
 acaudal ə'kɔ:d|, ə-, ə-  
 Accad 'ækæd=Akkad  
 Accadia ə'kedɪə, ə'kɑ-, -dʒə |-dian -dɪən,  
 -dʒən  
 accede æk'sɪd, ək- |-ceded -'sɪdɪd  
 accelerable æk'selərəb|, ək-

accelerando æk'selə'rændə, ək- (*It* at,tʃele-  
 'rændə)  
 accelerant æk'selərənt, ək-  
 accelerate æk'selə'ret, ək- |-rated -'retɪd  
 acceleration æk'selə'reʃən, ək-, ,ækselə-  
 accelerative æk'selə'retɪv, ək- |-tor -tə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 accent *n* 'æksent, less freq. 'æksnt  
 accent *v* 'æksent, æk'sent, ək- |-ed -ɪd  
 accentual æk'sentʃʊəl, ək- |-ly -ɪ  
 accentuate æk'sentʃu,et, ək- |-ated -'etɪd  
 accentuation æk'sentʃu'eɪʃən, ək-, ,æksentʃu-  
 accept ək'sept, ɪk-, ək- |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb|  
 |-bly -blɪ  
 acceptability ək'septə'bɪlətɪ, ɪk-, ək-,  
 ,æksəptə-  
 acceptance ək'septəns, ɪk-, ək- |-s -ɪz  
 acceptance ,æksəp'teɪʃən  
 access 'ækses |-es -ɪz  
 accessory æk'sesəri, ək- |-ries -rɪz  
 accessibility ək'sesə'bɪlətɪ, ək-, ,æksesə-  
 accessible æk'sesəb|, ək- |-bly -blɪ  
 accession æk'seɪʃən, ək- |-ed -d  
 accessorial ,æksə'sɔ:riəl, -'sɔ:r-; S -'sɔ:r-  
 accessory æk'sesəri, ək-  
 accidence 'æksədəns |-dent -dənt  
 accidental ,æksə'dent| |-ly -ɪ  
 acclaim ə'kleɪm |acclaimed ə'kleɪmd  
 acclamation ,æklə'meɪʃən  
 acclimate ə'klaɪmɪt, 'æklə'met |-d -ɪd  
 acclimation ,æklə'meɪʃən  
 acclimatization ə,klaɪmə'teɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 acclimatize ə'klaɪmə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 acclivity ə'klɪvɪtɪ  
 accolade ,ækə'leɪd, -'leɪd |-d -ɪd  
 Accomac 'ækə,mæk  
 accommodate ə'kʌmə'det; ES+-'kʌm-; |-d  
 -ɪd  
 accommodation ə'kʌmə'deɪʃən; ES+-,kʌm-  
 accompaniment ə'kʌmpənɪmənt, ə'kʌmpnɪ-  
 accompanist ə'kʌmpənɪst, ə'kʌmpnɪst  
 accompany ə'kʌmpənɪ |-nyist -nɪst  
 accomplice ə'kʌmplɪs; ES+-'kʌm-; |-s -ɪz  
 accomplish ə'kʌmplɪʃ; ES+-'kʌm-; |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 accord ə'kɔ:rd; ES ə'kɔ:əd; |-ed -ɪd  
 accordance ə'kɔ:rdəns; ES ə'kɔ:əd-; |-dant  
 -dənt  
 accordion ə'kɔ:rdɪən; ES ə'kɔ:ədɪən

[full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪ| |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

accost ə'kɒst, ə'kɒst | -ed -id  
 accouchement ə'kuʃmũ, -mənt (*Fr* əkuʃ'mũ)  
 accoucheur ,æku'ʃɜː; ES ,æku'ʃɜː(r), -'ʃɜː; (*Fr*  
 aku'ʃœːr)  
 accoucheuse ,æku'ʃɜːz | -s -iz (*Fr* aku'ʃœːz)  
 account ə'kaʊnt | accounted ə'kaʊntɪd  
 accountability ə'kaʊntə'bɪlətɪ  
 accountable ə'kaʊntəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 accountancy ə'kaʊntənsɪ | -tant -tənt  
 accouter, -tre ə'kʊtə; ES ə'kʊtə(r); |-(e)d -d  
 accredit ə'krɛdɪt | -ed -id  
 accrete ə'krɪt, æ'krɪt | -d -id  
 accretion ə'krɪʃən, ə'krɪʃən  
 accrual ə'kruəl, ə'kruəl, æ-  
 accrue ə'kru, ə'kru, æ- | -d -d  
 accumbency ə'kʌmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt  
 accumulate ə'kjuːmjə'leɪt, ə'kruːm- | -d -id  
 | -tive -ɪv | -tor -ɜː; ES -ə(r)  
 accumulation ə'kjuːmjə'leɪʃən, ə'kruːm-  
 accuracy ,ækjʊərəsɪ  
 accurate ,ækjʊrɪt  
 accursed ə'kɜːsɪd, -st; ES ə'kɜːs-, ə'kɜːs-;  
 | -sedly -sɪdli  
 accurst ə'kɜːst; ES ə'kɜːst, ə'kɜːst  
 accusal ə'kjuːzəl, ə'kruːzəl  
 accusation ,ækjə'zeɪʃən, ,ækjʊ-  
 accusative ə'kjuːzətɪv, ə'kruːz-  
 accusatorial ə'kjuːzə'tɔːriəl, ə'kruːz-, -'tɔː-;  
 S -'tɔː-  
 accusatory ə'kjuːzə'tɔːri, ə'kruːz-, -,tɔːri; S  
 -,tɔːri  
 accuse ə'kjuːz, ə'kruːz | -s -iz | -d -d  
 accustom ə'kʌstəm | -ed -d  
 ace es | aces 'esɪz  
 acentric e'sɛntrɪk, ə-, æ-  
 acephalous e'sefələs, ə-, æ-  
 acerbate v 'æsə,bet; ES 'æsə-; | -d -id  
 acerbate *adj* ə'sɜːbɪt; ES ə'sɜːb-, ə'sɜːb-  
 acerbity ə'sɜːbətɪ; ES ə'sɜːb-, ə'sɜːb-  
 acetamide ,æsə'tæməɪd, ə'setə,məɪd, -mɪd  
 | -mid -mɪd  
 acetanilide ,æsə'tænɪ'ləɪd, -lɪd | -lid -lɪd  
 acetate ,æsə'tet | -tated -tɛtɪd  
 acetic ə'sɪtɪk, ə'sɛtɪk  
 acetyfy ə'setə,fai | -fied -fajd  
 acetone 'æsə,tɒn  
 acetyl 'æsə,tɪl | -ene ə'setɪ'lɪn  
 Achaea ə'kiə | Achaia ə'keə, ə'kaɪə | -n -n  
 Achates ə'ketɪz | -tes' -tɪz

ache ek | ached ekt—*Before 1700 the verb was  
 spelt ake, and the noun was pronounced etʃ,  
 pl 'etʃɪz.*  
 Achean ə'kiən  
 Acheron ,ækə,rən, -rən; ES+,-rən  
 achieve ə'tʃɪv | -d -d | -ment -mənt  
 Achilles ə'kɪlɪz | -es' -ɪz  
 Achitophel ə'kɪtə,fel  
 achromatic ,ækərə'mætɪk, -rə- ('achro,matic  
 'lens)  
 achromic e'kromɪk, ə-, æ-  
 acid 'æsɪd | acidic ə'sɪdɪk, æ'sɪdɪk  
 acidify ə'sɪdə,fai, æ- | -fied -fajd  
 acidimeter ,æsɪ'dɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)  
 acidity ə'sɪdətɪ, æ-  
 acidosis ,æsɪ'dəʊsɪs  
 acidulate ə'sɪdʒə'leɪt, æ- | -d -id | -lous -ləs  
 aciform ,æsɪ'fɔːm; ES -fɔːm  
 acknowledge ə'knɒlɪdʒ, æk-, ɪk-, -ədʒ; ES+  
 -'nɒl-; | -d -d  
 aclinic e'kɪnɪk, ə-, æ-  
 acme 'ækmi, 'ækmi  
 acne 'ækni, 'ækni  
 acolyte 'ækə,ləɪt  
 Acoma 'ækə,mə, -mə  
 acorn 'ekən, 'ekɔːn; ES 'ekən, 'ekɔːn;—*The  
 second pron. arises from false etymology.*  
 acotyledon ,ækətɪ'lɪdŋ, ə,kət-, æ,kət-; ES+  
 -nɪ-; | -ous -ɪdŋəs, -'ɛdŋəs  
 acoustic ə'kʊstɪk, ə'kaʊstɪk | -al -l | -ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 acoustician ,ækus'tɪʃən, -kaus-, ə,kus-,  
 ə,kaus-  
 acquaint ə'kwent | -ed -id  
 acquaintance ə'kwentəns | -s -ɪz  
 acquiesce ,ækwi'ɛs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -nce -ŋs | -nt  
 -ŋt  
 acquire ə'kwair; ES ə'kwairə(r); | -d -d | -rable  
 -əbəl  
 acquisition ,ækwə'zɪʃən  
 acquit ə'kwɪt | -ted -ɪd | -tal -l | -tance -ŋs  
 acre 'ekə; ES 'ekə(r)  
 acreage 'ekəɪdʒ, 'ekrɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 acre-foot 'ekə'fʊt; ES 'ekə-; | -feet -fɪt  
 acre-inch 'ekə'ɪntʃ | -es -ɪz  
 acrid 'ækrɪd | -ine -ɪn, -ɪn | -in -ɪn  
 acidity ə'krɪdətɪ, ə-  
 acrimonious ,ækərə'mɒnɪəs, -nʃəs  
 acrimony 'ækərə,mɒni

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bec bi |pity 'pɪtɪ ( §6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ ( §10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

acrobat ˈækroʊbət  
 acrobatic ˈækroʊbætɪk |-al -| -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 acrogen ˈækroʊdʒən, -dʒɪn  
 acromegalic ˈækromɪˈgæliːk |-megaly -ˈmegəli  
 acrophobia ˈækroʊˈfəbiə  
 acropolis ˈækroʊpəlɪs; ES+ -ˈkrɒp-; |-lises  
 -lɪsɪz |Gk pl -leis -ˌles  
 across əˈkrɒs, əˈkrɒs  
 acrostic əˈkrɒstɪk, əˈkrɒs-  
 act ækt |acted ˈæktɪd  
 Actaeon ˈæktɪən  
 actinic ˈæktɪnɪk |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 actinism ˈæktɪnɪzəm  
 actinium ˈæktɪniəm  
 action ˈæksən |-able -əbɪ, -fənəbɪ| |-bly -blɪ  
 Actium ˈæktɪəm, ˈæksɪəm  
 activate ˈæktəˌveɪt |-vated -ˌveɪtɪd  
 activation ˈæktəˌveɪʃən  
 active ˈæktɪv |-vism -ˌɪzəm |-vist -ɪst  
 activity ˈæktɪvəti  
 actor ˈæktə; ES ˈæktə(r)  
 actress ˈæktɪs |-es -ɪz  
 actual ˈæktʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl  
 actuality ˈæktʃʊələti  
 actually ˈæktʃʊəli, -tʃʊli, -tʃʊli  
 actuarial ˈæktʃʊəriəl, -ˈer-  
 actuary ˈæktʃʊəri  
 actuate ˈæktʃʊeɪt |-ated -ˌeɪtɪd  
 acuity əˈkjuːti, əˈkjuːti  
 acumen əˈkjuːmən, əˈkjuː-, -mən  
 acute əˈkjuːt, əˈkruːt  
 acyclic əˈsaɪklɪk, əˈsɪk-  
 A.D. ˈeɪdi, ˈænoʊˈdɑːməˌnɑː; ES+ -ˈdɒm-  
 ad æd  
 Ada(h) ˈedə  
 adage ˈædɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 adagio əˈdɑːdʒo, əˈdɑːdʒɪo (It əˈdɑːdʒo)  
 Adair əˈdeɪə, əˈdæɪə; E əˈdeɪə(r), ES əˈdeɪə(r)  
 Adaline ˈædʒlɪn, -ɪn  
 Adam ˈædəm |Adams ˈædəmz |Adams's  
 ˈædəmzɪz  
 adamant ˈædəmənt  
 adamantine ˈædəməntɪn, -tɪn, -təɪn  
 Adamic, Louis ˈluːɪˈædəmɪk, ˈluːɪs-, ˈluːɪ(s)-  
 adept əˈdeɪpt |-ed -ɪd  
 adaptability əˈdæptəˌbɪləti  
 adaptable əˈdæptəbɪl  
 adaptation ˈædəpˌteɪʃən, ˈædəp-  
 adaptive əˈdæptɪv

add æd |added ˈædɪd  
 Addams ˈædəmz |Addams's ˈædəmzɪz  
 addend ˈædənd, əˈdənd  
 addendum əˈdəndəm, æ- |-da -də  
 adder ˈædə; ES ˈædə(r)  
 addible ˈædəbɪl  
 addict n ˈædɪkt  
 addict v əˈdɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 Addis Ababa ˈædɪsˈəbəbə, ˈɑːdɪs-  
 Addison ˈædəsən  
 additament əˈdɪtəmənt  
 addition əˈdɪʃən, æ- |-al -lɪ| |-ally -lɪ  
 additive ˈædətɪv  
 addle ˈædlɪ| |-d -d| |-ling ˈædlɪŋ, ˈædlɪŋ  
 addlebrain ˈædlɪˌbreɪn  
 addlebrained ˈædlɪˌbreɪnd (ˈaddle,brained ˈboy)  
 addleheaded ˈædlɪˈhedɪd  
 addlepat ˈædlɪˌpeɪd  
 address n əˈdres, ˈædres |-es -ɪz  
 address v əˈdres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 addressee əˈdresˈiː, ˈædresˈi  
 adduce əˈdjuːs, əˈdɪus, əˈdus |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 adducible, -ceable əˈdjuːsəbɪl, əˈdɪus-, əˈdus-  
 adduct əˈdʌkt |-ed -ɪd  
 adduction əˈdʌkʃən |-tive -tɪv |-tor -tə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 Adel eˈdeɪl  
 Adela ˈædələ  
 Adelaide ˈædʒlɪˌed  
 Adelbert ˈædʒlɪbət, əˈdeɪlbət, college əˈdeɪlbət;  
 ES -bət  
 Adelina ˈædʒlɪˈænə, -ˈɪnə  
 Adeline ˈædʒlɪˌæn, -ɪn  
 Adelphi əˈdeɪflɪ, -fəɪ  
 Aden ˈædn, ˈɑːdn  
 adenoid ˈædnɔɪd |-ism -ɪzəm  
 adenoidal ˈædnɔɪdɪl  
 adept n ˈædeɪpt, əˈdeɪpt  
 adept adj əˈdeɪpt  
 adequacy ˈædəkwəsi |quate -kwɪt  
 adhere ədˈhɪə, æd-; ES -ˈhɪə(r), S+ -ˈhæ(r);  
 |-nce -əns |-nt -ənt  
 adhesion ədˈhɪʒən, æd- |-sive -sɪv  
 adhibit ˈædˈhɪbɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 ad hoc ˈædˈhɒk; ES+ -ˈhɒk  
 ad hominem ˈædˈhɒməˌnɛm; ES+ -ˈhɒm-  
 adieu əˈdiːu, əˈdɪu, əˈdu  
 ad infinitum ˈædˌɪnfəˈnɪtəm  
 ad interim ˈædˌɪntərɪm

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom |kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈden |cradle ˈkredlɪ |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪn

adipose ˈædɪpəʊs  
 adiposity ˌædɪˈpɒsətɪ; ES+ -ˈpɒs-  
 Adirondack ˌædəˈrɒndæk; ES+ -ˈrɒn-  
 adit ˈædɪt  
 adjacency əˈdʒesnsɪ | -cent -snt  
 adjectival ˌædʒɪkˈtɪvɪ, ˌædʒɪktɪv | -ly -ɪ  
 adjective ˈædʒɪktɪv | -ly -ɪ  
 adjoin əˈdʒɔɪn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdlɪ, əˈdʒɔɪndlɪ  
 adjourn əˈdʒɔːn; ES əˈdʒɔːn, əˈdʒɔːn; | -ed -d  
 adjudge əˈdʒʌdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 adjudicate əˈdʒʊdɪˈkeɪt, əˈdʒɪru- | -d -ɪd  
 adjudication əˈdʒʊdɪˈkeɪʃən, əˈdʒɪru-  
 adjunct ˈædʒʌŋkt  
 adjuration ˌædʒʊˈreɪʃən  
 adjure əˈdʒʊr, əˈdʒɪruː; ES -ə(r); | -d -d  
 adjust əˈdʒʌst | -ed -ɪd | -able -əb | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 adjutancy ˌædʒʊtənsɪ | -tant -tənt  
 Adler ˈædlə, ˈæd-; ES -lə(r)  
 ad-lib v ˈædˈlɪb | -bed -d  
 ad libitum ˈædˈlɪbɪtəm  
 administer ədˈmɪnəstə, æd-; ES -tə(r); | -ed  
 -d | -ing -təriŋ, -trɪŋ  
 administrable ədˈmɪnəstrəb |, æd-  
 administrate ədˈmɪnəstret, æd- | -d -ɪd | -tive  
 -ɪv  
 administration ədˈmɪnəˈstreɪʃən, æd-, ˌæd-  
 mɪnə-  
 administrator ədˈmɪnəˈstretə, æd-; ES -tə(r)  
 administratress ədˈmɪnəˈstretɪs, ˌædmɪnə-  
 | -es -ɪz  
 administratrix ədˈmɪnəˈstretɪks, ˌædmɪnə-  
 | -es -ɪz | -trices -trɪsɪz  
 admirable ˈædmərəb | | -bly -blɪ  
 admiral ˈædmərəl | -ty -tɪ  
 admiration ˌædməˈreɪʃən  
 admire ədˈmaɪr; ES -ˈmaɪə(r); | -d -d | -dly  
 -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ  
 admissibility ədˈmɪsəˈbɪlətɪ, æd-  
 admissible ədˈmɪsəb |, æd- | -bly -blɪ  
 admission ədˈmɪʃən, æd-  
 admit ədˈmɪt, æd- | -ted -ɪd | -tance -ŋs  
 admix ədˈmɪks, əd- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 admixture ədˈmɪkstʃə, əd-; ES -tʃə(r)  
 admonish ədˈmɒnɪʃ, æd-; ES+ -ˈmɒn-; | -es  
 -ɪz | -ed -t  
 admonition ˌædməˈnɪʃən  
 admonitory ədˈmɒnəˈtɔːrɪ, æd-, -ˈtɔːrɪ; S  
 -ˈtɔːrɪ, ES+ -ˈmɒn-

ad nauseam ˈædˈnɔːsɪ,æm, often -ˈnɔːz-,  
 -ˈnɔːs-  
 ado əˈdɔː  
 adobe əˈdɒbɪ  
 adolescence ˌædˈlesns | -cy -ɪ | -cent -snt  
 Adolf, -lph ˈædɒlf, ˈædnɒlf, ˈed-  
 Adolphus əˈdɒlfəs, əˈdnɒl- | -ˈs -ɪz  
 Adonais ˌædəˈneɪs | -ˈs -ɪz  
 Adonijah ˌædəˈnaɪdʒə  
 Adonis əˈdɒnɪs | -ˈs -ɪz  
 adopt əˈdɒpt; ES+ əˈdɒpt; | -ed -ɪd  
 adoptability əˈdɒptəˈbɪlətɪ; ES+ əˈdɒp-  
 adoptable əˈdɒptəb |; ES+ əˈdɒp-  
 adoption əˈdɒpʃən; ES+ əˈdɒp-; | -tive -tɪv  
 adorable əˈdɒərəb |, əˈdɒr-; S əˈdɒr-; | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 adoration ˌædəˈreɪʃən  
 adore əˈdɔːr, əˈdɔːr; ES əˈdɔːə(r), E+ əˈdɔːə(r);  
 | -d -d  
 adorn əˈdɔːrn; ES əˈdɔːən; | -ed -d  
 adown əˈdaʊn  
 adrenal ˌædˈrɪn | | -in ˌædˈrɛnɪn  
 Adrian ˌædrɪən | Adriana ˌædrɪˈæniə, -ˈeniə  
 Adrianople ˌædrɪənˈɒp |  
 Adriatic ˌædrɪˈætɪk  
 adrift əˈdrɪft  
 adroit əˈdrɔɪt  
 adsorb ˌædˈsɔːrb; ES -ˈsɔːrb; | -ed -d  
 adsorption ˌædˈsɔːrʃən; ES -ˈsɔːrʃən  
 adulate ˌædʒəˈleɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌædʒəˈleɪʃən  
 adulatory ˌædʒələˈtɔːrɪ, -ˈtɔːrɪ; S -ˈtɔːrɪ  
 Adullam əˈdʌləm | -ite -aɪt  
 adult əˈdʌlt, ˈædʌlt (ˈaːdʌlt ˈschool)  
 adulterant əˈdʌltərənt, -trənt  
 adulterate ˌædʒəˈdʌltərəɪt, -rət  
 adulterate v əˈdʌltəˈret | -d -ɪd  
 adulteration əˈdʌltərəɪʃən  
 adulterer əˈdʌltərə; ES -tərə(r); | -tery -təri,  
 -trɪ  
 adulteress əˈdʌltərəs, -trɪs | -es -ɪz  
 adulterine əˈdʌltərəɪn, -rɪn  
 adulterous əˈdʌltərəs, -trəs  
 adumbrate ˌædʌmˈbreɪt, ˌædʌmˈbrɛt | -d -ɪd  
 adumbration ˌædʌmˈbreɪʃən, ˌædʌm-  
 adust əˈdʌst  
 ad valorem ˌædvəˈlɔːrəm, -ˈlɔːrəm, -ɛm; S  
 -ˈlɔːr-  
 advance ədˈvæns; E+ -ˈvʌns, -ˈvʌns; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

advantage əd'væntɪdʒ; E+ -'van-, -'van-;  
 |-s -iz |-d -d  
 advantageous əd'væntədʒəs, -væn-  
 advent A- 'ædvənt |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 adventitious əd'ven'tɪʃəs, əd'ven-  
 adventive əd'ventɪv  
 adventure əd'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
 -'vɛntʃərɪŋ, -'vɛntʃrɪŋ |-rous -tʃərəs, -tʃrəs  
 adventurer əd'ventʃərə; ES -tʃərə(r)  
 adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm; ES -'vɛn-  
 tʃəsəm  
 adversity əd'ventʃərɪs, -tʃrɪs |-es -ɪz  
 adverb 'ædvɜ:b; ES 'ædvɜ:b, -vɜ:b  
 adverbial əd'vɜ:bɪəl, æd-, -bɪəl; ES -'vɜ:b-,  
 -'vɜ:b-; |-ly -ɪ  
 adversary 'ædvə'sɛrɪ; ES 'ædvə-  
 adversative əd'vɜ:sətɪv, æd-; ES -'vɜ:s-,  
 -'vɜ:s-  
 adverse əd'vɜ:s, æd-, 'ædvɜ:s; ES -ɜ:s, -ɜ:s;  
 ('winds ad'verse, 'ad,verse 'winds)  
 adversity əd'vɜ:sətɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-  
 advert əd'vɜ:t, æd-; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 advertence əd'vɜ:təns, æd-; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;  
 |-cy -ɪ |-tent -tnt  
 advertise, -ize 'ædvə'taɪz, 'ædvə'taɪz; ES  
 -və-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 advertisement, -tize- 'ædvə'taɪzmənt, əd-  
 'vɜ:tɪz-, -tɪs-; ES 'ædvə-, -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-  
 advertising, -tiz- n 'ædvə'taɪzɪŋ; ES 'ædvə-  
 advice əd'vaɪs |-s -ɪz  
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlətɪ  
 advisable əd'vaɪzəbəl ||-bly -blɪ  
 advise əd'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 advisement əd'vaɪzmənt  
 adviser, -sor əd'vaɪzə; ES -'vaɪzə(r); |-sory  
 -zəri  
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi  
 advocate n 'ædvəkət -,ket  
 advocate v 'ædvəkət |-d -ɪd  
 advowson əd'vaʊzən  
 adz, adze ædz |-(-e)s -ɪz |-(-e)d -d  
 adzuki æd'zʊki  
 Aeacus 'i:əkəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Aëdes e'ɪdɪz |-des' -dɪz  
 aedile 'ɪdɪl  
 Aegean 'i:dʒiən |-geon -dʒiən  
 Aegeus mylh. 'i:dʒɪs, -dʒɪs |-'s -ɪz  
 Aegina 'i:dʒɪnə  
 aegis 'i:dʒɪs |-es -ɪz

Aegisthus 'i:dʒɪsθəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Aegospotami, -mos 'i:gəs'pɒtə'maɪ, -məs; ES  
 +-'pɒt-  
 Ælfred 'ælfɹɪd, 'ælfɹəd, 'ælfəd; ES -frɪd,  
 -frəd, -fəd  
 Ælfric 'ælfɹɪk  
 Aemilia 'i:mɪliə |-lius -liəs |-lius's -li:əsɪz  
 Aeneas 'i:nɪəs, i- |-'s -ɪz  
 Aeneid 'i:nɪd, i-, -əd  
 Aeolia 'i:ɒliə |-n -n  
 Aeolis 'i:əɪlɪs |-'s -ɪz |-t -t |-m -'lɪzəm  
 Aeolus 'i:əʊləs, Vt mt. loc. 'i:əʊləs |-'s -ɪz  
 aeon 'i:ən, 'i:æn; ES +-'i:ən  
 aerate 'eə'ret |-d -ɪd |-tion 'eə'refən  
 aerial 'eɪrɪ 'eɪrɪəl, 'eɪrɪəl, 'æriəl; S 'eɪr-,  
 'æɪr-; radio 'eɪrɪəl, 'eɪrɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 aerie 'eɪrɪ, 'æri, 'ɪrɪ; S 'æri, 'ɪrɪ  
 aeriform 'eɪrɪ'fɔ:m, 'eɪrə-, 'æɪrə-; ES 'eɪrə-  
 'fɔ:m, 'æɪrə-, E+ 'eɪrə-  
 aerify 'eɪrɪ'faɪ, 'eɪrə-, 'æɪrə-; S 'eɪrə-, 'æɪrə-;  
 |-fied -'faɪd  
 aerobic 'eə'rɒbɪk, e'rɒbɪk |-ally -li  
 aerodrome 'eɪrə'drɒm, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aerodynamics 'eɪrədər'næmɪks, 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-;  
 S 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-  
 aerology 'eə'rɒlədʒɪ; ES +-'rɒl-  
 aeromechanic 'eɪrə'mɪkænɪk, 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-; S  
 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-  
 aerometer 'eə'ræmətə; ES -'ræmətə(r), -'rɒm-  
 aeronaut 'eɪrə'nɒt, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aeronautic 'eɪrə'nɒtɪk, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aeroplane 'eɪrə'plen, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aerostat 'eɪrə'stæt, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aerostatic 'eɪrə'stætɪk, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aerostation 'eɪrə'steɪʃən, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-  
 aery 'eɪrɪ, 'æri; S 'æri  
 aery 'nesl' 'eɪrɪ, 'æri, 'ɪrɪ; S 'æri, 'ɪrɪ  
 Aeschines 'e:skə'nɪz |-'s -ɪz  
 Aeschylus 'e:skələs |-'s -ɪz  
 Aesculapius 'e:skjə'leɪpiəs |-'s -ɪz |-pɪən  
 Aesop 'i:səp, 'ɪsəp; ES +-'ɪsəp  
 aesthesia 'e:s'θi:zə, -zɪə |-thesis -'θi:sɪs  
 aesthete 'e:sθɪt  
 aesthetic 'e:s'θetɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ  
 aestheticism 'e:s'θetɪ'sɪzəm |-thetics -'θetɪks  
 aestival 'estəv], 'es'taɪv]  
 aestivate 'estə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tion 'estə'vefən  
 aes triplex, A- T- 'ɪz'traɪpleks

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪp

aestuary 'æstʃʊ,ɛrɪ  
 aetheling 'æθəliŋ, 'æðəliŋ (OE 'æð-)  
 Æthelstan 'æθəl,stæn, 'æðəl-, -stæn (OE  
 'æð-)  
 Aethiop 'iθi,ap; ES+-,əp  
 Aethiopia 'iθi'opriə |n-n  
 Aethiopic 'iθi'opɪk, -'opɪk; ES+-'bɪpɪk  
 aetiology 'i:tr'ələdʒi; ES+-'bɪ-  
 Aetna 'etnə  
 afar ə'fɑː; ES ə'fɑ:(r, E+ə'fɑ:(r  
 affability ,æfə'biləti  
 affable 'æfəbəl |bly -blɪ  
 affair ə'feɪ, ə'fɛɪ; E ə'fɛə(r, ES ə'fɛə(r  
 affect ə'fɛkt |ed -ɪd  
 affectation ,æfɪk'teʃən, æfɛk-  
 affection ə'fɛkʃən |ed -d |ate -ɪt  
 affective ə'fɛktɪv, æ'f-  
 afferent 'æfərənt  
 affiance ə'faiəns |s -ɪz |d -t |ant -ənt  
 affidavit ,æfə'devɪt  
 affiliate *n, adj* ə'fɪliət, -ɪt  
 affiliate *v* ə'fɪli,et |d -ɪd  
 affiliation ə'fɪli'eʃən  
 affinity ə'fɪnəti  
 affirm ə'fɪz:m; ES ə'fɜ:m, ə'fɜ:m; |ed -d  
 affirmable ə'fɜ:məbəl; ES ə'fɜ:m-, ə'fɜ:m-; |bly  
 -blɪ  
 affirmation ,æfə'meʃən; ES ,æfə-  
 affirmative ə'fɜ:mətɪv; ES ə'fɜ:m-, ə'fɜ:m-  
 affirmatory ə'fɜ:mə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; ES ə'fɜ:mə-  
 ,tɔ:ri, ə'fɜ:m-, E+-,tɔ:ri  
 affix *n* 'æfɪks |es -ɪz  
 affix *v* ə'fɪks |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 afflatus ə'fleɪtəs  
 afflict ə'flɪkt |ed -ɪd  
 affliction ə'flɪkʃən |tive -trɪv  
 affluence 'æfluəns, -flʊ- |ent -ənt  
 afflux 'æflʌks |es -ɪz  
 afford ə'fɔ:d, ə'fɔ:d; ES ə'fɔəd, E+ə'fɔəd;  
 |ed -ɪd  
 afforest ə'fɔ:rist, ə'fɑː-, ə'fɔ:ɹ- |ed -ɪd  
 enfranchise ə'fræntʃaɪz |s -ɪz |d -d  
 enfranchisement ə'fræntʃɪzmənt  
 affray ə'fre |ed -d  
 affricate *n* 'æfrɪkɪt  
 affricate *v* 'æfrɪ,ket |d -ɪd  
 affricative ə'frɪkətɪv  
 affright ə'fraɪt |ed -ɪd  
 affront ə'frʌnt |ed -ɪd

affy ə'faɪ |affied ə'faɪd  
 afghan, A- 'æfgən, -gæn  
 Afghanistan æf'gænə,stæn, ,æfgænə'stæn  
 afield ə'fɪld  
 afire ə'faɪr; ES ə'faɪə(r  
 aflame ə'fleɪm  
 afloat ə'flɔ:t  
 aflutter ə'flʌtə; ES ə'flʌtə(r  
 afoot ə'fʊt  
 afore ə'fɔ:ɹ, ə'fɔ:ɹ; ES ə'fɔ:ə(r, E+ə'fɔ:ə(r  
 afore-mentioned ə'fɔ:ɹ'menʃənd, ə'fɔ:ɹ-; ES  
*see* afore; (a'fore-mentioned 'act)  
 aforsaid ə'fɔ:ɹ,seɪd, ə'fɔ:ɹ-; ES *see* afore  
 aforethought ə'fɔ:ɹ,θɔ:t, ə'fɔ:ɹ-; ES *see* afore  
 aforesaid ə'fɔ:ɹ,saɪd, ə'fɔ:ɹ-; ES *see* afore  
 a fortiori 'e,fɔ:ɹ'i'ɔ:ri, -,fɔ:ɹ'i'ɔ:ɹ-; ES  
 -,fɔ:ɹ'i'ɔ:ri, E+-,fɔ:ɹ'i'ɔ:ri  
 afoul ə'faʊl  
 afraid ə'freɪd; S+ə'freɪd  
 afreet 'æfrit  
 afresh ə'freʃ  
 Afric 'æfrɪk |a -ə |an -ən  
 Afrikaans ,æfrɪ'kɑ:nz, -'kɑ:nz  
 Afrikander ,æfrɪ'kændə; ES -də(r  
 Afro-American 'æfroə'merəkən  
 aft æft; E+aft, aft  
 after 'æftə; E+aft, aft  
 afterbirth 'æftə,bɜ:θ; ES 'æftə,bɜ:θ, 'æftə,bɜ:θ,  
 E+af-, 'af-  
 afterbrain 'æftə,bren; ES *see* after  
 afterdamp 'æftə,dæmp; ES *see* after  
 afterdeck 'æftə,dɛk; ES *see* after  
 after-dinner *adj* 'æftə'dɪnə; ES 'æftə'dɪnə(r,  
 E+af-, 'af-, ('after-dinner 'mints)  
 aftereffect 'æftə,ɛfekt; E+af-, 'af-  
 afterglow 'æftə,glo; ES *see* after  
 afterimage 'æftə,ɪmɪdʒ; E+af-, 'af-, |s -ɪz  
 afterlife 'æftə,laɪf; ES *see* after  
 aftermath 'æftə,mæθ; ES *see* after; |s-  
 -θs  
 aftermost 'æftə,mɔ:st, -mɔ:st; ES *see* after  
 afternoon ,æftə'nʌn; ES *see* after; ('after,noon  
 'tea)  
 aftertaste 'æftə,teɪst; ES *see* after  
 afterthought 'æftə,θɔ:t; ES *see* after  
 afterward 'æftəwɔ:d; ES 'æftəwɔ:d, E+af-,  
 'af-, |s -z—A *dissimilated pron.* 'æftəwɔ:d  
*is often heard* (§121).  
 Agag 'egæg

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

again ə'geɪn, *less freq. or poet.* ə'gen  
 against ə'geɪnst, *less freq. or poet.* ə'genst  
 Agamemnon ʌgə'memnon, -nən; ES+ -nən  
 agape ə'geɪp, ə'gæp  
 agar 'egər, 'egə, 'ʌgər; ES -gə:(r), -gə(r)  
 agar-agar 'egər'egər; ES 'egər'egə:(r)  
 agaric 'ægərɪk, ə'gærɪk  
 Agassiz 'ægəsi |Agassiz's 'ægəsɪz  
 agate *n* 'ægrɪt, 'ægət  
 agate *adv* ə'get  
 Agatha 'ægəθə  
 agave, A- ə'geɪvɪ  
 Agawam 'ægə,wəm, -,wəm, -,wəm  
 agaze ə'geɪz  
 age edʒ |ages 'edʒɪz |*past & ppic* aged edʒd  
 -age *unstressed ending* -ɪdʒ, -ədʒ. *In the vocab. when only -ɪdʒ is given, it is to be understood that many speakers pronounce -ədʒ.*  
 aged 'old' 'edʒɪd, 'of the age of' edʒd  
 agelong 'edʒ'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋ; S+ -'lɒŋ; ('age, long 'drift)  
 agency 'edʒənsɪ |agent 'edʒənt  
 agenda *pl* ə'dʒendə |*sg* agendum ə'dʒendəm  
 ageratum ʌdʒə'retəm  
 Ageratum ə'dʒerətəm, ʌdʒə'retəm  
 agglomerate *adj, n* ə'gləmərɪt, -,ret; ES+ -'glɒm-  
 agglomerate *v* ə'gləmərɪt; ES+ -'glɒm-; |-d -ɪd  
 agglomeration ə'gləmərɪfən; ES+ -'glɒm-  
 agglutinate *adj* ə'glutɪnɪt, -'glɪu-, -,et  
 agglutinate *v* ə'glutɪn,et, -'glɪu- |-d -ɪd |-tive -tɪv  
 agglutination ə'glutɪnɪfən, -,glɪu-  
 aggrandize 'ægrən,dəɪz, ə'græn- |s -ɪz |-d -ɪd  
 aggrandizement ə'grændɪzmənt  
 aggravate 'ægrə,vet |-d -ɪd |-tion 'ægrə'vefən  
 aggregate *n, adj* 'ægrɪgɪt, -,get  
 aggregate *v* 'ægrɪ,get |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 aggregation 'ægrɪ'gefən  
 aggregatory 'ægrɪgə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 aggress ə'gres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 aggression ə'gresən |-sive -sɪv  
 aggressor ə'gresə; ES ə'gresə(r)  
 aggrieve ə'grɪv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 aghast ə'gæst; E+ ə'gæst, ə'gæst  
 agile 'ædʒəl, 'ædʒɪl |-ly -dʒɪli, -dʒɪli  
 agility ə'dʒɪlətɪ

Agincourt 'ædʒɪn,kɔrt, -,kɔrt; ES -,kɔət, E+ -kɔət  
 agio 'ædʒo, 'ædʒɪo (*It* 'u:dʒo)  
 agiotage 'ædʒətɪdʒ, 'ædʒɪə-  
 agitate 'ædʒə'tet |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 agitation ʌdʒə'teɪfən  
 Aglaiā ə'gleə  
 aglet 'æglɪt  
 agley ə'gləɪ = agly 'asquint'  
 aglow ə'glɔ  
 agly ə'gləɪ = agley—in *Burns rimed with joy, then pronounced* dʒaɪ  
 agnat 'ægnæt |agnate 'ægnət  
 Agnes 'ægnɪs, -nəs |-s -ɪz  
 Agnew 'ægnju, -nu, -nu  
 agnostic 'ægnəstɪk; ES+ -'nɒs-; |-ism -tə,sɪzəm  
 Agnus Dei 'ægnəs'dɪə  
 ago ə'go  
 agog ə'gɔg, ə'gɒg  
 agonize 'ægə,nəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 agony 'ægəni |-ied -d  
 agora 'ægərə |-s -z |-rae -,ri  
 agoraphobia ʌgərə'fɒbiə  
 agouti ə'guti  
 agrarian ə'grerɪən, ə'grer- |ism -ɪzəm  
 agree ə'grɪ |-d -d |-able -əb| |-bly -bli  
 agreeability ə'grɪə'bɪlətɪ  
 Agricola ə'grɪkələ  
 agricultural 'ægrɪ'kaltʃərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ist -ɪst  
 agriculture 'ægrɪ,kaltʃə; ES -tʃə(r)  
 agriculturist 'ægrɪ'kaltʃərɪst  
 agrimony 'ægrɪ'mɒni  
 Agrippa ə'grɪpə  
 agrology ə'grələdʒɪ; ES+ -'grɒl-  
 agronomic 'ægrə'nɒmɪk; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-al -l  
 agronomy ə'grənəmi; ES+ -'grɒn-; |-mist -mɪst  
 aground ə'graʊnd  
 ague 'egju |-d -d |aguine 'egjuɪn  
 Aguecheek 'egju,tʃɪk  
 aguinaldo, A- 'ægi'naldo (*Sp* 'ægi'naldo)  
 ah a  
 aha ə'hə, ə'hə, 'ə'hə  
 Ahab 'ehæb  
 Ahasuerus ə,hæzju'ɪrəs, ə,hæzju- |-s -ɪz  
 Ahaz 'ehæz |-s -ɪz  
 ahead ə'hed  
 ahem ə'hem, ʔmʔmʔmʔm &c.

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Aherne ə'hɜ:n; ES ə'hɜ:n, ə'hɜ:n  
 Ahithophel, Ahito- ə'hɪtə,fel  
 Ahmed 'amɪd, 'aməd  
 ahorse ə'hɔ:s; ES ə'hɔ:s  
 ahorseback ə'hɔ:s,bæk; ES ə'hɔ:s-  
 Ahoskie ə'hɔ:ski; ES+ ə'hɔ:s-  
 ahoy ə'hɔɪ  
 ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd; ES -gəd  
 Ai 'eəri  
 aid ed |aided 'edɪd  
 Aida a'ɪdə  
 aide ed  
 aide-de-camp 'eddə'kæmp, 'eddə'kʌ (Fr  
 'eddə'kʌ)  
 aides-de-camp 'edzdə'kæmp, 'edzdə'kʌ (Fr  
 'eddə'kʌ)  
 aiglet 'eght  
 aigrette 'egret, e'grɛt  
 Aiken 'ekɪn, -ən  
 ail el |ailed eld |-ment -mɒnt  
 ailanthus, A- e'lænθəs |-es -ɪz  
 Aileen 'elɪn, 'aɪ-, e'lɪn, aɪ-  
 aileron 'elə,rɒn; ES+ -,rɒn  
 Ailsa 'elsə, Sc 'elsə  
 aim em |aimed emd  
 ain't ent  
 Ainu 'aɪnu  
 air ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES æə(r)  
 air-cool 'ɛr,kul, 'ær-; ES see air; |-ed -d  
 air-cooled adj 'ɛr'kuld, 'ær-; ES see air;  
 ('air-,cooled 'motor)  
 aircraft 'ɛr,kɹæft, 'ær-; E 'ɛə-, 'æə-, -,kɹaft,  
 -,kɹaft; S 'æə,kɹæft  
 airdrome 'ɛr,drom, 'ær-; ES see air  
 air-dry 'ɛr,draɪ, 'ær-; ES see air; |-ied -d  
 Airedale 'ɛr,del, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airfield 'ɛr,fɪld, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airfoil 'ɛr,fɔɪl, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airily 'erəli, 'ær-, -ɪli; S 'ær-  
 airplane 'ɛr,plen, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airport 'ɛr,pɔ:t, 'ær-, -,pɔ:t; E 'ɛə,pɔ:t,  
 'æə-, -,pɔ:t; S 'æə,pɔ:t  
 airproof 'ɛr'pruf, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airship 'ɛr,ʃɪp, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airsick 'ɛr,sɪk, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airt ɛrt, ært, ert; E ɛət, ES æət, ɛət  
 airtight 'ɛr'taɪt, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airway 'ɛr,we, 'ær-; ES see air  
 airy 'ɛəri, 'æəri; S 'æəri

aisle aɪl |aisled aɪld |-less 'aɪllɪs  
 Aisne en (Fr ɛ:n)  
 aitch etʃ |aitches 'etʃɪz |-bone -,bon  
 Aix eks |-s -ɪz (Fr eks)  
 Aix-la-Chapelle 'eksləʃæ'pɛl (Fr eksləʃə'pɛl)  
 ajar ə'dʒɑ:r; ES ə'dʒɑ:(r), E+ ə'dʒɑ:(r)  
 Ajax 'edʒæks |-s -ɪz  
 Akbar 'ækbɑ:r; ES -bɑ:(r), E+ -bɑ:(r)  
 ake 'to ache' ek |-d -t  
 Å Kempis ə'kempɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Akenside 'ekɪn,sɑɪd, 'ekən-  
 akimbo ə'kɪmbə  
 akin ə'kɪn  
 Akkad 'ækæd  
 Akkadian ə'kɛdɪən, ə'kɑd-  
 Akron 'ækkrɒn |-ite -,aɪt  
 à la 'alə, 'alə (Fr ala)  
 Alabama 'ælə'bæmə |-n -n |-mian -mɪən  
 alabamine 'ælə'bæmɪn, -ɪn  
 alabaster 'ælə,bæstə; ES -tə(r), E+ -,bas-,  
 -,bas-  
 à la carte 'alə'kɑ:t; ES -'kɑ:t, E+ -'kɑ:t;  
 (Fr ala'kɑ:t)  
 alack ə'læk  
 alacrity ə'lækɹɪtɪ  
 Aladdin ə'lædɪn, ə'lædn̩  
 Alamannic 'ælə'mænɪk  
 alameda 'ælə'medə  
 Alameda 'ælə'mɪdə, -'medə (Sp 'ala'medə)  
 alamo 'ælə,mə, 'ul- (Sp 'ala,mə)  
 Alamo 'ælə,mə  
 alamode 'alə'mɒd, 'ælə- (Fr ala'mɒd)  
 Åland 'alənd, 'ɔ-  
 Alarbus ə'lɑ:bəs; ES ə'lɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz  
 Alaric 'ælərɪk  
 alarm ə'lɑ:m; ES ə'lɑ:m, E+ ə'lɑ:m  
 alarum ə'lærəm, ə'lɛrəm; S ə'lærəm  
 alary 'eləri, 'æl-  
 alas ə'læs; E+ ə'læs, ə'læs  
 Alaska ə'læskə |-n -n  
 Alastor ə'læstə-, -tɔ:r; ES -tə(r), -tɔ:(r)  
 alate 'elət |alated 'eletɪd  
 alb əlb  
 Alban 'ɔlbən  
 alban chem. 'ælbən  
 Albania æl'benɪə, -nɪə |-n -n  
 Albans 'ɔlbənz |-s -ɪz  
 Albany 'ɔlbəni  
 albatross 'ælbə,tɹəs, -,tɹəs |-es -ɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bec bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



albeit əl'bi:t  
 Albemarle 'ælbə,mɑ:rl; ES -,mɑ:rl, E+  
 -,mɑ:l  
 Albert 'ælbət; ES 'ælbət  
 Alberta 'ælbətə; ES -'bətə, -'bətə  
 Albigenses 'ælbɪ'dʒənsɪz  
 albinism 'ælbə,nɪzəm  
 albino æl'bɪno | -binoism -ɪzəm  
 Albion 'ælbɪən, -bjən  
 Albright 'ɔlbrɪt  
 Albro 'ɔlbrə, cf Aldborough  
 album 'ælbəm, -bɪp  
 albumen æl'bjumən, -'bjum-  
 albumin æl'bjumɪn, -'bjum- | -ate -ɪt, -,et  
 albuminoid æl'bjumɪnɔɪd, -'bjum- | -nose  
 -,nos | -nous -nəs  
 Albuquerque 'ælbə,kʰɪkɪ, 'ælbə'kʰɪkɪ, -bjɪ-;  
 ES -ʒ-, -ʒ-  
 albumnum æl'bʌnəm; ES -'bʌn-, -'bʌn-  
 Alcaeus æl'siəs | -'s -ɪz  
 Alcaic æl'ke-ɪk  
 alcaide æl'keɪd (*Sp* al'kaïðe)  
 alcalde æl'kældɪ (*Sp* al'kalde)  
 Alcatraz 'ælkə'træz, 'ælkə'træz (*Am Sp*  
 ,alka'tras)  
 alcazar, A- æl'kæzə; ES -zə(r); (*Sp* al'kaθar)  
 Alcestis æl'sestɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 alchemist 'ælkəmɪst | -my -mɪ  
 Alcibiades ,ælsə'biəðɪz | -'s -ɪz  
 Alcides æl'sardɪz | -des' -dɪz  
 Alcinous æl'sɪnʊs | -'s -ɪz  
 Alcmene ælk'mɪni  
 Alcoa æl'koə  
 alcohol 'ælkə,həl, -'həl, -,həl | -ism -ɪzəm  
 alcoholic ,ælkə'həlɪk, -'həl-, -'həl- | -ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 alcoholicity ,ælkəhəl'ɪsɪtɪ, -həl-, -həl-  
 Alcoran ,ælkə'ran, -'ræn  
 Alcott 'ɔlktət  
 alcove 'ælkəv  
 Alcuin 'ælkwɪn  
 Alcyone æl'saɪə,nɪ  
 Alda 'aldə  
 Aldan *Pz* 'ɔldən, *Russia* al'dən  
 Aldborough 'ɔld,bʌrə, 'ɔl,b-, -ə; ES -,bʌr-,  
 -,bʌr-, -,bʌ-; *Brit* 'ɔldbərə, 'ɔlb-, -brə  
 Aldebaran æl'dɛbərən  
 aldehyde 'ældə,hæɪd  
 Alden 'ɔldən, -dən

alder 'ɔldə; ES 'ɔldə(r)  
 alderman 'ɔldəmən; ES 'ɔldə-; | -men -mən  
 aldermanic ,ɔldə'mænɪk; ES ,ɔldə-  
 Alderney 'ɔldənɪ; ES 'ɔldənɪ  
 Aldershot 'ɔldə'shɒt; ES 'ɔldə'shɒt, -'ʃɒt  
 Aldine 'ɔldən, 'ɔldɪn  
 Aldington 'ɔldɪŋtən  
 Aldrich 'ɔldrɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 ale el  
 aleatory 'elɪə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 alec ə'lɪ  
 alehouse 'el,həʊs | -ses -zɪz  
 Alemannic ,ælə'mænɪk  
 alembic ə'lɛmbɪk  
 Alençon ə'lɛnsən, -sən, -sən (*Fr* alə'sɔ̃)  
 Aleppo ə'lɛpə  
 alert ə'lɛ:t; ES ə'lɛt, ə'lɛ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 Alethca ,ælə'θiə, ə'lɪθiə  
 Aleut 'æljʊt  
 Aleutian ə'ljuʃən, ə'lju-  
 alewife 'el,wɑɪf | -wives -,wɑɪvz  
 Aleyn 'æljən, -ən  
 Alexander ,æljɛgzændə, ,ɛljɛ-; ES -'zændə(r);  
 | -dra -drə | -dria -drɪə | -drian -drɪən | -driene  
 -drɪn  
 Alexas ə'lɛksəs | -xas' -ksəs  
 alexin ə'lɛksɪn  
 Alexis ə'lɛksɪs | -xɪs' -ksɪs  
 alfalfa, A- æl'fælfə  
 Alfonso æl'fanzə, -so; ES+ -'fɔn-  
 Alford 'ɔlfɔ:d; ES 'ɔlfɔd  
 Alfred 'ælfɪd, -frəd, -fə:d; ES -frɪd, -frəd,  
 -fəd  
 Alfreda æl'frɪdə ('Al,freda 'Burroughs)  
 Alfredian æl'frɪdɪən  
 alfresco æl'frɛskə  
 Alfric 'ælfɪk  
 alga 'ælgə | algæ 'ældʒɪ  
 algebra 'ældʒəbrə  
 algebraic ,ældʒə'bre-ɪk | -al -lɪ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 algebraist 'ældʒə'bre-ɪst  
 Algeciras ,ældʒɪ'sɪrəs | -'s -ɪz (*Sp* ,alxe'θiras)  
 Alger 'ældʒə; ES 'ældʒə(r)  
 Algeria æl'dʒɪrɪə | -n -n  
 Algerian ,ældʒə'rɪn  
 Algernon 'ældʒənən; ES 'ældʒə-  
 algid 'ældʒɪd  
 Algiers æl'dʒɪrɪz; ES -'dʒɪrɪz, S+ -'dʒɛrɪz;  
 | -'s -ɪz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom |kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Algol 'ælgəl, -gəl  
 Algoma æl'goma  
 Algona æl'gona  
 Algonkian æl'gəŋkɪən, -'gəŋ-  
 Algonquian æl'gəŋkɪən, -kwɪən, -'gəŋ-  
 Algonquin æl'gəŋkɪn, -kwɪn, -'gəŋ-  
 algorism 'ælgə,rɪzəm [algorithm 'ælgə,rɪðəm]  
 Alhambra æl'hæmbərə  
 alias 'eliəs |-es -ɪz  
 Ali Baba 'æhɪ'bæbə, 'æhɪ'bəbə  
 alibi 'ælə,bai |-ed -d  
 Alice 'ælis |-s -ɪz  
 Alicia ə'liʃiə  
 alien 'eljən, 'elɪən  
 Aliena *Shak.* ,elɪ'nə  
 alienability ,eljənə'bɪlətɪ, ,elɪən-  
 alienable 'eljənəbəl, 'elɪən-  
 alienate 'eljən,et, 'elɪən- |-d -ɪd  
 alienation ,eljən'etʃən, ,elɪən-  
 alienism 'eljən,rɪzəm, 'elɪən- |-ist -ɪst  
 alight *adv* ə'laɪt  
 alight *v* ə'laɪt |-ed -ɪd *or* alit ə'lit  
 align ə'laɪn |-ed -d  
 alike ə'laɪk  
 aliment *n* 'æləmənt  
 aliment *v* 'ælə,mənt |-ed -ɪd  
 alimental ,ælə'mentl̩ |-ly -ɪ  
 alimentary ,ælə'mentəri, -'mentrɪ  
 alimantation ,æləmənt'etʃən  
 alimony 'ælə,məni  
 aline ə'laɪn |-d -d  
 Aline ə'lin  
 aliquant 'æləkwənt |-quot -kwət  
 Aliquippa ,ælə'kwɪpə  
 Alison 'æləsn̩  
 alit *past* & *pp*tc of alight ə'lit  
 alive ə'laɪv  
 alizarin ə'lizərɪn |-rine -rɪn -,rɪn  
 alkahest 'ælkə,hɛst  
 alkalescence ,ælkə'lesns̩ |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt  
 alkali 'ælkə,laɪ  
 alkaliify 'ælkələ,faɪ, æl'kælə- |-fied -,faɪd  
 alkaline 'ælkə,laɪn, -lɪn  
 alkalinity ,ælkə'lɪnətɪ  
 alkalyze 'ælkə,laɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 alkaloid 'ælkə,lɔɪd |-al ,ælkə'lɔɪd|  
 Alkoran ,ælkə'rʌn, -'ræn  
 all əl  
 Allah 'ælə, 'ələ

all-American 'bələ'merəkən  
 Allan 'ælən  
 Allardice 'ælə,dars; ES 'ælə-; |-s -ɪz  
 all-around 'bələ'raʊnd ('all-a,round 'skill)  
 allay ə'le |-ed -d  
 Allegan 'æləgən  
 Allegany *Md, NY* 'ælə,ɡeni  
 allegation ,ælə'ɡeʃən  
 allege ə'ledʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 Alleghany *NC, Va* 'ælə,ɡeni  
 Allegheny *Pa city, riv., college* 'ælə,ɡeni  
 allegiance ə'lɪdʒəns̩ |-s -ɪz  
 allegoric ,ælə'ɡɔrɪk, -'ɡɔr-, -'ɡɔr- |-al -|  
 |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 allegorist 'ælə,ɡɔrɪst, -,ɡɔr-, 'æləɡɔrɪst; S  
 -,ɡɔr-, -ɡɔr-  
 allegoristic ,æləɡə'rɪstɪk  
 allegorize 'æləɡə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 allegory 'ælə,ɡɔrɪ, -,ɡɔrɪ; S -,ɡɔrɪ  
 allegretto ,ælə'ɡretə (*It, alle'gretto*)  
 allegro ə'legro, ə'legro (*It al'legro*)  
 Alleine 'æli:n, -ən  
 allelomorph ə'lɪlə,mɔrf, -'lɪl-; ES -,məʃ  
 alleluia ,ælə'lʊjə, -'lʊjə  
 allemande ,ælə'mænd (*Fr al'mɑ̃:d*)  
 Allen 'æli:n, -ən  
 Allenby 'ælnbɪ, -ən-  
 Allentown 'æli:n,tʌn, -ən-  
 allergic ə'lɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'lɜ:dʒ-, -'lɜ:dʒ-  
 allergy 'ælə'dʒɪ; ES 'ælədʒɪ  
 Allerton 'ælətən; ES 'ælətən  
 alleviate ə'lɪvɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ə,lɪvɪ'etʃən  
 alley 'æli |-ed -d  
 Alleyn 'æli:n, -ən  
 Allhallows əl'hæləʊz, -ləz  
 alliance A- ə'laiəns̩ |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 allied ə'laɪd ('al,lied 'armies)  
 Allies 'ælaɪz, ə'laɪz  
 alligator 'ælə,ɡetə; ES -,ɡetə(r)  
 Allingham 'æliŋgəm  
 Allison 'æləsn̩  
 alliterate ə'lɪtə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 alliteration ə'lɪtə'reʃən, ,æli:tə-  
 allocable 'æləkəbəl  
 allocate 'ælə,ket, 'ælə- |-d -ɪd  
 allocation ,ælə'keʃən, ,ælə-  
 allocution ,ælə'kjʊʃən, ,ælə-, -'kɪu-  
 allomorph 'ælə,mɔrf; ES -,məʃ  
 allomorphic ,ælə'mɔrfɪk; ES -'məʃ-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity |pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

allopath 'ælə,pæθ |-ths -θs  
 allopathic 'ælə'pæθɪk  
 allopathist ə'lɒpəθɪst; ES+-'lɒp-; |-thy -θɪ  
 allot ə'lɒt; ES+ə'lɒt; |-ted -ɪd  
 allotrope 'ælə,troʊp  
 allotropic 'ælə'trɒpɪk; ES+-'trɒp-; |-al -l  
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 allotropy ə'lɒtrɒpi; ES+ə'lɒt-  
 allover n 'ɔl,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)  
 allover *adj* 'bɪ'ovə; ES -'ovə(r); (ən 'bɪ'ovə  
 wən)  
 allow ə'laʊ |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 allowable ə'laʊəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 allowance ə'laʊəns |-s -ɪz  
 Alloway 'ælə,we  
 alloy n 'æloɪ, ə'lɔɪ  
 alloy *v* ə'lɔɪ |-ed -d  
 all-round 'ɔl'raʊnd ('all-,round 'help)  
 allspice 'ɔl'spaɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Allston 'ɔlstən  
 allude ə'lʊd, ə'lʊd |-d -ɪd  
 allure ə'lʊr, ə'lʊr; ES ə'lʊə(r), ə'lʊə(r);  
 |-d -d  
 allusion ə'lʊʒən, ə'lʊʒən, æ-  
 allusive ə'lʊsɪv, ə'lʊsɪv  
 alluvial ə'lʊvɪəl, ə'lʊv-, -vʃəl  
 alluvion ə'lʊvɪən, ə'lʊv- |-vium -vɪəm |-via  
 -vɪə  
 ally n 'ælaɪ, ə'lɔɪ  
 ally *v* ə'lɔɪ |allied ə'lɔɪd  
 almagest 'ælmə,dʒest  
 Alma US 'ælmə, Russia 'ɔlmə  
 Alma Mater 'ælmə'metə, 'ɔlmə'metə; ES  
 -tə(r);—*The hybrid 'ælmə'metə is fre-*  
*quently heard.*  
 almanac 'ɔlmə,næk, 'ɔlmənɪk  
 Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædmə  
 almighty, A- ə'l'maɪtɪ ('al,mighty 'truth)  
 Almon 'ælmən  
 almond 'æmənd, 'æmənd—'æmənd, *now less*  
*freq., is preserved by some old families. In*  
*NEngd 'ælmənd is freq.*  
 almoner 'ælmənə, 'ɔmənə; ES -nə(r)  
 almonry 'ælmənri, 'ɔmənri  
 almost ə'l'mɒst, 'ɔl'mɒst ('done, al'most;  
 'al,mɒst 'done)  
 alms əmz |-giving -'grɪvɪŋ |-house -'haʊs  
 almuce 'ælmjʊs, -mɪʊs |-s -ɪz  
 Aln æln, *loc. + el*, 'alən, ʃel

Alne ən  
 Alnmouth 'æln,maʊθ, -məθ, *loc. + 'el*məθ,  
 'ʃelməθ  
 Alnwick 'ænrɪk, *loc. 'a*nɪk  
 aloë 'ælo |-s -z  
 aloft ə'lɒft, ə'lɒft  
 aloha ə'ləʊ, ə'ləʊə  
 alone ə'ləʊn  
 along ə'lɒŋ, ə'lɒŋ; S+ə'lɒŋ  
 alongshore ə'lɒŋ,ʃɔr, ə'lɒŋ-, -ɪʃə; E -ɪʃə(r),  
 -ɪʃə(r); S -ɪʃə(r), ə'lɒŋ-  
 alongside ə'lɒŋ'saɪd, ə'lɒŋ-; S+ə'lɒŋ-;  
 ('along'side it, a'long,side a 'barge)  
 Alonso, -zo ə'lɒnzəʊ; ES+ə'lɒn-  
 aloud ə'lʊf  
 aloud ə'lʊd  
 alow ə'ləʊ  
 Aloysius 'æloʊɪʒɪs, -ɪʃɪs |-s -ɪz  
 alp ælp  
 alpaca æl'pækə  
 Alpina æl'pɪnə  
 alpenhorn 'ælpɪn,hɔrn, -pən-; ES -'hɔən  
 alpenstock 'ælpɪn,stɒk, -pən-; ES+-,stɒk  
 alpha, A- 'ælfə  
 alphabet 'ælfə,bet  
 alphabetic 'ælfə'betɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 alphabetize 'ælfəbə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Alpheus, -phe- *Bib.* æl'fiəs, 'ælf- |-s -ɪz  
 Alpheus *mod. name* 'ælfɪəs, *myth.* æl'fiəs  
 Alphonse æl'fɒnz, -'fɒnz, -'fɒnz |-s -ɪz (*Fr*  
 al'fɔ:s)  
 Alphonso æl'fɒnzəʊ, -so; ES+-'fɒn-  
 Alpine 'ælpaɪn, -pɪn  
 Alps ælps  
 already ə'l'redɪ  
 alright ə'l'raɪt  
 Alsace æl'ses, 'ælsæs |-s -ɪz (*Fr* al'zas)  
 Alsace-Lorraine 'æls'eslə'reɪn, -lə-, 'æls'es-  
 Alsatia æl'seɪʃə, -ʃə |-tɪan -fən  
 alsike 'ælsɪk, 'ɔl-  
 also ə'lso  
 Altai æl'taɪ, æl'te-əɪ |Altaic æl'te-ɪk  
 Altair æl'ta-ɪr; ES -ɪə(r)  
 Altamaha 'ɔltəmə'hə  
 altar 'ɔltə; ES 'ɔltə(r); |-ed -d  
 altarpiece 'ɔltə'pi:s; ES 'ɔltə-; |-s -ɪz  
 altazimuth ælt'æzəməθ  
 alter 'ɔltə; ES 'ɔltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'ɔltəɪŋ,  
 'ɔltɪŋ

[full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

alterant ɔl'tɔrənt  
 alteration ɔltə'refən | -rative ɔltə'retɪv  
 altercate ɔltə'ket, ɔel-; ES -tə-  
 altercation ɔltə'kefən, ɔel-; ES -tə-  
 alter ego ɔeltə'gɔ, -'gɔ  
 alternant ɔl'tɜnənt, ɔel-; ES -'tɜn-, -'tɜn-  
 alternate *n, adj* ɔltə'nɪt, ɔel-; ES -tə-; | -ly -li,  
*accl* + al'ternate (ly)  
 alternate *v* ɔltə'net, ɔel-; ES -tə-; | -d -ɪd  
 alternation ɔltə'nefən, ɔel-; ES -tə-  
 alternative ɔl'tɜnətv, ɔel-; ES -'tɜn-, -'tɜn-  
 alternator ɔltə'netə, ɔel-; ES -tə'netə(r)  
 Altgeld ɔlt'geld (*Ger* ɔlt'gelt)  
 Althaea ɔl'θiə  
 althea, A- ɔl'θiə  
 althorn ɔlt'hɔrn; ES -,hɔrn  
 although, altho ɔl'ðə  
 altimeter ɔl'tɪmətə, ɔeltə'mɪtə; ES -tə(r)  
 altissimo ɔl'tɪsɔ'mo (*It* ɔl'tɪssi'mo)  
 altitude ɔeltə'tju:d, -,tʊd, -,tʊd  
 altitudinal ɔeltə'tju:dɪl, -'tʊd-, -'tʊd-  
 Altman ɔl'tmən  
 alto ɔl'tə  
 alto-cumulus ɔl'tə'kjʊmju:ləs, -'kjʊm- | -es  
 -ɪz | -li -'li  
 altogether ɔltə'geðə; ES -'geðə(r)  
 Alton ɔl'tɒn  
 Altoona ɔl'tʊnə  
 alto-relievo ɔl'tə-rɪ'lɪvo (*It* -rilievo ɔl'tə-rɪ-  
 'lɪ:vo)  
 alto-stratus ɔl'tə'stretəs | -es -ɪz | -ti -tai  
 altruism ɔl'truɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 altruistic ɔl'truɪstɪk | -ally -li, -ɪklɪ  
 Altus ɔl'təs | -'s -ɪz  
 aludel ɔl'ju:del  
 alum ɔl'æləm | -ed -d  
 alumina ɔ'lʊmɪnə, ɔ'lɪu-  
 aluminium ɔl'jʊ'mɪnɪəm  
 aluminum ɔ'lʊmɪnəm, ɔ'lɪu- | -nous -nəs  
 alumna ɔ'lʌmnə | alumnae ɔ'lʌmni  
 alumnus ɔ'lʌmnəs | -'s -ɪz | -ni -nai  
 Alva ɔl'və  
 alveolar ɔl'viələ; ES -'viələ(r)  
 alveolus ɔl'viələs | -li -'li  
 always ɔl've  
 always ɔl'wɪz, ɔl'wez, ɔl'wəz; S ɔl'wez, -wɪz  
 alyssum, A- ɔl'ɪsəm  
 am *stressed* ɔem, ɔem; *unstr.* əm, m  
 A.M., a.m. ɔ'eɪm

Amabel ɔemə,bel  
 Amadis ɔemədɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 Amador ɔemə'dɔr, -,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+  
 -,dɔə(r); (*Sp* ɔama'dɔr)  
 amain ə'men  
 Amalek ɔemə'lek | -ite ɔemələ'kɑt  
 amalgam ɔ'mælɡəm  
 amalgamate *adj* ɔ'mælɡə'mɪt, -,met  
 amalgamate *v* ɔ'mælɡə'met | -d -ɪd  
 amalgamation ɔ'mælɡə'mefən  
 Amanda ɔ'mændə  
 amanita, A- ɔemə'nɪtə, -'nɪtə  
 amanuensis ɔ,mænju:'ensɪs | -sis' -sɪs | pl -nses  
 -'ensɪz  
 amaranth ɔemə,rænθ | -ths -θs  
 amaranthine ɔemə'rænθɪn  
 Amarillo ɔemə'rɪlə  
 amaryllis, A- ɔemə'rɪlɪs | -lises -lɪsɪz  
 Amasa ɔeməsə  
 amass ə'mæs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 amateur *n* ɔemə'tʃʊr, -,tʊr, -,tʃə, -tə,  
 ɔemə'tɜ; ES ɔemə'tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r),  
 -,tʃʊə(r), -tə(r), -tʃə(r), -tə(r), ɔemə'tɜ(r), -'tɜ;  
 (*Fr* ɔama'tœ:r)—see note below  
 amateur *adj* ɔemə'tʃʊr, -,tʊr, -,tʃə, -tə;  
 ES ɔemə'tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r),  
 -tʃə(r), -tə(r); (*Fr* ɔama'tœ:r)—*Other prons.*  
*were reported. The 1st, most freq., accords*  
*best with the habits of English. The 2d, 3d,*  
*4th, & 5th are normal variations of the 1st.*  
 amateurish ɔemə'tɜrɪʃ, -'tʃʊrɪʃ, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr-;  
 ES+ -'tɜrɪʃ  
 amative ɔemətɪv  
 amatory ɔemə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 amaze ə'meɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli  
 Amaziah ɔemə'zɑɪə  
 Amazon, a- ɔemə'zɔn, -zɒ; ES+ -,zɔn  
 Amazonian, a- ɔemə'zɔnɪən  
 ambage ɔem'bɪdʒɪz | -s -ɪz or as *L* ambages  
 ɔem'bedʒɪz  
 ambassador ɔem'bæsədə, əm-; ES -dɔ(r)  
 ambassadorial ɔem'bæsədɔrɪəl, əm-, -'dɔr-;  
 S -'dɔr-  
 ambassador ɔem'bæsədɪs, əm- | -es -ɪz  
 amber ɔembə; ES ɔembə(r); | -ed -d  
 ambergris ɔembə'grɪs, -grɪs; ES ɔembə-  
 ambidexter ɔembə'dekstə; ES -'dekstə(r);  
 | -trous -trəs  
 ambidexterity ɔembədəks'terətɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ɔæg-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒɪz |go go

ambient ˈæmbɪənt  
 ambiguity ˌæmbɪˈɡjuəti, -ˈɡjuəti  
 ambiguous æmˈbigjuəs  
 ambition æmˈbɪʃən |-tious -ʃəs  
 ambivalence æmˈbɪvələns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 amble ˈæmbəl |-d -d |-ling ˈæmbliŋ, ˈæmbliŋ  
 ambler, A- ˈæmblə; ES ˈæmblə(r)  
 Ambleside ˈæmbəlˌsaɪd  
 Ambridge ˈæmbrɪdʒ |-ʹs -ɪz  
 Ambrose ˈæmbroʒ |-ʹs -ɪz  
 ambrosia æmˈbrɔʒiə, -ʒə |-l -l |-lly -lɪ |-n -n  
 Ambrosian æmˈbrɔʒiən, -ʒən  
 ambrotype ˈæmbroʒˌtaɪp, -bro-  
 ambry ˈæmbri  
 amsace ˈemz,es, ˈæmz- |-s -ɪz  
 ambulance ˈæmbjələns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nt -nt  
 ambulate ˈæmbjəˌlet |-d -ɪd  
 ambulation ˌæmbjəˈleɪʃən  
 ambulatory ˌæmbjələˌtoʊri, -ˌtoʊri; S -,ˌtoʊri  
 ambuscade ˌæmbəsˈkeɪd |-d -ɪd  
 ambush ˈæmbʊʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 ameba əˈmɪbə |-s -z |-bae -bi |-n -n  
 amebian ˌæmɪˈbiən  
 amebic əˈmɪbɪk |ameboid əˈmɪbəɪd  
 ameer əˈmɪr; ES əˈmɪə(r)  
 Amelia əˈmɪljə  
 ameliorate əˈmɪljəˌret |-d -ɪd  
 amelioration əˌmɪljəˈreɪʃən  
 amen ˈemən; *worship* ˈemən, ˈɑ-; *singing*  
 ˈɑˈmen  
 Amen *Egypt god* ˈɑmən  
 amenable əˈmɪnəbəl, əˈmen- |-bly -bli  
 Amen Corner ˈemənˈkɔrnə; ES -ˈkɔrnə(r)  
 amend əˈmend |-ed -ɪd |-s əˈmendz, əˈmenz  
 amenity əˈmenəti  
 ament ˈkætkɪnˈ ˈæmənt, ˈemənt  
 ament ˈmɔrənˈ ˈemənt  
 amentia əˈmenʃiə, əˈmenʃiə  
 amerce əˈmɜːs; ES əˈmɜːs, əˈmɜːs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 America əˈmerəkə, əˈmerɪkə |-n -n |-nɪsm  
 -nɪzəm  
 Americana əˌmerəˈkenə, -ˈkænə, -ˈkənə  
 Americanize əˈmerəkənˌaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Americus əˈmerɪkəs |-ʹs -ɪz  
 Americus Vespuccius əˈmerɪkəs vesˈpjuːʃəs,  
 -ˈpju-  
 Amerigo Vespucci əˈmerɪˌgo vesˈputʃɪ (*It*  
 ˌæmeˈriːgo vesˈputʃɪ)  
 Amerind ˈæməˌrɪnd |-ian ˌæməˈrɪndɪən

Amesbury ˈemz,beri, -bəri  
 amethyst ˈæməθɪst  
 Amfortas *Ger* ˌɑmfɔˈtɑs  
 Amherst ˈæməst; ES ˈæməst  
 amiability ˌemɪəˈbɪləti  
 amiable ˈemɪəbəl |-bly -bli  
 amic ˈæmɪk  
 amicability ˌemɪkəˈbɪləti  
 amicable ˈæmɪkəbəl |-bly -bli  
 amice ˈæmɪs |-s -ɪz  
 amid *prep* əˈmɪd  
 amide *chem.* ˈæmaɪd, ˈæmɪd |-mid -mɪd  
 amidine ˌæmɪˌdɪn, -dɪn |-din -dɪn  
 amido əˈmɪdɔ, ˈæmɪˌdo  
 amidships əˈmɪdʃɪps  
 amidst əˈmɪdst  
 Amiens *Shak.* ˈæmɪənz, *Dublin street* ˈemjənz,  
*Fr city* ˈæmɪənz |-ʹs -ɪz (*Fr aˈmɪjæ*)  
 amine əˈmɪn |amin ˈæmɪn  
 amino əˈmɪno  
 amir əˈmɪr; ES əˈmɪə(r)  
 amiss əˈmɪs  
 Amite əˈmɪt  
 amitosis ˌæməˈtoʊsɪs  
 amity ˈæməti |Amityville ˈæmətiˌvɪl  
 ammeter ˌæmˌmɪtə, ˌæˌmɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)  
 ammine ˈæmɪn  
 ammino ˈæmɪˌno  
 Ammon ˈæmən  
 ammonia əˈmɒnjə, -nɪə |-niac əˈmɒnɪˌæk  
 ammoniacal ˌæməˈnaɪəkəl  
 ammoniate əˈmɒnɪˌet |-d -ɪd  
 ammonite ˈæməˌnaɪt  
 Ammonite ˈæmənˌaɪt  
 ammonium əˈmɒnɪəm  
 ammunition ˌæmjəˈnɪʃən  
 amnesia æmˈniːziə, -ʒə  
 amnesty ˈæmˌneɪstɪ, ˈæmnəstɪ  
 amoeba əˈmɪbə |-s -z |-bae -bi |-n -n  
 amoebaean ˌæmɪˈbiən  
 amoebic əˈmɪbɪk |amoeboid əˈmɪbəɪd  
 amok əˈmæk, əˈmæk, əˈmɒk  
 among əˈmʌŋ |-st -st, -kst  
 amoral eˈmɔrəl, eˈmɔrəl, eˈmɔrəl  
 Amorite ˈæməˌraɪt  
 amorous ˈæmərəs  
 amorphism əˈmɔrfɪzəm; ES əˈmɔəf-  
 amorphous əˈmɔrfəs; ES əˈmɔəfəs  
 amort əˈmɔrt; ES əˈmɔət

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈden |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

amortization ʌmɔtə'zeɪʃən, ə'mɔrt-, -aɪ'z-;  
 ES ʌmɔ-, ə'mɔət-  
 amortize ʌmɔ'taɪz, ə'mɔrtəɪz; ES ʌmɔ-,  
 ə'mɔtə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Amory ʌ'mɔəri  
 Amos ʌ'mɔs |-s -ɪz  
 Amoskeag ʌmɔs'keɪg  
 amount ə'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd  
 amour ə'mʊr, æ-; ES -'mʊə(r)  
 amour-propre *Fr* amur'prɔʃp  
 Amoy ə'mɔi  
 ampere ʌm'pɪrɪdʒ, ʌm'pɪrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 Ampère ʌm'pɪr, ʌmpɛr; ES -'pɪə(r), -pɛə(r);  
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'pɛ:r)  
 ampere ʌmpɪr, ʌm'pɪr; ES -pɪə(r), -'pɪə(r)  
 ampersand ʌmpɛs'ænd, ʌmpɛs'ænd; ES  
 -pɛs-  
 amphetamine ʌm'fetə'mɪn, -mɪn  
 amphibian ʌm'fɪbiən |-bɪəs -bɪəs  
 amphibrach ʌmfrɪbræk  
 amphictyon ʌm'fɪktɪən |-y -ɪ  
 amphictyonic ʌm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk; ES+-'bɒn-  
 Amphion ʌm'faɪən  
 amphitheater, -tre ʌmfə'thiətə, -'θiə-; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 amphora ʌm'fɔrə |-s -z |-rae -rɪ  
 ample ʌmpɫ |-r -plɛ; ES -plɛ(r); |-st -plɪst  
 amplification ʌmplɪfə'keɪʃən  
 amplifier ʌmplɪfəɪ; ES -fəɪə(r)  
 amplify ʌmplɪfəɪ |-fied -fəɪd  
 amplitude ʌmplɪ'tɪd, -tɪd, -tɪd  
 amply ʌmplɪ  
 ampulla ʌm'pʌlə, -'pʌlə |-s -z |-lae -li  
 amputate ʌmpjə'tet, ʌmpjɪ- |-d -ɪd  
 amputation ʌmpjə'teɪʃən, -pjɪ-  
 Amritsar ʌm'rɪtsə; ES -'rɪtsə(r)  
 Amsterdam *US* ʌmstɔ'dæm, *Neth+* ʌmstɔ'-  
 'dæm; ES -stɔ-; (*Du* ʌmstɔr'dam)  
 Amstutz ʌmstʌts |-es -ɪz (*Ger* ʌmftʊts)  
 amuck ə'mʌk  
 amulet ʌmjuɫ  
 Amundsen ʌmʌnsən, ʌmʌndsn  
 Amur ə'mʊr; ES ə'mʊə(r)  
 amuse ə'mju:z, ə'mju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly  
 -ɪdli  
 amusing ə'mju:zɪv, ə'mju:zɪv  
 Amy ʌmɪ  
 amygdalin ə'mɪgdəlɪn |-line -lɪn, -lɪn  
 amyl ʌmɪl |-ase -ɪles |-ene -ɪ, lɪn

amyolysis ʌmɪ'lɔləsɪs; ES+-'lɒl-  
 amylose ʌmɪ'lɔs |amylyum ʌmɪlɔm  
 Amyot ʌmɪət (*Fr* ə'mjo)  
 Amzi ʌmzɪ  
 an unstressed ən, ŋ; rarely stressed ʌn, ʌn  
 ana ʌnə, 'ʌnə  
 -ana -'lənə, -'lənə, -'ʌnə  
 Anabaptist ʌnə'bæptɪst  
 anabasis, A- ə'næbəsɪs |-bases -bə'sɪz  
 anabolism ə'næbəlɪzəm  
 anachronism ə'nækrə'nɪzəm  
 anachronistic ə'nækrə'nɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally  
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 anachronous ə'nækrənəs  
 anaclinal ʌnə'klaɪnəl  
 anaclitic ʌnə'klɪtɪk  
 anacoluthia ʌnəkə'lʊθɪə, -'lʊθ-  
 anacoluthic ʌnəkə'lʊθɪk, -'lʊθ- |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 anacoluthon ʌnəkə'lʊθən, -'lʊθ-, -θn, -ən  
 anaconda, A- ʌnə'kɒndə; ES+-'kɒn-  
 Anacortes ʌnə'kɔrtɪz, -tɛz, -təs; ES -'kɔə-;  
 |-s -ɪz  
 Anacostia ʌnə'kɔstɪə, -'kɔs-, -'kɔs-  
 Anacreon ə'nækrɪən, -ən; ES+-'rɒn  
 Anacreontic ə'nækrɪ'ɒnɪk; ES+-'bɒntɪk  
 anacrusis ʌnə'krʊsɪs, -'krʊ- |-cruses -sɪz  
 Anadarko ʌnə'darko; ES -'dɑ:kə, E+  
 -'dɑ:kə  
 anadem ʌnə'dɛm  
 anadromous ə'nædrəməs  
 anaemia ə'nɪmɪə |-mic -nɪk  
 anaerobe ʌn'ɛə'rɒb  
 anaerobic ʌn'ɛə'rɒbɪk, ʌn'ɛ'rɒbɪk  
 anaesthesia ʌnəs'θɪzə, -zɪə  
 anaesthetic ʌnəs'θetɪk |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 anaesthetist ə'nɛsθetɪst  
 anaesthetize ə'nɛsθə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 anaglyph ʌnə'glɪf  
 anagoge ʌnə'gɔdʒɪ |-gogy ʌnə'gɔdʒɪ  
 anagogic ʌnə'gɔdʒɪk; ES+-'gɔdʒ-; |-al -l̩  
 |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 anagram ʌnə'græm  
 anagrammatic ʌnə'græ'mætɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally  
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 Anahcim ʌnə'hɑɪm  
 Anak ʌnək |-s -s |-im ʌnə'kɪm |-ims  
 ʌnə'kɪmz  
 anal ʌnəl |-ly -ɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ'grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

analects 'ænoʎektəs |analecta ʎænoʎektə  
 analgesia ʎænæl'dʒi:zə, -sɪə |-sic -zɪk, -sɪk  
 analogic ʎæn|'dʒɪk; ES+-'ɒdʒ-; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 analogist ə'nælədʒɪst  
 analogize ə'nælə'dʒaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 analogous ə'næləgəs  
 analogue ʎæn|'ɒg, -'ɒg, -'ɒg  
 analogy ə'nælədʒɪ  
 alphabetic ʎænælfə'betɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 analysable ʎæn|,aɪzəb|  
 analyse ʎæn|,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 analysis ə'næləsɪs |-yses -ə, sɪz  
 analyst ʎæn|ɪst  
 analytic ʎæn|'rɪtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 analytics ʎæn|'rɪtɪks  
 analyzable ʎæn|,aɪzəb|  
 analyze ʎæn|,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Anam ə'næm  
 Ananias ʎænə'naiəs |-s -ɪz  
 anapaest, -pest ʎænə'pest  
 anapaestic, -pes- ʎænə'pestɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 anaphora ə'næfərə |-l -l  
 anaphoric ʎænə'fɒrɪk, -'fɒr-, -'fɒr- |-al -|  
 anaphylaxis ʎænəfɒ'læksɪs  
 anaplasty ʎænə'plæstɪ |-tic ʎænə'plæstɪk  
 anarch ʎænərɪk; ES 'ænə:k, E+-a:k  
 anarchic ʎæn'ærɪk; ES -'ɑ:k-, E+-'ɑ:k-; |-al  
 -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anarchism ʎænə'kɪzəm; ES 'ænə-  
 anarchist ʎænə'kɪst; ES 'ænə'kɪst; |-chy -kɪ  
 anarchistic ʎænə'kɪstɪk; ES ʎænə-  
 anastigmatic ʎænəstɪg'mætɪk, ʎænəstɪg-,  
 æn, æs-  
 anastomosis ʎænəstə'mosis, ə'næstə- |-moses  
 -'mosɪz  
 anastrophe ə'næstrəfɪ  
 anathema ə'næθəmə  
 anathematize ə'næθəmə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Anatolia ʎænə'toʎiə |-n -n  
 anatomic ʎænə'təmɪk; ES+-'tɒm-; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anatomist ə'nætəmɪst |-my -mɪ  
 anatomize ə'nætə'maɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Anaxagoras ʎænæks'ægərəs |-s -ɪz  
 ancestor ʎænsɛstə; ES -sɛstə(r  
 ancestral ʎæn'sɛstrəl |-ly -ɪ |-try ʎænsɛstrɪ

ancestress ʎænsɛstrɪs |-es -ɪz  
 Anchises æn'kaɪsɪz, æŋ- |-ses' -sɪz  
 anchor ʎæŋkə; ES ʎæŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ʎæŋkərɪŋ, ʎæŋkrɪŋ  
 anchorage ʎæŋkərɪdʒ, -krɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 anchoress ʎæŋkərɪs, -krɪs |-es -ɪz  
 anchorite ʎæŋkərɪt, -ɛt  
 anchorite ʎæŋkə'raɪt  
 anchovy ʎæn'tʃɒvɪ, ʎæntʃɒvɪ, æn'tʃɒvɪ  
 anchusa æn'tʃuzə, -'tʃuzə (L æŋ'kɪjuzə,  
 -'kɪu-)  
 ancien régime Fr ʎsɪjɑ̃'reʒɪm  
 ancient ʎenʃənt  
 ancillary ʎænsə'lɪrɪ, Brɪt æn'sɪlɪrɪ  
 ancess ʎæŋkrɪs |-es -ɪz = anchoress  
 and usually unstressed: before vowels ənd, ɛnd,  
 ɪd ('sno ənd 'laɪs, 'hɛd ɪd 'ɑ:m); before  
 consonants and often before vowels ən ('mæn  
 ən 'bɪst), ɛn, ɪ ('rɑd ɪ 'gʌn, 'fɛs ɪ 'aɪz),  
 n ('bʌtə n 'ɛgz); after p or b often ɪ ('kʌp ɪ  
 'sɒsə, 'rʌb ɪ 'pʌlɪʃ); after k or g often ɪ  
 ('dʒæk ɪ 'dʒɪl, 'bæg ɪ 'bægɪdʒ); stressed  
 or in pause: before vowels ʎænd, ʎænd, or  
 before consonants ʎæn, ʎæn. The forms with  
 -d occur in ordinary speech before vowels  
 ('frɪ ənd 'vɪz) or l, r, w, hw, j ('ɜ:l ənd 'let),  
 but those without -d are also common there  
 ('stʌp ən 'lɪt), and are regular before other  
 consonants ('gɒ ən 'sɪ, 'traɪ ən 'du ɪt).  
 Andalusia ʎændə'lu:zə, -'lu:-, -fə |-n -n  
 Andaman ʎændəmən  
 andante æn'dæntɪ, ən'dæntɪ (It ən'dante)  
 Andean æn'diən, ʎændiən  
 Andersen ʎændə'sp; ES 'ændəsɪ; |-son -sɪ  
 Andes ʎændɪz |-des' -dɪz  
 andiron ʎænd, aɪən, -aɪrɪn; ES -,aɪ-ən, -,aɪən  
 Andorra æn'dɔərə, -'dɔərə, -'dɔrə  
 Andover ʎændovə; ES -dovə(r; Mass loc.+  
 ʎændəvə(r)  
 Andrade æn'drɑdɪ  
 André ʎændrɪ, ʎændre  
 Andrea del Sarto ʎændrɪədɛl'sɑ:tɔ; ES  
 -'sɑ:tɔ; (It ən'dre:ədɛl'sɑ:tɔ)  
 Andreas ʎændrɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Andrew ʎændru, ʎændrɪu |-s -z |-s's -zɪz  
 Androcles ʎændrə'kleɪz |-s -ɪz  
 Androclus ʎændrə'kleɪs |-s -ɪz  
 androgen ʎændrədʒən, -dʒɪn |-ɪk ʎændrə-  
 'dʒɛnɪk

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

androgynous æn'drɔdʒənəs; ES+-'drɔdʒ-  
 Andromache æn'drɔməki; ES+-'drɔm-  
 Andromeda æn'drɔmɪdə; ES+-'drɔm-  
 Andronicus ʌndrə'nɪkəs, *Shak.* æn'drɔnɪ-  
 kəs; ES+-'drɔn-; |- 's -ɪz  
 Andros ʌndrəs, -drɔs; ES+-'drɔs-; |- 's -ɪz  
 Androsocogin ʌndrə'skɑɡɪn, -'skɔɡ-  
 anear ə'nɪr; ES ə'nɪə(r), S+ə'njɛə(r), ə'njɪə(r),  
 ə'nɛə(r)  
 anecdotal ʌnɪk'dɔtəl ('nec,dɔtəl 'speɪtʃ)  
 anecdote ʌnɪk'dɔt |-d -ɪd |-təʒ -ɪdʒ  
 anecdotic ʌnɪk'dɔtɪk; ES+-'dɔt-; |-al -l  
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anele ə'nɪl |-d -d  
 anelectric ʌnɪ'lektɪk  
 anemia ə'nɪmɪə |-mɪc -mɪk  
 anemometer ʌnə'mɒmətə; ES -'mɒmətə(r),  
 -'mɒm-  
 anemometric ʌnəmə'metrɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 anemone, A- ə'nɛmə,ni  
 anent ə'nɛnt  
 aneroid ʌnə'rɔɪd  
 anesthesia ʌnəs'teɪzə, -zɪə  
 anesthetic ʌnəs'tetɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anesthetist ə'nɛstətɪst  
 anesthetize ə'nɛstə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 aneurysm, -rɪsm ʌnjə'rɪzəm  
 anew ə'nju, ə'nu, ə'nu  
 anfractuous æn'fræktʃuəs  
 angary ʌŋgəri  
 angel, A- ʌndʒəl  
 Angela ʌndʒələ  
 angelic æn'dʒelɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Angelica æn'dʒelɪkə  
 Angelina ʌndʒə'li:nə, -'laɪnə  
 Angell ʌndʒəl  
 Angelo ʌndʒə'lɔ  
 Angelus ʌndʒələs |-es -ɪz  
 anger ʌŋgə; ES ʌŋgə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ʌŋgəriŋ, ʌŋgriŋ  
 angerly ʌŋgəli; ES ʌŋgəli  
 angers ʌndʒəz, ʌŋgəz; ES -əz; |- 's -ɪz  
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'ʒe)  
 Angevin ʌndʒəvɪn  
 Angiers *Shak.* ʌndʒɪrz; ES ʌndʒɪrz; |- 's  
 -ɪz  
 angina æn'dʒaɪnə, *in medicine often* ʌndʒɪnə  
 angina pectoris æn'dʒaɪnə'pektərɪs

angiosperm ʌndʒɪɔ,spɜ:m; ES -,spɜ:m,  
 -,spɜ:m  
 angle ʌŋɡl |-d -d |-ling ʌŋɡlɪŋ, ʌŋɡlɪŋ  
 angler ʌŋɡlə; ES ʌŋɡlə(r)  
 Angles ʌŋɡlɪz  
 Anglesey, -sea ʌŋɡlɪsɪ  
 angleworm ʌŋɡlɪ,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m  
 Anglia ʌŋɡliə  
 Anglican ʌŋɡlɪkən  
 Anglicism ʌŋɡlə'sɪzəm |-cɪst -sɪst  
 Anglicize ʌŋɡlə'saɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Anglify ʌŋɡlə'faɪ |-fɪed -,faɪd  
 Anglin ʌŋɡlɪn  
 Anglist ʌŋɡlɪst |-ɪcs ʌŋ'ɡlɪstɪks  
 Anglo-American ʌŋɡlə'merəkən  
 Anglo-Catholic ʌŋɡlə'kæθəlɪk, -'kæθəlɪk  
 Anglo-Catholicism ʌŋɡləkə'θələ'sɪzəm; ES  
 + -'θəl-  
 Anglo-Egyptian ʌŋɡlə-rɪ'dʒɪpsən  
 Anglo-French ʌŋɡlə'frɛntʃ  
 Anglo-Indian ʌŋɡlə'ɪndɪən, -dʒən  
 Anglo-Irish ʌŋɡlə'aɪrɪʃ  
 Anglo-Japanese ʌŋɡlə'dʒəpə'nɪz  
 Anglomania ʌŋɡlə'menɪə, -glo- |-niac -nɪ,æk  
 Anglo-Norman ʌŋɡlə'nɔ:mən; ES -'nɔ:mən  
 Anglophile ʌŋɡlə'faɪl, -glo-  
 Anglophobe ʌŋɡlə'fɔb, -glo-  
 Anglophobia ʌŋɡlə'fɔbɪə, -glo-  
 Anglo-Saxon ʌŋɡlə'sæksən |-dom -dəm |-ism  
 -,ɪzəm  
 Angola ʌŋ'gɔlə, æn-  
 Angora ʌŋ'ɡɔrə, æn-, -'ɡɔrə, ʌŋgərə; S  
 -'ɡɔrə, -gərə  
 angostura ʌŋgəs'tjʊrə, -'tʊrə, -'tʊrə  
 angry ʌŋɡrɪ |-grɪli -grɪli, -grɪli  
 angstrom ʌŋstrəm  
 anguish ʌŋɡwɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 angular ʌŋɡjələ; ES ʌŋɡjələ(r)  
 angularity ʌŋɡjələ'rɪtɪ  
 angulate *adj* ʌŋɡjələt, -,let  
 angulate *v* ʌŋɡjələt |-d -ɪd  
 Angus ʌŋɡəs |- 's -ɪz  
 angustura ʌŋgəs'tjʊrə, -'tʊrə, -'tʊrə  
 anhungered ən'hʌŋgəd; ES -'hʌŋgəd  
 anhydride æn'hɑɪdraɪd, -drɪd |-dɪd -drɪd  
 anhydrous æn'hɑɪdrəs  
 anil ʌnɪl  
 anile ʌnɪl, ʌnɪl  
 aniline ʌn'lɪn, -ɪn |-in -ɪn

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



anility ə'ni:ləti  
 animadversion ,ænimæd'vɜ:ʒən, -'vɜ:f-; ES  
 -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-  
 animadvert ,ænimæd'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t;  
 |-ed -ɪd  
 animal 'æniməl| |-ly -ri  
 animalcula *pl* ,ænə'mælkjələ  
 animalculae *pl* ,ænə'mælkjə,li  
 animalcule ,ænə'mælkjʊl, -kɪʊl  
 animalculism ,ænə'mælkjə,lɪzəm  
 animalculum ,ænə'mælkjələm |-la -lə |-lae  
 -li  
 animalism 'æniməlɪzəm  
 animality ,ænimələtɪ  
 animate *adj* 'ænimət  
 animate *v* 'ænimet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,ænimə'fɛʃən  
 animism 'ænimɪzəm |animistic ,ænimɪstɪk  
 animosity ,æniməsəti; ES+ -'mɒs-  
 animus 'æniməs  
 anion 'æniən  
 anise 'ænis  
 aniseed, anisseed 'æni,sid, 'ænis,sid  
 anisometric ,ænaɪsə'metɪk, æn,aisə-  
 anisotropic ,ænaɪsə'trɒpɪk, æn,aisə-; ES+  
 -'trɒp-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Anita ə'nɪtə  
 Anjou 'ændʒu (*Fr* ɑ̃'ʒu)  
 Ankara 'æŋkərə, 'aŋkərə  
 ankh æŋk  
 ankle 'æŋkl| |ankled 'æŋklɪd  
 anklebone 'æŋklɪ,bɒn, -'bɒn  
 anklet 'æŋklɪt  
 ankus 'æŋkəs, 'aŋkəʃ |-es -ɪz  
 ankylose 'æŋkə,lɒs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 ankylosis ,æŋkə'lɒsɪs  
 anlace 'ænləs, -ləs |-s -ɪz  
 Ann æn  
 anna, A- 'ænə  
 Annabel, -le 'ænə,bel  
 Annabella ,ænə'belə  
 annals 'ænlz |annalist 'ænlɪst  
 Annam ə'næm  
 Annamese ,ænə'mɪz  
 Annapolis ə'næplɪs, -plɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz  
 Ann Arbor æn'ɑ:bə; ES -'ɑ:bə(r), E+  
 -'ɑ:bə(r)  
 annates 'ænɪts, 'ænets |annat 'ænæt  
 Anne æn  
 anneal ə'nɪl |-ed -d

Anne Arundel 'æn.ə'rʌndl|  
 annelid 'ænlɪd  
 annex *n* 'æneks|-es -ɪz |-ation ,æneks'efən  
 annex *v* ə'neks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Annie 'æni  
 annihilate ə'naiə,let |-d -ɪd |-lable -ləb|  
 annihilation ə,naiə'leʃən  
 anniversary ,æni'vɜ:səri, -sɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-,  
 -'vɜ:s-  
 anno Domini 'æno'dʊmə,nai; ES+ -'dɒm-  
 annotate 'æno,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,æno'teʃən  
 annotator 'æno,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)  
 announce ə'nəʊns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 annoy ə'nɔɪ |-ed -d |-ance -əns |-ances  
 -ənsɪz  
 annual 'ænjʊəl, 'ænjʊl |-ly -ri  
 annuitant ə'nuətənt, ə'niu-, ə'nju- |-ity -ətɪ  
 annul ə'nʌl |-led -d  
 annular 'ænjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 annulet 'ænjəlɪt  
 annulus 'ænjələs |-es -ɪz |-li -,lɪ  
 annum 'ænim  
 announce ə'nʌnʃi,et, -sɪ- |-d -ɪd  
 annunciation, A- ə'nʌnsɪ'efən, -fɪ-  
 annunciator ə'nʌnsɪ,etə, -sɪ-; ES -,etə(r)  
 Annunzio, d' də'nʌnzɪ,o (*It* dən'nʌntsjo)  
 anociassociation ə,nɒsɪə,sɒsɪ'efən, -,sɒfɪ-  
 anociation ə,nɒsɪ'efən, ə,nɒfɪ-  
 anode 'ænəd |-dic æn'ɑ:dɪk; ES+ -'ɪdɪk  
 anodize 'æno,darɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 anodyne 'æno,dain, 'æno-  
 anoint ə'nɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd  
 Anoka ə'nokə  
 anolyte 'æno,lart  
 anomalism ə'nəmɪ,lɪzəm; ES+ -'nɒm-  
 anomalistic ə'nəmɪ'lɪstɪk; ES+ -,nɒm-; |-al -l|  
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anomaly ə'nəməlɪ; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-lous -ləs  
 anon ə'nɒn, ə'nɒn  
 anonym, -e 'æno,nɪm |-nymity ,æno'nɪməti  
 anonymous ə'nɒnəməs; ES+ ə'nɒn-  
 anopheles, A- ə'nɒfə,lɪz; ES+ -'nɒf-  
 another ə'nʌðə; ES ə'nʌðə(r)  
 Anschluss *Ger* 'ʌnʃlʊs  
 Anselm 'ænsəlɪm  
 anserine 'gooselike' 'ænsə,rain, -rɪn  
 anserine *chem.* 'ænsə,rɪn, -rɪn  
 Anson 'ænsən  
 Ansonia æn'sɒniə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪm

Anstruther ˈænstrʌðə; ES -ðə(r)  
 answer ˈænsə; ES ˈænsə(r), E+ ˈan-, ˈʌn-;  
 | -ed -d | -ing -səŋŋ, -sŋŋ  
 answerable ˈænsərəb|, -srə- | -bly -blɪ; E *see*  
 answer  
 ant ˈænt  
 antacid ˈæntˈæsid  
 Antaeus ˈæntiəs | -s -ɪz  
 antagonism ˈæntəgəˌnɪzəm | -nist -nɪst  
 antagonistic ˈæntəgəˌnɪstɪk, ˈæntəgə- | -al -|  
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 antagonize ˈæntəgəˌnaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 antalkali ˈæntˈælkəˌlaɪ  
 antartic ˈæntˈɑːktɪk, *now rare* -ˈɑːktɪk; ES  
 -ˈɑː-, E+ -ˈɑː-; (ˈant, ˈarctic ˈcircle)  
 Antarctica ˈæntˈɑːktɪkə; ES -ˈɑːk-, E+ -ˈɑːk-  
 Antares ˈæntˈærɪz, -ˈtær-; S. -ˈtær-; | -es' -ɪz  
 ante ˈæntɪ  
 anteatr ˈæntiˌtɪə; ES -ˌtɪə(r)  
 ante bellum ˈæntɪˈbeləm  
 antecede ˈæntəˈsiːd | -d -d  
 antecedece ˈæntəˈsiːdɪs | -cy -ɪ | -dent -dɪnt  
 antecessor ˈæntəˈsesə; ES -ˈsesə(r)  
 antechamber ˈæntɪˌtʃembə; ES -ˌtʃembə(r)  
 antedate ˈæntɪˌdet, ˈæntɪˌdet | -d -ɪd  
 antediluvian ˈæntɪdɪˈluːvɪən, -ˈluːv-  
 antelope ˈæntlɪˌpɒp  
 ante meridiem ˈæntɪməˈrɪdɪˌem, -ˈrɪdɪəm  
 antenna ˈæntɪˈnæ ɪs -z | -nae -ni  
 Antenor ˈæntɪˈnɔː; -nɔː; ES -nə(r), -nə(r)  
 antepenult ˈæntɪˈpɪnəlɪt, -pɪˈnəlɪt  
 antepenultimate ˈæntɪpɪˈnəlɪtəmɪt  
 anterior ˈæntɪˈrɪə; ES -ˈrɪə(r)  
 anteriority ˈæntɪrɪˈbrɪtɪ, -ˈɑːr-, -ˈbr-  
 anteroom ˈæntɪˌruːm, -ˌruːm  
 antherion ˈæntˈhɪliən, ˈæntˈhɪliən | -s -z | -lia  
 -lɪə—*The 2d is not a spelling pron. Gk*  
*has θ.*  
 anthelmintic ˈæntθelˈmɪntɪk  
 anthem ˈæntθəm—a *sp. pron.* (OE antefn, ME  
 antem, 16c anthem with Latinized *sp.*  
 of t)  
 anther ˈæntθə; ES ˈæntθə(r)  
 anthill ˈæntlɪl  
 anthologize ˈæntθələˌdʒaɪz; ES+ -ˈθɒl-; | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -d  
 anthology ˈæntθələˌdʒɪ; ES+ -ˈθɒl-  
 Anthony ˈæntθəni, ˈæntθəni, ˈæntθɪ  
 anthozoan ˈæntθəˌzoʊən

anthracene ˈæntθərəˌsɪn  
 anthracite ˈæntθərəˌsaɪt  
 anthracnose ˈæntθərəˌknoʊs  
 anthrax ˈæntθərəˌks | -es -ɪz  
 anthropocentric ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈsentrɪk  
 anthropogenesis ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈdʒenəsɪs  
 anthropogenetic ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈdʒɛˌnetɪk  
 anthropography ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈɡrəfi, -ˈpɒɡ-  
 anthropoid ˈæntθərəˌpɔɪd  
 anthropological ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈlɒdʒɪk|; ES+  
 -ˈlɒdʒɪ-; | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anthropology ˈæntθərəˌpɒləˌdʒɪ; ES+ -ˈpɒl-;  
 | -gist -dʒɪst  
 anthropometric ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈmetrɪk | -al -| | -ally  
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 anthropometry ˈæntθərəˌpɒməˌtɪ; ES+ -ˈpɒm-  
 anthropomorphic ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈmɔːfɪk; ES  
 -ˈmɔːfɪ-; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ | -phism  
 -fɪzəm  
 anthropomorphosis ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈmɔːfəsɪs; ES  
 -ˈmɔːf-  
 anthropomorphous ˈæntθərəˌpɒˈmɔːfəs; ES  
 -ˈmɔːfəs  
 anthroponomy ˈæntθərəˌpɒnəˌmɪ; ES+ -ˈpɒn-  
 anthropophagi ˈæntθərəˌpɒfəˌdʒaɪ; ES+ -ˈpɒf-;  
 | -gite -dʒaɪt | -gous -ɡəs  
 anti *n* ˈæntaɪ, ˈæntɪ | -s -z  
 antiadministration ˈæntɪˌdɪˌmɪnəˈstrefən  
 anti aircraft ˈæntɪˌerˌkraɪft, -ˈlær-; E -ˈlæ-,  
 -ˈlæə-, -ˌkraɪft, -ˌkraʊft; S -ˈlæəˌkraɪft  
 antibiosis ˈæntɪˌbaɪˈoʊsɪs | -otic -ˈoʊtɪk; ES+  
 -ˈoʊtɪk  
 antibody ˈæntɪˌbɒdɪ; ES+ -ˌbɒdɪ  
 antic ˈæntɪk | -ked -t  
 anticatalyst ˈæntɪˌkætəlɪst  
 anticathode ˈæntɪˌkæθəd  
 antichlor ˈæntɪˌklɔːr, -ˌklɔːr; ES -ˌklɔː(r), E+  
 -ˌklɔː(r)  
 antichrist ˈæntɪˌkraɪst  
 anticipant ˈæntɪˌsɪpənt  
 anticipate ˈæntɪˌsɪpət | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv  
 anticipatory ˈæntɪˌsɪpəˌtɔːrɪ, -ˌtɔːrɪ; S -ˌtɔːrɪ  
 anticlastic ˈæntɪˌklæstɪk  
 anticlerical ˈæntɪˌklɛrɪk|  
 anticlimax ˈæntɪˌklaɪmæks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 anticline ˈæntɪˌklaɪn | -clinal ˈæntɪˌklaɪn|  
 Anticosti ˈæntəˌkɔːstɪ, -ˈkɑːs-, -ˈkɔːs-  
 anticyclone ˈæntɪˌsaɪklɒn

**Key:** *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

anticyclonic ˌæntɪsɑːˈklaɪnɪk; ES+ -'klɒn-;  
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
antidotal ˌæntɪˈdɒt|, ˌæntɪˈdɒt| |-ly -'dɒt|  
antidote ˌæntɪˈdɒt |-d -ɪd  
Antietam ænˈtɪtəm  
antifat ˌæntɪˈfæt ('antiˌfat ˈtreatment)  
Antifederalist ˌæntɪˈfɛdərəlɪst, -'fɛdrəl-  
antifreeze ˌæntɪˈfriːz |-s -ɪz  
antigen ˌæntədʒən -dʒɪn  
Antigone ænˈtɪɡəˌni  
Antigonus ænˈtɪɡənəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
Antigua ænˈtɪɡə, ænˈtɪɡwə  
anti-imperialism ˌæntɪ-ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪzəm |-ist- ɪst  
anti-imperialistic ˌæntɪ-ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪstɪk  
antiknock ˌæntɪˈnɒk; ES+ -'nɒk  
antilabor ˌæntɪˈleɪbər; ES -'leɪbər  
Antilles ænˈtɪlɪz  
antilogarithm ˌæntɪˈlɒɡəˌrɪðəm, -'lɒɡ-, -'lɒg-  
antilynching ˌæntɪˈlɪntʃɪŋ  
antimacassar ˌæntɪməˈkæʒə; ES -'kæʒər  
antimask, -sque ˌæntɪˈmæsk; E+-,mask,  
-mask  
antimonsoon ˌæntɪmənˈsuːn; ES+-mən-  
antimony ˌæntəˈmɒni  
antimonyl ˌæntɪmɒˌnɪl  
antinomial, A- ˌæntɪˈnɒmɪəl  
antinomy ænˈtɪnəmɪ  
Antioch ˌæntɪˈɔːk; ES+-,ɒk  
Antiochus ænˈtaɪəkəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
antipathetic ænˈtɪpəˈθetɪk ˌæntɪpə- |-al -|  
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
antipathy ænˈtɪpəθɪ  
antiperiodic ˌæntɪˈpɪəriədɪk; ES+-'ɒd-  
antiphlogistic ˌæntɪˈflɒɡɪstɪk  
Antipholus ænˈtɪfələs |-ʒs -ɪz  
antiphon ˌæntəˈfɒn, -fən; ES+-,fən  
antiphonal ænˈtɪfən| |-ly -ɪ |-phony -fəni  
antiphony ænˈtɪfəˌnɪ  
antipodal ænˈtɪpəd|  
antipode ˌæntɪˈpɒd |p| antipodes ænˈtɪpəˌdɪz  
antipodean ænˈtɪpəˈdiən, ˌæntɪpə-  
antipope ˌæntɪˈpɒp  
antiputrid ˌæntɪˈpjʊtrɪd, -'piu-  
antiquarian ˌæntɪˈkwɛəriən, -'kwɛr-  
antiquary ˌæntɪˈkwɛri  
antiquate ˌæntəˈkwet |-d -ɪd  
antique ænˈtɪk ('anˌtɪk ˈtable)  
antiquity ænˈtɪkwɛtɪ  
antirrhinum, A- ˌæntɪˈraɪnəm

antitrust ˌæntɪˈtrʌst  
antisaloon ˌæntɪsəˈluːn  
antiscorbutic ˌæntɪskɔːrˈbjʊtɪk, -'biu-; ES  
-skɔː-  
anti-Semitic ˌæntɪsəˈmɪtɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
anti-Semitism ˌæntɪˈseməˌtɪzəm  
antiseptic ˌæntəˈseptɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
antisepticize ˌæntəˈseptəˌsaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
antiserum ˌæntɪˈsɪrəm  
antislavery ˌæntəˈsleɪvri, -'sleɪvəri  
antisocial ˌæntɪˈsoʊəl  
antistrophe ænˈtɪstrəʃɪ, -fi  
antistrophic ˌæntɪˈstrəfɪk, -'strɒf-; ES+  
-'strɒf-; |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
antitank ˌæntɪˈtæŋk ('antiˌtank ˈɪɡun)  
antithesis ænˈtɪθəˌsɪs |-theses -θəˌsɪz  
antithetic ˌæntɪˈθetɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
antitoxic ˌæntɪˈtɒksɪk; ES+-'tɒk-; |-xin  
-ksɪn  
antitrades ˌæntɪˈtreɪdz  
antitrust ˌæntɪˈtrʌst  
antitype ˌæntəˈtaɪp  
antitypic ˌæntɪˈtɪpɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|  
Antium ˌæntɪəm, -fiəm  
antivivisection ˌæntɪˌvɪvəˈseksjən |-ist -ɪst  
antiwar ˌæntɪˈwɔːr; ES -'wɔːr  
antler ˌæntlər; ES ˌæntlə(r); |-ed -d  
Antoinette ˌæntwəˈnet (*Fr* ˈɑːtwəˈnet)  
Antonia ænˈtɒniə  
Antoninus ˌæntəˈnaɪnəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
Antonio ænˈtɒniˌo, -njo  
Antonius ænˈtɒniəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
autonomasia ˌæntəˈnɒməˌziə  
Antony ˌæntəni, ˌæntni  
antonym ˌæntəˌnɪm  
antonymous ænˈtɒnəməs; ES+-'tɒn-  
antre ˌæntə; ES ˌæntər  
Antrim ˌæntɪrɪm  
antrum ˌæntɪrəm  
Antwerp ˌæntwɜːp; ES -wɜːp, -wɜːp  
anus ˈenəs |-es -ɪz |-ni -naɪ  
anvil ˌænvɪl |-ed -d  
anxiety æŋˈzæɪtɪ, æŋˈz-  
anxious ˌæŋkʃəs, ˌæŋʃəs  
any ˈeni, unstressed occas. əni, ɪni ('ɡætɪ  
ˈbet?)  
anybody ˈeniˌbɒdi, -ˌbɑːdi, -bædi; ES+  
-ˌbɒdi

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːp

Those words below in which the *α* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in E and S

anyhow ˈɛni,haʊ  
 anyone ˈɛni,wʌn, -wən (,ɛniwənˈɛls)  
 anything ˈɛni,θɪŋ  
 anyway ˈɛni,we |s -z  
 anywhere ˈɛni,hwɛr, -,hwær; E -,hwæə(r), ES  
 -,hwæə(r)  
 anywhere else ˈɛni,hwɛrˈɛls, -,hwær-,  
 -hwæˈɛls  
 anyway ˈɛni,waɪz  
 Anzac ˈænzæk  
 A one, A 1 ˈeˈwʌn  
 Aonian eˈoniən  
 aorist ˈeərɪst  
 aoristic ˈeərɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 aorta eˈɔrtə; ES eˈbɔtə  
 apace əˈpeɪs  
 apache ˈgʌŋstə ˈəˈpʌʃ, əˈpæʃ |s -ɪz (Fr  
 əˈpʌʃ)  
 Apache Indian əˈpætʃɪ  
 Apalachee, -chi ˌæpəˈlætʃi, -tʃɪ  
 Apalachicola ˌæpəˈlætʃɪˈkɒlə  
 apaanage ˈæpəˈnɪdʒ |s -ɪz |-d -d  
 apart əˈpɑːt; ES əˈpɑːt, E+ əˈpɑːt  
 apartment əˈpɑːtmənt; ES əˈpɑːt-, E+  
 əˈpɑːt-  
 apartmental əˈpɑːtməntl; ES əˈpɑːt-, E+  
 əˈpɑːt-  
 apathetic ˌæpəˈθetɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 apathy ˈæpəθɪ  
 ape eɪ |əped ept  
 apeak əˈpɪk  
 Apemantus ˌæpɪˈmæntəs |ˈs -ɪz  
 Apennines ˌæpəˈnaɪnz  
 aperient əˈpɪərɪənt  
 aperiodic ˌepɪrɪˈɒdɪk; ES+ -ˈnɒd-; |-ally -|ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 aperitif Fr əpɪrɪˈtɪf  
 aperitive əˈpɪərɪtɪv  
 aperture ˌæpəˈtʃə; ES ˌæpəˈtʃə(r); |-d -d  
 apery ˈepəri  
 apetalous eˈpɛtələs  
 apex ˈepɛks |es -ɪz |apices ˌæpɪˈsɪz, ˈe- |-ed -t  
 apnoea ˌæpˈneɪə  
 aphasia əˈfeɪzə, -ɪz  
 aphelion ˌæˈfɪliən, ə- |s -z |-lia -lɪə  
 apheresis əˈfɛrəsɪs, ə-  
 aphesis ˈæfəsɪs  
 aphid ˈefɪd, ˈæfɪd

aphis, A- ˈefɪs, ˈæfɪs |es -ɪz |aphides ˌæfɪˈdɪz  
 aphorism ˌæfəˈrɪzəm |-ist -rɪst  
 aphoristic ˌæfəˈrɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 aphorize ˌæfəˈraɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d  
 aphrodisiac ˌæfrəˈdɪziˌæk  
 Aphrodite ˌæfrəˈdɪtɪ  
 A P I ˈeˌpɪˈaɪ, əsɔːʃəˈsɪjə ˈfɒneˈtɪk ˌæternasjə-  
 ˈnəl, ʃ I P A  
 apian ˈepɪən  
 apiarian ˌepɪˈɛrɪən, -ˈɛr-  
 apiarist ˌepɪərɪst  
 apiary ˈepɪ,ɛrɪ  
 apical ˈæpɪkəl, ˈe- |-ly -ɪ  
 apices ˌæpɪˈsɪz, ˈe-  
 apicultural ˌepɪˈkʌltʃərəl  
 apiculture ˌepɪˈkʌltʃə; ES -tʃə(r)  
 apiece əˈpɪs  
 Apis ˈepɪs  
 apish ˈepɪʃ  
 aplenty əˈplɛntɪ  
 aplomb əˈplɒm, əˈplɒm (Fr əˈplɒ)  
 apocalypse, A- əˈpəkəˈlɪps |s -ɪz  
 apocalyptic əˈpəkəˈlɪptɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 apocopate *adj* əˈpəkəpɪt, -,pet  
 apocopate *v* əˈpəkəpɪt |-d -ɪd  
 apocopation əˈpəkəˈpeɪʃən  
 apocope əˈpəkəpɪ, -,pɪ  
 apocrypha, A- əˈpəkrɪfə |l -l |-lly -lɪ  
 apodeictic, -deik- ˌæpəˈdaɪktɪk |-al -| |-ally  
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 apodictic ˌæpəˈdɪktɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 apodosis əˈpədəsɪs |-doses -dəˈsɪz  
 apogee ˌæpəˈdʒɪ  
 Apollinaris əˈpələˈnɛrɪs, -ˈnɛrɪs, -ˈnɛrɪs  
 Apollo əˈpələ  
 Apollodoros əˈpələˈdɔrəs, -ˈdɔr-; S -ˈdɔr-;  
 |ˈs -ɪz  
 Apollonius ˌæpəˈlɒniəs |ˈs -ɪz  
 Apollon ˌæpələs |ˈs -ɪz  
 Apollyon əˈpəlɪən  
 apologetic əˈpələˈdʒɛtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 apologia ˌæpəˈlɒdʒɪə  
 apologist əˈpələdʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ  
 apologize əˈpələˈdʒaɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d  
 apologue ˌæpəˈlɒg, -,lʌg, -,lɒg  
 apophthegm ˌæpəˈθɛm

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry ˌæŋ-**grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spell *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

apophthegmatic ˌæpəθeɡ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally  
-|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
apoplectic ˌæpə'plektɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
apoplexed ˌæpə'plekst |apoplexy ˌæpə'pleksɪ  
aport ə'pɔrt, ə'pɔrt; ES ə'pɔət, E+ə'pɔət  
aposiopesis ˌæpə'saɪə'pɪsɪs  
apostasy ə'pɔstəsi  
apostate ə'pɔstet, -tɪt  
apostatize ə'pɔstə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
a posteriori ˌepəs'tɪrɪ'ɔraɪ, -'ɔr-; S -'ɔr-  
apostle ə'pɔs|  
apostolate ə'pɔst|tɪ, -ɛt  
apostolic ˌæpəs'tɒlɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
apostrophe ə'pɔstrəfɪ  
apostrophize ə'pɔstrə'faɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
apothecary ə'pɔθə'kærɪ  
apothegm ˌæpə'θem  
apothegmatic ˌæpəθeɡ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally  
-|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
apotheosis ə'pɔθɪ'ɔsɪs, ˌæpə'θiəsɪs  
Appalachia ˌæpə'lætʃɪə  
Appalachian ˌæpə'lætʃɪən, -'letʃ-, -tʃən  
Appalachians ˌæpə'lætʃənz, -'letʃ-, -rənz  
appall -al ə'pɔl |-ed, -led -d  
appanage ˌæpənɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
Appanoose ˌæpə'nus |-s -ɪz  
apparatus ˌæpə'retəs, -'rætəs |pl -tuses -təsɪz  
|L pl -ratus -retəs  
apparel ə'pærəl |-ed -d  
apparent ə'pærənt, ə'pær-; S ə'pær-  
apparition ˌæpə'rɪʃən  
apparitor ə'pærətə; ES -tə(r)  
appeal ə'pi:l |-ed -d |-able -əb|  
appealability ə'pi:lə'bɪlətɪ  
appear ə'pɪr; ES ə'pɪə(r), S+ə'pɛə(r), ə'pjɛə(r);  
|-ed -d  
appearance ə'pɪrəns; S+ə'pær-, ə'pjɛr-;  
|-s -ɪz  
appeasable ə'pi:zəb| |-bly -blɪ  
appease ə'pi:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
appellant ə'pelənt  
appellate ə'pelɪt |-tive -ɪv, -lətɪv  
appellation ˌæpə'leɪʃən  
appellee ˌæpə'li  
appellor ə'pelɔr, ˌæpə'lɔr; ES -ɔə(r)  
append ə'pend |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages  
-ɪdʒɪz  
appendant ə'pendənt

appendectomy ˌæpən'dektəmɪ  
appendices ə'pendə'sɪz  
appendicitis ə'pendə'saɪtɪs  
appendix ə'pendɪks |-es -ɪz |-dices -də'sɪz  
apperceive ˌæpə'sɪv; ES ˌæpə-; |-d -d  
apperception ˌæpə'sɛpʃən; ES ˌæpə-; |-tive  
-tɪv  
appertain ˌæpə'teɪn; ES ˌæpə-; |-ed -d  
appetence ˌæpətəns |-cy -ɪ |-tent -tənt  
appetite ˌæpə'taɪt |-titive -tɪtɪv  
appetize ˌæpə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
appetizer ˌæpə'taɪzə; ES -təɪzə(r)  
Appian ˌæpiən  
applaud ə'plɔd |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -blɪ  
applause ə'plɔz |-s -ɪz  
apple ˌæpl |-d -d |-ling ˌæplɪŋ, ˌæplɪŋ  
applejack ˌæpl'dʒæk  
apple pie ˌæpl'paɪ ('apple-,pie 'ɔrdə)  
applesauce ˌæpl'səʊs  
Appleton ˌæpl'tən  
applicable ə'pləɪəb| |-bly -blɪ  
appliance ə'pləɪəns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
applicability ˌæplɪkə'bɪlətɪ  
applicable ˌæplɪkəb|, ə'plɪk- |-bly -blɪ  
applicant ˌæplɪkənt  
application ˌæplə'keɪʃən  
applicative ˌæplə'keɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)  
applicatory ˌæplə'keɪtɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
applied ə'pləɪd |appliedly ə'pləɪdɪli  
appliqué ˌæplɪ'ke (Fr apli'ke)  
apply ə'pləɪ |applied ə'pləɪd  
appoint ə'pɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv  
appointee ə'pɔɪn'ti, ˌæpɔɪn'ti, ə'pɔɪntɪ  
appointor ə'pɔɪntə, ə'pɔɪn'tɔr; ES -tə(r),  
-tɔə(r)  
Appomattox ˌæpə'mætəks |-s -ɪz |-toc -tək  
apportion ə'pɔrʃən, ə'pɔr-; ES ə'pɔʊʃən, E+  
ə'pɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -fɔɪŋ, -fɔɪŋ  
appose ə'pɔz, æ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sable -əb|  
apposite ˌæpəzɪt  
apposition ˌæpə'zɪʃən  
appositive ə'pəzətɪv  
appraise ə'preɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -|  
appreciable ə'prɪʃɪəb|, -fəb| |-bly -blɪ  
appreciate ə'prɪʃɪeɪt |-d -ɪd  
appreciation ə'prɪʃɪ'eɪʃən |-tive ə'prɪʃɪ,etɪv  
appreciatory ə'prɪʃɪə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
apprehend ˌæprɪ'hend |-ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

apprehensible ˌæprɪ'hensəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
 apprehension ˌæprɪ'hensjən | -sive -sɪv  
 apprentice ˌæprɛnts | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -ship -ˌʃɪp  
 appressed ˌæprɛst, æ-  
 apprise, -ze 'advise' ˌæpraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 apprise, -se 'appraise' ˌæpraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 approach ˌə'prɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 approachability ˌə'prɒʃə'bɪlətɪ  
 approachable ˌə'prɒʃəbl̩  
 approbate ˌæprə,bet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌæprə'beʃən  
 approbatory ˌə'prɒbə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 approprable ˌə'prɒprɪəbl̩  
 appropriate *adj* ˌə'prɒprɪət  
 appropriate *v* ˌə'prɒprɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv  
 appropriation ˌə'prɒprɪ'eʃən  
 approve ˌə'prʊv | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ | -val -l̩  
 approximate *adj* ˌə'prɒksə'mɪt; ES+ ˌə'prɒks-  
 approximate *v* ˌə'prɒksə'met; ES+ ˌə'prɒks-;  
 | -d -ɪd  
 approximation ˌə'prɒksə'meʃən; ES+  
 ˌə'prɒks-  
 apurtenance ˌə'pɜːtnəns; ES ˌə'pɜːt-, ˌə'pɜːt-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -ant -ənt  
 apricot ˌeprɪ,kət, ˌæp-; ES+ -,kət  
 April ˌeprəl, ˌeprɪl  
 a priori ˌepraɪ'ɔrɪ, -'lɔr-; S -'ɔrɪ  
 apriority ˌepraɪ'ɔrɪtɪ, -'lɔr-, -'lɔr-  
 apron ˌeprən, ˌeprən; ES ˌeprən, ˌeprən; | -ed  
 -d—The older *pron.* ˌeprən, ˌeprən is by no  
 means rare, and appears from the L.A. to be  
 very common in NEngd.  
 apropos ˌæprə'pɒ  
 apse æps | apsɪs ˌæpsɪz  
 apsis ˌæpsɪs | apsɪs ˌæpsɪ,dɪz  
 apt æpt  
 apterous ˌæptərəs  
 apteryx ˌæptə,rɪks | -es -ɪz  
 aptitude ˌæptɪ,tjʊd, -,tjʊd, -,tjʊd  
 Apuleius ˌæpjʊ'liəs | -'s -ɪz  
 Apulia ˌə'pjʊliə, ˌə'pjʊliə  
 aqua ˌækwə, 'e- | -s -z | aquae -wi  
 aqua fortis ˌækwə'fɔrtɪs, 'e-; ES -'fɔrtɪs  
 aqualon ˌækwə,lɒn; ES+ -,lɒn  
 aquamarine ˌækwəmərɪn  
 aquaplane ˌækwə,plən  
 aqua regia ˌækwə'rɪdʒɪə, 'e-  
 aquarium ˌækwɛrɪəm, ˌækwer- | -s -z | -ria  
 -rɪə

Aquarius ˌækwɛrɪəs, ˌækwer- | -'s -ɪz  
 aquatic ˌækwætɪk, ˌækwat-, ˌækwɒt-  
 aquatint ˌækwə,tɪnt  
 aqua vitae ˌækwə'vaɪtɪ  
 aqueduct ˌækwɪ,dʌkt  
 aqueous ˌekwɪəs, ˌæk-  
 Aquidneck ˌækwɪdnɛk  
 Aquila ˌækwɪlə | -læ -,li—Bible+ ˌækwɪlə, *perh.*  
*by association with Priscilla (Rom. 16:3).*  
 aquiline ˌækwə,lɪn, -lɪn  
 Aquinas ˌækwaɪnəs | -'s -ɪz  
 Aquitaine ˌækwɪ'ten | -tania -ɪə  
 ar ar; ES a:r  
 Arab ˌærəb, *now less freq.* ˌerəb  
 Arabella ˌærə'belə  
 arabesque ˌærə'bɛsk  
 Arabia ˌærə'bɪə, -bɪə | -n -n  
 Arabic, a- ˌærəbɪk  
 arabis, A- ˌærəbɪs | -es -ɪz  
 arable ˌærəbl̩  
 Araby ˌærəbɪ  
 Arachne ˌæræknɪ  
 arachnid ˌæræknɪd | -noid -nɔɪd  
 Aragon ˌærə'ɡɒn, -gɒn; ES+ -,ɡɒn; (Sp  
 ,ara'ɡɒn)  
 Aral ˌerəl, ˌærəl, ˌerəl; S ˌærəl, ˌerəl  
 Aram ˌerəm, ˌerəm, ˌærəm; S ˌerəm, ˌærəm  
 Aramaean, -mean ˌærə'mɪən | -maic -'me-ɪk  
 Aransas ˌærənsəs | -sas' -səs  
 Arapaho, -hoe ˌærəpə,hə  
 Ararat ˌærə,ræt  
 arbalest, -list ˌərbəlɪst; ES ˌa:b-  
 arbiter ˌərbɪtə; ES ˌa:bitər  
 arbitrable ˌərbətrəbl̩; ES ˌa:b-  
 arbitrage ˌ'arbitrəʃən' ˌərbətrɪdʒ; ES ˌa:b-;  
 | -s -ɪz  
 arbitrage *commerce* ˌərbətrɪdʒ, ˌərbə'trʌdʒ;  
 ES ˌa:b-, ˌa:b-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 arbitral ˌərbətrəl; ES ˌa:b-  
 arbitrament ˌərbɪtrəmənt; ES ˌa:bit-  
 arbitrarily ˌərbə'trɛrəlɪ; ES ˌa:b-; *esp. if*  
*emph.* ˌərbɪ'trərɪli  
 arbitrary ˌərbə'trɛrɪ; ES ˌa:b-  
 arbitrate ˌərbə'tret; ES ˌa:b-; | -d -ɪd  
 arbitration ˌərbə'trefən; ES ˌa:b-  
 arbitrator ˌərbə'tretə; ES ˌa:bə'tretər  
 arbitress ˌərbə'trɪs; ES ˌa:b-; | -es -ɪz  
 Arblay, d' ˌdɑːblɪ; ES ˌdɑːblɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˌpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˌæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fa:m)

arbor, A- 'arbɔː; ES 'a:bə(r); [-ed -d  
 arboraceous 'arbə'refəs; ES ,a:bə-  
 arboreal **ar**'bɔəriəl, -'bɔːr-; ES **a**'bɔəriəl, E+  
 -'bɔəriəl  
 arborescent ,arbə'resnt; ES ,a:bə-; [-nce  
 -sɪs  
 arboretum ,arbə'ritəm; ES ,a:bə-  
 arboriculture 'arbəri,kʌltʃə; ES 'a:bəri-  
 ,kʌltʃə(r)  
 arborvitae, arbor vitae 'arbə'vaɪtɪ; ES  
 'a:bə-  
 Arbuckle 'arbʌk|; ES 'a:b-  
 Arbuthnot **ar**'bʌθnət, 'arbəθ,nat; ES **a**:-,  
 'a:-, -nɒt  
 arbutus **ar**'bjʊtəs, -'brʉ-; ES **a**:-; [-es -ɪz  
 arc **ark**; ES **a**:k; |arced, arched **arkt**; ES **a**:kt  
 Arc, Jeanne d' *Fr* ʒɑ:n'dark  
 arcade **ar**'ked; ES **a**:ked; [-d -ɪd  
 Arcadia **ar**'keɪdiə; ES **a**'ked-; [-n -n  
 Arcady 'arkədi; ES 'a:k-  
 arcanum **ar**'kenəm; ES **a**:ken-; [-na -nə  
 arced **arkt**; ES **a**:kt  
 arch **artʃ**; ES **a**:tʃ; [-es -ɪz |ed -t  
 Archaean **ar**'kiən; ES **a**:kiən  
 archaeological ,arkɪə'lədʒɪk|; ES ,a:kiə'lədʒ-,  
 -'lɒdʒ-; [-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 archaeology ,arkɪ'ælədʒɪ; ES ,a:ki'æl-, -'ɒl-;  
 |gist -dʒɪst  
 archaeopteryx, A- ,arkɪ'aptərɪks; ES  
 ,a:ki'ap-, -'ɒp-; [-es -ɪz  
 Archaeornis ,arkɪ'ɔːrnɪs; ES ,a:ki'ɔːrnɪs  
 archaic **ar**'keɪk; ES **a**:-; [-al -l |ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 archaism 'arkɪ,ɪzəm, 'arke-; ES 'a:k-  
 archaistic ,arkɪ'ɪstɪk, 'arke-; ES ,a:k-  
 archaize 'arkɪ,aɪz, 'arke-; ES 'a:k-; [-s -ɪz  
 |d -d  
 archangel, A- 'ark'endʒəl, -,endʒəl; ES 'a:k-  
 archangelic ,arkæn'dʒelɪk; ES ,a:k-; [-al -l  
 archbishop 'artʃ'bɪʃɔːp; ES 'a:tʃ-; ('Arch-  
 bishop 'Laud)  
 archbishopric ,artʃ'bɪʃɔːprɪk; ES ,a:tʃ-  
 Archbald 'artʃ'bɔːld; ES 'a:tʃ-; [-bold -bold  
 archdeacon 'artʃ'di:kən, -dɪkən; ES 'a:tʃ-  
 archdiocese 'artʃ'daɪəsɪs, -sɪs; ES 'a:tʃ-;  
 |s -ɪz  
 archducal ,artʃ'dʒʌk|, -'dnɹ-, -'du-; ES  
 ,a:tʃ-

archduchess 'artʃ'dʌtʃɪs, -,dʌtʃɪs; ES 'a:tʃ-;  
 |es -ɪz  
 archduchy 'artʃ'dʌtʃɪ; ES 'a:tʃ-  
 archduke 'artʃ'dʒʌk, -'dnɹk, -'dɹk-; ES  
 'a:tʃ-  
 Archaean **ar**'kiən; ES **a**:kiən  
 arched **artʃt**; ES **a**:tʃt  
 archenemy 'artʃ'ɛnəmɪ, -,ɛnəmɪ; ES 'a:tʃ-  
 archeological ,arkɪə'lədʒɪk|; ES ,a:kiə'lədʒ-,  
 -'lɒdʒ-; [-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 archeology ,arkɪ'ælədʒɪ; ES ,a:ki'æl-, -'ɒl-;  
 |gist -dʒɪst  
 Archeozoic ,arkɪə'zɔːɪk; ES ,a:kiə-  
 archer, A- 'artʃə; ES 'a:tʃə(r); [-y -ɪ  
 archetype 'arkə'taɪp; ES 'a:kə-  
 archfiend 'artʃ'fɪnd, -'fɪnd; ES 'a:tʃ-  
 Archibald 'artʃə,bɔːld; ES 'a:tʃ-  
 Archidamus ,arkɪ'deməs; ES ,a:ki-; |-s -ɪz  
 archidiaconal ,arkɪdaɪ'ækən|; ES ,a:ki-  
 archiepiscopacy ,arkɪə'pɪskəpəsi; ES ,a:ki-;  
 |pal -p|  
 Archimedean ,arkɪ'mɪdiən, -mɪ'diən; ES  
 ,a:ki-  
 Archimedes ,arkə'mɪdɪz; ES ,a:k-; [-des'  
 -dɪz  
 archipelagic ,arkɪpə'lædʒɪk; ES ,a:ki-  
 archipelago ,arkə'pələˌɡɔː; ES ,a:kə-  
 architect 'arkə'tekt; ES 'a:kə-  
 architectonic ,arkɪ'tek'tənɪk; ES ,a:ki'tek'tən-,  
 -'tɒn-; [-al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 architectural ,arkə'tektʃərəl; ES ,a:kə-;  
 |ly -ɪ  
 architecture 'arkə'tektʃə; ES 'a:kə'tektʃə(r)  
 architrave 'arkə'trev; ES 'a:kə-; [-d -d  
 archival **ar**'kaɪv|; ES **a**:kaɪv|  
 archive 'arkɑɪv; ES 'a:k-; [-s -z |d -d  
 archivist 'arkəvɪst; ES 'a:k-  
 archivolt 'arkə'vɒlt; ES 'a:kə-  
 archon 'arkan, -kən; ES 'a:kən, -kən, -kən  
 archpriest 'artʃ'prɪst; ES 'a:tʃ-; |hood -hʉd  
 |ship -ʃɪp  
 archway 'artʃwe; ES 'a:tʃ-  
 arcing 'arkɪŋ; ES 'a:kiŋ  
 Arcite 'arsaɪt, ar'saɪt; ES 'a:s-, a':s-  
 arched **arkt**; ES **a**:kt; [-cking -kiŋ  
 Arcola **ar**'kolə; ES **a**:k-  
 arctic 'arktɪk, *now rare* 'artɪk; ES 'a:-;  
 |s -s

|full fʉl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

- Arcturus *ark'tjʊrəs*, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr-; ES *ɑ:k-*;  
|-s -iz  
arcuate *'ɑ:kju:t*, -,et; ES *'ɑ:k-*; |-d -,etɪd  
Arden *'ɑ:dŋ*; ES *'ɑ:dŋ*  
ardent *'ɑ:dnt*; ES *'ɑ:d-*; |-ncy -ŋsɪ  
Ardmore *'ɑ:dmɔ:ɹ*, -mɔ:; ES *'ɑ:dmɔ:ɹ*,  
E+ -mɔ:ɹ  
ardor *'ɑ:də*; ES *'ɑ:də*(r)  
arduous *'ɑ:dʒʊəs*; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*  
are *measure* *ɛr*, *ær*, *ar*; E *ə*(r), ES *æ*(r), *ɑ*(r)  
are *v stressed* *'ar*, *ar*; ES *'ɑ*(r), *ɑ*(r); *unstr.*  
*ə*; ES *ə*(r); |'re -r; ES -ə(r); *see* we're,  
you're, they're  
area *'ɛrɪə*, *'ɛrɪə* |-way -,we  
arena *ə'rɪnə*  
aren't *ɑ:nt*; ES *ɑ:nt*  
Areopagite *æ'rɪ'apə,dʒaɪt*, -,gɪt; ES+ -'ɒp-  
Areopagitic *æ'rɪ'apə'dʒaɪtɪk*; ES+ -'ɒp-;  
|-a -ə  
Areopagus *æ'rɪ'apəgəs*; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-s -iz  
Ares *'ɛrɪz*, *'ɛrɪz*, *æ'rɪz*; S *'ɛrɪz*, *æ'rɪz*; |-res'  
-rɪz  
Arethusa *æ'rɪ'θju:zə*, -'θuɪ-, -'θu-  
argal *'ɑ:ɡɔl'* *'ɑ:ɡɪ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɪ*  
argal *'ɛrgɔ* *'ɑ:ɡɪ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɪ*—*In Shak.'s day*  
*argal was pron. 'ærgɪ and ergo 'ærgɔ.*  
argali *'ɑ:ɡəlɪ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡəl*  
argent *'ɑ:dʒənt*; ES *'ɑ:dʒənt*  
argental *ɑ:'dʒəntɪ*; ES *ɑ:'dʒəntɪ*; |-teous  
-tɪəs |-tic -tɪk  
argentiferous *ɑ:dʒəntɪ'fɛrəs*; ES *ɑ:dʒənt-*  
Argentina *ɑ:dʒəntɪ'nɪə*; ES *ɑ:dʒənt-*  
Argentine *ɑ:dʒəntɪ'n*, -tɪn; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*  
argentine *ɑ:dʒəntɪ'n*, -tɪn; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*  
Argentinian *ɑ:dʒəntɪ'nɪən*; ES *ɑ:dʒ-*  
argentite *ɑ:dʒəntɪ'taɪt*; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*  
argonaut *ɑ:'dʒəntɔs*; ES *ɑ:'dʒənt-*  
argil *'ɑ:dʒɪl*; ES *'ɑ:dʒɪl*  
Argive *'ɑ:dʒaɪv*; ES *'ɑ:dʒaɪv*  
Argo *'ɑ:ɡɔ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɔ*  
argol *'ɑ:ɡɪ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɪ*  
argon *'ɑ:ɡən*; ES *'ɑ:ɡən*, -ɡɒn  
Argonaut *'ɑ:ɡɔ'nɔt*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɔ-*  
Argonautic *'ɑ:ɡɔ'nɔtɪk*; ES *ɑ:ɡɔ-*  
Argonne *'ɑ:ɡən*; ES *'ɑ:ɡən*, -ɡɒn (*Fr* *ɑr'ɡɔn*)  
Argos *'ɑ:ɡəs*, -ɡəs; ES *'ɑ:ɡəs*, -ɡɒs, -ɡəs;  
|-s -iz  
argosy *'ɑ:ɡəsi*; ES *'ɑ:ɡəsi*  
argot *'ɑ:ɡɔ*, *'ɑ:ɡɔt*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*  
argue *'ɑ:ɡju*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*; |-d -d  
argument *'ɑ:ɡjəmənt*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*  
argumental *'ɑ:ɡjə'mentɪ*; ES *ɑ:ɡ-*  
argumentation *'ɑ:ɡjəməntɪ'teɪʃən*; ES *ɑ:ɡ-*  
argumentative *'ɑ:ɡjə'mentətɪv*; ES *ɑ:ɡ-*  
Argus *'ɑ:ɡəs*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*; |-s -iz  
Argus-eyed *'ɑ:ɡəs,aɪd*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*  
Argyll, -gyle *ɑr'ɡaɪl*; ES *ɑ:'ɡ-*; |-shire -ʃɪr,  
-ʃə; ES -ʃɪr(ɹ), -ʃə(ɹ)  
Argyrol *'ɑ:dʒɔ'rɔl*, -rɔl; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*, -rɒl  
aria *'ɑ:rɪə*, *'ɛrɪə*, *æ'rɪə*; S *'ɑ:rɪə*, *æ'rɪə*  
Ariadne *æ'rɪ'ædnɪ*  
Arian *'ɛrɪən*, *æ'rɪən*, *ɛ'rɪən*; S *'æ'rɪən*, *ɛ'r-*  
arid *æ'rɪd* |-ity *ə'rɪdətɪ*, *æ-*  
Ariel *'ɛrɪəl*, *'ɛrɪəl*, *æ'rɪəl*; S *'ɛrɪəl*, *æ'r-*  
Aries *'ɛrɪz*, *'ɛrɪz*, *æ'rɪz*, -rɪ,z; S *'ɛr-*, *æ'r-*;  
|-es' -iz |*gen* Arietis *ə'rɪ'æɪtɪs*  
aright *ə'rɑɪt*  
Aristo *æ'rɪ'astɔ*, -'ɒs-, -'ɒs- (*It* *ɑrɪ'astɔ*)  
arise *ə'rɑɪz* |-s -iz |*arose* *ə'rɔz* |*arisen* *ə'rɪzŋ*  
Aristides *æ'rə'staɪdɪz* |-des' -dɪz  
aristocracy *æ'rə'stɑkɹəsi*; ES+ -'stɒk-  
aristocrat *ə'rɪstəkræt*, *æ'rɪstə-*  
aristocratic *ə'rɪstəkrætɪk*, *æ'rɪstə-* |-al  
|-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
Aristophanes *æ'rə'stɒfə'nɪz*; ES+ -'stɒf-  
Aristotelian *æ'rɪstə'tɪlɪən*, *ə'rɪstə-*, -lɪən  
Aristotle *æ'rə'stɒtɪ*; ES+ -'stɒtɪ  
arithmetic *n* *ə'rɪθmə'tɪk*  
arithmetic *adj* *æ'rɪθ'metɪk* |-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ,  
-ɪklɪ  
arithmetician *ə'rɪθmə'tɪfən*, *æ'rɪθmə-*  
Arius *'ɛrɪəs*, *æ'r-*, *ɛ'r-*, *ə'rɑɪəs*; S *'æ'r-*, *ɛ'r-*,  
*ə'rɑɪəs*; |-s -iz  
Arizona *æ'rə'zɒnə* |-nan -nən |-nian -nɪən  
ark *ɑ:k*; ES *ɑ:k*; |-ed -t  
Arkansan *ɑr'kænzən*; ES *ɑ:'kæn-*  
Arkansas *state* *'ɑrkən,sə*, *o. f.* *ɑr'kænzəs*; *riv.*  
*'ɑrkən,sə*, *loc.+ɑr'kænzəs*, -z; *city in Ark*  
*'ɑrkən,sə*, *loc.+ɑr'kænzəs*, -z; *city in Kan*  
*'ɑrkən,sə*, *loc.ɑr'kænzəs*, -z; ES *'ɑ:kən,sə*,  
*ɑ:'kænzəs*, S+ *ɑ:kɪn,sə*; |*poss* 'Arkan,sas's  
-sɔz |*Ar'kansas'* -zəs  
Arkansawyer *'ɑrkən,sɔjə*; ES *'ɑ:kən,sɔjə*(r)  
Arkwright *'ɑrk,rɑɪt*; ES *'ɑ:k-*  
Arlen *'ɑrlɪn*, -ən; ES *'ɑ:l-*  
Arlington *'ɑrlɪŋtən*; ES *'ɑ:l-*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo



Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Arliss 'arlis; ES 'a:l-; |-s -iz  
 arm arm; ES a:m; |ed -d  
 armada, A- ar'mədə, -'medə; ES a:'m-  
 armadillo ,armə'dilo; ES ,a:mə-  
 Armageddon ,armə'gedn; ES ,a:mə-  
 armament 'arməmənt; ES 'a:mə-  
 armature 'armətʃə, -tʃʊr; ES 'a:mətʃə(r),  
 -tʃʊə(r)  
 armchair 'arm,tʃer, -tʃær; E 'a:m,tʃeə(r),  
 ES -tʃæə(r); acct+ 'arm'chair  
 Armenia ar'miniə; ES a'min-; |-n -n  
 armful 'arm,fʊl; ES 'a:m-; |-s -z  
 armhole 'arm,həl; ES 'a:m-  
 Arminian ar'miniən; ES a'min-  
 Arminius ar'miniəs; ES a'min-; |-s -iz  
 armipotent ar'mipətənt; ES a'mip-; |-ence  
 -əns  
 armistice 'arməstis; ES 'a:m-; |-s -iz  
 Armitage 'armətɪdʒ; ES 'a:m-; |-s -iz  
 armlet 'armli:t; ES 'a:m-  
 armor 'armə; ES 'a:mə(r); |ed -d  
 armor-bearer 'armə,bæə, -,bæə; E 'a:mə-  
 ,bæə(r), ES -,bæə(r)  
 armor-clad 'armə,klæd; ES 'a:mə-  
 armorer 'armərə; ES 'a:mərə(r)  
 armorial ar'moriəl, -'mər-; ES a'moriəl,  
 E+ -'mər-  
 Armoric ar'morik, -'mar-, -'mər-; ES a:'m-;  
 |-a -ə |-an -ən  
 armory 'arməri; ES 'a:məri  
 armpit 'arm,pit; ES 'a:m-  
 arms armz; ES a:mz  
 Armstrong 'armstrəŋ, -strəŋ; ES 'a:m-  
 army 'arm; ES 'a:mi; |-mied -mid  
 amica 'arnikə; ES 'a:n-  
 Arno 'arno; ES 'a:no  
 Arnold 'arnld; ES 'a:nld  
 aroint ə'rɔɪnt  
 aroma ə'rəmə  
 Aroostook ə'rʊstʊk, loc.+ -trk  
 arose ə'roz  
 around ə'raʊnd  
 arouse ə'raʊz |-s -iz |-d -d |-sal -l  
 ARP, A.R.P. 'e,ar'pi; ES 'e,a:'pi  
 arpeggio ar'pedʒi,o, -dʒo; ES a'p-  
 arquebus 'arkwɪbəs; ES 'a:k-; |-es -iz  
 arquebusier ,arkwɪbəs'ɪə; ES ,a:kwɪbəs'ɪə(r)  
 arrack 'ærək

Arragon 'ærə,ɡən, -ɡən; ES+ -,ɡən; (Sp  
 ,ara'ɡən)  
 arraign ə'raɪn |ed -d  
 arrange ə'rendʒ |-s -iz |-d -d  
 arrant 'ærənt  
 arras, A- 'ærəs |-es -iz (Fr a'ra:s)  
 array ə're |ed -d  
 arrear ə'rɪr; ES ə'rɪə(r), S+ ə'reə(r); |-s -z  
 arreange ə'rɪndʒ |-s -iz  
 arrest ə'rest |ed -id  
 Arrighi ə'rɪgi, a- (It ar'ri:gi)  
 arris 'ærɪs |-es -iz  
 arrive ə'raɪv |-d -d |-val -l  
 arrogance 'ærəɡəns |-cy -ɪ |-gant -gənt  
 arrogate 'ærə,ɡet, 'æro- |-d -id  
 arrow 'æro, 'ærə |ed -d |-ing 'ærəwɪŋ  
 arrowhead 'æro,hed, 'ærə-  
 arrowroot 'æro,rut, 'ærə-, -rut  
 arrowy 'ærəwi  
 arroyo ə'rɔɪə  
 arsenal 'arsnəl, 'arsnəl; ES 'a:snəl, 'a:snəl  
 arsenate n 'arsn,et, -ɪ; ES 'a:sn-  
 arsenate v 'arsn,et; ES 'a:sn-; |-d -id  
 arsenic n, v 'arsnɪk, 'arsnɪk; ES 'a:s-;  
 |-ked -t  
 arsenic adj ar'senɪk; ES a:'senɪk; |-al -l  
 arsenide 'arsn,ɪd, -ɪd; ES 'a:sn-  
 arsenious ar'siniəs; ES a'sin-  
 arsenite 'arsn,ɪt; ES 'a:sn-  
 arsine ar'sin; ES a'sin  
 arsis 'arsɪs; ES 'a:ɪs; |arses -siz  
 arson 'arsn; ES 'a:sn  
 arspenamine ,arsfənə'mɪn, -'æmɪn; ES ,a:s-  
 art n art; ES a:t; |-y -ɪ  
 art v 2 pers: stressed 'art, ,art; ES 'a:t, ,a:t;  
 unstr. art, ət; ES at, ət  
 Artaxerxes ,artə'zɜ:ksɪz; ES ,a:tə'zɜ:k-, ,a:tə-  
 'zɜ:k-; |xes' -ksɪz  
 artefact 'ɑ:rtɪ,fækt; ES 'ɑ:tr-  
 Artemidorus ,ɑ:rtəmi'dorəs, -'dər-; ES  
 ,ɑ:rtəmi'dor-, E+ -'dər-; |-s -iz  
 Artemis 'ɑ:rtəmɪs; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-s -iz  
 Artemus 'ɑ:rtəməs; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-s -iz  
 arterial ar'tɪriəl; ES a'tɪr-  
 arteriosclerosis ar'tɪri,ɒskli'rɔ:ɪs; ES a'tɪr-  
 artery 'ɑ:rtəri; ES 'ɑ:təri  
 artesian ar'tɪʒən; ES a:'t-; ('ar,tesian 'well)  
 Artesius ar'tɪʒəs; ES a:'t-; |-s -iz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fue fju:z, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Arteveld 'ɑrtə,vɛlt; ES 'ɑ:tə-  
 artful 'ɑrtfəl; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-ly -r  
 Arthabaska ,ɑrθə'bæskə; ES ,ɑ:θə-  
 arthritic ɑr'θrɪtɪk; ES ɑ:'θrɪtɪk; |-al -l  
 arthritis ɑr'θrætɪs; ES ɑ:'θr-; |-tes -tɪz  
 arthropod ɑrθrə'pɑd; ES 'ɑ:θrə'pɑd, -,pɑd  
 Arthur ɑrθɜː; ES 'ɑ:θɑ:(r); —In the occas. pron.  
 'ɑθɜː the first r is lost by dissimilation  
 (§121).  
 Arthurian ɑr'θjʊəriən, -'θʊr-, -'θʊr-; ES ɑ'θ-  
 artichoke 'ɑrtɪ,tʃɒk; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-  
 article 'ɑrtɪkəl; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-; |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,  
 -kɪŋ  
 articular ɑr'tɪkjələ; ES ɑ'tɪkjələ(r)  
 articulate adj ɑr'tɪkjələt; ES ɑ'tɪk-  
 articulate v ɑr'tɪkjə,let; ES ɑ'tɪk-; |-d -rd  
 articulation ɑr'tɪkjə'leɪʃən, ,ɑrtɪkjə-; ES  
 ɑ'tɪk-, ,ɑ:tɪk-  
 Artie ɑrtɪ; ES 'ɑ:tɪ  
 artifact ɑrtɪ,fækt; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-  
 artifice ɑrtɪfɪs; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-; |-s -ɪz  
 artificer ɑr'tɪfəsə; ES ɑ'tɪfəsə(r)  
 artificial ɑrtə'fɪʃəl; ES ,ɑ:tɪ-; |-ly -r  
 artificiality ɑrtə'fɪʃɪ'æləti, -fɪ'ʃæləti; ES  
 ,ɑ:tɪ-  
 artillery ɑr'tɪləri; ES ɑ'tɪl-; |-rist -rɪst  
 artisan ɑrtɪzən; ES 'ɑ:tɪzən; |-ship -,ʃɪp  
 artist ɑrtɪst; ES 'ɑ:tɪst; |-ry -rɪ  
 artiste ɑr'tɪst; ES ɑ:tɪst; (Fr ɑr'tɪst)  
 artistic ɑr'tɪstɪk; ES ɑ:'tɪs-; |-al -l |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 artless ɑrtlɪs; ES 'ɑ:tɪs  
 Artois ɑr'twɑ, -'twn; ES ɑ:'t-; (Fr ɑr'twɑ)  
 arty ɑrtɪ; ES 'ɑ:tɪ  
 Arundel Engd, Can ʔərəndl, Sus loc. ʔarndl  
 (Arndle 1788); Md ə'rændl (see Anne  
 Arundel)  
 Arveragus ɑr'verəgəs; ES ɑ'ver-; |-s -ɪz  
 Arviragus ɑr'vɪrəgəs; ES ɑ'vɪr-; |-s -ɪz  
 Aryan ʔerɪən, ʔər-, ʔər-, -rɪən; S ʔər-, ʔər-,  
 ʔər-  
 arytenoid ʔærɪ'tɪnɔɪd, ə'rɪtɪnɔɪd  
 as Rom weight æs |asses ʔæsɪz  
 as adv, etc. unstressed əz, z, s; rarely stressed  
 ʔæz, ʔæz  
 Asa ʔesə  
 asafetida, -foet- ʔæsə'fetɪdə, ʔæs'fetɪdə  
 Asaph ʔæsəf, ʔesəf, ʔesəf

asbestos, -us ʔæs'tbestəs, ʔæz-  
 Asbury ʔæz,bɜrɪ, -bɜrɪ  
 Ascalon sword & Pal vil. ʔæskə,lən, -,lɒn,  
 -lən  
 Ascanius ə'skænɪəs, æ- |-'s -ɪz  
 ascend ə'send |-ed -rd  
 ascendancy, -ence ə'sendəns | -cy -r | -nt -nt  
 ascension, A- ə'senʃən  
 ascent ə'sent  
 ascertain ʔæsə'ten; ES ʔæsə-; |-ed -d  
 ascetic ə'setɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 asceticism ə'setə,sɪzəm  
 Asch, Sholem ʔoləm'æf (Yiddish ʔoləm'af)  
 Ascham, a- ʔæskəm  
 Asclepias ʔæs'klɪpiəs |-pius -piəs |-'s -ɪz  
 ascot, A- ʔæskət  
 ascribe ə'skrɪb |-d -d  
 Ascue ʔæskju, -kru  
 Ascutney ə'skɑtnɪ, loc. often ʔskɑtnɪ  
 asepsis ə'sepsɪs, e-, æ-  
 aseptic ə'septɪk, e-, æ- |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 asexual ə'seksjuəl, ə-, æ- |-ly -r  
 Asgard ʔæsgɑrd, ʔæz-; ES -gɑ:d  
 ash, A- ʔæʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 ashamed ə'ʃeɪmd |-medly -mɪdlɪ  
 Ashanti ə'ʃæntɪ  
 Ashburn ʔæʃbɜn; ES ʔæʃbɜn  
 Ashburnham Mass ʔæʃbɜn,hæm; ES -bɜn-;  
 Engd ʔæʃ,bɜnəm; ES -,bɜn-, -,bɜn-  
 Ashburton ʔæʃbɜtən; ES ʔæʃbɜtən  
 Ashby-de-la-Zouch ʔæʃbɪ,dələ'zʊf, -dələ- |-'s  
 -ɪz  
 Ashdod ʔæʃdɒd; ES+ -dɒd  
 Ashdown ʔæʃdaʊn  
 ashes ʔæʃɪz |ashen ʔæʃən  
 Asheville ʔæʃvɪl; S+ -vɪl  
 Ashkelon ʔæʃkə,lən, -,lɒn, -lən  
 ashlar, -ler ʔæʃlɑː; ES ʔæʃlɑː(r)  
 Ashmole ʔæʃmɒl |-an ʔæʃ'mɒlən  
 Ashokan ə'ʃɒkən  
 ashore ə'ʃɔː, ə'ʃɑː; ES ə'ʃɔː(r), E+ ə'ʃɔː(r)  
 Ashtabula ʔæʃtə'bjʊlə, -'bɪlə  
 Ashtoreth ʔæʃtɔːrəθ, -rɔːθ |pl -taroθ -rɔːθ,  
 -rɔːθ  
 Ashuelot ʔæʃwɪ,lət; ES+ -,lɔːt; loc. + ʔæʃvɪ'lət,  
 ʔæʃə'wɪlət, ʔæʃ'wɪlət  
 Asia ʔeɪzə, ʔeɪzə | -n -n —eɪzə prevails in US,  
 ʔeɪzə in Engd.

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʔɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go.

Asiatic ʲæzɪ'ætɪk, ʲæf- | -al -| | -ally -|t, -ɪklt  
 aside ə'saɪd  
 asinine 'æsnɪ,am | -nɪnɪtɪ ʲæsə'nɪnətɪ  
 ask 'new' æsk  
 ask *v* æsk; *E* ask, æsk, ask; | -ed -skt, -st  
 askance ə'skæns | askant ə'skænt  
 Askelon *sword* 'æskə,lən, -,lən, -lən  
 askew ə'skju, ə'skru  
 Askew 'æskju, -kru  
 aslant ə'slænt; *E*+ ə'slant, ə'slant  
 asleep ə'sli:p  
 aslope ə'slo:p  
 Asmodeus ʲæzmə'diəs, ʲæs- | -s -ɪz  
 asp æsp  
 asparagus ə'spærəgəs  
 Aspasia æs'peɪziə, -fiə  
 aspect 'æspekt—*in Shak.* ə'spekt  
 aspen 'æspɪn, -pən  
 asperges, *A-* ə'spɜ:dʒɪz; *ES* ə'spɜ-, ə'spɜ-  
 aspergillum, *A-* ʲæspɜ'dʒɪləm; *ES* ʲæspɜ-; | -s  
 -z | -la -lə  
 asperity æs'pɜ:ɪtɪ, ə'spɜ:-  
 asperse ə'spɜ:s; *ES* ə'spɜ:s, ə'spɜ:s; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t  
 aspersion ə'spɜ:ʒən, -ʒən; *ES* ə'spɜ-, ə'spɜ-  
 aspersorium ʲæspɜ'sɔ:riəm, -'sɔ:-; *ES* ʲæspɜ-  
 'sɔ:-, *E*+ -'sɔ:-; | -s -z | -ria -riə  
 asphalt 'æsfɔlt, -fɔlt | -ed -ɪd  
 asphaltic æs'fɔltɪk, -'fɔltɪk  
 asphaltum æs'fɔltəm  
 asphodel 'æsfə,dɛl  
 asphyxia æs'fɪksɪə | -iate -ɪ,et | -iated -ɪ,etɪd  
 asphyxiation æs'fɪksɪ'eɪʃən ʲæsfɪksɪ-  
 aspik 'æspɪk  
 aspidistra, *A-* ʲæspɪ'dɪstrə  
 Aspinwall 'æspɪn,wɔl  
 aspirant ə'spaɪrənt, 'æspɜrənt  
 aspirate *n, adj* 'æspɜrɪt, 'æspɪrt  
 aspirate *v* 'æspɜ,ret | -d -ɪd | -tion ʲæspɜ'reɪʃən  
 aspirator 'æspɜ,ret; *ES* -,retə(r)  
 aspiratory ə'spaɪrə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; *S* -,tɔ:ri  
 aspire ə'spaɪr; *ES* ə'spaɪə(r); | -d -d  
 aspirin 'æspɜrɪn, -pɪn  
 asquint ə'skwɪnt  
 Asquith 'æskwɪθ  
 ass 'donkey' æs, 'blockhead' æs, əs | -es -ɪz  
 assafetida, -foet- ʲæsə'fɛtɪdə, æs'fɛt-  
 assagai 'æso,gar  
 assai ə'sa:i

assail ə'sel | -ed -d | -ant -ənt  
 Assam. æ'sæm, 'æssəm  
 assassin ə'sæsn | -ate -sɪ,et | -ated -sɪ,etɪd  
 assassination ə'sæsn'eɪʃən  
 assault ə'sɔlt | -ed -ɪd  
 assay *n* ə'se, 'æse  
 assay *v* ə'se | -ed -d  
 assegai 'æso,gar  
 assemblage ə'sembldʒ | -s -ɪz  
 assemble ə'sembəl | -d -d | -ling ə'sembliŋ,  
 -bɪŋ  
 assembly ə'sembəl | -man -mən, -,mæn | -men  
 -mən, -,mæn  
 assent ə'sent | -ed -ɪd  
 assentation ʲæsen'teɪʃən  
 assenter, -or ə'sentə; *ES* ə'sentə(r)  
 Asser 'æso; *ES* 'æso(r)  
 assert ə'sɜ:t; *ES* ə'sɜ:t, ə'sɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 assertion ə'sɜ:ʃən; *ES* ə'sɜ:f-, ə'sɜ:f-; | -tive  
 -tɪv | -tory -tɔ:ri  
 assess ə'ses | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -or -ə; *ES* -ə(r)  
 assessorial ʲæso'sɔ:riəl, -'sɔ:-; *S* -'sɔ:-  
 asset 'æset | -s -s  
 asseverate ə'sevə,ret | -d -ɪd  
 asseveration ə'sevə'reɪʃən  
 assibilate ə'sɪblɪ,et | -d -ɪd  
 assibilation ə'sɪbl'eɪʃən  
 assiduity ʲæso'dju:ɪtɪ, -'dɪu-, -'du-  
 assiduous ə'sɪdʒuəs  
 assign ə'saɪn | -ed -d  
 assignability ə'saɪnə'bɪlətɪ  
 assignable ə'saɪnəbəl | -bly -bɪ  
 assignat 'æsiŋ,næt (*Fr* asi'na)  
 assignation ʲæsiŋ'neɪʃən  
 assignee ə'saɪ'ni, 'æso'ni, 'æsai-  
 assigner ə'saɪnə; *ES* -nə(r)  
 assignor ə'saɪ'nɔ:r, 'æso'nɔ:r; *ES* -'nɔ:(r)  
 assimilability ə'sɪmlə'bɪlətɪ  
 assimilable ə'sɪmləbəl  
 assimilate *n* ə'sɪmlɪt, -,et  
 assimilate *v* ə'sɪmlɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv  
 assimilation ə'sɪml'eɪʃən  
 assimilatory ə'sɪmlə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; *S* -,tɔ:ri  
 Assiniboia ə'sɪnə'bɔ:ɪə  
 Assiniboine ə'sɪnə,bɔ:ɪn  
 Assisi ə'sɪzi (*It* əs'si:zi)  
 assist ə'sɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt  
 assize ə'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 associable ə'sɔfɪəbəl, -'fəbəl

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; *ES* 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

associate *n, adj* ə'soʃiət, -i,et  
 associate *v* ə'soʃi,et |-d -i-d |-tive -iv  
 association ə'sosi'ejən, ə'soʃi—*It is doubtful which of these prons. prevails.*  
 assoil ə'soɪl |-ed -d  
 assonance æsənəns |s -iz |-d -t |-nant -nənt  
 assort ə'sɔ:t; ES ə'sɔ:t; |-ed -i-d  
 assuage ə'swedʒ |s -iz |-d -d  
 assuasive ə'swesiv  
 assume ə'sʌm, ə'srʌm, ə'sjʌm |-d -d  
 assumpsit ə'sʌmpsit  
 assumption, A- ə'sʌmpʃən |-tive -tiv  
 assurance ə'ʃʊərəns |s -iz  
 assure ə'ʃʊr; ES ə'ʃʊə(r); |-d -d |-dly -i-dli  
 assurgency ə'sɜ:dʒənsi; ES ə'sɜ:dʒ-, ə'sɜ:dʒ-; |-ent -ənt  
 Assyria ə'sɪriə |-n -n  
 Assyriology ə'sɪri'ɒlədʒi; ES+-'ɒl-; |-gist -dʒist  
 Astarte æs'tɔ:tɪ; ES -'tɑ:tɪ, E+-'tɑ:tɪ  
 astatic e'stætɪk, ə-, æ- |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 Astell æstl  
 aster, A- 'æstə; ES 'æstə(r)  
 asterisk 'æstə,rɪsk  
 asterism 'æstə,rɪzəm  
 astern ə'stɜ:n; ES ə'stɜ:n, ə'stɜ:n  
 asteroid 'æstə,rɔɪd |-al 'æstə'rɔɪd|  
 asthenia æs'θɪniə, 'æθə'naiə  
 asthma 'æzmə, 'æsmə  
 asthmatic æz'mætɪk, æs- |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 astigmatic 'æstɪg'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 astigmatism ə'stɪgmə,tɪzəm  
 astir ə'stɜ:; ES ə'stɜ:(r, ə'stɜ:  
 astonish ə'stʌnɪʃ; ES+-'stɒn-; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 astony ə'stʌni; ES+-'stɒn-; |-nied -ni-d  
 Astor 'æstə; ES 'æstə(r)  
 Astoria æs'tɔ:riə, -'tɔ:riə; S -'tɔ:riə  
 astound ə'staʊnd |-ed -i-d.  
 astrachan, A- 'æstrəkən  
 astraddle ə'stræd|  
 astragal 'æstræg|  
 astrakhan 'æstrəkən  
 Astrakhan 'æstrə'kæn  
 astral 'æstrəl |-ly -i  
 astray ə'stre

astride ə'straɪd  
 astringe ə'strɪndʒ |s -iz |-d -d  
 astringency ə'strɪndʒənsi |-gent -dʒənt  
 astrolabe 'æstrə,leb  
 astrologer ə'strələdʒə; ES ə'strələdʒə(r, -'strɒl-; |-gy -dʒi |-gist -dʒɪst  
 astrologic 'æstrə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -|-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 astronomer ə'strɒnəmə; ES ə'strɒnəmə(r, -'strɒn-; |-my -mi  
 astronomic 'æstrə'nəmɪk; ES+-'nɒm-; |-al -|-| |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 Astrophel 'æstrə,fel  
 astrophotographic 'æstrə'fɒtə'græfɪk  
 astrophotography 'æstrə'fɒ'təgrəfi, -'tɒg-  
 astrophysical 'æstrə'fɪzɪk| |-icist -ɪsɪst  
 astrophysics 'æstrə'fɪzɪks  
 astrosphere 'æstrə'sfɪr; ES-,sfɪə(r, S+-,sfɛə(r)  
 astrut ə'strʌt  
 astute ə'stju:t, -'stru:t, -'stut  
 Astyanax ə'staɪə,næks |-'s -iz  
 Asuncion *Am Sp* əsun'sjɒn  
 asunder ə'sʌndə; ES ə'sʌndə(r)  
 asylum ə'sarləm |s -z |-la -lə  
 asymmetric 'æsɪ'metɪk, 'æ- |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 asymmetry e'sɪmɪtri, æ-  
 asymptote 'æsɪm,tot, 'æsɪmp-  
 asymptotic 'æsɪm'tatɪk, -sɪmp-; ES+-'tɒt-; |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 asynchronous e'sɪŋkrənəs, æ-, -'sɪn-  
 asyndeton ə'sɪndətən, -,tan; ES+-,tɒn  
 at *stressed* 'æt, æt; *unstr.* ət, ɪt  
 Atalanta 'æt'læntə  
 at all 'to any degree' ə'tɔl, ə'tɔl—*In ə'tɔl the t is not aspirated and is usually voiced. This is also the pron. when at all is an ordinary prepositional phrase, as in It stops at some stations, but not at all. Cf It stops at no small stations at all (ə'tɔl).*  
 atamasco 'ætə'mæsko  
 atar 'ætə; ES 'ætə(r)  
 Atascosa 'ætə'skɔsə  
 atavic ə'tævɪk| atavism 'ætə,vɪzəm  
 atavistic 'ætə'vɪstɪk |-ally -i-, -i-kl  
 ataxia ə'tæksɪə| ataxy ə'tæksɪ  
 Atchafalaya ə'tʃæfə'laiə, 'tʃæfə-, æ,tʃæfə-  
 Atchison 'ætʃɪsən  
 Ate, ate *myth.* 'eti, 'eti

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtri (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

ate *past of eat* **et**—*The past tense et, occas. in cultivated S, is spelled ate in Engd, but properly belongs to the old past spelling form eat (cf threat, sweat), as does also the old past pron. it (cf meat, seat). See eat.*

-ate *unstressed ending* **-it, -ət**—*In the vocab. when only the pron. -it is given, it is to be understood that many speakers pronounce -ət, as in gamut 'gæmət. When more or less stressed (with or without accent mark), -ate is pronounced -et, as in permeate 'pɜːmi,et, mandate 'mændet, oblate 'ablet.*

atelier 'æt|jɛ (*Fr atəljɛ*)

Athabasca, -ka æθə'bæskə | -n -n

athanasia æθə'neɪzɪə

Athanasian æθə'neɪzən

Athanasius æθə'neɪʃɪəs, -ʃəs | -'s -ɪz

athanasy ə'θænəsi

Athapascan æθə'pæskən

atheism 'eθi,ɪzəm |atheist 'eθɪst

atheistic 'eθɪ'stɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkli

atheling 'æθəlɪŋ, 'æðəlɪŋ (*OE 'æð-*)

Athelstan 'æθəl, stæn, 'æðəl-, -stən (*OE 'æð-*)

Athens ə'θɪnə |Athene ə'θɪni

athenaicum, A-, -neum æθə'niəm

Athenian ə'θɪniən

Athens 'æθɪnz, -ənɪz | -'s -ɪz | *NY + 'leθ-*

Atherton 'æθətən; ES 'æθətən

athirst ə'θɜːst; ES ə'θɜːst, ə'θɜːst

athlete 'æθlɪt

athletic æθ'letɪk | -s -s | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkli

Athlone æθ'lɒn

Athol *Mass* 'æθəl, -θəl, -θəl

Atholl, -ole *Scott* 'æθəl

at home, at-home ə'thɒm—*The pron. ə'tɒm, freq. in Engd, is rare in US.*

Athos 'æθəs, 'e-, -θɒs

athwart ə'θwɔːrt; ES ə'θwɔːt; | -ship -ʃɪp

atilt ə'tɪlt

atingle ə'tɪŋɡl

-ative *ending* **-etɪv, -ətɪv**, as in *cumulative, operative, etc. When the main accent is on the second syllable before -ative, there is usually a secondary accent on the -a- of -ative (in 'i-ti,ə-tɪv 'ɪnʃ-ɪ, e-tɪv); but in familiar words some speakers often pronounce -ative without accent (-ətɪv), as 'ɪnʃtətɪv. When only -etɪv is given, -ətɪv is to be understood as a possible variant.*

Atkins 'ætɪkɪnz | -'s -ɪz | -kinson 'ætɪkɪnsən

Atlanta ə'tlæntə, æt-

atlantean, A- ,ætlæn'tiən

atlantes *pl of atlas* ə'tlæntɪz, æt-

Atlantic ə'tlæntɪk

Atlantis ə'tlæntɪs | -'s -ɪz

atlas, A- 'ætɪləs | -cs -ɪz |atlantes ə'tlæntɪz, æt-

atman, A- 'ætɪmən

Atmore 'ætɪmɔːr, -mɔːr; ES -mɔː(r), E+ -mɔː(r)

atmosphere 'ætɪməs, fɪr; ES -, fɪə(r), S+ -, fɛə(r)

atmospheric ,ætɪməs'fɛrɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkli

atoll 'ætəl, -təl, ə'təl, -'təl

atom 'ætəm | -ism -, ɪzəm | -y -ɪ

atomic ə'təmɪk, æ-; ES+ -'tɒm-; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkli

atomicity ,ætə'mɪsətɪ

atomization ,ætəmə'zɪfɪkən, -aɪ-z-

atomize 'ætəm, aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

atonal ə'tɒn|, æ- | -ly -ɪ | -ity ,etɒ'nælətɪ

atone ə'tɒn | -d -d

atonic ə'tɒnɪk, e-, æ-; ES+ -'tɒn-

atonicity ,ætə'nɪsətɪ, e-, -tɒ'n-

atony 'ætəni

atop ə'tɒp; ES+ ə'tɒp

atrabillious ,ætrə'bɪljəs

Atreus 'etrus, -trus, 'etruːs | -'s -ɪz

atrip ə'trɪp

atrium 'etriəm | -s -z | -rial -rɪə

atrocious ə'trɒʃəs

atrocidity ə'trəsətɪ; ES+ -'trɒs-

atrophy 'ætrəfɪ | -phied -fɪd

atropine 'ætrə, pɪn, -pɪn | -pin -pɪn

Atropos 'ætrə, pɒs; ES+ -, pɒs; | -'s -ɪz

attach ə'tætʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

attaché ,ætəʃe, ə'tæʃe (*Fr ataʃe*)

attack ə'tæk | -ed -t

attain ə'ten | -ed -d

attainable ə'tenəb| | -bility ə'tenə'bɪlətɪ

attainder ə'tendə; ES ə'tendə(r)

attaint ə'tent | -ed -ɪd

attainture ə'tentʃə; ES ə'tentʃə(r)

Attala *Miss* 'ætɪlə |Attalla *Ala* ə'tælə

attar 'ætə; ES 'ætə(r)

attemper ə'tempə; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d | -ing

ə'tempərɪŋ, ə'tempɪŋ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪp

attempt ə'tempt | -ed -ɪd  
 attend ə'tend | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant  
 -ənt  
 attent ə'tent  
 attention ə'tenʃən | -tive -trɪv  
 attenuate *adj* ə'tenjʊt  
 attenuate *v* ə'tenjʊt | -d -ɪd  
 attenuation ə'tenjʊ'eɪʃən  
 Atterbury 'ætə,bəri, -bəri; ES 'ætə-  
 attest ə'test | -ed -ɪd | -ation 'ætəs'teɪʃən  
 attic 'ætrɪk  
 Attic 'ætrɪk | -a -ə | -ism 'ætrɪ,sɪzəm  
 Attila 'ætɪlə  
 attiré ə'taɪr; ES ə'taɪə(r); | -d -d  
 attitude 'ætə,tjuːd, -'tɪud, -'tɪud  
 attitudinize 'ætə'tjuːdn̩,aɪz, -'trɪd-, -'tɪd- | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -d  
 Atlee 'ætli, 'ætlɪ  
 Attleboro 'ætɪ,bɜːo, -ə; ES -,bɜːr-, -,bɑːr-,  
 -,bɜː-  
 attorn ə'tɔːn; ES ə'tɔːn, ə'tɔːn; | -ed -d  
 attorney ə'tɔːnɪ; ES ə'tɔːnɪ, ə'tɔːnɪ  
 attract ə'trækt | -ed -ɪd  
 attractability ə'træktə'bɪlətɪ  
 attraction ə'træksən | -tive -trɪv  
 attribute *n* 'ætrɪbjuːt, -,bɪut  
 attribute *v* ə'trɪbjʊt | -d -bjəʊtɪd | -tive -bjəʊtɪv  
 attribution 'ætrɪbjuːʃən, -'bɪu-  
 attrite *adj* ə'traɪt | -d -ɪd  
 attrition ə'trɪʃən, æ-  
 attune ə'tjuːn, ə'truːn, ə'tuːn | -d -d  
 atwain ə'tweɪn  
 Atwater 'æt,wətə, -,wətə, -,wətə; ES -tə(r)  
 atypic e'tɪpɪk, æ- | -al -l̩, | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 au *Fr* o  
 Aubrey, -bry 'əbrɪ  
 auburn, A- 'əbən; ES 'əbən  
 Auckland 'æklənd  
 auction 'ækʃən | -ed -d  
 auctioneer 'ækʃənɪr; ES -'ɪə(r), S+ -'eə(r)  
 audacious ə'deɪʃəs | -dacity ə'dæsətɪ  
 audibility 'ədə'bɪlətɪ  
 audible 'ədəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 audience 'ədiəns, -dʒəns | -s -ɪz | -ent -dɪənt  
 audile 'ədɪl  
 audio 'ədi,ə | audiogram 'ədi,ə,græm  
 audiometer 'ədrɪ'amətə; ES -'amətə(r), -'ɒm-  
 audiphone, A- 'ədə,ʃən  
 audit 'ədrɪt | -ed -ɪd | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)

audition ə'dɪʃən | -ed -d | -ing -fəʊnɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ  
 auditorium 'ədə'tɔːrɪəm, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-  
 auditory 'ədə,tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 Audley 'ədlɪ  
 Audrey 'ədrɪ  
 Audubon 'ədə,bʌn; ES +-,bʌn  
 Auer 'aʊə; ES 'aʊ-ə(r)  
 au fait ə'fe (*Fr* ə'fe)  
 Aufidius ə'fɪdɪəs | -'s -ɪz  
 auf Wiedersehen *Ger* au'fvi:dər,zɛ:ən  
 Augeas ə'dʒiəs | -'s -ɪz | -gean -'dʒiən  
 augend 'əʒend  
 auger 'ɔːgə; ES 'bɔːgə(r)  
 aught ɔt  
 Auglaize ə'glez | -'s -ɪz  
 augment *n* 'ɔːgment  
 augment *v* ə'gment | -ed -ɪd | -ative -ətɪv  
 augmenter ə'gmentə; ES -'mentə(r)  
 au gratin ə'grætɪn, ə'grætɪn, -tɪn (*Fr* o'grat'ɛ̃)  
 Augsburg 'ɔːgzbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg; (*Ger*  
 'auksburk)  
 augur 'ɔːgə; ES 'bɔːgə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -gəʊnɪŋ,  
 -gɹɪŋ  
 augury 'ɔːgɹɪ  
 august ə'gʌst ('aʊ,gʌst 'ɒfɪs)  
 August 'ɔːgʌst  
 Augusta ə'gʌstə, ə'gʌs- | -tan -tən  
 Augustine *saint* 'bʒəstɪn, ə'gʌstɪn, ə-; *isl.*  
*Alas* 'bʒəstɪn  
 Augustinian 'ɔːgʌstɪnɪən  
 Augustus ə'gʌstəs, ə'gʌs- | -'s -ɪz  
 au jus *Fr* ə'ʒy  
 auk ək | -let -lɪt  
 auld əld  
 Aulis 'əlɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 Ault əlt  
 Aumerle ə'mɜːl; ES ə'mɜːl, ə'mɜːl  
 au naturel *Fr* ənaty'rel  
 aunt ænt; E ant, ant, ænt—*Sporadic in-*  
*stances of ant, ant occur in the N and S.*  
 aura 'ɔːə | -s -z | -rae -rɪ  
 aural 'ɔːəl | -ly -lɪ  
 Aurangzeb 'ɔːrʌŋ'zɛb  
 aureate *adj* 'ɔːrɪt, -et  
 aureate *v* 'ɔːrɪt | -d -ɪd  
 Aurelia 'ɔːrɪliə, -lɪə | -n -n  
 Aurelius 'ɔːrɪliəs | -'s -ɪz  
 aureole 'ɔːrɪ,əl | -d -d  
 au revoir 'ɔːrə'vɔːr; ES -'vɔːr; (*Fr* ɔrə'vwa:r)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

auric **ˈbrɪk**  
 auricle **ˈbrɪkəl**  
 auricular **ɔˈrɪkjuːlə**; ES -lə(r)  
 auriculate *adj* **ɔˈrɪkjuːləɪt** | -lated -ˌleɪtɪd  
 auriferous **ɔˈrɪfərəs**  
 Auriga **ɔˈraɪgə** | *gen* Aurigae **ɔˈraɪdʒi**  
 Aurignacian **ɔˈrɪŋneʃən**  
 aurist **ˈbrɪst**  
 aurochs **ˈbrɔːks**; ES+ -ɔks  
 aurora, A- **ɔˈrɔərə**, ə-, -ˈrɔərə; S -ˈrɔərə; | -s -z  
 | -rae -ri  
 aurora australis **ɔˈrɔərə ɔsˈtreɪlɪs**, ə-, -ˈrɔərə; S  
 -ˈrɔərə  
 aurora borealis **ɔˈrɔərə ˌbɔːrɪˈleɪs**, ə-, -ˈrɔərə  
 ˌbɔːrɪ-, -ˈleɪs; S -ˈrɔərə ˌbɔːrɪ-  
 auroral **ɔˈrɔərəl**, ə-, -ˈrɔərəl; S -ˈrɔərəl; | -ly -ɪ  
 aurorean **ɔˈrɔːriən**, ə-, -ˈrɔːr-; S -ˈrɔːr-  
 Aurorian **ɔˈrɔːriən**, -ˈrɔːr-; S -ˈrɔːr-  
 aurum **ˈbrəm** | *aurous* **ˈbrəs**  
 Aurungzeb, -ebe **ˈbrʌŋˈzɛb**, -ˈzɪb  
 Ausable, Au Sable **ɔˈseɪb** | (ˈAu,sable ˈChasm)  
 auscultate **ˈɔːskəlˌteɪt** | -d -ɪd  
 auscultation **ˈɔːskəlˌteɪʃən**  
 Auslander **ˈɔːləndə**, ˈaʊs-; ES -ˌləndə(r)  
 Ausonia **ɔˈsɒniə** | -n -n  
 auspex **ˈɔːspeks** | *pl* *auspices* **ˈɔːspɪˌsɪz**  
 auspice **ˈɔːspɪs** | -s -ɪz  
 auspicial **ɔˈspɪʃəl** | -cious -ʃəs  
 Austen **ˈbʌstɪn**, -tən  
 Auster **ˈbʌstə**; ES **ˈbʌstɪə(r)**  
 austere **ɔˈstɪr**; ES **ɔˈstɪə(r)**, S+**ɔˈstɪə(r)**  
 austerly **ɔˈstɪərəli**  
 Austerlitz **ˈbʌstərlɪts**; ES **ˈbʌstə**-; | -'s -ɪz (*Ger*  
 ˈaʊstər-)  
 Austin **ˈbʌstɪn**, -tən  
 austral **ˈbʌstrəl**  
 Australasia **ɔˈstrəlˈeɪʒə**, -ʃə | -n -n  
 Australia **ɔˈstreɪljə** | -n -n  
 Austrasia **ɔˈstreɪʒə**, -ʃə | -n -n  
 Austria **ˈbʌstriə** | -n -n  
 Austria-Hungary **ˈbʌstriəˈhʌŋgəri**  
 Austro-Hungarian **ˈbʌstɹohʌŋˈɡerɪən**, -ˈɡer-  
 Austronesian **ɔˈstɹoˈniːʒən**, -ʃən  
 autarch **ˈɔːtɑːk**; ES -tɑːk, E+ -tɑːk; | -y -ɪ  
 autarchic **ɔˈtɑːkɪk**; ES **ɔˈtɑːk-**, E+**ɔˈtɑːk-**;  
 | -al -l  
 autarky **ˈɔːtɑːkɪ**; ES -tɑːkɪ, E+ -tɑːkɪ; | -kist  
 -kɪst  
 authentic **ɔˈθɛntɪk** | -al -l | -ally -lɪ | -icly -ɪkli

authenticate **ɔˈθɛntɪˌket** | -d -ɪd  
 authentication **ɔˈθɛntɪˌkeɪʃən**, **ɔθɛntɪ-**  
 authenticity **ɔθənˈtɪsəti**, -θɛn-  
 author **ˈbʌθə**; ES **ˈbʌθə(r)**; | -ess -ɪs | -esses -ɪsɪz  
 authoritarian **ɔˈθɔərəˈterɪən**, **əˈθɔər-**, **əˈθɔər-**,  
 -ˈtɛr- | -ism -ɪzəm  
 authoritative **ɔˈθɔərəˌteɪv**, **əˈθɔər-**, **əˈθɔər-**  
 authority **ɔˈθɔərəti**, **əˈθɔər-**, **əˈθɔər-**  
 authorization **ɔθɔərəˈzeɪʃən**, -aɪˈz-  
 authorize **ˈbʌθəˌraɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 autism **ˈɔːtɪzəm** | -ist -ɪst | -istic **ɔˈtɪstɪk**  
 auto **ˈbʌtə**  
 autobiographic **ɔˈtəˌbɪəˈɡræfɪk** | -al -l | -ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪkli  
 autobiography **ɔˈtəˌbɪəˈɡræfi**, -bɪ-, -ˈlɔɡ-  
 autochthon **ɔˈtɔkθən**; ES+ -ˈtɔk-; | -s -z  
 | -es -ɪz  
 autochthonous **ɔˈtɔkθənəs**; ES+ -ˈtɔk-  
 autoclave **ˈbʌtəˌkleɪv** | -d -d  
 autocracy **ɔˈtɔkrəsi**; ES+ -ˈtɔk-  
 autocrat **ˈbʌtəˌkræt**  
 autocratic **ɔˈtɔˌkræfɪk** | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪkli  
 auto-da-fé **ɔˈtɔdəˈfe** | *pl* *autos* -**ɔtɔz**-  
 autogenous **ɔˈtɔdʒənəs**; ES+ -ˈtɔdʒ-  
 autogiro, A- **ɔˈtɔˈdʒɪə**  
 autograph **ˈbʌtəˌɡræf**; E+ -ˌɡræf, -lɪˌɡræf  
 autographic **ɔˈtəˌɡræfɪk** | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪkli  
 autography **ɔˈtəɡræfi**, -ˈtɔɡ-  
 autogyro, A- **ɔˈtɔˈdʒɪə**  
 autohypnosis **ɔˈtɔhɪpˈnɒsɪs**  
 autoinfection **ɔˈtɔˌɪnˈfɛkʃən**  
 autointoxication **ɔˈtɔˌɪnˈtɔksəˌkeɪʃən**; ES+  
 -ˈtɔk-  
 Autolytus **ɔˈtɔləkəs**; ES+ -ˈtɔl-; | -'s -ɪz  
 automat **ˈbʌtəˌmæt**  
 automata **ɔˈtɔmətə**; ES+ -ˈtɔm-  
 automatic **ɔˈtɔməˌtɪk** | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪkli  
 automatism **ɔˈtɔməˌtɪzəm**; ES+ -ˈtɔm-  
 automaton **ɔˈtɔməˌtɒn**, -tən; ES+ **ɔˈtɔmə-**  
 ˌtɒn, -tən; | -s -z | -ta -tə  
 automobile *adj* **ɔˈtəˌmɒbɪl**  
 automobile *n* **ˈbʌtəməˌbɪl**, **ɔˈtəˌmɒbɪl**, **ɔˈtəmə-**  
 ˈbɪl  
 automotive **ɔˈtəˌmɒtv**  
 autonomic **ɔˈtəˌnɒmɪk**; ES+ -ˈnɒm-; | -al -l  
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪkli  
 autonomist **ɔˈtɔnəmɪst**; ES+ -ˈtɔn-; | -mous  
 -məs | -my -mɪ

| full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**  
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ˈɪdŋ** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep ˈem **ˈki:p**

autopsy ˈɒtəpsɪ, ˈbɒtəpsɪ; ES+ -tɒp-  
 autos-da-fé *pl* ˈɒtɒzdəˈfe  
 autosuggestion ˈɒtəsəʒˈdʒestʃən, -səˈdʒes-  
 autumn ˈɒtəm |-al ɔˈtʌmnl| |-ally ɔˈtʌmnl|  
 Auvergne ɔˈvɜːn; ES ɔˈvɜːn, ɔˈvɜːn; (*Fr*  
 ɔˈvɛrɒ, ʒ-)  
 aux *Fr* ɔ  
 auxiliary ɔʒˈzɪljəri, -ˈzɪljəri, -ˈzɪljəri  
 avail əˈveɪl |-ed -d  
 availability əˈveɪləˈbɪləti  
 available əˈveɪləbəl| |-bly -blɪ  
 avalanche ˈævɪˌæntʃ; E+-, antʃ, -, antʃ; |-s  
 -ɪz |-d -t  
 Avalon, -llon ˈævɪˌʌn, -, ɒn (*Fr* avɑˈlɔ̃)  
 avarice ˈævərɪs, ˈævərɪs |-cious ˌævəˈrɪʃəs  
 avast əˈvæst; E+ əˈvæst, əˈvæst  
 avatar ˌævəˈtɑːr; ES -ˈtɑː(r), E+ -ˈtɑː(r)  
 aunt əˈvaʊnt, əˈvɒnt, əˈvʌnt  
 ave, A- ˈeɪvɪ, ˈeɪvɪ  
 Avebury, Abury ˈebəri, ˈevˌbəri, -bəri  
 Ave Maria ˈævɪməˈrɪə  
 Ave Maria Lane *Lond* ˈævɪməˌrɪəˈleɪn  
 Ave Mary ˈeɪvɪˈməri, -ˈmeːri, -ˈməri, -ˈməri  
 avenge əˈvendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 avens ˈævɪnz, -ənz |-es -ɪz  
 Aventine ˈævənˌtaɪn, -tɪn  
 aventurine, -in əˈventʃərɪn  
 avenue ˈævəˌnuː, -nuː, -nju  
 aver ˈæsər| əˈvɜː; ES əˈvɜː(r), əˈvɜː; |-red -d  
 aver ˈhɔːsə| ˈevə; ES ˈevə(r)  
 average ˈævərɪdʒ, ˈævərɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Avernus ˈævɜːnəs; ES əˈvɜː-, əˈvɜː-; |-s -ɪz  
 averse əˈvɜːs; ES əˈvɜːs, əˈvɜːs  
 aversion əˈvɜːʒən, -ʃən; ES əˈvɜː-, əˈvɜː-  
 avert əˈvɜːt; ES əˈvɜːt, əˈvɜːt; |-ed -ɪd  
 Avery ˈevəri, ˈevri  
 Aves *pl of* Avis ˈeɪvɪz  
 Avesta əˈvestə  
 avian ˈeɪvɪən  
 aviary ˈeɪvɪəri  
 aviate ˈeɪvɪət, ˈæv- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ɔː; ES -ə(r)  
 aviation ˌeɪvɪˈeɪʃən, ˌeɪvɪ-  
 aviculture ˈeɪvɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -, kʌltʃə(r)  
 avid ˈævɪd| |avidity əˈvɪdəti  
 Avignon ˈævɪnjɔ̃, əˈvɪnjən (*Fr* aviˈɲɔ̃)  
 Avoca əˈvɒkə  
 avocado ˌavəˈkɑːdo, ˌævə-  
 avocation ˌævəˈkeɪʃən, ˌævo-  
 avocet ˈævəˌset

avoid əˈvɔɪd |-ed -ɪd |-ance -ns  
 avoirdupois ˌævəˈdɒˌpɔɪz; ES ˌævə-  
 Avon ˈevən, ˈævən, *Warwickshire* ˈevən,  
*Scotl* ˈevən, ən  
 Avon Lake, Avon Park ˈevən, -ɒn  
 avoilet ˈævəˌset  
 avouch əˈvaʊtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 avow əˈvaʊ |-ed -d |-al -əl |-edly -ɪdli  
 avuncular əˈvʌŋkjələ; ES -jələ(r); |-late -lɪt  
 await əˈweɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 awake əˈweɪk| *past* awoke əˈwɒk or awaked  
 əˈweɪkt| *pptc* awaked əˈweɪkt or awoke  
 əˈwɒk  
 awaken əˈweɪkən |-ed -d |-ing -kənɪŋ, -kɪnɪŋ  
 award əˈwɔːd; ES əˈwɔːd; |-ed -ɪd  
 aware əˈweə, əˈwɛə; E əˈwɛə(r), ES əˈwɛə(r)  
 awash əˈwɒʃ, əˈwɒʃ, əˈwɒʃ  
 away əˈwe  
 awe ə |-d -d  
 weary əˈweəri, əˈweəri; S+ əˈweəri  
 awedness ˈɒdnɪs  
 awful ˈɒfʊl |-ly -ɪ  
 weigh əˈwe  
 aweless ˈblɪs| |awelessness ˈblɪsnɪs  
 awesome ˈbɒsəm  
 awful ˈɪmˈpresɪvə| ˈɒfʊl |-ly -ɪ  
 awful ˈɡreɪt, ˈʊɡli| ˈɒf| |-ly ˈɒfɪ, ˈɒfɪ  
 wheel əˈhwiːl  
 awhile əˈhwaɪl  
 awkward ˈɒkwɔːd; ES ˈɒkwɔːd  
 awl əl  
 awless ˈblɪs| |awlessness ˈblɪsnɪs  
 awlless ˈɒllɪs  
 awn ən |-ed -d  
 awning ˈɒnɪŋ  
 awake əˈwɒk| |awoken *arch.* əˈwɒkən  
 awork əˈwɜːk; ES əˈwɜːk, əˈwɜːk  
 awry əˈraɪ  
 ax, axe æks| |axes ˈæksɪz| |axed ækst  
 axes *pl of* axis ˈæksɪz  
 axial ˈæksɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 axil ˈæksɪl| |axile ˈæksɪl, -aɪl  
 axilla ˈæksɪlə |-s -z |-lae -li  
 axillary ˈæksəˌɪləri  
 axiom ˈæksɪəm  
 axiomatic ˌæksɪəˈmætɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 axis ˈæksɪs| |axes ˈæksɪz  
 axle ˈæksl| |-d -d

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi|pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6)|rate ret|yet jɛt|sang sæŋ|angry ˈæŋɡrɪ|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10)|ah a|far fɑː|watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12)|jaw dʒɔː|gorge ɡɔːdʒ|go go



axletree 'æks|,tri, -tri  
 Axminster 'æks,mɪnstə; ES -,mɪnstə(r)  
 axolotl 'æksə|,lɒt|; ES+,-,lɒt|  
 ay *intj* 'alas! e  
 ay, aye 'always' e—*ay is the better spelling*  
 ayah 'ajə  
 Aydelotte 'ed|,at; ES+,-,ɒt  
 Ayden 'edŋ  
 aye, ay 'yes' ai—*aye is the better spelling*  
 Ayer ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES əə(r)  
 Aylesbury 'elz,bɛrɪ, -bəri  
 Aylmer 'elmə; ES 'elmə(r)  
 Ayr ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES əə(r)  
 Ayres ɛrz, ærz; E ɛz, ES əz; |-s -iz  
 Ayrshire 'ɛrfɪr, 'ær-, -fə; E 'ɛəfɪə(r), -fə(r),  
 ES 'æə-  
 Ayscough, -cue 'æskju, 'es-, -kiu  
 Ayton, Aytoun 'etŋ  
 Azalea ə'zelɪə |azalea ə'zeljə

Azazel ə'zezəl, 'æzə,zel  
 Azerbaijan ʌzəbɑr'dʒʌn, 'æzə-; ES -zə-  
 azimuth 'æzəməθ |-al 'æzə'mʌθəl  
 azine 'æzɪn, -ɪn |-in -ɪn  
 Azof 'azaf, -zɒf  
 azoic ə'zɔ-ɪk  
 azole 'æzəl, ə'zɒl  
 Azores 'æzɔrz, 'ɛzɔrz, -ɔrz; ES -oəz, E+  
 -ɔz  
 azorite 'æzə,rɪt  
 azote 'æzɒt, ə'zɒt  
 azoth 'æzəθ, -nθ  
 Azov 'azaf, -zɒf, 'ɛzav, 'ɛzɒv  
 Azrael 'æzrɪəl  
 Aztec 'æztek |-an -ɛn  
 azure 'æzɜ, 'ɛzɜ; ES -zɜ(r); |-d -d  
 azurine 'æzərɪn, -aɪn  
 azurite 'æzə,rɪt  
 Azusa ə'zʊsə

## B

B, b *letter bi* |pl B's, Bs, *poss B's biz*  
 baa bæ:, ba:, bu: |ʒ sg baaes, pl n baas -z  
 |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ  
 Baal 'beəl, bel  
 babbitt, B- 'bæbrɪ |-ed -ɪd  
 babble 'bæbl |-d -d |-ling 'bæblɪŋ, -blɪŋ  
 babe beb  
 Babel 'beb|, 'bæbl|  
 Bab el Mandeb 'bæb,el'mændəb, 'bab,el-  
 'mən-  
 baboo, babu 'babu  
 baboon bæ'bun, bə'bun  
 baby 'beɪrɪ |-bied -brɪd  
 Babylon 'bæblən  
 Babylonia 'bæbl'ɒnɪə, -nɪə |-n -n  
 baccalaureate 'bækə'lɔrɪt  
 baccarat, -ra 'bækə'ra, 'bækə,rɑ (*Fr* baka'ra)  
 Bacchae 'bæki  
 bacchanal 'bækən|, -næl  
 Bacchanalia, b- 'bækən'neɪə, -lɪə |-n -n  
 bacchant 'bækənt |-s -s |-es bə'kæntɪz, bæ-  
 kəntɪz bə'kæntɪ, -'kænt, bæ-, 'bækənt  
 Bacchic, b- 'bækɪk |-al -l|  
 Bacchus 'bækəs |-s -iz  
 Bach bak, bax (*Ger* bax)

Bachelor 'bætʃələ, 'bætʃlə; ES -lə(r)  
 bachelor 'bætʃələ, 'bætʃlə; ES -lə(r)  
 Bachman 'bækmən, 'bæk- (*Ger* 'baxmən)  
 bacillary 'bæs|,ɛrɪ, 'bæsɪ,|-  
 bacillus bə'sɪləs |-li -laɪ  
 back bæk |-ed -t |-ache -,ɛk  
 backbite 'bæk,bart |-bit -,brɪt |-bitten -,brɪt  
 backbone 'bæk'bon, -,bɒn |-d -d  
 backfire n 'bæk,fɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)  
 backfire v 'bæk,fɪr, -'faɪr; ES -aɪə(r); |-d -d  
 backgammon 'bæk,gæmən, 'bæk'gæmən  
 background 'bæk,graʊnd  
 backhand 'bæk'hænd, -,hænd |-ed -ɪd  
 ('back,hand(ed) 'stroke)  
 backlash 'bæk,læʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 backlog 'bæk,lɒg, -,lɒg, -lɒg  
 backset 'bæk,set  
 backslide 'bæk,slɑd, 'bæk'slɑd |-slid -,slɪd,  
 -'slɪd |-slidden -,slɪdn, -'slɪdn  
 backspace 'bæk,spes |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 backspin 'bæk,spɪn  
 backstage *adv* 'bæk'stedʒ, *adj* 'bæk,stedʒ  
 backstay 'bæk,ste |-ed -d  
 backstroke 'bæk,strok  
 backswept 'bæk,swɛpt

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

backward 'bækwəd; ES -wəd; |-s -z  
 backwash 'bæk,wəʃ, -,wɔʃ, -,wɒʃ |-es -iz  
 |-ed -t  
 backwater 'bæk,wətə, -,watə, -,wɒtə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 backwoods 'bæk'wudz, 'bæk,wudz |-man,  
 -men -mən  
 bacon, B- 'bekən, 'bekŋ  
 Baconian be'koniən, bə-, -njən  
 bacteria bæk'tɪriə |-l -l |sg -ium -m  
 bactericide bæk'tɪrɪ,səɪd  
 bacterin 'bæktərɪn  
 bacteriological 'bæk,tɪriə'lɒdʒɪkəl, bæk,tɪriə-;  
 ES+-'lɒdʒ-  
 bacteriologist 'bæk,tɪri'ɒlədʒɪst, bæk,tɪri-;  
 ES+-'bɪl-; |-gy -dʒɪ  
 bacteriolysis 'bæk,tɪri'ɒləsɪs, bæk,tɪri-; ES+  
 -'bɪl-  
 bacteriophage bæk'tɪriə'fɛdʒ |-s -iz  
 Bactria 'bæktɪriə |-n -n  
 bad bæd  
 bade *past of bid* bæd  
 Baden *US* 'bedŋ, *Germany* 'badŋ (*Ger*  
 'ba:dən)  
 Baden-Powell 'bedŋ'pəʊl  
 badge bædʒ |-s -iz |-d -d  
 badger, B- 'bædʒə; ES 'bædʒə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing 'bædʒərɪŋ, 'bædʒrɪŋ  
 Badgworthy 'bædʒərɪ = Bagworthy  
 badinage 'bædŋɪdʒ, 'bædŋ'nɔʒ (*Fr* badi'na:ʒ)  
 badminton, B- 'bædmɪntən  
 Badon 'bedŋ  
 Baeda 'bɪdə, *cf* Bede  
 Baedeker 'bedɪkə, -də-; ES -kə(r); (*Ger*  
 'be:dəkə(r))  
 baff bæf |-ed -t (*Sc* baf)  
 Baffin 'bæfɪn  
 baffle 'bæfəl |-d -d |-ling -'bæfəlɪŋ, -flɪŋ  
 baffy 'bæfɪ (*Sc* 'bafɪ)  
 bag bæɡ |-ged -d |-man, -men -mən  
 bagasse bæ'ɡæs (*Fr* ba'gas)  
 bagatelle ,bæɡə'tel  
 Bagdad 'bæɡdæd, bæɡ'dəd ('Bag,dad 'rail-  
 ,way)  
 Bagehot 'bædʒət  
 bagful 'bæɡ,fʊl |-s -z  
 baggage 'bæɡɪdʒ |-s -iz  
 Bagot 'bæɡət  
 bagpipe 'bæɡ,pɪp

Bagworthy *Lorna Doone* 'bædʒərɪ  
 bah ba, ba, bæ |-ed -d  
 Bahai bæ'hɑ:ɪ |-haism -'hɑ:ɪzəm  
 Bahama bæ'hemə, *loc. and Brit* bæ'həmə  
 |-s -z  
 Bahia bæ'hɪə (*Pg* ba'ia)  
 Baikal bæ'kæl  
 bail bel |-ed -d |-ee 'bel'ɪ  
 bailey, B- 'belɪ |-liff -lɪf  
 bailiwick 'belə,wɪk  
 Baillie 'belɪ  
 bailsmān 'belzmən |-men -mən  
 Bainbridge 'benbrɪdʒ |-s -iz  
 Baird bærd, bærd; E bæd, ES bæəd  
 bairn bærn, bærn, bern; E bæən, ES bæən,  
 bæən  
 bait bet |baited 'betɪd  
 baize bez |baizes 'beɪz |-d -d  
 bake bek |baked bekt  
 bakehouse 'bek,həʊs |-houses -'həʊzɪz  
 Bakelite, b- 'bekə,lart, 'beklart  
 baker, B- 'bekə; ES 'bekə(r); |-kery -kəri,  
 -kri  
 baking-powder 'bekɪŋ,pəʊdə, 'bekŋ-; ES  
 -də(r)  
 baksheesh, -shish 'bæksʃɪʃ  
 Baku bæ'ku  
 Balaam 'beləəm  
 Balaclava, -klava ,bælə'klavə  
 balalaika ,bælə'lɑ:kə  
 balance 'bæləns |-s -iz |-d -t  
 Balanga bæ,læŋɡə (*Sp* ba'læŋɡa)  
 balata 'bælətə  
 Balboa bæ'lboə  
 balboa *coin* bæ'lboə  
 balbriggan, B- bæ'lbrɪɡən  
 balcony 'bælkəni |balconied 'bælkənɪd  
 bald bɔld  
 baldachin 'bældəkɪn, 'bɔl-  
 Balder, -dr 'bɔldə; ES 'bɔldə(r)  
 balderdash 'bɔldə,dæʃ; ES 'bɔldə-  
 baldhead 'bɔld,hed  
 bald-headed 'bɔld'hedɪd ('bald,-headed 'man)  
 baldpate 'bɔld,pet |-pated -'petɪd  
 baldric 'bɔldrɪk, 'bɔdrɪk |-ked -t  
 Baldwin 'bɔldwɪn, -dɪn  
 bale, B- bel |baled beld  
 Båle bæ  
 Balearic ,bælɪ'ærɪk, bæ'lɪrɪk

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡə

baleen bə'lin  
 balefire 'bel,fair; ES 'bel,fairə(r)  
 baleful 'belfəl |-ly -r  
 baler 'belə; ES 'belə(r)  
 Balfour 'bælfʊr; ES 'bælfʊə(r)  
 Baliol 'beljəl, 'belɪəl  
 balk bɔk |balked bɔkt |balky 'bɔki  
 Balkan 'bɔlkən  
 Balkanize 'bɔlkən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 ball bɔl |balled bɔld  
 ballad 'bæləd |balladry 'bælədri  
 ballade bə'lad, bæ'ləd (Fr ba'lad)  
 ball-and-socket 'bɔlən'sɔkɪt; ES+-'sɔk-  
 Ballantrae ,bælən'tre, 'bæləntri  
 Ballard 'bæləd; ES 'bæləd  
 ballast 'bæləst |ballasted 'bæləstɪd  
 ballerina ,bælə'ri:nə |-s -z (It ,balle'ri:nə)  
 ballet 'bæle, 'bæli, bæ'le (Fr ba'le)  
 Ballinger 'bæliŋdʒə; ES -dʒə(r)  
 Balliol 'beljəl, 'belɪəl  
 ballistic bæ'listɪk, bə- |-s -s  
 ballonet ,bælə'net  
 balloon bə'lun, bɪ'lun |-ed -d  
 ballot 'bælət |balloted 'bælətɪd  
 Ballou bə'lu, bæ'lu  
 ballproof 'bɔl'pruf ('ball,proof 'armor)  
 ballroom 'bɔl,rʊm, -,rʊm  
 ballyhoo 'bæli,hu, ,bæli'hu |-ed -d  
 Ballymena ,bæli'minə  
 balm bɑm |balméd bɑmd |balmy 'bɑmi; |E+  
 -a-  
 Balmoral bæl'mərəl, -'mərəl, -'mərəl  
 balneal 'bælniəl  
 balneology ,bælni'ælədʒi; ES+-'bɔl-  
 baloney bə'lɒni, bɪ'lɒni  
 balsa 'bɔlsə, 'bɔlsə  
 balsam 'bɔlsəm |-ed -d  
 balsamic bɔl'sæmik, bæl'sæmik |-al -| |-ally  
 -li, -riki  
 baltered 'bɔltəd; ES -təd; cf blood-boltered  
 Balthazar bæl'æzə; ES -'θæzə(r); Shak.  
 ,bæltə'zar, -tə'zar; ES -'zɑ:(r)  
 Baltic 'bɔltɪk  
 Baltimore 'bɔltə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),  
 E+-,mɔə(r); loc. 'bɔltəmə, -mə(r)  
 Baluchistan bə'lʊtʃɪ'stæn, -'stæn, bə'lʊtʃɪ-  
 ,stæn, -,stæn, -ukɪ-  
 baluster 'bæləstə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d  
 balustrade ,bælə'stred |-straded -'stredɪd

Balzac 'bælzæk (Fr. bal'zak)  
 bambino bæm'bino, bəm- |-ni -ni (It  
 bəm'bi:nɔ)  
 bamboo bæm'bu ('bɑm,boo 'pole)  
 bamboozle bæm'bu:zɪ |-ed -d |-ling -zliŋ,  
 -zliŋ  
 ban bæn |banned bænd  
 banal 'benl, bə'næl, -'næl, 'bænɪ (Fr ba'nal)  
 banality bə'næləti, be-, bæ-  
 banana bə'næniə  
 Banbury 'bæn,bəri, 'bæm-, -bəri, -bri  
 Bancroft 'bænkroft, 'bæŋ-, -kroft  
 band bænd |banded 'bændɪd  
 bandage 'bændɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 bandanna bæn'dæniə  
 bandbox 'bænd,bɔks, 'bæn-; ES+-,bɔks;  
 |-es -ɪz  
 bandeau bæn'do, 'bændo  
 Bandelier ,bændli'ɪr; ES -'rɔ:(r), S+-'lɛə(r)  
 Bandello bæn'delə (It bən'dello)  
 banderole 'bændə,rol  
 bandicoot 'bændi,kut  
 bandit 'bændɪt |-ry -ri |-ditti bæn'dɪti  
 bandmaster 'bænd,mæstə, 'bæn-; ES  
 -,mæstə(r), E+-,mas-, -,mɔs-  
 bandog 'bæn,dɒŋ, -,dɒŋ  
 bandoleer ,bændə'lɪr; ES -'liə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)  
 bandore bæn'dɔr, 'bændɔr, -ɔr; ES -oə(r),  
 E+-əə(r)  
 bandsman 'bændzməŋ, 'bænz- |-men -məŋ  
 bandstand 'bænd,stænd, 'bæn-  
 bandy 'bændɪ |banded 'bændɪd  
 bandy-legged 'bændɪ'legd, -'legd, 'bændɪ-  
 ,legd, -'legd  
 bane ben |-d -d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 Banff bæmf |-shire -fɪr, -fə; ES -fɪə(r),  
 -fə(r)  
 bang bæŋ |banged bæŋd  
 bang 'bhang' bæŋ  
 Bangkok 'bæŋkək, bæŋ'kək; ES+-'ɔk  
 bangle 'bæŋɡl̩ |-d -d |bangling 'bæŋɡliŋ,  
 -ɡliŋ  
 Bangor Me 'bæŋɡɔr, -ɡɔ, Wales, Irel 'bæŋɡə;  
 ES -ɡəə(r), -ɡə(r)  
 banish 'bæniʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 banister 'bæni:stə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d  
 banjo 'bændʒo |-ed -d  
 banjorine ,bændʒə'ri:n  
 bank bæŋk |banked bæŋkt

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p

- Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)*
- bankrupt 'bæŋkrʌpt, -rɒpt | -ed -ɪd | -ptɪ  
-ptɪ, -pst  
Bankside 'bæŋk,sɑɪd  
banner 'bænə; ES 'bænə(r)  
banneret *knight* 'bænərɪt, -rɛt  
banneret, -ette *banner* 'bænə'rɛt  
bannock 'bænək  
Bannockburn 'bænək,bʊn, 'bænək'bʊn; ES  
-ɜn, -ɜn  
banns, bans bænz  
banquet 'bæŋkwɪt, 'bæn- | -ed -ɪd  
banquette bæŋ'ket  
Banquo 'bæŋkwɔ, 'bæn-, -ko  
Bansee, -shie 'bæŋʃi, bæŋʃi  
Banta 'bæntə, *publisher* 'bæntə  
Bantam, b- 'bæntəm  
banter 'bæntə; ES 'bæntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
-tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ  
Banting 'bæntɪŋ  
bantingize 'bæntɪŋ,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
Bantu 'bæn'tu, 'bæn- ('Ban,tu 'language)  
banyan 'bænjən, 'bænjən  
banzai 'bæn'zɑ.i, 'bæn'zɑɪ  
baobab 'beɔ,bæb, 'bɑɔ,bæb  
baptism 'bæptɪzəm  
baptismal bæp'tɪzəm | -ly -ɪ  
Baptist 'bæptɪst  
Baptista Minola bæp'tɪstə'mɪnələ  
baptistery 'bæptɪstrɪ, -tərɪ | baptistry -trɪ  
baptize bæp'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
bar bɑː; ES bɑː(r); | -red -d  
Barabas *Marlowe* 'bærəbəs | -s -ɪz  
Barabbas *Bible* bə'ræbəs, *in Shak.* 'bærəbəs  
| -s -ɪz  
Baraboo 'berə,bu, 'bær-; S 'bær-  
Baraca bə'rækə  
Barak 'berək, 'bærək, 'berək  
barb bærb; ES bɑːb; | -ed -d, -ɪd  
Barbados, -oes bɑr'bedoz, 'bɑrbə,dɔz; ES  
bɑː-, 'bɑːb-  
Barbara 'bɑrbərə, -brə; ES 'bɑːb-  
barbarian bɑr'berɪən, -'bær-, -'ber-, -jən;  
ES bɑː-  
barbaric bɑr'bærɪk; ES bɑː-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
barbarism 'bɑrbə,rɪzəm; ES 'bɑːbə,rɪzəm  
barbarity bɑr'bærətɪ; ES bɑː-  
barbarous 'bɑrbərəs, -brəs; ES 'bɑːb-  
Barbary 'bɑrbəri; ES 'bɑːbəri
- barbecue 'bɑbrɪ,kju, -,kju; ES 'bɑː-; | -d -d  
barbel 'bɑrbəl; ES 'bɑːbəl  
barber, B- 'bɑrbə; ES 'bɑːbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
-bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ  
barberry 'bɑr,bəri, -bəri; ES 'bɑː-  
Barberton 'bɑrbətən; ES 'bɑːbətən  
barbette bɑr'bɛt; ES bɑː'bɛt  
barbican, B- 'bɑrbɪkən; ES 'bɑː-  
Barbour 'bɑrbə; ES 'bɑːbə(r)  
Barca 'bɑrkə; ES 'bɑː-; | *pl Eng* -kas -kəz, *Sp*  
-cas -kas, *It* -che -ke  
barcarole, -rolle 'bɑrkə,rɔl; ES 'bɑːkə,rɔl  
Barcelona 'bɑrs|'ɔnə; ES 'bɑː-; (*Sp* 'bɑrθe-  
'lɔnə)  
Barclay 'bɑrklɪ, -le; ES 'bɑːk-  
bard bɑrd; ES bɑːd; | -ic -ɪk  
Bardolph 'bɑrdɒlf, -dɒlf; ES 'bɑː-  
bare bɛr, bæ; E bæ(r), ES bæə(r); | -d -d  
bareback 'ber,bæk, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES  
'bæə-  
barefaced 'ber'fest, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-;  
| -cedly -sɪdlɪ, -stlɪ ('bare,faced 'lie)  
barefoot 'ber'fʊt, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-;  
| -ed -ɪd  
barehead 'ber'hɛd, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-  
bareheaded 'ber'hɛdɪd, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES  
'bæə-  
baresark 'ber,sɑrk, 'bær-; E 'bɛə,sɑ:k, ES  
'bæə-  
bargain 'bɑrgɪn; ES 'bɑːgɪn; | -ed -d  
barge bɑrdʒ; ES bɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
bargeman 'bɑrdʒmən; ES 'bɑːdʒ-; | -men  
-mən  
Barham, *Richard* 'bærəm  
baric 'bærɪk  
Baring-Gould 'berɪŋ'gʊld, 'berɪŋ-; S 'bær-  
barite 'beraɪt, 'bærɪt, 'beraɪt; S 'bær-, 'ber-  
baritone 'bærə,tɔn  
barium 'berɪəm, 'bær-, 'ber-; S 'bær-, 'ber-  
bark bɑrk; ES bɑːk; | -ed -t  
barkeeper 'bɑr,kɪpə; ES 'bɑː,kɪpə(r)  
barkentine 'bɑrkən,tɪn; ES 'bɑːk-  
Barker, b- 'bɑrkə; ES 'bɑːkə(r)  
barley 'bɑrlɪ; ES 'bɑːlɪ; | -corn -,kɔrn; ES  
-,kərn  
barm bɑrm; ES bɑːm  
barmaid 'bɑr,med; ES 'bɑː,med  
Barmecide 'bɑrmə,sɑɪd; ES 'bɑːm-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ ( §6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E bɑθ ( §10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fɑ:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

bar mizvah, mitz- 'bɑ:mɪtsvə; ES 'bɑ:-  
 barn bɑ:n; ES bɑ:n; |-ed -d  
 Barnabas 'bɑ:nəbəs; ES 'bɑ:nə-; |-s -ɪz  
 Barnaby 'bɑ:nəbrɪ; ES 'bɑ:nəbrɪ  
 barnacle 'bɑ:nəkəl, 'bɑ:nɪ-; ES 'bɑ:n-; |-d -d  
 Barnard 'bɑ:nəd; ES 'bɑ:nəd  
 Barnardine 'bɑ:nə,dɪn; ES 'bɑ:nə-  
 barn door 'bɑ:n'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES 'bɑ:n'doə(r),  
 E+-'dɔə(r); ('bɑ:n-,door 'fowl)  
 Barnegat ,bɑ:nɪ'gæt; ES ,bɑ:nɪ-; ('Barne,gat  
 'Bay)  
 Barnett(t) 'bɑ:nɪt; ES 'bɑ:nɪt; acct+Bar'nett  
 Barnstable Mass 'bɑ:nstəbɪ; ES 'bɑ:n-  
 Barnstaple Dev 'bɑ:nstəpɪ; ES 'bɑ:n-; Loc.  
 -stəbɪ] (spell -ple 1086, -ble 1421)  
 barnstorm 'bɑ:n,stɔ:m; ES 'bɑ:n,stɔ:m;  
 |-ed -d  
 Barnum 'bɑ:nəm; ES 'bɑ:nəm  
 barnyard 'bɑ:n,jɑ:d; ES 'bɑ:n,jɑ:d  
 barogram 'bærə,grəm  
 barograph 'bærə,græf; E+-,graf, -,graf  
 barographic ,bærə'græfɪk  
 barometer bə'rɑ:mətə; ES bə'rɑ:mətə(r), -'rɒm-  
 barometric ,bærə'metrɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 baron, B- 'bærən |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz  
 baroness 'bærənɪs |-es -ɪz  
 baronet 'bærənɪt, -,net |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ  
 |-ages -ɪdʒɪz |-cy -sɪ  
 barong bə'rɒŋ, bə'rɒŋ, -'rɒŋ  
 barony 'bærənɪ |-nɪəl bə'rɒnɪəl  
 baroque bə'rɒk (Fr bə'rɒk)  
 baroskop 'bærə,skɒp  
 barouche bə'rʊʃ, bæ- |-s -ɪz  
 barque bɑ:k; ES bɑ:k  
 barrack 'bærək |-ed -t  
 barracuda ,bærə'kudə  
 barrage 'act of barring,' 'bar' 'bærɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 barrage mil. bə'rɑ:ʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 barrator 'bærətə; ES 'bærətə(r); |-try -trɪ  
 Barré, Isaac 'bæri, hence next  
 Barre Mass, Vt 'bæri  
 barrel 'bærəl, 'bærl, 'bærɪl |-ed -d  
 barren 'bærən |-ness 'bærənɪs  
 barret, Barrett 'bærɪt  
 barette bə'ret  
 barricade n ,bærə'ked, 'bærə,ked  
 barricade v ,bærə'ked |-d -ɪd

Barrie 'bæri  
 barrier 'bæriə; ES 'bæri-ə(r)  
 Barrington 'bæriŋtən  
 barrister 'bæristə; ES 'bæristə(r)  
 barroom 'bɑ:rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'bɑ:,r-  
 barrow, B- 'bærə, -rə  
 Barry 'bæri  
 Barrymore 'bærə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r), E+-  
 -,mɔə(r)  
 Bartas, du djubar'tas, du-, du-; ES -bɑ:'tɑs;  
 (Fr dybar'tɑ:s) |-s -ɪz  
 bartender 'bɑ:tendə; ES 'bɑ:tendə(r)  
 barter 'bɑ:tə; ES 'bɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -təriŋ, -trɪŋ  
 Bartholomew bɑ'θələ,mju, -,miu; ES  
 bɑ'θəl-, -'θəl-  
 Bartimeus ,bɑ:tə'miəs; ES ,bɑ:tə-; |-s -ɪz  
 bartizan 'bɑ:təzn, ,bɑ:tə'zæn; ES 'bɑ:tə-,  
 ,bɑ:tə-  
 Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt, -lət; ES 'bɑ:t-  
 Baruch Bible 'bærək, 'bærək, 'berək, -ruk;  
 S 'bær-, 'ber-  
 Baruch Bernard bə'rʊk  
 barytone 'bærə,tɒn  
 basal 'bes| |-ly -ɪ  
 basalt bə'sɔlt, 'bæsɔlt  
 basaltic bə'sɔltɪk, bæ-  
 bascule 'bæskjul, 'bæskjul  
 base bes |bases 'besɪz |based best  
 baseball 'bes'bɔl, 'bes,bɔl  
 baseboard 'bes,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,boəd, E+-  
 -,boəd  
 baseborn 'bes'bɔ:n; ES -'bɔ:n; ('base,born  
 'serf)  
 Basel 'bɑ:z|—see Basle  
 basement 'besmənt  
 bases pl of base 'besɪz  
 bases pl of basis 'besɪz  
 bash bæʃ |bashes 'bæʃɪz |bashed bæʃt  
 Bashan 'befən, 'befən  
 bashaw bə'ʃɔ  
 bashful 'bæʃfəl |bashfully 'bæʃfəlɪ  
 bashi-bazouk 'bæʃɪbɔ'zʊk  
 basic 'besɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 basicity be'sɪsɪtɪ  
 basil, B- 'bæzɪ, -zɪl  
 basilica bə'sɪlɪkə, bə'zɪlɪkə

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

basilisk 'bæsə,lɪsk 'bæzə,lɪsk  
 basin 'besɪn |basined 'besɪnd  
 basinet 'bæsənɪt  
 Basingstoke 'beɪzɪŋ,stok  
 basis 'beɪsɪs |bases 'beɪsɪz  
 bask bæsk; E+ bask, bask; |-ed -t  
 basket 'bæskɪt; E+ 'baskɪt, 'baskɪt  
 basketball 'bæskɪt,bɔ:l; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-  
 basketball 'bæskɪt,fu:l; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-;  
 basketry 'bæskɪtrɪ; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-  
 Basle bəl  
 Basque bæsk  
 Basra 'bæsɾə  
 bas-relief ,bɑ-rɪ'li:f, ,bæs-, 'bɑ-rɪ,lɪf, 'bæs-  
 bass *fish* bæs |basses 'bæsɪz  
 bass *music* bes |basses 'beɪsɪz  
 Bassanio bə'sani,ə, bə'sanjo—*trissyllabic in Shak.*  
 basset, B- 'bæsɪt  
 Bassianus ,bæsɪ'enəs |-s -ɪz  
 bassinet ,bæsə'nɛt, 'bæsə,nɛt  
 basso 'bæsə  
 bassoon bæ'sun, bə'sun, -'zʊn  
 basso-relievo 'bæsə-rɪ'lɪvo (*It* -rilievo 'basso-  
 rɪ'ljɛ:vo)  
 basswood 'bæs,wʊd  
 bast bæst  
 bastard 'bæstəd; ES 'bæstəd  
 baste best |basted 'bestɪd |basting 'bestɪŋ  
 bastille bæ'tɪl (*Fr* bas'ti:ʒ)  
 bastinado ,bæstə'nɛdə  
 bastion 'bæstjən, 'bæstɪən  
 Basutoland bə'suto,lənd  
 bat bæ't |batted 'bætɪd  
 Bataan bə'taʊn, bɑ-, bæ-  
 Batavia bə'teɪvɪə, -'teɪvjo  
 batch bætf |batches 'bætfɪz |batched bæft  
 bate bet |bated 'betɪd  
 bateau bæ'tə  
 bath, B- bæθ; E+ bɑθ, bɑθ; |-ths -ðz |-th's -əθ  
 bathe beð |bathed beðd |bathing 'beðɪŋ  
 bathetic bə'θetɪk  
 bathhouse 'bæθ,hɑ:ʊs; E+ 'bɑθ-, 'bɑθ-  
 bathos 'beθəs; ES+ -θəs  
 bathroom 'bæθ,rʊm, -rʊm; E+ 'bɑθ-, 'bɑθ-  
 Bathsheba bæθ'sheɪbə, 'bæθ'sheɪbə  
 Bathurst 'bæθəst; ES 'bæθəst  
 batik 'batɪk, bæ'tɪk, bə-, 'bætrɪk  
 batiste bæ'tɪst, bə- (*Fr* ba'tɪst)

baton bæ'taʊn, 'bætrɪ, bæ'tɔ:; ES+ -'tɔ:; (*Fr* bɑ'tɔ)  
 Baton Rouge 'bætrɪ'rʊʒ |-s -ɪz  
 batrachian bə'trekrɪən  
 batsman 'bætsmən |-men 'bætsmən  
 batswing 'bæts,wɪŋ  
 battalion bə'tæljən, bæ'tæljən  
 batten 'bætrɪ |-ed -d |-ing 'bætrɪŋ, 'bætrɪŋ  
 batter 'bætə; ES 'bætə(r); |-ed -d  
 battery 'bætəri, 'bætrɪ  
 battle 'bætɪ |-d -d |-ling 'bætɪŋ, 'bætrɪŋ  
 Battle Creek 'bætɪ'krɪk, -'krɪk  
 battledore 'bætɪ'dɔ:r, -dɔ:r; ES -,dɔə(r), E+  
 -,dɔə(r)  
 battlement *n* 'bætɪmənt  
 battlement *v* 'bætɪ'ment |-mented -,məntɪd  
 battleplane 'bætɪ'plen  
 battleship 'bætɪʃɪp  
 battue bæ'tu, bæ'tju, bæ'tju (*Fr* ba'ty)  
 batty 'bætrɪ  
 bauble 'bɔ:bl̩  
 Baucis 'bɔ:ɪs |Baucis' 'bɔ:ɪs  
 baudekin 'bɔ:dəkin  
 Bausch and Lomb ,bɔ:ʃən'lʌm, -'lɒm-, -'lɒm  
 bauxite 'bɔ:ksaɪt, 'bɔ:zart  
 Bavaria bə'veɪrɪə, bə'veɪrɪə |-n -n  
 bawcock 'bɔ:kək; ES+ 'bɔ:kək  
 bawd bɔd |bawdry 'bɔdrɪ |bawdy 'bɔdrɪ  
 bawl bɔl |bawled bɔld  
 bay be |bayed bed  
 bayard, B- 'beəd, *Am statesmen* 'baɪəd; ES  
 -əd  
 Bayeux be'ju (*Fr* ba'jo)  
 bayonet 'beənɪt |bayoneted 'beənɪtd, -,nɛɪtd  
 Bayonne *US* be'on, be'jɔ:n; *France, Fr*  
 ba'jɔn  
 bayou 'baɪu, 'baɪju  
 Bayreuth baɪ'rɔɪt, 'baɪrɔɪt (*Ger* baɪ'rɔɪt)  
 bazaar bə'zɑ:r; ES bə'zɑ:(r), E+ -'zɑ:(r)  
 B.C. 'bi:si  
 bdellium 'delɪəm  
 be *v stressed* 'bi, bi; *instr.* bɪ  
 be- *unstressed prefix* bɪ-, bə- — *Usually only one pron. is given in the vocab. Where bə- is given, usually bɪ- would represent a somewhat more careful style; where bɪ- is given, bə- may often be substituted bef. cons., esp. in a more familiar style. When followed by l, bl- is a common variant (believe bl'iv).*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪ ( §6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E bɑθ ( §10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtf, wɔtʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

The **bi-** type with many speakers has the usual tendency toward **bi-**.

beach **bitʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 beachcomber **'bitʃ,komə**; ES -**komə**(r)  
 beacon **'bikən** | -ed -d | -ing **'bikənɪŋ**, -**knɪŋ**  
 Beaconsfield *in Bucks* **'bɛkənz,fild**  
 Beaconsfield *Lord* **'bikənz,fild**  
 bead **bid** | beaded **'bidɪd**  
 beadle **'bidl** | -dom -dəm | -ry -rɪ  
 beadroll **'bid,rɒl**  
 beadsman **'bidzmən** | -men -mən  
 beadwork **'bid,wɜ:k**; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 beagle, B- **'bigl**  
 beak **bɪk** | -ed -t  
 beaked *adj* **bɪkt**, **'bɪkəd**  
 beaker **'bɪkə**; ES **'bɪkə**(r)  
 beam **bim** | -ed -d  
 beam-ends **'bim'endz**, -,ɛndz, -nz  
 bean **bin** | -ed -d  
 beano **'bino**  
 beanstalk **'bɪn,stɔk**  
 bear *n* **bɛr**, **bær**; E **bɛə**(r), ES **bæə**(r)  
 bear *v* **bɛr**, **bær**; E **bɛə**(r), ES **bæə**(r); | bore  
**bɔr**, **bɔː**; ES **bɔə**(r), E+**bɔə**(r); | borne **bɔrn**,  
**bɔːrn**; ES **bɔən**, E+**bɔən**  
 beard **bɪrd**; ES **brɛd**, S+**bɛəd**; | -ed -ɪd  
 Beard **brɪd**, **bɛrd**, **bærd**; ES **brɛd**, **bɛəd**,  
**bæəd**  
 bearer **'bɛərə**, **'bæərə**; E **'bɛərə**(r), ES **'bæərə**(r)  
 bearskin **'bɛr,skɪn**, **'bær-**; E **'bɛə-**, ES **'bæə-**  
 beast **bɪst** | beasted **'bɪstɪd** | -ly -lɪ  
 beat **bit** | *past* beat **bit** | *ppic* beaten **'bitŋ** *or*  
 beat **bit**  
 beatific **'bi,ɒ'tɪfɪk** | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 beatification **brɪ,ɒ'tɪfə'keɪʃən**  
 beatify **brɪ,ɒ'tə,fai** | -fied -,faiəd  
 beatitude **brɪ,ɒ'tɪ,tjuːd**, -,tjuːd, -,tjuːd  
 Beatrice *fem. name* **'biɒtrɪs**, *in Dante* **'biɒtrɪs**  
 (*It*) **'beɒ'tri:tʃe** | -'s -ɪz  
 Beatrix **'biɒtrɪks** | -'s -ɪz  
 Beattie, -tty **'bitu**, **'betɪ**  
 beau **bo** | -s, -x -z | -ed -d  
 Beaucaire **bo'kɛr**, -'kær; E -'kɛə(r), ES  
 -'kæə(r); (*Fr*) **bo'kɛ:r**)  
 Beauchamp *Eng name* **'bitʃəm** (*Fr*) **bo'ʃɑ̃**)  
 Beauclerc, -rk **'bo,klɛr**, -,klɛr, -,klɜ:k; E  
 -,klɛə(r), ES -,klɛə(r), -,klɜ:k  
 Beaufort **'bofət**, *SC* **'bjufət**, **'bɪu-**, *NC* **'bo-**;  
 ES -fət

beau geste *Fr* **bo'ʒɛst**  
 beau ideal **'boə'diəl**, -'dil, -'diəl  
 Beaulieu *Engd* **'bjulɪ**, **'bɪulɪ**  
 Beaumarchais **'bɔmɑ:ʃe**; ES -mɑ:'ʃe; (*Fr*)  
**bɔmɑ:ʃe**)  
 beau monde **bo'mənd**, -'mɒnd (*Fr*) **bo'mɒ̃:d**)  
 Beaumont **'bɔmɒnt**, -mɒnt  
 Beauregard **'bɔrə,gɑ:d**; ES -,gɑ:d, E+**-gɑ:d**;  
 beauteous **'bjutəs**, **'bɪu-**  
 beautiful **'bjutəfəl**, **'bɪu-** | -ly -fəl, -flɪ  
 beautify **'bjutə,fai**, **'bɪu-** | -fied -,faiəd  
 beauty **'bjuti**, **'bɪuti**  
 Beauvais **bo've** (*Fr*) **bo've**)  
 beaux **bɔz**  
 beaux-arts *Fr* **bo'zɑ:r**  
 Beaven **'bɛvən**  
 beaver, B- **'bivə**; ES **'bivə**(r)  
 becalm **bɪ'kɑ:m**; E+**'kɑ:m**; | -ed -d  
 became **bɪ'kem**  
 because **bɪ'kɔz**, **bə-**, -'kɒz, -'kɑz  
 bechance **brɪ'ʃɑ:ns**; E+**-tʃɑ:ns**, -tʃɑ:ns; | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -t  
 becharm **brɪ'ʃɑ:m**; ES -tʃɑ:m, E+**-tʃɑ:m**;  
 | -ed -d  
 Bechuana **'betʃu'ɑnə**, **'bɛkju-** | -land -,lænd  
 beck **bɛk** | -ed -t  
 becket, B- **'bɛkt**  
 beckon **'bɛkən** | -ed -d | -ing **'bɛkənɪŋ**, -**knɪŋ**  
 becloud **brɪ'klaʊd** | -ed -ɪd  
 become **bɪ'kɑ:m** | became **brɪ'kem** | become  
**brɪ'kɑ:m**  
 Becquerel **bɛk'rei** (**'Becque,rel** 'rays)  
 bed **bɛd** | bedded **'bedɪd**  
 bedabble **brɪ'dæbl** | -d -d | -ling -'dæblɪŋ,  
 -bɪlɪŋ  
 bedaub **brɪ'dɔb** | -ed -d  
 bedazzle **brɪ'dæzɪ** | -d -d | -ling -'dæzɪŋ, -zɪlɪŋ  
 bedbug **'bed,bʌg**  
 bedchamber **'bed,tʃembə**; ES -,tʃembə(r)  
 bedclothes **'bed,klɔz**, -,klɔðz  
 bedcover **'bed,kʌvə**; ES -,kʌvə(r)  
 bedding **'bedɪŋ**  
 Beddoes **'bedɔz** | -'s -ɪz  
 Bede **bid**, *Latinized* Baeda **'bidə**  
 bedeck **brɪ'dɛk** | -ed -t  
 Bedel, -ll **'bidl**, **bə'del**  
 bedesman **'bidzmən** | -men -mən  
 bedevil **brɪ'dɛvɪ** | -ed -d | -ing -'dɛvɪŋ, -vɪlɪŋ  
 bedew **brɪ'dju**, -'dru, -'du | -ed -d

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**  
 | using **'ju:zɪŋ** | fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdn** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

bedfellow **'bɛd,fɛlo**, -ə  
 Bedford **'bɛdfɛd**; ES **'bɛdfɛd**; |-shire -**ʃɪr**,  
 -**fɔ**; ES -**ʃɪə(r)**, -**fə(r)**  
 bedight **bɪ'daɪt**  
 bedim **bɪ'dɪm** |-med -**d**  
 Bedivere **'bɛdə,vɪr**; ES -**ɪ,vɪə(r)**  
 bedizen **bɪ'dɪzən**, -**'daɪzən** |-ed -**d** |-ing -**zɪŋ**,  
 -**zɪŋ**—**bɪ'daɪzən** is chiefly Brit.  
 bedlam, B- **'bɛdləm** |-ite -**aɪt**  
 Bedloe **'bɛdlo**  
 bedmate **'bɛd,mæt**  
 Bedouin **'bɛdʊɪn**  
 bedpan **'bɛd,pæn**  
 bedplate **'bɛd,plət**  
 bedraggle **bɪ'drægl̩** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'dræglɪŋ**,  
 -**glɪŋ**  
 bedrid **'bɛd,rɪd** |bedridden **'bɛd,rɪdn̩**  
 bedrock **'bɛd'rɒk**, -**rɒk**; ES+ -**ɒk**  
 bedroll **'bɛd,rɒl**  
 bedroom **'bɛd,rʊm**, -**rʊm**, -**rəm**  
 bedroom door **'bɛd,rʊm'dɔr**, **'bɛdrəm-**, -**'dɔr**;  
 ES -**'dɔə(r)**, E+ -**'dɔə(r)**  
 Beds *short for* Bedfordshire **bɛdz**  
 bedside **'bɛd,sɑɪd**  
 bedside **'bɛd,sɔr**, -**sɔr**; ES -**ɪ,səə(r)**, E+  
 -**səə(r)**  
 bedspread **'bɛd,sprɛd**  
 bedspring **'bɛd,sprɪŋ**  
 bedstaff **'bɛd,stæf**; E+ -**staf**, -**staf**; |-staves  
 -**stevz**  
 bedstead **'bɛd,stɛd**, -**stɪd**  
 bedstraw **'bɛd,strɔ**  
 bedtime **'bɛd,tɑɪm**  
 bedward **'bɛdwəd**; ES **'bɛdwəd**  
 bee **bi**  
 beech **'bɪtʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-en -**ən**  
 beechnut **'bɪtʃnʌt**, -**nʌt**  
 beef *n* **bɪf** |-s -**s** |beeves **bɪvz** or beefs **bɪfs**  
 beef *v* **bɪf** |beefs **bɪfs** |beefed **bɪft**  
 beefeater **'bɪf,ɪtə**; ES -**ɪtə(r)**  
 beefsteak **'bɪf,stɛk**  
 beehive **'bi,hɑv**  
 beeline **'bi'laɪn** ('bee,line 'flight)  
 Beelzebub **bɪ'elzɪ,bʌb**  
 been **bɪn**, **bɛn**—**bɪn** occurs chiefly as a Briti-  
 cism, esp. in Canada. **bɛn** is most apt to  
 occur when unstressed.  
 beer, B- **bɪr**; ES **bɪə(r)**, S+ **bɛə(r)**  
 Beersheba **bɪr'ʃɪbə**, **'bɪrʃɪbə**; ES **bɪə-**, **'bɪə-**

beeswax **'bɪz,wæks** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 beeswing **'bɪz,wɪŋ** |-ed -**d**  
 beet **bɪt**  
 Beethoven **'betovən**, **'bet-hovən**; Lond square  
**'bɪt-hovən** (Ger **'beɪt-ho:vən**)  
 beetle **'bɪtl̩** |-d -**d** |-ling **'bɪtlɪŋ**, **'bɪtlɪŋ**  
 beetle-browed **'bɪtl̩'braud** ('beetle-,browed  
 'face)  
 beetlehead **'bɪtl̩,hɛd** |-ed **'bɪtl̩'hɛdɪd**  
 beetroot **'bɪt,rʊt**, -**rʊt**  
 beeves **bɪvz**  
 befall **bɪ'fɔl** |-fell -**'fɛl** |-fallen -**'fɔlən**, -**ɪn**  
 befit **bɪ'fɪt** |-ted -**ɪd**  
 befog **bɪ'fɒg**, -**'fɒg**, -**'fɒŋ** |-ged -**d**  
 befool **bɪ'fʊl** |-ed -**d**  
 before **bɪ'fɔr**, **bə-**, -**'fɔr**; ES -**'fɔə(r)**, E+  
 -**'fɔə(r)**; |-hand -**hænd** |-time -**tɑɪm**  
 befool **bɪ'fʊl** |-ed -**d**  
 befriend **bɪ'frɛnd** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 befuddle **bɪ'fʌdl̩** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'fʌdlɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**  
 beg **bɛg** |begged **bɛgd**  
 begad **bɪ'gæd**  
 began **bɪ'gæn**  
 begat **bɪ'gæt**  
 beget **bɪ'gɛt** |-got -**'gæt**, arch. -**gat** -**'gæt**  
 |-gotten -**'gʌtŋ** or -got -**'gæt**; |ES + -**'gɒt(ŋ)**  
 beggar **'bɛgə**; ES **'bɛgə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
 -**gərəɪŋ**, -**grɪŋ** |-ly -**lɪ** |-y -**ɪ**  
 begin **bɪ'gɪn** |-gan -**'gæn** |-gun -**'gʌn** |-ning  
 -**ɪŋ**  
 begird **bɪ'gɜd** |past -girt -**'gɜt** or -girded  
 -**'gɜdɪd** |pp/c -girt -**'gɜt**; |ES -**ɜ-**, -**ɜ-**  
 begohm **'bɛg,ɒm**  
 begone **bɪ'gɒn**, -**'gɒn**, much less freq. -**'gʌn**  
 begonia, B- **bɪ'gɒnjə**, -**nɪə**  
 begot **bɪ'gɒt**; ES+ -**'gɒt**; |-ten -**ŋ**  
 begrime **bɪ'graɪm** |-d -**d**  
 begrudge **bɪ'grʌdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
 beguile **bɪ'gɑɪl** |-d -**d**  
 begum *n* **'bɪgəm**  
 begum *v* **bɪ'gəm** |-med -**d**  
 begun **bɪ'gʌn**  
 behalf **bɪ'hæf**; E -**'hʌf**, -**'hæf**, -**'hʌf**  
 behave **bɪ'hev** |-d -**d**  
 behavior **bɪ'hevjə**; ES -**'hevjə(r)**; |-ism -**ɪzəm**  
 behavioristic **bɪ'hevjə'rɪstɪk** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 behad **bɪ'hɛd** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 beheld **bɪ'hɛld**  
 behemoth **bɪ'himəθ**, **'bɪməθ**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-grɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**



behest **br'hɛst**  
 behind **br'hænd** |-hand **br'hænd,hænd**  
 behold **br'həld** |-held -'hɛld |arch. *þptc*  
 -holden -'hɔldən  
 behoof **br'huf** |-s -s  
 behoove **br'huv** |-d -d  
 behave **br'hov** |-d -d  
 Behring **'bɪŋ, 'bɛŋ, 'bɛŋ**  
 beige **bɛʒ** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **bɛ:ʒ**)  
 being **'bɪŋ**  
 Beirut **'berut, bɛrut**  
 bewel **br'dʒuəl, -'dʒɪuəl** |-ed -d  
 bel **bɛl**  
 Bel *god* **bel, abbr. name bɛl**  
 Bela, Belah **'bilə**  
 belabor **br'leɒ;** ES -'leɒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'leɒərɪŋ, -'leɒrɪŋ  
 Belarius **bə'lɛəriəs, -'lær-, -'lɛr-** |-s -ɪz  
 belate **br'leɪt** |-d -ɪd  
 belaud **br'ləʊd** |-ed -ɪd  
 belay **br'le** |-ed -d  
 belch, B- **bɛltʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 beldam **'bɛldəm** |-dame -dəm, -dem  
 beleaguer **br'li:gə;** ES -'li:gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'li:gərɪŋ, -'li:gɪŋ  
 Belfast *US* **'bɛlfæst, Irel** 'bɛlfæst, bɛ'lfæst;  
 E+-ast, -əst  
 belfry **'bɛlfri** |-fried -frɪd  
 Belgian **'bɛldʒɪən, -dʒən** |-gium -dʒɪəm,  
 -dʒəm  
 Belgic **'bɛldʒɪk**  
 Belgrade **bɛl'grɛd, 'bɛlgrɛd**  
 Belgravia **bɛl'grɛvɪə**  
 Belial **'bɪliəl, -lɪəl**  
 belie **br'laɪ** |-d -d  
 belief **bə'li:f, b'lɪf, br'lɪf**  
 believe **bə'liv, b'lɪv, br'liv** |-d -d  
 belike **br'lɪk**  
 Belinda **bə'lɪndə**  
 Belisarius **bɛlə'sɛəriəs, -'sɛr-** |-s -ɪz  
 Belisha beacon **bə'li:fə'bɪkən**  
 belittle **br'ltl** |-d -d |-ling -'ltlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ  
 belive **br'liv**  
 Belize **bɛ'lɪz**  
 Belknap **'bɛlnæp, bɛlnæp**  
 bell, B- **bɛl** |belled **bɛld**  
 belladonna **bɛlə'dɒnə;** ES+-'dɒnə  
 Bellaire **bə'leɪ, bɛ-, -'lær;** E -'lɛə(r), ES  
 -'lɛə(r)

Bellamy **'bɛləmi**  
 bellboy **'bɛl,bɔɪ**  
 belle, B- **bɛl**  
 Bellefontaine *O* **bɛl'fauntɪ, -ən-, -ɒn-, -tɪn**  
 Bellerophon **bə'lerəfən, -'fən, -'fɒn**  
 Bellerus **bə'lɪrəs, -'lɪrəs** |-s -ɪz  
 belles-lettres **bɛl'letrə, -tɜ;** ES -trə, -tə(r);  
 (*Fr* **bɛl'letr**)  
 belletrist **bɛl'letrɪst** |-ic **bɛl'le'trɪstɪk**  
 bellucose **'bɛlə,kəs**  
 bellucosity **bɛlə'kəsəti;** ES+-'kəs-  
 belligerence **bə'lɪdʒərəns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 Bellingham *US* **'bɛlɪŋ,hæm, Engd** 'bɛlɪndʒəm  
 Bellini **bɛ'li:ni** (*It* **bɛl'li:ni**)  
 bellmouthed **'bɛl,məʊðd, -θt**  
 Belloc **bɛ'lək;** ES+-'lək  
 Bellona **bə'lɒnə, bɛ-**  
 bellow **'bɛlə, 'bɛlə** |-ed -d |-ing 'bɛləwɪŋ  
 bellows **'bɛləʊz, -əz, -əs** |double *pl* bellowses  
 'bɛləsɪz  
 Bellows Falls **'bɛləʊ'fɔlz, 'bɛləz-** |-s -ɪz  
 bellwether **'bɛl,wɛðɜ;** ES -,wɛðə(r)  
 belly **'bɛli** |bellied **'bɛlɪd**  
 Belmont **'bɛlmənt, -mənt**  
 Beloit **bə'loɪt**  
 belong **bə'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋ;** S+-'lɒŋ; |-ed -d  
 beloved *br'lav* |-d -d  
 beloved *adj* **br'lavɪd, -'lavd**  
 below **bə'ləʊ**  
 Belshazzar **bɛl'ʃæzɜ;** ES -'ʃæzə(r)  
 belt **bɛlt** |belted **'bɛltɪd**  
 Beluchistan **bə'lutʃɪ'stæn, -'stæn, bə'lutʃɪ-**  
 ,stæn, -,stæn, -nɪ-  
 belvedere, B- **bɛlvə'dɪr;** ES -'dɪrɜ  
 belying *ptc of* belie **br'laɪŋ**  
 bemaul **br'məʊl** |-ed -d  
 bemazed **br'meɪzd**  
 bemean **br'mɪn** |-ed -d  
 bemire **br'maɪr;** ES -'maɪə(r); |-d -d  
 Bemis **'bɪmɪs** |-s -ɪz  
 bemoan **br'məʊn** |-ed -d  
 bemock **br'mək, -'mɒk, -'mɔk** |-ed -t  
 bemuddle **br'mʌdɫ** |-d -d |-ling -'mʌdɫɪŋ,  
 -dɪŋ  
 bemuse **br'mju:z, -'mɪuz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly  
 -ɪdli  
 Ben **bɛn**  
 bename **br'nem** |-d -d |*þptc* -d -d or -nempt  
 -'nempt or -nempted -'nemptɪd

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðɜ;** ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Benares bə'nɑrɪz |-s -ɪz  
 Ben Avon Pa bən'ævən, Scott -'levən, bən'ɑn  
 bench bentʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 bend bænd |bent bænd, arch. bended 'bændɪd  
 beneath br'niθ, -'nið  
 benedicate, B- ,bɛnə'dɪsətɪ, Chauc. ,bɛndɪs'te  
 Benedick 'bɛnə'dɪk  
 benedict, B- 'bɛnə'dɪkt  
 benedictine liquor ,bɛnə'dɪktɪn  
 Benedictine monk ,bɛnə'dɪktɪn, -tɪn  
 benediction ,bɛnə'dɪkʃən  
 Benedictus ,bɛn'dɪktəs |-es -ɪz  
 benefaction ,bɛnə'fæksən  
 benefactor 'bɛnə'fæktə, ,bɛnə'fæktə; ES  
 -tər  
 benefactress 'bɛnə'fæktɪs, ,bɛnə'fæktɪs |-es  
 -ɪz  
 benefic bə'nefɪk  
 benefice 'bɛnəfɪs |-s -ɪz, -,fɪsɪz |-d -t  
 beneficence bə'nefəsəns |-cent -snt  
 beneficial ,bɛnə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 beneficiary ,bɛnə'fɪʃəri, -'fɪʃɪəri  
 benefit 'bɛnəfɪt |-ted -ɪd, -,fɪtɪd  
 Beneš 'bɛneʃ |-s -ɪz  
 Benet 'bɛnɪt  
 Benét bɛ'ne  
 benevolence bə'nevələns, -vələns |-s -ɪz |-lent  
 -lənt  
 Benawah 'bɛnə,wɑ, -,wə  
 Bengal bən'gəl, bɛŋ- ('Bɛŋ.gəl 'tɪgə)  
 Bengalese ,bɛŋgə'lɪz, ,bɛŋ-  
 Bengali bən'gəli, bɛŋ-  
 Bengasi, -ghazi bən'gɑzi, bɛŋ-  
 Benicia bə'nɪʃə  
 benighted br'nɑɪtɪd  
 benign br'nɑɪn  
 benignancy br'nɪŋnənsɪ |-nant -nənt |-gnity  
 -nəntɪ  
 benison 'bɛnəzən, -sən  
 Benjamin 'bɛndʒəmən  
 Ben Lomond bən'lɒmənd  
 Ben More bən'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -'mɔər, E+  
 -'mɔər  
 Bennett 'bɛnɪt  
 Ben Nevis bən'neɪvɪs, -'nɪvɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Bennington 'bɛnɪŋtən  
 Benoni bə'nonɪ, bɛ-  
 Benson 'bɛnsən  
 bent bɛnt

Bentham 'bɛnθəm, 'bɛntəm—'bɛnθəm *is a*  
*sp. pron.*  
 benthos 'bɛnθəs; ES+ -θəs  
 Benton 'bɛntən  
 benumb br'nʌm |-ed -d |-edness -'nʌmɪns,  
 -ɪdnɪs  
 Ben Venue ,bɛnvə'nu, -'nju, -'nju  
 Benvolio bən'vɒliə, -ljo  
 Ben Vorlich, Voir- bən'vɔrlɪk; ES -'vɔə-; (Sc  
 -'vɔrlɪx)  
 benzaldehyde bɛn'zældə,hæd  
 benzene, -zinc 'bɛnzɪn, bən'zɪn  
 benzoate bən'zɔ-ɪt, -et  
 benzoic bən'zɔ-ɪk  
 benzoin 'bɛnzɔ-ɪn, bən'zɔ-  
 benzol 'bɛnzəl, -zəl, -zəl |-zole -zəl  
 Beowulf 'bɛə,wʌlf  
 bepaint br'peɪnt |-ed -ɪd  
 bequeath br'kwɪð |-ed -d |-al -əl  
 bequest br'kwɛst  
 berate br'ret |-rated -'reɪtɪd  
 Berber 'bɜ:bɜ; ES 'bɜ:bə(r), 'bɜ:bə(r)  
 Berbera 'bɜ:bərə; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-  
 berceuse Fr bɛr'sɔ:z  
 Berea bə'riə |-n -n  
 bereave bə'ri:v |-d -d or -reft -'reft  
 Berengaria ,bɛrɪŋ'gɛriə, -'gɛr-  
 Berenice ,bɛrə'nai:sɪ  
 Beresford 'berɪz'fɔ:d, -rɪs-; ES -fəd  
 beret bə're, 'berɪt (Fr bɛ're)  
 berg bɜ:g; ES bɜ:g, bɜ:g  
 Bergen NJ 'bɜ:gən, NY 'bɜ:dʒɪn, *Norw,*  
*Neth* 'bɜ:gən, 'bɛrgən; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-, 'bɛə-  
 Bergerac 'bɜ:dʒə,ræk; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-; (Fr  
 bɛrʒə'rak)  
 Bergson 'bɜ:gsn, 'bɛrg-; ES 'bɜ:g-, 'bɜ:g-,  
 'bɛəg-; (Fr bɛrʒ'sɔ:n, bɛrk-) |-ism -,ɪzəm  
 berhyme, -rime br'raɪm |-d -d  
 beribboned br'ɪrɪbənd  
 beriberi 'berɪ'berɪ  
 Bering 'berɪŋ, 'ber- 'ber-  
 beringed br'ɪŋd  
 Berkeley US 'bɜ:kli, Engd 'bɜrkli; ES 'bɜk-,  
 'bɜk-, 'bɑ:k-, E+ 'bɑ:k-  
 Berkhamsted, -mpstead 'bɜkəm,sted, *loc.+*  
*'bark-; ES 'bɜk-, 'bɜk-, 'bɑ:k-;—The*  
*Brit pron. is 'bɜkəmstɪd, loc.+ 'bɑ:k-; the*  
*corresponding Am is as given above.*  
 Berkley 'bɜ:kli; ES 'bɜkli, 'bɜk-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. |bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go



Beta, *b*- 'beet' 'bitə  
 betaine 'biti,ɪn  
 betake br'tek |took -'tuk |taken -'tekən  
 betel 'bitl  
 Betelgeuse, -geux 'bitl,dʒuz, 'betl,dʒɜz |-'s -ɪz  
 bête noire 'bet'nwɑː; ES -'nwa:(r); (Fr  
 be:t'nwa:r)  
 Bethany 'beθəni  
 bethel, B- 'beθəl  
 Bethesda bæ'θezdə  
 bethink br'θɪŋk |thought -'θɒt  
 Bethlehem 'beθlɪəm, 'beθlɪ,həm  
 Bethnal 'beθnəl  
 bethought br'θɒt  
 Bethphage 'beθfəʒɪ, -,dʒɪ  
 Bethsaida bæθ'seɪdə  
 Bethune *surnames, US places* bæ'θjun, -'θun,  
 -'θun, 'bitŋ  
 Béthune bæ'θjun, -'θun, -'θun (Fr be'tyn)  
 betide br'taɪd |d -ɪd or arch. -tɪd -'tɪd  
 betimes br'taɪmz  
 betoken br'tokən |ed -d |ing -'tokənɪŋ,  
 -knɪŋ  
 betook br'tuk  
 betray br'tre |ed -d |al -əl  
 betroth br'trəθ, -'trɒθ, -'troð |ed -θt, -ðd  
 |al -əl  
 Betsy 'betsɪ  
 better 'betə; ES 'betə(r); |ed -d  
 bettor 'betə; ES 'betə(r)  
 Bettws-y-Coed 'betəzi'ko-ɪd, -sɪ-  
 Betty 'betɪ  
 between bæ'twɪn  
 betwixt bæ'twɪkst  
 Beulah 'bjulə, 'brulə  
 Bevan 'bevən  
 bevel 'bevəl |ed -d |ing 'bevɪŋ, 'bevɪŋ  
 Beven 'bevən  
 beverage 'bevɪdʒ, 'bevəɪdʒ |s -ɪz  
 Beveridge 'bevɪdʒ, 'bevəɪdʒ |-'s -ɪz  
 Beverley, -ly 'bevə:lɪ; ES 'bevəlɪ  
 Bevier br'viːr; ES -'viə(r)  
 Bevis 'bɪvɪs, 'bevɪs |-'s -ɪz  
 bevy 'bevɪ  
 bewail br'weɪl |ed -d  
 beware br'wɛr, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES -'wæə(r);  
 |d -d  
 bewep br'wɪp |wept -'wɛpt  
 Bewick 'bjɪk, 'brɪk

bewilder br'wɪldə; ES -'wɪldə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 -'wɪldrɪŋ, -'wɪldəɪŋ  
 bewitch br'wɪtʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 bewray br're |ed -d  
 Bexar *Tex, loc.* bæɹ, bæə(r) (Sp 'bexar)  
 bey be  
 beyond br'jənd, br'ænd, -'jɒnd, -'ɒnd  
 Beyrouth 'berut, be'rut  
 Beza 'bizə  
 bezant, bezz- 'bezn̩t, bæ'zənt  
 bezel, -il 'bezl |ed -d  
 bezique bæ'zɪk  
 bezonian bæ'zɒniən  
 bhang bæŋ  
 Bianca br'æŋkə (It 'bjɑŋkə)  
 biannual baɪ'ænjuəl |ly -ɪ  
 Biarritz 'biə,ɹɪts (Fr bja'ɹɪts)  
 bias 'biəs |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 bib brɪb |bibbed brɪbd  
 bibber 'brɪbə; ES 'brɪbə(r)  
 bibcock 'brɪ,kɒk; ES+-,kɒk  
 bibelot 'brɪblo (Fr bi'blo)  
 Bible 'baɪbl  
 Biblical 'brɪblɪk |ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Biblicalism 'brɪblɪsɪzəm |cist -sɪst  
 bibliographer ,brɪblɪ'grəfə, -'nɒg-; ES -fə(r);  
 |phy -fr  
 bibliographic ,brɪblɪ'græfɪk |al -ɪ |ally -ɪɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 bibliolater ,brɪblɪ'ələtə; ES -'ələtə(r), -'ɒl-;  
 |try -trɪ  
 bibliomania ,brɪblɪ'menɪə, -nɪə |iac -ɪ,æk  
 bibliophil 'brɪblɪ'fɪl |phile -fɪd  
 bibulosity ,brɪbjə'ləsəti; ES+-'lɒs-  
 bibulous 'brɪbjələs  
 bicameral baɪ'kæməɹəl  
 bicarbonate baɪ'kɑːbənɪt, -,net; ES -'kɑːb-,  
 E+-'kɑːb-  
 bicadal baɪ'kɑːdəl |date -det  
 bice bars  
 bicentenary baɪ'sentə,nɛrɪ, ,baɪsɛn'tɛnɛrɪ;  
*Brit* -'tɪn-, -'tɛn-  
 bicentennial ,baɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl |ly -ɪ  
 biceps 'baɪseps |es -ɪz  
 Bicester 'brɪstə; ES 'brɪstə(r); (Bister 163f)  
 bichlorid baɪ'klɔːrɪd, -'klɔːr-; S -'klɔːr-; |ide  
 -aɪd, -ɪd  
 bichromate *n* baɪ'krɒmɪt, -met  
 bichromate *v* baɪ'krɒmɪt |d -ɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

bicker **'bɪkə**; ES **'bɪkə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'bɪkərɪŋ**,  
**'bɪkɪŋ**  
 Bickerstaff **'bɪkə, stæf**; ES **'bɪkə-, E+-, staf**,  
 -,staf  
 Bicknell **'bɪknəl**  
 bicolor **'baɪ,kələ**; ES **-,kələ(r)**; |-ed -d  
 bicolorcave **baɪ'kankeɪv**, **-,kæn-**, **baɪkan'keɪv**;  
 ES+**-n-**  
 biconvex **baɪ'kanveks**, **baɪkan'veks**; ES+  
**-ən-**  
 bicron **'baɪkrən**, **'bɪk-**; ES+**-krən**  
 bicuspid **baɪ'kʌspɪd** |-ate -,et  
 bicycle **'baɪ,sɪkl**, **'baɪsɪkl** |-d -d |-ling **-klɪŋ**,  
**-klɪŋ**  
 bicyclic *'of bicycles'* **baɪ'sɪklɪk**, **'baɪsɪk-**  
 bicyclic *'two-cycled'* **baɪ'saɪklɪk**, **-'sɪk-**  
 bicyclist *'b. rider'* **'baɪ,sɪklɪst**, **-sɪklɪst**  
 bid *'ask'* **bɪd** |past bade, bad **bæd** or bid **bɪd**  
 |*pplc* bidden **'bɪdn** or bid **bɪd**  
 bid *'offer'* **bɪd** |past & *pplc* bid **bɪd**  
 biddable **'bɪdəbl** |-bly **-blɪ**  
 Biddeford *Me* **'bɪdəfəd**; ES **'bɪdəfəd**  
 bidddy **'bɪdɪ**  
 bide **bɑɪd** |past bode bod or bided **'baɪdɪd**  
 |*pplc* bided **'baɪdɪd**  
 Bideford *Engd* **'bɪdəfəd**; ES **'bɪdəfəd**  
 bidentate **baɪ'dentet**  
 Biela **'bilə**  
 biennial **baɪ'eniəl** |-ly **-ɪ**  
 bier **baɪ**; ES **baɪ(r)**, S+**bɛə(r)**  
 biff **bɪf** |biffed **bɪft**  
 bifid **'baɪfɪd**  
 biflex **'baɪfleks**  
 bifocal *adj* **baɪ'fokl** (**'bi,fokəl** lenses)  
 bifocal *n* **'baɪfokl**, **baɪ'fokl** |-s -z  
 bifurcate *adj* **baɪfə,ket**, **baɪ'fɜ:kɪt**; ES **'baɪfə-**,  
**-'fɜ:kɪt**, **-'fɜ:kɪt**  
 bifurcate *v* **'baɪfə,ket**, **baɪ'fɜ:ket**; ES **'baɪfə-**,  
**-'fɜ:ket**, **-'fɜ:ket**; |-d -ɪd  
 bifurcation **baɪfə'keɪʃən**; ES **baɪfə-**  
 big **bɪg**  
 bigamist **'bɪgəməst** |-mous -məs |-my -mɪ  
 Bigelow **'bɪgə,lə**, **'bɪglə**  
 bighead **'bɪg,hed** |-ed **'bɪg'hedɪd**  
 bighorn **'bɪg,hɔ:n**; ES **-,hɔ:n**  
 Big Horn *riv.* **'bɪg'hɔ:n**; ES **-'hɔ:n**; (The  
 'Big 'Horn, 'Big 'Horn 'River)  
 bight **baɪt** |bighted **'baɪtɪd**  
 Biglow **'bɪglə**

bigot, B- **'bɪgət** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ  
 bigwig **'bɪg,wɪg** |-ged -d |-gery -əɪrɪ, -rɪ  
 bijou **'bɪʒu**, **br'ʒu**  
 bike **baɪk**  
 bilabial **baɪ'leɪbəl**  
 bilabiate **baɪ'leɪbɪ,et**, **-bɪt**  
 Bilaspur **baɪ'læspʊr**, **-'læs-**; ES **-pʊə(r)**  
 bilateral **baɪ'lætərəl** |-ly **-ɪ**  
 Bilbao **baɪ'lbaʊ**  
 bilberry **'bɪl,bɛrɪ**, **-bəri**  
 bilbo **'bɪlbəʊ**  
 Bildad **'bɪldæd**  
 bile **baɪl**  
 bilge **bɪldʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 biliary **'bɪlɪ,əri**  
 bilinear **baɪ'lɪnəri**; ES **-'lɪnɪ-ə(r)**  
 bilingual **baɪ'lɪŋgwəl** |-ism **-,ɪzəm** |-ly **-ɪ**  
 bilious **'bɪljəs**  
 biliteral **baɪ'lɪtərəl** |-ism **-,ɪzəm**  
 bilk **bɪlk** |bilked **bɪlkt**  
 bill **bɪl** |billed **bɪld** |-able **-əbl**  
 billboard **'bɪl,bɔ:d**, **-,bɔ:d**; ES **-,bɔ:əd**, E+  
**-,bɔ:əd**  
 Billerica *Mass* **'bɪlɪrɪkə**  
 Billerica *Engd* **'bɪlə'rɪkɪ**  
 billet **'bɪlɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 billet-doux **'bɪl'ɪdu** |pl -doux **-'duz** (*Fr*  
**bɪje'du**)  
 billfold **'bɪl,fɔld**  
 billhead **'bɪl,hed**  
 billiard **'bɪljəd**; ES **'bɪljəd**; |-s -z  
 billingsgate, B- **'bɪlɪŋz,ɡet**, **-ɡɪt**  
 billion **'bɪljən** |-aire **'bɪljən'ɛr**, **-'lær**; E **-'eə(r)**,  
 ES **-'æə(r)**; |-th **-θ** |-ths **-θs**  
 billow **'bɪlə**, **'bɪlə** |-ed -d |-ing **'bɪləwɪŋ** |-y  
**'bɪləwɪ**  
 billposter **'bɪl,postə**; ES **-,postə(r)**  
 billsticker **'bɪl,stɪkə**; ES **-,stɪkə(r)**  
 billy, B- **'bɪlɪ**  
 bilobate **baɪ'lobet** |-d -ɪd  
 bimanual **baɪ'mænɪʃʊəl** |-ly **-ɪ**  
 bimensal **baɪ'mensəl**  
 bimester **baɪ'mestə**; ES **-'mestə(r)**  
 bimetallic **baɪmətə'lɪk**  
 bimetalism **baɪ'metlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**  
 bimonthly **baɪ'mʌnθlɪ**  
 bin **bɪn** |binned **bɪnd**  
 binary **'baɪnəri** |-nate **-net**  
 binaural **bɪn'brəl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **ɪ'ju:z**, **fɹuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

bind **baɪnd** |bound **baʊnd** |*arch pplic* bounden  
 'baʊndən  
 binder **'baɪndə**; ES 'baɪndə(r); |-y -dəri,  
 -dri  
 bine **baɪn**  
 Binet **bi'ne**, **bi-** (*Fr* bi'ne)  
 Bingen **'biŋən**  
 Bingham **'biŋəm** |-ton -tən  
 Bingley **'biŋli**  
 bingo **'biŋɡo**  
 binnacle, binocle **'bɪnəkəl**  
 binocular **baɪ'nɒkjələ**, **bi-**; ES -'nɒkjələ(r),  
 -'nɒk-  
 binomial **baɪ'nɒmiəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 Binyon **'biŋjən**  
 biochemic **,baɪə'kɛmɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 biochemistry **,baɪə'kɛmɪstrɪ**  
 biogenesis **,baɪə'dʒɛnəsɪs**  
 biogenetic **,baɪədʒə'netɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩  
 biogeography **,baɪədʒɪ'ʌgrəfɪ**, -'bɒɡ-  
 biographer **baɪ'ʌgrəfə**, **bi-**, -'bɒɡ-; ES -fə(r)  
 biographic **,baɪə'græfɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩  
 biography **baɪ'ʌgrəfɪ**, **bi-**, -'bɒɡ-  
 biologic **,baɪə'lɒdʒɪk**; ES+-'lɒdʒɪ-; |-al -l̩  
 |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 biology **baɪ'ælədʒɪ**; ES+-'bɒl-; |-gɪst -dʒɪst  
 biometric **,baɪə'metrɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 biometry **baɪ'ʌmətrɪ**; ES+-'bɒm-  
 Bion **'baɪən**  
 Biondello **,biən'dɛlə**  
 biophysics **,baɪə'fɪzɪks** |-cal, -kəl  
 biotic **baɪ'ɒtɪk**; ES+-'bɒt-; |-al -l̩  
 biotite **'baɪə,tart**  
 biparous **'bɪpərəs**  
 bipartisan **baɪ'pɑːtɪzən**; ES -'pɑːt-, E+-'pɑːt-;  
 |-ship -ʃɪp  
 bipartite **baɪ'pɑːtɪt**; ES -'pɑːt-, E+-'pɑːt-  
 biped **'baɪpɛd** |-al -l̩, 'bɪpədl̩  
 bipetalous **baɪ'petələs**  
 bipinnate **baɪ'pɪnət**  
 biplane **'baɪ,plæn**  
 bipolar **baɪ'pɒlə**; ES -'pɒlə(r)  
 bipolarity **,baɪpɒ'lærətɪ**  
 biquadratic **,baɪkwɒd'rætrɪk**, -kwɒd-  
 birch **bɜːtʃ**; ES bɜːtʃ, bɜːtʃ; |-es -ɪz |ed -t̩ |-en  
 -ən  
 bird **bɜːd**; ES bɜːd, bɜːd; |-ed -ɪd |-ie -ɪ

birdbath **'bɜːd,bæθ**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-, E+  
 -,bæθ, -bæθ; |-ths -ðz  
 birdhouse **'bɜːd,haʊs**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-; |-ses  
 -zɪz  
 birdlime **'bɜːd,lɪm**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-  
 birdseed **'bɜːd,sɪd**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-  
 bird's-eye **'bɜːdz,ɪ**; ES 'bɜːdz-, 'bɜːdz-  
 biretta **bə'retə**  
 Birkenhead **'bɜːkən,hɛd**; ES 'bɜːk-, 'bɜːk-;  
*loc.* ,Birken'head  
 birl **bɜːl**; ES bɜːl, bɜːl; |-ed -ɪd  
 Birmingham **US** 'bɜːmɪŋ,hæm, -ŋəm, *Engd*  
 'bɜːmɪŋəm; ES 'bɜːm-, 'bɜːm-  
 Biron **'baɪrən**, *in Shak.* **bi'run** *spell* Berowne  
 birr **bɜː**; ES bɜː(r), bɜː; |-ed -ɪd  
 Birrell **'bɪrəl**  
 birth **bɜːθ**; ES bɜːθ, bɜːθ; |-ths -θs |-day -de  
 birthmark **'bɜːθ,mɑːk**; ES 'bɜːθ,mɑːk, 'bɜːθ-  
 ,mɑːk, E+-,mɑːk  
 birthplace **'bɜːθ,plɛs**; ES 'bɜːθ-, 'bɜːθ-; |-s -ɪz  
 birthright **'bɜːθ,rart**; ES 'bɜːθ-, 'bɜːθ-  
 bis **bɪs**  
 Biscay **'bɪskɪ**, -ke  
 biscuit **'bɪskɪt**  
 bisect *n* 'bɪsɛkt  
 bisect *v* 'bɪsɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 bishop, B- **'bɪʃəp** |-ric -rɪk  
 Bismarck **'bɪzmɑːk**; ES -mɑːk, E+-mɑːk;  
 (*Ger* 'bɪs-)  
 bismuth **'bɪzməθ** |-al -əl  
 bismuthic **bɪz'mjuθɪk**, -'mɪu-, -'mɑθɪk  
 bison **baɪsən**, -zən  
 Bispham **'bɪspəm**  
 bisque **bɪsk**  
 bister, -tre **'bɪstɜː**; ES 'bɪstə(r)  
 bisulphate **baɪ'sʌlfet**  
 bisulphid **baɪ'sʌlfɪd** |-ide -aɪd, -ɪd  
 bisulphite **baɪ'sʌlfart**  
 bisymmetric **,baɪsɪ'metrɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩  
 bisymmetry **baɪ'sɪmɪtrɪ**  
 bit **bɪt** |bitted 'bɪtɪd  
 bitch **bɪtʃ** |bitches 'bɪtʃɪz |-ed -t̩  
 bite **baɪt** |bit **bɪt** |-en 'bɪtən  
 bitstock **'bɪt,stək**, -stək  
 bitt **bɪt** |bitted 'bɪtɪd  
 bitten **'bɪtən**  
 bitter **'bɪtɜː**; ES 'bɪtə(r); |-s -z  
 bittern **'bɪtən**; ES 'bɪtən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

bitternut **'bitənət**, -nət; ES **'bitə**-  
bitterroot **'bitə,rut**, -rut; ES **'bitə**-  
bittersweet **'bitə,swit**, -swit; ES **'bitə**-  
bitumen **br'tjumən**, -'tu-, -'tu-, **'bitfjumən**  
bituminous **br'tjumənəs**, bar-, -'tu-, -'tu-  
bivalence **bar'veləns**, **'bivələns** |cy -r |nt  
-nt

bivalve **'bav,vælv** |d -d

bivouac **'bivv,æk**, **'bivwæk** |ked -t

biweekly **bar'wikli**

biyearly **bar'jiri**; ES -'jrih, S+ -'jɛəh

bizarre **br'zɑ:**; ES -'zɑ:(r, E+ -'zɑ:(r

Bizet **br'ze** (*Fr* bi'ze)

Björnson **'bjɔ:nsn**; ES **'bjɔ:n-**, **'bjɔ:n-**; (*Norw*  
**'bjɔ:rnson**)

blab **blæb** |blabbed **blæbd**

black **blæk** |blackened **blækt**

blackamoor **'blækə,mu:**; ES -,muə(r

black-and-blue **'blækən'blu**, **'blækŋ'blu**,  
-blu

blackball **'blæk,bɔl** |ed -d

black-berried **'blæk'bɛri:d** ('black-,berried  
'elder)

blackberry **'blæk,bɛri**, -bəri |ried -d

blackbird **'blæk,bɜ:d**; ES -,bəd, -,bɜ:d

blackboard **'blæk,bɔ:d**, -bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd,  
E+ -,bɔəd

Blackburn **'blækbɔ:n**; ES **'blækbɔ:n**

blackcap **'blæk,kæp**

blackcock **'blæk,kɔ:k**; ES+ -,kɔk

blackdamp **'blæk,dæmp**

blacken **'blækən** |ed -d |ing **'blækənŋ**,  
-knŋ

black-eyed **'blæk'aɪd** ('black-,eyed 'Susan)

Blackfeet **'blæk,fi:t**

blackfellow **'blæk,felə**, -felə

blackfish **'blæk,fɪʃ**

Blackfoot **'blæk,fu:t** |-feet -,fi:t

Blackfriars **'blæk,frarəz**, -'frarəz; ES -frar-əz,  
-frar-əz

blackguard **'blægə:d**, **'blægə:d**; ES **'blægəd**,  
-gɑ:d, E+ -gɑ:d; |ed -ɪd |ry -rɪ

blackhead **'blæk,hed**

Blackheath **'blæk,hiθ**, -hiθ

blackjack **'blæk,dʒæk** |ed -t

Black Jack **'blæk'dʒæk**

blackleg **'blæk,leg**

blacklist **'blæk,lɪst** |ed -ɪd

blackmail **'blæk,mel** |ed -d

Blackmore **'blækmɔ:**, -mɔ:; ES -mɔə(r, E+  
-mɔə(r

blacksmith **'blæksmiθ** |-ths -θs |ing -,smiθŋ

Blackstone **'blæk,stɔ:n**, -stɔ:n

black-throated **'blæk'θrɔ:tɪd** ('black-,throated  
'warbler)

Blackwells **'blæk,welz**, -wɔlz

bladder **'blædə:**; ES **'blædə:(r**; |ed -d |ing  
**'blædəŋ**, -drŋ

blade **bled** |bladed **'bledɪd**

blah **blə**

blain **blen** |blained **blend**

Blaine **blen**

Blake **blek**

blamable **'blæməbl** |-bly -bli

blame **blem** |ed -d |able -əbl |-bly -bli

blameful **'blemfəl** |-ly -rɪ

blameless **'blemli:s**

blameworthy **'blem,wɜ:ðrɪ**; ES -,wɜ:ðrɪ, -,wɜ:ðrɪ

Blanc, Mont **mant'blæŋk**, mont- (*Fr* mɔ̃'blɑ̃)  
blanch **blæntf**; E+ **blantf**, **blantf**; |-es -ɪz  
|ed -t

Blanch(e) **blæntf**; E+ **blantf**, **blantf**; |-s  
-ɪz

blancmange **bl'maŋʒ**, -mandʒ

Blanco **'blæŋko**

bland **blænd**

blandish **'blændɪʃ** |-es -ɪz |ed -t

blank **blæŋk** |blanked **blæŋkt**

blankbook **'blæŋk,bʊk**, -'bʊk

blanket **'blæŋkt** |ed -ɪd

blare **blɛr**, **blær**; E **bləə(r**, ES **bləə:(r**; |d -d

blarney, B- **'blærni**; ES **'blɑ:nɪ**, E+ **'blɑ:nɪ**

blasé **blə'ze**, **'blaze** (*Fr* blə'ze)

blaspheme **blæs'fɪm** |d -d

blasphemous **'blæsfrɪməs** |-my -mɪ, *older*  
**blæs'fɪm-**

blast **blæst**; E+ **blast**, **blast**; |ed -ɪd

blastoderm **'blæstə,dɜ:m**; ES -,dɜ:m, -,dɜ:m

blastula **'blæstfʊlə**

blat **blæt** |blatted **'blætɪd**

blatancy **'blætŋsɪ** |blatant **'blætŋt**

blather **'blæðə:**; ES **'blæðə:(r**; |ed -d |ing  
**'blæðrŋ**, **'blæðəŋŋ**

blatherskite **'blæðə'skɑ:t**; ES **'blæðə-**

blaze **blez** |blazes **'blezɪz** |blazed **blezd**

blazon **'blezn** |ed -d |ing **'bleznŋ**, -znŋ

blazonry **'bleznrɪ**

bleach **blif** |bleaches **'blɪfɪz** |ed -t

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further fɜ:ðə; ES fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'iðn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

bleachers 'blitʃəz; ES 'blitʃəz  
 bleachery 'blitʃəri  
 bleak blɪk  
 blear blɪr; ES blɔ(ɹ, S+blɛə(ɹ); |-ed -d  
 blearedness 'blɪrɪdnɪs; S+'bler-  
 bleat blit |bleated 'blitɪd  
 bleb blɛb |-bed -d  
 bleed blid |bled blɛd  
 blemish 'blɛmɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 blench blɛntʃ |blenches 'blɛntʃɪz |-ed -t  
 blend blænd |blended 'blændɪd or blent blɛnt  
 blende blænd  
 Blenheim 'blɛnəm (*Ger* Blindheim 'blɪnt-  
 harm)  
 Blennerhassett ,blɛnə'hæsɪt; ES ,blɛnə-  
 blenny 'blɛnɪ  
 blent blɛnt  
 bless blɛs |blesses 'blɛsɪz |blessed, blest  
 blɛst  
 blessed *adj* 'blɛsɪd |-ly -lɪ |-ness -nɪs  
 blessing 'blɛsɪŋ  
 blest blɛst  
 blether 'blɛðə; ES 'blɛðə(ɹ)  
 blew blu, blɪu  
 blight blart |blighted 'blartɪd  
 blighty, B- 'blartɪ  
 blimp blɪmp  
 blind blaɪnd |blinded 'blaɪndɪd  
 blindfold 'blaɪnd'fɔld, 'blaɪn- |-ed -ɪd  
 blindman's buff 'blaɪnd,mænz'bʌf, 'blaɪn-  
 blindness 'blaɪndnɪs, 'blaɪnɪs  
 blindworm 'blaɪnd,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m  
 blink blɪŋk |blinked blɪŋkt  
 bliss blɪs |blisses 'blɪsɪz |-ful -fəl |-fully  
 -fəlɪ  
 blister 'blɪstə; ES 'blɪstə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'blɪstəriŋ, 'blɪstriŋ  
 blithe blarð |-some -səm  
 Blithedale 'blarð,dɛl  
 blitz blɪts |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Blitzkrieg 'blɪts,kriŋ (*Ger* -,kri:k)  
 blizzard 'blɪzəd; ES 'blɪzəd  
 bloat blɔt |bloomed 'blɔtɪd  
 blob blɒb; ES+blɒb; |-bed -d  
 bloc blæk; ES+blɒk  
 Bloch blæk; ES+blɒk  
 block blæk; ES+blɒk; |-ed -t  
 blockade blə'keɪd; ES+blɒ-; |-d -ɪd  
 blockhead 'blæk,hɛd; ES+'blɒk-

blockhouse 'blæk,hau:s; ES+'blɒk-; |-ses  
 -ɪz  
 Bloemfontein 'blumfɔn,tɛn, -fɔn-, -fɔn-  
 blond, -e blænd, blɒnd  
 Blondel *trouvère* blɒn'dɛl, blɒn-; *Brit name*  
 'blænd|  
 blood blʌd |blooded 'blʌdɪd |-ily -lɪ, -lɪ  
 blood-boltered 'blʌd,bɔltəd, -,bɔltəd; ES  
 -təd; *cf* baltered  
 bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kɜ:dlɪŋ; ES -,kɜ:d-, -,kɜ:d-  
 bloodguilty 'blʌd,gɪltɪ  
 bloodhound 'blʌd,hau:nd |-ed -ɪd  
 bloodletting 'blʌd,lɛtɪŋ  
 blood-red 'blʌd'rɛd ('blood-,red 'wine)  
 bloodroot 'blʌd,rʊt, -rʊt  
 bloodshed 'blʌd,ʃɛd  
 bloodshot 'blʌd,ʃʌt; ES+,-,ʃʌt  
 bloodstain 'blʌd,steɪn |-ed -d  
 bloodsucker 'blʌd,sʌkə; ES -,sʌkə(ɹ)  
 bloodthirsty 'blʌd,θɜ:stɪ; ES -,θɜ:stɪ, -,θɜ:stɪ  
 bloom blum |bloomed blumɪd |-age -ɪdʒ  
 bloomers 'bluməz; ES 'bluməz  
 bloomery 'bluməri  
 Bloomfield 'blum,fɪld  
 Bloomington 'blumɪŋtɔn  
 Bloomsbury 'blumz,bɜ:ri, -bɜ:ri  
 blossom, B- 'blɒsəm; ES+'blɒsəm; |-ed -d  
 blot blət; ES+blɒt; |-ted -ɪd  
 blotch blɒtʃ; ES+blɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 blotter 'blɒtə; ES 'blɒtə(ɹ), 'blɒt-  
 blotto 'blɒtə; ES+'blɒtə  
 Blount blaʊnt, blɒnt  
 blouse blaʊs, blaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d  
 blow *of wind* blə |blew blu, blɪu |blown blɒn  
 or *slang* blowed blɒd  
 blow 'blossom' blə |blew blu, blɪu |blown  
 blɒn  
 blowfly 'blə,flaɪ  
 blowgun 'blə,gʌn  
 blowhole 'blə,hɒl  
 blown blɒn  
 blowoff 'blə,ɔf, -ɔf  
 blowout 'blə,aʊt  
 blowpipe 'blə,paɪp  
 blowtorch 'blə,tɔ:tʃ; ES -,tɔ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz  
 blowup 'blə,ʌp  
 blowzed blaʊzd |blowzy 'blaʊzi  
 blubber 'blʌbə; ES 'blʌbə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'blʌbrɪŋ, 'blʌbəriŋ |-y -brɪ, -bəri

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡə



blucher 'blutʃə, 'blukə; ES -ə(r)  
 Blücher 'blutʃə, 'blukə; ES -ə(r); (Ger  
 'blyxər)  
 bludgeon 'blɒdʒən | -ed -d  
 blue blu, blɪ | -d -d  
 Bluebeard 'blu,bɪrd, 'blu-; ES -,bɪəd, S+  
 -,beəd  
 bluebell 'blu,bel, 'blu-  
 blueberry 'blu,bɛrɪ, 'blu-, -bɛrɪ  
 bluebird 'blu,bɜ:d, 'blu-; ES -,bɜ:d, -bɜ:d  
 blue-black 'blu'blæk, 'blu- (blue-,black  
 'dye)  
 blue-blooded 'blu'blʌdɪd, 'blu-  
 bluebonnet 'blu,bʌnɪt, 'blu-; ES+ -,bʌnɪt  
 bluebottle 'blu,bʌtɪ, 'blu-; ES+ -,bʌtɪ  
 bluecoat 'blu,kot, 'blu-  
 blue-eyed 'blu'aɪd, 'blu- (blue-eyed 'boy)  
 bluefish 'blu,fɪʃ, 'blu- | -'s -ɪz  
 bluegill 'blu,gɪl, 'blu-  
 bluegrass 'blu,græs, 'blu-; E+ -,græs, -,græs  
 blueing 'bluɪŋ, 'bluɪŋ | -ish -ɪʃ  
 bluejacket 'blu,dʒækɪt, 'blu-  
 blue-jay 'blu,dʒe, 'blu-  
 blue-pencil 'blu'pensl, 'blu- | -ed -d  
 blueprint 'blu,pɹɪnt, 'blu- | -ed -ɪd  
 Blue Ridge 'blu'ɹɪdʒ, 'blu- (Blue 'Ridge  
 'Mts.)  
 blues bluz, bluz  
 blue-sky law 'blu'skaɪ,lɔ, 'blu-  
 bluestocking 'blu,stʌkɪŋ, 'blu-; ES+ -,stʌk-  
 bluet 'bluɪt, 'bluɪt  
 bluff blaf | bluffed blɒft  
 bluing 'bluɪŋ, 'bluɪŋ | -ish -ɪʃ  
 blunder 'blʌndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'blʌndrɪŋ, 'blʌndrɪŋ  
 blunderbuss 'blʌndə,bʌs; ES 'blʌndə-; | -es  
 -ɪz  
 blunge blʌndʒ | blunges 'blʌndʒɪz | -d -d  
 blunt, B- blʌnt | blunted 'blʌntɪd  
 blur blɜː; ES blɜː(r), blɜː; | -red -d  
 blurb blɜːb; ES blɜːb, blɜːb; | -ed -d  
 blurry 'blɜːɪ; ES 'blɜːɪ, blɜːɪ  
 blunt blɜːt; ES blɜːt, blɜːt; | -ed -d  
 blush blʌʃ | blushes 'blʌʃɪz | blushed blʌʃt  
 bluster 'blʌstə; ES 'blʌstə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'blʌstərɪŋ, 'blʌstərɪŋ | -y -təri, -tri  
 -bly -bli, *ending of advs corresponding to adjs  
 in -able -əbl|. In the vocab. this is regularly  
 added to such adjs in -able as have corre-*

*sponding advs, to show the change from  
 syllabic l in -əbl| to nonsyllabic l in -əbli  
 (dependable dr'pendəbl| | -bly (dr'pendə-  
 bli).*

*When | -bly -bli immediately follows  
 | -able -əbl|, if the head word does not end in  
 -able (pardon 'pɑːdn̩ | -ed -d | -able -əbl|  
 | bly -bli), in this case exceptionally the  
 ending -bli is to be referred, not as usual to  
 the head word, but to the immediately pre-  
 ceding form, and pronounced -əbli, thus  
 (cf pardon in the vocab.): pardon 'pɑːdn̩  
 | -ed -d | -able ('pɑː)dn̩əbl|, ('pɑː)dn̩əbl| | -bly  
 ('pɑːdn̩ə)bl|, ('pɑːdn̩ə)bl|. In such cases,  
 also, the form in -bly -(ə)bli includes any  
 variant prons. of the form in -able, as in this  
 example. The same statements apply to words  
 in -ible -əbl| with added | -bly -bli.*

Blyth blarð, blar | Blythe blarð

B'nai B'rith bæ'ne-bə'riθ, -brɪθ

boa 'boə

Boadicea ,boədɪ'siə

Boanerges ,boə'nɜːdʒɪz; ES -'nɜː-, -'nɜː-;  
 | -ges' -dʒɪz

boar bor, bɔː; ES boə(r), E+ bɔː(r)

board bord, bɔːd; ES boəd, E+ bɔəd; | -ed  
 -ɪd

boarder 'bordə, 'bɔː-; ES 'boədə(r), E+  
 'bɔə-

boardinghouse 'bordɪŋ,haʊs, 'bɔːd-; ES  
 'boəd-, E+ 'bɔəd-; | -ses -zɪz

boardwalk 'bord,wɜːk, 'bɔːd-; ES 'boəd-, E+  
 'bɔəd-

boarhound 'bɔː,haʊnd, 'bɔː-; ES 'boə-, E+  
 'bɔə-

Boas, Franz 'boas, Frederick S. 'boəz | -'s -ɪz

boast bɔst | boasted 'boɪstɪd

boat bot | boated 'boʊtɪd; | NEngd+ bɔt (\$46)

boatful 'bot,fʊl | -s -z

boatman, -men 'botmən

boatswain, bosun 'boʊn, occas. 'bot,swen

Boaz Bible 'boəz | -'s -ɪz

bob bɒb; ES +bɒb; | -bed -d

bobbin 'bɒbɪn; ES+ 'bɒbɪn; | -ed' -d

bobbinet ,bɒbə'net; ES+ ,bɒb-

bobby 'bɒbɪ; ES+ 'bɒbɪ

bobcat 'bɒb,kæt; ES+ 'bɒb-

bobolink 'bɒb|lɪŋk; ES+ 'bɒb-

bobsled 'bɒb,sled; ES+ 'bɒb-; | -ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S*

- bobsleigh 'bɒb,sleɪ | -ed -d  
 bobstay 'bɒb,steɪ  
 bobtail 'bɒb,tel  
 bobtailed 'bɒb'teɪld ('bɒb,taɪld 'ɒks)  
 bobwhite 'bɒb'hwaɪt  
 Boccaccio bɒ'kɑːtʃi,ɒ (It bɒk'kɑːtʃɒ)  
 Boche, b- bɑːʃ, bɔːʃ, bɒʃ | -s -ɪz  
 bock bɒk  
 bode *past of bide* bɒd  
 bode *v* bɒd | boded 'bɒdɪd  
 bodice 'bɒdɪs | -s -ɪz  
 bodied 'bɒdɪd  
 bodiless 'bɒdlɪs, 'bɑːdlɪs  
 bodily 'bɒdli, -dɪli  
 bodkin 'bɒdkɪn  
 Bodleian 'bɒdliən, 'bɑːdliən  
 Bodley 'bɒdli  
 Bodmin 'bɒdmɪn  
 body 'bɒdi | -died -d | -guard ,-gɑːd; ES  
 -,gɑːd, E+-,gɑːd  
 Boeotia bɪ'ɒʃiə, -ʃiə | -tian -ʃən, -ʃiən  
 Boer bɔːr, bɔː, bʊr; ES bɔːr, bʊr, E+  
 bɔːr  
 Boethius bɒ'θi:əs or |Boetius bɒ'θi:əs | -'s -ɪz  
 Boeuf Bayou 'bɔːf'baɪu, -'baɪju  
 bog bɒg, bɔːg, bɒg | -ged -d  
 bogey 'bɒgi  
 boggle 'bɒgl, 'bɒgl | -d -d | -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ  
 bogie 'bɒgi  
 Bogota US bə'gɒtə, SAmer ,bɒgə'tɑ, -'tɔ  
 (Sp ,bɒgə'tɑ)  
 bogtrotter 'bɒg'trɒtə; 'bɒg-, 'bɒg-; ES  
 -,trɒtə(r)  
 bogus 'bɒgəs | -es -ɪz  
 bogy 'bɒgi  
 bohea bɒ'hi  
 Bohemia bɒ'hɪmiə, -mɪə | -n -n | -nism -n,ɪzəm  
 Bohn bɒn  
 Bohr bɔːr, bɔː; ES bɔːr, E+bɔːr  
 boil bɔɪ | boiled bɔɪld  
 Boise 'bɔɪsi  
 boisterous 'bɔɪstərəs, -trəs  
 Bok bɒk  
 Bokhara bɒ'kɑːrə  
 bola 'bɒlə | bolas 'bɒləs | -ses -sɪz  
 bold bold  
 boldface 'bɒld,fes  
 bold-faced 'bɒld'fest ('bɒld-,faced 'li)
- bold-facedly 'bɒld'fesɪdli, -'festli  
 bole bɒl | boled bɒld  
 bolero bɒ'lɛrə, -'lɛrə  
 Boleyn 'bɒlɪn = Bullen (*in Shak.* Anne  
 Bullen)  
 bolide 'bɒlaɪd, -lɪd  
 Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋ,bɹʊk, 'bʊl-, 'bɒl- — *All  
 except 'bɒlɪŋ,bɹʊk are spelling pronuncia-  
 tions. The original was Bul- and the last  
 part is the word brook.*  
 bolivar 'bɒləvə; ES 'bɒləvə(r)  
 Bolivar US 'bɒləvə; ES 'bɒləvə(r)  
 Bolivar SAmer bɒ'livɑːr; ES -vɑː(r); (Sp  
 bɒ'liβɑːr)  
 Bolivia, b- bɒ'liviə | -n -n (Sp bɒ'liβjɑ)  
 boll bɒl | bollen bɒld  
 bollard 'bɒləd; ES 'bɒləd  
 bollworm 'bɒl,wɜːm; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm  
 bolly 'bɒli  
 bolo 'bɒlə | -ed -d  
 Bologna city bə'lonjə (It bɒ'loɪnjɑ)  
 Bologna sausage bɒ'lonə, -'lonjə, -'lonɪ  
 bolometer bɒ'lɒmətə; ES -'lɒmətə(r)  
 boloney bə'lonɪ, bɪ'lonɪ  
 Bolshevik, b- 'bɒlʃɔːvɪk, 'bɒl- | -vism -,vɪzəm  
 | -vist -vɪst  
 bolster 'bɒlstə; ES 'bɒlstə(r); | -ed -d  
 bolt bɒlt | bolted 'bɒltɪd; | NEngd+ bɒlt  
 (§46)  
 bolthead 'bɒlt,hed  
 Bolton 'bɒltɒn  
 boltrope 'bɒlt,rɒp  
 bolus 'bɒləs | -es -ɪz  
 bomb bɒm; *less freq.* bɒm | -ed -d  
 bombard *n* 'bɒmbɑːd; ES 'bɒmbɑːd, E+  
 -bɑːd  
 bombard *v* bɒm'bɑːd; ES bɒm'bɑːd, E+  
 -'bɑːd; | -ed -ɪd  
 bombardier ,bɒmbə'dɪr; ES ,bɒmbə'dɪrə,  
 S+-'dɛə(r)  
 bombasine ,bɒmbə'zɪn, 'bɒmbə,zɪn  
 bombast 'bɒmbæst  
 bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
 Bombay bɒm'be ('Bom,bay 'dʌk)  
 bombazine ,bɒmbə'zɪn, 'bɒmbə,zɪn  
 bomber 'bɒmə; ES 'bɒmə(r)  
 bombproof 'bɒm'prʊf ('bɒmb,proof 'ʃeltə)  
 bombshell 'bɒm,ʃɛl, 'bɒm,ʃɛl

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪti (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E bəθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge gɔːdʒ | go go



*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

- boreal 'bɔrɪəl, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪəl  
 borealis 'bɔrɪ'ælis, 'bɔrɪ-, -'ælis; S 'bɔrɪ-  
 Boreas 'bɔrɪəs, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔr-; |- 's -iz  
 boredom 'bɔrdəm, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔə-, E+ 'bɔə-  
 borer 'bɔrə, 'bɔrə; ES 'bɔrə(r, E+ 'bɔrə(r  
 boresome 'bɔrsəm, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔəsəm, E+  
 'bɔə-  
 Borghese bɔr'geɪz; ES bɔə-; (*It* bɔr'ge:se)  
 Borgia 'bɔrdʒə, -dʒɪə; ES 'bɔə-  
 Borglum, Gutzon 'gʌtsŋ'bɔrgləm; ES -'bɔəg-  
 boric 'bɔrɪk, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪk  
 Boris 'bɔrɪs, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪs; |- 's -iz  
 born bɔrn; ES bɔən  
 borne born, bɔrn; ES bɔən, E+ bɔən  
 Borneo 'bɔrnɪ, ɒ, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔən-, 'bɔən-  
 Borodino 'bɔrə'dɪno, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-  
 boron 'bɔrən, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrən  
 borough 'bɔrɔ, 'bɔrə; ES 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-  
 borrow, B- 'bɔrɔ, -ə, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -rɔwɪŋ  
 bort bɔrt; ES bɔət  
 borzoi 'bɔrzoɪ; ES 'bɔə-  
 boscaje 'bɔskɪdʒ |-s -iz  
 Boscawen *NH* 'bɔskəwən, 'bɔskwɪn, *Brit*  
*name* bɔs'kɔ-ən, -'kɔ-ən  
 Boscobel 'bɔskə, bəl  
 bosh bɔʃ |boshes 'bɔʃɪz |boshed bɔʃt  
 bosk bɔsk |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz |-y -ɪ  
 bo's'n 'bɔsŋ = boatswain  
 Bosnia 'bɔznɪə |-n -n  
 bosom 'buzəm, 'buzəm |-ed -d  
 Bosporus 'bɔsfərəs |-porus -pərəs |- 's -iz  
 boss *n* 'knɒb', 'tʃi:f' bɔs, bɔs |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 boss *v* 'embɔs', 'ɔrdə' bɔs, bɔs |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 boss 'cow' bɔs, bɔs  
 bossy 'ɔfɪʃɪəs' 'bɔsɪ, 'bɔsɪ  
 bossy 'cow' 'bɔsɪ, 'bɔsɪ  
 Boston, b- 'bɔstŋ, 'bɔstŋ → *prevails in*  
*N Engd*  
 Bostonian bɔs'tɒnɪən, bɔs-  
 bosun 'bɔsŋ = boatswain  
 Boswell 'bɔzwəl, 'bɔz-, -wəl |-iən bɔz'welɪən  
 Bosworth 'bɔzwəθ, 'bɔz-, 'bɔz-; ES -wəθ  
 bot 'bɒt' bɔt  
 bot 'bɒt' bɔt  
 botanic bɔ'tænɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 botanist 'bɔtənɪst |botany 'bɔtənɪ  
 botanize 'bɔtən, aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 botch bɔtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 bote bɒt  
 Botetourt 'bɔtə'tɜ:t; ES -,tɜ:t, -,tɜ:t  
 botfly 'bɔt,flaɪ  
 both bɒθ; *N Engd*+bʊθ (§46)  
 bother 'bʌðə; ES 'bʌðə(r; |-ed -d |-ing  
 'bʌðəɪŋ, 'bʌðɪŋ |-some -səm |-ation  
 'bʌðə'refən  
 Bothnia 'bʌθnɪə  
 Bothwell 'bʌθwəl, 'bʌð-, -wəl  
 Botolph 'bɔtɔlf, *Boston street loc.* bɔ'tɒlf  
 bott bɔt  
 Botticelli 'bɔtɪ'tʃɛlɪ (*It* 'bɔtɪ'tʃɛllɪ)  
 bottle 'bɒtl |-d -d |-ling 'bɔtlɪŋ, 'bɔtlɪŋ  
 bottom, B- 'bɔtəm |-ed -d |-less -lɪs  
 Bottome bɔ'tɒm = Bottom, bottom  
 bottomry 'bɔtəmɪrɪ |-ried -d  
 botulism 'bɔtʃə,lɪzəm  
 Botulph 'bɔtɔlf  
 Botzaris bɔ'tsaris |- 's -iz  
 Boucher 'bʌʊtʃə; ES 'bʌʊtʃə(r  
 Boucicault 'busɪ,kɔlt (*Fr* busɪ'kɔ)  
 bouclé bu'kle  
 boudoir bu'dwɑr, -'dwɔr; ES -'dwɑ:(r,  
 -'dwɔ:(r  
 bough bau |boughten bɔʊd  
 bought bɔt |boughten 'bɔtŋ  
 Boughton *various persons* 'bɔtŋ, 'bɔtŋ, 'bʌʊtŋ  
 bouillabaisse 'buljə'bes (*Fr* buja'bes)  
 bouillon 'buljən, -jən, bul'jən, -'jən (*Fr*  
 bu'jɔ)  
 boulder, B- 'bɒldə; ES 'bɒldə(r; |-ed -d  
 boulevard 'bulə'vɑ:d, 'bul-; ES -,vɑ:d, E+  
 -,vɑ:d; (*Fr* bul'vɑ:r)  
 Boule, Boule bul  
 Boulogne bu'lɒn, bə-, -'lɒn (*Fr* bu'lɔ:ŋ)  
 Boulton bɒlt  
 boun *arch.* baun, *Sc* bun |- (e)d -d  
 bounce bauns |bounces 'baunsɪz |bounced  
 baunst  
 bound *past & ppct* of bind baund  
 bound *n, adj, v* baund |-ed -ɪd |-ary -əri, -rɪ  
 bounden 'baundən  
 bounteous 'bauntɪəs  
 bountiful 'bauntɪfəl |-ly -ɪ, -flɪ  
 bounty 'bauntɪ |bountied 'bauntɪd  
 bouquet *flowers* bɒ'ke, bu'ke (*Fr* bu'ke)  
 bouquet 'aroma' bu'ke (*Fr* bu'ke)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Bourbon **'burbən**; ES **'bʊəb-**; |-ism **-,rɪzəm**  
*[Ky co. loc. 'bɜːbən*; ES **'bɜːb-, 'bɜːb-**  
 bourbon *whiskey* **'burbən, 'bɜːb-**; ES **'bʊəb-,**  
**'bɜːb-, 'bɜːb-**  
 Bouchier *Eng name* **'baʊtʃə** (*cf* §121); ES  
**'baʊtʃə(r)**; *Lord Berners* **'bʊrtʃə**; ES  
**'bʊətʃr-ə(r)**  
 bourdon **'bʊrdn, 'bɔːdn, 'bɔːdn**; ES **'bʊədn,**  
**'bɔːdn, E+ 'bɔːdn**  
 bourg **bʊrg**; ES **bʊəg**; (*Fr bu:r*)  
 bourgeois *'middle-class* **bur'ʒwa, 'burʒwa**;  
 ES **bʊə-, 'bʊə-**; (*Fr bur'ʒwa*)  
 bourgeoisie *type* **bə'dʒʊəs, bɜː-**; ES **bə-, bɜː-, bɜː-**  
*bourgeoise, pl -ses* **bur'ʒwaz**; ES **bʊə-**; (*Fr*  
**bur'ʒwa:z**)  
 bourgeoisie, *pl* **bur'ʒwa'zi**; ES **buə-**; (*Fr*  
**bur'ʒwa'zi**)  
 bourgeon **'bɜːdʒən**; ES **'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-**; |-ed -d  
 bourn, -e *'limit, 'brook* **born, bɔːn, bʊrn**;  
 ES **bəən, bʊən, E+ bɔːn**  
 Bournemouth **'bɔːnməθ, 'bɔːn-, 'bʊrn-**; ES  
**'bəən-, 'bʊən-, E+ 'bɔːn-**  
 bourse **bʊrs**; ES **bʊəs**; |-s -ɪz  
 bouse *naut. baʊs, bauz* |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d  
 bouse, -ze *'drink* **buz, bauz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sy,  
 -zy -ɪ  
 boustrophedon **bustrə'fɪdn** |-ic **bu,straʃə-**  
**'dɒnk**; ES+,-**strəʃə'dɒnk**  
 bout **bau**  
 boutonniere **buʃn'je:r**; ES **-l'jeə(r)**; (*Fr*  
**butɔ̃'nje:r**)  
 Bovary **bəvə'ri** (*Fr bova'ri*) |-rism, -rysm  
**'bəvə,rɪzəm**  
 bovine **'bɔːvɪn**  
 bow *n, v 'prow, 'nod* **baʊ** |bowed **baʊd**  
 bow *n, v 'weapon, 'curve, 'violin bow* **bo**  
 |bowed **bɔd**  
 Bowdich **'baʊdɪtʃ** |-s -ɪz  
 Bowdler **'baʊdlə**; ES **'baʊdlə(r)**  
 Bowdlerize **'baʊdlə,rɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Bowdoin **'bɔdɪn**  
 bowel **'baʊəl, baʊl** |-s -z |-ed -d  
 bower *'arbor, 'cards* **'baʊə, baʊr**; ES **'baʊ-ə(r),**  
**baʊə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'baʊəɪŋ, 'baʊɪŋ** |-y -ɪ  
 bower *'fiddler* **'bɔə**; ES **'bɔ-ə(r)**  
 bowie **'bɔ-ɪ, 'bʊ-ɪ**  
 bowknot **'bɔ,nət, 'bɔ'nət**; ES+,-**nɒt, -'nɒt**  
 bowl **bɔl** |-s -z |bowed **bold**  
 bowlder **'bɔldə**; ES **'bɔldə(r)**

bowleg **'bo,leg**  
 bow-legged **'bo'legɪd, -'legd** ('bow-,legged  
 dog)  
 Bowles **boʊz** |-s -ɪz  
 bowline *naut.* **'bɔlɪn, -,laɪn**  
 bowling green, B- G- **'bɔlɪŋ'grɪn**  
 bowman, B- *'archer* **'bɔmən** |-men -mən  
 bowman *'front oarsman* **baʊmən** |-men -mən  
 Bowmanville **'bɔmən,vɪl**  
 bown(e) **baʊn, Sc bun** |-e(d) -d  
 Bowness **bo'nes** |-s -ɪz  
 bowse *'drink* **buz, bauz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sy -zɪ  
 bowshot **'bo,ʃɒt**; ES+,-**ʃɒt**  
 bowsprit **'baʊ,sprɪt, 'bɔ-**  
 bowstring **'bo,striŋ** |-ed -d *or* -strung -,**straŋ**  
 bowyer **'bojə**; ES **'bojə(r)**  
 bowze *'drink* **buz, bauz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-zy -zɪ  
 box **bɒks**; ES+ **bɒks**; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 boxer, B- **'bɒksə**; ES **'bɒksə(r), 'bɒks-**  
 boxful **'bɒks,fʊl**; ES+ **'bɒks-**; |-s -z  
 boxwood **'bɒks,wʊd**; ES+ **'bɒks-**  
 boy **bɔɪ** |-hood -hʊd  
 boycott **'boɪ,kɒt, -,kɒt**; |-ed -ɪd  
 Boyesen **'bɔɪəsən**  
 Boyet **bɔɪ'et** (*Fr bwa'je*)  
 Boyle **bɔɪl**  
 Boyne **bɔɪn**  
 boys-and-girls **'bɔɪz'n'gɜːlz**; ES **-l'gɜːlz, -l'gɜːlz**  
 Boz **baz, bɔz**—*pron. boz by Dickens for 'Mose'*  
 Bozzaris **bo'zæris** |-s -ɪz  
 Brabant **brə'bænt, 'bræbənt** (*Fr bra'bɑ̃*),  
*Shak.* **'Brabant**  
 Brabantio **brə'bænʃo, -'bænʃo, -ʃɪ,o**  
 brabble **'bræbl** |-d -d |-ling **'bræblɪŋ, -blɪŋ**  
 brace **bres** |braces **'bresɪz** |braced **brɛst**  
 bracelet **'breslɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 brach **bræʃ** |-es -ɪz  
 brachial **'brækɪəl, 'bræk-**  
 brachiopod **'brækɪə,pɒd, 'brɛk-**; ES+,-**pɒd**  
 brachycephalic **'brækɪsə'fæɪk** |-lism **-l'seʃə-**  
**lɪzəm**  
 bracing **'bresɪŋ**  
 bracken **'brækən** |-ed -d  
 Brackenbury **'brækən,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ**  
 Brackenridge **'brækən,rɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz  
 bracket **'brækɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 brackish **'brækɪʃ**  
 bract **brækt** |-ed -ɪd |-eal **-ɪəl**  
 brad **bræd** |bradded **'brædɪd** |-awl -ɔl

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

- Braddock 'brædək  
 Bradford 'brædfəd; ES 'brædfəd  
 Bradshaw 'brædfə  
 Bradwardine 'brædwədɪn, -aɪn; ES -wəd-  
 brae bre  
 brag bræg |bragged brægd  
 Bragg bræg  
 braggadocio ,brægə'dɒfɪ,ɔ  
 braggart 'brægət; ES 'brægət  
 Brahe bra (*Dan* 'brɑ:ɛ)  
 Brahma *Hindu god* 'bramə, *fowl* 'bramə,  
 'bremə  
 Brahman 'brəmən |s-z| -ism -ɪzəm  
 Brahmanic brɑ'mænɪk |-al-|  
 Brahmaputra ,brəmə'putrə  
 Brahmin 'brəmɪn |-ism -ɪzəm  
 Brahminic brɑ'mɪnɪk |-al-|  
 Brahm̄s bramz (*Ger* brɑ:ms) |-s -ɪz  
 braid bred |braided breɪd  
 rail brel |brailed breɪd  
 Braille brel |brailed breɪd (*Fr* brɑ:ʒ)  
 brain bren |brained brend  
 brainpan 'bren,pæn  
 brainsick 'bren,sɪk  
 Braintree 'brentri, -ɪtri, *in Engd loc.* + 'bran-  
 raise brez |braised 'breɪz |braised brezd  
 Braithwaite 'breθwet, *in Engd loc.* + 'breθt—  
*cf.* Breathitt  
 brake *arch. past of break* brek  
 brake *n, v* brek |braked brekt |-age -ɪdʒ  
 brakeman, -men 'brekmən  
 brakesman, -men 'breksmən  
 bramble 'bræmb| |-d -d | -ling -blɪŋ |bly -bli  
 bran, B- bræn  
 brancard 'bræŋkəd; ES 'bræŋkəd  
 branch bræntf; E+brantf, brantf; |-es -ɪz  
 | -ed -t  
 brand brænd |branded 'brændɪd  
 Brandeis 'brændaɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Brandenburg 'brændən,bɜ:ŋ; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ;  
 (*Ger* 'brændən,bʊrk)  
 brandied 'brændɪd  
 brandish 'brændɪʃ |-es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 brand-new 'bræn'nju, 'brænd-, -'nu, -'nu  
 Brandon 'brændən  
 brandtail 'bræn,tel  
 brandy 'brændɪ |brandied 'brændɪd  
 Brandywine 'brændɪ,wɪn  
 Brangwaine 'bræŋwen  
 bran-new 'bræn'nju, -'nu, -'nu  
 brant brænt  
 brantail 'bræn,tel  
 brash bræʃ  
 brasier 'breɜ:; ES 'breɜ:(r  
 brass bræs; E+bras, bras; |-es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 brassard 'bræsard; ES 'bræsɑ:d, E+ -ɑ:d  
 brassart 'bræsət; ES 'bræsət  
 brassie, -y, -ey 'bræsɪ; E+ 'brasi, 'brasi  
 brassière brə'zɪr, ,bræsɪ'er; ES -'zɪ:(r, -'ɛ:(r  
 brass-smith 'bræs,smɪθ; E+ 'bras-, 'bras-;  
 |-ths -θs  
 brassware 'bræs,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wɛ:(r,  
 -,wæ:(r, 'bras-, 'bras-; S 'bræs,wæ:(r  
 brasswork 'bræs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k, E+  
 'bras-, 'bras-  
 brassy 'bræsɪ; E+ 'brasi, 'brasi  
 brat bræt |-ling -lɪŋ | -tish -tɪʃ  
 Brathwaite 'breθwet  
 Bratislava 'bratɪ,slavə, ,bratɪ'slavə  
 brattice 'brætɪs |-s -ɪz | -d -t  
 Brattleboro 'brætɪ,bɜ:ɔ, -,bɜ:ɔ; ES -,bɜ:r-,  
 -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:-  
 Brauwer 'brau:; ES 'brau:(r  
 bravado brə'vɑ:ɔ, -'vedo | -ed -d  
 brave brev |braved brevd |-ry -əri, -ri  
 bravo 'well done!' 'bravo  
 bravo 'villain' 'bravo, 'brevo  
 bravura brə'vju:ə, -'lvju:ə (*It* brɑ'vu:rɑ)  
 braw *Sc* brə, brɑ  
 brawl brəl |brawled brəld  
 brawn brɔn |browned brɔnd | -edness -ɪdnɪs  
 bray bre |brayed bred  
 braze brez |brazes 'breɪz |brazed brezd  
 brazen 'breɪzŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'breɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
 brazenfaced 'breɪzŋ'fest |-ly -'fesɪdɪ ('brazen-  
 ,faced 'fɛ)  
 brazenness 'breɪznɪs  
 brazier 'brassworker' 'breɜ:ə, 'breɪzɪ:; ES  
 'breɜ:(r, -zɪ:(r  
 brazier *for hot coals* 'breɜ:; ES 'breɜ:(r  
 Brazil, b- brə'zɪl, bə'zɪl |-ian -jən  
 brazilin 'bræzɪlɪn  
 Brazos, -zos' 'brazos, 'brezas, -zos  
 Brea 'brɪə  
 breach brɪʃ |breaches 'brɪʃɪz | -ed -t  
 bread bred |breaded 'brɛɪd  
 Breadalbane brɛd'ɔlbən  
 bread-and-butter 'brɛdŋ'bʌtə; ES -'bʌtə(r

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

breadfruit **'brɛd,frut**, -**,frut**  
 breadstuff **'brɛd,stʌf**  
 breadth **brɛðθ**, **brɛθθ** |-ths -θs  
 breadwinner **'brɛd,wɪnə**; ES **-,wɪnə**(r)  
 break **brɛk** |*past* broke **brɒk** or *arch.* brake  
**brɛk** |*ppic* broken **'brɒkən** or *arch.* or *slang*  
 broke **brɒk**; |*N Engd*+**brɔ̃k(ə)n**  
 breakable **'brɛkəbl** |-bly -**blɪ**  
 breakage **'brɛkɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz**  
 breakbone **'brɛk,bɒn**  
 breakdown **'brɛk,dʌwn**  
 breakfast **'brɛkfəst** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 breakneck **'brɛk,nɛk**  
 Breakspare **'brɛk,spra**; ES **-,sprə**(r), S+  
**-,sprə**(r)  
 breakup **'brɛk,ʌp**  
 breakwater **'brɛk,wətə**, -**,wətə**, -**,wntə**; ES  
**-tə**(r)  
 bream **brɪm** |breamed **brɪmd**  
 breast **brɛst** |breasted **'brɛstɪd** |-band -**,bænd**  
 breastbone **'brɛst'bon**, -**,bɒn**  
 Breasted **'brɛstɪd**  
 breastpin **'brɛst,pɪn**, **'brɛs-**  
 breastplate **'brɛst,plɛt**, **'brɛs-**  
 breastsummer **'brɛst,sʌmə**, **'brɛsəmə**; ES  
**-,sʌmə**(r), -**səmə**(r)  
 breastwork **'brɛst,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, -**,wɜ:k**  
 breath **brɛθ** |-ths -θs |-less -**lɪs** |-y -**ɪ**  
 breathe **brɪð** |breathed **brɪðd**  
 breathed *adj* *'having (such) b.,'* *'voiceless'*  
**brɛθt**  
 Breathitt **'brɛθɪt**, *cf* Braithwaite  
 breccia **'brɛtʃɪə**, **'brɛtʃɪə** (*It* **'brɛtʃɪə**)  
 Breckenridge, Breckinridge **'brɛkənɪdʒ** |-**'s**  
**-ɪz**  
 Brecknock **'brɛknɒk**, -**nɒk**, -**nɒk** |-shire -**,ʃɪr**,  
**-ʃɜ**; ES **-,ʃɪə**(r), -**ʃə**(r)  
 Brecon **'brɛkən**  
 bred *past & ppic of* breed **brɛd**  
 brede *n arch.* **brɪd**  
 breech **brɪtʃ**, **brɪtʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 breechblock **'brɪtʃ,blɒk**, **'brɪtʃ-**; ES+**-,blɒk**  
 breechcloth **'brɪtʃ,klɒθ**, **'brɪtʃ-**, -**,klɒθ** |-ths  
**-ðz**, -**θs**  
 breeches *garment* **'brɪtʃɪz**  
 breeching **'brɪtʃɪŋ**, **'brɪtʃɪŋ**—*Those familiar*  
*with harness call it* **'brɪtʃɪŋ**.  
 breechloader **'brɪtʃ'lɒdə**, **'brɪtʃ-**; ES **-lɒdə**(r)  
 breech-pin **'brɪtʃ,pɪn**, **'brɪtʃ-**

breed **brɪd** |bred **brɛd**  
 breeks **brɪks**  
 Breese **'brɪz** |-**'s** -**ɪz**  
 breeze **brɪz** |breezes **'brɪzɪz** |breezed **brɪzd**  
 Bremen *US* **'brɪmən**, *Germany* **'brɛmən**,  
**'brɛmən** (*Ger* **'brɛ:mən**)  
 Bremerton **'brɛmətən**; ES **'brɛmətən**  
 Brenner **'brɛnə**; ES **'brɛnə**(r)  
 Breerton **'brɪrtɪ**; ES **'brɪrtɪ**, S+**'brɛə-**  
 Br'er Rabbit **brə'ræbɪt**; ES **brə'ræbɪt**  
 Breslau **'brɛslə** (*Ger* **'brɛsləu**)  
 Brest **brɛst**  
 Brest Litovsk **'brɛstlɪ'tɒfsk**, -**'tɒfsk**  
 brethren, B- **'brɛðrɪn**, -**rən**  
 Breton **'brɛtɪ** (*Fr* **brə't(ɔ̃)**)  
 breve **brɪv**  
 brevet **brə'vet**, **'brɛvɪt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-cy -**'vɛtsɪ**  
 breviary **'brɪvɪ,ɛrɪ**, **'brɛvɪ-**  
 brevier **brə'vɪr**; ES **-vɪə**(r), S+**-vɛə**(r)  
 brevity **'brɛvɪtɪ**  
 brew **brɪu**, **brɪu** |-ed -**d** |-ery -**əri**, -**rɪ**  
 brewer, B- **'brɪwə**, **'brɪwə**; ES **-ə**(r)  
 Brewster **'brɪstə**, **'brɪu-**; ES **-stə**(r)  
 Brian **'brɪən**  
 Briand **'brɪənd** (*Fr* **brɪ'ɑ̃**)  
 briar **'brɪə**; ES **'brɪə**(r)  
 Briarean **brɪ'ɛrɪən**, -**'ɛr-** |-reus -**rɪəs** |-reus's  
**-rɪəsɪz**  
 briarroot **'brɪə,rʊt**, -**,rʊt**; ES **'brɪə-ə-**  
 bribe **brɪb** |bribed **brɪbd** |-ry -**əri**, -**rɪ**  
 bric-a-brac **'brɪkə,bræk** |-kery -**əri**, -**rɪ**  
 brick **brɪk** |bricked **brɪkt**  
 brickbat **'brɪk,bæt** |-ted -**ɪd**  
 brickkiln **'brɪk,kɪl**, -**,kɪln**—*cf* kiln  
 bricklayer **'brɪk,lɛə**; ES **-,lɛə**(r)  
 brickle **'brɪkl**  
 brick-red **'brɪk'red** ('brick-red 'paint)  
 brickwork **'brɪk,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, -**,wɜ:k**  
 brickyard **'brɪk,jɑ:d**; ES **-jɑ:d**, E+**-jɑ:d**  
 bridal **'brɪədl** |-ly -**ɪ**  
 bride **brɪd** |brided **'brɪədlɪd**  
 bride-ale, brideale **'brɪd,el**  
 bridechamber **'brɪd,tʃembə**; ES **-,tʃembə**(r)  
 bridegroom **'brɪd,grʊm**, -**,grʊm**  
 bridesmaid **'brɪdz,med**  
 bridesman **'brɪdzmən**, -**,mæn** |-men -**mən**  
 bridewell, B- **'brɪdwɛl**, -**wəl**  
 bridge **brɪdʒ** |bridges **'brɪdʒɪz** |-d -**d**  
 bridgehead **'brɪdʒ,hɛd**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **v** in *E* and *S*

- Bridgeport **'brɪdʒ, pɔ:t**, **-pɔ:t**; ES **-pɔət**, E+ **-'pɔət**
- Bridges **'brɪdʒɪz** |Bridges' **'brɪdʒɪz**
- bridget, B- **'brɪdʒɪt**
- Bridgewater, **-dgw-** **'brɪdʒ,wɔ:tə**, **-wɔ:tə**, **-wɔ:tə**; ES **-tə(r)**;—formerly **-Walter**
- bridgework **'brɪdʒ,wɜ:k**; ES **-wɜ:k**, **-wɜ:k**
- Bridgman **'brɪdʒmən**
- bridle **'braɪd** | **-d** **-d** |ling **'braɪd** | **-d** | **lɪŋ**
- bridleless **'braɪd** | **lɪs**
- Brie **brɪ**
- brief **brɪf** |briefed **brɪft**
- brier **'braɪə**; ES **'braɪ-ə(r)**; | **-ed** **-d**
- brierroot **'braɪə,rʊt**, **-rʊt**; ES **'braɪ-ə-**
- brieve **brɪv**
- brig **brɪŋ**
- brigade **brɪ'ged** | **-gaded** **-'gedɪd**
- brigadier **,brɪgə'dɪr**; ES **-dɪə(r)**, **S+** **-dɪə(r)**
- brigand **'brɪgənd** | **-ed** **-ɪd** | **-age** **-ɪdʒ**
- brigandine **'brɪgən,dɪn**, **-,dɪn**
- brigantine **'brɪgən,tɪn**, **-,tɪn**
- Brigham **'brɪgəm**
- bright, B- **braɪt**
- brighten **'braɪtn** | **-ed** **-d** | **-ing** **'braɪtnɪŋ**, **-tɪnɪŋ**
- brighteyes, B- **'braɪt,aɪz**
- Brighton **'braɪtn**
- Bright's disease **'brɪtstɪ,dɪz**
- brill **brɪl**
- brilliance **'brɪljəns** | **-cy** **-ɪ** | **-iant** **-jənt**
- brilliantine *n* **'brɪljən,tɪn**, *v* **,brɪljən'tɪn** | **-d** **-d**
- brim **brɪm** |brimmed **brɪmd**
- brimful, **-ll** **'brɪm'fʊl** ('hearts **'brɪm'fʊl**, **'brɪm'fʊl** 'eye)
- brimmer **'brɪmə**; ES **'brɪmə(r)**; | **-ed** **-d**
- brimstone **'brɪm,stɒn**
- brinded **'brɪndɪd**
- Brindisi **'brɪndəʊzɪ** (*It* **'brɪndɪzɪ**)
- brindle **'brɪnd** | |brindled **'brɪnd** | **d**
- brine **brɪn** |brined **brænd**
- bring **brɪŋ** |brought **brɔ:t**
- bringing-up **'brɪŋɪŋ'ʌp**
- brink **brɪŋk**
- briny **'brɪnɪ**
- brío **'brɪo**
- brioche **'brɪəʃ**, **'brɪəʃ**, **-nʃ** (*Fr* **brɪ'ʒɔʃ**)
- briquette, **-quet** **brɪ'ket** | **-e** **-d** **-ɪd**
- Brisbane **'brɪzben**, **-bən**
- Briseis **brɪ'sɪs** | **-s** **-ɪz**
- brisk **brɪsk** |brisked **brɪskt** | **-en** **-ən** | **-ened** **-ənd**
- brisket **'brɪskɪt**
- bristle **'brɪsl** | **-d** **-d** | **-ling** **'brɪslɪŋ**, **-s** | **lɪŋ**
- bristly **'brɪslɪ**, **'brɪslɪ**
- Bristol **'brɪst** | (Bristow *in 1142*)
- Bristow **US** **'brɪstəw**
- Britain **'brɪtɪn**, **'brɪtən** | **-tish** **-tɪʃ**
- Britannia **brɪ'tæniə**, **-nɪə** | **-ic** **-ɪk** | **-ica** **-ɪkə**
- Britishism **'brɪtə,sɪzəm**
- Briton **'brɪtɪn**, **'brɪtən**
- Brittain **'brɪtɪn**, **'brɪtən**
- Brittany **'brɪtəni**
- brittle **'brɪtl** | |brittly **'brɪtlɪ**, **'brɪtlɪ** | **-r** **-tɪʃ**, **-tɪʃ**; ES **-ə(r)**; | **-st** **-tɪʃt**, **-tɪʃt**
- Britton **'brɪtɪn**, **'brɪtən**
- Brno **'brɜ:nə**; ES **'brɜ:nə**, **'brɜ:nə**
- broach **brɔ:tʃ** |broaches **'brɔ:tʃɪz** | **-ed** **-t**
- broad **bɹɔd** | **-ax**, **-axe** **-æks** | **-axes** **-æksɪz**
- broadbill **'brɔd,bɪl**
- broadbrim, B- **'brɔd,brɪm**
- broad-brimmed **'brɔd'brɪmd** ('broad-,brimmed **'hət**)
- broadcast **'brɔd,kæst**; E+ **-kæst**, **-kæst**; | *past* & *ptlc* **-cast**, *radio*+ **-casted** **-ɪd**
- broadcloth **'brɔd,kləʊ**, **-kɹəʊ** | **-ths** **-θs**
- broaden **'brɔdn** | **-ed** **-d** | **-ing** **'brɔdnɪŋ**, **-dnɪŋ**
- broad-gauge **'brɔd,ɡedʒ** | **-s** **-ɪz**
- broad-gauged **'brɔd'ɡedʒd** ('broad-,gauged **'mɪnd**)
- broadleaf, B- **'brɔd,lɪf**
- broad-minded **'brɔd'maɪndɪd**
- Broad Ripple **'brɔd,rɪpl**
- broadside *n*, *v* **'brɔd,sɑɪd** | **-d** **-ɪd**
- broadside *adv* **'brɔd'sɑɪd**, **-sɑɪd**
- broadsword **'brɔd,sɔ:d**, **-sɔ:d**; ES **-səʊd**, E+ **-səʊd**
- Broadview **'brɔd,vju**, **-vju**, **-v**
- Broadway **'brɔd,we**
- Brobdignag *erron. for next*
- Brobdignag **'brɔbdɪŋ,næŋ** | **-ian** **,brɔbdɪŋ-'næŋəʊn**
- brocade **brɔ'ked** | **-caded** **-'kedɪd**
- brocatel, **-lle** **,brɔkə'tel**
- broccoli **'brɔkəli**, **'brɔkɪli** (*It* **'brɔkkoli**)
- brochure **brɔ'ʃʃɜ:**, **-ʃʃɜ:**, **-ʃʃɜ:**; ES **-və(r)**; (*Fr* **brɔ'ʃʃɜ:**)
- brock **brɔk**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **læŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**



Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

- Brockport **'brak, port**, **-, pɔrt**; ES **-, pɔət**, E+  
**-, pɔət**
- Brockton **'braktən**
- broccoli **'brakəli**, **'brakli**
- Brodhead **'brəd, hɛd**, **'brəd-**
- brogan **'brɔgən**
- brogue **brɔg** | brogued **brɔgd**
- broider **'brɔɪdɜː**; ES **-dɜː(r)**; | -ed **-d** | -ing  
**'brɔɪdɜːɪŋ**, **'brɔɪdɪŋ**
- broil **brɔɪl** | broiled **brɔɪld**
- brokage **'brɔkɪdʒ**
- broke **brɔk**; *N Engd+* **brɔk** (§46)
- broken **'brɔkən**; *N Engd+* **'brɔkən** (§46);  
| -ness **-kənns**
- broken-down **'brɔkən'daʊn**
- brokenhearted **'brɔkən'hɑːtɪd**; ES **-'hɑːtɪd**,  
E+ **-'hɑːtɪd**
- broken-winded **'brɔkən'wɪndɪd**
- broker **'brɔkə**; ES **'brɔkə(r)**
- brokerage **'brɔkəɪdʒ**, **'brɔkɪdʒ**
- bromal **'brɔməl**
- bromate **'brɔmet** | -mated **-metɪd**
- Brom Bones **'brəm'boʊnz** | -'s **-ɪz**
- Bromfield **'brəm, fɪld**
- bromic **'brɔmɪk**
- bromide **'brɔmɪd**, **-mɪd** | bromid **'brɔmɪd**
- bromine **'brɔmɪn**, **-mɪn** | bromin **'brɔmɪn**
- Bromley **'brəmli**, **'brəm-**
- Bromwich **'brəmɪdʒ**, **'brəm-**, **-wɪtʃ** | -'s **-ɪz**
- bronchi *pl* **'bræŋkai**
- bronchia *pl* **'bræŋkɪə**
- bronchial **'bræŋkɪəl** | -ly **-ɪ**
- bronchitis **bræn'kaɪtɪs**, **bræŋ-** | -chitic **-'kɪtɪk**
- broncho *see* bronco
- bronchoscope **'bræŋkəskɔp**
- bronchus **'bræŋkəs** | bronchi **'bræŋkai**
- bronco **'bræŋkɔ** | -buster **-, bɔstɜː**; ES **-tɜː(r)**
- Bronson **'brænsən**, **'brænsən**
- Brontë **'bræntɪ**
- Brontosaurus, b- **'bræntə'sɔrəs** | -'s **-ɪz**
- Bronx **bræŋks** | -'s **-ɪz** | -ville **-vɪl**
- bronze **brænz** | bronzes **'brænzɪz** | -d **-d**
- brooch **brɔʃ**, **brʊʃ** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t**
- brood **brʊd** | brooded **'brʊdɪd**
- brook **brʊk** | brooked **brʊkt** | -let **-lɪt**
- Brooke **brʊk**
- Brookline **'brʊklaɪn** | -lyn **-lɪn**
- broom **brʊm**, **brʊm** | -ed **-d**
- broomcorn **'brʊm, kɔrn**, **'brʊm-**; ES **-, kɔən**
- Broome *NY county* **brʊm**
- broomrape **'brʊm, reɪp**, **'brʊm-**
- broomstick **'brʊm, stɪk**, **'brʊm-**
- broth **brɔθ**, **brʊθ** | -ths **-θs**
- brothel **'brɔθəl**, **'brʊθəl**, **-ðəl**
- brother **'brʌðɜː**; ES **-ðɜː(r)**; | -ed **-d** | -ing  
**'brʌðɜːɪŋ**, **'brʌðɪŋ**
- brotherhood **'brʌðɜː, hʊd**; ES **'brʌðɜː-**
- brother-in-law **'brʌðɜːrɪn, lɔ**, **'brʌðɜːn, lɔ**; ES  
**'brʌðɜːrɪn, lɔ**, **'brʌðɜːn, lɔ**
- brotherly **'brʌðɜːli**; ES **'brʌðɜːli**
- brothers-in-law **'brʌðɜːzɪn, lɔ**, **'brʌðɜːzən, lɔ**; ES  
**'brʌðɜːzɪn, lɔ**, **'brʌðɜːzən, lɔ**
- brougham **'brʊəm**, **brʊm**, **'brʊəm**
- Brougham **brʊm**, **'brʊəm**
- brought **brɔt**
- Broun, *Heywood* **'brʊn**
- brow **braʊ** | browed **braʊd**
- Broward **'braʊəd**; ES **'braʊ-əd**
- browbeat **'braʊ, bɪt** | *past* **-beat** **-, bɪt** | *ppct*  
**-beaten** **-, bɪtən**
- Brower **braʊɜː**; ES **'braʊ-ɜː(r)**
- brown **braʊn** | -ed **-d** | -ness **'braʊnns**
- Brown(e) **braʊn**
- Brownell **'braʊnəl**, **braʊ'nəl**
- brown-eyed **'braʊn'aɪd** ('brown-, eyed 'Susan)
- Brownian **'braʊniən**
- brownie **'braʊni**
- Browning **'braʊnɪŋ**
- brownstone **'braʊn, stɔn**
- Brownsville **'braʊnzvɪl**; S+ **-vɪl**
- browntail **'braʊn, tel**
- brown-tailed **'braʊn'teld** ('brown-, tailed  
**'moth)**
- browse **braʊz** | browses **'braʊzɪz** | -d **-d**
- Bruce **brʊs**, **brɪʊs** | -'s **-ɪz**
- bruckle **'brakl**
- Bruges **'brʊdʒɪz**, **brʊʒ** (*Fr* **brɪ:ʒ**) | Bruges'  
**'brʊdʒɪz** | Bruges's **'brʊʒɪz**
- Brugmann **'brʊgmən** (*Ger* **'brʊgmən**)
- bruin **'brʊɪn**, **'brʊɪn**
- bruise **brʊz**, **brɪʊz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**
- bruit **brʊt**, **brɪʊt** | -ed **-ɪd**
- brumal **'brʊmɪ**, **'brɪʊmɪ**
- brume **brʊm**, **brɪʊm**
- brummagem, B- **'brʌmədʒəm**
- Brummell **'brʌmɪl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðɜː**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
|using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdən** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

Brunanburh 'brunən,bʒg; ES -,bʒg, -,bʒg;  
(OE 'brunan,burx)  
Brundisium bran'dizɪəm  
Brunelleschi ,brunl'eski (It ,brunel'leski)  
brunet, -tte bru'net, brü-  
Brunhild 'brunhild (Ger 'brun:hilt)  
Brunhilde bru'nhildə (Ger bru:n'hildə)  
Bruno 'bruno, 'brüno  
Brunswick 'branzwɪk, -zɪk  
brunt brant |brunted 'brantɪd  
brush, B- brʌʃ |brushes 'brʌʃɪz |-ed -t  
brushbush 'brʌʃ,bʊʃ |-es -ɪz  
brushland 'brʌʃ,lænd  
brushwood 'brʌʃ,wʊd  
brusque brask, brʊsk (Fr brysk)  
Brussels 'braslɪz |-ls' -lɪz  
Brussels sprouts 'brasl|sprauts, 'braslɪz|-  
Brut brut, brüt  
brutal 'brʊtl, 'brüt ||-ly -r  
brutality bru'tælɪtɪ, brü-  
brutalization ,brʊtlɪ'zefən, ,brüt|-, -ar'z-  
brutalize 'brʊtl,aɪz, 'brüt| |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
brute brut, brüt |-tify -ə,far |-tified -ə,faird  
brutish 'brʊtɪʃ, 'brütɪʃ  
Brutus 'brʊtəs, 'brütəs |-s -ɪz  
Bruyere bru'jɛr; ES -'jɛə(r); (Fr bry'jɛ:r)  
Bryan 'braɪən |-ism -,ɪzəm  
Bryant 'braɪənt  
Bryce brais |-s -ɪz  
Brynhild 'brɪnhild (Scand 'brɪn-)  
Brynawr, -maur Wales brɪn'mɔːr; ES  
-'mɔː(r); (S. Welsh brɪn'maur)  
Bryn Mawr Pa brɪn'mɔːr, loc. -'mɔːr; ES  
-'mɔː(r), -'mɔː(r)  
bryology braɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'ɒl-  
bryony 'braɪəni  
bryophyte 'braɪə,fait  
Brython 'brɪθən |Brythonic brɪ'θəntɪk; ES+  
-'θən-  
bubble 'bʌbl ||-d -d |-ling 'bʌblɪŋ, 'bʌblɪŋ  
bubble and squeak 'bʌblən'skwɪk  
bubbler 'bʌblɪ, 'bʌblɪ; ES -ə(r); |-bly -blɪ,  
-blɪ  
bubo 'bjubə, 'brubə  
bubonalgia ,bjubən'ældʒɪə, ,brü-  
bubonic bju'bəntɪk, brü-; ES+-'bʊntɪk  
buccal 'bʌkl ||-ly -r  
buccaneer ,bʌkə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r);  
|-ed -d

Bucephalus bju'sɛfələs, brü- |-s -ɪz  
Buchan 'bʌkən (Sc 'bʌxən)  
Buchanan bju'kænən, brü-, bə-  
Bucharest ,bjukə'rest, ,brü-, ,brü- —accl +  
'Bucha,rest  
Buchmanism 'bʌkmən,ɪzəm |-ite -,aɪt  
Buchtel 'bʊktl (Ger 'bʊxtəl)  
buck, B- bʌk |bucked bʌkt  
buckaroo 'bʌkə,rʊ, ,bʌkə'rʊ  
buckayro bʌk'ɛrə  
buckboard 'bʌk,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bʊəd, E+  
-,bʊəd  
bucket 'bʌkɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ful -,fʊl ||-fuls -,fʊlz  
buckeye 'bʌk,aɪ |-d -d  
Buckhannon bʌk'hænən  
Buckingham US 'bʌkɪŋ,hæm, Engd 'bʌkɪŋəm  
Buckinghamshire 'bʌkɪŋəm,ʃɪr, -ʃɪr; ES  
-,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
buckle, B- 'bʌkl ||-d -d |-ling 'bʌklɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
buckler from buckle 'bʌklɪ, 'bʌklɪ; ES -ə(r)  
buckler 'shield' 'bʌklɪ; ES 'bʌklɪə(r)  
Bucknell Pa coll. 'bʌknel, bʌk'nel; Eng places  
'bʌknəl  
bucko 'bʌko  
buckra 'bʌkrə  
buckram 'bʌkrəm |-ed -d  
Bucks Pa & short for Buckinghamshire bʌks  
bucksaw 'bʌk,sɔ  
buckshot 'bʌk,ʃʊt; ES+,-ʃʊt  
buckskin 'bʌk,skɪn |-ned -d  
buckthorn 'bʌk,θɔːn; ES -,θɔːn  
bucktooth 'bʌk,tuθ |-teeth -,tɪθ  
buckwheat 'bʌk,hwɪt  
bucolic, B- bju'kɒlɪk, brü-; ES+-'kʊl-  
Bucovina ,bʊkə'vɪnə  
Bucyrus bju'saɪrəs, brü- |-s -ɪz  
bud bad |budded 'bʌdɪd  
Budapest ,bjudə'pɛst, ,brudə-, ,budə-  
Buddha 'bʊdə ||-ddhism -dɪzəm ||-ddhist -dɪst  
Buddhistic bud'ɪstɪk |-al -l  
buddy 'bʌdɪ  
budge bʌdʒ |budges 'bʌdʒɪz |budged bʌdʒd  
budget 'bʌdʒɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ary 'bʌdʒɪ,teri  
Budle 'bjʊdl, 'brudl  
Buell 'bjʊəl, 'brüəl  
Buena Vista US 'bjʊnə'vɪstə, 'brü-; CA  
'bwena'vɪstə (Sp 'bwena'βɪstə)  
Buenos Aires 'bʊnəs'ɛrɪz, -'ɛrɪz, -'ɛrɪz,  
'bwenəs'aɪrɪz (Sp 'bwenəs'aɪres)—In the

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

19th c. a common Anglicized form in both Engd & America was 'bɒnəs'ɛrɪz, -'æɪrɪz; E -'æɪz, ES -'æɪz—see §122.

buff **baf** |buffed **bəft**  
 buffalo, B- 'baf|,ə | -ed -d  
 buffer 'bafə; ES 'bafə(r); | -ed -d  
 buffet 'stroke,' 'strike' 'bafɪt | -ed -d  
 buffet 'sideboard' bə'fe, bə-, bu-, Brit 'bafɪt  
 buffet 'restaurant' bu'fe, 'bufe (Fr by'fe)  
 bufflehead 'baf|həd  
 buffo 'bufo (It 'buffo)  
 Buffon 'bafən (Fr by'fɔ̃)  
 buffoon bə'fʊn | -ed -d | -ery -əri, -ri  
 Bulo 'bjulo, 'bru-  
 Buford 'bjʊfəd, 'bru-; ES -fəd  
 Bug *riv.* bug, bəg  
 bug bəg |bugged bəgd  
 bugaboo 'bægə,bu  
 bugbane 'bæg,ben  
 bugbear 'bæg,bɛr, -,bær; E -,bɛə(r), ES  
 -,bæə(r)  
 buggy 'bægɪ | -gies -z  
 bugle 'bjʊgl, 'bru- | -d -d | -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ  
 bugloss 'bjʊgləs, 'bru-, -glɒs, -glɒs | -es -ɪz  
 Buhl *US* bjul, buɪl, buɪ  
 Buhl *Fr cabinetmaker* buɪ  
 buhl **buɪ** | -work -wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 buhrstone 'bɜ:stɒn; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-  
 Buick 'bjʊɪk, 'bruɪk  
 build **bɪld** |built **bɪlt** *or arch.* builded -ɪd  
 built-in 'bɪlt'ɪn ('built-,ɪn 'cupboard)  
 Bukarest, Bukha-, 'bjʊkə'rest, 'bru-, 'bu- —  
*acct+* 'Buka,rest  
 Bukhara bu'kərə  
 Bukovina ,bukə'vɪnə  
 bulb bʌlb |bulbed bəlbɪd  
 bulbous 'bʌlbəs |bulbous 'bʌlbəs  
 bulbul 'bulbul  
 Bulfinch 'bul,fɪntʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 Bulgar 'bʌlgə, 'bul-, -gɑ; ES -gə(r), -gɑ:(r)  
 Bulgaria bʌl'gɛrɪə, bul-, -'gɛr- | -n -n  
 bulge bʌldʒ; S+ bʌldʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 bulk bʌlk, *esp.* S bʌlk | -ed -t | -y -ɪ  
 bulkhead 'bʌlk,həd, *esp.* S 'bʌlk-  
 bull, B- buɪ |bulled buɪd  
 bulla 'bulə, 'bʌlə | -lae -i  
 bullace 'bulɪs, -əs | -s -ɪz  
 Bullcalf 'bul,kæf; E -,kaf, -,kaf, -,kæf  
 bulldog 'bul,dɒg, -,dɒg

bulldoze 'bul,dɒz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 Bullen 'buln = Boleyn  
 bullet 'bulɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 bullethead 'bulɪt,həd  
 bulletheaded 'bulɪt'hɛdrɪd ('bullet,headed  
 'boy)  
 bulletin 'bulɪtɪŋ, -tɪn  
 bulletproof *v* 'bulɪt,prʊf | -ed -t  
 bulletproof *adj* 'bulɪt'prʊf ('bullet,proof 'hat)  
 bullfight 'bul,faɪt  
 bullfinch, B- 'bul,fɪntʃ | -es -ɪz  
 bullfrog 'bul,fɹɒg, -,fɹɒg, -fɹɒg; S -,fɹɒg,  
 -,fɹɒg, -fɹɒg  
 bullhead 'bul,hɛd  
 bullheaded 'bul'hɛdrɪd ('bull,headed 'obsti-  
 nacy)  
 bullion 'buljən  
 Bullitt 'bulɪt  
 Bulloch 'bulɒk  
 bullock, B- 'bulɒk  
 Bullokar 'bulɒ,kɑ; ES -,kɑ:(r)  
 Bull Run 'bul'rʌn  
 bull's-eye 'bulz,ai  
 bully 'bulɪ |bullied 'bulɪd  
 bulrush 'bul,rʌʃ | -es -ɪz  
 bulwark 'bulwɜ:k; ES -wɜ:k; | -ed -t  
 Bulwer 'bulwə; ES 'bulwə(r)  
 Bulwer-Lytton 'bulwə'lɪtɒŋ; ES 'bulwə-  
 bum bʌm |bumped bʌmd  
 bumblebee 'bʌmb|,bi  
 bumblepuppy 'bʌmb|,pʌpɪ  
 bumboat 'bʌm,bɒt  
 bump bʌmp |bumped bʌmpt | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 bumpkin 'bʌmpkɪn  
 bumptious 'bʌmpʃəs  
 bun bʌn  
 bunch bʌntʃ |bunches 'bʌntʃɪz | -ed -t  
 bunco 'bʌŋkə | -ed -d  
 buncombe, B- 'bʌŋkəm  
 bund bʌnd |bunded 'bʌndɪd  
 Bund **bʌnd** (*Ger* bʊnt)  
 bundle 'bʌndl | -d -d | -ling 'bʌndlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ  
 bung bʌŋ |bunged bʌŋd  
 bungalow 'bʌŋgə,lə  
 Bungay 'bʌŋgi  
 bunghole 'bʌŋ,hɒl  
 bungle 'bʌŋgl | -d -d | -ling 'bʌŋglɪŋ, -g|ɪŋ  
 bunion 'bʌnjən, -jʌn  
 bunk bʌŋk |bunked bʌŋkt

[ful **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪp**

bunko 'bʌŋko | -ed -d  
 bunkum 'bʌŋkəm  
 bunny 'bʌni  
 Bunsen 'bʌnsən (*Ger* 'bʌnzən)  
 bunt bʌnt | bunted 'bʌntɪd | bunting 'bʌntɪŋ  
 buntline 'bʌntli:n, -lʌn  
 Bunyan 'bʌnjən, -jɪn  
 Buonaparte 'bʌnə,pa:t; ES -,pa:t, E+ -,pa:t;  
 (*Fr* bʌʒəna'part, bwən-)  
 buoy bɔɪ, 'bu-ɪ | -ed -d  
 buoyancy 'bɔɪənsɪ, 'buɪjən- | -ant -ənt  
 buprestid bju'prestɪd, biu-  
 bur bɜː; ES bɜː(r, bɜː) | -red -d  
 Burbage 'bɜːbɪdʒ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; |-'s -ɪz  
 Burbank, b- 'bɜːbæŋk; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -ed -t  
 burberry 'bɜːbəri, -bəri; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-  
 burble 'bɜːbl; ES 'bɜːbl, 'bɜːbl; | -d -d | -ling  
 -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ  
 burbot 'bɜːbət; ES 'bɜːbət, 'bɜːbət  
 burden 'bɜːdn; ES 'bɜːdn, 'bɜːdn; | -ed -d  
 | -ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ | -some -səm  
 Burdett(e) bə'det; ES bə-  
 Burdett-Couts 'bɜːdet'kʌts, bə'det-; ES 'bɜː-,  
 'bɜː-, bə- |-'s -ɪz  
 burdock 'bɜːdʌk; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-, -,dɒk  
 bureau 'bjʊro, -rə, 'biu-  
 bureaucracy bju'rɒkrəsi, biu-; ES+ -'rɒk-  
 bureaucrat 'bjʊrə,kræt, 'biu-  
 burette, -ret bju'ret, biu-  
 burg bɜːʒ; ES bɜːʒ, bɜːʒ; | -age -ɪdʒ  
 burgeo**n** bɜːdʒən; ES 'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-; | -ed -d  
 Bürger *Ger* 'byrgər  
 Burgess, B- 'bɜːdʒɪs; ES 'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-;  
 | -es -ɪz  
 Burgettstown 'bɜːdʒɪts,təʊn; ES 'bɜːdʒ-,  
 'bɜːdʒ-  
 burgh bɜːʒ; ES bɜːʒ, bɜːʒ; (*Sc* 'bʌro, -ə)  
 Burgh, de dr' bɜːʒ; ES dr' bɜːʒ, dr' bɜːʒ  
 burgher, B- 'bɜːʒə; ES 'bɜːʒə(r), 'bɜːʒə(r)  
 Burghley, -leigh 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli  
 burglar 'bɜːglə; ES 'bɜːglə(r), 'bɜːglə(r); | -y -ɪ  
 burglarize 'bɜːglə,raɪz; ES 'bɜːʒ-, 'bɜːʒ-; | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -d  
 burgle 'bɜːʒl; ES 'bɜːʒl, 'bɜːʒl; | -d -d | -ling  
 -ʒlɪŋ, -ʒlɪŋ  
 burgomaster 'bɜːʒə,mæstə; ES 'bɜːʒə,mæstə(r),  
 'bɜːʒə-, E+ -,mas-, -,mas-  
 burgonet 'bɜːʒə,nɛt; ES 'bɜːʒ-, 'bɜːʒ-  
 burgo**o**, -gout 'bɜːʒu, bɜː'ʒu; ES -ɜː-, -ɜː-

Burgo**yne** bə'ʒəɪn; ES bə'ʒəɪn  
 burgrave 'bɜːgrɛv; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-  
 Burgundian bə'ʒʌndɪən; ES bə'ʒʌn-  
 Burgundy 'bɜːʒəndɪ; ES 'bɜːʒən-, 'bɜːʒən-  
 burial 'berɪəl  
 burin 'bjʊrɪn, 'biu-  
 burke, B- bɜːk; ES bɜːk, bɜːk; | -d -t  
 burl bɜːl; ES bɜːl, bɜːl; | -ed -d  
 burlap 'bɜːləp; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -ped -t  
 Burleson 'bɜːlɪsən; ES 'bɜːl-, 'bɜːl-  
 burlesque bə'lesk, bɜː'lesk; ES bə'lesk, bɜː-  
 bɜː-; | -d -t ('bur,lesque 'play)  
 burley, b- 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli  
 Burlingame 'bɜːlɪŋ,gem, -ɪŋəm; ES 'bɜːl-,  
 'bɜːl-; *The 1st is a sp. pron. Same word as*  
 Burlingham.  
 Burlingham 'bɜːlɪŋ,hæm, -ɪŋəm; ES 'bɜː-,  
 'bɜː-  
 Burlington 'bɜːlɪŋtən; ES 'bɜːlɪŋ-, 'bɜːlɪŋ-  
 burly 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli  
 Burma 'bɜːmə; ES 'bɜːmə, 'bɜːmə; | -n -n  
 Burmese bɜː'miz; ES bɜː'miz, bɜː'miz  
 burn bɜːn; ES bɜːn, bɜːn; | -ed -d or -t -t  
 Burne-Jones 'bɜːn'dʒɒnz; ES 'bɜːn-, 'bɜːn-;  
 |-'s -ɪz  
 Burnell 'bɜːnɪ; ES 'bɜːnɪ, 'bɜːnɪ  
 burner 'bɜːnə; ES 'bɜːnə(r), 'bɜːnə(r)  
 burnet B- 'bɜːnɪt; ES 'bɜːnɪt, 'bɜːnɪt  
 Burnett bɜː'nɛt, 'bɜːnɪt; ES bɜː-, bɜː-, 'bɜː-,  
 'bɜː-  
 Burney 'bɜːni; ES 'bɜːni, 'bɜːni  
 Burnham 'bɜːnəm; ES 'bɜːnəm, 'bɜːnəm  
 burnish 'bɜːnɪʃ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 burnoose, -nous bə'nus, 'bɜːnus; ES bə-,  
 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -(e)s -ɪz | -(e)d -t  
 Burns bɜːnz; ES bɜːnz, bɜːnz; |-'s -ɪz | -ian -ɪən  
 burnside, B- 'bɜːn,sʌɪd; ES 'bɜːn-, 'bɜːn-;  
 | -s -z  
 burnt bɜːnt; ES bɜːnt, bɜːnt  
 Burntisland 'bɜːnt'ɪlənd; ES 'bɜːnt-, 'bɜːnt-;  
*Sc+* 'brant-  
 burr, B- bɜː; ES bɜː(r, bɜː) | -ed -d  
 Burrillville 'bɜːrɪl,vɪl, 'bɜːl-; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bʌr-,  
 'bɜː-, 'bɜːl-, 'bɜːl-  
 Burritt 'bɜːrɪt; ES 'bɜːrɪt, 'bʌrɪt, 'bɜːrɪt  
 burro 'bɜːro, 'buro, -ə; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bʌr-, 'bɜː-,  
 'bur-  
 Burroughs 'bɜːrəz, -əz; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bʌr-, 'bɜː-;  
 |-'s -ɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'ptɪ ( §6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ ( §10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wʌtʃ, wɒʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

burrow 'bʊɹo, -ə; ES 'bɜr-, 'bɑr-, 'bɜ-; |-ed -d  
 burrowing 'bʊɹəwɪŋ; ES 'bɜrəwɪŋ, 'bɑr-, 'bɜ-  
 Burrows 'bɜɹoʊz, -əʊz; ES 'bɜr-, 'bɑr-, 'bɜ-;  
 |-s -ɪz  
 burrstone 'bɜr, stɒn; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-  
 bursa 'bɜsə; ES 'bɜsə, 'bɜsə; |-s -z |-sae -sɪ  
 bursar 'bɜsə; ES 'bɜsə(r), 'bɜsə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 burse 'bɜs; ES 'bɜs, 'bɜs; |-s -ɪz  
 burst 'bɜst; ES 'bɜst, 'bɜst  
 burstone 'bɜr, stɒn; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-  
 burthen 'bɜðən; ES 'bɜðən, 'bɜðən; |-ed -d  
 Burton 'bɜtɹ; ES 'bɜtɹ, 'bɜtɹ  
 bury 'berɪ |buried 'berɪd  
 Bury places 'berɪ, *surname* 'berɪ, 'bjɹrɪ, 'brɪ-  
 burying ground 'berɪŋ, ɡraʊnd  
 bus 'bʌs |busses, buses 'bʌsɪz  
 busby, B- 'bʌzbɪ  
 Busch 'bʊʃ |-s -ɪz  
 bush 'bʊʃ |bushes 'bʊʃɪz |bushed 'bʊʃt  
 bushel 'bʊʃəl |-ed -d |-ing 'bʊʃəlɪŋ, 'bʊʃlɪŋ  
 bushing 'bʊʃɪŋ  
 bushman, B-, -men 'bʊʃmən  
 Bushnell 'bʊʃnəl  
 bushranger 'bʊʃ, rɛndʒə; ES -, rɛndʒə(r)  
 bushwhack 'bʊʃ, hwæk |-ed -t |-er -ɹ; ES -ə(r)  
 bushy, B- 'bʊʃɪ  
 busily 'bɪzɪ, -zɪk  
 business 'ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃən' 'bɪznɪs |-es -ɪz  
 business, busy- 'activity' 'bɪznɪs  
 businesslike 'bɪznɪs, laɪk  
 businessman 'bɪznɪs, mæn |-men -, men  
 Busiris 'bjuːsaɪrɪs, brɪ- |-s -ɪz  
 busk 'bʌsk |busked 'bʌskt  
 buskin 'bʌskɪn |-ed -d  
 busman, -men 'bʌsmən  
 Busra, -rah 'bʌsrə = Basra  
 buss 'bʌs |busses 'bʌsɪz |bussed 'bʌst  
 bust *n, v* 'bʌst |busted 'bʌstɪd  
 bustard 'bʌstəd; ES 'bʌstəd  
 busticate 'bʌstə, ket |-d -ɪd  
 bustle 'bʌsɪ | -d -d |-ling 'bʌslɪŋ, 'bʌslɪŋ  
 busy 'bɪzɪ |busied 'bɪzɪd  
 busybody 'bɪzɪ, bɒdɪ; ES+ -, bɒdɪ  
 busyness 'bɪznɪs  
 but *unstressed* 'bʌt, *stressed or hesit.* 'bʌt, 'bʌt  
 but-and-ben 'bʌtə'ben  
 butane 'bjʊtən, 'brɪ-, bjuː'ten, brɪ-  
 butcher 'bʊtʃə; ES 'bʊtʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'bʊtʃərɪŋ, 'bʊtʃrɪŋ |-y -ɪ, -tʃrɪ

butcherbird 'bʊtʃə, bɜd; ES 'bʊtʃə, bɜd,  
 'bʊtʃə, bɜd  
 butcher-knife 'bʊtʃə, naɪf; ES 'bʊtʃə-; |-ives  
 -aɪvz  
 Bute 'bjʊt, brɪt  
 butler, B- 'bʌtlə; ES 'bʌtlə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 butt, B- 'bʌt |batted 'bʌtɪd  
 butte, B- 'bjʊt, brɪt  
 butter 'bʌtə; ES 'bʌtə(r); |-ed -d  
 butter-and-eggs 'bʌtə'n'ɛgz, 'bʌtərənd'ɛgz;  
 ES 'bʌtən-, 'bʌtərənd-  
 buttercup 'bʌtə, kʌp; ES 'bʌtə-  
 butterfat 'bʌtə, fæt; ES 'bʌtə-  
 butterfingers 'bʌtə, frɪŋgəz; ES 'bʌtə, frɪŋgəz  
 butterfly 'bʌtə, flaɪ; ES 'bʌtə-; |-flies -, flaɪz  
 |-fled -, flaɪd  
 Butterick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtrɪk  
 butterine 'bʌtə, rɪn, -rɪn  
 butterman 'bʌtə, mæn, -mæn; ES 'bʌtə-;  
 |-men -, mæn, -mæn  
 Buttermere 'bʌtə, mɪr; ES 'bʌtə, mɪə(r), S+  
 -, mɛə(r)  
 buttermilk 'bʌtə, mɪlk; ES 'bʌtə-  
 butternut 'bʌtə, nʌt, -, nʌt; ES 'bʌtə-  
 butterscotch 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ; ES 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ,  
 -'skɒtʃ; |-eʃ -ɪz ('butter, scotch' flavor)  
 Butterwick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk; ES 'bʌtərɪk,  
 'bʌtəwɪk  
 Butterworth 'bʌtəwəθ, -, wɜθ; ES 'bʌtəwəθ,  
 -, wɜθ, 'bʌtə, wɜθ  
 buttery 'like butter' 'bʌtəri  
 buttery 'pantry' 'bʌtrɪ, 'bʌtəri  
 buttle 'bʌtl | -d -d |-ling 'bʌtlɪŋ, 'bʌtlɪŋ  
 buttock 'bʌtək |buttocked 'bʌtəkət  
 button, B- 'bʌtɹ | -ed -d |-ing 'bʌtɹɪŋ, -tɹɪŋ  
 buttonhole 'bʌtɹ, hɒl | -d -d  
 buttonhook 'bʌtɹ, hʊk  
 buttonwood 'bʌtɹ, wʊd  
 buttress 'bʌtrɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Butts 'bʌts |-s -ɪz  
 butts and bounds 'bʌtsə'baʊndz, -nz  
 buttstock 'bʌt, stək, -, stək  
 butyl 'bjʊtɪl, 'brɪ-  
 butylene 'bjʊtɪl, ɪn, 'brɪ-  
 butyric 'bjuː'trɪk, brɪ- |-ally -ɪl, -rɪklɪ  
 butyrin 'bjʊtərɪn, 'brɪ-  
 buxom 'bʌksəm  
 Buxton 'bʌkstən  
 buy 'baɪ |bought 'bɔt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

buzz **bʌz** |buzzes **ˈbʌzɪz** |buzzed **bʌzɪd**  
 buzzard **ˈbʌzəd**; ES **ˈbʌzəd**  
 Buzzard's Bay **ˈbʌzədzˈbeɪ**; ES **ˈbʌzədz-**  
 by *stressed* **ˈbaɪ, ˌbaɪ**; *unstr.* **baɪ, bə**  
 by-and-by **ˈbaɪənˈbaɪ, ˈbaɪmˈbaɪ**  
 bye **baɪ**  
 bye-bye *n* **ˈbaɪ,baɪ**  
 bye-bye *intj* **ˈbaɪˈbaɪ, ˈbaɪ,baɪ**  
 byelaw **ˈbaɪ,lə**  
 by-form **ˈbaɪ,fɔrm**; ES **-,fɔəm**  
 bygone **ˈbaɪ,ɡɒn, -ɪ,ɡɒn**, *much less freq.* **-ɪ,ɡɒn**  
 bylaw **ˈbaɪ,lə**  
 byname **ˈbaɪ,nem** |**-d -d**  
 Bynner **ˈbɪnə**; ES **ˈbɪnə(r)**  
 by-pass **ˈbaɪ,pæs**; E+**-,pas, -,pəs**; |**-es -ɪz**  
 |**-ed -t**  
 bypast **ˈbaɪ,pæst**; E+**-,past, -,pəst**  
 bypath **ˈbaɪ,pæθ**; E+**-,paθ, -,pəθ**; |**-ths -ðz**  
 byplay **ˈbaɪ,ple**  
 by-product **ˈbaɪ,prɒdʌkt, -dʌkt**; ES+**-,prɒd-**  
 Byrd **bɜːd**; ES **bɜːd, bɜːd**

byre **baɪr**; ES **baɪə(r)**  
 Byrne **bɜːn**; ES **bɜːn, bɜːn**  
 byrnie **ˈbɜːni**; ES **ˈbɜːni, ˈbɜːni**  
 byroad **ˈbaɪ,rɒd**  
 Byrom **ˈbaɪrəm**  
 Byron **ˈbaɪrən** |**-esque ˌbaɪrənˈesk**  
 Byronian **baɪˈrɒniən**  
 Byronic **baɪˈrɒnik**; ES+**-ˈrɒn-**; |**-ally -lɪ,**  
**-ɪklɪ**  
 Byronism **ˈbaɪrən,ɪzəm**  
 byssal **ˈbɪsɪ**  
 Bysshe **bɪʃ** |**-s -ɪz**  
 byssus **ˈbɪsəs** |byssuses **ˈbɪsəsɪz** |**-ssi -saɪ**  
 bystander **ˈbaɪ,stændə**; ES **-,stændə(r)**  
 bystreet **ˈbaɪ,stri:t**  
 byway **ˈbaɪ,weɪ**  
 byword **ˈbaɪ,wɜːd**; ES **-,wɜːd, -,wɜːd**  
 Byzantine **bɪˈzæntɪn, -ˈzæntɪn**  
 Byzantine **bɪˈzæntɪn, ˈbɪzɪntam, -ɪ,tɪn**  
 Byzantinism **bɪˈzæntɪn,ɪzəm**  
 Byzantium **bɪˈzæntɪəm, -ˈzæntɪəm**

## C

C, *c letter* **sɪ** |*pl* **C's, Cs, ˈpɒs C's sɪz**  
 cab **kæb**  
 cabal **kəˈbæl** |caballed **kəˈbæld**  
 cabala, cabbala **ˈkæbələ**  
 cabalistic **ˌkæbəˈlɪstɪk**  
 cabaret **ˈkæbə,ret, ˈcafe** **ˌkæbəˈre** (*Fr* **kabaˈre**)  
 cabbage **ˈkæbɪdʒ** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d** (*Shak.* **cabidge**)  
 Cabell **ˈkæbəl**  
 cabin **ˈkæbɪn** |cabined **ˈkæbɪnd**  
 cabinet **ˈkæbɪnɪt** |**-maker -ˌmekə**; ES **-ə(r)**  
 cabinetwork **ˈkæbɪnɪt,wɜːk**; ES **-,wɜːk, -ˌwɜːk**  
 cable **ˈkeɪbəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling ˈkeɪblɪŋ, ˈkeɪblɪŋ**  
 cablegram **ˈkeɪbəl,ɡrəm**  
 cabman **ˈkæbmən** |cabmen **ˈkæbmən, -ˌmen**  
 cabob **kəˈbɒb**; ES+**kəˈbɒb**  
 caboose **kəˈbus** |caboozes **kəˈbusɪz**  
 Cabot **ˈkæbət**  
 cabriolet **ˌkæbrɪəˈle, ˌkæbrɪəˈlet** (*Fr* **kabriɔˈle**)  
 cacao **kəˈkeɪo, kəˈkaɒ**  
 cache **kæʃ** |caches **ˈkæʃɪz** |cached **kæʃt**  
 cachet **kæʃe, ˈkæʃe** (*Fr* **kaʃe**)  
 cachexia **kəˈkɛksɪə** |cachexy **kəˈkɛksɪ**  
 cachinate **ˈkækeɪ,net** |**-nated -ˌnetɪd**

cachination **ˌkækeɪˈneɪʃən**  
 cachou **kəˈʃu, kæˈʃu** (*Fr* **kaʃu**)  
 cacique **kəˈsɪk**  
 cackle **ˈkækəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling ˈkækəlɪŋ, -kɪlɪŋ**  
 cacodemon **ˌkækeɪˈdɪmən**  
 caecothes **ˌkækeɪˈθi:z, -θɪs**  
 cacogenics **ˌkækeɪˈdʒenɪks**  
 cacophonic **ˌkækeɪˈfɒnɪk**; ES+**-ˈfɒnɪk**  
 cacophonous **kæˈkɒfənəs, kə-**; ES+**-ˈkɒf-**  
 cacophony **kæˈkɒfəni, kə-**; ES+**-ˈkɒf-**  
 cactus **ˈkæktəs** |**-es -ɪz** |**cacti ˈkæktəri**  
 cad **kæd**  
 cadaver **kəˈdævə, kəˈdevə**; ES **-və(r)**  
 cadaverous **kəˈdævərəs, kəˈdevərəs**  
 caddie **ˈkædɪ**  
 caddis, -ice **ˈkædɪs** |**-(e)s -ɪz** |**-(e)d -t**  
 caddy **ˈkædɪ**  
 Cade **ked**  
 cadence **ˈkædnəs** |**-s -ɪz** |**-cy -ɪ** |**-dent -dnɪt**  
 cadenza **kəˈdenzə** (*It* **kaˈdentsə**)  
 cadet **kəˈdet**  
 cadge **kædʒ** |cadges **ˈkædʒɪz** |cadged **kædʒɪd**  
 Cadillac **ˈkædɪ,æk**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ,ɡrɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Cadiz *Spain* 'kædɪz, *PI* 'kædɪs, *O* 'kædɪz, 'kædɪz [-s -ɪzɪz, -ɪsɪz (*Sp* 'kædɪθ)]  
 Cadman 'kædmən  
 cadmium 'kædmɪəm  
 Cadmus 'kædməs | Cadmus's 'kædməsɪz  
 Cadnam 'kædnəm—*cf* Puttenham  
 Cadogan kə'dʌɡən  
 cadre 'kædɜː; *ES* 'kædɜː(r); *mil.* + 'kædri  
 caduceus kə'dʒʊsɪəs, -'dɪm-, -'du- | -cei -sɪ, aɪ  
 Cadwal 'kædwəl, -wəl, -wəl  
 Cadwallader kæd'wɒlədɜː, -'wɒl-, -'wəl-; *ES* -dɜːr  
 caecum 'sɪkəm | caeca 'sɪkə  
 Caedmon 'kædmən |-ian kæd'monɪən |-ic kæd'mənɪk; *ES* + -'mɒnɪk  
 Caen 'keən, 'kan (*Fr* kɑ̃)  
 Caesar 'sɪzɜː; *ES* 'sɪzɜː(r)  
 Caesarea ,sɛsə'riə, ,sɛz- |-rean -'rɪən  
 Caesarean, -ian *surg.* sɪ'zɛəriən, -'zɛər-, -'zɛr- caesium 'sɪzɪəm  
 caesura sɪ'zʊərə, sɪ'zjʊərə, -'zɪərə |-l -l  
 café kə'fe, kə'fe  
 café-au-lait kə'fe-o'leɪ, ,kæfɜː'leɪ (*Fr* kafeo'le)  
 cafeteria ,kæfə'tɪrɪə, -tə'riə  
 caffeine, -in 'kæfɪn, -,in, ,kæfɪn  
 cage kɛdʒ | cages 'kædʒɪz | caged kɛdʒd  
 cahoot kə'hʊt |-s -s  
 Caiaphas 'keɪfəs, 'kɑː- | Caiaphas's -fəsɪz  
 Cain ken  
 cairn kɛrn, kærn; *E* keən, *ES* kæən  
 Cairo *Egypt* 'kaɪro, *US* 'keɪro, 'keɪro  
 caisson 'keɪsən  
 Caithness 'keɪnəs, keθ'nəs [-'s -ɪz  
 caitiff 'ketɪf | caitiffs 'ketɪfs  
 Caius 'keɪs, *Cambridge college* kɪz  
 cajole kə'dʒəl | cajoled kə'dʒɒld |-ry -əri  
 Cajun, -jan, -jen 'kædʒən—*see* Acadian  
 cake kek | caked kekt | caky 'keki  
 calabash 'kælə,bæʃ | calabashes 'kælə,bæʃɪz  
 calaboose 'kælə,bʊs, ,kælə'bʊs |-s -ɪz  
 Calabria kə'lebrɪə |-brian -brɪən  
 Calais *US* 'kælɪs; *France* 'kæɪs, 'kæle (*mod.* *Fr* kɑ'le)—*in* *Shaks.* 'Callis, 'Callice. "A town which once sent members to the English Parliament has a right to an English name."  
 —*John Sargeant.* *See* §122.  
 calamitous kə'læmətəs | calamity kə'læmətɪ  
 calash kə'læʃ | calashes kə'læʃɪz |-ed -t  
 Calaveras ,kælə'verəs, -'vɛrəs [-'s -ɪz

calcareous kæl'kærɪs, -'kær-, -'kær-  
 Calchas 'kælkəs | Calchas's 'kælkəsɪz  
 calcify 'kælsə,far | calcified 'kælsə,fard  
 calcimine 'kælsə,mɪn, -mɪn |-d -d  
 calcine 'kælsɪn, -sɪn |-d -d  
 calcite 'kælsart | calcitic kæl'sɪtɪk  
 calcium 'kælsrəm  
 calculable 'kælkjələbl̩ | -bly -bl̩  
 calculate 'kælkjə,let |-lated -,letɪd  
 calculation ,kælkjə'leʃən  
 calculator 'kælkjə,letɜː; *ES* -,letɜː(r)  
 calculus 'kælkjələs |-es -ɪz |-li -,lɪ  
 Calcutta kæl'kʌtə  
 Calderon 'kældərən (*Sp* ,kalde'rən).  
 caldron 'kældrən |-ed -d  
 Caldwell 'kældwəl, 'kældwəl, *Yks loc.* 'kædwəl  
 Caleb 'keləb, 'kelɪb  
 Caledonia ,kælə'donɪə, -'dɒnjə |-n -n  
 calendar 'kæləndɜː, 'kæɪlɪn-; *ES* -dɜː(r); |-ed -d  
 calender 'kæləndɜː, 'kæɪlɪn-; *ES* -dɜː(r); |-ed -d  
 calends 'kæləndz, 'kæɪlɪndz, -nz  
 calendula kə'leɪndʒələ, -dʒʊlə  
 calenture 'kælən,tʃʊə, -tʃɜː; *ES* -,tʃʊə(r), -tʃɜːr  
 Calxico kə'leksɪ,kə  
 calf kæf; *E* kaf, kof, kæf; [-'s -s, -vz |-lves -vz  
 calf's-foot 'kævz,fʊt; *E* 'kavz-, 'kavz-, 'kævz-;  
 —'kævz- is not the plural, but the older possessive singular.  
 calfskin 'kæf,skɪn; *E* 'kaf-, 'kof-, 'kæf-  
 Calgary 'kælgəri  
 Calhoun kə'hʊn, kæl'hʊn  
 Caliban 'kælə,bæn  
 caliber, -bre 'kæləbɜː; *ES* 'kæləbɜː(r); |-(e)d -d  
 calibrate 'kælə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd  
 calibration ,kælə'breʃən  
 calico 'kælə,kə  
 Calicut 'kælə,kʌt, 'kæləkət  
 California ,kælə'fɔːnjə, esp. *N Engd* -nɪə; *ES* -fɔːn-  
 Caligula kə'ɪlgjʊlə  
 caliper 'kæləpɜː; *ES* 'kæləpɜː(r); |-ed -d  
 caliph 'kelɪf, 'kæɪf |-ate 'kælə,fet, -fet  
 calisthenics ,kæləs'θɛnɪks  
 calix 'kelɪks | calices 'kæɪlɪ,sɪz  
 calk kɔk | calked kɔkt  
 call kəl | called kəld |-er -ɜː; *ES* -ɜː(r)  
 calla 'kælə  
 Callahan 'kælə,hæn

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðɜː; *ES* 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ | using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fuːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn̩ | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'ki:p

Callao *Peru* ka'ʃao, *US* 'kælɪ,ə (*Am Sp* ka'ʃao)  
 Callaway 'kælə,we  
 Calles 'kæjəs (*Am Sp* 'kæjəs)  
 calligrapher kə'lɪgrəfə; ES -fə(r); |-phy -fr  
 calligraphic ,kælə'græfrɪk  
 calling 'kɔŋŋ  
 Calliope kə'laɪə,pɪ, -pɪ |Kallyope 'kælɪ,əp  
 calliper 'kæləpə; ES 'kæləpə(r); |-ed -d  
 callisthenics ,kæləs'thɛnɪks  
 Callisto kə'lɪstə  
 callosity kə'lʌsətɪ, kæ-; ES+-'lɒs-  
 callous 'kæləs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 callow 'kælo, 'kælə |-er 'kæləwə; ES -wə(r);  
 |-est 'kæləwɪst  
 callus 'kæləs |-es -ɪz |-li -laj |-ed -t  
 calm kam; E kam, kam; |-ed -d  
 calomel 'kæləm], 'kælə,mel  
 caloric kə'lɔrɪk, kə'lɔrɪk, -'lɔr-  
 calorie, -y 'kæləri |-rific ,kælə'rɪfrɪk  
 calorimeter ,kælə'rɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)  
 Calphurnia kæl'fɜ:nɪə, -nɪə; ES -'fɜ:n-, -'fɜ:n-  
 Calpurnia kæl'pɜ:nɪə, -nɪə; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-  
 calumet, C- 'kælju,met, -mɪt, -mət, ,kælju-  
 'met  
 calumniate kə'lʌmnɪ,et |-d -ɪd  
 calumination kə'lʌmnɪ'eʃən  
 calumniationary kə'lʌmnɪə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 calumny 'kæləmni  
 Calvary 'kælvəri  
 calve kæv; E kav, kæv, kæv; |-d -d  
 calves-foot 'kævz,fʊt; E 'kævz-, 'kævz-,  
 'kævz-  
 Calvin 'kælvɪn |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 Calvinistic ,kælvə'nɪstɪk |-al -l] |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 calx kælks |calxes 'kælksɪz |calces 'kælsɪz  
 Calydon 'kælə,dən; ES+-,dɒn  
 Calydonian ,kælə'dɒnɪən, -'dɒnjən  
 Calypso kə'lɪpsə  
 calyx 'kælkɪs, 'kæl- |-es -ɪz |calyces 'kælə,sɪz  
 can kam |canned kæmd  
 camaraderie ,kamə'rʌdəri, -,rɪ (*Fr* kamara-  
 'dri)  
 camarilla ,kæmə'rɪlə (*Sp* kama'rɪlʌ)  
 camber 'kæmbə; ES 'kæmbə(r); |-ed -d  
 cambium 'kæmbɪəm, 'kæmbjəm  
 Cambodia kæm'bɒdɪə, kæm'bɒdjə  
 Cambria 'kæmbriə |Cambrian 'kæmbriən  
 cambric 'kembrɪk

Cambridge 'kembɪdʒ |-ʒs -ɪz |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə;  
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Cams *short for* Cambridgeshire kæmz,  
 kæmbz  
 Cambyses kæm'baɪsɪz |-ses' -sɪz  
 Camden 'kæmdən  
 came *past of* come kem  
 camel 'kæm]  
 camellia kə'meliə, -'mɪlə, -lʃə  
 camelopard kə'melə,pərd; ES -,pɑ:d, E+  
 -,pɑ:d  
 Camelot 'kæmə,lət; ES+-,lɒt  
 Camembert 'kæməm,bɛr, -,bɛr; E -,bɛə(r),  
 ES -,bæə(r); (*Fr* kamə'bɛ:r)  
 cameo 'kæmi,ə, 'kæmjə |-ed -d  
 camera 'kæməərə |-s -z |-rae -,rɪ  
 Cameron 'kæmərən, 'kæmrən  
 Cameroon ,kæmə'rʌn |-roons -'rʌnz  
 Camilla kə'mɪlə  
 Camille kə'mɪl (*Fr* ka'mi:)  
 Camillo kə'mɪlə  
 camisole 'kæmə,sɒl  
 Camoëns 'kæmə,ɛnz |Camoëns's 'kæmə,ɛnzɪz  
 camomile 'kæmə,mɪl  
 camouflage 'kæmə,'fləʒ, 'kæmʊ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 (*Fr* kamu'fla:ʒ)  
 camp kæmp |camped kæmpt  
 Campagna kam'pænʒə, kæm- (*It* kam'pænʒə)  
 campaign kæm'pen |campaigned kæm'pend  
 Campania kæm'penɪə  
 campanile ,kæmpə'nɪlt |-s -z |-li -li  
 Campaspe kæm'pæspɪ  
 Campbell 'kæm], 'kæmb] |-ite -,aɪt  
 Campeius kæm'piəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 campfire 'kæmp,fɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)  
 camphene 'kæmfɪn, kæm'fɪn  
 camphor 'kæmfə, 'kæmpfə; ES -fə(r)  
 campstool 'kæmp,stʊl  
 Campton 'kæmptən  
 campus 'kæmpəs |campuses 'kæmpəsɪz  
 can n, v kæm |canned kænd  
 can *aux. v stressed* 'kæn, ,kæn; *unstr.* kən, kɪ,  
 kŋ (,aɪkŋ'gə)  
 Cana 'kenə  
 Canaan 'kenən |Canaanite 'kenən,aɪt  
 Canada 'kænədə |-dian kə'nɛdɪən  
 canaille kə'nɛl (*Fr* ka'nɑ:)  
 Canajoharie ,kænədʒə'həri  
 canal kə'næl |-nalled, -naled -'næld

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



canalization kə,nælə'zefən, ,kæn]ə-, -ar]z-  
 canalize kə'nælarz, 'kæn]aiz |s -iz |d -d  
 Canal Zone kə'næljzən  
 Canandaigua ,kænən'degwə  
 canape 'kænəpi (Fr kana'pe)  
 canard kə'nard; ES kə'nɑ:d; (Fr ka'na:r)  
 canary, C- kə'nəri, kə'nəri  
 Canberra 'kænbərə  
 cancel 'kæns] | -ed -d | -ing -s]iŋ, -slŋ  
 cancellation ,kæns] 'efən  
 cancellous 'kænsələs  
 cancer, C- 'kænsə; ES 'kænsə(r); |Cancri  
 'kægkrɑ  
 cancerous 'kænsərəs, 'kænsrəs  
 candelabrum ,kænd] 'lebrəm |s -z | -bra -brə  
 candent 'kændənt  
 candescent kæn'desnt | -scence -sŋs  
 candid 'kændɪd, 'kændəd  
 Candida 'kændɪdə  
 candidate 'kændə, det, -drt | -dacy -dəsɪ  
 Candide kən'dɪd, kæn- (Fr kɑ'dɪd)  
 Candish 'kændɪʃ | -'s -iz = Cavendish  
 candle kænd] |d -d | -ling 'kændlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 candlelight 'kænd] ,laɪt, 'kænd] ,aɪt  
 Candlemas 'kænd] məs | -es -iz  
 candlestick 'kænd] ,stɪk  
 candor 'kændə; ES 'kændə(r)  
 candy 'kændɪ |candied 'kændɪd  
 candytuft 'kændɪ, tʌft  
 cane kən |caned kænd  
 canescent kə'nəsnt |canescence kə'nəsŋs  
 Canidius kə'nɪdɪəs |-'s -iz  
 canine 'kenɑn, kə'nɑn  
 canister 'kænɪstə; ES 'kænɪstə(r)  
 canker 'kæŋkə; ES 'kæŋkə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'kæŋkərɪŋ, -krɪŋ  
 cankerous 'kæŋkərəs, 'kæŋkrəs  
 cankerworm 'kæŋkə, wɜ:m; ES 'kæŋkə, wɜ:m,  
 -kə, wɜ:m  
 canna 'kænə  
 Cannae 'kæni (mod. It Canne 'kunnə)  
 cannel 'kæn]l  
 canner 'kænə; ES 'kænə(r); | -y 'kænəri  
 Cannes kæn, kænz (Fr kan) | -'s kænz, 'kænɪz  
 cannibal 'kænəb] |cannibalism 'kænəb] ,ɪzəm  
 cannikin 'kænəkɪn  
 canning, C- 'kænɪŋ  
 cannon, C- 'kænən | -ed -d | -ry -rɪ  
 cannonade ,kænən 'ed |d -ɪd

cannoneer ,kænən'ɪr; ES ,kænən'ɪə(r), S+  
 -'ɛə(r)  
 cannot *formal colloq.* 'kænət, kə'nət, kə'nat  
 'kænət. *The usual familiar form is can't.*  
*Emph. kə'nət, kə'nat, 'kæn'nat; ES+ -nt*  
 canny 'kæni  
 canoe kə'nu  
 canon 'kænən | -ed -d  
 cañon 'kæn]ən | -ed -d  
 Canon City 'kæn]ən'sɪtɪ  
 canoness 'kænənɪs | -es -ɪz  
 canonic kə'nɒnɪk; ES+ -'nɒn-; | -al -] | -ally -ɪr,  
 -ɪkɪ  
 canonicity ,kænən'ɪsɪtɪ  
 canonization ,kænənə'zefən, -ar]z-  
 canonize 'kænən,aɪz |s -iz |d -d  
 Canonsburg 'kænənz,bɜ:ŋ; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ  
 Canopic kə'nɒpɪk  
 Canopus kə'nɒpəs |-'s -ɪz |Canopi kə'nɒpɑ  
 canopy 'kænəpi |canopied 'kænəpɪd  
 Canossa kə'nɒsə, kə'nɒsə, kə'nɒsə (It  
 kɑ'nɒsə)  
 canst *stressed* 'kænst, ,kænst; *unstr. kænst*  
 cant kænt |canted 'kæntɪd  
 can't kænt; E kant, kənt, kænt  
 Cantabrigian ,kæntə'brɪdʒɪən  
 cantaloupe, -lope 'kænt] ,ɒp, *mainly Brit* -,ɒp  
 cantankerous kæn'tæŋkərəs, -krəs  
 cantata kæn'tatə, kən-, -'tətə  
 canteen kæn'tɪn  
 canter 'kæntə; ES 'kæntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'kæntərɪŋ, 'kæntɪŋ  
 Canterbury 'kæntə, bəri, 'kæntə-; ES  
 'kæntə-; —*In the second pron. ə is lost by*  
*dissimilation (§121).*  
 canticle 'kæntɪk]l  
 cantilever 'kænt] ,ɛvə, 'kænt] ,ɪvə; ES -və(r)  
 cantle 'kænt] |d -d  
 canto 'kæntə  
 canton *n* 'kæntən, -tən, kæn'tan; ES+ -nən  
 canton *v* 'divide' 'kæntən, kæn'tan; ES+ -nən;  
 'quarter troops' kæn'tən, -'tən, -'tun; ES+  
 -'tən; | -ed -d  
 Canton *China* kæn'tan; ES+ -'tən; *US* 'kæn-  
 tən, 'kæntɪ  
 Cantonese ,kæntən'ɪz  
 cantonment kæn'tanmənt, -'tun-, -'tən-;  
 ES+ -'tən-  
 cantor 'kæntər, -tə; ES 'kæntə(r), -tə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kred] |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §9f)

Canuck kə'nʌk  
 Canute kə'nʊt, kə'nʊt, kə'njʊt  
 canvas 'kænvəs |canvases 'kænvəsɪz | -ed -t  
 canvasback 'kænvəs,bæk  
 canvass 'kænvəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 canyon, C- 'kænjən |canyoned 'kænjənd  
 caoutchouc 'kʊtʃʊk, kəʊtʃʊk  
 cap kæp |capped kæpt  
 capability ,kæpə'bɪləti  
 capable 'kæpəbəl |capably 'kæpəbəlɪ  
 capacious kə'peɪʃəs  
 capacitance kə'pæsətəns  
 capacitance kə'pæsə,tet | -tated -,tetɪd | -ity -ətɪ  
 cap and gown 'kæpən'gəʊn, 'kæpən'gəʊn  
 cap-a-pie ,kæpə'pi  
 caparison kə'pærəsən | -ed -d  
 cape keɪp  
 cape writ 'keɪpi  
 Cape Breton 'keɪp'brɪtən, '-brɪtən, loc. kə'brɪtən  
 Capel, -ll 'kæpəl, 'keɪpəl  
 Capella kə'pelə  
 Capen 'keɪpən  
 Cape of Good Hope 'keɪpən'gʊd,hop  
 caper 'keɪpə; ES 'keɪpə(r); | -ed -d  
 capercaillie ,kæpə'kelji; ES ,kæpə-; | -caillie  
 -'kelji, -'kelzi  
 Capernaum kə'pɜ:nəʊm; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-  
 Capet 'keɪpt, 'kæpt (Fr kə'pɛ)  
 Capetian kə'piʃən  
 Cape Town, Capetown 'keɪ'taʊn, -,taʊn  
 Caphis 'keɪfɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 capias 'keɪpiəs | -es -ɪz  
 capillary 'kæpəlɪəri; Brit kə'pɪləəri; | -arity  
 ,kæpəl'ærəti  
 capital 'kæpətəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 capitalization ,kæpətəlɪ'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 capitalize 'kæpətəlɪ,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 capitate 'kæpə,tet | -d -ɪd | -tion ,kæpə'teɪʃən  
 Capitol, c- 'kæpətəl | -ine -,aɪn  
 capitular kə'pɪtʃələ; ES -lə(r); | -lary -,ləri  
 capitulate kə'pɪtʃələ,tet | -lated -,lətɪd  
 capitulation kə'pɪtʃələ'teɪʃən  
 capon 'keɪpən, 'keɪpən; ES + -pən  
 capote kə'pɒt  
 Cappadocia ,kæpə'dɒʃɪə, -ʃə | -n -n  
 capper, C- 'kæpə; ES 'kæpə(r)  
 Capri 'kæpri

capriccio kə'prɪtʃɪ,o (It kə'prɪtʃo)  
 capriccioso kə'prɪtʃɪ'oso (It kə'prɪtʃo:so)  
 caprice kə'prɪs |caprices kə'prɪsɪz  
 capricious kə'prɪʃəs, often -'prɪf-, cf caprice  
 Capricorn 'kæprɪ,kɔ:n; ES 'kæprɪ,kəʊn  
 Capron 'keɪpən; ES 'keɪpən; cf apron  
 capsizes kæp'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 capstan 'kæpstən  
 capsular 'kæpsələ, -sju:lə; ES -lə(r)  
 capsule 'kæpsəl, 'kæpsju:l | -d -d  
 captain 'kæptɪn, 'kæptən, 'kæptən | -cy -sɪ  
 caption 'kæpsən | -ed -d | -tious -ʃəs  
 captivate 'kæptə,vet |captivated 'kæptə,vetɪd  
 captive 'kæptɪv | -d -d | -vity kæp'tɪvəti  
 captor 'kæptə; ES 'kæptə(r)  
 capture 'kæptʃə; ES 'kæptʃə(r); | -d -d  
 Capua 'kæpjʊə (It 'kapwa)  
 Capuchin 'kæpjʊ,tʃɪn, -,ʃɪn  
 Capucius kə'pjʊʃəs, -'piu- | -'s -ɪz  
 Capulet 'kæpjələ,tet, 'kæpjələt  
 capybara ,kæpɪ'barə  
 car kɑː; ES kɑː(r); | -red -d  
 carabao ,kərə'bəʊ  
 carbineer, -nier ,kərə'bə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+  
 -'nɪə(r)  
 Caracas kə'rækəs | -'s -ɪz (Sp kə'rakəs)  
 carack 'kærək  
 caracole 'kærəkəl | -col -,kəl, -,kəl  
 Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs | -'s -ɪz  
 Caradoc 'kærədək, kə'rædək; ES + -,dək; =  
 Cradock; geol. kə'rædək  
 carafe kə'ræfɪ; E+ -,rafɪ, -'rafɪ  
 caramel 'kærəməl | -ed -d—In many places  
 'kɑ:məl is often heard.  
 caramelize 'kærəməlɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 carapace 'kærə,pes | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 carat 'kærət  
 caravan 'kærə,væn | -ed -d  
 caravanserai ,kærə'vænsə'reɪ, -,re | -sary -ri  
 caravel, -elle 'kærə,vəl  
 caraway 'kærə,we  
 carbazole 'kərbə,zəl; ES 'kɑː-; | -zol -,zəl,  
 -,zəl  
 carbide 'kərbəɪd, -bɪd; ES 'kɑːb-  
 carbine 'kərbəɪn; ES 'kɑːbəɪn  
 carbineer ,kərbə'nɪr; ES ,kɑːbə'nɪə(r), S+  
 -'nɪə(r)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

carbinol 'kɑrbə,nɒl; ES 'kɑ:bə-  
 carbohydrate ,kɑrbə'hɑɪdrət; ES ,kɑ:bə-  
 carbolated 'kɑrbə,'letɪd; ES 'kɑ:bə-  
 carbolic kɑr'bəlɪk; ES kɑ:'bəlɪk, -'bɒlɪk  
 carbolize 'kɑrbə,'laɪz; ES 'kɑ:bə-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 carbon, C- 'kɑrbən, -bən; ES 'kɑ:bən, -bɒn,  
 -bən  
 carbonaceous ,kɑrbə'neɪs; ES ,kɑ:bə-  
 carbonate *n* 'kɑrbənɪt, -,net; ES 'kɑ:bə-  
 carbonate *v* 'kɑrbə,'net; ES 'kɑ:bə-; |-d -ɪd  
 Carbondale 'kɑrbən,del; ES 'kɑ:bən-  
 carbonic kɑr'bənɪk; ES kɑ:'bənɪk, -'bɒnɪk  
 carboniferous ,kɑrbə'ɪnfərəs; ES ,kɑ:bə-  
 carbonize 'kɑrbən,'aɪz; ES 'kɑ:bən-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 carbonyl 'kɑrbə'nɪl; ES 'kɑ:bə-  
 carborundum, C- ,kɑrbə'rʌndəm; ES ,kɑ:bə-  
 carboxyl kɑr'bɒksɪl; ES kɑ:'bɒksɪl, -'bɒksɪl  
 carboy 'kɑrbɔɪ; ES 'kɑ:bɔɪ; |-ed -d  
 carbuncle 'kɑrbʌŋkɪ; ES 'kɑ:bʌŋkɪ; |-d -d  
 carburate 'kɑrbə,'ret, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-; |-d -ɪd  
 carburator ,kɑrbə'reɪsən, -bjə-; ES ,kɑ:b-  
 carburator 'kɑrbə,'retə-, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-, -tə(r)  
 carburet 'kɑrbə,'ret, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-; |-ed -ɪd  
 carburetion ,kɑrbə'reɪʃən, -bjə-; ES ,kɑ:b-  
 carburetor, -ttor 'kɑrbə,'retə-, -bjə,'retə; ES  
 'kɑ:b-, -tə(r)  
 carburize 'kɑrbə,'raɪz, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 carcajou 'kɑrkə,dʒu, -,ʒu; ES 'kɑ:kə-  
 carcass, -case 'kɑrkəs; ES 'kɑ:kəs; |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 Carchemish 'kɑrkə'mɪʃ; ES 'kɑ:k-  
 carcinogen kɑr'sɪnədʒən, -dʒɪn, 'kɑ:sənə-;  
 ES kɑ-, 'kɑ:s-  
 carcinoma ,kɑrsənə'nɒmə; ES ,kɑ:sə-; |-s -z  
 |-tə -tə  
 card kɑrd; ES kɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd  
 cardamom, -mum 'kɑrdəməm; ES 'kɑ:də-;  
 |-mən -mən  
 cardboard 'kɑrd,bɔrd, -bɔrd; ES 'kɑ:d,bɔəd,  
 E+-,bɔəd  
 cardcase 'kɑrd,kes; ES 'kɑ:d-; |-s -ɪz  
 Cárdenas 'kɑrdɪ,nəs; ES 'kɑ:d-; (S<sup>p</sup> 'kɑrðe-  
 ,nəs)  
 cardiac 'kɑrdɪ,'æk; ES 'kɑ:dɪ-

cardiacal kɑr'dɑrəkɪ; ES kɑ'dɑrəkɪ  
 Cardiff 'kɑrdɪf; ES 'kɑ:dɪf  
 Cardigan, c- 'kɑrdɪgən; ES 'kɑ:dɪ-; |-shire  
 -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 cardinal, C- 'kɑrdɪnəl, -dnəl; ES 'kɑ:d-; |-ly -ɪ  
 cardiograph 'kɑrdɪə,'græf; ES 'kɑ:dɪə-, E+  
 -,'græf, -,,'græf  
 carditis kɑr'dɑɪtɪs; ES kɑ:'dɑɪtɪs  
 Cardozo kɑr'doʒo; ES kɑ:'doʒo  
 care kɛr, kær; E kəə(r), ES kæə(r); |-d -d  
 careen kə'ri:n |careened kə'rɪnd  
 career kə'ri:r; ES kə'ri:ə(r), S+-'rɛə(r); |-ed -d  
 carefree 'kɛr,'fri, 'kær-, E 'kæə-, ES 'kæə-  
 careful 'kɛrfəl, 'kær-; E 'kæə-, ES 'kæə-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 careless 'kɛrlɪs, 'kær-; E 'kæə-, ES 'kæə-  
 caress kə'res |caresses kə'resɪz |-ed -t  
 caret 'kærət, 'kerət  
 caretaker 'kɛr,'tekə, 'kær-; E 'kæə,'tekə(r), ES  
 'kæə-  
 Carew kə'ru, -'ri:u, 'kɛru, 'ke-, -ri:u, -ri  
 careworn 'kɛr,'wɔrn, 'kær-, -,wɔrn; E  
 'kæə,wɔrn, 'kæə-, -,wɔæn; S 'kæə,wɔrn  
 Carey 'kɛri, 'kɛri, 'kɛri, 'kæri; S 'kɛri,  
 'kæri;—*Some speakers distinguish Carey*  
*from Kerry by a longer e.*  
 carf kɑrf; ES kɑ:f  
 carfare 'kɑr,'fɛr, -,fæ(r); E 'kɑ:'fɛə(r), ES -,fæə(r)  
 cargo 'kɑrgo; ES 'kɑ:go  
 Carhart 'kɑr,'hɑrt; ES 'kɑ:'hɑ:t  
 Carib 'kæri:b |-al -l |-an -ən  
 Caribbean ,kæərə'biən, kə'ri:bɪən  
 Caribbee, -ibee 'kæərə,'bi |-s -z  
 Caribian 'Cariban' kə'ri:bɪən—*see* Carib  
 caribou, C- 'kæərə,bu  
 caricature 'kærɪkətʃə, -,tʃʊr; ES -tʃə(r),  
 -,tʃʊə(r); |-d -d |-rist -ɪst  
 caries 'kɛrɪz, 'ke-, -ri:z  
 carillon 'kæərə,'læn, -,lən, kə'ri:ljən |-ed -d  
 (Fr kəri'ljɔ̃)  
 Carinthia kə'ri:nθə |-n -n  
 cariole 'kæri,'ɒl, -ɒl  
 cark kɑrk; ES kɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 carl, -e, C- kɑrl; ES kɑ:l  
 Carleton 'kɑrltən; ES 'kɑ:l-  
 Carlile kɑr'lɑɪl, kə-; ES kɑ:'lɑɪl, kə-  
 carlin, -e 'kɑrlɪn; ES 'kɑ:lɪn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

car-line 'kɑr,lain; ES 'kɑ:-  
 carling *naut.* 'kɑrlɪŋ; ES 'kɑ:lɪŋ  
 Carlisle kɑr'lail, kə-; ES kɑ:'lail, kə-  
 Carlotta kɑr'lətə; ES kɑ:'lɪtə, -'lɪtə  
 Carlovian kɑr'lɒvɪndʒiən; ES ,kɑ:lə-  
 Carlsbad 'kɑrlzbæd; ES 'kɑ:lzbæd  
 Carlsruhe 'kɑrlzruə; ES 'kɑ:lzruə  
 Carlton 'kɑrltən; ES 'kɑ:lən  
 Carlyle kɑr'lail, kə-; ES kɑ:'lail, kə-  
 carmagnole ,kɑrmən'jɒl; ES ,kɑ:-; (*Fr* karma-  
 'jɒl)  
 Carman 'kɑrmən; ES 'kɑ:mən  
 Carmarthen kə'mɑrðən; ES kə'mɑ:ðən;  
 |-shire -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Carmel 'kɑrm; ES 'kɑ:m; *Cal* Car'mel  
 Carmen 'kɑrmən; ES 'kɑ:mən  
 Carmi 'kɑrmi; ES 'kɑ:mi  
 Carmichael 'kɑrmaɪk; ES 'kɑ:maɪk  
 carminative kɑr'mɪnətɪv; ES kɑ'mɪnətɪv  
 carmine 'kɑrmin, -mɪn; ES 'kɑ:m-; |-d -d  
 carnage 'kɑrnɪdʒ; ES 'kɑ:n-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 carnal 'kɑrnl; ES 'kɑ:n; |-ly -ɪ  
 Carnarvon kə'nɑrvən; ES kə'nɑ:vən; |-shire  
 -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Carnatic kɑr'nætɪk; ES kɑ:'nætɪk  
 carnation kɑr'neɪʃən; ES kɑ:'neɪʃən; |-ed -d  
 Carnegie kɑr'neɪ, kə-; ES kɑ:'neɪ, kə-;  
 ('Car'negie 'Hall)  
 carnelian kɑr'nɪljən; ES kɑ:'nɪljən  
 Carniola ,kɑrnl'ɒlə; ES ,kɑ:nɪ-; |-n -n (*It*  
 kɑr'njɔ:lə)  
 carnival 'kɑrnəv; ES 'kɑ:nəv  
 Carnivora kɑr'nɪvərə; ES kɑ'nɪvərə  
 carnivore 'kɑrnə'vɔr, -vɔr; ES 'kɑ:nə,vɔə(r),  
 E+-,vɔə(r)  
 carnivorous kɑr'nɪvərəs; ES kɑ'nɪvərəs  
 Carnot *Am name* 'kɑnət, -nət; ES 'kɑ:nət,  
 -nət, -nɒt, *Fr name* kɑr'no; ES kɑ:'no  
 carob 'kærəb  
 caroché kə'rɒʃ, -rɒʃ |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 carol, C- 'kærəl, kærɪ |-ed -d  
 Carolina ,kærə'lainə—*see* N. & S. Carolina  
 Caroline 'kærə'lain, -lɪn  
 Carolingian ,kærə'lɪndʒiən  
 Carolinian ,kærə'lɪniən  
 carom 'kærəm |caromed 'kærəmd  
 carotid kə'rətɪd; ES+-'rɒtɪd

carouse kə'raʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -l  
 carousel ,kærə'zel, ,kærʊ-  
 carp kɑrp; ES kɑ:p; |-ed -t  
 carpal 'kɑrp; ES 'kɑ:p;  
 Carpathian kɑr'peθiən, -θəjən; ES kɑ'peθ-  
 carpe diem 'kɑrpɪ'daɪəm; ES 'kɑ:pɪ-  
 carpel 'kɑrp; ES 'kɑ:p; |-lary -,eri  
 Carpentaria ,kɑrpən'tɛrɪə, -'tɛr-; ES ,kɑ:p-  
 carpenter, C- 'kɑrpəntə, 'kɑrpɪtə; ES 'kɑ:p-  
 -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -təriŋ, -trɪŋ |-try -trɪ  
 carpet 'kɑrpt; ES 'kɑ:pɪt; |-ed -ɪd  
 carpetbag 'kɑrpt,bæg; ES 'kɑ:pɪt-; |-ged -d  
 |-ger -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 carpus 'kɑrɒs; ES 'kɑ:pəs; |-es -ɪz |-pɪ -paɪ  
 Carr kɑr; ES kɑ:(r)  
 carrack 'kærək  
 Carrara kə'rɑrə (*It* kɑr'rɑ:rə)  
 carraway 'kærəwe  
 Carrel kə'rel  
 carretina kɑrə'tɪnə (*It* ,kɑrret'tɪ:nə)  
 carriage 'vehɪcle' 'kæriɪdʒ |-s -ɪz; 'freɪght  
 charge' 'kæriɪdʒ  
 carrier 'kæriə; ES 'kæri-ə(r)  
 Carrington 'kæriŋtən  
 carriole 'kæri,ɒl, -ɔl  
 carrion 'kæriən  
 Carrizo kə'rɪzə (*Am Sp* kɑ'rri:zə)  
 Carroll 'kærəl |-tən -tən  
 cannonade ,kærə'neɪd  
 carrot 'kærət |-ed -ɪd  
 carrousel ,kærə'zel, ,kærʊ-  
 Carruthers kə'rʌðəz; ES -rʌðəz; |-s -ɪz  
 carry 'kæri |carried 'kæriɪd  
 carryall 'kæri,ɒl = cariole, carriole  
 Carshalton kə'ʃɒltən; ES kə-  
 Carson 'kɑrsən; ES 'kɑ:sən  
 Carstairs, -stares 'kɑrsterz, -stærz; E  
 'kɑ:stɛəz, ES -stɛəz  
 cart kɑrt; ES kɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ful  
 -ful  
 Cartagena ,kɑrtə'dʒɪnə; ES ,kɑ:tə-  
 carte kɑrt; ES kɑ:t  
 carte blanche 'kɑrt'blɑ:ʃ; ES 'kɑ:t-; |pl  
 cartes 'kɑrts-; ES 'kɑ:ts-; (*Fr* kɑrt'blɑ:ʃ)  
 cartel 'kɑrtɪ, kɑr'tel; ES 'kɑ:-, kɑ:-  
 carter, C- 'kɑrtə; ES 'kɑ:tə(r)  
 Carteret 'kɑrtɛrɪt; ES 'kɑ:tə-

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (faɪm)

Cartesian **ka:ʔiʒən**; ES **ka:ʔiʒən**  
 Carthage **ˈka:θɪdʒ**; ES **ˈka:θɪdʒ**; |-ʹs -**ɪz**  
 Carthaginian **ˌka:θəˈdʒɪniən**; ES **ˌka:θə-**  
 Carthusian **ˌka:θju:ʒən**, -'θu-; ES **ka:-**  
 Cartier **ˌkɑ:ʔi'e**, **ˌka:ʔi'e**; ES **ˌka:-**, **ˌka:-**;  
 (Fr **ka:ʔi'e**)  
 cartilage **ˌkɑ:ʔɪdʒ**; ES **ˌka:t-**; |-s -**ɪz**  
 cartilaginous **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈædʒənəs**; ES **ˌka:t-**  
 cartle **ˌkɑ:ʔɪ**; ES **ˌka:tɪ**  
 cartogram **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræm**; ES **ˌka:tə-**  
 cartograph **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræf**; ES **ˌka:tə-**, E+  
 -**ɡræf**, -**ɡræf**  
 cartographer **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræfə**, -'tɒɡ-; ES **ka-**,  
 -**fə(r)**; |-phy -**fɪ**  
 cartographic **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræfɪk**; ES **ˌka:tə-**; |-al  
 -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪkl**  
 carton, C- **ˌkɑ:ʔɪn**, -**tən**; ES **ˌka:t-**, -**tɒn**  
 cartoon **ˌkɑ:ʔu:n**; ES **ˌka:tun**; |-ed -**d** |-ist -**ɪst**  
 cartouche, -ch **ˌkɑ:ʔu:f**; ES **ˌka:tuf**; |-s -**ɪz**  
 cartridge **ˌkɑ:ʔɪdʒ**; ES **ˌka:tɪdʒ**; |-s -**ɪz**  
 cart-track **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈtræk**; ES **ˌka:t-**  
 cartulary **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈlɛrɪ**; ES **ˌka:tɪˈlɛrɪ**  
 cartwright, C- **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈraɪt**; ES **ˌka:t-**  
 Caruso **kəˈru:so** (It **kaˈru:zo**)  
 Caruthers **kəˈrʌðəz**; ES **kəˈrʌðəz**; |-ʹs -**ɪz**  
 carve **kɑ:v**; ES **ka:v**; |-d -**d** [*arch. p̄ptc* -n -**ən**  
 carvel **ˌkɑ:vɪ**]  
 carven **ˌkɑ:vən**; ES **ˌka:vən**  
 Cary **ˌkɛrɪ**, **ˌkɛ:rɪ**, **ˌkɛrɪ**, **ˌkærɪ**; S **ˌkɛrɪ**, **ˌkærɪ**;  
*see note at Carey*  
 caryatid **ˌkærɪˈætɪd** |-s -**z** |-es -**ɪz**  
 casaba **kəˈsəbə**  
 Casabianca **ˌkæsəbɪˈæŋkə** (It **ˌkasaˈbjɑŋka**)  
 Casablanca **ˌkəsəˈblæŋkə**, **ˌkæsəˈblæŋkə**  
 Casanova **ˌkæzəˈnɒvə** (It **ˌkasaˈnɔ:və**)  
 Casaubon **kəˈsəbən** (Fr **kazəˈbɔ̃**)  
 Casca **ˌkæskə**  
 cascade, C- **kæsˈked** |-caded -**ˈkedɪd**  
 cascara **kæsˈkɛrə**, -**ˈkɛrə** (Sp **ˌkaskara**)  
 cascarilla **ˌkæskəˈrɪlə**  
 cascaron **ˌkæskəˈrɒn** (Am Sp **ˌkaskaˈrɒn**)  
 Casco **ˌkæsko**  
 case, C- **kes** |cases **ˌkesɪz** |cased **kest**  
 casease **ˌkesɪˈes**  
 caseate **ˌkesɪˈet** |-d -**ɪd**  
 casefy **ˌkesəˈfaɪ** |-fied -**ˈfaɪd**  
 casharden **ˌkesˈhɑ:dŋ**, -**ˈhɑ:dŋ**; ES -**ˌhɑ:dŋ**,  
 -**ˈhɑ:dŋ**; |-ed -**d** |-ing -**dŋɪŋ**, -**dnɪŋ**

casein **ˌkesɪn**  
 case-knife **ˌkesˈnaɪf**, -**ˈnaɪf** |-ives -**arvz**  
 casemate **ˌkesˈmet** |-mated -**ˌmetɪd**  
 casement, C- **ˌkesmənt** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 caseose **ˌkesɪˈos** |caseous **ˌkesɪˈəs**  
 casern, -e **kəˈzɜ:n**; ES -**ˈzɜ:n**, -**ˈzɜ:n**  
 Casey **ˌkesɪ**, Ill **ˌkeɪzɪ**  
 caseworm **ˌkesˈwɜ:m**; ES -**ˌwɜ:m**, -**ˌwɜ:m**  
 cash **kæʃ** |cashes **ˌkæʃɪz** |cached **kæʃt**  
 casha **ˌkæʃə**  
 cash-and-carry **ˌkæʃənˈkærɪ**  
 cashaw **kəʃə**  
 cashbook **ˌkæʃˈbʊk**  
 cashboy **ˌkæʃˈbɔɪ**  
 cashew **kəʃu**, -**ʃɪu**, **ˌkæʃ-**  
 cashier *n, v* **kæʃɪr**; ES -**ʃɪə(r)**, S+ -**ʃɛə(r)**;  
 |-ed -**d** (cashier **ˈʃones**)  
 cashmere *cloth* **ˌkæʃmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**  
 Cashmere *India* **kæʃˈmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**  
 cashoo **kəʃu** = catechu  
 casimere, -mire **ˌkæsəˈmɪr**, **ˌkæzə-**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**  
 Casimir **ˌkæsəˈmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**  
 casing **ˌkesɪŋ**  
 casino, C- **kəˈsɪno** |-s -**z** |-ni -**ni**  
 cask **kæsk**; E+**kask**, **kask**; |-ed -**t**  
 casket **ˌkæskɪt**; E **ˌkæs-**, *much less freq.*  
**ˌkas-**, **ˌkas-**; |-ed -**ɪd**  
 Caslon **ˌkæzlən**  
 Caspar, -per **ˌkæspə**; ES **ˌkæspə(r)**  
 Caspian **ˌkæspɪən**  
 casque **ˌkæsk** |casqued **ˌkæskt** |-quet **ˌkæskɪt**  
 Cass **kæs** |Cass's **ˌkæsz**  
 cassaba **kəˈsəbə**  
 Cassandra **kəˈsændrə**  
 cassation **kəˈseɪʃən**  
 cassava **kəˈsəvə**  
 Cassel, -ll **ˌkæsl**  
 casserole **ˌkæsəˈrɒl** |-d -**d**  
 Cassia **ˌkæʃɪə** |cassia **ˌkæʃə**  
 Cassiepeia **ˌkæʃɪˈpiə**  
 Cassil **ˌkæsl**  
 cassimere **ˌkæsəˈmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**  
 cassino **kəˈsɪno**  
 Cassio **ˌkæʃɪə**, **ˌkæʃjo**  
 Cassiopeia, -pea **ˌkæsɪˈpiə** |-n -**n**  
 Cassius **ˌkæʃɪəs**, **ˌkæʃɪəs** |-ʹs -**ɪz**  
 cassock **ˌkæʃək** |-ed -**t**  
 cassowary **ˌkæsəˈwɛrɪ**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜ:ðə**; ES **ˈfɜ:ðə** |custom **ˌkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdn** |cradle **ˌkredl** |keep **ˈem** **ˌkɪpŋ**

cast **kæst**; ES+ **kast**, **kast**  
 Castalia **kæs'telə** | -n -n  
 castanet **ˌkæstə'net**  
 castaway **'kæstə,we**; E+ **'kast-**, **'kast-**  
 caste **kæst**; E+ **kast**, **kast**  
 castellan **'kæstələn**  
 castellate **'kæstə,let** | -d -id  
 caster **'kæstə**; ES **'kæstə(r)**, E+ **'kas-**, **'kas-**  
 Casterbridge **'kæstə,brɪdʒ**; ES **'kæstə-**; | -'s  
 -iz  
 castigate **'kæstə,ɡet** | -d -id  
 castigation **'kæstə'ɡeɪʃən**  
 Castile **kæs'tɪl** ('Cas, tile 'soap), NY **kæs'taɪl**  
 Castilian **kæs'tɪljən**, -liən  
 cast-iron *adj* **'kæst'arən**; ES **'kæst'ar-ən**, E+  
**'kast-**, **'kast-**; ('cast-, iron 'pipe)  
 castle, C- **'kæs|**; E+ **'kas|**, **'kas|**; | -d -id  
 | -ling **'kæslɪŋ**, **'kæs|ŋ**  
 Castlereagh **'kæs|,re**; E+ **'kas|-, 'kas|-**;  
*acc+*, Castle'reagh  
 castoff *n* **'kæst,ɒf**, -**ɒf**; E+ **'kast-**, **'kast-**  
 castor, C- **'kæstə**; ES **'kæstə(r)**, E+ **'kas-**, **'kas-**  
 castrate **'kæstret** | -d -id  
 casual **'kæʒʊəl**, **'kæʒʊl** | -ly -r | -ty -tr  
 casuist **'kæʒʊɪst** | -ry -rr  
 casuistic **'kæʒʊ'ɪstɪk** | -al -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|  
 casus belli **'kesəs'belər**  
 Caswell **'kæzwəl**, -**wəl**  
 cat **kæt** | catted **'kætrɪd**  
 cathedralism **kə'tæb|,ɪzəm**  
 catechism **'kætə'kɪzɪs** | -chreses -'kɪzɪz  
 catechrestic **'kætə'kɪstɪk** | -al -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|  
 -|rk|  
 cataclinal **'kætə'klaɪn|**  
 cataclysm **'kætə'klɪzəm** | -al **'kætə'klɪzəm|**  
 cataclysmic **'kætə'klɪzɪmɪk** | -ally -|r, -|rk|  
 catacomb **'kætə,kɒm**  
 catacumbal **'kætə'kʌmb|**  
 catafalque **'kætə,fælk**  
 Catahoulà **'kætə'hulə**  
 Catalan **'kæt|ən**, **'kæt|,ən**  
 catalase **'kæt|,es**  
 catalectic **'kæt|'ektɪk**  
 catalepsis **'kæt|'epsɪs** | -leptic -'eptɪk  
 catalepsy **'kæt|,epsɪ**  
 Catalina, c- **'kæt|'ɪnə**  
 catalogue, -log **'kæt|,ɒg**, -**ɒg**, -**ɒg** | -d, -ged -d  
 Catalonia **'kæt|'ɒniə** | -n -n  
 catalpa, C- **kə'tælpə**, *occas.* **kə'tɒlpə**

catalysis **kə'tæləsɪs** | -yses -ə, **sɪz**  
 catalyst **'kæt|ɪst** | -lytic **'kæt|'ɪtɪk**  
 catalyze **'kæt|,aɪz** | -s -iz | -d -d  
 catamaran **'kætəməræn**  
 catamount **'kætə,maʊnt**  
 Catania **kə'tenə**, -**njə** (*It* **kə'ta:njə**)  
 catapult **'kætə,pʌlt** | -ed -id  
 cataract **'kætə,rækt** | -ed -id  
 catarrh **kə'tar**; ES **kə'ta:r**, E+ **-'ta:r**; | -ed -id  
 | -al -əl | -ally -əlr  
 Catasaquua **'kætə'səkwə**  
 catastasis **kə'tæstəsɪs** | -tases -tə, **sɪz**  
 catastrophe **kə'tæstərɪ**  
 catastrophic **'kætə'strəfɪk**; ES+ **-'strɒf-**; | -al  
 -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|  
 Catawba, c- **kə'təbə**  
 Catawissa **'kætə'wɪsə**  
 catbird **'kæt,bɜ:d**; ES **-,bɜ:d**, -**bɜ:d**  
 catboat **'kæt,bɒt**  
 catcall **'kæt,kɒl** | -ed -d  
 catch **kætf**, *not infreq.* **kɛtf** | -es -iz | caught **kɒt**  
 catchall **'kætf,ɒl**  
 catcher **'kætfə**, **'kɛtfə**; ES **-tʃə(r)**  
 catchpenny **'kætf,pɛnɪ**  
 catchpole, -poll **'kætf,pɒl** | -d, -ed -d  
 catchup **'kætf,ɒp**, **'kɛtf,ɒp**  
 catchword **'kætf,wɜ:d**; ES **-,wɜ:d**, -**wɜ:d**  
 cate **ket** | cates **kets**  
 catechesis **'kætə'kɪzɪs** | -cheses -'kɪzɪz  
 catechetical **'kætə'kɛtɪk|** | -ly -r  
 catechism **'kætə,kɪzəm** | -chist -kɪst  
 catechistic **'kætə'kɪstɪk** | -al -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|  
 catechize **'kætə,karɪz** | -s -iz | -d -d  
 catechu **'kætə,tʃu**  
 catechumen **'kætə'kɪjʊmən**, -'ku- | -al -| | -ate  
 -**et** | -ism -**ɪzəm**  
 categorical **'kætə'ɡɒrɪk|**, -'gər-, -'gɒr- | -ly -r  
 category **'kætə,gɒrɪ**, -**gɒrɪ**; S **-gɒrɪ**  
 catena **kə'tɪnə** | -s -z | -nae -ni | -ry -rr  
 catenate **'kætɪ,et** | -d -id  
 cater **'ketə**; ES **'ketə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing **'ketərɪŋ**,  
**'ketrɪŋ**  
 catercornered **'kætə,kɒrnəd**, **'kætə-**; ES  
**'kætə,kɒnəd**—*In* **'kætə,kɒrnəd** *the first ə*  
*was lost by dissimilation (§121).*  
 cater-cousin **'ketə,kʌzɪn**; ES **'ketə-**  
 caterer **'ketərə**; ES **'ketərə(r)**  
 Caterina **'kætə'rɪnə** (*It* **'kate'rɪ:nə**)  
 caterpillar **'kætə,pɪlə**, **'kætə-**; ES **'kætə-**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jɛt** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-grɪ**  
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** | go **ɡo**

ˌpɪlə(r); | -ed -d—In 'kætoˌpɪlə the first ə was lost by dissimilation (§121).

caterwaul 'kætoˌwɔːl; ES 'kæto-; | -ed -d  
 Catesby 'kætsbɪ  
 catfall 'kætfɔːl  
 catfish 'kætfɪʃ |-'s -ɪz  
 catgut 'kætgʌt ('kætgət 'strɪŋ)  
 Catharine 'kæθərɪn, 'kæθərɪn  
 catharsis kə'θɑːrsɪs; ES -'θɑːs-, E+ -'θɑːs-  
 cathartic kə'θɑːrtɪk; ES -'θɑːt-, E+ -'θɑːt-;  
 | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪr, -ɪklɪ  
 Cathay kə'θe, kə'θe  
 Cathcart 'kæθkɑːt, -kɑːt; ES -kət, -kɑːt, E+  
 -kɑːt  
 cathed 'kæthəd | -ed -ɪd  
 cathedra kə'θɪdrə, 'kæθɪdrə  
 cathedral kə'θɪdrəl  
 Cather 'kæðə; ES 'kæðə(r)  
 Catherine 'kæθərɪn, 'kæθərɪn  
 Catherwood 'kæθəˌwʊd; ES 'kæθə-  
 catheter 'kæθətə; ES 'kæθətə(r)  
 Cathleen 'kæθliːn  
 cathode 'kæθəd  
 cathodic kə'θɒdɪk; ES+ -'θɒd-; | -al -ɪ | -ally  
 -ɪr, -ɪklɪ  
 cat-hole 'kæthəʊl  
 catholic, C- 'kæθəlɪk, 'kæθəlɪk  
 catholicism, C- kə'θɒləˌsɪzəm; ES+ -'θɒl-  
 catholicity ,kæθə'lısətɪ  
 catholicize kə'θɒləˌsaɪz; ES+ -'θɒl-; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -d  
 catholicon kə'θɒləkən; ES+ -'θɒl-  
 Catiline 'kætlɪn  
 cation 'kæteɪən  
 catkin 'kætkɪn  
 Catlettsburg 'kætlɪtsˌbɜːɡ; ES -ˌbɜːɡ, -ˌbɜːɡ  
 catmint 'kætmɪnt  
 catnip 'kætnɪp, -nəp  
 Cato 'keɪto  
 cat-o'-nine-tails ,kætoˌnaɪnˌteɪlz, ,kætnˌaɪn-  
 Catoosa kə'tʊsə  
 catoptric kə'tɒptɪk; ES+ -'tɒp-; | -s -s | -al -ɪ  
 | -ally -ɪr, -ɪklɪ  
 cat-rigged 'kætrɪgd  
 Catron kə'trɒn; ES+ -'trɒn  
 cat's-cradle 'kætsˌkredl  
 cat's-ear 'kætsˌɪr; ES -ˌɪə(r), S+ -ˌɛə(r)  
 cat's-eye 'kætsˌaɪ  
 Catskill 'kætsˌkɪl

cat's-paw 'kætsˌpə  
 catsup 'kætsəp, 'kætsəp  
 cattail 'kæteɪl  
 Cattaraugus ,kætoˌrɔːɡəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Cattergat 'kætrɪˌɡæt, ,kætrɪˌɡæt  
 Cattell kə'tel, kə-  
 cattish 'kætrɪʃ |catty 'kætrɪ  
 cattle 'kætl̩ | -less 'kætl̩lɪs  
 Catullus kə'tʌləs |-'s -ɪz  
 Catulus 'kætlʊləs |-'s -ɪz  
 catwalk 'kætwɔːk  
 Caucasia kə'keɪzə, -'keɪfə  
 Caucasian kə'keɪzən, -'keɪfən, -'kæɪzən,  
 -'kæɪfən  
 Caucasus 'kəʊkəsəs | -sus' -səs  
 caucous 'kəʊkəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 caudal 'kɔːdl̩ | -ly -ɪ  
 caudate 'kɔːdet | -d -ɪd  
 caudicle 'kɔːdɪkl̩  
 Caudine 'kɔːdaɪn  
 caudle 'kɔːdl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'kɔːdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ  
 Caudle 'kɔːdl̩, cf Caldwell  
 caught kɔːt  
 caul kɔːl  
 cauldron 'kɔːldrən | -ed -d  
 cauliflower 'kɔːləˌflaʊə; ES -ˌflaʊ-ə(r)  
 caulk kɔːk |caulked kɔːkt  
 causal 'kɔːzəl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -ity kɔːzələtɪ  
 causation kə'zɛʃən |causative 'kɔːzətɪv  
 cause kɔːz |causes 'kɔːzɪz |caused kɔːzd  
 causerie ,kɔːzə'ri (Fr kɔːz'ri)  
 causeway 'kɔːzˌwe | -wayed -ˌwed  
 causey 'kɔːzi | -ed -d  
 caustic 'kɔːstɪk | -ly -ɪr | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪr  
 cautel 'kɔːtl̩  
 cauterization ,kɔːtəɪˌzɛʃən, -aɪˌz-  
 cauterize 'kɔːtəˌraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -tery -rɪ  
 caution 'kɔːʃən | -ed -d | -ing 'kɔːʃənɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 cautionary 'kɔːʃənˌɛrɪ  
 cautious 'kɔːʃəs  
 cavalcade ,kævə'lˌkeɪd | -caded -'kedɪd  
 cavalier, C- ,kævə'lır; ES -'lıə(r), S+ -'lıə(r)  
 cavalry 'kævə'lırɪ | -man, -men -mən  
 cavatina ,kævə'tɪnə (It ,kavə'tɪ:nə)  
 cave, C- keɪv |caved keɪvd  
 caveat 'keɪvɪˌæt  
 caveat emptor 'keɪvɪˌætˌemptər; ES -tə(r)  
 cave-in 'keɪvɪn  
 Cavell, *Edith* 'kævəl

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Cavendish, c-, Candish 'kævəndɪʃ, *loc.* +  
'kændɪʃ |-ʹs -ɪz  
cavern 'kævən; ES 'kævən; |-ed -d |-ous -əs  
caviar, -are 'kævi'ɑr, 'kævi,ɑr; ES -'ɑ:(r),  
-ɑ:(r); —in *Hamlet* caviary, *probably pron.*  
'kævi'æri  
cavie 'kevi  
cavil 'kæv], -vɪl |-ed -d |-ing 'kæv]ɪŋ, -vɪŋ  
Cavite kə'vite, kə-  
cavity 'kævəti |cavities 'kævətɪd  
cavort kə'vɔ:t; ES -'vɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
Cavour kə'vu:r; ES -'vu:ə(r); (*It* kə'vu:(r)  
cavy 'kevi  
caw kə |cawed kəd  
Cawdor 'kɔdə; ES 'kɔdə(r)  
Cawnpore, -pur kən'pɔ:r, -'pɔ:r, -'pɔ:r; ES  
-'pɔ:ə(r), -'pɔ:ə(r), E+ -'pɔ:ə(r)  
Caxton 'kækstən  
cay ke, ki, *in West Indies usually ki*  
cayenne, C- kar'ɛn, ke'ɛn ('cay,enne 'pepper)  
cayman 'kemən |caymans 'kemənz  
Cayman *isls.* kar'mən  
Cayuga ke'ugə, -'jugə, kr'ugə, 'kjugə  
Cayuse, c- kar'ju:s, -'ju:s  
Cazenovia 'kæzə'noviə  
cease sis |ceases 'sisɪz |ceased sist  
Cebu se'bu  
Cecil *Md co.* 'sis], -sɪl, *pers. name* 'sis], 'ses],  
-sɪl  
Cecilia sɪ'sɪljə, -'sɪlə, -'sɪljə  
Cecily 'ses], 'sɪs]ɪ  
Cecropia sɪ'kropiə  
cedar 'sidə; ES 'sidə(r); |-ed -d  
cede sid |ceded 'sidɪd  
cedilla sɪ'dɪlə  
Cedric 'sedrɪk, 'sidrɪk  
cee si  
ceil sil |ceiled sild |ceiling 'silŋ  
celandine 'selən,dəɪn  
Celebes 'selə,biz, sə'libiz  
celebrant 'seləbrənt  
celebrate 'selə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd  
celebration ,selə'bretʃən  
celebrity sə'lebrəti  
celerity sə'lerəti  
celery 'seləri  
celestā sə'lestə  
celeste, C- sə'lest  
celestial, C- sə'lestʃəl |-ly -ɪ

Celia 'siljə, *in Shak.* 'sɪlə  
celiac 'sɪl,æk  
celibate 'seləbrɪt, -,bet |-bacy -bəsi  
Celina sə'laimə  
cell sel |celled seld  
cellar 'selə; ES 'selə(r); |-ed -d  
cellarage 'seləridʒ |-s -ɪz  
cellarer 'selərə; ES 'selərə(r)  
Cellini tʃɛ'li:ni (*It* tʃɛ'li:ni)  
cellist, 'cellist 'tʃɛlist  
cello, 'cello 'tʃɛlə |-s -z |-li -i  
cellophane, C- 'selə'fen |-d -d  
cellular 'seljələ; ES 'seljələ(r)  
cellulate 'seljələ,tet |-d -ɪd  
cellule 'seljʊl  
celluloid, C- 'seljələ,ɔɪd, 'selə-  
cellulose 'seljələ,ləs |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-lous -ləs  
Celoron 'selə,rən, -rən  
Celotex, c- 'selə,tɛks  
Celsius 'selsɪəs |-ʹs -ɪz  
celt selt  
Celt selt |-ist -ɪst  
Celtic 'seltɪk |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
Celticism 'seltə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst  
cement sə'ment |-ed -ɪd  
cementation ,sɪmən'teɪʃən, ,sɪmən-  
cemetery 'semə'tɛri, 'semɪtri  
Cenci 'tʃɛntʃɪ (*It* 'tʃɛntʃi)  
Cenis sə'ni  
çenobite 'senə,bait, 'sin-  
cenotaph 'senə,tɛf  
Cenozoic ,sɪnə'zə,ɪk, ,senə-  
cense sɛns |censes 'sensɪz |censed sɛnst  
censer 'sensə; ES 'sensə(r)  
censor 'sensə; ES 'sensə(r); |-ed -d  
censorial sɛn'sɔriəl, -'sɔ:-; S -'sɔ:-  
censorious sɛn'sɔriəs, -'sɔ:-; S -'sɔ:-  
censorship 'sensə'ʃɪp; ES 'sensə-  
censurability ,sɛnfərə'bɪləti  
censurable 'sɛnfərəb] |-bly -blɪ  
censure 'sɛnfə; ES 'sɛnfə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
'sɛnfəriŋ, 'sɛnfriŋ  
census 'sensəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-sus' -səs  
cent sɛnt |cental 'sɛnt|  
centaur 'sentə; ES 'sentə(r)  
Centaurus, c- sɛn'tɔrəs |*gen & pl* -ri -rɪ  
|-ʹs -ɪz  
centavo sɛn'tavo  
centenarian ,sɛntə'neriən, -'ner- |-ism -,ɪzəm

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ:grɪ  
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



centenary 'sentə,nəri, sen'tenəri, *mainly Brit*  
sen'tinəri  
centennial sen'tenɪəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
center, -tre 'sentə; ES 'sentə(r); |(e)d -d  
|-(r)ing 'sentəriŋ, 'sentriŋ  
centerboard, -tre- 'sentə,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES  
'sentə,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd  
center-fire, -tre- 'sentə'faɪr; ES 'sentə'faɪə(r);  
(center-fire 'shell)  
centerpiece, -tre- 'sentə,pis; ES 'sentə-;  
|-s -ɪz  
centesimal sen'tesəm| |-ly -ɪ  
centesimo sen'tesəmo  
centiar 'sentɪ,ɑ; ES -,ɑ:(r)  
centiare 'sentɪ,ɛr, -,æ; E -,ɛə(r), ES -,æə(r)  
centigrade 'sentə,ɡred  
centigram, -mme 'sentə,ɡræm  
centiliter, -tre 'sent|,ɪtə; ES -tə(r)  
centillion sen'tɪljən  
centime 'sentɪm, sen'tim (*Fr* sɛ̃'tim)  
centimeter, -tre 'sentə,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r);  
(*Fr* sɑ̃'ti'metʁ)  
centimeter-gram-second, -tre- 'sentə,mɪtə-  
'ɡræm'sekənd; ES -,mɪtə-  
centimo 'sentəmo  
centipede 'sentə,pɪd  
centistere 'sentə,stri; ES -,striə(r)  
Centlivre sent'livə, -'livə; ES  
-'livə(r), -'liv-  
centner 'sentnə; ES 'sentnə(r); (*Ger* 'tsentnər)  
cento 'sentə  
central 'sentrəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
Centralia sen'trelɪə, -lɪə  
centrality sen'træləti  
centralization ,sentrələ'zefən, -ar'z-  
centralize 'sentrəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
centric 'sentri:k |-al -| |ally -li, -ikli  
centrifugal sen'trifʊɡl| |-ly -ɪ  
centrifuge 'sentʁɪfʊdʒ, -,frudʒ |-s -ɪz  
centripetal sen'tri:pət| |-ly -ɪ  
centrist, C- 'sentrist  
centrosphere 'sentʁə,sfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+  
-,sfɛə(r)  
centuple 'sentʊpl, -tʃʊ-, sen'tʊpl, -'tɪu-,  
-tʃu- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
centurial sen'tʃʊəriəl, -'tɪəriəl, -'tɪr-  
centurion sen'tʃʊəriən, -'tɪəriən, -'tɪr-  
century 'sentʃəri |-ried -d  
cephalic sə'fælik, se-

Cephalonia ,sefə'lɒniə, -nɪə |-n -n  
cephalopod 'sefələ,pɒd; ES+-,pɒd  
Cephalopoda ,sefələ'pɒdə; ES+-'lɒp-  
cephalothorax ,sefələ'θɔræks, -'θɔr-; S -'θɔr-;  
|-es -ɪz  
cephalous 'sefələs  
Cephalus 'sefaləs |-s -ɪz  
Cephas 'sifəs |-s -ɪz  
Cepheus 'sɪfjʊs, 'sɪfɪəs |-s -ɪz  
ceramic sə'ræmɪk |-s -s  
cerate 'sɪret  
Cerberus 'sɜ:bərəs; ES 'sɜ:b-, 'sɜ:b-; |-s -ɪz  
cere sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+səə(r); |-d -d  
cereal 'sɪriəl  
cerebellar ,serə'belə; ES -'belə(r)  
cerebellum ,serə'beləm |-s -z |-la -lə  
cerebral 'serəbrəl |-ly -ɪ  
cerebrate 'serə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd  
celebration ,serə'breɪfən  
cerebrospinal ,serəbrə'spam|  
cerebrum 'serəbrəm |-s -z |-bra -brə  
cerecloth 'sɪr,kləð, -,kləð; ES 'sɪə-; |-ths -ðz,  
-θs  
cerement 'sɪrəmənt; ES 'sɪəmənt  
ceremonial ,serə'moniəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
ceremonious ,serə'moniəs, -nɪəs  
ceremony 'serə'mɒni  
Ceres 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz |-res- -rɪz  
Cereus, c- 'sɪriəs, 'si- |es -ɪz  
cerif, -iph 'serɪf=serif  
Cerigo 'tʃeri:ɡo (*It* tʃɛ:ri:ɡo)  
Cerimon 'serɪ,mən, -mən  
cerise sə'rɪz, -'rɪs |-s -ɪz  
cerium 'sɪrəm  
Cerro Gordo 'serə'ɡɔrdə; ES -'ɡɔrdə  
certain 'sɜ:tɪn, -ɪn, -ən; ES 'sɜ:t-, 'sɜ:t-; |-ty -tɪ  
certes 'sɜ:tɪz; ES 'sɜ:t-, 'sɜ:t-  
certifiable 'sɜ:tə'faɪəb|; ES 'sɜ:tə-, 'sɜ:tə-;  
|-bly -bli  
certificate *n* sə'tɪfɪkət; ES sə'tɪf-  
certificate *v* sə'tɪfɪkət; ES sə-; |-d -ɪd  
certification 'sɜ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən; ES  
'sɜ:tə-, 'sɜ:tə-  
certification 'sɜ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən; ES  
sə-  
certify 'sɜ:tə'faɪ; ES 'sɜ:tə-, 'sɜ:tə-; |-fied -'faɪd  
certiorari ,sɜ:fiə'reri, -'reri; ES ,sɜ:fi-, ,sɜ:fi-  
certitude 'sɜ:tə'tɪʊd, -,tɪʊd; -,tɪʊd; ES 'sɜ:t-,  
'sɜ:t-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

cerulean sə'ru:lən, -'ri:ulən, -ljən  
 cerumen sə'rumən, -'ri:umən  
 ceruse 'sirus, sə'rus  
 Cervantes sə'væntiz; ES sə-; |-tes' -tiz (*Sþ*  
 ðer'Þantes)  
 cervical 'sɜ:vɪk|; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-  
 cervix 'sɜ:vɪks; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-es -iz  
 |cervices sə'værsiz; ES sə-  
 César 'sezɑ:; ES 'sezɑ:(r, E+-zɑ:(r; (*Fr*  
 se'zɑ:r)  
 Cesarea ,sesə'riə, ,sez- |-rean -'riən  
 Cesarean, c-, -ian *surg.* sɪ'zɛəriən, -'zɛər-, -'zɛr-  
 cesium 'sizɪəm  
 cessation sə'seʃən  
 cession 'seʃən  
 cesspit 'ses,pɪt  
 cesspool 'ses,pul  
 cestode 'sestəd  
 cestus, C- 'sestəs |-es -iz  
 cesura sɪ'zʊərə, sɪ'zjʊərə, -'zjʊərə |-l -l  
 Cetacea sɪ'teʃə |cetacean sɪ'teʃən  
 Cetus 'sitəs |gen Ceti 'sitai  
 cevitic 'sivɑ:tɪk  
 Ceylon sɪ'lan; ES+-'lən; |-ese ,silə'niz  
 Ceyx 'sɪks |-s -iz  
 Cézanne sɪ'zæn (*Fr* se'zæn)  
 cf. 'compare' 'si'eɪf, kən'fɜ:; ES -fɜ:(r, -fɜ:  
 chabouk, -buk 'ʃʌbʊk  
 Chaco 'ʃʌkə  
 Chad 'ʃæd, 'ʃʌd  
 Chadds Ford 'ʃædz'fɔ:d, -'fɔ:d; ES -'fəʊd,  
 E+-'fəʊd  
 Chadron 'ʃædrən  
 Chaeronea ,kɛrə'nɪə  
 chafe tʃeɪf |chafed tʃeɪft  
 Chafee 'tʃeɪf, 'tʃæfi  
 chafer 'tʃeɪfə; ES 'tʃeɪfə(r; |-y -ɪ  
 chaff 'tʃæf; E+ 'tʃʌf, 'tʃʌf; |-ed -t  
 Chaffee 'tʃæfi, 'tʃeɪfi  
 chaffer 'tʃæfə; ES 'tʃæfə(r; |-ed -d |-ing  
 'tʃæfəriŋ, 'tʃæfriŋ  
 Chaffey 'tʃæfi, 'tʃeɪfi  
 chaffinch |'ʃæ,fɪntʃ, 'tʃæf,ɪntʃ |-es -iz  
 Chagres 'tʃægrɛs  
 chagrin fə'grɪn |-ed -d  
 Chagrin Falls fə'grɪn'fɔ:lz, *loc.*+ 'ʃʊgrɪn-,  
 'ʃægrɪn-  
 chain tʃeɪn |chained tʃeɪnd  
 chain-stitch 'tʃeɪn,stɪʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t

chainwork 'tʃeɪn,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k  
 chair tʃɛər, tʃɛər; E tʃɛə(r, ES tʃæə(r; |-ed -d  
 chairman 'tʃɛərən, 'tʃɛər-; E 'tʃɛə-, ES  
 'tʃæə-; |-men -mən |-ship -,ʃɪp  
 chaise feɪz |chaises 'feɪzɪz |chaised feɪzd  
 chaise longue 'feɪz'lɒŋg, -'lɒŋg (*Fr* fe:z'lɔŋg)  
 Chalcedon 'kælsɪdən, -,dɒn, -dɒn  
 chalcedony kæl'sɛdŋi, 'kælsə,dɒni  
 chalcid 'kælsɪd  
 chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi, -'kɒŋ-  
 chalcographic ,kælkə'græfɪk |-al -l|  
 chalcopyrite ,kælkə'paɪraɪt, -'paɪr-  
 Chaldaic kæl'de:ɪk |-al -l|  
 Chaldea kæl'diə |-n -n |-dee kæl'di, 'kældi  
 chaldron 'tʃɔldrən  
 chalet ʃæ'le, 'ʃælɪ (*Fr* ʃa'le)  
 Chalfont *Bucks* 'tʃælfənt, *loc.* 'tʃʌfənt  
 chalice 'tʃæls |-s -iz |-d -t  
 chalk tʃɔ:k |chalked tʃɔ:kt  
 challenge 'tʃælɪndʒ, -əndʒ |-s -iz |-d -d  
 challis, -llie 'ʃælɪ  
 Chalmers 'tʃælməz, 'tʃʌm-, 'tʃɒm-; ES -əz;  
 |-s -iz  
 cham *dial.* 'I am' tʃæm  
 cham 'khan' kæm  
 chamade ʃə'mæd  
 chamber 'tʃembə; ES -bə(r; |-ed -d |-ing  
 'tʃembəriŋ, 'tʃembriŋ  
 chamberer 'tʃembərə; ES 'tʃembərə(r  
 chamberlain 'tʃembə'leɪn; ES 'tʃembə-  
 Chamberlain, -leɪn 'tʃembə'leɪn; ES 'tʃembə-  
 chambermaid 'tʃembə'meɪd; ES 'tʃembə-  
 chambray 'ʃæmbre  
 chameleon kə'mɪliən, -ljən  
 chamfer 'tʃæmfə; ES 'tʃæmfə(r; |-ed -d |-ing  
 'tʃæmfəriŋ, 'tʃæmfriŋ  
 chamois, -mny 'ʃæmi  
 chamomile 'kæmə'maɪl  
 Chamonix, -mouny 'ʃæməni (*Fr* ʃamu:'.  
 champ tʃæmp |champed tʃæmpt  
 champac, -pak 'tʃæmpæk, 'ʃæmpæk  
 champagne fæm'peɪn |-d -d  
 Champagne fæm'peɪn (*Fr* ʃɑ̃'paɲ)  
 campaign fæm'peɪn, 'tʃæmpɛn  
 Campaign *Ill* fæm'peɪn  
 champerty 'tʃæmpəti; ES 'tʃæmpəti  
 champion, C- 'tʃæmpəriən |-ed -d |-ship -,ʃɪp  
 Champlain fæm'pleɪn  
 Champlin 'tʃæmplɪn

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Champs Élysées *Fr* ʃäzeli'zæ  
 chance tʃæns; E+ tʃans, tʃans; |-s -iz |-d -t  
 cancel tʃæns|; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-  
 chancellery tʃænsələri, -sləri; E+ tʃan-,  
 tʃan-  
 chancellor, C- tʃænsələ, -slə; ES -lə(r), E+  
 tʃan-, tʃan-; |-ship -,ʃip  
 Chancellorsville tʃænsələz,vɪl, -sləz-; ES  
 -ləz-, E+ tʃan-, tʃan-  
 chancery tʃænsəri; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-  
 chancre ʃæŋkə; ES ʃæŋkə(r)  
 chancy, -cey tʃænsi; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-  
 chandelier ʃændlɪ'r; ES -lə(r), S+ -'ɛə(r)  
 chandler, C- tʃændlə; ES -dlə(r), E+ tʃan-,  
 tʃan-  
 Chandos tʃændəs, ʃæn-; ES+ -dəs; |-s -iz  
 Chandragupta tʃændrə'gʊptə  
 Changchun tʃɑŋtʃʊn  
 change tʃendʒ |changes tʃendʒɪz |-d -d  
 changeability tʃendʒə'bɪləti  
 changeable tʃendʒəb| |-bly -bli  
 changeling tʃendʒɪŋ  
 Chang Kai-shek tʃɑŋ'kaɪ'ʃek, tʃæŋ-  
 channel tʃæni| |channeled tʃæni|d  
 Channing tʃæniŋ  
 chanson ʃænsən, -san, -sən (*Fr* ʃɑ'sɔ̃)  
 chant tʃænt; E+ tʃant, tʃant; |-ed -ɪd  
 chanteuse, -ty ʃænti, tʃæn-; E+ -an-, -an-  
 charticleer tʃæntɪ,klɪr; ES -,klɪə(r), S+  
 -klɛə(r)  
 Chantilly *Va, France* ʃæn'tɪli (*Fr* ʃɑ̃'ti'li)  
 chantress tʃæntɪs; E+ tʃant-, tʃant-; |-es  
 -ɪz  
 chantry, C- tʃæntɪrɪ; E+ tʃant-, tʃant-  
 Chanute tʃə'nʊt, ʃə'nʊt  
 chaos 'keɪs; ES+ 'keɪs; |-es -ɪz  
 chaotic ke'ɔ:tɪk; ES+ -'ɔ:tɪk; |-al -l| |-ally -li,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 chap 'fellow', 'crack' tʃæp |chapped tʃæpt  
 chap 'jaw' tʃæp—*cf* chop 'jaw'  
 chaparajos tʃapə'raɦos |-reɦos -'reɦos  
 chaparral tʃæpə'raɪl  
 chaparreras, -pareras tʃapə'reras  
 chapbook tʃæp,bʊk  
 chape tʃep  
 chapeau ʃə'po |-x, -s -z (*Fr* ʃa'po)  
 chapel, C- tʃæp| |-ed -d |ing tʃæp|ɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 chaparajos tʃapə'raɦos

chaperon, -one ʃæpə,rən |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ  
 chapfallen tʃæp,fələn, -,fələn—*cf* chopfallen  
 chaplain tʃæplɪn |-cy -sɪ |-ship -,ʃɪp  
 chaplet tʃæplɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 Chaplin tʃæplɪn  
 Chapman, c- tʃæpmən |-men -mən  
 Chappell, -pple tʃæp|  
 chappie, -ppy tʃæpi  
 chaptalize ʃæpt|aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 chapter tʃæptə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |ing  
 tʃæptəriŋ, -triŋ  
 Chapultepec tʃə'pʊltə,pɛk (*Sɔ* tʃə,pʊltə'pɛk)  
 char tʃɑ; ES tʃɑ:(r); |-red -d  
 charabanc ʃæərə,bæŋk, -,bæŋ (*Fr* ʃara'bɑ̃)  
 character ʃæriktə, -ək-; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d  
 |ing -təriŋ, -triŋ  
 characteristic ʃæriktə'rɪstɪk, ʃæriktə- |al -l|  
 |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ  
 characterization ʃæriktərə'zeɪʃən, -ək-, -tərə-,  
 -aɪ'z-  
 characterize ʃæriktəraɪz, ʃæriktə- |s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 charactery ʃæriktəri, -ək-, -tri  
 charade ʃə'red  
 charcoal ʃɑ:kol; ES tʃɑ:kol; |-ed -d  
 chard tʃɑ:d; ES tʃɑ:d  
 Chardon ʃɑ:dən; ES ʃɑ:dən  
 chare tʃer, tʃær; E tʃeə(r), ES tʃæə(r); |-d -d  
 charge tʃɑ:dʒ; ES tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |able  
 -əb| |-bly -bli  
 chargé d'affaires ʃɑ:ʒedæ'feɪə, -'feɪə; E  
 ʃɑ:ʒedæ'feə(r), ES -'feə(r); |pl chargés  
 -'ʒeɪz- (*Fr* ʃɑ:ʒedæ'feɪ:r)  
 charily tʃerəli, tʃær-, tʃer-, -ɪli; S tʃær-,  
 tʃer-  
 chariness tʃerɪnɪs, tʃær-, tʃer-; S tʃær-,  
 tʃer-  
 Charing Cross tʃæriŋ'krɒs, tʃer-, -'krɒs; S  
 tʃæriŋ-; ('Charing ,Cross 'Road)  
 chariot tʃæriət |-ed -ɪd  
 charioter tʃæriətɪr; ES -lə(r), S+ -'ɛə(r)  
 charitable tʃæriətəb| |-bly -bli  
 Chariton ʃerətɪ, ʃær-; S ʃær-  
 charity tʃæriɪti  
 charivari ʃə,rɪvə'ri, ʃɪvə'ri, ʃɑ:rɪ'vɑ:ri—*In*  
 ʃɪvə'ri the first r is lost by dissimilation  
 (§121). *Cf* shivaree  
 charkha, -ka tʃɑ:kə; ES tʃɑ:kə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

- Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)*
- charlatan ʃarlətən; ES ʃa:lə-; |-ism -ɪzəm  
|-ry -rɪ
- charlatanic ʃarlə'tænɪk; ES ʃa:lə-; |-al -l  
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
- Charlecote ʃ'fɑ:ləkət, -kət; ES ʃ'fɑ:l-
- Charlemagne ʃarlə'men; ES ʃa:lə-; (Fr ʃarlə'maɲ)
- Charleroi Pa ʃarlə'rɔɪ, ʃarlə'rɔɪ; ES ʃa:l-, ʃa:l-; |Belg -roi, -roy Fr ʃarlə'rwa
- Charles ʃ'fɑ:lz; ES ʃ'fɑ:lz; |-s -ɪz |-ton -tən  
|-town -taʊn
- Charley, -ie ʃ'fɑ:lɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:lɪ
- charlock ʃ'fɑ:lək; ES ʃ'fɑ:lək
- Charlotte fem. name ʃarlət, US places ʃarlət, ʃə'lat; ES ʃa:l-, ʃə-, -lət
- Charlottenburg ʃar'latn,bʊz; ES ʃa'latn,bʊz, -lət-, -bʊz (Ger ʃar'ltən,bʊrk)
- charlotte russe ʃarlə'trus, -ruf; ES ʃa:lət-
- Charlottesville ʃarləts,vɪl; ES ʃa:l-, S+ -vɪ
- Charlton ʃ'fɑ:ltn; ES ʃ'fɑ:l-
- charm ʃarm; ES ʃa:m; |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
- charmeuse ʃar'mɜ:z; ES ʃa:-; (Fr ʃar'mo:z)
- Charmian ʃ'fɑ:mɪən, 'kɑ:m-; ES ʃ'fɑ:m-, 'kɑ:m-
- charmel ʃ'fɑ:nɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:nɪ
- Charon ʃ'kærən, 'kærən, 'kærən; S 'kærən, 'kærən
- charpoy, -pai ʃ'fɑ:pɔɪ, -pɑɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:-
- chart ʃart; ES ʃa:t; |-ed -ɪd
- charter ʃ'fɑ:tə; ES ʃ'fɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
- Charterhouse, c- ʃ'fɑ:tə,haʊs; ES ʃ'fɑ:tə-
- chartograph ʃ'kɑ:tə,græf; ES ʃ'kɑ:tə-, E+ -græf, -græf
- chartographer ʃar'taɡrəfə, -təɡ-; ES ʃa-, -fə(r); |-phy -fɪ
- chartographic ʃ'kɑ:tə'græfɪk; ES ʃ'kɑ:tə-
- Chartres ʃ'ɑ:tʁə, ʃart; ES ʃa:t-, ʃa:t; (Fr ʃartʁ)
- chartreuse, C- ʃar'trɜ:z; ES ʃa:-; (Fr ʃar'trø:z)
- chartulary ʃ'kɑ:tʃʊ,lɛrɪ; ES ʃ'kɑ:tʃʊ,lɛrɪ
- charwoman ʃ'fɑ:rwʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES ʃ'fɑ:-; |-men -,wɪmɪn, -ən
- chary ʃ'fɛrɪ, 'fɛ:rɪ, ʃ'fæ:rɪ, 'fɛ:rɪ; S ʃ'fæ:rɪ, 'fɛ:rɪ—Some speakers distinguish chary from cherry by a longer e.
- Charybdis kə'rɪbdɪs |-s -ɪz |-dian -dɪən
- chase, C- ʃes |chases ʃ'esɪz |chased ʃes
- chasm ʃ'kæzəm, much less freq. 'kæzəm |-ed -d
- chasmal ʃ'kæzmɪ |chasmic ʃ'kæzmɪk
- chassé ʃæ'se |-d -d—cf sashay
- chasseur ʃæ'sɜ:; ES -sɜ:r, -sɜ:; (Fr ʃa'sœ:r)
- chassis ʃæ'sɪ, ʃæ'sɪs |pl chassis ʃæ'sɪz
- chaste ʃest
- chasten ʃ'fæsən |-ed -d |-ing ʃ'fæsɪŋ, -sɪŋ
- chastise ʃæ's'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
- chastisement ʃ'fæstɪzmənt, ʃæ's'taɪzmənt
- chastity ʃ'fæstətɪ
- chasuble ʃ'fæzjʊbɪ, ʃ'fæs-  
chat ʃæt |chatted ʃ'fæɪd
- château ʃæ'to |pl -teaux -'toz (Fr ʃa'to)
- Chateaubriand ʃæ'toʊbrɪənd, -,ənd (Fr ʃatobri'ɑ̃)
- Château-Thierry ʃæ'totɪə'ri (Fr ʃatɔtʃe'ri)
- chatelain ʃ'æt,leɪn (Fr ʃa'tlɛ̃)
- châtelaine ʃ'æt,leɪn (Fr ʃa'tleɪn)
- Chatham ʃ'fætəm, US places+ ʃ'æt-hæm, -əm
- Chatillon Shak. ʃæ'tɪljən (Fr ʃatɪ'jɔ̃)
- Chattahoochee ʃ'ætə'hutʃɪ
- Chattanooga ʃ'ætə'nʊgə, ʃ'ætə'nʊgə
- chattel ʃ'ætəl |-ed -d
- chatterbox ʃ'ætəb,ɒks; ES ʃ'ætəb,ɒks, -bɒks; |-es -ɪz
- Chatterton ʃ'ætətən; ES ʃ'ætətən
- Chattooga ʃ'ætʊgə
- Chaucer ʃ'fɔ:sə; ES ʃ'fɔ:sə(r); |-ism -ɪzəm
- Chaucerian ʃ'fɔ:sɪən
- chauffer 'stove' ʃ'fɔ:fə; ES ʃ'fɔ:fə(r)
- chauffeur ʃ'fɔ:fə, ʃ'fɜ:; ES ʃ'fɔ:fə(r), ʃ'fɜ:(r), -fɜ:; |-ed -d
- chaulmoogra, -mugra ʃ'ɔl'mʊgrə
- Chauncey ʃ'tʊnsɪ, 'tʊnsɪ, ʃ'fænsɪ, ʃ'fænsɪ
- chaunt ʃ'ɔnt, ʃ'ɔnt, ʃ'fænt |-ed -ɪd
- Chautauqua, c- ʃə'təkwə |-n -n
- chauvinism ʃ'ɔvɪnɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
- chauvinistic ʃ'ɔvɪ'nɪstɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
- chaw ʃɔ |chawed ʃɔd
- Chazy ʃ'eɪzɪ, ʃ'e'zɪ ('Chazy's Landing)
- cheap ʃi:p |-ed -t
- cheapen ʃ'fɪpən |-ed -d |-ing ʃ'fɪpənɪŋ, -pɪnɪŋ
- Cheapside ʃ'fɪp,sɑɪd, -sɑɪd
- cheat, C- ʃi:t |cheated ʃ'ɪtɪd
- Cheatham ʃ'ɪtəm—cf Cheetham, Chetham
- Cheboygan ʃɪ'bɔɪɡən
- check ʃek |checked ʃ'ekt |-book -bʊk

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

checker ˈtʃekə; ES ˈtʃekə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
ˈtʃekəriŋ, ˈtʃekəriŋ  
checkerboard ˈtʃekəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES ˈtʃekə-  
ˌbɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd; |-ed -rd  
checkmate ˈtʃekˌmet |-mated -,metrɪd  
checkoff ˈtʃekˌɒf, -,ɒf  
checkrein ˈtʃekˌreɪn  
checkroom ˈtʃekˌrʊm, -,rʊm  
checkrow ˈtʃekˌrəʊ |-ed -d  
checkstrap ˈtʃekˌstræp  
Cheddar ˈtʃedə; ES ˈtʃedə(r)  
cheek ˈtʃiːk |cheeked ˈtʃiːkt  
cheekbone ˈtʃiːkˌbɒn, -ˌbɒn  
Cheeke ˈtʃiːk  
cheekily ˈtʃiːkɪ, -ɪli  
cheep ˈtʃiːp |cheeped ˈtʃiːpt  
cheer ˈtʃiːr; ES ˈtʃiːə(r), S+ ˈtʃiːə(r); |-ed -d  
cheerful ˈtʃiːrfəl; ES ˈtʃiːə-, S+ ˈtʃiːə-; |-ly -li  
cheerily ˈtʃiːrɪli, -ɪli  
cheerio ˈtʃiːriːo  
cheerly ˈtʃiːrli; ES ˈtʃiːrli, S+ ˈtʃiːrli  
cheese ˈtʃiːz |cheeses ˈtʃiːzɪz |cheesed ˈtʃiːzd  
cheesecake ˈtʃiːzˌkeɪk  
cheesecloth ˈtʃiːzˌkleʊð, -,kleʊð |-ths -ðz, -θs  
cheesemonger ˈtʃiːzˌmʌŋgə; ES -,mʌŋgə(r)  
cheeseparer ˈtʃiːzˌpeəriŋ, -pəriŋ; S -,pəriŋ  
cheetah ˈtʃiːtə  
Cheatham ˈtʃiːtəm—*cf* Cheatham  
chef ʃɛf  
chef-d'oeuvre ʃeˈdœvrə (*Fr* ʃeˈdœːvr)  
Chefoo ˈtʃiːfu  
Cheke ˈtʃiːk  
Chekov ˈtʃekəf, -knf  
chela ˈcləw ˈkɪlə |chelae ˈkɪli  
chela ˈdisciple ˈtʃelə  
chela *measure* ˈkɛlə  
Chelan ʃəˈlæn  
Chelmsford *Mass* ˈtʃɛmzɪtəd, ˈtʃɛlmz-, *Engd*  
ˈtʃɛlms-, ˈtʃɛlms-; ES -fəd  
Chelonia ˌkəˈlɒniə |chelonian ˌkəˈlɒniən  
Chelsea ˈtʃɛlsɪ  
Cheltenham ˈtʃɛltənəm, ˈtʃɛltənəm  
chemic ˈkɛmɪk |-al -l ||-ally -li, -ɪkli  
chemise ʃəˈmiz |-s -ɪz |-sette ˌʃɛmɪˈzɛt  
chemist ˈkɛmɪst |-ry -ri  
Chemnitz ˈkɛmnɪts |-s -ɪz  
Chemosh ˈkɪmɔʃ, -mɔʃ |-s -ɪz  
chemotherapy ˌkɛmɔˈθerəpi  
Chemung ʃɪˈmʌŋ

chemurgic ˌkɛmˈɜːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-;  
|-al -l  
chemurgy ˌkɛmɜːdʒɪ; ES -ɜːdʒɪ, -ɜːdʒɪ  
Chenango ʃɪˈnæŋɡo  
chenille ʃəˈnil  
Cheops ˈkiːɔps; ES+ ˈkiːɔps |-s -ɪz  
Chepstow ˈtʃɛpstəʊ  
cheque ˈtʃɛk |-r -ə; ES -ə(r); |-red -əd; ES -əd;  
|-ring ˈtʃɛkəriŋ, ˈtʃɛkəriŋ  
chequerboard ˈtʃɛkəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES ˈtʃɛkə-  
ˌbɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd; |-ed -rd  
Cheraw ˈtʃɪrə, ˈtʃɪrə  
Cherbourg ˈʃɛrbʊrg; ES ˌʃɛəbuːg; (*Fr*  
ʃɛrˈbuːr)  
cherish ˈtʃɛrɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
Cherith ˈkɪrɪθ, ˈtʃɪrɪθ  
Cherokee ˈtʃɛrəˌki, ˌʃɛrəˌki  
cheroot ʃəˈruːt  
cherry ˈtʃɛri |cherried ˈtʃɛrɪd  
Chersonese, c- ˈkɜːsəˌniːz; ES ˈkɜːsə-, ˈkɜːsə-  
chert ˈtʃɜːt; ES ˈtʃɜːt, ˈtʃɜːt  
cherub ˈtʃɛrəb |-s -z |-im -ɪm, ˈtʃɛrjʊbɪm  
|-in -ɪn, -jʊbɪn  
cherubic ˈtʃəˈrʊbɪk, -ˈrʊbɪk |-al -l ||-ally -li,  
-ɪkli  
chervonets ˈtʃɛrˈvɒnts |pl chervontsi ˈtʃɛr-  
ˈvɒntsi  
Cherwell ˈtʃɜːrwəl, -wəl; ES ˈtʃɜː-  
Chesaning ˈtʃɛsniŋ  
Chesapeake ˈtʃɛsˈpɪk, ˌtʃɛsəˈpɪk ('Chesa,peake  
ˈBay)  
Chesham ˈtʃɛʃəm, *less freq.* ˈtʃɛʃəm—ˈtʃɛʃəm  
*is a sp. pron. Cf* Bentham  
Cheshire ˈtʃɛʃɪr, ˈtʃɛʃə; ES ˈtʃɛʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
chess ˈtʃɛs |chesses ˈtʃɛsɪz  
chessboard ˈtʃɛsˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+  
-,bɔəd  
chessman ˈtʃɛsˌmæn, -mən |-men -,mən, -mən  
chest ˈtʃɛst |cheded ˈtʃɛstɪd  
Chester, c- ˈtʃɛstə; ES ˈtʃɛstə(r)  
Chesterfield ˈtʃɛstəˌfɪld; ES ˈtʃɛstə-  
Chesterton ˈtʃɛstətən; ES ˈtʃɛstətən, -tɪŋ  
Chester White ˈtʃɛstəˈhwaɪt; ES ˈtʃɛstə-  
chestnut ˈtʃɛsnʊt, -nʌt  
chestnut-roan ˈtʃɛsnʊtˈrəʊn ('Chestnut,roan  
ˈmare)  
chetah ˈtʃɛtə  
Chetham ˈtʃɛtəm—*cf* Cheatham  
cheval-de-frise ʃəˈvældəˈfrɪz |pl -vauz- -ˈvo-

[ful fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪŋ

cheval-glass ʃə'vælɡlæs; E+-,glas, -,glas;  
|-es -iz  
chevalier ʃevə'liːr; ES -'hə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)  
Cheviot Hills, sheep ʃ'ʃevɪət, ʃ'ʃiv-; O vil.  
ʃ'ʃivət, ʃ'ʃev-; |Ch-, ch- cloth ʃ'ʃevɪət,  
ʃ'ʃevɪət  
Chevrolet ʃ'ʃevrə'le  
chevron ʃ'ʃevrən |-ed -d  
chevy, C- ʃ'ʃevi |cheviəd ʃ'ʃevɪd  
chew, C- ʃ'u, ʃ'u |-ed -d  
chewink ʃ'ʃi'wɪŋk  
Cheyenne ʃar'ɛn  
Cheyne ʃ'ʃeni, ʃ'ʃen  
chi Gk letter kaɪ  
Chian 'kaiən  
Chiang Kai-shek ʃ'ʃi'kaŋ'kaɪ'ʃɛk, ʃ'ʃjaŋ-  
Chianti, c- kɪ'æntɪ (It 'kjaŋti)  
chiaroscuro kɪ,arə'skjuːro, -'skjuːro (It 'kja:-  
ro'sku:ro)  
chibouk, -que ʃ'ʃi'buk, -'buk  
chic ʃik, ʃɪk  
Chicago ʃə'kæɡo, -'kæɡo, -'kæɡo, ʃɪ-, -ə |-ed -d  
|-goan -gəwəŋ  
chicane ʃ'ʃi'ken |-caned -'kænd |-canery  
-'kenəri  
Chichen Itzá ʃ'ʃi'ʃɛni'tsa  
Chichester ʃ'ʃɪtʃɪstə; ES ʃ'ʃɪtʃɪstə(r)  
chick ʃɪk  
chickadee ʃ'ʃɪkə'di, ʃ'ʃɪkə'di  
Chickahominy ʃ'ʃɪkə'həməni; ES+-'həm-  
Chickamauga ʃ'ʃɪkə'mæɡə ('Chicka,mauga  
'Creek)  
chickaree ʃ'ʃɪkə,ri  
Chickasaw ʃ'ʃɪkə,sə  
Chickasawhay ʃ'ʃɪkə'səwe |-wha -wə  
Chickasha ʃ'ʃɪkə,ʃe  
chicken ʃ'ʃɪkɪn, -ən  
chickenhearted ʃ'ʃɪkɪn'hɑːtɪd, -ən-; ES  
-'hɑːtɪd, E+-'hɑːtɪd; ('chicken,hearted  
'hero)  
chicken-pox ʃ'ʃɪkɪn,pɒks, -ən-; ES+-,pɒks  
Chickering ʃ'ʃɪkəriŋ, ʃ'ʃɪkəriŋ  
chickweed ʃ'ʃɪk,wɪd  
chicle ʃ'ʃɪkl, ʃ'ʃɪkl (Sp ʃ'ʃɪkle)  
Chico ʃ'ʃɪko  
Chicopee ʃ'ʃɪkə,pɪ, -pɪ  
chicory ʃ'ʃɪkəri, ʃ'ʃɪkri  
chicot ʃ'ʃɪko (Fr ʃi'ko)  
Chicot ʃ'ʃɪko

chide ʃ'ʃaɪd |past chid ʃ'ʃɪd or chided ʃ'ʃaɪdɪd  
|pp̄tc chid ʃ'ʃɪd or chidden ʃ'ʃɪdn̩ or chided  
ʃ'ʃaɪdɪd  
Chidley ʃ'ʃɪdlɪ  
chief ʃ'ʃiːf |-tain -tɪn |-tainty -tɪnsɪ  
chieft ʃ'ʃɪft  
chiefdom ʃ'ʃiːfɪdəm  
chiffon ʃ'ʃɪ'fɒn, -'fɒn, ʃ'ʃɪ'fɒn  
chiffonier ʃ'ʃɪ'fɒniːr; ES -'niːə(r), S+-'nɛə(r),  
-'njeə(r)  
chigger ʃ'ʃɪɡə; ES ʃ'ʃɪɡə(r)  
chignon ʃ'ʃɪŋjɒn, -jɒn (Fr ʃi'ɲɔ̃)  
chigoe ʃ'ʃɪɡo  
Chihuahua ʃ'ʃi'wawa, -'wɒwɒ  
chilblain ʃ'ʃɪl'bleɪn |-ed -d |-s -z  
child, C-(e) ʃ'ʃaɪld |-ed -ɪd |pl see children  
childbearing ʃ'ʃaɪld,bɛəriŋ, -bɛəriŋ; S -bɛər-  
childbirth ʃ'ʃaɪld,bɜːθ; ES -,bɜːθ, -,bɜːθ |-ths  
-θs  
Childermas ʃ'ʃɪldə'mæs; ES ʃ'ʃɪldə-  
childhood ʃ'ʃaɪld,hʊd  
childlike ʃ'ʃaɪld,laik  
children ʃ'ʃɪldrən, -drɪn, -dɛn; ES -drən,  
-drɪn, -dɛn  
Childress ʃ'ʃaɪldrɪs |-s -ɪz  
Chile ʃ'ʃɪlɪ |-an -ən |-lian -liən (Sp ʃ'ʃɪle)  
Chili US ʃ'ʃɪlɪ, NY ʃ'ʃaɪlaɪ  
chili, -le ʃ'ʃɪlɪ  
Chilkat ʃ'ʃɪlkæt  
Chilkoot ʃ'ʃɪlkut  
chill ʃ'ʃɪl |chilled ʃ'ʃɪld  
chilli ʃ'ʃɪlɪ  
Chillicothe ʃ'ʃɪlə'kaʊtɪ; ES+-'kɒθɪ; ('Chilli-  
,cothe 'Road)  
Chillingworth ʃ'ʃɪlɪŋwɜːθ, -ɪ,wɜːθ; ES -wəθ,  
-wɜːθ, -ɪ,wɜːθ  
Chillon ʃə'liən, -'liən, ʃ'ʃɪlən (Fr ʃi'ljɔ̃)  
chilly ʃ'ʃɪlɪ  
Chiltern ʃ'ʃɪltən; ES ʃ'ʃɪltən  
chimaera kə'mɪərə, kər-  
chimb ʃ'ʃaɪm  
Chimborazo ʃ'ʃɪmbə'rezo, -'razo (Am Sp  
,ʃ'ʃɪmbə'raso) |+ ʃ-  
chime ʃ'ʃaɪm |chimed ʃ'ʃaɪmd  
chimera kə'mɪərə, kər'mɪərə  
chimerical kə'mɪrɪkəl, kər- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
chimney ʃ'ʃɪmni |chimneyed ʃ'ʃɪmniəd  
chimpanzee ʃ'ʃɪmpæn'zi, ʃ'ʃɪm'pænzɪ, ʃ-, ʃ-  
chin ʃ'ʃɪn |chinned ʃ'ʃɪnd  
China, c- ʃ'ʃaɪnə |-man, -men -mən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

chinaware ʔʃamə,wer, -wær; E -wæə(r), ES  
-wæə(r)  
chincapin ʔʃɪŋkæpɪn  
chinch ʔʃɪntʃ | -es -ɪz  
chinchilla, C- ʔʃɪnʔʃɪlə  
chincough ʔʃɪn,kɒf, -kɒf  
chine ʔʃaɪn | chined ʔʃaɪnd  
Chinee ʔʃaɪ'ni  
Chinese ʔʃaɪ'nɪz | -'s -ɪz (ʔʃaɪ'nɪz 'cabbage)  
chink ʔʃɪŋk | chinked ʔʃɪŋkt  
chinkapin ʔʃɪŋkæpɪn  
Chino-Japanese ʔʃaɪno,dʒæpə'nɪz  
Chinook, c- ʔʃɪ'nʊk, -'nʊk  
chinquapin ʔʃɪŋkæpɪn  
chinese, chintze *naut.* ʔʃɪnts | -d -t  
chintz ʔʃɪnts | chintzes ʔʃɪntsɪz  
Chios 'kaɪəs, -əs  
chip ʔʃɪp | chipped ʔʃɪpt  
Chipewayan ʔʃɪpə'weɪən  
Chipewyan ʔʃɪpə'waɪən  
chipmunk ʔʃɪpmʌŋk  
Chippawa ʔʃɪpə,wə, -wɒ, -we, -wə  
Chippendale ʔʃɪpən,dɛl  
Chippenham ʔʃɪpənəm  
chipper ʔʃɪpə; ES ʔʃɪpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
ʔʃɪpəɪŋ, ʔʃɪpɪŋ  
Chippewa ʔʃɪpə,wə, -wɒ, -we, -wə | -way  
-we  
chippy ʔʃɪpɪ  
chirk ʔʃɜ:k; ES ʔʃɜ:k, ʔʃɜ:k; | -ed -t  
chirm, charm ʔʃɜ:m, ʔʃɑ:m; ES ʔʃɜ:m, ʔʃɜ:m,  
ʔʃɑ:m  
chirograph 'kaɪrə,græf; E+ -græf, -græf  
chirographer kaɪ'rəgræfə, -rɒŋ; ES -fə(r);  
| -phy -fi  
chirographic 'kaɪrə'græfɪk | -al -l  
Chiron 'kaɪrən, -rən, -rən  
chiroprody kaɪ'rəpɒdɪ | -dɪst -dɪst  
chiropracter 'kaɪrə'præktə; ES -præktə(r)  
chiropractic 'kaɪrə'præktɪk  
chirp ʔʃɜ:p; ES ʔʃɜ:p, ʔʃɜ:p; | -ed -t  
chirr ʔʃɜ; ES ʔʃɜ(r), ʔʃɜ; | -ed -d  
chirrup ʔʃɪrəp, ʔʃɜ:p; ES+ ʔʃɜr-, ʔʃɑr-  
chirurgian kaɪ'rɜ:dʒən; ES -rɜ:dʒ-, -rɜ:dʒ-  
chirurgery kaɪ'rɜ:dʒəri; ES -rɜ:dʒ-, -rɜ:dʒ-  
chirurgic kaɪ'rɜ:dʒɪk; ES -rɜ:dʒ-, -rɜ:dʒ-  
Chisago ʔʃɪsə'gə  
chisel ʔʃɪzəl | -ed -d | -ing ʔʃɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ

Chisholm ʔʃɪzəm | Chisolm ʔʃɪzəm  
Chiswick ʔʃɪzɪk  
chit ʔʃɪt | chitted ʔʃɪtɪd  
chitchat ʔʃɪt,tʃæt | -ty -ɪ  
chiton 'kaɪtən, -tən, -tən  
Chittenden ʔʃɪtɪdən  
chitter ʔʃɪtə; ES ʔʃɪtə(r); | -ed -d  
chitterling ʔʃɪtɪlɪŋ; ES ʔʃɪtə-  
chivalric ʔʃɪvɪrɪk, ʔʃɪ'vælɪk | -rous ʔʃɪvɪrəs  
chivalry ʔʃɪvɪrɪ—*The historical pron. ʔʃɪvɪrɪ is  
now rare.*  
chive ʔʃaɪv  
Chivers ʔʃɪvəz; ES ʔʃɪvəz  
chlamys 'kleɪmɪs, 'klæm- | -es -ɪz | -mydes  
'klæmɪ,dɪz  
Chloë 'kləʊ  
chloral 'klɔrəl, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrəl  
chlorate 'klɔrɪt, 'klɔr-, -ret; S 'klɔr-  
chloric 'klɔrɪk, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪk  
chlorid 'klɔrɪd, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪd; | -ride -raɪd,  
-rɪd  
chlorin 'klɔrɪn, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪn; | -rine -rɪn,  
-rɪn  
chlorinate 'klɔrɪ'net, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔr-; | -d -ɪd  
chlorite 'klɔrɪt, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪt  
chloroform 'klɔrə,fɔrm, 'klɔrə-; ES 'klɔrə-  
,fɔəm, E+ 'klɔrə-  
chlorophyll, -yl 'klɔrə,fɪl, 'klɔrə-; S 'klɔrə-  
chloroplast 'klɔrə'plæst, 'klɔrə-; S 'klɔrə-  
chlorous 'klɔrəs, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrəs  
Choate ʔʃəʊt  
choate *adj* 'kəʊt  
chock ʔʃək | chocked ʔʃəkt  
chockablock ʔʃəkə'blək  
chock-full ʔʃək'fʊl  
chocolate ʔʃəkəlt, -kəlt, ʔʃək-, ʔʃək-; S  
'ʔʃək-, ʔʃək-, ʔʃək-  
Chocorua ʔʃə'kɔrəwə,ʃə-, -'kɑr, -'kɔr-  
Choctaw ʔʃəktə  
choice ʔʃɔɪs | choices ʔʃɔɪsɪz  
choir kwɑɪ; ES kwɑɪə(r); | -ed -d  
choirboy 'kwɑɪ,bɔɪ; ES 'kwɑɪə-  
choke ʔʃək | choked ʔʃəkt; | *N Engd*+ ʔʃɜk (§46)  
chokebore ʔʃək,bɔr, -bɔr; ES -bɔə(r), E+  
-bɔə(r); | -d -d  
chokecherry ʔʃək,tʃɛrɪ  
chokedamp ʔʃək,dæmp  
choke-full ʔʃək'fʊl

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʔʃɜ:ðə; ES ʔʃɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
|using ʔʃu:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʔvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'ki:p

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *v* in *E* and *S*

- chold *dial.* 'I would' tʃʊd  
 cholera 'kalə; ES 'kalə(r)  
 cholera 'kalərə  
 choleric 'kalərɪk  
 cholesterol kə'lestə,rɒl  
 Cholmley, -meley, -mondeley, Chomley  
 'tʃʌmlɪ  
 choose tʃʊz |s -iz |chose tʃoʒ |chosen 'tʃoʒn  
 chop 'jʌw' tʃʌp |s -s = chap  
 chop *v* tʃʌp |chopped tʃʌpt  
 chopfallen 'tʃʌp,fɔlən, -fɔlən  
 Chopin 'ʃɒpən, sɒ'pæn (*Fr* ʃo'pæn)  
 chopin, -e *measure* 'tʃʌpɪn  
 chopine, -in 'pattən' 'tʃʌpɪn, tʃo'pɪn  
 choppy 'tʃʌpɪ  
 chopstick 'tʃʌp,stɪk  
 chop suey, sooy 'tʃʌp'sui, -'sui  
 choral *adj* 'kɔrəl, 'kɔrəl; S 'kɔrəl |-ly -r  
 choral, -e *n* kɔ'ral, kə-, 'kɔrəl, 'kɔr-; S kɔ'ral,  
 'kɔrəl  
 Chorazin kə'rezɪn  
 chord kɔrd; ES kɔəd; |-ed -ɪd  
 chore tʃɔr, tʃɔr; ES tʃoə(r), E+tʃəə(r); |-d -d  
 chorea kə'riə, kə-; S kɔ'riə; |-l -l |-reic -'riɪk  
 choreography ,kɔrɪ'ɔgrəfi, ,kə-, -'ɔg-; S ,kɔ-  
 choric 'kɔrɪk, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-  
 chorister 'kɔrɪstə, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-; ES -tə(r)  
 chorography kə'ɔgrəfi, kə-, -'rɔg-; S kɔ-  
 choroid 'kɔrɔɪd, 'kɔr-; S 'kɔr-  
 chortle 'tʃɔrtl; ES 'tʃɔət; |-d -d |-ling -tʃɪŋ,  
 -tʃɪŋ  
 chorus 'kɔrəs, 'kɔrəs; S 'kɔrəs; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 chose *past of* choose tʃoʒ  
 chose 'property' ʃoʒ |chooses 'ʃoʒɪz  
 chosen *pplc of* choose 'tʃoʒn  
 Chosen 'Korea' 'tʃo'sen  
 chough tʃʌf  
 chouse tʃʌʊs |-s -iz  
 chow tʃʌʊ  
 chowchow 'tʃʌʊ,tʃʌʊ  
 chowder 'tʃʌʊdə; ES 'tʃʌʊdə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'tʃʌʊdərɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 chow mein 'tʃʌʊ'men  
 Chrestien, -ét, de Troyes *Fr* kretʃædə'trɔw  
 chrestomathy kres'taməθɪ  
 chrim 'krɪzəm |-ed -d  
 chrisal 'krɪzəl |chrisalme krɪz'meli  
 chrisom 'krɪzəm  
 crisscross 'krɪs,kɔs, -,kɔs |-es -iz  
 Christ *Jesus* kraɪst, *given name* krɪst, krɪs  
 Christabel 'krɪstə,bel  
 Christchurch 'kraɪst,tʃɜ:tʃ; ES -,tʃɜ:tʃ, -,tʃɜ:tʃ  
 christcross 'krɪs,kɔs, -,kɔs |-es -iz  
 christen 'krɪsn |-ed -d |-ing 'krɪsnɪŋ, -snɪŋ  
 Christendom 'krɪsnɔdəm  
 Christian 'krɪstʃən  
 Christiana ,krɪstɪ'ænə  
 Christiania ,krɪstɪ'ænɪə, krɪs'tʃænɪə  
 Christianity ,krɪstɪ'ænəti, krɪs'tʃænəti  
 Christianize 'krɪstʃən,aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 Christie 'krɪstɪ  
 Christina krɪs'tɪnə |-tine -'tɪn ('Chris,tɪnə  
 'Day)  
 Christlike 'kraɪst,lʌk |Christly 'kraɪstli  
 Christmas 'krɪsməs |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 Christmastide 'krɪsməs,tʌɪd  
 Christopher 'krɪstəf; ES 'krɪstəfə(r)  
 Christy 'krɪstɪ  
 chroma 'krɒmə  
 chromate 'krɒmet |-d -ɪd  
 chromatic krɒ'mætɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 chromatin 'krɒmætɪn  
 chrome krɒm |chromed krɒmd |chromic  
 'krɒmɪk  
 chromium 'krɒmɪəm  
 chromo 'krɒmə  
 chromolithograph ,krɒmə'lɪθə,græf; E+  
 ,græf, -græf  
 chromosome 'krɒmə,sɒm  
 chromosphere 'krɒmə,sfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+  
 -,sfɪə(r)  
 chronic 'krɒnɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 chronicle 'krɒnɪkl |-d -d |-ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 chronicler 'krɒnɪklə; ES -klə(r)  
 Chronicles 'krɒnɪklz  
 chronograph 'krɒnə,græf; E+ ,græf, -græf  
 chronographic ,krɒnə'græfɪk |-al -l |-ally -li,  
 -ɪkli  
 chronologer krə'nɒlədʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-gy  
 -dʒɪ |-gist -dʒɪst  
 chronologic ,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪk |-al -l |-ally -li,  
 -ɪkli  
 chronometer krə'nəmətə; ES -'nəmətə(r);  
 |-try -trɪ  
 chronometric ,krɒnə'metɪk |-al -l |-ally -li,  
 -ɪkli

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo





cion 'sciŋn' 'saiŋn  
 Cipango sɪ'pæŋɡo  
 cipher 'saɪfə; ES 'saɪfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'saɪfɪŋ, 'saɪfɪŋ  
 cipolin 'sɪpəlɪn  
 circa 'sɜ:kə; ES 'sɜ:kə, 'sɜ:kə  
 Circassia sə'kæfɪə, -fə; ES sə-; |-n -n  
 Circe 'sɜ:sɪ, -sɪ; ES 'sɜ:s-, 'sɜ:s-  
 circinate 'sɜ:sɪŋ, et; ES 'sɜ:s-, 'sɜ:s-  
 circle 'sɜ:kɪ; ES 'sɜ:kɪ, 'sɜ:kɪ; |-d -d |-ling  
 -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 circlet 'sɜ:kɪlɪt; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-  
 circuit 'sɜ:kɪt; ES 'sɜ:kɪt, 'sɜ:kɪt; |-ed -ɪd  
 circuitous sə'kjuɪtəs, -'kru-; ES sə-; |-ty -tɪ  
 circular 'sɜ:kjələ; ES 'sɜ:kjələ(r), 'sɜ:kjələ(r)  
 circularity ,sɜ:kjə'lærətɪ; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-  
 circularize 'sɜ:kjələ'raɪz; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 circulate 'sɜ:kjə'let; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd  
 circulation ,sɜ:kjə'leɪʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-  
 circulatory 'sɜ:kjələ'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES 'sɜ:kjələ-  
 'tɔ:ri, 'sɜ:k-, E+-, 'tɔ:ri  
 circumambient ,sɜ:kəm'æmbɪənt; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-  
 circumambulate ,sɜ:kəm'æmbjə'let; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd  
 circumaviate ,sɜ:kəm'evɪ,et; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;  
 |-d -ɪd  
 circumcise 'sɜ:kəm'saɪz; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 circumcision ,sɜ:kəm'sɪʒən; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-  
 circumference sə'kæmfərəns, sə'kæm-; ES  
 sə-; |-s -ɪz—*In the 2d pron. ə has become ə  
 by r-dissimilation (§121).*  
 circumferential sə'kæmfə'reɪnfəl; ES sə-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 circumflex 'sɜ:kəm'fleks; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;  
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 circumfluent sə'kæmfluənt; ES sə-  
 circumfuse ,sɜ:kəm'fju:z, -'fju:z; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 circumjacent ,sɜ:kəm'dʒesjəns; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪt  
 circumlocution ,sɜ:kəmlo'kju:ʃən, -'kru-; ES  
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-  
 circumlocutory ,sɜ:kəm'ləkjə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES  
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-, -'lɔ:k-, E+-, 'tɔ:ri  
 circumnavigable ,sɜ:kəm'nævəgəbəl; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-

circumnavigate ,sɜ:kəm'nævə'get; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 circumnavigation ,sɜ:kəm'nævə'geɪʃən; ES  
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-  
 circumstellar ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə; ES ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə(r),  
 ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə(r)  
 circumscribe ,sɜ:kəm'skraɪb; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;  
 |-d -d ('circum,scribed 'halo)  
 circumscription ,sɜ:kəm'skɪrɪpʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-  
 circumspect 'sɜ:kəm'spekt; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-  
 circumspection ,sɜ:kəm'spektʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-tive -tɪv  
 circumstance 'sɜ:kəm'stæns; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 circumstantial ,sɜ:kəm'stænfəl; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-ly -ɪ  
 circumstantiality ,sɜ:kəm'stænfɪ'ælətɪ; ES  
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-  
 circumstantiate ,sɜ:kəm'stænfɪ,et; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd  
 circumvallation ,sɜ:kəm'vælə'leɪʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,  
 ,sɜ:k-  
 circumvent ,sɜ:kəm'vent; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;  
 |-ed -ɪd |-vention -'venʃən  
 circus, C- 'sɜ:kəs; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-; |-es -ɪz  
 Cirencester 'saɪrən'setə, 'sɪsɪtə, 'sɪzɪtə; ES  
 -tə(r)—*All these prons. (including the -ə) are  
 used in Cirencester and vicinity. The BBC (in  
 1936) recommended 'sɪsɪtə, 'saɪrən'setə.*  
 cirque sɜ:k; ES sɜ:k, sɜ:k  
 cirrhosis sɪ'roʊsɪs  
 cirro-cumulus ,sɪrə'kju:mjələs, -'kru- |-li  
 -'laɪ  
 cirrose 'sɪros  
 cirro-stratus ,sɪrə'stɛtəs |-tɪ -tɪ  
 cirrus 'sɪrəs |cɪrɪ 'sɪrɪ |cirrous 'sɪrəs  
 cisalpine, C- sɪs'ælpɪn, -pɪn  
 cisco, C- 'sɪsko  
 cismontane, C- sɪs'məntən; ES+-'mɒn-  
 cispadane 'sɪspə'den, sɪs'pedən  
 cist sɪst, kɪst = kɪst  
 Cistercian sɪs'tɜ:ʃən; ES -'tɜ:f-, -'tɜ:f-  
 cistern 'sɪstən; ES 'sɪstən  
 citable 'saɪtəbəl  
 citadel, C- 'sɪtədl, -,dɛl  
 citation saɪ'teɪʃən  
 cite saɪt |cɪt 'saɪtɪd |citeable 'saɪtəbəl  
 cithara 'sɪθərə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

either 'sɪə; ES 'sɪə(r); |-n -n  
 cited 'sɪtɪd  
 citefy 'sɪtɪ,faɪ |-fied -f,aid  
 citizen 'sɪtəzn, -sɪn |-ry -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp  
 citrate 'sɪtret, -rɪt |-d -ɪd |-ric -rɪk  
 citriculture 'sɪtrɪk, kɪltʃə; ES -, kɪltʃə(r)  
 citrine 'sɪtrɪn  
 Citroën 'sɪtro,ɛn  
 citron 'sɪtrən |-ade ,sɪtrən'led  
 citronella ,sɪtrən'elə  
 citrus, C- 'sɪtrəs |citrous 'sɪtrəs  
 Città del Vaticano *It* tʃɪt'itɑ-del,vatɪ'kɑ:nə  
 cittern 'sɪtən; ES 'sɪtən  
 city 'sɪtɪ |cited 'sɪtɪd  
 city-state 'sɪtɪ'stet  
 Ciudad Trujillo *Am Sp* sju'ðɑðtru'hijo  
 civet 'sɪvɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 civic 'sɪvɪk |-s -s |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ  
 civil 'sɪvɪ, less freq. 'sɪvɪl |-ly -lɪ  
 civilian sə'vɪljən |civility sə'vɪlətɪ  
 civilizable 'sɪvɪ, aɪzəbɪ  
 civilization ,sɪvɪ'leɪzən, -aɪ'z-  
 civilize 'sɪvɪ, aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 clabber 'klæbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'klæbərɪŋ, 'klæbrɪŋ  
 clack klæk |clacked klækt  
 Clackamas 'klækəməs |-s -ɪz  
 Clackmannan klæk'mænən |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə;  
 ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 clad klæd  
 Claiborne 'kleɪbən; ES 'klebən  
 Claibornian kle'bornən, -'bɔrn-; ES -'bɔən-,  
 E+-'bɔən-  
 claim klēm |claimed klēmd |-ant -ənt  
 Clair(e) klɛr, klær; E kleə(r), ES kləə(r)  
 clairvoyance klɛr'vɔɪəns, klær-; E kleə-, ES  
 kləə-; |-ant -ənt  
 Clallam 'klæləm  
 clam klæm |clammed klæmd  
 clamant 'klēmənt  
 clambake 'klæm,bek  
 clamber 'klæmbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'klæmbərɪŋ, 'klæmbrɪŋ  
 clammy 'klæmɪ |-mily -mɪlɪ, -mɪlɪ  
 clamor 'klæmə; ES 'klæmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'klæmərɪŋ, 'klæmərɪŋ  
 clamorous 'klæməərəs, 'klæmrəs  
 clamp klæmp |clamped klæmpt  
 clamshell 'klæm,ʃel

clan klæn |clanned klænd |-nish -ɪʃ  
 clandestine klæn'destɪn  
 clang klæŋ |clanged klæŋd  
 clangor 'klæŋgə, 'klæŋgə; ES -ə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ous -əs  
 clank klæŋk |clanked klæŋkt  
 clansman 'klænzməŋ |-men -məŋ  
 clap klæp |clapped klæpt  
 clashboard 'klæbəd, 'klæbord, 'klæp,bord,  
 -ərd; ES 'klæbəd, 'klæbəd, 'klæp,bəd,  
 E+-əəd; |-ed -ɪd  
 clapper 'klæpə; ES 'klæpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'klæpərɪŋ, 'klæprɪŋ  
 clapperclaw 'klæpə,klə; ES 'klæpə-; |-ed -d  
 claptrap 'klæp,træp  
 claque klæk  
 Clara 'klærə, 'klærə; S 'klærə  
 clarabella, C- ,klærə'bɛlə  
 Clare klɛr, klær; E kleə(r), ES kleə(r)  
 Claremont 'klɛrmənt, 'klær-; E 'kleə-, ES  
 'kleə-, -mənt  
 Claremore 'klɛrmɔr, 'klær-, -mə(r); E  
 'kleəməə(r), 'kleə-, -məə(r); S 'kleəməə(r)  
 Clarence 'klærəns |-s -ɪz  
 Clarendon, c- 'klærəndən  
 claret 'klærət, -ɪt  
 Claribel 'klærə,bel  
 Clarice 'klærɪs |-s -ɪz  
 clarification ,klærəfə'keɪʃən  
 clarify 'klærə,faɪ |-fied -f,aid  
 Clarinda klə'rɪndə  
 clarinet ,klærə'net ('clari,net 'solo) -  
 clarion, C- 'klærɪən  
 clarinet ,klærɪ'net  
 Clarissa klə'rɪsə  
 clarity 'klærətɪ  
 Clark, -e klɑrk; ES klɑ:k, E+klɑ:k  
 Clarksburg 'klɑrksbɜ:g; ES 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g,  
 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g, E+'klɑ:ks-  
 clary 'klɛrɪ, 'klærɪ; S 'klærɪ  
 clash klæʃ |clashes 'klæʃɪz |clashed klæʃt  
 clasp klæsp; E+klasp, klasp; |-ed -t  
 class klæs; E+klas, klas; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 classic 'klæsɪk |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ  
 classicalism 'klæsɪkɪ'lɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 classicality ,klæsə'kælətɪ  
 classicism 'klæsə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst  
 classifiable 'klæsə,faɪəbɪ  
 classification ,klæsəfə'keɪʃən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

classify 'klæsə,faɪ | -fied -,faɪd  
 classman 'klæsmən; E+ 'klas-, 'klos-; |-men  
 -mən  
 classmate 'klæs,met; E+ 'klas-, 'klos-  
 classroom 'klæs,rʊm, -,rʊm; E+ 'klas-, 'klos-  
 clatter 'klætə; ES 'klætə(r); |-ed -d  
 Claude Lorrain 'klɒdlo'ren, -lə-, -lə- (Fr  
 klɒdlɔ'ræ)  
 Claudia 'klɒdiə | -n -n |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz  
 Claudio 'klɒdi,ɒ, 'klɒdʒo  
 clause klɔz |clauses 'klɔzɪz |-d -d |-sal -l  
 claustral 'klɔstrəl  
 claustrophobia ,klɔstrə'fɒbiə  
 clavate 'klevet |-d -ɪd  
 clave arch. past of cleave klev  
 Claverhouse 'klævərəs, 'klævəz, 'klævə-  
 ,haus; ES 'klævərəs, 'klævəz, 'klævə,haus;  
 |-s -ɪz, Brit+ 'klev-  
 clavichord 'klævə,kɔrd; ES -,kɔrd  
 clavicle 'klævəkəl  
 clavier 'keyboards' 'klævɪə, klə'vɪr, 'instru-  
 ment' klə'vɪr; ES 'klævɪ-ə(r), klə'vɪə(r)  
 claw klɔ |clawed klɒd  
 clay, C- kle |clayed kled  
 Clayhanger 'kle,hæŋə; ES -,hæŋə(r)  
 claymore 'klemɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+  
 -mɔə(r)  
 Clayton 'kletŋ  
 clean klin |cleaned klɪnd |-ness 'klɪnɪs  
 clean-cut 'klin'kʌt ('clean-,cut 'edges)  
 cleanly adj 'klɛnli  
 cleanly adv 'klinli  
 cleanse klenz |cleanses 'klenzɪz |-d -d  
 cleanup n 'klin,ʌp  
 clear klɪr; ES klɪə(r), S+klɪə(r); |-ed -d  
 clearance 'khrəns; S+ 'kler-; |-s -ɪz  
 clear-cut 'klɪr'kʌt; ES 'klɪə'kʌt, S+ 'klɪə-  
 clear-eyed 'klɪr'aɪd; S+ 'kler-; ('clear-,eyed  
 'ox)  
 Clearfield 'klɪr,fild; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'klɪə-  
 clearheaded 'klɪr'hɛdɪd; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'klɪə-  
 clearing 'khrɪŋ; S+ 'klɪrɪŋ; |-house -,haus  
 clear-sighted 'klɪr'saɪtɪd; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'klɪə-  
 clearstarch 'klɪr,sta:tʃ; E 'klɪə,sta:tʃ, -,sta:tʃ;  
 S 'klɪə,sta:tʃ, 'klɪə-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 clearstory 'klɪr,storɪ, -,stɔrɪ; E 'klɪə-; S  
 'klɪə,storɪ, 'klɪə-  
 Clearwater 'klɪr,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES  
 'klɪə,wɔtə(r), -,wɔt-, -,wɔt-, S+ 'klɪə-

cleat klit |cleated 'klɪtɪd  
 cleavable 'klɪvəbəl  
 cleavage 'klɪvɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 cleave 'cling' klɪv |past & pplic cleaved klɪvd  
 |arch. past clave klev or clove klov  
 cleave 'split' klɪv |past cleft kleft or cleaved  
 klɪvd or clove klov; arch. clave klev |pplic  
 cleft kleft or cleaved klɪvd or cloven  
 'klɔvən; arch. clove klov  
 Cleaveland, Moses 'klɪvlənd  
 cleek klik |-ed -t  
 cleft kleft  
 cleft kleft  
 cleistogamus klæs'tɔgəməs, -'tɔg-  
 clematis, C- 'klemətɪs |-es -ɪz  
 Clemenceau ,klemən'sɔ (Fr klemɑ'sɔ)  
 Clemens 'klemənɪz |-s -ɪz  
 clement, C- 'klemənt |clemency 'klemənɪsɪ  
 Clementina ,klemən'tɪnə  
 Clementine fem. name 'klemən,tɪn, -,tɪn  
 Clementine 'of Clement' 'kleməntɪn, -tɪn  
 clench klenʃ |clenches 'klenʃɪz |-ed -t  
 Cleomenes klɪ'əmənɪz; ES+-'ləm-; |-s -ɪz  
 Cleon 'kliən, -ən  
 Cleopatra ,kliə'pɛtrə, -'pʌtrə, -'pætrə  
 clepsydra 'klepsɪdrə |-s -z |-drae -,dri  
 kleptomaniə ,kleptə'menɪə |-ɪac -ɪ,æk  
 clerestory 'khr,storɪ, -,stɔrɪ; E 'klɪə-; S  
 'khrə,storɪ, 'klɪə-  
 clergy 'klɛdʒɪ; ES 'klɛdʒɪ, 'klɛdʒɪ; |-man  
 -mən |-men -mən  
 cleric 'klerɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ  
 clerk klɜk; ES klɜk, klɜk; Brit. kla:k, klark;  
 |-ed -t |-ly -li  
 Clerkenwell 'klɜkən,wəl; ES 'klɜk-, 'klɜk-;  
 loc. 'kla:kənwəl  
 Clermont 'klermɔnt; ES 'klɛmənt, -mɔnt  
 Clevedon 'klɪvdən  
 Cleveland 'klɪvlənd  
 clever klɛvə; ES 'klɛvə(r); |-er 'klɛvərə,  
 'klɛvrə; ES -rə(r); |-est -ɪst, -vrɪst  
 Cleves klɪvz |-s -ɪz  
 clevis 'klevɪs |-es -ɪz  
 clew klu, klɪu |-ed -d  
 cliché klɪ'ʃe  
 click klɪk |clicked klɪkt  
 clinkety-clack 'klɪkətɪ'klæk |-click -'klɪk  
 client 'klaɪənt |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ  
 clientele ,klaɪənt'leɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

cliff **klɪf** |cliffed **klɪft**  
 Clifford **'klɪfəd**; ES **'klɪfəd**  
 Clifton **'klɪftən** |-ia **klɪf'tɒniə**  
 climacteric **klar'mæktərɪk**, **'klarmæk'tərɪk**  
 climacterical **'klarmæk'tərɪk** |-ly **-ɪ**  
 climactic **klar'mæktɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 climate **'klaɪmɪt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tal **-tɪl**, **-ət** |  
 climatology **'klaɪmət'ɒlədʒɪ**; ES+ **-'tɒl-**  
 climature **'klaɪmətʃʊə**; ES **-tʃʊə**  
 climax **'klaɪmæks** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**  
 climb **klaɪm** |climbed **klaɪmd** |-er **-ə**; ES **-ə**  
 clime **klaɪm**  
 clinch, C- **klɪntʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**  
 Clinedinst **'klaɪndɪnst**  
 cling **klɪŋ** |clung **klɪŋ** |-stone **-stɒn**  
 clinic **'klɪnɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 clinician **klɪ'nɪʃjən**  
 clink **klɪŋk** |clinked **klɪŋkt** |-er **-ə**; ES **-ə**  
 clinker-built **'klɪŋkə,bɪlt**; ES **'klɪŋkə-**  
 clinkety-clink **'klɪŋkətɪ'klɪŋk**  
 clinometer **klar'nʊmətə**, **klɪ-**; ES **-nʊmətə**,  
**-nʊm-**  
 clinometric **'klaɪnəm'etɪk** |-al **-l**  
 Clinton **'klɪntən**  
 Clio **'klaɪə**  
 clip **klɪp** |clipped **klɪpt** |-per **-ə**; ES **-ə**  
 clique **klɪk**, **klɪk**  
 Clitheroe **'klɪðə,rə**  
 clitoris **'klartərɪs**, **'klɪtərɪs** |-es **-ɪz**  
 Clitus **'klartəs** |-s **-ɪz**  
 Clive **klarv**  
 Cliveden **'klɪvdən**  
 cloaca **klə'ekə** |-s **-z** |-acae **'lesi**  
 cloak **klɒk** |cloaked **klɒkt**; |*NEngd*+**klɒk**  
 cloakroom **'klɒk,rʊm**, **-rʊm**  
 cloche **klɒʃ** |cloches **'klɒʃɪz** (*Fr* **klɒʃ**)  
 clock **klɒk**; ES+**klɒk**; |-ed **-t**  
 clockwise **'klɒk,wəɪz**; ES+ **'klɒk-**  
 clockwork **'klɒk,wɜ:k**; ES **'klɒk,wɜ:k**, **-wɜ:k**,  
**'klɒk-**  
 clod **klɒd**; ES+**klɒd**; |-ded **-ɪd**  
 clothhopper **'klɒd,hɒpə**; ES **'klɒd,hɒpə**,  
**'klɒd,hɒpər**  
 clodpate **'klɒd,pet**; ES+ **'klɒd-**; |-d **-ɪd**  
 clodpoll, -pole **'klɒd,pɒl**; ES+ **'klɒd-**  
 clog **klɒg**, **klɒg**, **klɒg** |-ged **-d**  
 cloisonné **'klɒɪzə'ne** (*Fr* **klɪwazɔ'ne**)  
 cloister **'klɒɪstə**; ES **-stə**; |-ed **-d** |-ing  
**'klɒɪstərɪŋ**, **'klɒɪstrɪŋ** |-tral **-trəl**

cloutie **'klʊtɪ**, *Sc* **'klytɪ**  
 Cloquet **klə'ke**  
 close *adj* **klɒs**; *NEngd*+**klɒs** (*\$46*)  
 close *n* 'end' **klɒz** |-s **-ɪz**  
 close *n* 'enclosed place' **klɒs** |-s **-ɪz**  
 close *v* **klɒz** |closes **'klɒzɪz** |closed **klɒzd**  
 closefisted **'klɒs'fɪstəd** ('close,fisted 'miser')  
 close-fitting **'klɒs'fɪtɪŋ**  
 close-grained **'klɒs'greɪnd**  
 close-hauled **'klɒs'həʊld**  
 close-lipped **'klɒs'lɪpt** ('close-lipped 'smile)  
 close-mouthed **'klɒs'maʊθd**, **-maʊθt**  
 closet **'klɒzɪt**, **'klɒzɪt** |-ed **-ɪd**  
 close-up **'klɒs,ʌp**  
 closure **'klɒʒə**; ES **'klɒʒə**; |-d **-d**  
 clot **klɒt**; ES+**klɒt**; |-ted **-ɪd**  
 Cloten **'klɒtən**  
 cloth **klɒθ**, **klɒθ** |-ths 'pieces of cloth' **-ðz**,  
*'kinds of cloth'* **-θs** |-s **-θs**  
 clothe *v* **kləʊ** |clothes **kləʊz** |clothed **kləʊd**—  
*Note that the 3 sg pres is not klɒz, the usual*  
*pron. of the noun clothes, which occurs far*  
*oftener.*  
 clothes *n* **klɒz**, **kləʊz**—**klɒz** has been the cultivated colloq. pron. for 200 yrs. *Dr. Johnson* says "always clo's," *Sheridan* (1780) & *Walker* (1791) give only **klɒz**. *Oxf. Dict.* calls it "vulgar or careless." *Fowler* (*Mod. Eng. Usage*) denies this and says **klɒz** is the usual pron. [*in Engd.*] *Webster* has correctly labeled **klɒz** 'Colloq.' for some 70 yrs. *The L. A.* shows an overwhelming majority for **klɒz**. *The verb* clothes **kləʊz** keeps its **θ** from clothe **kləʊ** & clothed **kləʊd**. *The noun* has no sg **kləʊ**.  
 clothesbasket **'klɒz,bæskɪt**, **'kləʊz-**; E+  
**-bas-**, **-bas-**  
 clothesbrush **'klɒz,bɾʌʃ**, **'kləʊz-** |-es **-ɪz**  
 clotheshore **'klɒz,hɔ:s**, **'kləʊz-**; ES **-hɔ:s**;  
 |-s **-ɪz**  
 clothesline **'klɒz,lam**, **'kləʊz-**  
 clothespin **'klɒz,pɪn**, **'kləʊz-**  
 clothespress **'klɒz,pres**, **'kləʊz-** |-es **-ɪz**  
 clothes-wringer **'klɒz,rɪŋə**, **'kləʊz-**; ES **-rɪŋə**  
 clothier **'klɒðjə**, **-ðɪə**; ES **'klɒðjə**, **-ɪə**  
 clothing **'kləʊdɪŋ**  
 Clotho **'kləʊθə**  
 cloths 'pieces of cloth' **kləʊz**, **kləʊz**; 'kinds of cloth' **kləʊs**, **kləʊs**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pən**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S*

- cloture **'klotʃə**, -**tʃʊr**; ES **'klotʃə(r)**, -**tʃʊə(r)**;  
|-d -d  
cloud **klaʊd** |clouded **'klaʊdɪd**  
cloudburst **'klaʊd,bɜ:st**; ES -,**bɜ:st**, -,**bɜ:st**  
cloud-capped **'klaʊd,kæpt**  
cloudland **'klaʊd,lænd**  
cloudlet **'klaʊdlɪt**  
clough **klɑ:f**, **klɑ:w**  
Clough **klɑ:f**, *Irel* **klɒx**  
clout **klaʊt** |clouded **'klaʊtɪd**  
clove *'spice'* **klov** |cloved **klovd**  
clove *past of cleave* **klov**  
Clovelly **klɔ'veli**  
cloven **'klovən**  
cloven-footed **'klovən'fʊtɪd** ('cloven-footed  
'ox)  
cloven-hoofed **'klovən'hʊft**, -**hʊft**  
clover **'klovə**; ES **'klovə(r)**; |-ed -d  
clover-leaf *adj* **'klovə,lif**; ES **'klovə-**  
Clovis **'klovɪs** |-**s -ɪz**  
clown **klaʊn** |-ed -d |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ery -**əri**  
cloy **kleɪ** |-ed -d |-edness -**ɪdnɪs**  
club **klʌb** |clubbed **klʌbd**  
clubbable, clubable **'klʌbəb|**  
clubfoot **'klʌb'fʊt**, -**fʊt**  
clubfooted **'klʌb'fʊtɪd** ('club-footed 'sophisms)  
clubland **'klʌb,lænd**  
clubman **'klʌbmən**, -,**mən** |-men -**mən**,  
-,**mɛn**  
clubwoman **'klʌb,wʊmən**, -,**wʊm-** |-men  
-,**wɪmɪn**, -**ən**  
cluck **klʌk** |clucked **klʌkt**  
clue **kleɪ**, **kleɪ** |-d -d  
clumber **'klʌmbə**; ES **'klʌmbə(r)**  
clump **klʌmp** |clumped **klʌmpt**  
clumsy **'klʌmzɪ** |-sily -**zəli**, -**zɪli**  
clung **klʌŋ**  
Cluniac **'klʌni,æk**, **'klʌni-**  
Cluny **'klʌni**, **'klʌni** (*Fr* **kli'ni**)  
cluster **'klʌstə**; ES -**tə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing  
**'klʌstrɪŋ**, **'klʌstəriŋ**  
clutch **klʌtʃ** |clutches **'klʌtʃɪz** |-ed -t  
clutter **'klʌtə**; ES **'klʌtə(r)**; |-ed -d  
Clutton-Brock **'klʌtʌn'brʌk**  
Clyde **klaɪd** |-bank -,**bæŋk** |-sdale -,**zɪdel**  
Clymer **'klaɪmə**; ES **'klaɪmə(r)**  
Clytemnestra, -taem-, **'klʌtəm'nɛstrə**  
Cnidus **'naɪdəs** |-**s -ɪz**
- Cnossus **'nasəs** |-sus' -**səs**  
Cnut **kə'nʊt**, -**nʊt**, -**njʊt** = Canute  
coach **kotʃ** |coaches **'kotʃɪz** |coached **kotʃt**  
coach-and-four **'kotʃən'fɔ:r**, -**fɔ:r**; ES -**'fɔə(r)**,  
E+**-fɔə(r)**  
Coachella **koə'tʃɛlə**  
coachman **'kotʃmən** |-men -**mən**  
coact **ko'ækt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ction -**kʃən** |-ive -**ɪv**  
coadjutor **ko'ædʒətə**, **koə'dʒʊtə**; ES -**tə(r)**  
coagulate **ko'ægjə,let** |-d -**ɪd** |-lant -**lænt**  
coagulation **ko,ægjə'leɪʃən**, **ko,ægjə-**  
Coahoma **koə'homə**  
Coahuila **koə'wɪlə**  
coal **kol** |coaled **kold**  
coalesce **koə'leɪs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**  
coalescence **koə'leɪsnɪs** |-cy -**ɪ** |-cent -**snt**  
Coalinga **koə'liŋgə**  
coalition **koə'liʃən** ('coalition 'party)  
coalless **'kollɪs**  
coaming **'komɪŋ**  
coarse **kɔ:s**, **kɔ:s**; ES **koəs**, E+**kɔəs**  
coarse-grained **'kɔ:s'grend**, **'kɔ:s-**; ES **'koəs-**,  
E+**'kɔəs-**  
coarsen **'kɔ:sən**, **'kɔ:sən**; ES **'koəsən**, E+**'kɔəsən**;  
|-ed -d |-ing -**sɪŋ**, -**sɪŋ**  
coast **kɔ:st** |coasted **'kɔ:stɪd** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**  
coastward **'kɔ:stwəd**; ES **'kɔ:stwəd**  
coastways **'kɔ:stweɪz** |-wise -,**wɛɪz**  
coat **kɔ:t** |coated **'kɔ:tɪd**; |*NEngd*+**kɔ:t** (§46)  
coati **ko'atɪ**  
coattail **'kɔ:t,tel** |-ed -d  
coauthor **ko'ɔə**; ES -**'bɔə(r)**; |-ship -,**ʃɪp**  
coax **kɔ:ks** |coaxes **'kɔ:ksɪz** |coaxed **kɔ:kst**;  
|*NEngd*+**kɔ:ks** (§46)  
coaxal **ko'æksl** |-xial -**ksɪəl** |-xially -**ksɪəlɪ**  
cob **kəb** |-bed -**d**  
cobalt, C- **'kɔbɔlt**  
Cobbett **'kəbɪt**  
cobble **'kəb|** |-d -d |-ling **'kəblɪŋ**, -**b|ŋ**  
cobbler **'kəblə**; ES **'kəblə(r)**; |-y -**ɪ**  
cobblestone **'kəb|,stɒn**  
Cobden **'kəbdən**  
Cóbh **kov**  
Cobham **'kəbəm**, **'kəbɪm**  
Coblentz **'kɔblɛnts** |-**s -ɪz**  
Cobleskill **'kɔblɪz,kɪl**, **'kɔbl|,skɪl**  
Cobourg *Can* **'kɔbɜ:ʒ**; ES **'kɔbɜ:ʒ**, -**bɜ:ʒ**  
cobra **'kɔbrə**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ,grɪ**  
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **go**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

Coburg Germany 'kɒbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (Ger K- 'kɒ:bɜ:k)	cocksure 'kɒk'sʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); ('cock,sure 'plən)
Coburn 'kɒbən; ES 'kɒbən; cf Cockburn	cocksuain 'kɒksn, 'kɒk'swən
cobweb 'kɒb,web  -webbery -,webəri, -bri	cocktail 'kɒk,tel  -ed -d
coca 'kɒkə	coco 'kɒkə
cocaine, -ain kə'ken, 'kɒken  -ism -'kenɪzəm	cocoa 'kɒkə, 'kɒkə
coccus 'kɒkəs  cocci 'kɒksaɪ	coconut, cocoa- 'kɒkənət, 'kɒkə,nɒt
coccygeal 'kɒk'sɪdʒɪəl	cocoon kə'kʊn, kʊ'kʊn
coccyx 'kɒksɪks  -es -ɪz  coccyges kɒk'saɪdʒɪz	Cocos 'kɒkəs
Cochin, c- 'kɒtʃɪn, 'kɑtʃɪn	cocotte kə'kɑt, kə- (Fr kɔ'kɔt)
Cochin China 'kɒtʃɪn'tʃaɪnə, 'kɑtʃ-	cocytus, C- kə'saɪtəs  -s -ɪz
cochineal ,kɑtʃə'nɪl ('cochi,neal 'dye)	cod, C- kɒd  codded 'kɑdɪd
cochlea 'kɒklɪə  cochleae 'kɒklɪ,ɪ	C.O.D. 'sɪ,ɒ'dɪ
cochlear 'kɒklɪə; ES 'kɒklɪ-ə(r)	coda 'kɒdə
Cochran, e- 'kɒkrən	Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
cock kɒk  cocked kɒkt	coddle 'kɒd   -d -d  -ling 'kɒdɪŋ, 'kɑdɪŋ
cockade kɒk'ed  -aded -'edɪd	code kɒd  coded 'kɒdɪd
cock-a-doodle ,kɒkə'dʊd   -d -d	codefendant ,kɒdɪ'fendənt
cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɒkə'dʊd 'dʊ	codeine 'kɒdɪ,ɪn, 'kɒdɪn  -deɪn -dɪn
cock-a-hoop ,kɒkə'hʊp, -'hʊp	codex 'kɒdeks  -es -ɪz  codices 'kɒdə,sɪz, 'kɑd- —The o in codices is by analogy with the singular. The long o of Latin becomes short in English, as in orator, prominent, solitude, nominal, etc.
Cockaigne kə'ken	codfish 'kɒd,fɪʃ  -s -ɪz
cockalorum ,kɒkə'lɒrəm, -'lɒrəm; S -'lɒrəm	codger 'kɒdʒə; ES 'kɒdʒə(r)
cock-and-bull story 'kɒkən'bʊl,stɔri, 'kɒŋ-, -'stɔri; S -,stɔri	codices 'kɒdə,sɪz, 'kɑd- —see codex
cockatoo ,kɒkə'tu ('cocka,too 'orchis)	codicil 'kɒdəs , -,sɪl
cockatrice 'kɒkətrɪs  -s -ɪz	codify 'kɒdə,faɪ, 'kɒd-  -fɪd -,faɪd
cockboat 'kɒk,bɒt	codling 'kɒdɪŋ
Cockburn 'kɒbən; ES 'kɒbən; cf Coburn	codpiece 'kɒd,pɪs  -pieces -,pɪsɪz
cockchafer 'kɒk,tʃefə; ES -,tʃefə(r)	Cody 'kɒdɪ
cockcrow 'kɒk,kro	coed, co-ed 'kə'ed, 'kə,ed ('co,ed 'college)
cocker 'kɒkə; ES 'kɒkə(r);  -ed -d  -ing 'kɒkəriŋ, 'kɒkriŋ	coeducation ,kəedʒə'keɪʃən  -əl -   -ally -lɪ
cockerel 'kɒkərəl, 'kɒkrəl	coefficient kə'ɪfɪʃənt, ,kə-ɪ-
Cockermouth 'kɒkəməθ, -,maʊθ; ES 'kɒkə-	coeliac 'sɪlɪ,æk
cockeye 'kɒk,ɪ  d -d	coempt kə'empt  -ed -ɪd  -ption -pʃən
cockfight 'kɒk,faɪt	coenobite 'senə,bart, 'sɪn-
cockhorse 'kɒk'hɔrs; ES -'hɔəs;  -s -ɪz (a 'cock,horse 'aɪr)	coequal kə'ɪkwəl  -ed -d  -ly -ɪ
cockle 'kɒk   -d -d  -ling 'kɒklɪŋ, 'kɒkɪŋ	coequality ,kə-ɪ'kwələti, 'kwəl-
cocklebur 'kɒk ,bɜ; ES -,bɜ(r), -,bɜ	coerce kə'ɜ:s; ES -'ɜ:s, -'ɜ:s;  -s -ɪz  -d -t
cockleshell 'kɒk ,ʃel	coercion kə'ɜ:ʃən; ES -'ɜ:ʃən, -'ɜ:ʃən  -cɪvə -sɪv
cockloft 'kɒk,lɒft, -,lɒft	coeternal ,kə-ɪ'tɜ:n ; ES -'tɜ:n , -'tɜ:n ;  -ly -ɪ
cockney, C- 'kɒknɪ  -ism -,ɪzəm	Coeur de Lion ,kə'də'lɪən, -'lɪən; ES ,kɜ-, ,kɜ-; (Fr kœrdə'ljɔ)
cockpit 'kɒk,pɪt	coeval kə'ɪv   -ly -ɪ  -ity ,kə-ɪ'væləti
cockroach 'kɒk,rɒtʃ  -es -ɪz	coexecutor ,kə-ɪg'zɛkʃətə; ES -'zɛkʃətə(r)
cockscomb 'kɒks,kɒm  -ed -d  -ry -rɪ	
cockshot 'kɒk,ʃɒt	
cockshut 'kɒk,ʃʌt	

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪp

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

coexist ˌkɔːrɡɪzɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ent  
-ənt  
coextend ˌkɔːɪk'stɛnd | -ed -ɪd | -tensive -nsɪv  
coffee, C- 'kɔːfɪ, 'kɔːfɪ, *much less freq.* 'kɑːfɪ  
| -house -ˌhaʊs | -pot -ˌpɒt—*In coffee* ɔ  
*clearly prevails in all regions of US.*  
coffer 'kɔːfə, 'kɔːfə; ES -fə(r); | -dam -ˌdæm  
Coffeyville 'kɔːfɪˌvɪl, 'kɔːfɪ-; S+ -vɪ  
coffin, C- 'kɔːfɪn, 'kɔːfɪn | -ed -d  
Coffman 'kɔːfmən, 'kɔːf-, 'kɑːf-  
cog kɑːg, kɔːg, *less freq.* kɔːg | -ged -d  
cogence 'kɔːdʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt  
cogitable 'kɔːdʒɪtəbəl  
cogitate 'kɔːdʒə'tet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv  
cogitation ˌkɔːdʒə'teɪʃən  
cognac 'kɔːnjæk, 'kɑːn- (*Fr* kɔː'ɲak)  
cognate 'kɔːɡnet  
cognition kɔːɡnɪʃən | cognitive 'kɔːɡnətɪv  
cognizable 'kɔːɡnəzəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
cognizance 'kɔːɡnəzəns, 'kɑːn- | -s -ɪz | -nt -nt  
cognomen kɔːɡnəmən | -s -z | -nomina  
-ˌnɑːmənə  
cogwheel 'kɔːgˌhwiːl, 'kɔːg-, *less freq.* 'kɔːg-  
cohabit kɔː'hæbɪt | -ed -ɪd  
cohabitation ˌkɔːhæbə'teɪʃən  
Cohasset kɔː'hæsɪt  
coheir kɔː'ɛr, -æːr; E -'ɛə(r), ES -'æə(r); | -ess -ɪs  
| -esses -ɪsɪz  
cohere kɔː'hɪr; ES kɔː'hɪə(r), S+ -'hɛə(r)  
coherence kɔː'hɪərəns; S+ -'hɛr-; | -ent -ənt  
coherer kɔː'hɪrə; ES -'hɪrə(r), S+ -'hɛrə(r)  
cohesion kɔː'hɪʒən | -hesive -'hɪsɪv  
Cohoes kɔː'hɔːz | -'s -ɪz  
cohort 'kɔːhɔːt; ES 'kɔːhɔːt  
cohortative kɔː'hɔːtətɪv; ES -'hɔːt-  
coif kɔːɪf | coifed kɔːɪft  
coiffure kwaɪ'fjʊr, -'fjʊr; ES -'fjʊə(r), -'fjʊə(r); (*Fr* kwa-  
'fjœːr)  
coiffure kwaɪ'fjʊr, -'fjʊr; ES -'fjʊə(r), -'fjʊə(r); (*Fr* kwa'fyːr)  
coign, -e kɔːɪn  
coil kɔːl | coiled kɔːld  
coin kɔːɪn | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz  
coincide ˌkɔːɪn'saɪd | -cided -'saɪdɪd  
coincidence kɔːɪn'sɪdəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
coincidental kɔːɪn'sɪdəntl̩, ˌkɔːɪn- | -ly -ɪ  
coincidentally kɔːɪn'sɪdəntli  
coinsurance ˌkɔːɪn'ʃʊərəns | -s -ɪz

coinsure ˌkɔːɪn'ʃʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d  
coir kɔːɪr; ES kɔːɪə(r)  
coistrel, -il 'kɔːɪstrəl  
coition kɔː'ɪʃən  
coitus kɔːɪtəs  
coke kɔːk | coked kɔːkt  
Coke kʊk, kɔːk  
colander 'kɔːləndə, 'kɑːl-; ES -də(r)  
Colbert *Am name* 'kɔːlbət, 'kɔːl-, 'kɔːl-; ES  
-bət; *Fr name* kɔːl'bɛːr  
Colby 'kɔːlbi  
Colchester 'kɔːl,tʃɛstə; 'kɔːltʃɛstə; ES -tə(r)  
colchicum, C- 'kɔːltʃɪkəm  
Colchis 'kɔːlkɪs | -'s -ɪz  
cold kɔːld | colded 'kɔːldɪd  
cold-blooded 'kɔːld'blʌdɪd, -,blʌdɪd ('cold-  
blooded 'malice)  
cold-hearted 'kɔːld'hɑːrtɪd; ES -'hɑːtɪd, E+  
-'hɑːtrɪd  
cold-shoulder ɔ 'kɔːld'ʃəʊlə; ES -'ʃəʊlə(r);  
| -ed -d | -ing -'fɔːldərɪŋ, -'fɔːldrɪŋ  
coldslaw 'kɔːl,slɔ, 'kɔːld-  
Coldstream 'kɔːld,striːm  
cole kɔːl  
Coleman 'kɔːlmən  
coleopterous ˌkɔːlɪ'ɒptərəs, ˌkɑːlɪ-  
Coleridge 'kɔːlɪrɪdʒ, *not infreq.* 'kɔːlərɪdʒ | -'s -ɪz  
coleslaw 'kɔːl,slɔ  
Colet 'kɔːlɪt  
coleus, C- 'kɔːliəs | -es -ɪz  
Coleville 'kɔːlvɪl  
colewort 'kɔːl,wɔːt; ES -,wɔːt, -,wɔːt  
Colfax 'kɔːlfæks | -'s -ɪz  
colic 'kɔːlɪk | colicky 'kɔːlɪki  
Colin 'kɔːlɪn  
Coliseum kɔːlə'siəm  
colitis kɔː'lɪtɪs  
collaborate kə'læbə'reɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES  
-ə(r); | -tive -ɪv  
collaboration kə'læbə'reɪʃən  
collage kə'lɑːʒ, kɔː- | -gist -ɪst (*Fr* kɔː'laːʒ)  
collapse kə'læps | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -sible -əbəl  
collapsibility kə'læpsə'bɪləbɪlɪti  
collar 'kɔːlə; ES 'kɑːlə(r); | -ed -d  
collarbone 'kɔːlə'bon, -,bon; ES 'kɑːlə-  
collaret, -tte ˌkɔːlə'ret  
collate kə'leɪt, kə-, 'kɑːleɪt | -d -ɪd  
collateral kə'lætərəl | -ly -ɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
| bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɔːtʃ, wɔːtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔː | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo



Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

collation **kə'leʃən, kə-**  
 colleague *n* **'kəlɪg**  
 colleague *v* **kə'li:g, kə-** |leagued -'li:gd  
 collect *n* **'kəlekt**  
 collect *v* **kə'lekt** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 collectanea **'kələk'teɪnə**  
 collectibility, -ability **kə'lektə'bɪlətɪ**  
 collectible, -able **kə'lektəbəl**  
 collection **kə'leksən**  
 collective **kə'lektɪv** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**  
 collectivistic **kə'lektə'vɪstɪk** | -ally -**ɪ, -ɪklɪ**  
 collector **kə'lektə:**; ES -'lektə(r); | -ship -**ʃɪp**  
 colleen **'kəlɪn, kə'lin**  
 college **'kəldrɜ:** | -s -**ɪz**  
 college-bred **'kəlɪdʒbrɛd** ('college-, bred 'man)  
 collegian **kə'li:dʒən, -dʒɪən** | -giate -**dʒɪət, -dʒɪt**  
 collet **'kəlɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 Colleton **'kəlɪtən**  
 collide **kə'laɪd** | -lided -**'laɪdɪd**  
 collie **'kəlɪ**  
 collied **'kəlɪd**  
 collier **'kəlɪə:**; ES **'kəlɪə(r)**; | -y -**ɪ**  
 collimate **'kələ'met** | -d -**ɪd** | -tion **'kələ'meʃən**  
 Collingwood **'kəlɪŋwʊd**  
 Collins **'kəlɪnz** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Collinwood **'kəlɪn,wʊd**  
 collision **kə'li:zən** | -al -**ɪ**  
 collocate **'kələ'ket** | -d -**ɪd** | -tion **'kələ'keʃən**  
 collodion **kə'lədɪən**  
 colloid **'kələɪd** | -al **kə'ləɪdɪl**  
 collop **'kəlɒp** | colloped **'kəlɒpt**  
 colloquial **kə'ləkwɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**ɪzəm**  
 colloquiality **kə'ləkwɪ'ælətɪ**  
 colloquy **'kələkwɪ**  
 collude **kə'lud, -'lru:d** | -d -**ɪd**  
 collusion **kə'luzən, -'lru:zən** | -sive -**sɪv**  
 Colman **'kɒlmən**  
 Cologne, c- **kə'lon** (*Ger Köln, C- kœln*)  
 Colombia **kə'lʌmbɪə** (*Sp kə'lɒmbɪə*) | -n -**n**  
 Colombo **kə'lʌmbə, kə'lʌmbə**  
 Colón **kə'lan, -'lon** (*Am Sp kə'lon*)  
 colon **'kɒlən**  
 colon *coin* **kə'lon** | -s -**z** | -es -**es**  
 colonel **'kɜ:nɪ**; ES **'kɜ:nɪ, 'kɜ:nɪ**; | -ed -**d** | -cy -**sɪ**  
 colonial **kə'lonɪəl** | -ism -**ɪzəm**  
 colonist **'kələnɪst**  
 colonization **'kələnə'zeʃən, -arɪz-** | -ist -**ɪst**  
 colonize **'kələnəɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**

colonnade **'kələ'ned** | -naded -**'nedɪd**  
 colony **'kələnɪ**  
 colophon **'kələ'fən, -fən**  
 color **'kələ:**; ES **'kələ(r)**; | -ed -**d**  
 colorable **'kələrəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 Colorado **'kələ'rædə, -'rædə** | -dan -**dən**—*Observers disagree as to whether 'kələ'rædə or -'rædə prevails in the state. There is little doubt that in the US as a whole 'kələ'rædə prevails.*  
 coloration **'kələ'reʃən**  
 coloratura **'kələ'rətʃurə, 'kəl-, -'tʃurə, -'tʃurə**  
 colorature **'kələ'rətʃur, 'kəl-**; ES -**tʃurə(r)**  
 color-bearer **'kələ'berə, -'berə:**; E **'kələ-berə(r), ES -'berə(r)**  
 color-blind **'kələ'blaɪnd**; ES **'kələ-**  
 colorful **'kələ'fəl**; ES **'kələ-**; | -ly -**ɪ**  
 colorimeter **'kələ'rɪmətə:**; ES -**'rɪmətə(r)**  
 colossal **kə'ləsəl** | -ly -**ɪ**  
 Colosseum **'kələ'siəm**  
 Colossian **kə'lɒʃən** | -s -**z**  
 colossus **kə'lʌsəs** | -es -**ɪz** | -ssi -**sarɪ** | -sus' -**səs**  
 colporteur, -ter **'kəl'pɔ:tə, -'pɔ:tə:**; ES -**ɪpɔ:tə(r), E+ -'pɔ:tə(r)**; (*Fr kɔlpɔ'r'tœ:r*)  
 Colquhoun **kə'hun**  
 colt, C- **kɒlt** | colted **'kɒltɪd**; | *N Engd+ kɒlt* (*ʃ46*)  
 colter **'kɒltə:**; ES **'kɒltə(r)**; | -ed -**d**  
 Colton **'kɒltən**  
 Colum **'kələm**  
 Columb **'kələm**  
 Columba **kə'lʌmbə**  
 Columbia **kə'lʌmbɪə, -bjə** | -n -**n**  
 columbine, C- **'kələm,bɪn**  
 columbium **kə'lʌmbɪəm**  
 Columbus **kə'lʌmbəs** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 column **'kələm, humorous 'kəljəm** | -ed -**d**  
 columnar **kə'lʌmnə:**; ES -**'lʌmnə(r)**  
 columniation *'columnning'* **kə'lʌmɪn'eʃən**  
 columnist **'kələmɪst, 'kələmɪst**  
 Colusa **kə'lusə, kə'lrusə**  
 Colvin **'kɒlvɪn, 'kəl-**  
 coma *'stupor'* **'kɒmə** | -s -**z**  
 coma *'come't's head'* **'kɒmə** | -ae -**ɪ**  
 Comanche **kə'mæntʃɪ** | -chean -**tʃɪən**  
 comatose **'kəmə'ts, 'kɒmə-**  
 comb **kɒm** | combed **kɒmd**; | *N Engd+ kɒm* (*ʃ46*)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in *E* and *S*

comb 'valley' <b>kum</b>	commandment <b>kə'mændmənt</b> , -'mænmənt; E+ -an-, -an-
combat <i>n</i> 'kambæt, 'kAM-	commemorate <b>kə'memə,ret</b>  -rated -,'retɪd
combat <i>v</i> 'kambæt, 'kAM-, <b>kəm'bæt</b>  -ted - <b>ɪd</b>	commemoration <b>kə,memə'refən</b>
combatant 'kambətənt, 'kAM-	commence <b>kə'mens</b>  -s - <b>ɪz</b>  -d - <b>t</b>  -ment - <b>mənt</b>
combative <b>kəm'bætɪv</b> , 'kambətrɪ, 'kAM-	commend <b>kə'mend</b>  -ed - <b>ɪd</b>
combe <b>kum</b>	commendable <b>kə'mendəbəl</b>  -bly - <b>blɪ</b>
comber 'komə; ES 'komə(r)	commendation <b>,kamən'deɪfən</b> , 'kamən-
combination <b>,kambə'neɪfən</b>	commendatory <b>kə'mendə,tɔrɪ</b> , -'tɔrɪ; S -,'tɔrɪ
combinative 'kambə,netɪv, <b>kəm'baɪnətɪv</b>	commensurability <b>kə,mɛnfərə'bɪlətɪ</b> , -,mɛn- sərə-
combine <i>n</i> 'kambəɪn, <b>kəm'baɪn</b>	commensurable <b>kə'mɛnfərəbəl</b> , -'mɛnsərə-  -bly - <b>blɪ</b>
combine <i>v</i> <b>kəm'baɪn</b>  -bined -'baɪnd  -dly - <b>ɪdli</b>	commensurate <i>adj</i> <b>kə'mɛnfərəɪt</b> , -'mɛnsə-
combings 'komɪŋz	commensurate <i>v</i> <b>kə'mɛnfə,ret</b> , -'mɛnsə-  -d - <b>ɪd</b>
combust <b>kəm'bast</b>  -ed - <b>ɪd</b>	commensuration <b>kə,mɛnfə'refən</b> , -,mɛnsə-
combustibility <b>kəm,bastə'bɪlətɪ</b>	comment <i>n</i> 'kament
combustible <b>kəm'bastəbəl</b>  -bly - <b>blɪ</b>	comment <i>v</i> 'kament, <i>less freq.</i> <b>kə'ment</b>  -ed - <b>ɪd</b>
combustion <b>kəm'bastʃən</b>	commentary 'kamən,təri
come <i>n</i> <i>mailing</i> <b>kəm</b> , <b>kum</b>	commentator 'kamən,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)
come <i>v</i> <b>kAM</b>  came <b>kem</b>  come <b>kAM</b> — <i>in un-</i> <i>stressed position often kəm</i> ( <b>kəm'ɪn!</b> )	commerce <i>n</i> 'kaməs, -mɜ:s; ES 'kaməs, -mɜ:s, -mɜ:s
come-and-go 'kAMən'gə	commerce <i>v</i> <b>kə'mɜ:s</b> ; ES -'mɜ:s, -'mɜ:s;  -s - <b>ɪz</b>  -d - <b>t</b>
comedian <b>kə'mɪdɪən</b>	commercial <b>kə'mɜ:ʃəl</b> ; ES -'mɜ:f-, -'mɜ:ʃ-;  -ly - <b>ɪ</b>  -ism - <b>ɪzəm</b>
comédienne <b>kə,mɪdɪ'en</b> ( <i>Fr</i> <b>kɔme'djɛn</b> )	commercialization <b>kə,mɜ:ʃələ'zeɪfən</b> , -aɪ'z-; ES -,mɜ:ʃ-, -,mɜ:ʃ-
comedy 'kamədrɪ	commercialize <b>kə'mɜ:ʃələɪz</b> ; ES -'mɜ:ʃ-, -'mɜ:ʃ-;  -s - <b>ɪz</b>  -d - <b>d</b>
comely 'kamli	comminate 'kamə,net  -nated -,'netɪd
comestible <b>kə'mestəbəl</b>	commination <b>,kamə'neɪfən</b>
comet 'kamɪt	commingle <b>kə'mɪŋɡl</b>  -d - <b>d</b>
comfit 'kamfɪt, 'kam-	comminute 'kamə,njʊt, -,nʊt, -,nʊt  -d - <b>ɪd</b>
comfort 'kamfət; ES -fət;  -ed - <b>ɪd</b>	comminution <b>,kamə'njʊfən</b> , -'nju-, -'nu-
comfortable 'kamfətəbəl; ES 'kamfətəbəl	commiserable <b>kə'mɪzərəbəl</b>
comforter 'kamfətə, 'kamfətə; ES -fətə(r);— 'kAMfətə <i>shows r-dissimilation (§121).</i>	commiserate <b>kə'mɪzə,ret</b>  -rated -,'retɪd
comfry 'kamfrɪ	commiseration <b>kə,mɪzə'refən</b>
comic 'kamɪk  -əl -l   -ally - <b>ɪ</b> , - <b>ɪklɪ</b>	commiserative <b>kə'mɪzə,retɪv</b>
Cominius <b>kə'mɪnɪəs</b> , -nɪəs  -s - <b>ɪz</b>	commissar <b>,kamə'sa:</b> ; ES -'sa:(r), E+ -'sa:(r)
Comintern <b>,kamɪn'tɜ:n</b> , 'kamɪn,tɜ:n; ES -ɜn, -ɜn	commissariat <b>,kamə'serɪət</b> , -'sær-, -'ser-
comitatus <b>,kamɪ'tetəs</b>	commissary 'kamə,serɪ
comity 'kamɪtɪ	commission <b>kə'mɪʃən</b>  -ed - <b>d</b>
comma 'kamə  -ed - <b>d</b>	commissionaire <b>kə,mɪʃən'er</b> , -'ær; E -'eə(r), ES -'æə(r)
command <b>kə'mænd</b> ; ES+ -'mand, -'mænd;  -ed - <b>ɪd</b>	commissioner <b>kə'mɪʃənə</b> , -'mɪʃnə; ES -nə(r) commit <b>kə'mɪt</b>  -ted - <b>ɪd</b>  -tal - <b>l</b>
commandant <b>,kamən'dænt</b> , -'dænt	
commandeer <b>,kamən'dɪ:</b> ; ES -'dɪə(r), S+ -l'dɛə(r);  -ed - <b>d</b>	
commander <b>,kə'mændə</b> ; ES -də(r), E+ -l'mænd-, -'mænd-	
commander in chief <b>kə'mændərɪn'tʃi:f</b> ; E+ -l'mænd-, -'mænd-	

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-**grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ:** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

committee kə'mɪtɪ | -d -d | -man -mən, -mæn  
| -men -mən, -mæn

commix kə'mɪks, kə- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

commixture kə'mɪkstʃə, kə-; ES -'mɪkstʃə(r)

commode kə'mɒd

commodious kə'mɒdɪəs

commodity kə'mɒdətɪ

commodore 'kɑmədɔr, -dɔr; ES -dɒə(r), E+  
-dɔə(r)

common 'kɑmən | -ed -d | -ness 'kɑmənəs

commonage 'kɑmənɪdʒ | -s -ɪz

commonality ,kɑmən'ælətɪ

commonalty 'kɑmənəltɪ

commonplace 'kɑmən,ples | -s -ɪz

common-sense *adj* 'kɑmən'sens ('common-  
'sense ,wəy)

commonweal 'kɑmən,wɪl

commonwealth 'kɑmən,welθ, 'kɑmən'welθ

commotion kə'məʃən

communal kə'mjʊnəl, kə'mjʊnəl, -'mju- | -ism  
-ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst | -ly -ɪ

commune *n* 'kɑmju:n, -mju:n

commune *v* kə'mjʊn, -'mju:n | -d -d

communicability kə,mjʊnɪkə'blɪətɪ, -'mju:n-

communicable kə'mjʊnɪkəbəl, -'mju:n- | -bly  
-blɪ

communicant kə'mjʊnɪkənt, -'mju:n-

communicate kə'mjʊnə'keɪt, -'mju:n- | -d -ɪd

communication kə,mjʊnə'keɪʃən, -'mju:n-

communicative kə'mjʊnə'keɪtɪv, -'mju:n-

communion kə'mjʊnjən, -'mju:n-

communiqué kə,mjʊnə'keɪ, -'mju:n-

communism 'kɑmjʊ,nɪzəm | -ist -nɪst

communistic ,kɑmjʊ'nɪstɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ,  
-ɪklɪ

community kə'mjʊnətɪ, -'mju:n-

communize 'kɑmjʊ,nəɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

commutable kə'mjʊtəbəl, -'mju:t-

commutate 'kɑmjʊ,tet | -d -ɪd | -ter -ə; ES -ə(r)

commutation ,kɑmjʊ'teɪʃən

commute kə'mju:t, -'mju:t | -d -ɪd | -r -ə; ES  
-ə(r)

Como 'kɒmɒ

compact *adj* kəm'pækt ('com,pact 'mass)

compact *n* 'kɑmpækt

compact *v* kəm'pækt | -ed -ɪd

companion kəm'pænjən | -ed -d | -ship -,ʃɪp

companionable kəm'pænjənəbəl | bly -blɪ

companionate *adj* kəm'pænjəntɪ

companionway kəm'pænjən,wə

company 'kɑmpəni, 'kɑmpni | -nɪd -nɪd

comparability ,kɑmpərə'blɪətɪ

comparable 'kɑmpərəbəl, -prəbəl | -bly -blɪ

comparative kəm'pærətɪv

compare kəm'pær, -'pær; E -'pɛə(r), ES  
-'pɛə(r)

Comparetti ,kɑmpə'retɪ (*It* ,kɒmpə'rettɪ)

comparison kəm'pærəsən

compartment kəm'pɑ:tmənt; ES -'pɑ:t-, E+  
-'pɑ:t-

compass 'kɑmpəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

compassion kəm'pæʃən | -ed -d | -ate -ɪt

compatibility kəm,pætə'blɪətɪ

compatible kəm'pætəbəl | -bly -blɪ

compatriot kəm'pɛtɪət, *less freq.* -'pæt-

compeer kəm'pɪr, 'kɑmpɪr; ES -ɪə(r), S+ -eə(r)

compel kəm'pel | -led -d

compellable kəm'peləbəl | -bly -blɪ

compend 'kɑmpend | -ious kəm'pendɪəs

compendium kəm'pendɪəm | -s -z | -dia -dɪə

compensable kəm'pensəbəl

compensate 'kɑmpən,seɪt, -pɛn-, kəm'penset  
| -d -ɪd

compensation ,kɑmpən'seɪʃən, -pɛn-

compensative 'kɑmpən,seɪtɪv, kəm'pensətɪv

compensatory kəm'pensə'tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri

compete kəm'pɪt | -peted -'pɪtɪd

competence 'kɑmpətəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt

competition ,kɑmpə'tɪʃən

competitive kəm'pɛtətɪv | -tor -tɔ:; ES -tə(r)

compilation ,kɑmp'lɪ'eɪʃən, -pɪ'leɪʃən

compile kəm'paɪl | -piled -'paɪld

complacence kəm'plesns | -cy -ɪ | -cent -sɛnt

complain kəm'plen | -ed -d | -ant -ənt | -t -t

complaisance kəm'pleɪns, 'kɑmplɪ,zəns | -sant  
-zɛnt, -zænt

complement *n* 'kɑmplɪmənt

complement *v* 'kɑmplə'ment | -ed -ɪd

complemental ,kɑmplə'mentl̩ | -ly -ɪ

complementary ,kɑmplə'mentəri, -'mentɪ

complete kəm'plɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion -'plɪʃən

complex *n* 'kɑmpleks | -es -ɪz

complex *adj* kəm'pleks, 'kɑmpleks ('com,plex  
'act)

complex *v* kəm'pleks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

complexion, -plection kəm'plekʃən | -ed -d

[ful fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdən | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

complexity kəm'pleksəti	computation ,kəmpjət'seɪʃən, -pjʊ-
compliance kəm'plaɪəns  cy -ɪ  ant -ənt	compute kəm'pjut, -'pjut  d -ɪd
complicate adj 'kəmpləkɪt	comrade 'kɑmɹəd, 'kɑm-, -ɪd
complicate v 'kəmplə,ket  cated -,ketɪd	Comstock 'kɑmstək, -stək, -stək
complication ,kəmplə'keɪʃən	Comte kɔnt ( <i>Fr</i> kɔ̃t)
complice 'kɑmplɪs  -s -ɪz	Comus 'kɔməs  -s -ɪz
complicity kəm'plɪsəti	con 'əgəɪnz' kɑn
compliment n 'kɑmpləmənt	con 'stʊdi' kɑn  conned kɑnd
compliment 'kɑmplə,mənt  ed -ɪd	con amore ,kɑnə'mɔrɪ, -'mɔrɪ; S -'mɔrɪ; ( <i>It</i>
complimentary ,kɑmplə'mentərɪ, -'mentrɪ	kɑnə'mɔ:re)
complain 'kɑmplɪn  -pline -plɪn, -plæn	Conan 'kɑnən, 'kɔnən
comply kəm'plaɪ  plied -'plaɪd	Conant 'kɔnənt
component kəm'pɔnənt  ed -ɪd	conation kə'neɪʃən  -al -ɪ  tive 'kɑnətɪv
comport kəm'pɔrt, -'pɔrt; ES -'pɔət, E+	concatenate kən'kætɪŋ,et, kən-  d -ɪd
-'pɔət;  ed -ɪd	concatenation ,kən'kætɪŋ'seɪʃən, kən,kætɪŋ-
compose kəm'pɔz  -s -ɪz  d -d  dly -ɪdlɪ	concave n 'kɑnkeɪv, 'kɑŋ-
composite kəm'pɔzɪt  d -ɪd  tor -ə; ES -ə(r)	concave adj kən'keɪv, kən- ('con,cave 'surface)
compos mentis 'kɑmpəs'mentɪs	conceive v kən'keɪv, kən-  d -d  cavity
compost 'kɑmpɔst  ed -ɪd, -pɔstɪd	-'kævəti
composure kəm'pɔzə; ES -'pɔzə(r)	concavo-concave kən'keɪvəkən'keɪv
compote 'kɑmpɔt  -poted -pɔtɪd	concavo-convex kən'keɪvəkən'vɛks
compound n 'kɑmpaʊnd	conceal kən'sil  -ed -d  edly -ɪdlɪ
compound adj kɑm'paʊnd ('compound	concede kən'sid  -ceded -'sɪdɪd
'word)	conceit kən'sit  ed -ɪd
compound v kɑm'paʊnd, kəm-  ed -ɪd	conceivability kən,sɪvə'bɪləti
comprehend ,kɑmpri'hend  ed -ɪd  -ible -əbɪ	conceivable kən'sɪvəbɪ  bly -blɪ
comprehensibility ,kɑmpri'hensə'bɪləti	conceive kən'sɪv  -ceived -'sɪvd
comprehensible ,kɑmpri'hensəbɪ  bly -blɪ	concentrate 'kɑnsə'tret, -sen-  d -ɪd
comprehension ,kɑmpri'hensən  -sive -sɪv	concentration ,kɑnsə'treɪʃən, -sen-
compress n 'kɑmpres  -es -ɪz	concentric kən'sentɹɪk  -al -ɪ  ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
compress v kəm'pres  -es -ɪz  ed -t  edly	Concepción kən,seɪsɪ'ɔn ( <i>Am Sp</i> kən-
-ɪdlɪ, -'prestɪtɪ	seɪ'sɪʃən)
compressibility kəm,presə'bɪləti	concept 'kɑnsəpt  -ption, C- kən'seɪpʃən
compressible kəm'presəbɪ  bly -blɪ	conceptual kən'seɪptʃʊəl, -tʃʊl  -ly -ɪ
compression kəm'presən  -sive -'presɪv  -sor	concern kən'sɜ:n; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n;  ed -d
-'presə; ES -ə(r)	edly -ɪdlɪ
comprise, -ze kəm'praɪz  -s -ɪz  d -d	concert n 'kɑnsət, -sət; ES -sət, -sət, -sət
compromise 'kɑmprə'maɪz  -s -ɪz  d -d	concert v kən'sət; ES -'sət, -'sət;  ed -ɪd
comptometer, C- kɑmp'təmətə; ES -'təmətə(r)	concertina ,kɑnsə'tɪnə; ES ,kɑnsə-
Compton 'kɑmp'tɔn, 'kɑmp'tɔn	concertmaster 'kɑnsət,mæstə; ES 'kɑnsət-
comptroller kən'trɔlə; ES -lə(r);  -ship -'ʃɪp	,mæstə(r, E+-,mas-, -mas-
compulsion kəm'pʌlʃən  -sive -sɪv  -sory -sɔrɪ	concertmeister 'kɑnsət,maɪstə; ES 'kɑnsət-
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən  -tious -ʃəs	,mæstə(r); ( <i>Ger</i> Konzert- kən'tsɜ:t,maɪstər)
compurgation ,kɑmpɜ:'gɛʃən, -pɜ-; ES -pɜ-,	concerto kən'tʃerto; ES -'tʃɛtə; ( <i>It</i> kon-
-pɜ-, -pɜ-	'tʃerto)
computability kəm,pjʊtə'bɪləti, -'pjʊt-	concession kən'seɪʃən
computable kəm'pjʊtəbɪ, -'pjʊt-, 'kɑmpjʊtə-	concessionaire kən,seɪʃən'ɛr, -'ɛr; E -'ɛə(r,
bly -blɪ	ES -'ɛə(r

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'læŋgrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

concessionary kən'seʃən,eri  
 concessive kən'sesiv  
 conch kəŋk, kɒŋk |-ed -t  
 Concho 'kəntʃo |Conchos 'kəntʃos |-s's -siz  
 conchology kəŋ'kɒlədʒi, kɒŋ- |-gɪst -dʒɪst  
 concierge ,kɑnsi'eriʒ; ES -'eɜʒ; (Fr kɔ̃'sjɛʒ)  
 conciliable kən'sɪləbəl  
 conciliate kən'sɪlə,let |-ated -,etɪd  
 conciliation kən'sɪlə'feɪn  
 conciliatory kən'sɪlə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 concise kən'saɪs |-cision kən'sɪʒən  
 conclave 'kɒŋklev, 'kɒŋ-  
 conclude kən'klud, -'klud |-d -ɪd  
 conclusion kən'kluzən, -'kluzən |-sive -sɪv  
 concoct kən'kɒkt, kən- |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 concomitance kən'kɒmɪtəns, kən- |-cy -ɪ  
 |-ant -ənt  
 concord 'kɒŋkɔrd, -'kɒŋ-; ES -kɔəd  
 Concord Mass, NH 'kɒŋkɔd; ES 'kɒŋkɔd;  
*elsewhere in US, towns & grape* 'kɒŋkɔrd;  
 ES 'kɒŋkɔd  
 concordance kən'kɔrdəns, kən-; ES -'kɔəd-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dant -dɒnt  
 concordat kən'kɔrdət; ES -'kɔədət  
 Concordia kən'kɔrdiə; ES -'kɔədiə  
 concourse 'kɒŋkɔrs, 'kɒŋ-, -kɔrs; ES -kɔəs,  
 E+ -kɔəs; |-s -ɪz  
 concrete *adj* kən'kri:t, 'kɒŋkri:t, *much less freq.*  
 'kɒŋ-, 'kɒŋ- ('concrete 'akt)  
 concrete *n* 'kɒŋkri:t, kən'kri:t, *much less freq.*  
 'kɒŋ-, kɒŋ-  
 concrete *v* 'congeal' kən'kri:t; 'cement' 'kɒŋkri:t,  
 kən'kri:t |-d -ɪd—*see n*  
 concretion kən'kriʃən—*see n*  
 concubinage kən'kju:bənɪdʒ, -'kju:b-  
 concubine 'kɒŋkju:bain, 'kən-  
 concupiscence kən'kju:pəsəns, -'kju:- |-cent  
 -snt  
 concur kən'kɜ:s; ES -'kɜ:(r), -'kɜ:s; |-red -d  
 concurrence kən'kɜ:səns; ES -'kɜ:r-, -'kɜ:r-,  
 -'kɜ:s; |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 concussion kən'kʌʃən |-sive -sɪv  
 condemn kən'dem |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ  
 condemnable 'subject to condemnation' kən-  
 'deməbəl, 'fit to be condemned' kən'demnəbəl  
 |-bly -blɪ  
 condemnation kəndem'neʃən, -dəm-  
 condemnatory kən'demnə'tɔri, -tɔri; S -,tɔri

condensability kən'densə'bɪlətɪ  
 condensable kən'densəbəl  
 condensate kən'denset  
 condensation ,kəndən'seʃən  
 condense kən'dens |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdli  
 descend kəndɪ'send |-ed -ɪd  
 descendance ,kəndɪ'sendəns |-dent -dənt  
 descension ,kəndɪ'senʃən  
 condign kən'daɪn ('con,dign 'censure)  
 condiment 'kəndəmənt  
 condition kən'dɪʃən |-ed -d |-ing -ʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ  
 conditional kən'dɪʃənəl, -ʃnəl |-ly -ɪ  
 condole kən'dɔlə |-d -d  
 condolence kən'dɔləns, 'kəndələns |-s -ɪz  
 condominium kəndə'mɪnɪəm  
 condone kən'dɔn |-d -d |-nation ,kəndə'neʃən  
 condor 'kəndɔ; ES 'kəndɔ(r)  
 condottiere *It* ,kɒndɔt'tjɛ:re  
 conduce kən'dju:s, -'dru:s |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-cive -ɪv  
 conduct *n* 'kəndʌkt  
 conduct *v* kən'dʌkt |-ed -ɪd  
 conductance kən'dʌktəns |-s -ɪz  
 conductivity kən,dʌktə'bɪlətɪ  
 conductible kən'dʌktəbəl  
 conduction kən'dʌkʃən |-tive -tɪv  
 conductivity ,kəndʌk'tɪvətɪ  
 conductor kən'dʌktɔ; ES -'dʌktɔ(r)  
 conduit 'kəndrɪt, 'kəndvɪt  
 cone kɒn |coned kɒnd  
 Conejos kə'neɪs, -'nehəs, -'nehɔs |-s -ɪz  
 (*Am Sp* kə'nehɔs)  
 Conemaugh 'kənə,mə  
 conenose 'kɒn,nɔz |-s -ɪz  
 Conestoga ,kənə'stɔgə  
 coney 'kɒni, 'kʌni—*see cony*  
 Coney 'kɒni  
 confab 'kɒnfæb  
 confabulate kən'fæbjə,let |-lated -,letɪd  
 confabulation kən'fæbjə'leʃən  
 confect *n* 'kɒnfekt  
 confect *v* kən'fekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 confectionary kən'fekʃən,eri  
 confectioner kən'fekʃənə-, -kʃnə; ES -nə(r)  
 confectionery kən'fekʃən,eri  
 confederacy, C- kən'fedərəsi, -'fedrəsi  
 confederate, C- *n, adj* kən'fedərɪt, -'fedrɪt  
 confederate *v* kən'fedə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 confederation kən'fedərə'feɪn

[full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

confer kən'fɜː; ES -'fɜ:(r), -'fɜː;  -red -d	confute kən'fju:t, -'fju:t  -d -id
conferee kən'fɜːri	Congaree kəŋgə'ri
conference kən'fɜ:(r)əns  -s -iz	congé kən'kɔ:ʒe. (Fr kɔ'ʒe)
confess kən'fes  -es -iz  -ed -t  -edly -idli	congeal kən'dʒil  -ed -d
Confessio Amantis kən'fesɪə, ə'mæntɪs	congee kən'dʒi
confession kən'fesʃən  -al -l  -ary -,ɛri	congener kən'dʒɪnɜː; ES -nə(r)
confessor kən'fesəː; ES -'fesə(r)	congenial kən'dʒɪnjəl  -ly -i
confetti kən'feti (It kən'fetti)	congeniality kən'dʒɪnɪ'æləti, -,dʒɪnɪ'æləti, -,dʒɪn'jæləti
confidant, -nte kən'fɪdənt, kən'fɪdənt	congenital kən'dʒɪnətɪl  -ly -i
confide kən'faɪd  -fided -'faɪdɪd	conger, C- kəŋgəː; ES kəŋgə(r)
confidence kən'fɪdəns  -s -iz  -dent -dənt	congeries kən'dʒɪrɪz, -'dʒɪrɪz
confidential kən'fɪdɪnʃəl  -ly -i	congest kən'dʒest  -ed -id  -ive -ɪv  -stɪən -stʃən
configuration kən'fɪgʊ'reɪʃən  -al -l  -ally -li	conglobate kən'glɒbet, kəŋglo'bet
confine <i>n</i> kən'faɪn	conglomerate <i>n, adj</i> kən'gləməɪt; -'gləməɪt
confine <i>v</i> kən'faɪn  -d -d  -dly -idli	conglomerate <i>v</i> kən'gləmə'ret  -rated -'reɪtɪd
confirm kən'fɜ:m; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m;  -ed -d	conglomeration kən'gləmə'reɪʃən
-edly -idli  -atory -ə'tɔ:ri, -ə'tɔ:ri; S -ə'tɔ:ri	Congo kəŋgɔ
confirmation kən'fɜ:m'feɪʃən; ES kən'fɜ:m-	congratulate kən'grætʃə'let  -lated -,letɪd
confirmative kən'fɜ:mətɪv; ES -'fɜ:m-, -'fɜ:m-	congratulation kən'grætʃə'leɪʃən
confiscate kən'fɪskət, kən'fɪskət  -d -id	congratulatory kən'grætʃə'lə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
confiscation kən'fɪskə'ʃən	congregate kəŋgrɪ'get  -gated -,getɪd
confiscatory kən'fɪskə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri	congregation kəŋgrɪ'geɪʃən  -al -l, -'fɪnəl  -ally -li, -'fɪnəl
confiture kən'fɪʃʊː; ES -'fɪʃʊː	Congregational kəŋgrɪ'geɪʃənɪl, -'fɪnəl  -ism -ɪzəm  -ist -ɪst
conflagrate kən'flæ'gret  -grated -'gretɪd	Congress kəŋgrəs, -ɪs  -es ɪz  -ed -t
conflagration kən'flæ'greɪʃən	congressional kən'greɪʃənɪl, -'fɪnəl  -ly -i
conflate kən'flet  -d -id  -tion -'leɪʃən	Congressman kəŋgrəs'mæn  -men -mən
conflict <i>n</i> kən'flɪkt	Congresswoman kəŋgrəs'wʊmən, -,wʊ-  -men -'wɪmɪn, -ən
conflict <i>v</i> kən'flɪkt  -ed -id  -ction -kʃən	Congreve kəŋgrɪv, kəŋ-
confluence kən'flu:əns, -'flu-  -s -iz  -ent -ənt	congruence kəŋgrʊəns, kən'grʊəns, -,grɪv-
conflux kən'flʌks  -es -iz	-s -iz  -cy -ɪ  -ent -ənt
conform kən'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m;  -ed -d	congruity kən'grʊəti, -'grɪv-
conformable kən'fɔ:məbl; ES -'fɔ:m-;  -bly -bli	congruous kəŋgrʊəs
conformance kən'fɔ:məns; ES -'fɔ:m-;  -s -iz	conic kən'ɪk  -al -l  -ally -li, -ɪkli
conformation kən'fɔ:m'neɪʃən; ES -'fɔ:m-	conifer kən'ɪfəː, 'kæn-; ES -fə(r)
conformist kən'fɔ:mɪst; ES -'fɔ:m-	coniferous kən'ɪfərəs
conformity kən'fɔ:mətɪ; ES -'fɔ:m-	Coningsby kən'ɪŋzbi
confound kən'faʊnd, kən-; 'dʌmn' kən'faʊnd	Coniston kən'ɪnstən
-ed -id	conjectural kən'dʒektʃərəl  -ly -i
confreere kən'frɛː; ES -'frɛ(r)	conjecture kən'dʒektʃəː; ES -tʃə(r);  -d -d
confront kən'frʌnt  -ed -id	-ring -'dʒektʃərɪŋ, -'dʒektʃrɪŋ
Confucian kən'fju:ʃən, -'fju-  -ism -ɪzəm	conjoin kən'dʒɔɪn  -ed -d  -edly -ɪdli  -t -t
Confucius kən'fju:ʃəs, -'fju-  -s -iz	conjugal kən'dʒʊgəl  -ly -i
confuse kən'fju:z, -'fju:z  -s -iz  -d -d  -dly -ɪdli, -dli	
confusion kən'fju:zən, -'fju:zən	
confutation kən'fju:tʃən, -'fju-	
confutative kən'fju:tətɪv, -'fju-	

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo



Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *v* in *E* and *S*

consociate *v* kən'soʃi,et |-ated -,etɪd  
 consociation kən'soʃi'efən, -,soʃi-  
 consol kənsəl, kən'səl |-s -z  
 consolable kən'sələb| |-bly -bli  
 consolation ,kənsə'leʃən  
 consolatory kən'sələ'tori, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 console *n* 'kənsəl  
 console *v* kən'səl |-soled -'sɒld  
 consolidate kən'sələ'det |-dated -,detɪd  
 consolidation kən,sələ'deʃən  
 consommé ,kənsə'me  
 consonance 'kənsənəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
 consonantal ,kənsə'nænt| |-ly -ɪ  
 consonantly 'kənsənəntli  
 consort *n* 'kənsɔ:t; ES -səət  
 consort *v* kən'sɔ:t; ES -'səət; |-ed -ɪd  
 consortium kən'sɔ:ʃiəm; ES -'səʃ-; |-ia -ɪə  
 conspectus kən'spektəs |-es -ɪz  
 conspicuous kən'spɪkjʊəs  
 conspirator kən'spɪrətə; ES -tə(r); |-acy -əsɪ  
 conspiratorial kən,spɪrə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-; |-ly -ɪ  
 conspire kən'spaɪ; ES -'spair(r); |-d -d  
 conspirer kən'spaɪrə; ES -'spair(r)  
 constable 'kənstəb|, 'kən- — *The sp. pron. is now more freq. than the traditional one; see next.*  
 Constable 'kənstəb|  
 constabulary kən'stæbjə,lerɪ  
 Constance 'kənstəns |-s -ɪz  
 constancy 'kənstənsɪ |-tant -tənt  
 Constantine 'kənstən,tain, -,tɪn  
 Constantinople ,kənstæntə'nɒp|, -stæntə'ɒp|  
 constellation ,kənstə'leʃən  
 consternate 'kənstə'net; ES 'kənstə-; |-d -ɪd  
 consternation ,kənstə'neʃən; ES ,kənstə-  
 constipate 'kənstə'pet |-pated -,petɪd  
 constipation ,kənstə'peʃən  
 constituency kən'stɪtʃuənsɪ |-ent -ənt  
 constitute 'kənstə'tju:t, -,tʊt, -,tʊt |-d -ɪd  
 constitution ,kənstə'tju:ʃən, -'tu-, -'tu- |-al -| |-ally -li  
 constitutionality ,kənstə'tju:ʃən'æləti, -,tju-, -,tu-  
 constitutive 'kənstə'tju:tɪv, -,tju-, -,tu-  
 constrain kən'stren |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli |-t -t  
 constrict kən'strɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 constriction kən'strɪkʃən |-tive -tɪv

construable kən'struəb|, -'stru-  
 construct *adj* kən'strʌkt ('con,struct 'state)  
 construct *n* 'kənstɹækt  
 construct *v* kən'strækt |-ed -ɪd  
 construction kən'stræktʃən |-al -| |-ally -li |-tive -tɪv  
 construe kən'stru, -'stru |-d -d—*in Shak.*  
 conster 'kənstə  
 consubstantial ,kənsəb'stænfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 consubstantiality ,kənsəb'stænfɪ'æləti  
 consubstantiate ,kənsəb'stænfɪ,et |-ed -ɪd  
 consubstantiation ,kənsəb'stænfɪ'leʃən  
 consuetude 'kənswi:tju:d, -,tʊd, -tʊd  
 consuetudinary ,kənswi:tju:dri, -'tʊd-, -'tʊd-  
 consul 'kəns| |-ship -ʃɪp  
 consular 'kəns|ə, 'kənsjələ; ES -ə(r)  
 consulate 'kəns|ət, 'kənsjəlt  
 consult *n* 'kənsəlt, kən'səlt  
 consult *v* kən'səlt |-ed -ɪd |-ant -ənt  
 consultation ,kəns|'teʃən  
 consultative kən'səltətɪv  
 consultatory kən'səltə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 consulatory kən'səltəri  
 consumable kən'suməb|, -'sju:m-, -'sjum-  
 consume kən'sum, -'sju:m, -'sjum |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 consumer kən'sumə, -'sju:mə, -'sjumə; ES -ə(r)  
 consummate *adj* kən'sʌmɪt  
 consummate *v* 'kənsə'met |-mated -,metɪd  
 consummation ,kənsə'meʃən  
 consumption kən'sʌmpʃən |-tive -tɪv  
 contact 'kəntækt |-ed -ɪd  
 contagion kən'tedʒən |-gious -dʒəs  
 contain kən'ten |-ed -d  
 contaminate kən'tæmə'net |-nated -,netɪd  
 contamination kən,tæmə'neʃən  
 contemn kən'tem |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli  
 contemptible kən'temnəb| |-bly -bli  
 contemner kən'temə; ES -'temə(r)  
 contemnor kən'temnə; ES -'temnə(r)  
 contemptable kən'templəb|  
 contemplate 'kəntəm'plet, kən'templet |-d -ɪd  
 contemplation ,kəntəm'pleʃən  
 contemplative 'kəntəm'pletɪv, kən'templetɪv  
 contemporaneity kən'tempərə'nɪəti  
 contemporaneous kən'tempərə'nɪəs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



Those words below in which the *a* sound is spell *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

contemporary kən'tempərəri  
 contempt kən'tempt  
 contemptible kən'temptəbl̩ | -bly -bl̩  
 contemptuous kən'temptʃʊəs  
 contend kən'tend | -ed -ɪd  
 content *n* 'satisfaction' kən'tent, 'what is con-  
 tained' 'kantent, kən'tent  
 content *adj*, *v* kən'tent | -ed -ɪd  
 contention kən'tenʃən | -al -l̩ | -tious -ʃəs  
 conterminous kən'tɜːmənəs; ES -'tɜːm-,  
 -'tɜːm-  
 contest *n* 'kantest  
 contest *v* kən'test | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt  
 context 'kantekst  
 contextual kən'tekstʃʊəl, kən- | -ly -ɪ  
 contexture kən'tekstʃə, kən-; ES -'tekstʃə(r)  
 contiguity ,kantɪ'gjuːtɪ, -'gju-  
 contiguous kən'tɪgjuːs  
 continence 'kantənəns | -cy -ɪ | -nent -nənt  
 continental ,kantə'nentl̩ | -ly -ɪ  
 contingence kən'tɪndʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt  
 continual kən'tɪnjuːəl | -ly -ɪ  
 continuance kən'tɪnjuːəns | -s -ɪz | -ant -ənt  
 continuation kən,tɪnjuː'efən  
 continue kən'tɪnjuː | -d -d̩ | -dly -'juːdl̩  
 continuity ,kantə'nuːətɪ, -'nuː-, -'nju-  
 continuous kən'tɪnjuːəs | -nuum -njuːəm | -nua  
 -njuːə  
 contort kən'tɔːt; ES -'tɔːt; | -ed -ɪd  
 contortion kən'tɔːʃən; ES -'tɔːʃən  
 contour 'kantʊːr; ES -tuːə(r); | -ed -ɪd  
 contra 'kantrə  
 contraband 'kantrə,bænd | -age -ɪdʒ | -ist -ɪst  
 contrabandism 'kantrə,bænd,ɪzəm  
 contrabass 'kantrə,bes | -es -ɪz  
 contraception ,kantrə'sepʃən | -tive -tɪv  
 contraclockwise ,kantrə'klak,wɪz  
 contract *n* 'kantrækt  
 contract *v* 'shrink' kən'trækt, 'make a con-  
 tract' + 'kantrækt | -ed -ɪd  
 contractible kən'træktəbl̩ | -bly -bl̩  
 contractile kən'træktl̩, -ɪl̩  
 contractility ,kantrækt'ɪl̩tɪ  
 contraction kən'træksən | -tive -tɪv  
 contractor 'kantræktə, kən'træktə; ES -tə(r)  
 contractual kən'træktʃʊəl | -ly -ɪ  
 contradict ,kantrə'dɪkt | -ed -ɪd  
 contradiction ,kantrə'dɪksən | -tory -təri, -trɪ

contradistinction ,kantrədɪ'stɪŋksən | -tive  
 -tɪv  
 contraindication ,kantrə,ɪndə'keɪʃən  
 contralto kən'træltə  
 contraposition ,kantrəpə'zɪʃən  
 contraption kən'træpsən  
 contrapuntal ,kantrə'pʌntl̩ | -ly -ɪ  
 contrariety ,kantrə'reɪtɪ  
 contrarily 'kantrərəlɪ, esp. if *emph.* kən-  
 'trərəlɪ, -'trɛr-  
 contrarious kən'trɛrɪəs, -'trɛr-  
 contrariwise 'kantrɛrɪ,wɪz  
 contrary 'opposite' 'kantrɛrɪ; 'perverse'  
 'kantrɛrɪ, kən'trɛrɪ, -'trɛrɪ  
 contrast *n* 'kantræst  
 contrast *v* kən'træst | -ed -ɪd  
 contravene ,kantrə'vɪn | -vened -'vɪnd  
 contravention ,kantrə'venʃən  
 contredanse *Fr* kɔːtrə'dɑːs  
 contretemps *Fr* kɔːtrə'tɛm  
 contribute kən'trɪbjʊt | -d -bɪjətɪd  
 contribution ,kantrə'bjuːʃən, -'brʊʃən  
 contributor kən'trɪbjətə; ES -tə(r)  
 contributory kən'trɪbjə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 contrite 'kantrɪt, kən'trɪt ('con,trite 'heart,  
 'hearts con'trite)  
 contrition kən'trɪʃən  
 contrivance kən'traɪvəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ  
 contrive kən'traɪv | -d -d̩  
 control kən'trɔːl | -trolled -'trɔːld  
 controllable kən'trɔːləbl̩ | -bly -bl̩  
 controller kən'trɔːlə; ES -'trɔːlə(r); | -ship -ʃɪp  
 controversial ,kantrə'vɜːʃəl, -sɪəl; ES -'vɜː-,  
 -'vɜː-; | -ly -ɪ  
 controversy 'kantrə'vɜːsɪ; ES -'vɜːsɪ, -'vɜːsɪ  
 controvert 'kantrə'vɜːt, ,kantrə'vɜːt; ES -ɜːt,  
 -ɜːt; | -ed -ɪd  
 convertible ,kantrə'vɜːtəbl̩; ES -'vɜːt-,  
 -'vɜːt-; *acct*+ 'contro,vertible | -bly -bl̩  
 contumacious ,kantjuː'meɪʃəs, ,kantju-  
 contumacy 'kantjuməsi, 'kantju-  
 contumelious ,kantju'mɪliəs, ,kantju-  
 contumely 'kantjuməlɪ, 'kantju-, -,mɪli,  
 kən'tjuməlɪ, -'tju-, -'tu- —Only a book-  
 word. Formerly 'kantju'mɪli, as in *Chap-  
 man* and probably *Shak. Hood* has kən-  
 'tjumɪli (*rime* gloomily).  
 contuse kən'tjuːz, -'tuːz, -'tuːz | -s -ɪz | -d -d̩

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S*

contusion kən'tju:zən, -'tu:z-, -'tu:z-  
 conundrum kə'nʌndrəm  
 convalesce ˌkɒnvə'les |s -iz -d -t  
 convalescence ˌkɒnvə'lesns |cy -ɪ |scent -snt  
 convection kən'vekʃən |-al -|  
 convenance 'kɒnvə'nəns |s -iz (Fr kɔ̃'nɑ̃:s)  
 convene kən'veɪn |-vened -'vɪnd  
 convenience kən'veɪnjəns |s -iz |-ient -jənt  
 convent 'kɒnvənt  
 conventional kən'ventɪkəl |-ly -ɪ  
 conventicle kən'ventɪkəl |-d -d  
 convention kən'veɪʃən |-al -l, -ʃnəl |-ally -lɪ, -ʃnəlɪ  
 conventionalism kən'veɪʃən|ɪzəm, -ʃnəl-  
 |-ist -ɪst  
 conventionality kən'veɪʃən'æləti  
 conventionalize kən'veɪʃən|aɪz, -ʃnəl- |s -iz  
 |-d -d  
 conventional kən'ventʃənəl |-ly -ɪ  
 converge kən'veɪdʒ; ES -'vɜ:dʒ, -'vɜ:dʒ; |s -iz  
 |-d -d  
 convergence kən'veɪdʒəns; ES -'vɜ:dʒ-,  
 -'vɜ:dʒ-; |cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt  
 conversance 'kɒnvə'səns, kən'veɪʃəns; ES -vəs-,  
 -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-; |cy -ɪ |-sant -snt  
 conversation ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən; ES ˌkɒnvə-; |-al  
 -l |-ally -lɪ  
 conversationalist ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən|ɪst, -ʃnəl-;  
 ES ˌkɒnvə-  
 converse *n* 'kɒnvɜ:s; ES -vɜ:s, -vɜ:s; |s -iz  
 converse *adj* kən'veɪʃəs; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s;  
 ('con,verse 'wind)  
 converse *v* kən'veɪʃəs; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; |s -iz  
 |-d -t  
 conversion kən'veɪʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-  
 convert *n* 'kɒnvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t  
 convert *v* kən'veɪʃət; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 convertibility kən'veɪʃətə'bɪləti; ES -,vɜ:t-,  
 -,vɜ:t-  
 convertible kən'veɪʃətəbəl; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;  
 |-bly -blɪ  
 convex *adj* kən'veks, kən- ('con,vex 'surface)  
 convex *n, v* 'kɒnvɛks |-es -iz |-ed -t, v+  
 kən'veks  
 convexity kən'veksəti  
 convey kən'veɪ |-ed -d |-ance -əns |-ances  
 -ənsɪz  
 convict *n* 'kɒnvɪkt

convict *v* kən'veɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 convince kən'veɪns |s -iz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 convivial kən'veɪvɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 conviviality kən'veɪvɪ'æləti  
 convocation ˌkɒnvə'keɪʃən |-al -l |-ally -lɪ  
 convoke kən'veɪk |-voked -'vɒkt  
 convolute ˌkɒnvə'lʊt, -lʊt |-d -ɪd  
 convolution ˌkɒnvə'lʊʃən, -'lu:ʃən, -v|'ju:ʃən  
 convolvulus, C- kən'veɪlvjələs |-es -iz |-li -lɪɹ  
 convoy *n* 'kɒnvɔɪ  
 convoy *v* kən'veɪɪ |-ed -d  
 convulse kən'veɪls |s -iz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 convulsion kən'veɪlʃən |-sive -sɪv  
 Conway 'kɒnwe  
 Conwell 'kɒnwəl  
 cony 'kɒni, 'kɒni—When the word was popu-  
 lar, it was pron. 'kɒni; since it became a  
 book-word, sp. pron. has prevailed.  
 conycatcher 'kɒni,kætfə, 'kɒni-; ES -,kætfə(r)  
 coo ku |cooed kud  
 cook kuk |cooked kukt |-ery -əri, -rɪ |-y, -ie -ɪ  
 cool kul |cooled kuld  
 Cooley 'kuli  
 cool-headed 'kul'hɛdɪd ('cool,-headed 'move)  
 Coolidge 'kuliɪdʒ |-ʒs -ɪz  
 coolie, -ly 'kuli  
 coolly 'kuli, 'kulli  
 coomb, coombe, coom 'valley' kum  
 coon kun |cooned kund  
 co-op kə'ɒp, 'kə'ɒp  
 coop kup, kʊp; S kʊp, kʊp; |-ed -t  
 cooper, C- 'kʊpə, 'kʊpə; E -pə(r); S 'kʊpə(r),  
 'kʊp-; |-ed -d |-ing -pəriŋ, -pɪŋ  
 co-operate *adj* kə'ɒpəri:t, -'ɒpɪt  
 co-operate *v* kə'ɒpə'ret |-rated -'reɪtɪd  
 co-operation kə'ɒpə'reɪʃən, kə'ɒpə-  
 co-operative kə'ɒpə'reɪv, -'ɒpɪtɪv  
 Cooperstown 'kʊpəz,təʊn, 'kʊp-; E -pəz-; S  
 'kʊpəz-, 'kʊp-  
 co-opt kə'ɒpt |-opted -'ɒptɪd  
 co-ordinate, *n, adj* kə'ɒrdɪnət, -jət; ES -'bɔ:d-  
 co-ordinate *v* kə'ɒrdɪnət; ES -'bɔ:d-; |-d -ɪd  
 co-ordination kə'ɒrdɪneɪʃən; ES -'bɔ:dɪneɪʃən  
 co-ordinative kə'ɒrdɪnətɪv; ES -'bɔ:dɪnətɪv  
 Coos NH kə'ʊs, 'kəʊs; Oreg kus  
 coot kut |cooted 'kutɪd  
 cop kəp |copped kəpt  
 copal 'kɒpəl, 'kɒpəl

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelled *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

coparcenary kə'pɑ:nsəri; ES -'pɑ:s-, E+  
- 'pɑ:s-  
coparcener kə'pɑ:nsə; ES -'pɑ:snə(ɹ), E+  
- 'pɑ:s-  
copartner kə'pɑ:tnə; ES -'pɑ:tnə(ɹ), E+  
- 'pɑ:t-  
cope kɒp |coped kɒpt  
copeck, -pec 'kɒpek  
Copeland 'kɒplənd  
Copenhagen 'kɒpən'hegən (*Dan* ,kɒpən'hauŋ)  
Copernicus kə'pɜ:nɪkəs; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-;  
|-'s -ɪz | -can -kən  
copestone 'kɒp,stɒn  
Cophetua kə'fɛtʃuə  
Copiah kə'pɑ:ə, kɒ-  
copier 'kɑ:pɪ; ES 'kɑ:pɪ.ə(ɹ)  
coping 'kɒpɪŋ  
copious 'kɒpɪəs  
Coplay 'kɑ:pl |Copley 'kɑ:pl  
copper 'kɑ:pə; ES 'kɑ:pə(ɹ); |-ed -d | -ing  
'kɑ:pərɪŋ, 'kɑ:pɪŋ  
copperas 'kɑ:pərəs, 'kɑ:pɪəs  
Copperfield 'kɑ:pə'fild; ES 'kɑ:pə-  
copperhead, C- 'kɑ:pə'hed; ES 'kɑ:pə-  
copperplate 'enɡrəvɪŋ' 'kɑ:pə'plet; ES 'kɑ:pə-  
copperplate 'enɡrəv' 'kɑ:pə'plet; ES 'kɑ:pə-;  
|-d -ɪd  
copper-plate 'plate with copper' 'kɑ:pə'plet; ES  
'kɑ:pə-; |-d -ɪd ('copper-,plated 'medal)  
coppersmith 'kɑ:pə'smɪθ; ES 'kɑ:pə-; |-ths -θs  
coppice 'kɑ:pɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
copra 'kɑ:pɪə  
copse kɑ:ps |copses 'kɑ:psɪz |copsed kɑ:psɪd  
Copt kɑ:pt |Coptic 'kɑ:ptɪk  
copula 'kɑ:pjələ  
copulate *adj* 'kɑ:pjələɪt  
copulate *v* 'kɑ:pjələ,let |-lated -'letɪd  
copulation ,kɑ:pjələ'leʃən |-tive 'kɑ:pjələ,leɪv  
copy 'kɑ:pɪ |copied 'kɑ:pɪd |-pyist -ɪst  
copybook 'kɑ:pɪ,bʊk  
copyhold 'kɑ:pɪ,hɒld  
copyright 'kɑ:pɪ,rɪt |-ed -ɪd  
coquet kə'ket |-quetted -'ketɪd  
coquetry 'kɒkɪtri, kə'ketri  
coquette kə'ket |-quetted -'ketɪd  
Coquille kə'kil  
Cora 'kɒrə, 'kɔ:rə; S 'kɒrə  
coracle 'kɒrəkəl, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr-

coral 'kɒrəl, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr-, 'kɒr- |-ed -d  
Coran kə'ɹæn, -'ræn  
Coraopolis ,kɒrɪ'ɑ:pəlɪs, -plɪs, ,kɒrə'pɑ:-,  
,kɒr-; S ,kɒr-  
corbel 'kɒrbəl; ES 'kɔ:bəl; |-ed -d  
corbie 'kɒrbi; ES 'kɔ:bi  
Corcoran 'kɒrkɔ:rən; ES 'kɔ:kɔ:rən  
cord kɑ:rd; ES kɔ:əd; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ  
Cordelia kɒr'dɪljə; ES kɔ:əd'ɪljə  
Cordell kɒr'del; ES kɔ:əd'del ('Cor,dell 'Hull)  
cordial 'kɒrdʒəl; ES 'kɔ:ədʒ-; *Brit* -dɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
cordiality kɒr'dʒæləɪti; ES kɔ:-; *Brit* -dɪ'æl-  
cordillera, C- kɒr'dɪləɹə, ,kɒrdɪ'ljərə; ES kɔ:-,  
,kɔ:-; (*Am Sp* 'kɒr'dɪ'jərə)  
cordite 'kɒrdɪt  
Córdoba 'kɒrdəvə; ES 'kɔ:-; (*Sp* 'kɒr'doβə)  
cordoba 'kɒrdəbə; ES 'kɔ:-  
cordon 'kɒrdən; ES 'kɔ:ədən; |-ed -d  
Cordova 'kɒrdəvə; ES 'kɔ:-; |-n -n— *some*  
*US places* Cor'dova  
corduroy ,kɒrdə'rɔɪ; ES ,kɔ:ədə-; ('cordu,rɔy  
'rɔd)  
cordwain 'kɒrdweɪn; ES 'kɔ:əd-; |-er -ə; ES  
-ə(ɹ)  
cordwood 'kɒrd,wʊd; ES 'kɔ:əd-  
core kɒr, kɔ:r; ES kɔ:ə(ɹ), E+kɔ:ə(ɹ); |-d -d  
Corea kə'riə |-n -n  
corelation ,kɒ-rɪ'leʃən  
coreligionist ,kɒ-rɪ'lɪdʒənɪst  
corella kə'relə  
Corelli kə'reli  
coreopsis ,kɒrɪ'ɑ:psɪs, ,kɔ:ri-; S ,kɒrɪ-  
corespondent ,kɒ-rɪ'spɒndənt  
Corfu 'kɒrfju, -fru, kɒr'fɪ; ES 'kɔ:-, kɔ:-  
Corgi 'kɔ:gi; ES 'kɔ:gi  
coriander ,kɒrɪ'ændə, ,kɔ:ri-; ES ,kɒrɪ'ændə(ɹ),  
E+, ,kɔ:ri-  
Corin 'kɒrɪn, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr-  
Corinna kə'rɪnə  
Corinth 'kɒrɪnθ, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr- |-ian kə'rɪnθɪən  
Coriolanus ,kɒrɪə'lenəs, ,kɑ:-, ,kɒr- |-s -ɪz  
Corioles kə'riəʊ,lɪz, -lɪz |-s -ɪz |-li -,lɪ  
cork, C- kɔ:rk; ES kɔ:k; |-ed -t  
corival kə'rɪvəl, kə-  
corkscrew 'kɔ:k,skru, -,skru; ES 'kɔ:k-  
Corliss 'kɒrlɪs; ES 'kɔ:əlɪs; |-s -ɪz  
corn kɔ:rn; ES kɔ:rn  
cormorant 'kɒrmərənt; ES 'kɔ:m-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

corn **kɔrn**; ES **kɔən**; |-ed -d |-cake -**ˌkɛk** |-cob -**ˌkɒb**; ES+ -**ˌkɒb**  
 cornea **ˈkɔrniə**; ES **ˈkɔəniə**  
 Cornelle **kɔrˈne**; ES **kɔəˈne** (*Fr* **kɔrˈnɛːj**)  
 cornel **ˈkɔrn**, **-nɛl**; ES **ˈkɔən**-  
 Cornelia **kɔrˈniljə**, **kə**-; ES **kɔəˈniljə**, **kə**-  
 cornelian *'carnelian'* **kɔrˈniljən**, **kə**-; ES **kɔə**-, **kə**-  
 Cornelius **kɔrˈniljəs**, **kə**-; ES **kɔə**-, **kə**-; |-<sup>s</sup> -**ɪz**  
 Cornell **kɔrˈnɛl**; ES **kɔəˈnɛl**; (*Cor*, *nell* **ˈcap**)  
 corneous **ˈkɔrnɪəs**; ES **ˈkɔərnɪəs**  
 corner **ˈkɔrnə**; ES **ˈkɔənə(r)**; |-ed -d—*A dissimilated pron.* **ˈkɔnə** *is sometimes heard* (§121).  
 cornerstone **ˈkɔrnəˌstɔn**; ES **ˈkɔənə**-  
 cornerways **ˈkɔrnəˌweɪz**; ES **ˈkɔənə**-; |-wise -**ˌwaɪz**  
 cornet **ˈkɔrnɪt**, **kɔrˈnet**, *musical instr.* **kɔrˈnet**; ES **ˈkɔə**-, **kɔə**-  
 cornettist, -netist **kɔrˈnɛtɪst**; ES **kɔə**-  
 corn-flour **ˈkɔrnˌflaʊr**; ES **ˈkɔənˌflaʊə(r)**  
 cornflower **ˈkɔrnˌflaʊə**; ES **ˈkɔənˌflaʊə(r)**  
 cornice **ˈkɔrnɪs**; ES **ˈkɔənɪs**; |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**  
 Cornish **ˈkɔrnɪʃ**; ES **ˈkɔənɪʃ**; |-man, -men -**mən**  
 cornstarch **ˈkɔrnˌstɑːtʃ**, **-ˈstɑːtʃ**; ES **ˈkɔən**-, **ˌstɑːtʃ**, **-ˈstɑːtʃ**, E+ -**aːtʃ**  
 cornucopia **ˌkɔrnəˈkɔpiə**; ES **ˌkɔənə**-; |-n -**n**  
 Cornwall **ˈkɔrnwəl**, **-wəl**; ES **ˈkɔən**-  
 Cornwallis **kɔrnˈwɒlɪs**, **-ˈwɒl**-, **-ˈwɒl**-; ES **kɔən**-; |-<sup>s</sup> -**ɪz**  
 corody **ˈkɔrədi**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 corolla **kəˈrʊlə**; ES+ -**ˈrʊlə**  
 corollary **ˈkɔrəˌlɪəri**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-, *Brit* **kəˈrʊləri**  
 corona, C- **kəˈrɒnə** |-s -z |-nae -**ni**  
 coronach **ˈkɔrənəx**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 coronal *n* **ˈkɔrənəl**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 coronal *adj* **kəˈrɒnəl**, **ˈkɔrənəl**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 |-ly -**ɪ**  
 coronary **ˈkɔrəˌnɛəri**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 coronation **ˌkɔrəˈneɪʃən**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 coroner **ˈkɔrənə**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-; ES -**nə(r)**  
 coronet **ˈkɔrənɪt**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**- |-ed -**ɪd**, -**nɛtɪd**  
 Corot **kəˈrɔ**  
 corporal **ˈkɔrpərəl**, **ˈkɔrpərəl**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-; |-ly -**ɪ**  
 corporality **ˌkɔrpərəˈleɪtɪ**; ES **ˌkɔəp**-  
 corporate *adj* **ˈkɔrpəˌrɪt**, **ˈkɔrpɪt**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-  
 corporate *v* **ˈkɔrpəˌret**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-; |-d -**ɪd**

corporation **ˌkɔrpəˈreɪʃən**; ES **ˌkɔəp**-  
 corporeal **kɔrˈpɔriəl**, **-ˌpɔr**-; ES **kɔˈpɔriəl**, E+ -**ˌpɔriəl**; |-ly -**ɪ**  
 corporeity **ˌkɔrpəˈriəti**; ES **ˌkɔəp**-  
 corpusant **ˌkɔrpəˌzænt**; ES **ˌkɔəp**-  
 corps **kɔr**, **kɔr**; ES **kɔə(r)**, E+ **kɔə(r)**; |*pl* -**ps** -**z**  
 corpse **kɔps**; ES **kɔəps**; |-s -**ɪz**  
 compulgence **ˈkɔrpjələns**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-; |-cy -**ɪ** |-nt -**nt**  
 corpus **ˈkɔrpəs**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-; |-es -**ɪz** |-pora -**pərə**  
 Corpus Christi **ˈkɔrpəsˈkrɪstɪ**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-;  
*Church* + -**taɪ**  
 corpuscular **kɔrˈpʌskjələ**; ES **kɔˈpʌskjələ(r)**  
 corpuscle **ˈkɔrpəsəl**, **ˈkɔrpəsəl**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-  
 corpus delicti **ˈkɔrpəsdrɪˈlɪktɪ**; ES **ˈkɔəp**-  
 corral **kəˈræɪl** |-led -**d**  
 correct **kəˈrekt** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 correction **kəˈreksjən** |-tive -**tv**  
 correctitude **kəˈrektətɪd**, -**ˌtɪd**, -**ˌtʊd**  
 corrector **kəˈrektə**; ES -**ˈrektə(r)**  
 Corregidor **kəˈregəˌdɔr**; ES -**ˌdɔə(r)**; (*Am Sp* **kəˌrrehiˈðɔr**)  
 correlate **kəˈrɔˌlet**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**- |-d -**ɪd**  
 correlation **kəˈreɪʃən**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 correlative **kəˈreɪlətɪv** |-vity **kəˌreɪlˈtɪvətɪ**  
 correspond **ˌkɔrəˈspænd**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-; ES+ -**ˈspænd**; |-ed -**ɪd** |-ence -**əns** |-ent -**ənt**  
 corridor **ˈkɔrədɔ**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-, *geog.* + -**ˌdɔr**; ES -**də(r)**, -**ˌdɔə(r)**; |-ed -**d**  
 corrie **ˈkɔri**, **ˈkɑri**, **ˈkɔri**  
 Corrigan **ˈkɔrəˌɡən**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 corrigendum **kɔrɪˈdʒendəm**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**- |-da -**də**  
 corrigibility **ˌkɔrədʒəˈbɪləti**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-  
 corrigible **ˌkɔrədʒəbəl**, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**- |-bly -**blɪ**  
 corral **kəˈraɪv** |  
 corroboree, -ri *n* **kəˈrɒbəri**; ES+ -**ˈrɒb**-  
 corroborant **kəˈrɒbəˌrənt**; ES+ -**ˈrɒb**-  
 corroborate *adj* **kəˈrɒbəˌrɪt**; ES+ -**ˈrɒb**-  
 corroborate *v* **kəˈrɒbəˌret**; ES+ -**ˈrɒb**-; |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**tv**  
 corroboration **kəˌrɒbəˈreɪʃən**; ES+ -**ˈrɒb**-  
 corroboratory **kəˌrɒbəˌrɔˌri**, -**ˌtɔːri**; S -**ˌtɔːri**  
 corroboree, -ri *n* **kəˈrɒbəri**; ES+ -**ˈrɒb**-  
 corroboree *v* **kəˈrɒbəˌri** |-d -**d**  
 corrode **kəˈrɒd** |-roded -**ˈrɒdɪd**  
 corrosion **kəˈrɒzən** |-sive -**sɪv**  
 corrugate *adj* **ˈkɔrəˌɡɪt**, **ˈkɔrjə**-, **ˈkɑr**-, **ˈkɔr**-, -**ˌɡet**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔˌrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spell *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

corrugate *v* ˈkɒrəˌdʒet, ˈkɒrjə-, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr-  
-d -ɪd  
corrugation ˌkɒrəˈdʒeɪʃən, ˌkɒrjə-, ˌkɑr-, ˌkɔr-  
corrupt kəˈrʌpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən  
corruptibility kəˈrʌptəˈbɪlətɪ  
corruptible kəˈrʌptəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
Corry ˈkɒrɪ, ˈkɑrɪ, ˈkɔrɪ  
corsage kɔˈsɑːʒ; ES kɔəˈsɑːʒ; | -s -ɪz  
corsair ˈkɔːseɪr, -sæ; E ˈkɔːseə(r), ES -sæə(r)  
corse kɔːs; ES kɔəs; | -s -ɪz  
corselet ˈɑːmə(r) ˈkɔːslɪt; ES ˈkɔːs-; ‘under-  
garment’ ˈkɔːslɪt; ES ˈkɔːs-  
corset ˈkɔːsɪt; ES ˈkɔːsɪt; | -ed -ɪd  
Corsica ˌkɔːsɪkə; ES ˈkɔːsɪkə; | -n -n  
Corsicana ˌkɔːsɪkəˈneɪə; ES ˌkɔːs-  
corslet ˈkɔːslɪt; ES ˈkɔːslɪt  
Corson ˈkɔːsən; ES ˈkɔːsən  
cortege kɔˈteɪʒ, -ˈteɪʒ; ES kɔə-; (Fr kɔrˈteːʒ)  
Cortes *Sp & Pg legisl.* ˈkɔːtɪz; ES ˈkɔːt-;  
(*Sp* ˈkɔːtes, *Pg* ˈkɔːtes)  
Cortes, -ez *Sp soldier* ˈkɔːteɪz; ES ˈkɔːteɪz;  
(*Sp* kɔrˈtes) | -s -ɪz  
cortex ˈkɔːteks; ES ˈkɔə-; | -es -ɪz | -tices  
-tɪˌsɪz  
cortez kɔrˈtes; ES kɔə; | -es -ɪz  
cortical ˈkɔːrtɪkəl; ES ˈkɔə-; | -ly -ɪ  
corticate *adj* ˈkɔːrtɪkət, -ˌket; ES ˈkɔə-;  
| -cated -ˌketɪd  
Cortland ˈkɔːtlənd, ˈkɔːt-; ES ˈkɔːt-, E+  
ˈkɔːt-  
corundum kəˈrʌndəm  
coruscant kəˈrʌskənt  
coruscate ˈkɔːrəsˌket, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr- | -d -ɪd  
coruscation ˌkɔːrəsˌkeɪʃən, ˌkɑr-, ˌkɔr-  
Corvallis kɔrˈvæləs; ES kɔə-; | -s -ɪz  
corvée kɔrˈve; ES kɔəˈve; (Fr kɔrˈve)  
corvette, -vet kɔrˈvet; ES kɔəˈvet  
Corybant ˈkɔːrəˌbænt, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr- | -s -s | -es  
ˌkɔːrəˌbæntɪz | -ic ˌkɔːrəˌbæntɪk  
Corydon ˈkɔːdədŋ, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr-, -, ˌdɑn, -, ˌdɒn  
Coryell ˌkɔrɪˈel, ˌkɔr-; S ˌkɔr-  
corymb ˌkɔrɪmb, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr-, -ɪm  
coryphaeus ˌkɔːrəˈfiəs, ˌkɑr-, ˌkɔr- | -es -ɪz  
| -phaei -ˈfiəri  
coryphee ˌkɔːrəˈfe, ˌkɑrəˈfe, ˌkɔrəˈfe | -s -z  
(Fr kɔriˈfe)  
coryza kəˈraɪzə  
cose ˈkɔs ˈkɔs

cose ˈkoʊz ˈkɔz | coses ˈkɔzɪz | cosed ˈkɔzd  
cosecant kəˈsɪkənt, -kənt  
cosey ˈkoʊzi ˈkɔzi  
Cosgrave ˈkɔzɡreɪv, ˈkɔz-  
Coshocton kəˈʃɒktən  
cosie ˈkoʊzi ˈkɔzi  
cosignatory kəˈsɪɡnəˌtoʊri, -, ˌtoʊri; S -, ˌtoʊri  
cosine ˈkɔsaɪn  
Cos lettuce ˈkɔsˌletɪs, ˈkɔs-, -əs  
cosmetic kɔzˈmetɪk | -al -lɪ | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
cosmic ˈkɔzmɪk | -al -lɪ | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
cosmogony kɔzˈmɔɡəni, -ˈmɔɡ-  
cosmographic ˌkɔzməˈɡræfɪk | -al -lɪ | -ally -lɪ-,  
-ɪklɪ  
cosmography kɔzˈmɔɡrəfi, -ˈmɔɡ-  
cosmology kɔzˈmɔlədʒɪ  
cosmopolitan ˌkɔzməˈpɒlətɪn | -ism -ɪzəm  
cosmopolitanize ˌkɔzməˈpɒlətɪn, aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd  
cosmopolite kɔzˈmɒpəˌlaɪt  
cosmos ˈkɔsmɔs, -mas | -es -ɪz  
Cossack ˈkɔsæk, ˈkɔs-, -ək  
cosset ˈkɔsɪt, ˈkɔsɪt | -ed -ɪd  
cost kɔst, kɔst  
costa ˈkɔstə | -tae -tɪ | -tal -tɪl | -tally -tɪl  
costard, C- ˈkɔstəd; ES ˈkɔstəd  
Costa Rica ˈkɔstəˈrɪkə, ˈkɔs-, ˈkɔs-  
| -n -n  
costermonger ˈkɔstəˌmʌŋɡə, ˈkɔs-; ES  
-təˌmʌŋɡə(r)  
costive ˈkɔstɪv, ˈkɔs-  
costly ˈkɔstli, ˈkɔst-  
costmary ˈkɔstˌmæri, ˈkɔst-, -, ˌmæri; S  
-, ˌmæri-, -mɪ  
costal ˈkɔstəl, ˈkɔs-  
costume *n* ˈkɔstjəm, ˈkɔs-, -trəm, -təm  
costume *v* kɔsˈtjəm, kɔs-, -ˌtrəm, -ˌtəm | -d -d  
| -r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
costumier kɔsˈtjʊmɪə; -ˌtjʊm-, -ˌtjʊm-; ES  
-ɪ-ə(r); (Fr kɔstyˈmje)  
cosy ˈkoʊzi ˈkɔzi  
cot kat | cotted ˈkɔtɪd—see cote  
cotangent kəˈtændʒənt  
cotangential ˌkɔtæŋˈdʒenʃəl  
cote kɔt—cot & cote are distinct, but related,  
words in the oldest English, but have become  
confused in spelling.  
cotermporaneous kəˈtɛmpəˈreɪnɪəs, ˈkɔtɛmpə-  
cotemporary kəˈtɛmpəˌrɛri

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
| using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdŋ | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

cotenant kə'tenənt | -ancy -ənsɪ  
 coterie 'kɒtəri  
 coterminous kə'tɜ:mənəs; ES -'tɜ:m-, -'tɜ:m-  
 cothurnus kə'θɜ:nəs; ES -'θɜ:n-, -'θɜ:n-;  
 | -ni -nəɪ  
 cotidal kə'taɪdɪ  
 cotillion, -llon kə'tɪljən  
 Cotopaxi kə'tə'pæksɪ (*Am Sp* kə'tə'pə:hi)  
 Cotswold 'kɒtswɒld, -wɒld | -s -z  
 cottage 'kɒtɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 cotter, -ar 'kɒtə; ES 'kɒtə(r)  
 Cotterell 'kɒtərəl, 'kɒtrəl  
 cottier 'kɒtəri; ES 'kɒtə-ə(r)  
 cotton, C- 'kɒtən | -ed -d  
 Cottonian kə'tɒnɪən  
 cottonmouth 'kɒtənmaʊθ | -ths -ðz  
 cottonseed 'kɒtən'si:d  
 cottontail 'kɒtən'tel  
 cottonwood 'kɒtən,wʊd  
 Cottrell 'kɒtrəl  
 cotyledon kə'tɪlɪdən | -ous -'ɪdʒəs, -'ɪdʒəs  
 couch kəʊtʃ | couches 'kəʊtʃɪz | couched  
 kəʊtʃt  
 Couch kəʊtʃ, kʊtʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 couchant 'kəʊtʃənt  
 Couderport 'kəʊdəz,pɔ:t; ES 'kəʊdəz,pɔ:t,  
 E+ -,pɔ:t  
 Coué ku'e  
 Coues kəʊz | -'s -ɪz  
 cougar 'kʊgə; ES 'kʊgə(r)  
 cough kɒf, kɒf | -ed -t  
 Coughlin 'kɒglən, 'kɒg-  
 could *stressed* 'kʊd, kʊd; *unstr.* kəd  
 couldst 'kʊdɪst  
 couldn't 'kʊdnɪt, *before some cons.* + 'kʊdn  
 ('kʊdn'se)—*The pron. 'kʊdənt is standard.*  
 couldst *stressed* 'kʊdst, kʊdst; *unstr.* kədst  
 coulee 'ku:li (*Fr* coulée ku'le)  
 coulomb, C- ku'lɑm, -'lɑm  
 coulter, C- 'kɒltə; ES 'kɒltə(r); | -ed -d  
 Coulton 'kɒltən  
 council 'kaʊnsɪ  
 Council Bluffs 'kaʊnsɪ'blʌfs  
 councilman 'kaʊnsɪmən | -men -mən  
 councilor, -llor 'kaʊnsɪʃə, -slə; ES -ə(r)  
 counsel 'kaʊnsɪ | -ed -d | -ing 'kaʊnsɪŋ, -slɪŋ  
 counselor, -llor 'kaʊnsɪʃə, -slə; ES -ə(r)

count kaʊnt | counted 'kaʊntɪd  
 countenance 'kaʊntənəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 counter 'kaʊntə; ES 'kaʊntə(r); | -ed -d  
 counteraccusation ,kaʊntə'ækjʊ'zeɪʃən  
 counteract ,kaʊntə'ækt | -ed -ɪd  
 counteraction ,kaʊntə'ækʃən ('action &  
 'counter,action)  
 counterattack *n* 'kaʊntərə'tæk  
 counterattack *v* ,kaʊntərə'tæk | -ed -t  
 counterattraction ,kaʊntərə'trækʃən  
 counterbalance *n* 'kaʊntə,bæləns; ES -tə-;  
 | -s -ɪz  
 counterbalance *v* ,kaʊntə'bæləns; ES -tə-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 counterblast 'kaʊntə,'blæst; ES -tə-, E+  
 -,blast, -,blast  
 counterchange *v* ,kaʊntə'tʃeɪndʒ; ES -tə-; | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -d  
 counterchange *n* 'kaʊntə'tʃeɪndʒ; ES  
 'kaʊntə'tʃə:dʒ, E+ -,tʃə:dʒ; | -s -ɪz  
 countercharge *v* ,kaʊntə'tʃeɪndʒ; ES  
 ,kaʊntə'tʃə:dʒ, E+ -,tʃə:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 countercheck *n* 'kaʊntə'tʃek; ES 'kaʊntə-  
 counterclaim *n* 'kaʊntə,'kleɪm; ES 'kaʊntə-  
 counterclaim *v* ,kaʊntə,'kleɪm; ES ,kaʊntə-;  
 | -ed -d  
 counterclockwise ,kaʊntə'klɒk,wəɪz; ES  
 ,kaʊntə'klɒk-  
 counterdemonstration ,kaʊntə,demən'streɪʃən;  
 ES ,kaʊntə-  
 counterespionage ,kaʊntə'espɪənɪdʒ, -ə'spær-  
 ənɪdʒ  
 counterfeit 'kaʊntə'feɪt; ES 'kaʊntə-; | -ed  
 -,feɪtɪd  
 counterfoil 'kaʊntə'fɔɪl; ES 'kaʊntə-  
 counterirritant ,kaʊntə'ɪrətənt  
 counterjumper 'kaʊntə,dʒʌmpə; ES 'kaʊntə-  
 dʒʌmpə(r)  
 countermand *n* 'kaʊntə,mænd; ES 'kaʊntə-,  
 E+ -,mand, -,mand  
 countermand *v* ,kaʊntə'mænd; ES ,kaʊntə-,  
 E+ -,mand, -,mand; | -ed -ɪd ('counter-  
 mand orders)  
 countermarch *n* 'kaʊntə,mɑ:tʃ; ES 'kaʊntə-  
 ,mɑ:tʃ, E+ -,mɑ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz  
 countermarch *v* ,kaʊntə'mɑ:tʃ; ES ,kaʊntə-  
 'mɑ:tʃ, E+ -,mɑ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 countermine *n* 'kaʊntə'maɪn; ES 'kaʊntə-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒəʊ | gorge gɔ:dʒ | go go

countermine *v* ˌkauntəˈmɑːm; ES ˌkauntə-; | -d -d  
 countermove ˈkauntəˌmuːv; ES ˈkauntə-  
 counteroffensive ˌkauntərəˈfensɪv (of 'fensive & 'counterof,fensive)  
 counterpane ˈkauntəˌpen; ES ˈkauntə-; | -d -d  
 counterpart ˈkauntəˌpɑːt; ES ˈkauntəˌpɑːt; E+ -; pɑːt  
 counterplot *n, v* ˈkauntəˌplɒt; ES ˈkauntəˌplɒt, -plɒt; | -ted -id  
 counterpoint ˈkauntəˌpɔɪnt; ES ˈkauntə-  
 counterpoise *n, v* ˈkauntəˌpɔɪz; ES ˈkauntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 counterproposal ˈkauntəˌprəʊz; ES ˈkauntə-  
 counterreformation ˌkauntərəˈfɛɪʃən; ES ˌkauntərəˈfɛɪʃən  
 counterrevolution ˌkauntərəˈrevəˈluːʃən, -ˈluːʃən, -ˌrev|ˈjuːʃən; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ary -ɛrɪ  
 counterscarp ˈkauntəˌskɑːp; ES ˈkauntəˌskɑːp; E+ -; skɑːp  
 countershaft ˈkauntəˌʃæft; ES ˈkauntə-, E+ -; ʃaft, -ʃaft  
 countersign *n* ˈkauntəˌsaɪn; ES ˈkauntə-  
 countersign *v* ˈkauntəˌsaɪn, ˌkauntəˌsaɪn; ES -tə-; | -ed -d  
 countersignature ˌkauntəˌsaɪnətʃə; ES ˌkauntəˌsaɪnətʃə(r); ('signature & 'counter-signature)  
 countersink *n* ˈkauntəˌsɪŋk; ES ˈkauntə-  
 countersink *v* ˌkauntəˌsɪŋk, ˌkauntəˌsɪŋk; ES -tə-; | -sunk -ˌsɪŋk, -ˌsɪŋk  
 counterstatement ˈkauntəˌstetmənt; ES ˈkauntə-  
 counterstroke ˈkauntəˌstrɒk; ES ˈkauntə-  
 countersuggestion ˌkauntəsəˌdʒestʃən, -səˌdʒestʃən; ES ˈkauntə-  
 counterthrust ˌkauntəˌθrɒst; ES ˈkauntə-  
 countervail ˌkauntəˌveɪl; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ed -d  
 counterweigh ˌkauntəˌweɪ; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ed -d  
 counterweight ˈkauntəˌwet; ES ˈkauntə-  
 counterwork *n* ˌkauntəˌwɜːk; ES ˈkauntəˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk  
 counterwork *v* ˌkauntəˌwɜːk; ES ˌkauntəˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk  
 countess ˈkauntɪs | -es -ɪz  
 countinghouse ˈkauntɪŋˌhaʊs | -ses -zɪz  
 country ˈkʌntri | -trified, -tryf- ˈkʌntriˌfaɪd

country-bred ˈkʌntriˌbrɛd ('country-, bred 'man)  
 country-dance ˈkʌntriˌdæns, -,dæns; E+ -ans, -ans; | -s -ɪz  
 countryfolk ˈkʌntriˌfɒk  
 countryman ˈkʌntrɪmən | -men -mən  
 countryseat ˈkʌntriˌsiːt, -ˌsiːt  
 countryside ˈkʌntriˌsaɪd ('whole 'country- 'side)  
 country-style ˈkʌntriˌstɑɪl, -ˌstɑɪl  
 country-wide ˈkʌntriˌwaɪd  
 countrywoman ˈkʌntriˌwʊmən, ˌwʊ- | -women -,wɪmɪn, -ən  
 county ˈkaʊntɪ  
 coup ˈʊpsɛɪ, 'drɪŋk' kɒp, kʊp | -ed -t  
 coup ˈstroʊk' ku  
 coup de grâce *Fr* kʊdəˈgrɑːs  
 coup de main *Fr* kʊdəˈmæ  
 coup d'état ˈkʊdeˈtɑ (Fr kʊdeˈtɑ)  
 coupé ˈˌcarriage' kʊˈpe; 'ˌauto' kʊp, less freq. kʊˈpe  
 couple ˈkʌpl | -d -d | -ling ˈkʌplɪŋ, ˈkʌplɪŋ  
 coupler ˈkʌplə; ES ˈkʌplə(r)  
 couplet ˈkʌplɪt  
 coupling *n* ˈkʌplɪŋ  
 coupon ˈkʊpən, ˈkju-, ˈkʊ-, -pən  
 courage ˈkʊrɪdʒ; ES ˈkʊrɪdʒ, ˈkʌr-, ˈkʊ-; | -d -d  
 courageous kəˈredʒəs  
 courante kuˈrɑnt (Fr kuˈrɑ)  
 courier ˈkʊrɪə, ˈkʊrɪə; ES ˈkʊrɪˌə(r), ˈkʊr-, ˈkʊ-  
 course ˌkɔːrs, kɔːrs, *esp. in 'of course* kɔːrs; ES kɔːs, kʊs, E+ kɔːs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 courser ˈkɔːsə, ˈkɔː-; ES ˌkɔːsə(r), E+ ˌkɔː-  
 court ˌkɔːrt, kɔːrt; ES kɔət, E+ kɔət; | -ed -ɪd  
 courteous ˌkɔːtɪəs; ES ˌkɔːtɪəs, ˌkɔːt-  
 courtesan, -zan ˌkɔːtəzən, ˌkɔːt-, ˌkɔːt-; ES ˌkɔət-, ˌkɔt-, ˌkɔt-, E+ ˌkɔət-  
 courtesy ˌˌpoliteness' kɔːtəsi; ES ˌkɔːtəsi, ˌkɔt-  
 courtesy ˌˌcurtsy' kɔːtsɪ; ES ˌkɔːtsɪ, ˌkɔt-; | -ied -d  
 Courthope ˌkɔːtəp, ˌkɔːt-, -ˌhɒp; ES ˌkɔət-, E+ ˌkɔət-  
 courthouse ˌkɔːtˌhaʊs, ˌkɔːt-; ES ˌkɔət-, E+ ˌkɔət-; | -ses -zɪz  
 courtier ˌkɔːtɪə, ˌkɔːt-, -ˌtjə; ES ˌkɔːtɪˌə(r), -ˌtjə(r), E+ ˌkɔət-  
 courtly ˌkɔːtli, ˌkɔːt-; ES ˌkɔət-, E+ ˌkɔət-  
 court-martial ˌkɔːtˌmɑːrʃəl, ˌkɔːt-; ES ˌkɔət-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˌkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse ɪˈjuːz, ɪˈuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈden |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

<p>'ma:ʃəl, E+ 'kəʊt-, -'ma:ʃəl;   -ed -d   -ing -'ʃəliŋ, -'ʃliŋ  court-plaster 'kɔ:t,plæstə, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt-  plæstə(r), E+ 'kəʊt-, -,plas-, -,plus-  courtroom 'kɔ:t,rʊm, 'kɔ:t-, -,rʊm; ES  'kəʊt-, E+ 'kəʊt-  courtship 'kɔ:tʃɪp, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt-, E+  'kəʊt-  courtyard 'kɔ:t,jɑ:d, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt,jɑ:d,  E+ 'kəʊt-, -,jɑ:d  cousin 'kʌzɪn   -ed -d   -ing 'kʌzɪŋ, 'kʌzɪŋ  cousin-german 'kʌzɪn'dʒɜ:mən; ES -'dʒɜ:m-,  -'dʒɜ:m-;  pl cousins- 'kʌzɪnz-  Cousins 'kʌzɪnz  -'s -ɪz  couth kuθ  couturier Fr kutɪ'rje  fem -rièrə -'rje:r  Couzens 'kʌzɪnz  -'s -ɪz  cove kov  covered kɒvd  covenant, C- 'kʌvəmənt, 'kʌvmənt   -ed -ɪd  covenanter, -or 'kʌvəməntə, 'kʌvn-; ES -tə(r)  Covenanter 'kʌvə,næntə, 'kʌvə'næntə; ES  -tə(r)  Covent 'kʌvənt, 'kʌv-; ES+ 'kɒv-  Coventry 'kʌvəntri, 'kʌv-; ES+ 'kɒv-;   -ied  -d—Both a(n) and a appear to be historical.  cover 'kʌvə; ES 'kʌvə(r);   -ed -d   -ing  'kʌvəriŋ, 'kʌvriŋ  coverage 'kʌvəri:dʒ, 'kʌvri:dʒ   -s -ɪz  Coverdale 'kʌvə,del; ES 'kʌvə-  covering n 'kʌvriŋ  coverlet 'kʌvə,let; ES 'kʌvə-  Coverley 'kʌvə,li; ES 'kʌvə-  coverlid 'kʌvə,li:d; ES 'kʌvə-  covert 'kʌvət; ES 'kʌvət  couverture 'kʌvətʃə; ES 'kʌvətʃə(r)  coveit 'kʌvɪt   -ed -ɪd   -ous -əs  covey 'kʌvi   -ed -d  covin 'kʌvin  Covina kə'vi:nə  Covington 'kʌvɪŋtən  cow kau  cowed kaʊd  coward, C- 'kaʊəd; ES 'kaʊ-əd;   -ice -ɪs  cowbell 'kaʊ,bel  cowbird 'kaʊ,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d  cowboy 'kaʊ,bɔɪ  cowcatcher 'kaʊ,kætʃə, -,kætʃə; ES -tʃə(r)  cower 'kaʊə; ES 'kaʊ-ə(r);   -ed -d   -ing  'kaʊəriŋ, 'kaʊriŋ  Cows kauz  -'s -ɪz</p>	<p>cowherd 'kaʊ,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d  cowhide 'kaʊ,haɪd   -d -ɪd  cowl, C- kaʊl   -ed -d  Cowley 'kaʊli  cowlick 'kaʊ,lɪk  cowling, C- 'kaʊliŋ  co-worker kə'wɜ:kə; ES -'wɜ:kə(r), -'wɜ:kə(r)  cowpea 'kaʊ,pi  Cowpens SC 'kaʊ,penz, loc.+ 'kʌpɪnz  Cowper 'kʌpə, 'kaʊpə; ES -pə(r);—the same  word as Cooper, 'kaʊpə being a spelling  pronunciation.  cowpox 'kaʊ,pɒks; ES+ -pɒks  cowpuncher 'kaʊ,pʌntʃə; ES -,pʌntʃə(r)  cowrie, -ry 'kaʊri  cowskin 'kaʊ,skɪn  cowslip 'kaʊ,slɪp—cf oxlip  cox kʌks; ES+ kɒks;   -es -ɪz  coxcomb 'kʌks,kɒm; ES+ 'kɒks-;   -ry -ri  coxcombic kʌks'kɒmɪk, -'kɒm-; ES+ -'kɒm-;    -al -l   -ally -li, -ɪli  coxswain 'kʌksp, 'kʌk,swen; ES+ 'kɒk-  coy kɔɪ  coyed kɔɪd  coyote kaɪ'ot, kaɪ'oti, 'kaɪot  coz kaz  coze koz  cozes 'kɔzɪz  cozed kɔzd  cozen 'kʌzɪn   -ed -d   -ing 'kʌzɪŋ, 'kʌzɪŋ  cozenage 'kʌzɪnɪdʒ, 'kʌzɪnɪdʒ  cozy 'kɔzi  Cozzens 'kʌzɪnz  -'s -ɪz  crab kræb  crabbed kræbd  Crabbe kræb  crabbed adj 'kræbɪd   -ly -li  crabby 'kræbi  crack kræk  cracked krækt  crackajack 'krækə,dʒæk  crackbrain 'kræk,bren  crackbrained 'kræk'brend ( 'crack,brained  'hwits)  cracker 'krækə; ES 'krækə(r)  crackerjack 'krækə,dʒæk; ES 'krækə-  crackle 'kræk    -d -d   -ling 'krækliŋ, -k liŋ-  crackling n 'krækliŋ  cracknel 'kræknl  cracksman 'kræksmən   -men -mən  crack-up 'kræk,ʌp  Cracow 'kreko, 'krækəʊ (see Kraków)  Craddock 'krædək  cradle 'kred    -d -d   -ling 'kredliŋ, 'kredliŋ</p>
---	---

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



Cradock 'krædək = Caradoc *knight*  
 craft kræft; ES+ kraft, krauft; |-y -ɪ  
 craftsman 'kræftsmən; E+ 'krafts-, 'krofts-;  
 |-men -mən |manship -mən, fɪp  
 crag kræg |cragged 'kræɡɪd |gy -ɪ  
 Craigenputtock ,krægən'pʌtək  
 Craigie 'kreɡɪ  
 crake kreɪk |craked kreɪkt  
 crakow 'krækəʊ  
 cram kræm |crammed kræmd  
 crambo 'kræmbəʊ  
 cramp kræmp |cramped kræmpt  
 crampon 'kræmpən  
 cranage 'krændʒ  
 Cranage 'krændʒ |-ʔs -ɪz  
 cranberry 'krænbəri, -bəri  
 Crandall 'krændl  
 crane, C- kren |craned krend  
 Cranford 'krænfəd; ES 'krænfəd  
 cranial 'krænɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 craniological ,krænɪə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ '-lɒdʒ-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 craniology ,krænɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+ '-ɒl-  
 craniometer ,krænɪ'ɒmətə; ES '-ɒmətə(r),  
 -'ɒm-  
 craniometric ,krænɪə'metɪk |al -l̩ |ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩  
 craniometry ,krænɪ'ɒmətɪ; ES+ '-ɒm-  
 cranium 'krænɪəm |s -z |-nia -niə  
 crank kræŋk |cranked kræŋkt  
 crankcase 'kræŋk,kes |-cases -,kesɪz  
 crankle 'kræŋkl̩ |-d -d |ling 'kræŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 crankpin 'kræŋkpɪn  
 crankshaft 'kræŋk,ʃæft; E+ -,ʃaft, -ʃaft  
 Cranmer 'krænmə; ES 'krænmə(r)  
 crannog 'krænəŋ  
 cranny 'kræni |crannied 'krænid  
 Cranston 'krænstən  
 crape kreɪp |raped kreɪpt  
 crappie 'kræpi, 'krəpi  
 craps kræps  
 crapulous 'kræpjʊləs  
 crash kræʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Crashaw 'kræʃə  
 crasis 'kresɪs |crases 'kresɪz  
 crass kræs  
 Crassus 'kræsəs |-sus' -səs  
 cratch, C- krætf |cratches 'krætfɪz  
 Cratchit 'krætfɪt

crate kreɪt |crated 'kretɪd  
 crater 'kretə; ES 'kretə(r); |-ed -d  
 cravat krə'væt |-vatted -'vætrɪd  
 crave kreɪv |craved kreɪvd  
 craven 'krevən |-ed -d |-ing 'krevənɪŋ, -vniŋ  
 cravenette, C- ,krævə'net, ,krev- |-d -ɪd  
 craving 'krevɪŋ  
 craw krəʊ  
 crawfish 'krə,fiʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Crawford 'krəʊfəd; ES 'krəʊfəd; |-s ville -z, vɪl  
 crawl krəʊl |crawled krəʊld |-y -ɪ  
 Crawley 'krəli  
 crayfish 'kre,fiʃ |-ʔs -ɪz  
 crayon 'kreən |crayoned 'kreənd  
 craze kreɪz |crazes 'kreɪzɪz |crazed kreɪzd  
 crazy 'kreɪzɪ |crazily 'kreɪzɪl, -zɪlɪ  
 creak kriɪk |creaked kriɪkt  
 cream krim |creamed krimd |-ery -əri,  
 'krɪmɪ  
 cream-faced 'krɪm'fest ('cream-,faced 'loon)  
 crease kris |creases 'krisɪz |creased krist  
 creasy 'krisɪ  
 create kri'et |created kri'etɪd |-tion -'eʃən  
 creative kri'etɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)  
 creature 'kri:tʃə; ES 'kri:tʃə(r); |-ral -əl  
 crèche kref, kreʃ |-s -ɪz (Fr kre:ʃ)  
 Crécy 'kresi (Fr kre'si)  
 credence 'kri:dns |-dent -dnt  
 credential kri'denʃəl |-ed -d  
 credibility ,kredə'bɪləti  
 credible 'kredəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 credit 'kredit |credited 'kreditɪd  
 creditability ,kreditə'bɪləti  
 creditable 'kreditəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 creditor 'kreditə; ES 'kreditə(r)  
 credo, C- 'krido, 'kredo  
 credulity krə'dʊləti, -'dru-, -'dju-  
 credulous 'kredʒələs  
 Cree kri  
 creed krid |creeded 'kridɪd  
 creek kriɪk, kriɪk—kriɪk is much less freq. in the  
 S, but appears to be the native form in the  
 N & E. kriɪk, originally a North British dia-  
 lect form, is still native in the Appalachians.  
 According to Horn's, Jordan's, and Luick's  
*Historical English Grammars*, kriɪk repre-  
 sents the original word (ME crike), later  
 altered to kriɪk and then spell creek. Crike is  
 much the earlier recorded form. At first kriɪk

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

was not a spelling pronunciation, but the spelling creek doubtless encouraged its spread. Luick thinks that American **krik** represents the normal standard English development.

Creek **krik**  
 creel **kri:l** |creeled **kri:ld**  
 creep **kri:p** |crept **kre:pt** |-er **'kri:pə**; ES -pə(r)  
 creepmouse **'kri:p,maʊs** |-s -iz |-mice -,maɪs  
 creese **kris** |creeses **'krisɪz**  
 Creighton **'kretŋ**, **'kraitŋ**  
 cremate **'kri:met** |-d -id |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 crematory **'kri:mə,tɔ:ri**, **'krem-**, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 crème de menthe *Fr* **kremdə'müt**  
 Cremona **kri'monə**  
 crenate **'kri:net** |-d -id |-tion **kri'nefən**  
 crenel **'kren** |creneled **'kren|d**  
 crenelate, -ll- **'kren|,et** |-d -id  
 crenelation, -ll- **'kren|'efən**  
 Creole, c- **'kri:ol**  
 Creon **'kri:ən**, -ɔn  
 creosote **'kri:ə,sot** |creosoted **'kri:ə,sotɪd**  
 crepe, crêpe **krep** |-d -t  
 crepe de Chine **'krepdə'ʃin**  
 crepitant **'krepətənt** |-itate -,tet |tated -,tetɪd  
 crept **kre:pt**  
 crepuscle **kri'pəs|** |-cular -kɹjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 crescendo **kɹə'ʃendo**, -'sɛn- (*It* **kɹə'ʃendo**)  
 crescent **'kresənt** |-ed -id  
 cresol **'krisol**  
 cress **kres** |cresses **'kresɪz** |cressed **krest**  
 cresset **'kresɪt**  
 Cressida *in Shak.* **'kresɪdə**—see Criseyde  
 Cressy **'kresi** (*Fr* Crécy **kɹe'si**)  
 crest **krest** |crested **'krestɪd**  
 crestfallen **'krest,fələn**, -fɹələn  
 Crestline **'krestlaɪn**, **'kreslaɪn**  
 cretaceous **kri'teʃəs**  
 Crete **krit** |Cretan **'kritŋ**  
 cretin **'kritn** |-ism -ɪzəm, -tŋ-  
 cretonne **kri'tan**, -'tɔn, **'kritan**, -tɔn  
 crevasse **kɹə'væs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 crevice **'krevɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 crew **kru**, **kriu**  
 Crewe **kru**, **kriu**  
 crewel **'kruəl**, **'kriuəl**  
 crib **kri:b** |cribbed **kri:bɪd**  
 cribbage **'kri:bɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 cribwork **'kri:b,wɜ:k**; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 Crichton **'kraitŋ**

crick **krik** |cricked **krikt**  
 cricket **'krikt** |-ed -id |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 cricoid **'kri:kɔɪd**  
 cried **kraɪd**  
 crier **'kri:ə**; ES **'kri:ə(r)**  
 cries **kraɪz**  
 Crile **kraɪl**  
 crime **kraɪm** |crimed **kraɪmɪd**  
 Crimea **kri'miə**, **kri-** |-n -n  
 criminal **'kri:mɪnəl**, **'kri:mɪn|** |-ly -ɪ  
 criminality **'kri:mə'nælɪti**  
 criminate **'kri:mə'net** |-nated -,netɪd  
 crimination **'kri:mə'nefən**  
 criminologic **'kri:mənə'lɔdʒɪk**, **'kri:mənə-**; ES+  
 -'lɔdʒ-; |-al -l|  
 criminologist **'kri:mə'nɔlədʒɪst**, **kri'm'nɔl-**;  
 ES+ -'nɔl-; |-gy -dʒɪ  
 crimp **kri:mɹ** |crimped **kri:mpt**  
 crimple **'kri:mpl|** |-d -d |-ling -'kri:mplɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ  
 crimson **'kri:mzŋ** |crimsoned **'kri:mzŋd**  
 cringe **kri:ndʒ** |cringes **'kri:ndʒɪz** |-d -d  
 cringle **'kri:ŋɡl|**  
 crinkle **'kri:ŋk|** |-d -d |-ling **'kri:ŋkliŋ**, -k|ɪŋ  
 crinkly **'kri:ŋkli**  
 crinoid **'kri:nɔɪd**, **'kri:n-**  
 crinoline **'kri:nli:n**, -ɪn  
 cripple **'kri:pl|** |-d -d |-ling **'kri:pliŋ**, -p|ɪŋ  
 Cripple Creek **'kri:pl|'kri:k**, -'kri:k  
 Cripplegate **'kri:pl|,get**, -gɪt  
 Criseyde *in Chaucer* **kri'seɪdə**  
 crisis **'kraɪsɪs** |crises **'kraɪsɪz**  
 crisp **kri:sp** |crisped **kri:spɪt**  
 crisscross **'kri:s,kros**, -'kros |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Cristobal **kri'stɔb|** (*Sp* **kri'stɔβəl**)  
 criterion **kri'tiəriən** |-teria -'tiəriə  
 critic **'kri:trɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -ɪl-, -ɪkl|  
 criticaster **'kri:trɪk,æstə**; ES -,æstə(r)  
 criticism **'kri:tə'sɪzəm**  
 criticize **'kri:tə'saɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 critique **kri'tik**  
 Crito **'kraitɔ**  
 Crittendon **'kri:tŋdən**  
 croak **krok** |croaked **krokt**  
 croaker, C- **'krokə**; ES **'krokə(r)**  
 Croat **'kroæt**, -ət  
 Croatia **kɹə'efə**, -fɹə |-n -n  
 Croce **'krotʃɪ** (*It* **'kro:tʃe**)  
 crochet *n* **'kroʃɪt**; ES+ **'kroʃɪt**  
 crochet *v* **kro'ʃe** |-cheted -'ʃed |-cheting -'ʃe-ɪŋ

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

crock **krak**; ES+**krək**; |-ed -t |-ery -əri, -ri  
 Crockett **'krakut**; ES+**'krəkut**  
 crocodile **'krakə,daɪl**; ES+**'krək-**  
 crocodilian **'krakə'dɪlɪən**; ES+**'krək-**  
 crocus, C- **'krəkəs** |-es -iz |-ci -sar  
 Croesus **'krisəs** |-sus' -səs  
 croft **krɒft**, **krɒft**  
 Croix **krɔi** (*Fr* **krwə**)  
 Croix de guerre *Fr* **krwad** **'gɛ:r**  
 Croker **'krəkə**; ES **'krəkə(r)**  
 crokinole, C- **'krəkə,nol**  
 Cro-Magnon **krə'mægnən**, -nən (*Fr*  
**krɒmɑ'njɔ̃**)  
 Cromarty **'krəmətɪ**; ES **'krəmətɪ**, **'krəm-**  
 cromlech **'krəmlek**; ES+**'krəm-**  
 Crompton **'kræmptən**; ES+**'krɒmp-**  
 Cromwell **'kræmwəl**, -wəl, **'kræm-**; ES+  
**'krəm-**  
 Cromwellian **krəm'welɪən**, -ljən; ES+**krəm-**  
 cron **krɒn**  
 Cronus **'krɒnəs** |-s -iz  
 crony **'krɒni** |cronied **'krɒnɪd**  
 crook **krʊk** |crooked **krʊkt**  
 crookback **'krʊk,bæk** |-ed -t  
 crooked *adj* **'krʊkɪd**  
 Crookes **krʊks** |-s -iz  
 crookneck **'krʊk,næk** |-ed -t  
 croon **krʊn** |crooned **krʊnd**  
 crop **krɒp**; ES+**krɒp**; |-ped -t  
 crop-eared **'krɒp'ɪrd**; ES **'krɒp'ɪəd**, **'krɒp-**,  
 S+**'ɛəd**; ('crop,eared 'cur)  
 cropper **'krɒpə**; ES **'krɒpə(r)**, **'krɒp-**  
 croppie **'krɒpɪ**; ES+**'krɒpɪ**  
 croquet **krə'ke** |croqueted **krə'ked** |-ing  
**'ke.ɪŋ**  
 croquette **krə'kɛt**  
 croquignole **'krəkə,nol**, -kɪn,jɒl (*Fr* **krɔ̃ki'njɔ̃l**)  
 croke **krɒr**, **krɔr**; ES **krɒə(r)**, E+**krɔə(r)**  
 Crosby **'krɒzbrɪ**, **'krɒz-**, **'krɒz-**  
 crosier, C- **'krɒzə**; ES **'krɒzə(r)**; |-ed -d  
 cross **krɒs**, **krɒs** |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 crossbar **'krɒs,bar**, **'krɒs-**; ES -,**ba:(r)**, E+  
**-,ba:(r)**; |-red -d  
 crossbeam **'krɒs,bɪm**, **'krɒs-**  
 crossbill **'krɒs,bɪl**, **'krɒs-**  
 crossbones **'krɒs,bɒnz**, **'krɒs-**  
 crossbow **'krɒs,bə**, **'krɒs-** |-man -mən |-men  
**-mən**  
 crossbred **'krɒs'brɛd**, **'krɒs-** ('cross,bred 'dɒg)

crossbreed *n* **'krɒs,brɪd**, **'krɒs-**  
 crossbreed *v* **'krɒs'brɪd**, **'krɒs-**, -,**brɪd** |-bred  
**-'brɛd**, -,**brɛd**  
 crosscut **'krɒs,kʌt**, **'krɒs-**  
 crosse **krɒs**, **krɒs** |-s -iz  
 cross-examination **'krɒsɪg,zæmə'neɪʃən**, **'krɒs-**  
 cross-examine **'krɒsɪg'zæmɪn**, **'krɒs-** |-d -d  
 cross-eye **'krɒs,aɪ**, **'krɒs-**  
 cross-eyed **'krɒs'aɪd**, **'krɒs-** ('cross-eyed  
 'bear)  
 cross-fertilization **'krɒs,fɜ:tɪ'lə'zeɪʃən**, **'krɒs-**,  
**-aɪ'z-**; ES -**fɜ:tɪl-**, -**fɜ:tɪl-**  
 cross-fertilize **'krɒs'fɜ:tɪ'l,aɪz**, **'krɒs-**; ES -**fɜ:tɪl-**,  
**-fɜ:tɪl-**; |-s -iz |-d -d  
 cross-gartered **'krɒs'gɑ:təd**, **'krɒs-**; ES  
**-l'gɑ:təd**, E+**-l'gɑ:təd**  
 cross-grained **'krɒs'grɛnd**, **'krɒs-**  
 crosshatch **'krɒs,hætʃ**, **'krɒs-** |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 cross-legged **'krɒs'leɡd**, -**leɡd**, **'krɒs-** ('sit  
 ,cross-legged, 'cross-legged 'knaɪt)  
 crossover *n* **'krɒs,ɒvə**, **'krɒs-**; ES -,**ɒvə(r)**  
 crosspatch **'krɒs,pætʃ**, **'krɒs-** |-es -iz  
 crosspiece **'krɒs,pɪs**, **'krɒs-** |-s -iz  
 cross-pollinate **'krɒs'pələ,net**, **'krɒs-**; ES+  
**-pələ-**; |-d -ɪd  
 cross-pollination **'krɒs,pələ'neɪʃən**, **'krɒs-**;  
 ES+**-pələ-**  
 cross-purpose **'krɒs'pʊpəs**, **'krɒs-**; ES -**pʊp-**,  
**-pʊp-**; |-s -iz  
 cross-question **'krɒs'kwɛstʃən**, **'krɒs-** |-ed -d  
 crossruff **'krɒs,rʌf**, **'krɒs-** |-ed -t  
 cross-section *v* **'krɒs'sɛkʃən**, **'krɒs-** |-ed -d  
 cross-stitch **'krɒs,stɪtʃ**, **'krɒs-** |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 crosstrees **'krɒs,tri:z**, **'krɒs-**  
 crossways **'krɒs,weɪz**, **'krɒs-** |-wise -,**waɪz**  
 crossword **'krɒs,wɜ:d**, **'krɒs-**; ES -,**wɜ:d**, -,**wɜ:d**  
 crotch **krɒtʃ**; ES+**krɒtʃ**; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 crotched *adj* **'krɒtʃt**, **'krɒtʃɪd**; ES+**'krɒtʃ-**  
 crotchet **'krɒtʃt**; ES+**'krɒtʃt**; |-ed -ɪd  
 Crothers **krɒθəz**; ES **'krɒθəz**; |-s -iz  
 croton, C- **krɒtən**  
 crouch **krəʊtʃ** |crouches **'krəʊtʃɪz** |-ed -t  
 croup **krʊp** |-ed -t  
 crouper *'crupper* **'krʊpə**, **'krʊpə**; ES -**pə(r)**  
 croupier **'krʊpə**; ES **'krʊpɪə(r)**  
 crouton **krəʊ'tən**, -'tɒn (*Fr* **kru'tɔ̃**)  
 crow **krə** |*past* crew **krʊ**, **krʊ** *or* crowded **krɒd**  
 |*pl* *plc* crowded **krɒd**  
 crowbar **'krə,bar**; ES -,**ba:(r)**, E+**-,ba:(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

crowd **kraʊd** |crowded **'kraʊdɪd**  
 Crowell **'kroəl**  
 crowfoot **'kroʊfʊt** |*pl* -feet -,*fit*, *plant* -foots  
 -,*fʊts*  
 Crowley **'kroʊl**, **'kraʊlɪ**  
 crown **kraʊn** |crowned **kraʊnd**  
 crownpiece **'kraʊn,pis** |pieces -,*pisiz*  
 crow's-foot **'kroz,fʊt** |feet -,*fit*  
 crow's-nest **'kroz,nest**  
 Croydon **'kroɪdn**  
 crozier, C- **'krozə**; ES **'krozə(r)**; |ed -*d*  
 cruces *pl* of *crux* **'kruzɪz**, **'krusɪz**  
 crucial **'krʊʃəl**, **'krʊʃəl** |-ly -*r*  
 cruciate *adj* **'krʊʃiət**, **'kriu-**, -*r*,*et*  
 cruciate *v* **'krʊʃi,t**, **'kriu-** |ate-,*etɪd*  
 crucible **'krusəbəl**, **'kriu-** |-*d* -*d*  
 crucifix **'krusəfɪks**, **'kriu-** |es -*ɪz*  
 crucifixion **'krusəfɪksən**, **'kriu-**  
 cruciform **'krusəfɔrm**, **'kriu-**; ES -*fɔəm*  
 crucify **'krusəfaɪ**, **'kriu-** |-fied -,*faɪd*  
 crude **krʊd**, **krʊd** |-dity -*ət*  
 cruel **'krʊəl**, **'krʊəl** |-ly -*r* |-ty -*tɪ*  
 cruet **'krʊɪt**, **'kriuɪt**  
 Cruikshank **'krʊkʃæŋk**  
 cruise **kruz**, **krʊz** |-s -*ɪz* |-*d* -*d*  
 cruiser **'kruzə**, **'krʊzə**; ES -*zə(r)*  
 cruller **'krʌlə**; ES **'krʌlə(r)**  
 crumb, C- **krʌm** |crumbed **krʌmd**  
 crumble **'krʌmbəl** |crumbled **'krʌmbld** |-bly  
 -*blɪ*  
 crump **krʌmp** |crumped **krʌmpt**  
 crumplet **'krʌmptɪ**  
 crumple **'krʌmpəl** |-*d* -*d* |-ling **'krʌmplɪŋ**, -*pɪŋ*  
 crumply **'krʌmplɪ**  
 crunch **krʌntʃ** |crunches **'krʌntʃɪz** |-ed -*t*  
 crupper **'krʌpə**, **'krʊpə**; ES -*pə(r)*  
 crural **'krʊrəl**, **'kriuərəl**  
 crusade, C- **kru'sed**, **kriu-** |-*d* -*d*  
 cruse **krʊz**, **krʊz**, -*s* |-*s* -*ɪz*  
 crush **krʌʃ** |crushes **'krʌʃɪz** |crushed **krʌʃt**  
 Crusoe **'kruso**, **'kriuso**  
 crust **krʌst** |crusted **'krʌstɪd**  
 crustacean **krʌs'teʃən** |-ceous -*fɔs*  
 crutch **krʌtʃ** |crutches **'krʌtʃɪz** |-ed -*t*  
 crux **krʌks** |es -*ɪz* |cruces **'krusɪz**, **'kriu-**  
 cry **krʌɪ** |cried **krʌɪd** |-baby -,*beɪr*  
 cryolite **'kraɪəlaɪt**  
 crypt **kript** |crypted **'kriptɪd**  
 cryptic **'kriptɪk** |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*, -*ɪklɪ*

cryptogam **'kriptə,gæm** |-ic **'kriptə'gæmɪk**  
 cryptogamous **krɪp'təgəməs**, -*təg-* |-my -*mɪ*  
 cryptogram **'kriptə,gɹæm**  
 cryptograph **'kriptə,gɹæf**; E+ -,*gɹaf*, -*gɹaf*  
 cryptographer **krɪp'təgɹəfə**, -*təg-*; ES -*fə(r)*;  
 |-phy -*fɪ*  
 cryptographic **'kriptə'gɹæfɪk** |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*,  
 -*ɪklɪ*  
 crystal, C- **'krɪstəl** |-ed -*d*  
 crystalline **'krɪstəlɪn**, -,*am*, *poet.*+ **krɪs'tæl-**  
 crystallization **'krɪstəl'zeɪʃən**, -*aɪ'z-*  
 crystallize **'krɪstəl'aɪz** |-s -*ɪz* |-*d* -*d*  
 crystallography **'krɪstəl'ɒgrəfi**, -*ɒg-*  
 crystalloid **'krɪstəl'ɔɪd** |-al **'krɪstəl'ɔɪd** |  
 Ctesiphon **'tesəfən**, -,*fən*  
 cub **kʌb** |cubbed **kʌbd**  
 Cuba **'kjʊbə**, **'krʊbə** |-n -*n* (*Sʃ* **'kuβə**)  
 cubbyhole **'kʌbɪ,həl**  
 cube **kjʊb**, **krʊb** |-*d* -*d*  
 cubeb **'kjʊəb**, **'krʊəb**  
 cubic **'kjʊbɪk**, **'kriu-** |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ* |-icly -*ɪklɪ*  
 cubicle **'kjʊbɪkl**, **'kriu-**  
 cubism **'kjʊbɪzəm**, **'krʊb-** |-ist -*ɪst*  
 cubistic **kju'bɪstɪk**, **kriu-**  
 cubit **'kjʊbɪt**, **'krʊbɪt** |-ed -*ɪd*  
 cuboid **'kjʊbɔɪd**, **'krʊbɔɪd**  
 Cuchulainn, -*llin* **ku'kʌlɪn**, **'kuxʊlɪn**  
 cucking-stool **'kʌkɪŋ,stʊl**  
 cuckold **'kʌklɪd** |-ed -*ɪd* |-ry -*rɪ*  
 cuckoo **'kʊku**, **ku'ku** |-ed -*d*  
 cuckooflower **'kʊku,flaʊə**; ES -,*flaʊ-ə(r)*  
 cucumber **'kjʊkʌmbə**, **'kriu-**; ES -*kʌmbə(r)*  
 cud **kʌd**  
 Cudahy **'kʌdəɪ**  
 cuddle **'kʌdl** |-*d* -*d* |-ling **'kʌdlɪŋ**, **'kʌdlɪŋ**  
 cuddly **'kʌdlɪ**  
 cuddy, C- **'kʌdɪ**  
 cudgel **'kʌdʒəl** |cudgeled **'kʌdʒəld**  
 cue **kju**, **krʊ** |cued **kjud**, **kiud**  
 cuff **kʌf** |cuffed **kʌft**  
 Cufic **'kjʊfɪk**, **'kriu-**  
 cuirass **kwi'ræs** |es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*  
 cuirassier **'kwɪrə'sɪr**; ES -*'sɪə(r)*  
 cuisine **kwi'zɪn**  
 cuisse **kwis** |cuisses **'kwɪsɪz**  
 cul-de-sac **'kʌldə'sæk**, **'kʊl-** (*Fɹ* **kyd'sak**, *kyt-*)  
 Culebra **ku'lebrə**  
 culex, C- **'kjuleks**, **'kriu-** |-lices -*lɪ,sɪz*  
 culinary **'kjʊlə,nɛrɪ**, **'krʊlə-**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **fʌr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

cull *kʌl* | culled *kʌld*  
 Cullen *ˈkʌln*, *-ən*  
 cullender *ˈkʌləndə*, *ˈkʌln-*; ES *-də(r)*  
 cullion *ˈkʌljən* | *-ry -ri*  
 Cullogen *kəˈlɒdʒ*, *-ˈlɒdʒ*, *-ˈlɒdʒ*  
 culm *kʌlm* | culmed *kʌlmd*  
 culminate *ˈkʌlmə*, *net* | *-nated -netrd*  
 culmination *ˌkʌlməˈneʃən*  
 culpability *ˌkʌlpəˈbɪləti*  
 culpable *ˈkʌlpəbəl* | *-bly -blɪ*  
 Culpeper *ˈkʌlpɛpə*; ES *ˈkʌlpɛpə(r)*  
 culprit *ˈkʌlpɪt*  
 cult *kʌlt*  
 cultivability *ˌkʌltəvəˈbɪləti*  
 cultivable *ˈkʌltəvəbəl* | *-bly -blɪ*  
 cultivate *ˈkʌltə*, *vet* | *-vated -vetrd*  
 cultivation *ˌkʌltəˈveʃən*  
 cultivator *ˈkʌltəˈvetə*; ES *-vetə(r)*  
 cultural *ˈkʌltʃərəl* | *-ly -rɪ*  
 culture *ˈkʌltʃə*; ES *ˈkʌltʃə(r)*; | *-d -d*  
 culver, C- *ˈkʌlvə*; ES *ˈkʌlvə(r)*  
 culverin *ˈkʌlvərɪn*  
 culvert *ˈkʌlvət*; ES *ˈkʌlvət*; | *-ed -ɪd*  
 cumber *ˈkʌmbə*; ES *ˈkʌmbə(r)*; | *-ed -d* | *-ing*  
*ˈkʌmbərɪŋ*, *ˈkʌmbərɪŋ*  
 Cumberland *ˈkʌmbəˈlənd*; ES *ˈkʌmbə-*  
 cumbrous *ˈkʌmbəsəm*; ES *ˈkʌmbə-*  
 cumbrance *ˈkʌmbərəns* | *-s -ɪz* | *-brous -brəs*  
 Cumbria *ˈkʌmbriə* | *-n -n*  
 cumin, cumm- *ˈkʌmɪn*  
 cum laude *ˈkʌmˈləʊdi*, *ˈkʌmˈləʊdi*  
 Cummings *ˈkʌmɪŋz* | *-s -ɪz*  
 Cummins *ˈkʌmɪnz* | *-s -ɪz*  
 cumquat *ˈkʌmkwɒt*, *-kwɒt*  
 cumshaw *ˈkʌmʃə*  
 cumulate *adj* *ˈkʌmjələt*, *ˈkʌm-*, *-let*  
 cumulate *v* *ˈkʌmjələt*, *ˈkʌm-* | *-lated -letrd*  
 cumulation *ˌkʌmjələˈleʃən*, *ˌkʌmjə-*  
 cumulative *ˌkʌmjələˈleɪtv*, *ˌkʌmjə-*  
 cumulo-cirrus *ˌkʌmjələˈsɪrəs*, *ˌkʌm-* | *-ri -rɪr*  
 cumulo-nimbus *ˌkʌmjələˈnɪmbəs*, *ˌkʌm-*  
 | *-bi -bɪr*  
 cumulo-stratus *ˌkʌmjələˈstretəs*, *ˌkʌm-* | *-ti*  
*-tɪr*  
 cumulous *ˈkʌmjələs*, *ˌkʌm-*  
 cumulus *ˈkʌmjələs*, *ˌkʌm-* | *-es -ɪz* | *-li -lɪr*  
 Cunard *kjuˈnɑrd*, *kru-*; ES *-ˈnɑ:d*, *E+* *-ˈnɑ:d*  
 cunctator *kʌŋkˈtɛtə*; ES *-ˈtɛtə(r)*; | *-ship -ʃɪp*  
 cuneate *ˈkjuːnɪt*, *ˈkruːn-*, *-ɪt*

cuneiform *ˈkjuːniəˈfɔrm*, *ˈkruːn-*, *-nɪˈfɔrm*,  
*kjuˈniə-*, *kru-*; ES *-fɔəm*  
 cuniform *ˈkjuːniˈfɔrm*, *ˈkruːn-*; ES *-fɔəm*  
 cunner *ˈkʌnə*; ES *ˈkʌnə(r)*  
 cunning *ˈkʌnɪŋ*  
 Cunningham *ˈkʌnɪŋhæm*, *ˈkʌnɪŋəm*  
 cup *kʌp* | cupped *kʌpt*  
 cupalo, -olo *ˈkjuːpələ*, *ˈkru-* | *-ed -d*—*ˈkjuːpələ*, *lo*  
*represents a 17c variant of cupola still widely*  
*heard in US.*  
 cupbearer *ˈkʌpˌberə*, *-ˌbærə*; E *-ˌberə(r)*, ES  
*-ˌbærə(r)*  
 cupboard *ˈkʌbəd*; ES *ˈkʌbəd*; | *-ed -ɪd*  
 cupful *ˈkʌpˌfʊl* | *-s -z*  
 Cupid, c- *ˈkjuːpɪd*, *ˈkruːpɪd*  
 cupidity *kjuˈpɪdəti*, *kru-*  
 cupola *ˈkjuːpələ*, *ˈkru-* | *-ed -d*—*see* cupalo  
 cupreous *ˈkjuːpriəs*, *ˈkruːp-* | *-rous -rəs* | *-ric -rɪk*  
 cur *kɜː*; ES *kɜ(r)*, *kɜ*  
 curability *ˌkjuərəˈbɪləti*, *ˌkruərə-*  
 curable *ˈkjuərəbəl*, *ˈkruːr-* | *-bly -blɪ*  
 Curaçao, c-, -çoa *ˌkjuərəˈso*, *ˌkruərə-*  
 curacy *ˈkjuərəsi*, *ˌkruərəsi*  
 Curan *ˈkɜən*; ES *ˈkɜrən*, *ˌkʌrən*, *ˈkɜən*  
 curassow *ˌkjuərəˈso*, *ˌkruərə-*  
 curate *ˈkjuːrɪt*, *ˌkruːrɪt*  
 curative *ˌkjuərəˈtɪv*, *ˌkru-*  
 curator *kjuˈrɛtə*, *kruˈrɛtə*, *law+* *ˌkjuərətə*,  
*ˈkruːr-*; ES *-tə(r)*  
 curatorial *ˌkjuərəˈtɔriəl*, *ˌkruərə-*, *-ˈtɔr-*; S  
*-ˈtɔr-*  
 curb *kɜːb*; ES *kɜb*, *kɜb*; | *-ed -d* | *-stone -ˌstɒn*  
 curculio *kɜˈkjuːliə*, *-ˈkruːli-*; ES *kɜ-*, *kɜ-*  
 curd *kɜːd*; ES *kɜd*, *kɜd*; | *-ed -ɪd*  
 curdle *ˈkɜːdl*; ES *ˈkɜdl*, *ˈkɜdl*; | *-d -d* | *-ling*  
*-dlɪŋ*, *-dlɪŋ*  
 cure *kjuːr*, *kruːr*; ES *-ə(r)*; | *-d -d*  
 curé *kjuˈre*, *kruˈre* (*Fr* *kyˈre*)  
 cure-all *ˌkjuərəˈɔl*, *ˌkruərəˈɔl*  
 curette *kjuˈret*, *kru-* | *-d -ɪd*  
 curfew *ˈkɜːfju*, *-fiu*; ES *ˈkɜ-*, *ˈkɜ-*  
 curia *ˈkjuːriə*, *ˌkruːriə* | *-iae -ɪi*  
 Curie, c- *ˈkjuːri*, *ˈkru-*, *kjuˈri*, *kru-* (*Fr* *kyˈri*)  
 curio, C- *ˈkjuːriə*, *ˌkruːri-*  
 curiosity *ˌkjuːrɪˈasəti*, *ˌkruːri-*; ES *+* *-ˈɒs-*  
 curious *ˌkjuːriəs*, *ˌkruːri-*  
 curl *kɜːl*; ES *kɜl*, *kɜl*; | *-ed -d*  
 curlew *ˈkɜːlu*, *-lu*, *ˈkɜːlju*; ES *ˈkɜ-*, *ˈkɜ-*  
 curlicue *ˈkɜːliˌkju*, *-ˌkru*; ES *ˈkɜli-*, *ˈkɜli-*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tuθ* |further *ˈfɜːðə*; ES *ˈfɜːðə* |custom *ˈkʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *ˈjuːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *ˈvɪʒən* |Eden *ˈɪdɪn* |cradle *ˈkredl* |keep *ˈem* *ˈkɪpɪn*

curmudgeon kə'mʌdʒən; ES kə-  
 currant 'kʒənt; ES 'kʒənt, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-  
 currency 'kʒənsɪ; ES 'kʒənsɪ, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-  
 current 'kʒənt; ES 'kʒənt, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-  
 curricule 'kʒɪk|; ES 'kʒɪk|, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-;  
 |-d -d |-lɪŋ -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 curricular kə'ɪk|jələ; ES -lə(r)  
 curriculum kə'ɪk|jələm |-s -z |-la -lə  
 carrier, C- 'kʒɪ; ES 'kʒɪ-ə(r), 'kʌrɪ-, 'kʒɪ-  
 Currier and Ives 'kʒɪən'aɪvz, 'kʒɪərənd'aɪvz;  
 ES 'kʒɪən'aɪvz, 'kʌrɪən'aɪvz, 'kʒɪən'aɪvz,  
 'kʒɪərənd'aɪvz 'kʌrɪərənd'aɪvz, 'kʒɪərənd-  
 'aɪvz  
 currish 'kʒɪf; ES 'kʒɪf, 'kʒ-  
 curry 'kʒɪ; ES 'kʒɪ, 'kʌrɪ, 'kʒɪ; |-ied -d  
 |-comb -kəm  
 curse kʒs; ES kʒs, kʒs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 cursed *adj* 'kʒsɪd, kʒst; ES 'kʒs-, 'kʒs-,  
 kʒst, kʒst; |-ly -ɪdlɪ  
 cursive 'kʒsɪv; ES 'kʒs-, 'kʒs-; |-sory -səri  
 cursorial kʒ'sɔrɪəl, -'sɔr-; ES kʒ'sɔrɪəl, kʒ-,  
 E+ -'sɔr-  
 Cursor Mundi 'kʒsər'mʌndaɪ, 'kʒsər-, -dɪ;  
 ES 'kʒsə-, -sə-, 'kʒsə-, 'kʒsə-  
 curst kʒst; ES kʒst, kʒst  
 curt kʒt; ES kʒt, kʒt  
 curtail kʒ'tel, kə-; ES kʒ-, kʒ-, kə-; |-ed -d  
 ('cur,tail 'spending)  
 curtain 'kʒtɪn, -tɪn, -tən; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-;  
 |-ed -d |-ɪŋ -ɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 curtal 'kʒt|; ES 'kʒt|, 'kʒt|  
 curtesy 'kʒtəsi; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-  
 curtilage 'kʒt|ɪdʒ; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-; |-s -ɪz  
 Curtis, -ss 'kʒtɪs; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-; |-s -ɪz  
 curtsy -sey 'kʒtsɪ; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-; |-ied -d  
 curule 'kʒʊrʊl, 'kʊr-, -rʊl  
 curvature 'kʒvətʃə; -,tʃʊr; ES 'kʒvətʃə(r),  
 'kʒvətʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)  
 curve kʒv; ES kʒv, kʒv; |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 curvet *n* 'kʒvɪt; ES 'kʒv-, 'kʒv-  
 curvet *v* 'kʒvɪt, kə'vɛt; ES 'kʒvɪt, 'kʒv-,  
 kə'vɛt; |- (t)ed -ɪd  
 curvilinear ,kʒvə'lɪnɪəl; ES ,kʒvə-, ,kʒvə-;  
 |-ear -ɪə; ES -ɪ-ə(r)  
 Curwood 'kʒ,wʊd; ES 'kʒ,wʊd, 'kʒ-  
 Curzon 'kʒzən; ES 'kʒzən, 'kʒzən  
 Cosco 'kʊskʊ  
 cusec 'kʒusek, 'kʊsek  
 Cush kʌf |-s -ɪz |-ite -aɪt |-itic kʌf'ɪtɪk

cushaw kəʃə  
 Cushing 'kʊʃɪŋ  
 Cushman 'kʊʃmən  
 cushion 'kʊʃən, -ɪn |-ed -d  
 cusp kʌsp |cusped kʌspt |-id -ɪd |-idal -ɪd|  
 cuspat 'kʌspɪt, -pet |-d -petɪd  
 cuspidate 'kʌspɪ,det |-dated -,detɪd  
 cuspidor 'kʌspə,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r)  
 cuss kʌs |cusses 'kʌsɪz |cussed kʌst  
 cussed *adj* 'kʌsɪd |-ly -lɪ  
 cuss-word 'kʌs,wɔd; ES -,wɔd, -,wɔd  
 custard 'kʌstəd; ES 'kʌstəd  
 Custer 'kʌstər; ES 'kʌstər  
 Custis 'kʌstɪs |-s -ɪz  
 custodial kʌ'stɔdɪəl |-an -ən |-anship -ən,ʃɪp  
 custody 'kʌstədi  
 custom 'kʌstəm |-ed -d  
 customarily 'kʌstəm,erəli, *esp. if emph.*  
 ,kʌstə'merəli  
 customary 'kʌstəm,erɪ  
 customer 'kʌstəmər; ES 'kʌstəmər  
 customhouse 'kʌstəm,haʊs |-ses -zɪz  
 custom-made 'kʌstəm'med ('custom,-made  
 'hat)  
 cut kʌt  
 cut-and-fill 'kʌtɪ'fɪl  
 cutaneous kju'teniəs, kʊ-  
 cutaway 'kʌtə,we  
 cutback 'kʌt,bæk  
 cute kju:t, kʊt  
 Cuthbert 'kʌθbət; ES 'kʌθbət  
 cuticle 'kju:tɪk|, 'kʊt-  
 cutlass, -las 'kʌtləs |-es -ɪz  
 cut-leaf 'kʌt,lɪf |-leaved -,lɪvd  
 cutler 'kʌtlər; ES 'kʌtlər(r); |-ess -ɪs |-y -ɪ  
 cutlet 'kʌtlɪt  
 cutoff 'kʌt,ɔf, -ɔf  
 cutout 'kʌt,aʊt  
 cutover 'kʌt,ʊvər; ES -,ʊvər  
 cutpurse 'kʌt,pɜ:s; ES -,pɜ:s, -,pɜ:s; |-s -ɪz  
 cut-rate 'kʌt'ret ('cut,-rate 'store)  
 cutter 'kʌtər; ES 'kʌtər  
 cutthroat 'kʌt,θrɔt  
 cutting 'kʌtɪŋ  
 cuttle, C- 'kʌt| |-bone -,bɔn |-fish -,fɪʃ  
 cutty 'kʌtɪ  
 Cuttyhunk 'kʌtɪ,hʌŋk  
 cutworm 'kʌt,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m  
 Cuvier 'kju:vi,e, 'kʊ- (*Fʀ* ky'vje)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Cuyahoga kar'hogə, ,karə-, kə-, -'hogə,  
- 'hogə, *old-fash.* -'hogə  
Cuyahoga Falls kə'hogə'fəlz, kar-, -'hogə-,  
- 'hogə-, *old-fash.* -'hogə-  
Cuzco 'kusko  
cyanamide sarə'næmərd, sar'ænəmərd, -mrd  
| -mid -mid  
cyanate 'sarə'net  
cyanic sar'ænrk  
cyanide 'sarə'nard, -nrd | -nid -nrd | -d -rd  
cyanogen sar'ænədʒən, -dʒən  
cyanosis sarə'nosis  
Cybele, c- 'srb|,i  
Cyclades 'sɪklə'dɪz  
cyclamen 'sɪkləmən, -,men  
cycle 'saɪk| | -d -d | -ling 'saɪkɪŋ, 'saɪk|ŋ  
cyclic 'saɪklɪk, 'sɪk- | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
cyclist 'saɪkɪst, 'saɪk|st  
cycloid 'saɪklɔɪd | -al sar'kɔɪd| | -ally sar-  
'klɔɪd|  
cyclometer sar'kləmətə; ES -'kləmətə(r),  
-'kləm-  
cyclone 'saɪklən | -d -d  
cyclonic sar'klənɪk; ES+ -'klən-; | -al -| | -ally  
-|, -ɪkɪ  
Cyclopean, c- ,saɪklə'piən  
cyclopedia, -paed- ,saɪklə'pɪdɪə  
cyclopedic, -paed- ,saɪklə'pɪdɪk | -al -| | -ally  
-|, -ɪkɪ  
Cyclops 'saɪklɒps; ES+ -klɒps; | -es -ɪz  
| -clopes sar'klopɪz  
cyclorama ,saɪklə'ræmə, -'ræmə  
cygnet 'sɪgnɪt  
Cygnus 'sɪgnəs | -'s -ɪz | *gen* Cygni 'sɪgnəɪ  
cylinder 'sɪlndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
'sɪlndrɪŋ, -dərɪŋ  
cylindric sr'lndrɪk | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
cymbal 'sɪmb| | -ed -d | -ing 'sɪmbɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
cymbalist 'sɪmb|ɪst, 'sɪmbɪst

Cymbeline 'sɪmb|,ɪn  
cyme saɪm | *cymose* 'saɪmos, sar'mos  
cymous 'saɪməs  
Cymric 'sɪmrɪk, 'kɪmrɪk | -ry -rɪ  
Cynewulf 'kɪnɪ,wʊlf  
cynic 'sɪnɪk | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
cynicism 'sɪnə'sɪzəm | -cist -sɪst  
cynocephalic ,sɪnos'e'fæɪlɪk, ,səno-  
cynocephalus ,sɪno'sefələs, ,sar- | -lous -ləs  
cynosure 'saɪnə'sʊr, 'sɪnə-; ES -'ʃʊə(r)  
Cynthia 'sɪnθɪə | *Cynthiana* ,sɪnθɪ'ænə  
cypher 'saɪfə; ES 'saɪfə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
'saɪfrɪŋ, 'saɪfərɪŋ  
cypress 'saɪprəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
Cyprian 'sɪprɪən  
cyprinoid 'sɪprɪnɔɪd  
Cypriot 'sɪprɪət | -ote -,ot  
cypripedium, C- ,sɪprɪ'pɪdɪəm | -dia -dɪə  
Cyprus, c- 'saɪprəs | -'s -ɪz  
Cyrano de Bergerac 'sɪrə,nodə'bɜ:dʒə,ræk;  
ES -'bɜ:dʒ-, -'bɜ:dʒ-; (*Fr* sɪranodberʒə'rak)  
Cyrenaic ,sɪrə'ne:ɪk, ,saɪrə- | -naɪca -'neəkə  
Cyrene *pers. name* sar'ɪn, *Gk city* sar'ɪni  
Cyril 'sɪrəl, -ɪl  
Cyrus 'saɪrəs | -'s -ɪz  
cyst sɪst | -ed -ɪd | -itis sɪs'taɪtɪs  
Cythera sr'θɪrə  
Cytherea ,sɪθə'ɪrɪə | -n -n  
cytology sar'tələdʒɪ; ES+ -'təl-; | -gist -st  
cytoplasm 'saɪtə'plæzəm | -ic ,saɪtə'plæzmɪk  
czar zɑ; ES zɑ:(r), E+ zɑ:(r)  
czarevitch 'zɑrə,vɪtʃ; E+ 'zɑrə-; | -'s -ɪz  
czarevna zɑ'revnə; E+ zɑ-  
czarina zɑ'rɪnə; E+ zɑ-  
Czech tʃɛk | -ic -ɪk | -ish -ɪʃ  
Czechoslovak, Czechosl- ,tʃɛkə'slɒvæk, -væk  
Czechoslovakia, Czechosl- ,tʃɛkəs'lɒvækiə,  
-'væk-, -kɪə | -n -n  
Czernowitz 'tʃɛrnə,vɪts | -'s -ɪz

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

## D

D, d letter *dī* [*pl* D's, Ds, *poss* D's *diz*  
-d *ending see* -ed  
'*d abbr. spelling of unstressed had, would, as in*  
I'd *aid*, he'd *hid*, she'd *fid*, it'd *itəd*, we'd  
wid, you'd *jud*, they'd *ðed*, there'd *ðerd*,  
ðeəd, etc.

dab *dæb* [*dabbed* *dæbd*  
dabble '*dæb*l | -d -d | -ling '*dæblɪŋ*, '*dæblɪŋ*  
dabster '*dæbstə*; ES '*dæbstə*(r  
da capo *It da'ka:po*  
dace *des* [*daces* '*desɪz*  
dachshund '*dʌks,hʌnd*, '*dæks,hʌnd* (*Ger*  
'*dʌks,hʌnt*  
Dacia '*dɛfɪə*, '*dɛfə* | -n -n  
dacoit *də'kɔɪt* [*dacoitage* *də'kɔɪtɪdʒ* | -y -ɪ  
dactyl, D- '*dæktɪl*, -tɪ | [*Dactyli* '*dæktɪ,lai*  
dactylic *dæktɪlɪk*  
dad *dæd* [*daddy* '*dædɪ*  
dado '*dɛdo* [*dadoed* '*dɛdod*  
Daedalus '*dɛdʃəs* [*Daedalus's* '*dɛdʃəsɪz*  
daemon '*dɪmən* | -s -z | *daemones* '*dɪmən*, *ɪz*  
daffodil '*dæfə,dɪl* | -dilly -,*dɪlɪ*  
daffy '*dæfɪ*  
daffydowndilly '*dæfɪ,dʌv'n'dɪlɪ*  
Dafoe '*dɛfo*  
daft *dæft*; E+ *daft*, *daft*  
dag *dæg* [*dagged* *dægd*  
dagger '*dægə*; ES '*dægə*(r  
dagle '*dæg*l | -d -d | [*dagging* '*dægɪŋ*, -*gɪŋ*  
Dago '*Italian* '*dɛgo*; *Darfur Negro* '*dəgo*  
Dagobert '*dægəbət*, '*dægə,bət*; ES '*dægə-*  
*bət*, '*dægə,bət*, -,*bət*  
Dagon '*dɛgən*, -*gən*; ES+ '*dɛgən*  
Daguerre *Fr da'gɛ:r*  
daguerreotype *də'gɛrə,təɪp*, *də'gɛrɪə-*  
Dahl *dəl*  
Dahlgren '*dælgɪn*, -*ən*  
dahlia '*dæljə*, '*dəljə*, '*dɛljə*—*The regular*  
*Anglicised form is* '*dɛljə*, *prevalent in Engd*  
*and formerly in Amer.* '*dəljə* *is, formed on*  
*Sw Dahl*, and '*dæljə* *is an Am modification*  
*of* '*dəljə*.  
Dahomey *də'həʊmɪ*, *da'home*  
Dail Eireann '*dəɪl'ɛrən*, '*dəɪl*-, -*ɛrən*  
daily, D- '*dɛlɪ*  
daimio '*dəɪmɪo*  
Daimler '*dɛmlə*, '*dəɪmlə*; ES -*lə*(r

daemon '*dəɪmən*; ES+ '*dəɪmən*  
Daingerfield '*dendʒə'fɪld*; ES '*dendʒə-*  
Dai Nippon '*dai nɪ'pən*, -*ɪpən*, '*nɪp'pən*, -*ɪpən*  
(*Jap* '*nɪppən*)  
dainty '*dɛɪntɪ* | -tily '*dɛntɪlɪ*, -*tɪlɪ*  
dairy '*dɛəri*, '*dɛ:əri*, '*dɛri* | -man -*mən*, -,*mæn*  
| -men -*mən*, -,*mɛn*—*Some speakers distin-*  
*guish dairy from Derry by a longer e.*  
dais '*dɛ:ɪs*, *des* [*daises* '*dɛ:ɪsɪz*, '*dɛsɪz*—"*The*  
*dissyllabic pronunciation of dais is a 'shot' at*  
*the word from the spelling.*"—*OED.*  
daisy '*dɛzi* [*daisied* '*dɛzɪd*  
dak, daw *dək*, *dək*  
Dakar *də'kɑr*, *də-*; ES -*'kɑ:(r)*, E+ -*'kɑ:(r)*  
Dakin '*dɛkɪn*  
Dakota *də'kɔtə*, *dɪ'kɔtə*  
Dalai Lama *də'laɪ'lɑmə*, '*dələr-*  
dale *dɛl* | -man, -men -*mən* | -sman, -smen  
-*zmən*  
Dalhousie college *dæl'hʌvzɪ*, *Quebec* *dæl'hʌzɪ*  
Dallas '*dæləs*, *Texas loc.* + '*dælɪs* | -*s* -*ɪz*  
dalles, D- *dælz*  
dalliance '*dælɪəns*, '*dæljəns* | -s -*ɪz*  
dally '*dælɪ* [*dallied* '*dælɪd*  
Dalmatia *dæl'meɪʃə*, -*'meɪʃə* | -n -n  
dalmatic, D- *dæl'mætrɪk*  
Dalrymple '*dælɪrɪmp*l, *dæl'rɪmp*l  
Dalton '*dɔltən*  
Daly '*dɛlɪ*  
Dalzel, -ll, -ziel *Am name* *dæl'zɛl*; *Scott*  
*dəl'zɛl*, -*'zɛl*, *dɪ'ɛl*, *dɪ'ɛl*, *də'ɛl*  
dam *dæm* [*dammed* *dæmd*  
damage '*dæmɪdʒ* | -s -*ɪz* | -d -d  
Damariscotta '*dæmə'rɪ'skɔtə*; ES+ -*'skɔtə*;  
*loc.* '*dæmə'skɔtɪ*  
Damascene '*dæmə'sɪn*, '*dæmə'sɪn*  
Damascus *də'mæskəs* | -*s* -*ɪz*  
damask '*dæmæsk*  
dame *dem*  
Damien '*dɛmɪən*, -*mjən* (*Fr* *da'mjɛ̃*)  
damn *dæm* | -ed -d | [*damning* '*dæmɪŋ*,  
'*dæmnɪŋ*  
damnable '*dæmnəb*l | -bly -*blɪ* | -ation *dæm-*  
*neɪʃən*  
damnatory '*dæmnə'tɔrɪ*, -,*tɔrɪ*; S '*dæmnə-*  
*tɔrɪ*  
damnify '*dæmnə'faɪ* [*damnified* '*dæmnə'faɪd*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* | *pity* '*pɪtɪ* (§6) | *rate* *ret* | *yet* *jet* | *sang* *sæŋ* | *angry* '*æŋ-gɪrɪ*  
| *bath* *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) | *ah* *a* | *far* *far* | *watch* *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) | *jaw* *dʒə* | *gorge* *gɔrdʒ* | *go* *gə*



Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Damocles 'dæmə,klɪz [Damocles's 'dæmə-  
 klɪzɪz  
 Damon 'demən  
 damosel, -zel 'dæmə,zel |-zell ,dæmə'zel  
 damosella ,dæmə'zelsə  
 damp dæmp |damped dæmpt  
 dampen 'dæmpən |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ, -pɪnɪŋ  
 damper 'dæmpə; ES 'dæmpə(r)  
 Dampier 'dæmpɪr, 'dæmpɪ-ə, -pɪə; ES -pɪə(r),  
 -pɪ-ə(r), -pɪə(r)  
 Damosch 'dæmʃ; ES+,-rɒʃ; |-'s -ɪz  
 damsel 'dæmsl  
 damson 'dæmsən  
 Dan dæn  
 Dana 'denə  
 Danaë 'dæni:  
 Danai 'dæni:  
 Danbury 'dæn,bɜ:ri, 'dænbɜ:ri  
 dance dæns; E+dans, dæns; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 dandelion 'dændlɪ,ərən, 'dændlɪ,ərən  
 dander 'dændə; ES 'dændə(r)  
 Dandie 'dændɪ  
 dandify 'dændɪ,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
 dandle 'dændl| |-d -d |-ling 'dændlɪŋ, 'dændlɪŋ  
 dandler 'dændlə; ES 'dændlə(r)  
 dandruff 'dændrʌf  
 dandy 'dændɪ  
 Dane den |-geld -,gæld |-lagh, -law -,lɔ  
 Danenhower 'dænən,haʊə; ES -,haʊ-ə(r)  
 danger 'dendʒə; ES 'dendʒə(r); |-ous -əs,  
 -dʒrəs  
 Dangerfield 'dendʒə,fi:ld; ES 'dendʒə-  
 dangle 'dæŋɡl| |-d -d |-ling 'dæŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 Daniel 'dænjəl, *old-fash.* 'dæn| |-s -z  
 Danielson *Conn* 'dæn|sn, 'dænjəlsn  
 Danish 'denɪʃ  
 Danite 'dænɪt  
 dank dæŋk  
 d'Annunzio də'nʌnzɪo (*It* dən'nʌntsjo)  
 danseuse dæn'sɜ:z, dæn- |-s -ɪz (*Fr* dɑ̃sø:z)  
 Dante 'dæntɪ, 'dæntɪ (*It* 'dante)  
 Dantean 'dæntən, dæn'tiən, 'dan-, dan-  
 Dantesque dæn'tesk, dan-  
 Danton 'dæntən, *Fr leader* zɔ̃rɛ̃ zɑ:k dɑ̃'tɔ̃  
 Danube 'dænju:b, 'dænju:b |-bian dæn'ju:bɪən  
 Danvers 'dænvə:z; ES 'dænvə:z; |-'s -ɪz  
 Danzig 'dæntsɪɡ (*Ger* 'dantsɪx)  
 dap dæp |dapped dæpt

Daphne 'dæfnɪ  
 Daphnis 'dæfnɪs [Daphnis's 'dæfnɪsɪz  
 dapper 'dæpə; ES 'dæpə(r)  
 dapple 'dæpl| |-d -d |-ling 'dæplɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 dapple-gray 'dæpl|'gre ('dapple-gray 'mare)  
 Darbshire 'dɑ:brɪ,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES 'dɑ:brɪ,ʃɪə(r),  
 -ʃə(r)  
 Darby 'dɑ:brɪ; ES 'dɑ:brɪ  
 Dardanelles 'dɑ:dŋ'eɪlz; ES ,dɑ:d-  
 Dardanius dɑ:'denɪəs; ES dɑ-; |-'s -ɪz  
 dare dər, dær; E dəə(r), ES dæə(r); |-d -d  
 or durst dɜ:st; ES dɜ:st, dɜ:st; *pplc* -d -d  
 daredevil 'dɛr,dɛv|, 'dær-; E 'dɛə-, ES 'dæə-;  
 |-try -trɪ  
 daren't dɜ:nt, dærnt; E dɛənt, ES dæənt  
 Dares 'dɛrɪz, 'dærɪz, 'dɛrɪz; S 'dærɪz, 'dɛrɪz;  
 |-es' -ɪz  
 Darfur dɑ:'fʊr, 'dɑ:fə; ES dɑ:'fʊə(r), 'dɑ:fə(r)  
 darc 'dærk  
 Darien *Panama* ,dɛrɪ'en, ,dær-, 'dɛrɪ'en,  
 'dær-, -ən; S ,dær-, 'dær-; *Conn* -'en  
 daring 'dɛrɪŋ, 'dærɪŋ; S 'dærɪŋ  
 Darius dɑ:'rɪərəs [Darius's dɑ'rɪərəsɪz  
 Darjeeling, -jil- dɑ:'dʒɪlɪŋ; ES dɑ:'dʒ-  
 dark dɑ:k; ES dɑ:k; |darked dɑ:kt; ES dɑ:kt  
 darken 'dɑ:kən; ES 'dɑ:k-; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 darkey 'dɑ:kɪ; ES 'dɑ:kɪ  
 darkling 'dɑ:klɪŋ; ES 'dɑ:kɪŋ  
 darkroom 'dɑ:k,rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'dɑ:k-  
 darksome 'dɑ:ksəm; ES 'dɑ:ksəm  
 darky 'dɑ:kɪ; ES 'dɑ:kɪ  
 Darlan 'dɑ:lən; ES 'dɑ:l-; (*Fr* dɑr'lɑ̃)  
 darling 'dɑ:lɪŋ; ES 'dɑ:lɪŋ  
 Darmstadt 'dɑ:m,stat; ES 'dɑ:m-; (*Ger*  
 'dɑ:m,ʃtat)  
 darn dɑ:rn; ES dɑ:n; |-ed -d |-edest -dɪst  
 Darnal, -lɪ 'dɑ:nl; ES 'dɑ:nɪ  
 Darnay dɑ:'neɪ; ES dɑ:'ne  
 darnel 'dɑ:nl; ES 'dɑ:nɪ  
 Darnel, -lɪ 'dɑ:nl, dɑ:'nel; ES 'dɑ:nɪ, dɑ:'nel  
 Darnley 'dɑ:nlɪ; ES 'dɑ:nɪ  
 Darrow 'dæro, -ə  
 Darsie 'dɑ:rsɪ; ES 'dɑ:rsɪ  
 dart dɑ:t; ES dɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 Dartford 'dɑ:ftɔ:d; ES 'dɑ:ftɔ:d  
 dartle 'dɑ:tl; ES 'dɑ:tl; |-d -d |-ling -tlɪŋ,  
 -tlɪŋ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Dartmoor 'dɑ:t,mʊr, -,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES 'dɑ:t-  
mʊə(r), -,mɔə(r), E+-,mɔə(r)  
Dartmouth 'dɑ:tməθ; ES 'dɑ:tməθ  
Darwin 'dɑ:rwɪn; ES 'dɑ:rwɪn; |-ism -ɪzəm  
Darwinian dɑ:'wɪnrən; ES dɑ:'wɪnrən  
Dasent 'desnt  
dash dæʃ |dashes 'dæʃɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
dashboard 'dæʃ,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES 'dæʃ,bɔ:əd,  
E+-,bɔ:əd  
dastard 'dæstəd; ES 'dæstəd  
data 'dætə, 'dæte, 'dætə  
datary 'detəri |dataria dɑ:'tɛrɪə, de-, -'ter-  
date det |dated 'detɪd  
dative 'detɪv  
datum 'detəm |data 'dætə, 'dæte, 'dætə  
daub dɔb |daubed dɔbd  
Daubeney 'dɔbənɪ, 'dɔbni  
Daubigny dɔ'binjɪ (Fr dɔbi'jni)  
Daudet dɔ'de, 'dɔde (Fr dɔ'de)  
daughter 'dɔtə; ES 'dɔtə(r)  
daughter-in-law 'dɔtərɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtən,lɔ; ES  
'dɔtərɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtən,lɔ  
daughters-in-law 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ; ES  
'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ  
daunt dɔnt, dɔnt, dant |-ed -ɪd |-less -lɪs  
dauphin 'dɔfɪn |-ess -ɪs, -,ɛs (Fr dɔ'fɛ̃)  
davenport, D- 'dævən,pɔ:rt, 'dævɪn,pɔ:rt,  
-,pɔ:rt; ES -,pɔ:ət, E+-,pɔ:ət  
Daventry 'dævəntrɪ, loc. 'dentrɪ  
David 'deɪvɪd |-son -sɪn  
Davies 'deɪvɪz, 'deɪvɪs, 'deɪvɪz |-s' -ɪz  
Daviss 'deɪvɪs |-s' -ɪz  
da Vinci, Leonardo ,lɪə'nɑ:rdɔ dɔ'vɪntʃɪ; ES  
-'nɑ:do; (It ,leo'nɑ:rdɔ dɑ'vɪntʃɪ)  
Davis 'deɪvɪs |Davis's 'deɪvɪsɪz |-on -ɪn  
davit 'dævɪt  
Davy 'deɪvɪ  
daw dɔ  
dawdle 'dɔdl̩| |-d -d |-ling 'dɔdlɪŋ, 'dɔdlɪŋ  
Dawes dɔz |Dawes's 'dɔzɪz  
dawk dɔk, dɔk  
dawn dɔn |dawned dɔnd  
Dawson 'dɔsɪn  
day, D- de |-book -,bʊk |-break -,brek  
Dayak 'daɪæk  
daydream 'de,drɪm |-ed -d  
dayflower 'de,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),  
-,flaʊə(r)

daylight 'de,lɑɪt  
daylight-saving 'de,lɑɪt'sevɪŋ ('daylight-,sav-  
ing 'time)  
dayspring 'de,sprɪŋ  
daystar 'de,stɑ:r; ES 'de,stɑ:r  
daytime 'de,tɑɪm  
Dayton 'detɪn |-ian de'tɔnrən  
Daytona de'tɔnə  
daze dez |dazes 'dezɪz |dazed dezd |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
dazzle 'dæz| |-d -d |-ling 'dæzɪŋ, dæzɪŋ  
de- *prefix. When wholly unaccented, de- varies  
between dɪ- and dɔ-. When only one of these  
is given in the vocab., it is to be understood  
that the other is used by many speakers, or  
often by the same speaker in different styles.  
The dɪ- type with many speakers has the  
usual tendency toward dɪ-.*  
deacon 'dɪkən |-ed -d |-ate -ɪt |-ess -ɪs |-esses  
-ɪsɪz  
dead dɛd |deaded 'dedɪd |-ly -lɪ  
deaden 'dedɪn |-ed -d |-ing 'dedɪŋ, 'dedɪŋ  
deadeye, D- 'ded,ɛɪ  
deadfall 'ded,fɔl  
deadhead 'ded,hed |-headed -,hedɪd  
deadliness 'dedlɪnɪs  
deadlock 'ded,lɔk; ES+-,lɔk; |-ed -t  
deadwood, D- 'ded,wʊd  
deaf dɛf, *now much less freq.* dɪf  
deaf-and-dumb 'dɛfən'dʌm ('deaf-and-'dumb  
,school, 'deaf-and-'dumb 'boy)  
deafen 'dɛfən |-ed -d |-ing 'dɛfənɪŋ, 'dɛfɪnɪŋ  
deaf-mute 'dɛf'mju:t, -'mju:t, -mju:t, -,mju:t  
deal dɪl |dealt dɛlt  
dean dɪn |deaned dɪnd |-ery -əri, -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp  
Dean(e) dɪn  
dear dɪr; ES dɪə(r), S+dɛə(r), dʒɛə(r)  
Dearborn 'dɪrbɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES 'dɪrɔ:bən, -,bɔ:bən,  
S+'dɛə-, 'dʒɛə-  
dearth dɜ:θ; ES dɜ:θ, dɜ:θ; |-ths -θs  
deary, -ie 'dɪrɪ; S+'dɛrɪ, 'dʒɛrɪ  
death dɛθ |-ths -θs |-ly -lɪ |-like -,laɪk  
deathbed 'dɛθ,bɛd  
deathblow 'dɛθ,blo  
death's-head 'dɛθs,hɛd  
deathwatch 'dɛθ,wɔ:tʃ, -,wɔ:tʃ, -,wɔ:tʃ |-es -ɪz  
Deauville 'deʊvɪl (Fr dɔ'vil)  
debacle de'bakl, dɪ-, -'bæk| (Fr de'ba:kl)  
debar dɪ'bɑ:r; ES -'bɑ:(r); |-red -d

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bɪ |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔ:tʃ, wɔ:tʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

debank dr'bank; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 debarkation ,dɪbɑr'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+-'bɑ:-  
 debase dr'bes |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dness -ɪdnɪs  
 debatable, -bateable dr'betəbəl  
 debate dr'bet |-bated -'betɪd  
 debauch dr'boʊf |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli  
 debauchee ,debəʊ'fi:, -'fi:  
 debauchery dr'boʊfəri, -'tʃəri  
 debenture dr'bentʃə; ES -'bentʃə(r); |-d -d  
 debilitate dr'bilə'tet |-tated -,tetɪd  
 debilitation dr,bilə'teɪʃən  
 debility dr'biləti  
 debit 'deɪt |debited 'deɪtɪd  
 debonair, -aire ,debə'neɪ, -'næɪ; E -'næə(r),  
 ES -'næə(r)  
 Deborah 'debərə  
 debouch dr'buʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 debris, dé- də'bri, 'debri, Brit 'debri  
 Debs deɪz |-s -ɪz  
 debt det |debtor 'detə; ES 'detə(r)  
 debunk dɪ'bʌŋk |-ed -t  
 De Burgh dr'bɜ:g; ES -'bɜ:g, -'bɜ:g  
 Debussy də'bju:si, -'bri: (Fr dəby'si)  
 debut dr'bjʊ, de-, -'bri, 'debju:, -'bri |-ed -d  
 (Fr de'by)  
 debutante ,debju'tænt 'debjə'tænt  
 decade 'dekeɪd, dek'ed  
 decadence dr'kedʒs, 'dekədəns |-cy -ɪ |-dent  
 dr'kednt, 'dekədənt  
 decagon 'dekə,gən; ES+,-,gən  
 decagram, -mme 'dekə,græm  
 decahedral ,dekə'hɪdrəl  
 decahedron ,dekə'hɪdrən |-s -z |-dra -drə  
 decalcify dɪ'kælsə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
 decalescence ,dikə'lesns |-scent -snt  
 decaliter, -tre 'dekə,lɪtə; ES -,lɪtə(r)  
 Decalogue, -log 'dekə,lɒg, -,lɒg, -,lɒg  
 Decameron dr'kæməʊən, de-  
 decameter verse dr'kæmətə; ES -'kæmətə(r)  
 decameter, -tre meas. 'dekə,mɪtə; ES -tə(r)  
 decamp dr'kæmp |-camped -'kæmpt  
 de Camp dr'kæmp  
 decanal 'dekənəl, dr'kenəl |-ly -ɪ  
 decane 'deken  
 decant dr'kænt |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 decantation ,dikæn'teɪʃən  
 decapitate dr'kæpə'tet |-tated -,tetɪd  
 decapitation dr,kæpə'teɪʃən, ,dikæpə-  
 decapod 'dekə,pɒd; ES+,-,pɒd

Decapolis dr'kæpəlɪs |-s -ɪz  
 decarbonate dɪ'kɑ:bən,et; ES -'kɑ:b-, E+  
 -'kɑ:b-; |-ated -,etɪd  
 decarbonize dɪ'kɑ:bən,aɪz; ES -'kɑ:b-, E+  
 -'kɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 decarburize dɪ'kɑ:bjə'raɪz, -'kɑ:bə-; ES  
 -'kɑ:b-, E+-'kɑ:b-  
 decasyllable 'dekə'sɪləbəl |-bic ,dekəsɪ'læbɪk  
 decathlon dr'kæθlən; ES+,-lən  
 Decatur dr'ketə; ES -'ketə(r)  
 decay dr'ke |-cayed -'ked  
 Deccan 'dekən  
 decease dr'sis |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 decedent dr'sɪdnt  
 deceit dr'sɪt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 deceive dr'siv |-ceived -'sɪvd  
 decelerate dɪ'selə'ret |-rated -,retɪd  
 deceleration dɪ,selə'reɪʃən, ,dɪsələ-  
 December dr'sembə; ES -'sembə(r)  
 decemvir dr'semvə; ES -'semvə(r); |-s -z |-i  
 -,aɪ  
 decemvirate dr'semvəɪt, -,ret, -vɪt  
 decency 'disɪŋsɪ |decent 'dɪsɪnt  
 decennial dr'sentɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 decenter, -tre dɪ'sentə; ES -'sentə(r); |-e)d -d  
 |-(r)ing -'sentəɪŋ, -'sentɪŋ  
 decentralization ,dɪsentʁə'leɪʃən, dɪ,sen-,  
 -aɪz-  
 decentralize dɪ'sentʁəlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 deception dr'sepʃən |-tive -tɪv  
 decibel 'desə,bel  
 decide dr'saɪd |-cided -'saɪdɪd  
 deciduous dr'sɪdʒʊəs  
 decigram, -mme 'desə,græm  
 decile, -il 'desɪl  
 deciliter, -tre 'desə,lɪtə; ES -,lɪtə(r)  
 decillion dɪ'sɪljən |-th -θ |-ths -θs  
 decimal 'desəməl |-ly -ɪ  
 decimate 'desə'met |-d -ɪd |-tion ,desə'meɪʃən  
 decimeter, -tre 'desə,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)  
 decipher dr'saɪfə; ES -'saɪfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'saɪfəɪŋ, -'saɪfɪŋ  
 decision dr'sɪʒən |-al -l  
 decisive dr'saɪsɪv  
 decistere 'desə'stɪr; ES -,stɪə(r)  
 Decius 'dɪfɪəs, -fəs |-s -ɪz  
 deck dek |decked dekt |-house -,haus  
 deckle, -ckel 'dekəl  
 deckle-edged 'dekəl'edʒd ('deckle-,edged 'bɒnd)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

declaim **dr'kle:m** |-claimed -'kle:mð  
 declamation ,deklo'mefən  
 declamatory **dr'kle:mə'tori**, -təri; S -,tori  
 declaration ,deklo'refən  
 declarative **dr'klærətiv**  
 declaratory **dr'klærə'tori**, -təri; S -,tori  
 declare **dr'kler**, -'klær; E -'kleə(r), ES  
 -'kleə(r); |-d -d |-dly -rdli |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 declension **dr'klenfən** |-al -l |-ally -li  
 declinable **dr'klaməbl**  
 declination ,deklo'nefən |-al -l  
 decline **dr'klaɪn** |-clined -'klaɪnd  
 declivitous **dr'klivətəs** |-ty -ti  
 decoct **dr'kəkt**; ES+ -'kəkt; |-ed -ɪd  
 decoction **dr'kəkʃən**; ES+ -'kək-; |-tive -triv  
 decode **di'kəd** |-coded -'kədið  
 decollate **dr'kəlet**; ES+ -'kəl-; |-d -ɪd  
 décollété ,dekə'lte, -kələ'te, -kəl- (*Fr* de-  
 kəl'te)  
 decolorant **di'kələrənt**  
 decolorate **di'kələ'ret** |-rated -'retɪd  
 decoloration ,dikələ'refən  
 decolorize **di'kələ'reɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 decompose ,dikəm'pəʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 decomposition ,dikəmpə'ziʃən; ES+ -kəm-  
 decompose ,dikəm'pəʊnd |-ed -ɪd  
 decompress ,dikəm'pres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 décor **de'kɔːr**; ES -'kəə(r); (*Fr* de'kɔːr)  
 Decorah **dr'kərə**, -'kərə; S -'kərə  
 decorate **de'kə'ret** |-d -ɪd |-tion ,dekə'refən  
 decorative **de'kə'retɪv** |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)  
 decorous **de'kərəs**, **dr'kərəs**; EN+ -'kər-  
 decorum **dr'kərəm**, -'kər-; S -'kərəm  
 decoy *n* **dr'kəi**, **di'kəi**  
 decoy *v* **dr'kəi** |-ed -d  
 decrease *n* **di'kris**, **di'kris**, **dr-** |-s -ɪz  
 decrease *v* **dr'kris**, **di-** |-s -ɪz |-d -t ('de-  
 creased 'buying)  
 decree **dr'kri** |-creed -'krið  
 decrement **de'kərəmənt**  
 decrepit **dr'krept**  
 decrepitude **dr'krepe'tjuːd**, -'tiːd, -'tuːd  
 decrescendo ,dikre'ʃendo, **de-** (*It* ,dekre-  
 ʃendo)  
 decretal **dr'kritl**  
 decry **dr'kraɪ** |-cried -'kraɪd |-crial -'kraɪəl  
 decumbent **dr'kambənt**  
 decuple **de'kjʊpl**, **dek'jʊpl** |-d -d |-ling -pliŋ,  
 -plɪŋ

decurrent **dr'kɜːrənt**; ES -'kɜːr-, -'kɜːr-, -'kɜː-  
 Dedham **de'dəm**  
 dedicate **de'deɪ'ket** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 dedication ,de'deɪ'keʃən  
 dedicatory **de'deɪ'kətəri**, -təri; S -,tori  
 deduce **dr'dʒus**, -'drus-, -'dus |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 deducibility **dr'dʒusə'biləti**, -'drus-, -'dus-  
 deducible **dr'dʒusəbl**, -'drus-, -'dus- |-bly  
 -bli  
 deduct **dr'dɪkt** |-ed -ɪd |-ible -əbl  
 deduction **dr'dɪkʃən** |-tive -triv  
 Dec **di**  
 dee *'die?* **di**  
 dee *'damu?* **di** |-d -d  
 dee *letter* **di**  
 deed **di'd** |deeded 'di'dɪd  
 deem **di:m** |deemed **di:mð**  
 Deems **di:mz** |-s -ɪz  
 deemster **di'mɪstə**; ES 'di:mstə(r)  
 deep **dip**  
 deepen **di'pən** |-ed -d |-ing 'di'pənɪŋ, 'di'pniŋ  
 deep-mouthed **di'p'maʊðd**, -θət ('deep-  
 ,mouthed 'bay)  
 deep-rooted **di'p'ruːtd**, -'ruːtd  
 deep-sea **di'p'si** ('deep-'sea 'life)  
 deep-seated **di'p'siːtd** ('deep-'seated 'faith)  
 deer **diːr**; ES **diːə(r)**, S+**deə(r)**, **djeə(r)**; |-hound  
 -,haund |-skin -,skɪn |-stalking -,stɔːkiŋ  
 Deerfield **diːr'fiːld**; ES **diːə'fiːld**, S+**deə-**,  
 'djeə-  
 deface **dr'fes** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-able -əbl  
 de facto **dr'fæktə**  
 defalcate **dr'fælkət**, -fəl- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 defalcation **di'fæl'keʃən**, -fəl-  
 defamation **de'fə'meʃən**, **di-**  
 defamatory **dr'fæmə'tori**, -təri; S -,tori  
 defame **dr'fem** |-famed -'femð  
 default **dr'fɔːlt** |-ed -ɪd  
 defeasibility **dr'fizə'biləti**  
 defeasible **dr'fizəbl**  
 defeat **dr'fiːt** |-ed -ɪd |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 defecate **de'feɪ'ket** |-d -ɪd |-tion ,de'fə'keʃən  
 defect **dr'fekt**, **di'fekt**  
 defection **dr'fekkʃən** |-tive -triv  
 defend **dr'fend** |-ed -ɪd |-ant -ənt  
 defense, *Brit* -ce **dr'fens** |-s -ɪz |-sive -ɪv  
 defensibility **dr'fensə'biləti**  
 defensible **dr'fensəbl** |-bly -bli

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪti |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-**grɪ**  
 |bath **bəʊ**; E **bəʊ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒəʊ** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gəʊ**

defer **dr'fɜː**; ES -'fɜː(r), -'fɜː; |-red -d  
 deference **'defərəns**  
 deferential **'defə'renfəl** |-ly -r  
 deferrer **dr'fɜːə**; ES -'fɜːə(r), -'fɜːə(r)  
 defiance, D- **dr'faiəns** |-s -iz |-ant -ənt  
 deficiency **dr'fɪʃənsɪ** |-cient -ʃənt  
 deficit **'defəst**, *Brit* + **dr'fɪsɪt**  
 defier **dr'faiə**; ES -'faiə(r)  
 defile *'befoul* **dr'faɪl** |-fied -'faɪld  
 defile *'march off* **dr'faɪl**, **'difaɪl** |-d -d  
 defile *n* **dr'faɪl**, **'difaɪl**  
 definable **dr'faɪnəbəl** |-bly -blɪ  
 define **dr'faɪn** |-fined -'faɪnd  
 definition **'defaɪnɪʃən**  
 definitive **dr'fɪnətɪv**  
 deflate **dr'flet** |-d -ɪd |-flation -'fleɪʃən  
 deflationary **dr'fleɪʃən,əri**  
 deflect **dr'flekt** |-ed -ɪd  
 deflection, -flexion **dr'fleɪkʃən**  
 deflower **dr'flaʊə**; ES -'flaʊə(r); |-ed -d  
 Defoe, De Foe **dr'fə**  
 deforce **dr'fɔːs**, -'fɔːs; ES -'fɔːs, E+-'fɔːs;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 deforest **dr'fɔːrɪst**, -'fɔːr-, -'fɔːr- |-ed -ɪd  
 deforestation **dɪ'fɔːrɪs'teɪʃən**, -'fɔːr-, -'fɔːr-, **'dif-**  
**deform** **dr'fɔːm**; ES -'fɔːm; |-ed -d |-edly  
**-ɪdlɪ**  
 deformation **'difɔː'meɪʃən**, **'defɔː-**; ES **'dɪfɔː-**,  
**'defɔː-**  
 deformity **dr'fɔːmətɪ**; ES -'fɔːmətɪ  
 defraud **dr'frɔːd** |-ed -ɪd  
 defray **dr'fre** |-ed -d |-able -əbəl |-al -əl  
 defrock **dɪ'frɔːk**; ES+-'frɔːk; |-ed -t  
 defrost **dɪ'frɔːst**, -'frɔːst |-ed -ɪd  
 deft **deft**  
 defunct **dr'fʌŋkt**  
 defy *n* **dr'faɪ**, **'difaɪ**  
 defy *v* **dr'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd  
 degenerate *adj* **dr'dʒɛnə'reɪt**, -'dʒɛnrɪt |-racy  
**-rəsi**, -nrəsi  
 degenerate *v* **dr'dʒɛnə'reɪt** |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 degeneration **dɪ'dʒɛnə'reɪʃən**, **'dɪdʒɛnə-**  
 deglutinate **dr'glutɪn,et**, -'glut- |-d -ɪd  
 deglutition **'dɪglu'tɪʃən**, -glɪv-  
 degrade **dr'greɪd** |-d -ɪd |-dation **'degrə'deɪʃən**  
 degree **dr'gri** |-d -d  
 De Groot **də'grɔːt**=Grotius  
 degum **dɪ'gʌm** |-gummed -'gʌmd  
 dehisce **dɪ'hɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nce -ŋs |-nt -nt

dehorn **dɪ'hɔːn**; ES -'hɔːn; |-ed -d  
 dehydrate **dɪ'hɑːdrət** |-drated -dretɪd  
 deictic **'daɪktɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 deification **'dɪəfə'keɪʃən**  
 deiform **'dɪə'fɔːm**; ES -'fɔːm  
 deify **'dɪə'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd  
 deign **den** **'deɪgned** **dend**  
 Dei gratia **'dɪə'grɛfɪə**  
 deil **dɪl**  
 Deiphobus **dɪ'fɪɔːbəs** |-s -ɪz  
 Deira **'deərə**  
 Deirdre **'dɪrdrɪ**, **'dɛrdrɪ**; ES **'dɪərə**, **'deərə-**; *Ir*  
**'dɛrdre**  
 deism **'dɪzəm** |-ist -ɪst  
 deistic **dɪ'ɪstɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 deity **'dɪətɪ**  
 deject **dr'dʒekt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 déjeuné, -ner *n* **'deʒə'ne** (*Fr* **deʒə'ne**)  
 de jure **dɪ'dʒʊrɪ**, -'dʒʊrɪ  
 De Kalb **dr'kælb**  
 Dekker **'dekə**; ES **'dekə**  
 dekle **'dekəl**  
 De Koven **dr'kovən**  
 Delafield **'delə'fɪld**  
 Delagoa **'delə'gəʊə** ('Dela.goa 'Bay)  
 delaine, D- **də'leɪn**  
 de la Mare, D- **'delə'mɛr**, -'mɛr; E -'mɛə(r),  
 ES -'mæə(r); *acct* + *de* la 'Mare  
 Delamere **'delə'mɪr**; ES -'mɪə(r), S+-'mɛə(r)  
 De Land **dr'lænd**  
 Deland **dr'lænd**, *Brit name* **'dɪlənd**  
 Delano **'delə'nəʊ**  
 De la Pole **'delə'pəʊl**  
 delate **dr'let** |-lated -'letɪd  
 Delavan **'deləvən**  
 Delaware **'delə'wɛr**, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES  
 -,wəə(r)  
 Delawarean **'delə'wɛrɪən**, -'wɛr-; S -'wɛrɪən  
 De La Warr **'delə'wɛr**, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES  
 -,wəə(r)  
 delay **dr'leɪ** |-layed -'led  
 dele **'dɪlɪ** **[deled 'dɪlɪd**  
 delectable **dr'lektəbəl** |-bly -blɪ  
 delectation **'dɪlekt'eɪʃən**, **dɪ'lekt'eɪʃən**  
 delegate *n* **'delə'get**, **'deləgɪt** |-gacy -gəsi  
 delegate *v* **'delə'get** |-d -ɪd |-tion **'delə'geɪʃən**  
 de Lesseps **də'lesəps** (*Fr* **dələ'sɛps**) |-s -ɪz  
 delete **dr'li:t** |-leted -'li:tɪd |-lection -'li:ʃən  
 deleterious **'delə'tɪrɪəs**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

delft, D- **dɛlft** |-ware -**ɹwɛr**, -**ɹwær**; E -**ɹwɛə(r)**, ES -**ɹwæə(r)**  
 Delhi US **ˈdɛlhaɪ**, India **ˈdɛlɪ**  
 Delia **ˈdɪljə**, -lɪə |-n -n  
 deliberate *adj* **dɪˈlɪbərɪt**, -brɪt  
 deliberate *v* **dɪˈlɪbəˌret** |-d -ɪd |-tion **dɪˈlɪbəˌrɛʃən**  
 deliberative **dɪˈlɪbəˌretɪv** |-tor -tɔː; ES -tə(r)  
 delicate **ˈdɛləkət**, -kɪt |-cacy -kəsi  
 delicatessen **ˈdɛləkəˈtɛʃən**  
 delicious **dɪˈlɪʃəs**  
 delight **dɪˈlaɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 Delilah **dɪˈlaɪlə**  
 delimit **dɪˈlɪmɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 delimitation **dɪˈlɪməˈtɛʃən**, **ˈdɪlɪməˌ**  
 delineate **dɪˈlɪniˌet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **dɪˈlɪniˌeɪʃən**  
 delineative **dɪˈlɪniˌetɪv** |-tor -tɔː; ES -tə(r)  
 delinquency **dɪˈlɪŋkwənsɪ** |-quent -kwənt  
 deliquesce **ˈdɛləˈkwɛs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 deliquescence **ˈdɛləˈkwɛsəns** |-cent -sɪnt  
 delirium **dɪˈlɪrɪəm** |-s -z |-ria -rɪə |-rious -rɪəs  
 Delisle, De l'Isle US **dɪˈlaɪl**, *Fr name* **dəˈlɪl**  
 Delitzsch **ˈdɛltʃ** |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Delius **ˈdɪliəs** |-ʼs -ɪz  
 deliver **dɪˈlɪvə**; ES -ˈlɪvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -lɪvərɪŋ, -lɪvərɪŋ |-ance -vərəns, -vrəns  
 deliverer **dɪˈlɪvərə**, -lɪvrə; ES -rə(r); |-very -vəri, -vri  
 dell, D- **dɛl** |Della **ˈdɛlə**  
 Della Robbia **ˈdɛləˈrɒbiə**, -ˈrɒb- (*It* **ˈdɛllaˌrɒbbja**)  
 Delmarva **dɛlˈmɑːvə**; ES -ˈmaːvə, E+ -ˈmaːvə  
 Delmonico **dɛlˈmɒnɪko**, -ˈmɒn-  
 Delos **ˈdɪləs**, -ləs |-ʼs -ɪz  
 delouse **dɪˈləʊs**, -ˈləʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d  
 Delphi **ˈdɛlfai** |-phian -fɪən |-phic -fɪk  
 delphinium, D- **dɛlˈfɪniəm** |-s -z  
 Delphos **ˈdɛlfəs**, -fəs, -fɒs |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Del Rio **dɛlˈrɪo**  
 Delsarte **dɛlˈsɑːt**; ES -ˈsɑːt, E+ -ˈsɑːt  
 del Sarto, Andrea **ˈændrɪədɛlˈsɑːto**; ES -ˈsɑːto, E+ -ˈsɑːto; (*It* **anˈdrɛːadɛlˈsarto**)  
 delta, D- **ˈdɛltə** |-ic **dɛlˈtɪk** |-toid **ˈdɛltɔɪd**  
 delude **dɪˈlud**, -ˈlud |-d -ɪd  
 deluge **ˈdɛljudʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 delusion **dɪˈluʒən**, -ˈluʒən  
 delusive **dɪˈlusɪv**, -ˈlus- |-sory -səri  
 de luxe **dɪˈlʊks**, -ˈlʌks (*Fr* **dəˈlyks**)

delve **dɛlv** |delved **dɛlvd**  
 demagnetization **ˌdɛmæɡnətəˈzeɪʃən**, **dɪˌmæɡˌ**, -**aɪˈz-**  
 demagnetize **dɪˌmæɡnətɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 demagog **ˌdɛməˈɡɔdʒɪk**, -ˈɡɔdʒ-, -ˈɡɔɡ-, -ˈɡɔɡ- |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 demagogism **ˌdɛməˈɡɔɡɪzəm**, -ˈɡɔɡ-, -ˈɡɔɡ-  
 demagogue, -gog **ˌdɛməˈɡɔɡ**, -ˈɡɔɡ, -ˈɡɔɡ |-guery -əri, -rɪ  
 demagoguery **ˌdɛməˈɡɔdʒɪ**, -ˈɡɔɡɪ, -ˈɡɔɡɪ, -ˈɡɔɡɪ  
 demand **dɪˈmænd**; E+ -ˈmand, -ˈmand; |-ed -ɪd  
 demarcate **dɪˈmɑːkət**, **ˈdɪmɑːkət**; ES -ɑːk-, E+ -ɑːk-; |-d -ɪd  
 demarcation **ˌdɪmɑːkəˈʃən**; ES -mɑːˈk-, E+ -mɑːˈk-  
 Demas **ˈdɪməs** |-ʼs -ɪz  
 dematerialize **ˌdɪməˈtɪrɪəlɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 demean **dɪˈmin** |-ed -d |-or -ɔː; ES -ə(r)  
 dement **dɪˈment** |-ed -ɪd |-ia -ˈmenʃiə, -fə  
 demerit **dɪˈmɛrɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 demesne **dɪˈmen**, -ˈmɪn |-nial -ɪəl  
 Demeter **dɪˈmɪtə**; ES -ˈmɪtə(r)  
 Demetrius **dɪˈmɪtriəs** |-ʼs -ɪz  
 demigod **ˌdɛməˈɡɔd**, -ˈɡɔnd  
 demijohn **ˌdɛməˈdʒɔn**, -ˈdʒɔn  
 demilitarize **dɪˈmɪlətəˌraɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 demimondaine **ˌdɛmɪˈmɑːndɛn**, -mɒn- (*Fr* **dəˈmɪmɔ̃ˈdɛn**)  
 demimonde **ˌdɛmɪˈmɑːnd**, -ˈmɒnd, **ˌdɛmɪˈm-** (*Fr* **dəˈmɪmɔ̃ˈd**)  
 Deming **ˈdɛmɪŋ**  
 demirep **ˌdɛmɪˈrɛp**  
 demise **dɪˈmaɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 demisemiquaver **ˌdɛmɪˈseməˌkwevə**; ES -ˌkwevə(r)  
 demission **dɪˈmɪʃən** |-ary -əri  
 demit *n* **dɪˈmɪt**, **ˈdɪmɪt**  
 demit *v* **dɪˈmɪt** |-ted -ɪd  
 demitasse **ˌdɛməˈtæs**, -ˈtas (*Fr* **dəˈmɪˈtɑːs**)  
 demitint **ˌdɛmɪˈtɪnt**  
 demiurge **ˌdɛmɪˈʒdʒ**; ES -ˈʒdʒ, -ˈʒdʒ; |-s -ɪz  
 demobilization **ˌdɪmɒbɪˈzeɪʃən**, **dɪˌmɒbɪˌ**, -**aɪˈz-**  
 demobilize **dɪˌmɒbɪˌz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 democracy **dəˈmɑːkrəsi**; ES+ -ˈmɑːk-  
 democrat, D- **ˌdɛməˈkræt**  
 democratic **ˌdɛməˈkrætɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

democratize də'mækɹətaɪz; ES+-'mæk-; |-s  
-ɪz |-d -d

Democritus dr'mækɹɪtəs; ES+-'mæk-; |-s -ɪz  
Demogorgon ,dɪmə'gɔrgən, ,dɪmə-; ES  
-'gɔrgən

demography dr'mɑgrəfi, di-, -'mɑg-  
demoiselle ,dɛmwə'zɛl (*Fr* dɛmwə'zɛl)

demolish dr'məlɪʃ; ES+-'mɒl-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
demolition ,dɛmə'liʃən, ,dɪmə-  
demon 'dɪmən

demonetization dɪ'manətə'zeɪʃən, -,man-,  
-ar'z-; ES+-,mɒn-

demonetize dɪ'mənətəɪz, -'man-; ES+  
-'mɒn-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d

demoniac dr'mɒniæk

demoniacal ,dɪmə'narɪk| |-ly -ɪ, -əkɪ

demonic dɪ'mɒnɪk; ES+-'mɒn-; |-al -|

demonism 'dɪmənɪzəm |-ist -ɪst

demonolater ,dɪmən'ələtə; ES -'ələtə(r),  
-əl-; |-try -trɪ |-logy -lədʒɪ

demonstrability ,dɛmən'strə'bɪləti, dɪ'man-  
strə-; ES+-,mɒn-

demonstrable 'dɛmən'strəbəl, dr'manstrə-;  
ES+-'mɒn-; |-bly -blɪ

demonstrant dr'manstrənt; ES+-'mɒn-

demonstrate 'dɛmən'strɛt |-strated -,stɹɛtɪd

demonstration ,dɛmən'strɛʃən

demonstrative dr'manstrətɪv; ES+-'mɒn-; *in*  
*sense* 'showy'+ 'dɛmən'strɛtɪv

demonstrator 'dɛmən'strɛtə; ES -,stɹɛtə(r)

demoralization dɪ'mɔrələ'zeɪʃən, -,mar-,  
-mɔr-, -ar'z-

demoralize dr'mɔrələɪz, -'mar-, -'mɔr- |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d

De Morgan dr'mɔrgən; ES -'mɔrgən

demos 'dɪməs, -məs |-mi -mɪ

Demosthenes dr'məsθə'nɪz, -'mɔs- |-s -ɪz

demote dr'mot |-moted -'mɔtɪd |-tion -'mɔʃən

demotics dɪ'matɪks; ES+-'mɔt-

demount dɪ'maʊnt |-able -əbəl

dempster 'dɛmpstə; ES -stə(r)

demulcent dr'malsənt

demur dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜ(r), -'mɜ; |-red -d

demure dr'mjʊr, -'mju(r); ES -'mjuə(r),  
-'mjuə(r)

demurrage dr'mɜɪdʒ; ES -'mɜr-, -'mar-,  
-'mɜ-

demurrer 'ɒbjɛktə' dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜə(r),  
-'mɜə(r)

demurrer 'ɒbjɛkʃən' dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜə(r),  
-'mar-, -'mɜə(r)

demy dr'maɪ

den den |dened dɛnd

denarius dr'nɛəriəs, -'ner- |-s -ɪz |-rii -rɪ,ar

denary 'dɛnəri, 'dɪnəri

denationalize dɪ'næʃən|,arɪz, -ʃnəl- |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d

denaturalization dɪ'nætʃrələ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-

denaturalize dɪ'nætʃrələɪz, -tʃərəl- |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d

denaturant dɪ'netʃərənt

denature dɪ'netʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
-'netʃərɪŋ, -'netʃrɪŋ

Denbigh 'dɛnbɪ |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r),  
-ʃə(r)

dendrite 'dɛndrɪt

dendroid 'dɛndrɔɪd |-al dɛn'drɔɪd|

dendrology dɛn'drɔlədʒɪ; ES+-'drɔl-

Deneb 'dɛnɛb

dengue 'dɛŋgɪ, 'dɛŋgɛ

Denham 'dɛnəm

denial dr'narəl, -'narɪ |-able -'narəbəl

denier 'ɒntrədɪktə' dr'narɪ; ES -'nar-ə(r)

denier *coin* də'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r); (*Fr* də'njɛ)

denigrate 'dɛnə'grɛt |-grated -,grɛtɪd

denim 'dɛnəm, 'dɛnɪm

Denis 'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz (*Fr* də'ni)

Denise də'nɪz |-s -ɪz

Denison 'dɛnəsən

denitrate dɪ'narɪtɹɛt |-trated -tɹɛtɪd

denizen 'dɛnəzən |-ed -d

Denmark 'dɛnmɑ:k; ES -mɑ:k, E+-mɑ:k

Dennis 'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz

Dennison 'dɛnəsən

Denny 'dɛnɪ |-s -s |-s-s -sɪz

denominate *adj* dr'nəmənɪt, -net; ES+  
-'nɒm-

denomination dɪ'nəmənɪ'neɪʃən; ES+-,nɒm-;  
|-al -l, -ʃnəl |-ally -lɪ, -ʃnəlɪ |-alism -lɪzəm,  
-ʃnəl-

denominative dr'nəmənɪ'tɪv, -nətɪv; ES+  
-'nɒm-

denominator dr'nəmənɪ'tɪ; ES-'nəmənɪ'tə(r),  
-'nɒm-

denotation ,dɪnə'teɪʃən

denotative dr'nɔtətɪv, *esp. in contrast with*  
*connotative* 'dɪnə'tetɪv

denote dr'nɔt |-noted -'nɔtɪd

|full ful|tooth tuθ|further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ|fuse fju:z, fu:z|dish dɪʃ|vision

|custom 'kʌstəm|while hwaɪl|how hau|toy təɪ  
'vɪzən|Eden 'ɪdɪn|cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

denouement **de**'numā (*Fr* denu'mū)  
 denounce **dr**'naʊns |s- **-iz** |d- **-t**  
 de novo **di**'novo  
 dense **dens** |density **'densə**t  
 dent **dent** |dented **'dentɪ**d  
 dental **'dentl** |ly- **-i**  
 dentate **'dentet** |-tated-**tetɪ**d |-tion **den**'tefən  
 denticulate *adj* **den**'tɪkjəlt, -**let** |d- **-ɪd**  
 dentifrice **'dentə**fɪs |s- **-iz**  
 dentilabial **'dentl**'leɪbəl  
 dentin **'dentɪn** |dentine **'dentɪn**, -**tn**  
 dentist **'dentɪst** |-ry- **-ri**  
 dentition **den**'tɪʃən  
 Denton **'dentən**  
 denture **'dentʃə**; ES **'dentʃə**(r); |-ral- **-əl**  
 denudation **'dɪnju**'deɪʃən, **den**-, -**nu**-, -**nu**-  
 denude **dr**'nju:d, -'nu:d, -'nu:d |d- **-ɪd**  
 denunciate **dr**'nʌnsɪ,et, -**fɪ**- |d- **-ɪd** |-tive- **-ɪv**  
 denunciation **dr**'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən, -**fɪ**'eɪʃən  
 denunciatory **dr**'nʌnsɪə'tɔ:ri, -**fɪ**-, -**tɔ:ri**; S  
 -**tɔ:ri**  
 Denver **'denvə**; ES **'denvə**(r)  
 deny **dr**'naɪ |denied **dr**'naɪd  
 Denys **'denɪs** |-s- **-iz** (*Fr* də'ni)  
 deodand **'diə**,dænd  
 deodar **'diə**,dɑ:; ES -**ɹ**,dɑ:(r), E+-**ɹ**,dɑ:(r)  
 deodorant **di**'ɒdərənt  
 deodorize **di**'ɒdə,raɪz |s- **-iz** |d- **-ɪd**  
 Deo gratias **'diə**'grɛɪʃ,æz  
 Deo volente **'diə**vɔ'lentɪ  
 deoxidize **di**'ɒksə'daɪz; ES+-**'hɒks**-; |s- **-iz**  
 |d- **-ɪd**  
 depart **dr**'pɑ:t; ES -**'pɑ:t**, E+-**'pɑ:t**; |ed- **-ɪd**  
 |-ment- **-mənt**  
 departmental **dr**'pɑ:t'mentl, **'dɪpɑ:t**-; ES  
 -**ɑ:t**-, E+-**ɑ:t**-; |ly- **-ɪ**  
 departure **dr**'pɑ:tʃə; ES -**'pɑ:tʃə**(r), E+-**'pɑ:t**-  
 depend **dr**'pend |ed- **-ɪd**  
 dependability **dr**'pendə'bɪlətɪ  
 dependable **dr**'pendəbəl |bly- **-blɪ**  
 dependence **dr**'pendəns |cy- **-ɪ**  
 dependent, -ant **dr**'pendənt  
 Depere **dr**'pɪ:; ES -**'pɪə**(r)  
 Depew **dr**'piju, -'piu  
 depict **dr**'pɪkt |ed- **-ɪd**  
 depiction **dr**'pɪkʃən |-ture- **-tʃə**; ES -**tʃə**(r)  
 depilate **'depə**,let |-lated- **-letɪ**d  
 depilatory **dr**'pɪlə'tɔ:ri, -**tɔ:ri**; S -**tɔ:ri**  
 deplete **dr**'pli:t |d- **-ɪd** |-tion- **'plɪf**ən

deplorable **dr**'plɒrəbəl, -'plɒr-; S -'plɒr-; |bly-  
 -**blɪ**  
 deplore **dr**'plɒr, -'plɒr; ES -'plɒə(r), E+-  
 -'plɒə(r); |d- **-ɪd**  
 deploy **dr**'plɔɪ |ed- **-ɪd**  
 deplume **dr**'plʊm, -'plʊm |d- **-ɪd**  
 depolarization **'dɪpɒlə**rə'zeɪʃən, **di**,pɒl-, -**ar**l-  
 depolarize **di**'pɒlə,raɪz |s- **-iz** |d- **-ɪd**  
 depone **dr**'pɒn |d- **-ɪd** |-nt- **-ənt**  
 depopulate **di**'pɒpjə,let; ES+-**'pɒp**-; |d- **-ɪd**  
 depopulation **'dɪpɒpjə**'leɪʃən, **di**,pɒp-; ES+-  
 -**np**-  
 deport **dr**'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔət, E+-**'pɔət**;  
 |ed- **-ɪd**  
 deportation **'dɪpɔ:t**'teɪʃən, -**pɔ:t**-; ES -**pɔə**-,  
 E+-**pɔə**-  
 deportee **'dɪpɔ:t**'ti, -**pɔ:t**-; ES -**pɔə**-, E+-**pɔə**-  
 department **dr**'pɔ:t'mənt, -'pɔ:t-; ES -'pɔət-,  
 E+-**'pɔət**-  
 depose **dr**'pɔz |s- **-iz** |d- **-ɪd** |-sal- **-l**  
 deposit, D- **dr**'pəzɪt; ES+-**'pɒz**-; |ed- **-ɪd**  
 depositary **dr**'pəzə'tɛrɪ; ES+-**'pɒz**-  
 deposition **'depə**'zɪʃən, **'di**-  
 depositor **dr**'pəzɪtə; ES -'pəzɪtə(r), -'pɒz-  
 depository **dr**'pəzə'tɔ:ri, -**tɔ:ri**; S -**tɔ:ri**,  
 ES+-**'pɒz**-  
 depot **'dɪpə**, *Brit* usually **'depə**  
 depravation **'deprə**'veɪʃən  
 deprave **dr**'prev |d- **-ɪd** |-pravity- **'præv**ətɪ  
 deprecate **'deprə**,ket |d- **-ɪd** |-tive- **-ɪv**  
 deprecation **'deprə**'keɪʃən  
 deprecatory **'deprə**kə'tɔ:ri, -**tɔ:ri**; S -**tɔ:ri**  
 depreciable **dr**'pri:ʃəbəl  
 depreciate **dr**'pri:ʃɪ,et |-ated- **-etɪ**d  
 depreciation **dr**'pri:ʃɪ'eɪʃən  
 depreciative **dr**'pri:ʃɪ,etɪv |-tor- **-tə**; ES -**tə**(r)  
 depreciatory **dr**'pri:ʃɪə'tɔ:ri, -**tɔ:ri**; S -**tɔ:ri**  
 depredate **'deprɪ**,det |d- **-ɪd** |-tor- **-ə**; ES -**ə**(r)  
 depredation **'deprɪ**'deɪʃən  
 depress **dr**'pres |-es- **-iz** |ed- **-t** |-ant- **-nt**  
 depression **dr**'presʃən |-sive- **'pres**ɪv  
 deprivation **dr**'prɪvɪ  
 deprive **dr**'prɪv |-prived- **'prɪv**ɪd  
 de profundis **'dɪprə**'fʌndɪs  
 Deptford **'detf**əd; ES **'detf**əd  
 depth **dep**θ |-ths- **-θs**  
 Depue **dr**'piju, -'piu  
 deputation **'depjə**'teɪʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-grɪ  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:rdʒ** |go **gə**



depute dr'pjut, -'pjut | -d -rd  
 deputize 'dɛpjə,təz | -s -iz | -d | -d | -ty -tr  
 De Quincey, -cy dr'kwɪnsɪ  
 derail di'rel | -railed -'reɪld  
 derange dr'rendʒ | -s -iz | -d | -d  
 Derby Engd 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ; Am races 'dɜ:bɪ,  
 less freq. 'dɑ:bɪ; Eng races 'dɑ:bɪ; US  
 places 'dɜ:bɪ; ES 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ,  
 E+ 'dɑ:bɪ; | -shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜ; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -'ʃə(r)  
 —The Brit pron. of all these is 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɑ:bɪ,  
 less freq. 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ.  
 derby 'dɜ:bɪ; ES 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ; Brit 'dɑ:bɪ,  
 'dɑ:bɪ  
 derelict 'dɛrə,lɪkt | -ction ,dɛrə'lɪkʃən  
 deride dr'raɪd | -rided -'raɪdɪd  
 de rigueur Fr dəri'gø:ɾ  
 derision dr'ɪzən | -risible dr'ɪzəbəl  
 derisive dr'raɪsɪv | -sory -sɔ:ri  
 derivable dr'raɪvəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 derivation ,dɛrə'vefən  
 derivative də'raɪvətɪv  
 derive də'raɪv | -rived -'raɪvd  
 derma 'dɜ:mə; ES 'dɜ:mə, 'dɜ:mə  
 dermatitis ,dɜ:mə'taɪtɪs; ES ,dɜ:mə-, ,dɜ:mə-  
 dermatological ,dɜ:mətə'lɒdʒɪkəl; ES ,dɜ:mə-,  
 ,dɜ:mə-, -'lɒdʒɪ-  
 dermatology ,dɜ:mə'tɒlədʒɪ; ES ,dɜ:mə-,  
 ,dɜ:mə-, -'tɒl-; | -gist -dʒɪst  
 dermis 'dɜ:mɪs; ES 'dɜ:mɪs, 'dɜ:mɪs  
 Dermott 'dɜ:mət; ES 'dɜ:mət, 'dɜ:mət  
 Derna 'dɛrnə; ES 'dɛənə  
 dernier 'dɜ:nɪə; ES 'dɜ:nɪ-ə(r), 'dɜ:n-; (Fr  
 də'rɲe)  
 dernier cri Fr dərnje'kri  
 dernier ressort Fr dərnjə'rɔ:ʁ  
 derogate 'dɛrə,ɡet | -gated -,ɡetɪd  
 derogation ,dɛrə'ɡeɪʃən  
 derogative dr'ɹəɡətɪv, -'rɹəɡ-  
 derogatory dr'ɹəɡətɔ:ri, -'rɹəɡ-, -,tɔ:ri; S  
 -,tɔ:ri; | -rily -rəlɪ  
 Deronda də'rɒndə; ES+ -'rɒn-  
 derrick, D- 'dɛrɪk | -ed -t  
 derring-do 'dɛrɪŋ'du  
 derringer, D- 'dɛrɪŋdʒɜ; ES -dʒɜ(r)  
 Derry 'dɛrɪ  
 dervish 'dɜ:vɪʃ; ES 'dɜ:v-, 'dɜ:v-; | -es -ɪz  
 Derwent 'dɜ:wənt, -wənt; ES 'dɜ-, 'dɜ-  
 descant n 'dɛskənt  
 descant v dɛs'kənt, dr'skənt | -ed -ɪd

Descartes de'kɑ:t; ES -'kɑ:t, E+ -'kɑ:t; (Fr  
 de'kɑ:t, də-)  
 descend dr'send | -ed -ɪd | -ible, -able -əbəl  
 descendant n, adj dr'sendənt  
 descendent adj dr'sendənt  
 descent dr'sent  
 Deschamps Fr de'ʃɑ̃, də-  
 Deschutes de'ʃut  
 describable dr'skraɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 describe dr'skraɪb | -scribed -'skraɪbd  
 description dr'skrɪpʃən | -tive -tɪv  
 descry dr'skraɪ | -sried -'skraɪd  
 Desdemona ,dɛzdə'monə  
 desecrate 'dɛsɪ,kret | -crated -,kretɪd  
 desecration ,dɛsɪ'krefən  
 desensitization ,dɪsensətə'zeɪʃən, dɪ'sen-,  
 -aɪz-  
 desensitize dɪ'sensə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 desert 'merit' dr'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t  
 desert 'a waste' 'dɛzət; ES 'dɛzət  
 desert 'abandon' dr'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t; | -ed  
 -ɪd  
 desertion dr'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:ʃ-, -'zɜ:ʃ-  
 deserve dr'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-; | -d -d | -dly  
 -ɪdlɪ  
 deshable ,dɛzə'bil, cf Fr déshabillé dezabi'je  
 & Eng dishabile  
 desiccant 'dɛsɪkənt  
 desiccate 'dɛsə,ket | -d -d | -tive -ɪv  
 desiderate dr'sɪdə,ret | -rated -,retɪd  
 desideratum dr,sɪdə'retəm | -rata -'retə  
 design dr'zaɪn | -signed -'zaɪnd | -edly -ɪdlɪ  
 designate adj 'dɛzɪɡnɪt, 'dɛs-, -nɪt  
 designate v 'dɛzɪɡ,net, 'dɛs- | -d -ɪd  
 designation ,dɛzɪɡ'neɪʃən, ,dɛs-  
 designative 'dɛzɪɡ,netɪv, 'dɛs-  
 designee ,dɛzɪɡ'ni, ,dɛs-  
 desirability dr,zaɪə'blɪtɪ  
 desirable dr'zaɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 desire dr'zɜ; ES dr'zɜ:ə(r); | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ  
 | -rous -əs  
 desist dr'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ive -ɪv  
 desk desk |desked desk  
 Des Moines dr'mɔɪn, -'mɔɪnz | 's -z, -nzɪz  
 desolate adj 'dɛsɪt  
 desolate v 'dɛsɪ,t | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔ; ES -ə(r)  
 De Soto dr'sotə, -'sotə  
 despair dr'spɛr, -'spɛr; E -'spɛə(r), ES  
 -'spɛə(r); | -ed -d

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

despatch dr'spætʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t = dispatch  
 desperado ,despə'redo  
 desperate 'desprɪt, -pərt |-tion ,despə'refən  
 despicable 'despɪkəb|, less freq. dr'spɪkəb|  
 |-bly -bli  
 despise dr'spaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs  
 despite dr'spaɪt |-d -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ  
 Des Plaines des'plənz (*Fr* de'plæn)  
 despoil dr'spɔɪl |-ed -d  
 despoliation dr,spɔɪl'eɪʃən  
 despond dr'spɒnd, -spɒnd |-ed -ɪd |-ence  
 -əns |-ency -ənsɪ |-ent -ənt  
 despot 'despɒt, -pɒt; ES+ -pɒt  
 despotic dr'spɒtɪk; ES+ -'spɒt-; |-al -| |-ally  
 -lɪ |-ly -lɪ  
 despotism 'despɒt,ɪzəm  
 despumate dr'spjuːmet, -'spju-, 'despjuːmet  
 |-d -ɪd  
 desquamate 'deskwəːmet |-mated -,metrɪd  
 dessert dr'zɜːt; ES -'zɜːt, -'zɜːt; |-spoon -,spun,  
 -,spun  
 de Stijl də'stɪl  
 destination ,destə'neɪʃən  
 destine 'destɪn |-d -d |-tiny -təni  
 destitute 'destə'tjuːt, -,tjuːt, -,tjuːt |-d -ɪd  
 destitution ,destə'tjuːʃən, -'tju-, -'tu-  
 destroy dr'strɔɪ |-ed -d |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 destructibility dr,straɪktə'bɪlətɪ  
 destructible dr'straɪktəb|  
 destruction dr'straɪkʃən |-tive -trɪv  
 destructivity ,dɪstrə'ktɪvətɪ, dr,straɪ'ktɪv-  
 desuetude 'deswɪ'tjuːd, -,tjuːd, -,tjuːd  
 desulphurize dr'sʌlfə'reɪz, -fjə- |-s -iz |-d -d  
 desultory 'des|,tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ; |-rily  
 -rəlɪ, -rɪlɪ  
 detach dr'tætʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 detachability dr,tætʃə'bɪlətɪ  
 detachable dr'tætʃəb| |-bly -bli  
 detail n 'dɪtel, dr'tel  
 detail v dr'tel |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 detain dr'teɪn |-ed -d  
 detect dr'tekt |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli  
 detection dr'tekʃən |-tive -trɪv |-tor -tɔː; ES  
 -tɔːr  
 detent dr'tent  
 detention dr'tenʃən  
 deter dr'tɜː; ES -'tɜː(r, -'tɜː; |-red -d  
 deterge dr'tɜːdʒ; ES -'tɜːdʒ, -'tɜːdʒ; |-s -iz  
 |-d -d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt

deteriorate dr'tɪrɪə'ret |-rated -,retɪd  
 deterioration dr,tɪrɪə'refən  
 determinable dr'tɜːmɪnəb|; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-;  
 |-bly -bli  
 determinant dr'tɜːmənənt; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-  
 determinate *adj* dr'tɜːmənɪt; ES -'tɜːm-,  
 -'tɜːm-; n -nɪt, -,net  
 determination dr,tɜːmə'neɪʃən; ES -,tɜːm-,  
 -,tɜːm-  
 determine dr'tɜːmɪn; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-; |-d -d  
 |-dly -dlɪ, -ɪdlɪ |-nism -,ɪzəm |-nist -ɪst  
 deterrent dr'tɜːrənt, -'tɜːr; ES -'tɜːr-, -'tɜːr-,  
 -'tɜː-, -'tɜː-  
 detest dr'test |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli  
 detestation ,dɪtəs'teɪʃən  
 dethrone dr'trɒn, di- |-d -d  
 de Tocqueville dr'tɒkvɪl, -'tɒk- (*Fr* də'tɒk'vil)  
 detonate 'detəːnet, -ton- |-d -ɪd |-tor -tɔː; ES  
 -tɔːr  
 detonation ,detə'neɪʃən, -to-  
 detour 'dɪtʊr, dr'tʊr |-ed -d  
 detract dr'trækt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ɔː; ES -ə(r)  
 detraction dr'træɪkʃən |-tory -tɔːrɪ  
 detain dr'teɪn |-trained -'trend  
 detrimen't dr'trɪmənt  
 detrimental ,detrə'ment| |-ly -ɪ  
 detrition dr'trɪʃən  
 detritus dr'trɪtəs  
 Detroit dr'trɔɪt |-er -ɔː; ES -ə(r)  
 de trop *Fr* də'trɒ  
 Deucalion djuː'keɪlən, dru-, du-, -ljən  
 deuce djuːs, drus, dus |-s -iz |-d -ɪd, -t |-dly  
 -ɪdlɪ  
 Deuel 'djuːəl, 'dɪuəl, 'duəl  
 deus ex machina 'diəs,eks'mækiːnə  
 deuterium djuː'tɪrɪəm, dru-, du-  
 Deuteronomy ,djuː'tɪrənəmɪ, ,dru-, ,du-;  
 ES+ -'rɒn-  
 Deutsches Reich *Ger* 'dɔɪtʃəs'reɪx  
 Deutschland *Ger* 'dɔɪtʃ,lənt  
 De Valera dəvə'lerə, -'lɛrə, -'lɪrə  
 devaluate dr'væljuːet |-ated -etɪd  
 devaluation ,drɪvælju'eɪʃən  
 devastate 'devəs,tet |-tated -,tetɪd  
 devastation ,devəs'teɪʃən  
 develop dr'vɛləp |-ed -t  
 De Vere dr'vɪr; ES -'vɪrɔːr  
 Devereux 'devəːru, -ru  
 deviate 'drɪvɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ,drɪv'eɪʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

device dɪ'vaɪs |-vices -'vaɪsɪz  
 devil 'dɛvəl |-ed -d |-ing 'dɛvɪŋ, 'dɛvɪŋ  
 devilfish 'dɛvəl'fɪʃ |-s -ɪz  
 devilish 'dɛvɪʃ, 'dɛvɪʃ  
 devil-may-care 'dɛvɪ'maɪ'kær, -'kær; E -'kæə(r),  
 ES -'kæə(r); ('devil-may-care' wit)  
 devilment 'dɛvɪlmənt  
 devilry 'dɛvɪrɪ |deviltry 'dɛvɪtrɪ  
 devious 'dɪvɪəs, -vʃəs  
 devisable dɪ'vaɪzəbəl  
 devise dɪ'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -l  
 devisee dɪ'vaɪz'i, 'dɛvɪ'zi (de'vɪs'lee & de-  
 'vɪs'or)  
 divisor dɪ'vaɪzə, dɪ'vaɪz'ɔː; ES -ə(r), -'və(r)  
 devitalization dɪ'vaɪtə'leɪzən, 'dɪvɪt-, -ar'z-  
 devitalize dɪ'vaɪtə'laɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Devizes dɪ'vaɪzɪz |-zes' -zɪz  
 devoice dɪ'vɔɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 devoid dɪ'vɔɪd  
 devoir də'vɔɪwə, 'dɛvɔɪwə; ES -wɑː(r); (Fr  
 də'vwaːr)  
 devolution 'dɛvə'ljuʃən, -'luʃən, -vɪ'juʃən  
 devolve dɪ'vɒlv, -'vɒlv |-d -d  
 Devon 'dɛvən |Devonian dɛ'vɒnɪən  
 Devonport 'dɛvən'pɔːt, 'dɛvən- , -'pɔːt; ES  
 -'pɔːt, E+ -'pɔːt  
 Devonshire 'dɛvənʃɪr, -'ʃə; ES -'ʃtə(r), -'ʃə(r)  
 devote dɪ'vɔt |-d -ɪd  
 devotee 'dɛvə'ti  
 devotion dɪ'vɔʃən |-al -l |-ally -lɪ  
 devour dɪ'vaʊə; ES -'vaʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'vaʊɪŋ  
 devout dɪ'vaʊt  
 De Vries də'vriːs |-s -ɪz  
 dew dju, diu, du |-ed -d  
 Dewar 'djuə, 'diuə, 'duə; ES -ə(r)  
 dewberry 'dju,bəri, 'diu-, 'du-, -bəri  
 dewdrop 'dju,drɒp, 'diu-, 'du-; ES+ -'drɒp  
 Dewey 'dju, 'diu, 'du  
 Dewitt, De-Witt v dɪ'wɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 dewlap 'dju,læp, 'diu-, 'du- |-ped -t  
 dewy 'dju, 'diu, 'du  
 dexter, D- 'dɛkstə; ES 'dɛkstə(r)  
 dexterity dɛks'terəti  
 dexterous 'dɛkstrəs, -tərəs  
 dextral 'dɛkstrəl |-ly -l  
 dextrin 'dɛkstrɪn |-trine -trɪn, -trɪn  
 dextrose 'dɛkstrɔs  
 dextrous 'dɛkstrəs

dey de  
 Dhaulagiri 'daʊlə'gɪri  
 dhole dɒl  
 dhoti, dhooti 'dɒti  
 dhow daʊ  
 diabase 'daɪə,bes |-sic 'daɪə'besɪk  
 diabetes 'daɪə'bitɪs, -tɪz  
 diabetic 'daɪə'betɪk, -'bitɪk |-al -l  
 diablerie dɪ'æbləri (Fr dʒæblə'ri)  
 diabolic 'daɪə'bɒlɪk; ES+ -'bɒl-; |-al -l |-ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diabolism daɪ'æbəlɪzəm  
 diachronic 'daɪə'krɒnɪk; ES+ -'krɒn-  
 diacid daɪ'æsɪd  
 diaconate daɪ'ækənɪt, -nɛt |-nal -nɪ  
 diacritic 'daɪə'krɪtɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diadem 'daɪə,dɛm |-demed -dɛmd  
 diacresis daɪ'erəsɪs |-eses -ə,sɪz  
 diagnose 'daɪəg'nɔs, -'nɔz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d  
 diagnosis 'daɪəg'nɔsɪs |-noses -'nɔsɪz  
 diagnostic 'daɪəg'nɒstɪk; ES+ -'nɒs-; |-ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diagnostician 'daɪəg'nɒstɪʃən; ES+ -'nɒs-  
 diagonal daɪ'æɡənəl |-ly -l, -'æɡənəlɪ  
 diagram 'daɪə,ɡræm |-(-m)ed -d  
 diagrammatic 'daɪəɡrə'mætɪk |-al -l |-ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 dial 'daɪəl, daɪl |-ed -d  
 dialect 'daɪə,lɛkt  
 dialectal 'daɪə'lɛktlɪ |-ly -l  
 dialectic 'daɪə'lɛktɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 dialectician 'daɪə'lɛktɪʃən  
 dialectology 'daɪə'lɛk'tɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'tɒl-  
 dialogist daɪ'ælədʒɪst  
 dialogue, -log 'daɪə,lɔɡ, -'lɔɡ, -'lɔɡ |-d, -ged -d  
 dialysis daɪ'æləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz  
 dialytic 'daɪə'lɪtɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diamagnetic 'daɪə'mæɡ'nɛtɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diamagnetism 'daɪə'mæɡ'nɛtɪzəm  
 diameter daɪ'æmətə; ES -'æmətə(r)  
 diametric 'daɪə'mɛtrɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diamond 'daɪmənd, 'daɪə- |-ed -ɪd—'daɪmənd  
*is common from the 16c (often spelt dimond),  
 being found in Shak., Milton, Pope, Cowper,  
 Keats, Tennyson.*  
 Dian 'daɪən |Diana daɪ'æno  
 dianthus, D- daɪ'ænθəs |-es -ɪz  
 diapason 'daɪə'peɪzən, -'pesən  
 diaper 'daɪəpə; ES 'daɪəpə(r); |-ed -d

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpən

diaphanous **dar'æfənəs**  
 diaphone **'darə, fən**  
 diaphonic **'darə'fɒnɪk**; ES+-'fɒn-; |-al -|  
 diaphoresis **'darəfə'risɪs**  
 diaphoretic **'darəfə'retɪk** |-al -|  
 diaphragm **'darə, fræm** |-ed -d  
 diaphragmatic **'darəfræg'mætɪk** |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
 diarchy **'darərki**; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+-ɑ:kɪ  
 diarist **'darɪərɪst**  
 diarrhea, -rrhoea **'darɪ'rɪə**  
 diary **'darɪəri**  
 Diaspora **dar'æspərə**  
 diastase **'darə, stes**  
 diastole **dar'æstə, li**  
 diastolic **'darə'stɒlɪk**; ES+-'stɒl-  
 diastrophism **dar'æstrə'fɪzəm**  
 diathermic **'darə'θɜ:mɪk**; ES -'θɜ:m-, -'θɜ:m-  
 diathermy **'darə, θɜ:mɪ**; ES -, θɜ:mɪ, -, θɜ:mɪ  
 diatom **'darətəm, -, təm**; ES+-, təm  
 diatomaceous **'darətə'mefəs**  
 diatonic **'darə'tɒnɪk**; ES+-'tɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
 diatribe **'darə, traɪb** |-tribed -, traɪbd  
 Díaz **'dɪəs** |-s -ɪz  
 dib **dɪb** |dibbed **dɪbd**  
 dibase **'dar, bes** |-sic **dar'besɪk**  
 dibble **'dɪbɪ** |-d -d |-ling **'dɪbɪŋ, 'dɪbɪŋ**  
 dice **dars** |diced **darst** |-s -ɪz  
 dichlorid **dar'klɒrɪd, -'klɒr-**; S -'klɒr-; |-ride -rɪd, -rɪd  
 dichotomous **dar'kɒtəməs**; ES+-'kɒt-; |-my -mɪ  
 dichromatic **'darkrə'mætɪk** |-tism **dar'krɒmə'tɪzəm**  
 Dick **dɪk**  
 dickcissel **dɪk'sɪsɪ, 'dɪk, s-**  
 Dickens, d- **'dɪkɪnz** |-s -ɪz |-ian **dɪ'kɛnzən**  
 dicker **'dɪkə**; ES **'dɪkə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'dɪkər-ɪŋ, 'dɪkɪŋ**  
 Dickinson, Dicken- **'dɪkɪnsp**  
 dicotyledon **'darkɒtɪ'lɪdŋ, dar, kɒt-**; ES+ -nt-; |-ous -'ɪdŋəs, -'edŋəs  
 dictaphone, D- **'dɪktə, fən**  
 dictate *n* **'dɪktet**  
 dictate *v* **'dɪktet, dɪk'tet** |-d -ɪd  
 dictation **dɪk'teɪfən**  
 dictator **'dɪktətə, dɪk'tetə**; ES -tə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp

dictatorial **'dɪktə'tɔ:riəl, -'tɔ:r-**; S -'tɔ:r-; |-ly -ɪ  
 dictic **'dɪktɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
 diction **'dɪkʃən**  
 dictionary **'dɪksən, ɛrɪ**, as a *Britishism*+ **'dɪk-ʃənəri, -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri**  
 dictograph, D- **'dɪktə, græf**; E+-, graf, -, graf  
 dictum **'dɪktəm** |-s -z |-ta -tə  
 did **dɪd**—*for forms see do*  
 didactic **dar'dæktɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
 diddest **'dɪdɪst**—*see do*  
 diddle **'dɪdɪ** |-d -d |-ling **'dɪdɪŋ, 'dɪdɪŋ**  
 Diderot **'dɪdɔ, ro** (*Fr dɪ'drɔ*)  
 didest **'dɪdɪst**—*see do*  
 didn't **'dɪdnɪt**, *before some cons.*+ **'dɪdn** (**'dɪdn'gə**)—*The pron. 'dɪdnɪt is substandard.*  
 dido, d- **'dardə**  
 didst **dɪdst**—*see do*  
 Didymus **'dɪdɪməs** |-s -ɪz  
 die *'cube* **dar** |*pl* dice **dars**  
 die *'tool* **dar** |*pl* dies **darz**  
 die *'expire* **dar** |died **dard**  
 die-hard **'dar, hɑ:d**; ES -'hɑ:d, E+-, hɑ:d  
 dielectric **'darə'lɛktrɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
 Dieman, van **væn'dimən**  
 Dieppe **dɪ'ep** (*Fr djep*)  
 dieresis **dar'ɛrəsɪs** |-eses -ə, sɪz  
 dies *'expirés,' colors,' tools* **darz**  
 dies *'day* **'dæɪz**  
 Dies, *Martin* **darz** |-s -ɪz  
 Diesel **'dɪzɪ, 'dɪsɪ**  
 Dies Irae **'dæɪz'ærɪ**  
 diet **'darət** |-ed -ɪd |-ary **'darə, tɛrɪ**  
 dietetic **'darə'tetɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ  
 dietician **'darə'tɪʃən** |-titian -'tɪʃən  
 differ **'dɪfə**; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'dɪfrɪŋ, 'dɪfərɪŋ**  
 difference **'dɪfrəns, 'dɪfəns, 'dɪfərəns**; ES -frəns, -fər-, -fəns; |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt  
 differentia **'dɪfə'renʃɪə** |-tiae -fɪ, ɪ  
 differential **'dɪfə'renʃəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 differentiate **'dɪfə'renʃɪ, et** |-ated -, etɪd  
 differentiation **'dɪfə'renʃɪ'eɪʃən**  
 difficile **'dɪfə'sɪl, formerly dɪ'fɪsɪ**  
 difficult **'dɪfə,kælt, 'dɪfəkəlt, -kɪt**  
 difficulty **'dɪfə,kæltɪ, -kəltɪ, -kɪtɪ**  
 diffidence **'dɪfədəns** |-dent -dənt  
 diffract **dɪ'frækt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

diffuse, *adj* dɪ'fju:s, -'fju:s  
 diffuse *v* dɪ'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 diffusibility dɪ'fju:zə'bi:ləti, -'fju:z-  
 diffusible dɪ'fju:zəbl, -'fju:z- |-bly -bli  
 diffusion dɪ'fju:zən, -'fju- |-sive -sɪv  
 dig dɪg |*past & ppic* dug dʌg, or *arch.* digged  
 dɪgd  
 digamma dar'gæmə  
 digest *n* 'daɪdʒest  
 digest *v* də'dʒest, dar'dʒest |-ed -ɪd  
 digestibility də'dʒestə'bi:ləti, dar-  
 digestible də'dʒestəbl, dar- |-bly -bli  
 digestion də'dʒestʃən, dar- |-gestive -'dʒestɪv  
 digger 'dɪgə; ES 'dɪgə(r); |digging 'dɪgɪŋ  
 Diggory 'dɪgəri  
 dight *dart* |*past & ppic* dight *dart*, or *ighted*  
 'dɑ:ɪtɪd  
 Dighton 'dɑ:ɪtŋ  
 digit 'dɪdʒɪt |-al -l |-ally -li  
 digitalin ,dɪdʒɪ'telɪn  
 digitalis ,dɪdʒɪ'telɪs, -'tælɪs  
 digitate *adj* 'dɪdʒɪ'tet |-d -ɪd  
 digitigrade 'dɪdʒɪ'teɪgred |-ism -gred,ɪzəm  
 dignify 'dɪgnə'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd  
 dignitary 'dɪgnə'terɪ  
 dignity 'dɪgnəti  
 digraph 'daɪgræf; E+ -græf, -græf  
 digress də'gres, dar- |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 digression də'grefʃən, dar- |-sive -'gresɪv  
 dihedral dar'hɪdrəl |-dron -drən  
 Dijk, van væn'daɪk  
 Dijon 'dɪʒən, -ʒən, dɪ'ʒ- (*Fr* dɪ'ʒɔ̃)  
 dike daɪk |-d -t  
 dilantin dar'læntɪn  
 dilapidate də'læpə'det |-dated -,detɪd  
 dilapidation də'læpə'deɪʃən  
 dilatation ,dɪlə'teɪʃən, ,darlə-  
 dilate dar'let, dr- |-d -ɪd |-lation -'leɪʃən  
 dilatory 'dɪlə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri; |-rily -rəli,  
 -rɪli  
 dilemma də'lemə  
 dilettante ,dɪlə'tæntɪ |-ism -tɪ,ɪzəm |-tism  
 -'tæntɪzəm  
 diligence 'dɪlədʒəns |-s -ɪz |-gent -dʒənt  
 dill dɪl  
 Dillon 'dɪlən  
 dillydally 'dɪli,dæli |-ied -ɪd  
 diluent 'dɪljʊənt  
 dilute dɪ'lut, -'lut |-d -ɪd |-tion -ʃən

diluvial dɪ'lʊviəl, -'lu- |-an -ən  
 dim dɪm |dimmed dɪmd  
 dime daɪm  
 dimension də'menʃən |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -li  
 dimeter 'dɪmətə; ES 'dɪmətə(r)  
 diminish də'mɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 diminuendo də'mɪnju'endo  
 diminution ,dɪmə'nju:ʃən, -'nu-, -'nu-  
 diminutive də'mɪnjətɪv  
 dimissory 'dɪmə'sɔ:ri, də'musə:ri; EN+ -,sɔ:ri  
 dimity 'dɪmɪti  
 Dimmesdale 'dɪmzdel  
 Dimond 'daɪmɒnd  
 dimorphism dar'mɔ:rfɪzəm; ES -'mɔ:ɸ-  
 dimple 'dɪmpəl |-d -d |-ling 'dɪmplɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 din dɪn |dinned dɪnd  
 Dinah 'daɪnə  
 dinar dɪ'nɑ:; ES -'nɑ:(r)  
 dine daɪn |dined daɪnd  
 ding dɪŋ |dinged dɪŋd  
 dingdong 'dɪŋ,dɔŋ, -'dɔŋ; S+ -,dɔŋ; |-ed -d  
 dinghy, -gey, -gy 'dɪŋɡɪ  
 dingle 'dɪŋɡl |-d -d |-ling 'dɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 dingo 'dɪŋɡo  
 dingy 'dinghy' 'dɪŋɡɪ  
 dingy 'dusky' 'dɪndʒɪ  
 dinkey, -ky 'dɪŋki  
 Dinmont, d- 'dɪnmənt, -mənt; ES+ -mənt  
 dinner 'dɪnə; ES 'dɪnə(r)  
 dinnerware 'dɪnə,wɛr, -wɛr; E 'dɪnə,wɛə(r),  
 ES -,wɛə(r)  
 dinosaur 'daɪnə'sɔ:; ES -,sɔ:(r)  
 Dinosauria ,daɪnə'sɔ:riə |d-n ,daɪnə'sɔ:riən  
 dinosaurus ,daɪnə'sɔ:ɪs |-rai -rai  
 dinothere 'daɪnə'θɪr; ES -'θɪr(r)  
 Dinotherium ,daɪnə'θɪriəm  
 dint dɪnt |dinted 'dɪntɪd  
 Dinwiddie dɪn'wɪdɪ, 'dɪnwɪdɪ  
 diocesan dar'əʊsən, 'daɪə'sɪs; ES+ -'s-  
 diocese 'daɪə'sɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Diocles 'daɪə'kli:z |-'s -ɪz  
 Diocletian ,daɪə'kli:ʃən  
 Diodorus ,daɪə'dɔ:əs, -'dɔ:(r); S -'dɔ:(r); |-'s -ɪz  
 Diogenes dar'əʊdʒə'nɪz; ES+ -'bɔ:ʒ-; |-'s -ɪz  
 Diomed 'daɪə'med |-mede -,mɪd  
 Diomedes ,daɪə'mɪdɪz |-des' -dɪz  
 Dion 'daɪən  
 Dionysia ,daɪə'nɪʃɪə, -sɪə |-iac -'nɪsɪ,æk  
 Dionysian ,daɪə'nɪʃən, -'nɪsɪən

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Dionysius ˌdaɪəˈnɪʃɪəs, -ˈnɪsɪəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Dionysus ˌdaɪəˈnɪsɪəs |-'sus' -səs  
 Dionyza ˌdaɪəˈnɪzə  
 diopter ˌdaɪəˈptɜːr; ES -ˈɑptə(r), -ˈɒp-  
 dioptric ˌdaɪəˈɒptɪk; ES+ -ˈɒp-; |-'s -s  
 diorama ˌdaɪəˈræmə, -ˈrɑmə  
 diorite ˌdaɪəˈraɪt  
 Dioscuri ˌdaɪəˈskjʊrɪ, -ˈskɪr- |-'rian -rɪən  
 dioxide ˌdaɪəˈɒksaɪd, -ɪd; ES+ -ˈɒks-; |-'id -ɪd  
 dip ˌdɪp |dipped ˌdɪpt  
 diphasic ˌˈdaɪˌfeɪz |-'phasic ˌdaɪˈfeɪzɪk  
 diphosgene ˌdaɪˈfɒsɔːʒɪn; ES+ -ˈfɒs-  
 diphtheria ˌdɪfˈθɪəriə, ˌdɪp-; S+ -ˈθɛr-; |-'l -l  
 diphtheretic ˌdɪfˈθɛˈrɛtɪk, ˌdɪp- |-'ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ  
 diphthong ˌdɪfˈθɒŋ, ˌdɪp-, -θɒŋ |-'ed -d  
 diphthongal ˌdɪfˈθɒŋɡl, ˌdɪp-, -ˈθɒŋ, -ˈθɒŋ-  
 |-'ly -ɪ  
 diphthongization ˌdɪfˈθɒŋɪzəˈʃən, ˌdɪp-,  
 -θɒŋɪzə-, -θɒŋ-, -aɪz-  
 diphthongize ˌdɪfˈθɒŋaɪz, ˌdɪp-, -θɒŋ, ˌgaɪz,  
 -θɒŋ- |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d  
 diplococcus ˌdɪpləˈkɒkəs; ES+ -ˈkɒk-; |-'ci  
 -ksaɪ  
 diploma ˌdɪpləˈmɑː |-'s -z |-'ed -d |-'cy -sɪ  
 diplomat ˌdɪpləˈmæt |-'ist ˌdɪpləmætɪst  
 diplomatic ˌdɪpləˈmætɪk |-'al -l |-'ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ  
 dipody ˌdɪpədi  
 dipolar ˌdaɪˈpɒlə; ES -ˈpɒlə(r); |-'pole ˌdaɪˈpɒl  
 dipper ˌdɪpɜːr; ES ˌdɪpɜːr  
 dipsomania ˌdɪpsəˈmeniə |-'maniac -ˈmeniˌæk  
 dipterous ˌdɪptərəs  
 dire ˌdaɪr; ES ˌdaɪr  
 direct ˌdaɪrɛkt, ˌdaɪ- |-'ed -ɪd |-'ive -ɪv  
 direction ˌdaɪrɛkʃən, ˌdaɪ- |-'al -l |-'ally -lɪ  
 director ˌdaɪrɛktə, ˌdaɪ-; ES -tə(r); |-'ate -ɪt  
 |-'ship -ʃɪp  
 directorial ˌdaɪrɛkˈtɔːriəl, ˌdaɪrɛk-, -ˈtɔːr-; S  
 -ˈtɔːr-; |-'ly -ɪ  
 directory ˌdaɪrɛktəri, -ˈrɛktɪrɪ  
 directress ˌdaɪrɛktrɪs, ˌdaɪ- |-'es -ɪz  
 directrix ˌdaɪrɛktrɪks, ˌdaɪ- |-'es -ɪz |for any that  
 desire it -trɪces ˌdaɪrɛkˈtɹaɪsɪz  
 direful ˌdaɪrfəl; ES ˌdaɪrəfəl; |-'ly -ɪ  
 dirge ˌdɜːʒ; ES ˌdɜːʒ, ˌdɜːʒ; |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d  
 dirigibility ˌdaɪrɪdʒəˈbɪlətɪ  
 dirigible ˌdaɪrɪdʒəbəl, ˌbrɪl + ˌdaɪrɪdʒəbəl  
 dirk, D- ˌdɜːk; ES ˌdɜːk, ˌdɜːk; |-'ed -t  
 dirt ˌdɜːt; ES ˌdɜːt, ˌdɜːt; |-'ed -ɪd |-'y -ɪ |-'ied -ɪd  
 |-'ily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ

Dis ˌdɪs |-'s -ɪz  
 disability ˌdaɪsəˈbɪlətɪ  
 disable ˌdaɪsəˈbəl, ˌdaɪz- |-'d -d  
 disabuse ˌdaɪsəˈbjuːz, -ˈbɪuz |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d  
 disaccord ˌdaɪsəˈkɔːrd; ES -ˈkɔːrd; |-'ed -ɪd  
 disaccordum ˌdaɪsəˈkɔːstəm |-'ed -d  
 disadvantage ˌdaɪsədˈvæntɪdʒ; E+ -ˈvæn-,  
 -ˈvæn-; |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d  
 disadvantageous ˌdaɪsədˈvʌntɪdʒəs, ˌdaɪsəd-  
 vʌn-  
 disaffect ˌdaɪsəˈfɛkt |-'ed -ɪd |-'ction -kʃən  
 disagree ˌdaɪsəˈɡri |-'d -d |-'able -əbəl |-'bly -blɪ  
 disallow ˌdaɪsəˈlaʊ |-'ed -d |-'ance -əns  
 disannul ˌdaɪsəˈnʌl |-'led -d  
 disappear ˌdaɪsəˈpɪər; ES -ˈpɪər(r), S+ -ˈpɛər(r),  
 -ˈpʃɛər(r); |-'ed -d |-'ance -əns |-'ances -ənsɪz  
 disappoint ˌdaɪsəˈpɔɪnt |-'ed -ɪd |-'ment -mənt  
 disapprobation ˌdaɪsəˈprɔːbeɪʃən, ˌdaɪsəˈprɔː-  
 disapprove ˌdaɪsəˈpruːv |-'d -d |-'val -vəl  
 disarm ˌdaɪsˈɑːrm, ˌdaɪz-; ES -ˈɑːm, E+ -ˈɑːm; |-'ed  
 -d |-'ament -əmənt  
 disarrange ˌdaɪsəˈrɛndʒ |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d  
 disarray ˌdaɪsəˈre |-'ed -d  
 disaster ˌdaɪzˈæstə; ES -ˈæstə(r), E+ -ˈas-,  
 -ˈas-; |-'trous -trəs  
 disavow ˌdaɪsəˈvaʊ |-'ed -d |-'edly -ɪdli |-'al -əl  
 disband ˌdaɪsˈbænd |-'ed -ɪd  
 disbar ˌdaɪsˈbɑːr; ES -ˈbɑː(r), E+ -ˈbɑː(r); |-'red -d  
 disbar ˌdaɪsˈbɑːk; ES -ˈbɑːk, E+ -ˈbɑːk; |-'ed -t  
 disbelieve ˌdaɪsbəˈliːv |-'d -d |-'lief -ˈliːf  
 disburden ˌdaɪsˈbɜːdn̩; ES -ˈbɜːdn̩, -ˈbɜːdn̩;  
 |-'ed -d  
 disburse ˌdaɪsˈbɜːs; ES -ˈbɜːs, -ˈbɜːs; |-'s -ɪz  
 |-'d -t  
 disc ˌdɪsk  
 discard *n* ˌdɪskɑːrd; ES -ˈkɑːrd, E+ -ˈkɑːrd  
 discard *v* ˌdɪskɑːrd; ES -ˈkɑːrd, E+ -ˈkɑːrd; |-'ed  
 -ɪd  
 discern ˌdɪˈzɜːn, -ˈsɜːn; ES -zɜːn, -zɜːn; |-'ed -d  
 |-'ible -əbəl |-'bly -blɪ  
 discharge ˌdaɪsˈtʃɑːdʒ; ES -ˈtʃɑːdʒ, E+  
 -ˈtʃɑːdʒ; |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d  
 disciple, D- ˌdɪˈsɪpl̩ |-'d -d |-'ship -ʃɪp  
 disciplinable ˌdaɪsəˈplɪnəbəl  
 disciplinarian ˌdaɪsəˈplɪnˈɛrɪən, -ˈlɛr-  
 disciplinary ˌdaɪsəˈplɪnˌɛrɪ  
 discipline *n* ˌdaɪsəˈplɪn  
 discipline *v* ˌdaɪsəˈplɪn |-'d -d  
 disclaim ˌdaɪsˈkleɪm |-'ed -d

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

disclose **dɪs'kloʒ** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |sure -**ʒə**; ES -**ʒə**(r)  
 discolor **dɪs'kʌlə**; ES -'kʌlə(r); |ed -d  
 discoloration **ˌdɪskʌlə'refən**, **dɪs,kʌlə-**  
 discombobulate **ˌdɪskəm'bɒbəl**; et; ES+ -'bɒb-;  
 |d -**ɪd**  
 discomfit **dɪs'kʌmfɪt** |ed -**ɪd** |ure -**fɪtʃə**; ES -**fɪtʃə**(r)  
 discomfort **dɪs'kʌmfət**; ES -'kʌmfət; |ed -**ɪd**  
 discommode **ˌdɪskə'mɒd** |d -**ɪd**  
 discompose **ˌdɪskəm'pəʊz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli** |sure -'pɔʒə; ES -'pɔʒə(r)  
 disconcert **ˌdɪskən'sɜ:t**; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; |ed -**ɪd**  
 disconnect **ˌdɪskə'nekt** |ed -**ɪd**  
 disconnection, -nexion **ˌdɪskə'nekʃən**  
 disconsolate **dɪs'kʌnsɪt**; ES+ -'kɒn-  
 disconsolation **ˌdɪskʌnsə'leɪʃən**, **dɪs,kʌnsə-**;  
 ES+ -**ɒn-**  
 discontent **ˌdɪskən'tent** |ed -**ɪd**  
 discontinuance **ˌdɪskən'tɪnjuəns** |s -**ɪz**  
 discontinuation **ˌdɪskən,tɪnju'eɪʃən**  
 discontinue **ˌdɪskən'tɪnju** |d -d |uous -**juəs**  
 discontinuity **ˌdɪskʌntə'njuəti**, -'nju-, -'nju-;  
 ES+ -**kɒn-**  
 discord *n* **ˌdɪskɔ:d**; ES -**kɔəd**  
 discord *v* **dɪs'kɔ:d**; ES -'kɔəd; |ed -**ɪd**  
 discordance **dɪs'kɔ:dəns**; ES -'kɔəd-; |s -**ɪz**  
 |dant -**dnt**  
 discount *n* **ˌdɪskaʊnt**  
 discount *v* **ˌdɪskaʊnt**, **dɪs'kaʊnt** |ed -**ɪd**  
 discountenance **dɪs'kaʊntənəns** |s -**ɪz** |d -t  
 discourage **dɪs'kɔ:ɪdʒ**; ES -'kɔr-, -'kɔr-,  
 -'kɜ-; |s -**ɪz** |d -d  
 discourse *n* **ˌdɪskɔ:s**, **dɪ'skɔ:s**, -**ɔ:s**; ES -**oəs**,  
 E+ -**oəs**; |s -**ɪz**  
 discourse *v* **dɪ'skɔ:s**, -'skɔ:s; ES -'skoəs,  
 E+ -'skɔəs; |s -**ɪz** |d -t  
 disconcert **dɪs'kɔ:ɪtəs**; ES -'kɜt-, -'kɜt-;  
 |cesy -**əsi**  
 discover **dɪ'skʌvə**; ES -'skʌvə(r); |ed -d  
 |ing -'skʌvəriŋ, -'skʌvrɪŋ |y -'skʌvrɪ,  
 -**vəri**  
 discredit **dɪs'kredɪt** |ed -**ɪd**  
 discreditable **dɪs'kredɪtəbəl** |bly -**blɪ**  
 discreet **dɪ'skri:t**  
 discrepancy **dɪ'skri:pəns** |cy -**ɪ** |ant -**ənt**  
 discrete **dɪ'skri:t**  
 discretion **dɪ'skreɪʃən** |al -**l** |ally -**li**

discretionary **dɪ'skreɪʃənəri**  
 discriminate *adj* **dɪ'skrɪmɪnət**  
 discriminate *v* **dɪ'skrɪmɪnət**, **net** |d -**ɪd** |tive -**ɪv**  
 discrimination **dɪ'skrɪmɪnə'neɪʃən**  
 discriminatory **dɪ'skrɪmɪnətəri**, -**təri**; S  
 -,**təri**  
 disclaim **dɪs'klaɪm** |ed -d  
 discern **dɪ'skɜ:n**; ES -'skɜ:n-, -'skɜ:n-;  
 |sory -**səri**  
 discuss **ˌdɪskʌs** |es -**ɪz** |disci **ˌdɪsai**  
 discuss **dɪ'skʌs** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t |ion -'skʌʃən  
 disdain **dɪs'den**, **dɪz-** |ed -d  
 disdainful **dɪs'denfəl**, **dɪz-** |ly -**ɪ**  
 disease **dɪ'zi:z** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli**  
 disembark **ˌdɪsɪm'bɑ:k**; ES -'bɑ:k, E+ -'bɑ:k;  
 |ed -t  
 disembarkation **ˌdɪsɪm'bɑ:kə'neɪʃən**, **dɪs,ɛm-**;  
 ES -**bɑ:-**, E+ -**bɑ:-**  
 disembarrass **ˌdɪsɪm'bærəs**, -**ɪs** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t  
 disembowel **ˌdɪsɪm'bəʊl**; ES+ -'bɒdɪ; |ed -d  
 disembowel **ˌdɪsɪm'bəʊl**, -'bɒl |ed -d  
 disenchant **ˌdɪsɪn'tʃænt**; E+ -'tʃænt, -'tʃænt;  
 |ed -**ɪd**  
 disencumber **ˌdɪsɪn'kʌmbə**; ES -'kʌmbə(r);  
 |ed -d |ing -'kʌmbəriŋ, -'kʌmbriŋ  
 disenfranchise **ˌdɪsɪn'fræntʃaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d  
 disenfranchisement **ˌdɪsɪn'fræntʃɪzmənt**  
 disengage **ˌdɪsɪn'ɡedʒ** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dness  
 -**ɪdnɪs**, -**dɪnɪs**  
 disentangle **ˌdɪsɪn'tæŋɡl** |d -d |ling -'tæŋɡliŋ,  
 -'tæŋɡliŋ  
 disestablish **ˌdɪsə'stæbɪʃ** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t  
 disesteem **ˌdɪsə'stɪm** |ed -d  
 disfavor **dɪs'feɪvə**; ES -'fevə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 -'fevəriŋ, -'fevriŋ  
 disfiguration **ˌdɪsfi:gjə'refən**, **dɪs,fi:gjə-**  
 disfigure **dɪs'fi:gjə**; ES -'fi:gjə(r); |d -d  
 disfranchise **dɪs'fræntʃaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d  
 disfranchisement **dɪs'fræntʃɪzmənt**  
 disgrace **dɪs'ɡrɔ:dʒ**; ES -'ɡrɔədʒ; |s -**ɪz** |d -d  
 disgraceful **dɪs'ɡresfəl** |ly -**ɪ**  
 disgruntle **dɪs'grʌntl** |d -d  
 disguise **dɪs'ɡaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli**  
 disgust **dɪs'ɡæst**, **dɪz-** |ed -**ɪd**  
 dish **dɪʃ** |dishes **ˌdɪʃɪz** |dished **dɪʃt**  
 dishabille **ˌdɪsə'bil**, *cf* deshabelle  
 disharmonious **ˌdɪs-hɑ:mə'nɪəs**; ES -**hɑ-**, E  
 -**hɑ-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪŋ**

disharmony dɪs'hɑ:məri; ES -'hɑ:m-, E+  
 -'hɑ:m-  
 dishcloth dɪʃ'kluθ, -,kluθ |-ths -ðz, -θs  
 dishearten dɪs'hɑ:tɪŋ; ES -'hɑ:tɪŋ, E+-'hɑ:tɪŋ;  
 |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 disherison dɪs'herɪzən |-ed -d  
 dishevel dɪʃ'vel |-ed -d |-ing -'ʃevlɪŋ, -vɪŋ  
 dishful dɪʃ'fʊl |-s -z  
 dishonest dɪs'ɒnɪst, dɪz-; ES+-'ɒn-; |-y -ɪ  
 dishonor dɪs'ɒnə, dɪz-; ES -'ɒnə(r), -'ɒn-;  
 |-able -əbɪ |-bly -blɪ  
 disillusion dɪs'lʊʒən, -'lʊ- |-ed -d  
 disinclination dɪsɪn'kleɪʃən, dɪsɪn'kleɪ-  
 disincline dɪsɪn'klaɪn |-clined -'klaɪnd  
 disinfect dɪsɪn'fekt, dɪsɪn- |-ed -ɪd |-ant -ənt  
 |-ction -kʃən  
 disingenuous dɪsɪn'dʒenjuəs, dɪsɪn-  
 disinherit dɪsɪn'herɪt, -'lʊ- |-ed -ɪd  
 disintegrable dɪsɪntə'grəbɪ  
 disintegrate dɪsɪntə'grɛt |-grated -,grɛtɪd  
 disintegration dɪsɪntə'grɛfən, dɪsɪntə-  
 disinter dɪsɪn'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r), -'tɜ; |-red -d  
 disinterested dɪsɪntərə'stɪd, -ɪntrɪstɪd, -ɪntə-  
 ,restɪd—see interesting  
 disjoin dɪs'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d |-t -t |-ted -tɪd  
 disjunct dɪs'dʒʌŋkt |-ction -kʃən |-ive -ɪv  
 disk dɪsk |-ed -t  
 dislike dɪs'lʌk |-liked -'lʌɪkt  
 dislocate dɪs'lə'ket, dɪs'lə'ket |-d -ɪd  
 dislocation dɪs'lə'kefən  
 dislodge dɪs'lɒdʒ; ES+-'lɒdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 disloyal dɪs'lɔɪəl, -'lɔɪəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ  
 dismal dɪz'ml |-ly -ɪ  
 dismantle dɪs'mæntl |-d -d |-ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 dismast dɪs'mæst; E+-'mast, -'mast; |-ed -ɪd  
 dismay dɪs'me, dɪz- |-ed -d |-edness -dnɪs,  
 -ɪdnɪs  
 dismember dɪs'membə; ES -'membə(r); |-ed  
 -d |-ing -'membərɪŋ, -'membərɪŋ  
 dismiss dɪs'mɪs |-ed -d |-al -ɪ  
 dismount dɪs'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd  
 disobedience dɪsə'bidɪəns |-ent -ənt  
 disobey dɪsə'be |-ed -d  
 disoblige dɪsə'blɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 disorder dɪs'ɔ:də, dɪz-; ES -'ɔ:də(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -dərɪŋ, -dərɪŋ  
 disorganic dɪsɔr'gænɪk; ES -ə'gæn-  
 disorganization dɪsɔrgənə'zeɪʃən, dɪsɔr-; ES  
 -'ɔrgənə-, -ɔəg-, -aɪ'z-

disorganize dɪs'ɔrgə'naɪz; ES -'ɔəgə-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 disown dɪs'ɒn, dɪz- |-ed -d  
 disparage dɪ'spærɪdʒ |-es -ɪz |-d -d  
 disparate dɪ'spærətɪ |disparity dɪs'pærətɪ  
 dispart dɪs'pɑ:t; ES -'pɑ:t, E+-'pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 dispassion dɪs'pæʃən |-ed -d |-ate -ɪt  
 dispatch dɪ'spætʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 dispel dɪ'spel |-led -d  
 dispensable dɪ'spensəbɪ  
 dispensary dɪ'spensəri  
 dispensation dɪ'spən'seɪʃən, -pən-  
 dispensatory dɪ'spensətɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 dispense dɪ'spens |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 disperse dɪ'spɜ:s; ES -'spɜ:s, -'spɜ:s; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -t |-sal -ɪ  
 dispersion dɪ'spɜ:ʃən, -'spɜ:ʒ-; ES -'spɜ:-,  
 -'spɜ:-; |-sive -sɪv  
 dispirit dɪ'spɪrɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 displace dɪs'ples |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 display dɪ'spleɪ |-ed -d  
 displease dɪs'plɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 displeasure dɪs'pleɪʒə; ES -'pleɪʒə(r); |-d -d  
 disport dɪ'spɔ:t, -'spɔ:t; ES -'spɔ:t, E+  
 -'spɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 disposable dɪ'spɔ:zəbɪ |-sal -zɪ  
 dispose dɪ'spɔ:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 disposition dɪ'spə'zɪʃən  
 dispossess dɪ'spɔ:zes |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 disposure dɪ'spɔ:ʒə; ES -'spɔ:ʒə(r)  
 dispraise dɪs'preɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 disprize dɪs'praɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 disproof dɪs'pruf ('proof and 'dis,proof)  
 disproportion dɪ'sprɔ:prɔ:fən, -'pɔ:r-; ES  
 -'pɔ:ə-, E+-'pɔ:ə-; |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪɪ |-ate -ɪt  
 disprove dɪs'pruv |-proved -'pruvd |-val -ɪ  
 disputable dɪ'spju:təbɪ, -'spru:t-, dɪ'spju:təbɪ  
 |-bly -blɪ—*The accentuation of disputable  
 like dispute has inevitably won its way into  
 good use.*  
 disputant dɪ'spju:tənt, dɪ'spju:tɪt, -'spru:t-  
 disputation dɪ'spju:təfən |-tious -ʃəs  
 disputative dɪ'spju:tətɪv, -'spru:t-  
 dispute dɪ'spju:t, -'spru:t |-d -ɪd  
 disqualification dɪskwələ'keɪʃən, dɪs,kw-,  
 -wɒl-  
 disqualify dɪs'kwələ'faɪ, -'kwɒl- |-fied -,faɪd  
 disquiet dɪs'kwaɪət |-ed -ɪd  
 disquietude dɪs'kwaɪətɪd, -tɪd, -tɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



disquisition **dɪskwə'zɪʃən**  
 Disraeli **dɪz'reɪlɪ**  
 disrate **dɪs'reɪt** | -rated -'reɪtɪd  
 disregard **dɪsɪrɪ'gɑ:d**; ES -'gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d;  
 | -ed -ɪd  
 disrelish **dɪs'relɪʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 disrepair **dɪsɪrɪ'pɛər**, -'pɛər; E -'pɛə(r), ES  
 -'pɛə(r)  
 disreputability **dɪs'repjətə'bɪlətɪ**, **dɪsɪrɛp-**  
 disreputable **dɪs'repjətəbəl** | -bly -blɪ  
 disrepute **dɪsɪrɪ'pjut**, -'pjut  
 disrespect **dɪsɪrɪ'spɛkt** | -ed -ɪd  
 disrespectful **dɪsɪrɪ'spɛktfəl** | -ly -ɪ  
 disrobe **dɪs'ɹɒb** | -robed -'rɒbd  
 disrupt **dɪs'rʌpt** | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən | -ive -ɪv  
 dissatisfaction **dɪssætɪs'fæksən**, **dɪsæt-** | -tory  
 -tɔ:ri  
 dissatisfy **dɪs'sætɪs'faɪ**, **dɪs'sæt-** | -fied -'faɪd  
 dissect **dɪ'sɛkt** | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən  
 disseize **dɪs'sɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 dissemblance **dɪs'embləns**  
 dissemble **dɪs'embl** | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 disseminate **dɪs'emə'net** | -nated -'netɪd  
 dissemination **dɪs'emə'nefən**  
 dissention **dɪs'sɛnʃən**  
 dissent **dɪs'sent** | -ed -ɪd | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 dissentience **dɪs'sɛnʃəns** | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 dissent **dɪs'sɛt**; ES -'sɛt, -'sɛt; | -ed -ɪd  
 dissertation **dɪs'sɛ'ʃeɪʃən**; ES **dɪsə-**  
 disservice **dɪs'sɜ:vɪs**; ES -'sɜ:v-, -'sɜ:v-; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t  
 dissever **dɪs'sevə**; ES -'sevə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -'sevərɪŋ, -'sevərɪŋ  
 dissidence **dɪs'ɪdəns** | -dent -dənt  
 dissimilar **dɪsɪ'mɪlə**, **dɪs's-**; ES -'sɪmələ(r)  
 dissimilarity **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'rɪtɪ**, **dɪs,s-**, **dɪssɪm-**  
 dissimilate **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'teɪt**, **dɪs's-** | -d -ɪd  
 dissimilation **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'ʃeɪʃən**, **dɪs,s-**, **dɪssɪm-**  
 dissimilitude **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'tɪʃəd**, -'tɪʃəd, -'tɪʃəd  
 dissimulate **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'teɪt** | -lated -'leɪtɪd  
 dissimulation **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'ʃeɪʃən**  
 dissipate **dɪs'ɪpət** | -d -ɪd | -tion **dɪsə'peɪʃən**  
 dissociate **dɪ'sɔ:ʃɪət** | -ated -'etɪd  
 dissociation **dɪs'ɔ:ʃɪ'eɪʃən**, -'sɔ:ʃɪ-  
 dissociative **dɪ'sɔ:ʃɪ'etɪv**  
 dissolubility **dɪs'ɔ:ljə'bɪlətɪ**; ES+-'sɔ:l-  
 dissoluble **dɪ'sɔ:ljəbəl**; ES+-'sɔ:l-; — *The occen-*  
*tuation* dis'soluble *has displaced* 'dissoluble  
*by analogy of* 'soluble *and* dis'solve.

dissolute **dɪsə'lut**, -'lut, **dɪsɪljut**  
 dissolution **dɪsə'lju:ʃən**, -'lu:-, -sɪ'lju:ʃən  
 dissolve **dɪ'zɔlv**, -'zɔlv | -d -d | -nt -ənt  
 dissonance **dɪsənəns** | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
 dissuade **dɪ'swɛd** | -d -ɪd  
 dissuasion **dɪ'swɛʃən** | -sive -'swesɪv  
 dissyllabic **dɪsɪ'læbɪk**, **dɪsɪ-**  
 dissyllable **dɪs'ɪləbəl**, **dɪs,sɪləbəl**  
 distaff **dɪstæf**; E+-'dɪstaf, 'dɪstaf  
 distain **dɪ'sten** | -ed -d  
 distal **dɪstəl** | -ly -ɪ  
 distance **dɪstəns** | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -tant -tənt  
 distaste **dɪs'test** | -tasted -'testɪd  
 distasteful **dɪs'testfəl** | -ly -ɪ  
 distemper **dɪs'tempə**; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d  
 | -pə:rɪŋ, -pɪrɪŋ  
 distend **dɪ'stend** | -ed -ɪd  
 distensible **dɪ'stensəbəl**  
 distention, -sion **dɪ'stɛnʃən**  
 distich **dɪstɪk**  
 distill, -til **dɪ'stɪl** | -(l)ed -d  
 distillate **dɪstɪjt**, -'et  
 distillation **dɪstɪ'leɪʃən**, -stɪl-  
 distiller **dɪ'stɪlə**; ES -'stɪlə(r); | -y -ɪ  
 distinct **dɪ'stɪŋkt** | -ction -kʃən | -ctive -ktɪv  
 distingué **dɪstæŋ'ge**, **dɪ'stæŋge** (*Fr* **dɪstæ'ge**)  
 distinguish **dɪ'stɪŋgɪʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 distinguishable **dɪ'stɪŋgɪʃəbəl** | -bly -blɪ  
 distort **dɪs'tɔ:t**; ES -'tɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 distortion **dɪs'tɔ:ʃən**; ES -'tɔ:ʃən  
 distract **dɪ'strækt** | -ed -ɪd  
 distraction **dɪ'stræksən** | -tive -tɪv  
 restrain **dɪ'stren** | -ed -d | -t -t  
 distrair **dɪ'stre** | -e -t (*Fr* **dɪ'stre(t)**)  
 distraught **dɪ'strɔ:t**  
 distress **dɪ'stres** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli  
 distressful **dɪ'stresfəl** | -ly -ɪ  
 distributable **dɪ'strɪbjətəbəl**  
 distribute **dɪ'strɪbjut** | -d -bjətɪd | -tive -bjətɪv  
 distribution **dɪ'strɪ'bju:ʃən**, -'brju:ʃən  
 distributor **dɪ'strɪbjətə**; ES -tə(r)  
 district **dɪ'strɪkt** | -ed -ɪd  
 distrust **dɪs'trəst** | -ed -ɪd  
 distrustful **dɪs'trəstfəl** | -ly -ɪ  
 disturb **dɪ'stɜ:b**; ES -'stɜ:b, -'stɜ:b; | -ed -d  
 | -ance -əns | -ances -ənsɪz  
 disulphate, -fate **dɑ:s'ʌlfət**  
 disulphide, -fide **dɑ:s'ʌlfəd**, -ɪd | -phid, -ɪd  
 -ɪd

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**  
 | using **'ju:zɪŋ** | fuse **fju:z**, **fɹu:z** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdŋ** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'kɪpɪŋ**

Those words below in which the *u* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *u* in *E* and *S*

disunion *dɪs'juːnjən*  
 disunite *ˌdɪsju'nart* |nited -'nartɪd  
 disuse *n dɪs'juːs* |s -ɪz  
 disuse *v dɪs'juːz* |s -ɪz |-d -d  
 disyllable *dɪ'sɪləbəl* |disyllabic *ˌdɪsɪləbɪk*  
 ditch *dɪtʃ* |ditches *ˌdɪtʃɪz* |ditched *dɪtʃt*  
 dither *ˈdɪðə*; ES -ə(r); |ed -d |ing -ðəɪŋ, -ðrɪŋ  
 dithyramb *ˈdɪθə,ræm*, -ræmb  
 dithyrambic *ˌdɪθə'ræmbɪk* |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 ditto *ˈdɪto* |-ed -d  
 ditty *ˈdɪti* |-ied -d  
 diuretic *ˌdaɪju'retɪk* |-al -l |ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 diurnal *daɪ'nɜːnl*; ES -'ɜːnl, -'ɜːnl; |ly -ɪ  
 diva *ˈdɪvə*  
 divagate *ˌdaɪvə'ɡet* |-d -ɪd |-tion *ˌdaɪvə'ɡeɪʃən*  
 divalent *daɪ'velənt*, *ˈdɪvələnt*  
 divan *ˈdaɪvən*, *dɪ'veən*  
 divaricate *də'veərə'ket*, *daɪ-* |-d -ɪd  
 divarication *də'veərə'keɪʃən*, *daɪ-*  
 dive *daɪv* |past dove *dəv* or dived *daɪvd* |*pptc*  
 dived *daɪvd*  
 diver *ˈdaɪvə*; ES *ˈdaɪvə(r)*  
 diverge *də'veɪdʒ*, *daɪ-*; ES -'vɜːdʒ, -'vɜːdʒ;  
 |s -ɪz |-d -d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |nt -ənt  
 divers 'swimmers,' 'various' *ˈdaɪvəz*; ES  
*ˈdaɪvəz*  
 diverse *də'veɪs*, *daɪ-*; ES -'vɜːs, -'vɜːs;  
 ('di,verse 'forces)  
 diversification *də'veɪsɪfə'keɪʃən*, *daɪ-*; ES  
 -'vɜːs-, -'vɜːs-  
 diversify *də'veɪsə'faɪ*, *daɪ-*; ES -'vɜːs-, -'vɜːs-;  
 |-fied -,*faɪd*  
 diversion *də'veɪʒən*, *daɪ-*, -*ʃən*; ES -'vɜː-,  
 -'vɜː-  
 diversity *də'veɪsə'tɪ*, *daɪ-*; ES -'vɜːs-, -'vɜːs-  
 divert *də'veɪt*, *daɪ-*; ES -'vɜːt, -'vɜːt; |ed -ɪd  
 divertisement *də'veɪtɪzəmənt*; ES -'vɜːt-, -'vɜːt-  
 divertissement *Fr* *divɛrtis'mɑ̃*  
 Dives *ˈdaɪvɪz* |-ves' -vɪz  
 divest *də'vest*, *daɪ-* |-ed -ɪd  
 divide *də'veɪd* |-vided -'vaɪdɪd  
 dividend *ˈdɪvə,dend*  
 divination *ˌdɪvə'neɪʃən*  
 divine *də'veɪn* |-viness -'vaɪnɪs  
 divinity *də'veɪnə'tɪ*  
 divisibility *də'veɪzə'bɪlə'tɪ*  
 divisible *də'veɪzəbəl* |-bly -blɪ

division *də'veɪʒən* |-al -l |ally -ɪ  
 divisive *də'veɪsɪv*  
 divisor *də'veɪzə*; ES -'vaɪzə(r); |-ry -ɪ  
 divorce *də'veɪvərs*, -'vɜːrs; ES -'vəʊs, E+ -'vɜːs;  
 |s -ɪz |-d -t  
 divorcee -*çée* *də'veɪvə'se*, -'vɜːr-; ES -'vəʊ-,  
 E+ -'vɜː-; |-cee -'si (*Fr* *divɔ̃r'se*)  
 divot *ˈdɪvət*  
 divulge *də'veɪldʒ* |s -ɪz |-d -d |-nce -əns  
 Dixie *ˈdɪksɪ*  
 Dixon *ˈdɪksən*  
 dizen *ˈdɪzn*, *ˈdaɪzn* |ed -d |ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
 dizzy *ˈdɪzi* |dizzied *ˈdɪzɪd*  
 Dnepropetrovsk *ˌdnɛ'prɒpjetrə'fɒsk*  
 Dnieper *ˈnɪpə*; ES *ˈnɪpə(r)*  
 Dniester *ˈnɪstə*; ES *ˈnɪstə(r)*  
 do *music, Jap geography* *do*  
 do *v stressed forms*:—|do *ˈdu*, *ˌdu* |2 *sg arch.*  
 dost *ˈdʌst*, *ˌdʌst* or doest *ˈduɪst*, *ˌduɪst*  
 |3 *sg* does *ˈdʌz*, *ˌdʌz* or *arch.* doth *ˈdʌθ*,  
*ˌdʌθ* or doeth *ˈduθ*, *ˌduθ* |past 2 *sg arch.*  
 didst *ˈdɪdst*, *ˌdɪdst* or diddest, didest  
*ˈdɪdɪst*, *ˌdɪdɪst* |past 1 & 3 *sg*, 1-3 *pl* did  
*ˈdɪd*, *ˌdɪd* |*pptc* done *ˈdʌn*, *ˌdʌn*; *unstressed*  
*forms (auxiliaries)*:—|do *bcf. vowels* *dʊ*  
 (so *dʊ* 'aɪ'); *bcf. cons.* *də* (so *də* 'ðe)  
 |dost *dəst* ('hwai *dəst* *ðau* 'pain wɪð'in?)  
 |doth *dəθ* (*dəθ* 'æsk ə 'dɪŋk *dɪ'vem*) |does  
*dəz* ('hau *dəz* *ɪt* 'lʊk?), *dz* ('hau*dɪt* 'sɪm?),  
*ts* ('hwattst *mætə?*) |did *dɪd* ('hwen *dɪd*  
*ɪt* 'kʌm?), *dəd* ('hau *dəd* 'hi 'no?), *d*  
 ('hau*dɪt* 'gʊ? 'hau *ðe* 'laɪk *ɪt?*)  
 doable *ˈduəbəl*  
 dob *dʌb*, *dɒb* |-bed -d  
 Dobbin, d- *ˈdʌbɪn*  
 Dobell *də'bel*  
 Dobruja, -*dja* *ˈdɒbrudʒə*  
 Dobson, d- *ˈdʌbsən*  
 docent *ˈdɒsnt* (*Ger* *dozent* *də'tsɛnt*)  
 docibility *ˌdɒsə'bɪlə'tɪ*  
 docile *ˈdɒsəl*, *ˈdʌsəl* |-ly -ɪ  
 docility *də'sɪlə'tɪ*, *də'sɪl-*  
 dock *dʌk* |docked *dʌkt* |-age -ɪdʒ  
 docket *ˈdʌkɪt* |-ed -ɪd  
 dockyard *ˈdʌk,jɑːd*; ES -*jaːd*, E+ -*jaːd*  
 doctor *ˈdʌktə*; ES -*tə(r)*; |ed -d |ing *ˈdʌk-*  
*təɪŋ*, *ˈdʌktrɪŋ*  
 doctoral *ˈdʌktərəl* |-ly -ɪ |-rate -*təɪtɪ*, -*trɪt*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *ˈpɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *ˈæŋgrɪ*  
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑː* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *gɔːdʒ* |go *gəʊ*

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

doctrinaire **ˈdɑktrɪˈnær**, **-ˈnær**; ES **-ˈnɛə(r)**, ES **-ˈnæə(r)**  
 doctrine **ˈdɑktrɪn** [-al -] |-ally **-lɪ**  
 document *n* **ˈdɑkjəmənt** [-al **ˈdɑkjəˈmentl**]  
 document *v* **ˈdɑkjəˌmənt** |-ed **-ɪd**  
 documentary **ˈdɑkjəˈmentəri**, **-trɪ** |-rily **-rəli**  
 documentation **ˈdɑkjəməntɪˈfeɪʃən**  
 dodder **ˈdɒdə**; ES **ˈdɒdə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **ˈdɒdəɪŋ**, **ˈdɒdəɪŋ**  
 dodecagon **dəˈdɛkəˌɡɒn**, **-ɡɒn**  
 dodecahedron **ˈdɒdɛkəˈhɪdrən** [-s **-z** |-dra **-drə**]  
 Dodecanese **ˈdɒdɛkəˈnɪs**, **dəˈdɛk-** |-nesus **-ˈnɪsəs**  
 dodge, D- **dɒdʒ** [-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**]-r **-ə**; ES **-ə(r)**  
 Dodgson **ˈdɒdʒsən**  
 dodo **ˈdɒdo**  
 Dodona **dəˈdɒnə**  
 doe, D- **do**  
 does **dəz**—*for forms see do*  
 doesn't **ˈdɒznt**, *before some cons.* **+ˈdɒzŋ**  
 (**dɒzŋˈkɜr**)—**ˈdɒzənt** *is substandard*  
 doest **ˈduɪst**—*for forms see do*  
 doeth **ˈduɪθ**—*for forms see do*  
 doff **dɒf**, **dɒf**, **dɒf** |-ed **-t**  
 dog **dɒg**, **dɒg**, *much less freq.* **dɒg** |-ged **-d**  
 Dogberry, d- **ˈdɒgˌberɪ**, **ˈdɒg-**, **-bəri**  
 dogcart **ˈdɒgˌkɑ:t**, **ˈdɒg-**; ES **-ˌkɑ:t**, E+ **-ˌkɑ:t**  
 doge **dodʒ** |-s **-ɪz**  
 dog-ear **ˈdɒgˌɪr** **ˈdɒg-**; ES **-ˌɪr**, S+ **-ˌɛə(r)**; |ed **-d**  
 dogged *adj* **ˈdɒɡɪd**, **ˈdɒɡ-**  
 dogger **ˈdɒɡə**, **ˈdɒɡə**; ES **-ə(r)**  
 doggerel **ˈdɒɡərəl**, **ˈdɒg-**, **ˈdɒg-**, **-grəl**  
 dogie **ˈdɒɡɪ**  
 dogma **ˈdɒɡmə**, **ˈdɒg-**, **ˈdɒg-** |-tism **-ˌtɪzəm** |-tist **-tɪst**  
 dogmatic **dɒgˈmætɪk**, **dɒg-**, **dɒg-** [-al -] |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 dogmatize **ˈdɒgməˌtaɪz**, **ˈdɒg-**, **ˈdɒg-** [-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**]  
 dog-tired **ˈdɒgˈtaɪrd**, **ˈdɒg-**; ES **-ˈtaɪrd**  
 dogtooth **ˈdɒgˌtuθ**, **ˈdɒg-** |-teeth **-ˌtiθ** |-ed **-θt**, **-θd**  
 dogtrot **ˈdɒgˌtrɒt**, **ˈdɒg-**  
 dogwatch **ˈdɒgˌwɒtʃ**, **ˈdɒg-**, **-ˌwɒtʃ**, **-ˌwɒtʃ** |-es **-ɪz**  
 dogwood **ˈdɒgˌwud**, **ˈdɒg-**  
 dogy **ˈdɒɡɪ**

doily **ˈdɔɪli**  
 doings **ˈdɒmɪz**, *humorous* **ˈdɒmɪz**  
 doit **dɔɪt**  
 Dolabella **dələˈbɛlə**  
 dolce far niente **ˈdɒltʃɪˌfɑːrˈniːntɪ**; ES **-fɑː-**  
 (*It* **ˈdɒltʃɛˌfɑːrˈnjɛntɛ**)  
 doldrum **ˈdɒldrəm** [-s **-z**]  
 dole **dɒl** [doled **dɒld** |-ful **-fəl** |-fully **-fəli**]  
 dolerite **ˈdɒləˌraɪt**  
 Dolgelly **dəlˈɡeɪli**, **-ˈɡeɪli** (*Welsh* **dolˈɡeɪli**)  
 Dolgeville **ˈdɒldʒvɪl**  
 dolichocephalic **ˈdɒliˌkɒsəˈfæliˌk**  
 doll **dəl**, **dəl**, **dəl** |-ed **-d**  
 dollar **ˈdɒlə**; ES **ˈdɒlə(r)**  
 Dollard **ˈdɒləd**; ES **ˈdɒləd**  
 dolly, D- **ˈdɒli**, **ˈdɒli**, **ˈdɒli**  
 dolman **ˈdɒlmən** [-s **-z**]  
 dolmen **ˈdɒlmən** [-s **-z**]  
 dolomite **ˈdɒləˌmaɪt**  
 Dolomites **ˈdɒləˌmaɪts**  
 dolor **ˈdɒlə**; ES **ˈdɒlə(r)**; |-ous **ˈdɒləərəs**, **ˈdɒl-**  
 Dolores **dəˈlɒrɪs**, **-ɪz**, **-ˈlɒr-**; S **-ˈlɒr-**; |-s **-ɪz**  
 dolphin **ˈdɒlfɪn**  
 dolt **dɒlt**; *NEngd* **+dɔɪlt** (§46)  
 -dom *unstressed ending* **-dəm**—*Many words in -dom are omitted from the vocab.*  
 domain **dəˈmeɪn** |-ial **-ɪəl**  
 Dombey **ˈdɒmbɪ**  
 dome **dɒm** [domed **dɒmd** |domal **ˈdɒml**]  
 domesday, D- **ˈdɒmzˌde** = doomsday  
 domestic **dəˈmɛstrɪk** [-al -] |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 domesticate **dəˈmɛstəˌkeɪt** |-cated **-ˌkeɪtɪd**  
 domestication **dəˈmɛstəˌkeɪʃən**  
 domesticity **dəˈmɛsˈtɪsətɪ**, **dəˈmɛsˈtɪsətɪ**  
 domicile **ˈdɒməsɪ**, **-sɪl** |-d **-d**  
 domiciliary **ˈdɒməˈsɪliˌɛrɪ**  
 dominance **ˈdɒmənəns** |-cy **-ɪ** |-nant **-nənt**  
 dominate **ˈdɒməˌneɪt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **ˈdɒməˌneɪʃən**  
 domineer **ˈdɒməˈnɪr**; ES **-ˈnɪə(r)**, S+ **-ˈnɛə(r)**, **-ˈnɪjə(r)**; |-ed **-d**  
 Domingo **dəˈmɪŋɡo**  
 Dominic **ˈdɒməˌnɪk**  
 Dominica **dəˈmɪnɪkə**, **ˈdɒməˌnɪkə** |-n **-n**  
 dominical **dəˈmɪnɪkəl**  
 dominie **ˈdɒməˌnɪ**, **ˈpɑːstər** **+ˈdɒməˌnɪ**  
 dominion **dəˈmɪnjən**  
 domino **ˈdɒməˌno**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **ˈfjuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep **ˈem** **ˈkɪpɪŋ**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S*

Domitian də'mɪʃən, -ʃɪən   -tɪʊs -fəs, -ʃɪəs   -tɪʊs's -əsɪz	doodlebug 'dudl bʌg
Domremy-la-Pucelle Fr dɔ̃rəmɪlapy'sɛl	doom dum  doomed dumd
don, D- dan  donned dand	doomsday, D- 'dumz,de
Don Adriano de Armado ,dan-adri'ano,dear- 'mado; ES -a:'mado	Doon(e) dun
Donalbain 'dan ,ben	door, D- dor, dɔr; ES dɔə(r), E+dɔə(r);   -ed -d doorjamb 'dɔr,dʒæm, 'dɔr-; ES 'dɔə-, E+'dɔə-
Donald 'dan d   -son 'dan sn, 'dan dsən	doorman 'dɔr,mæn, -mən   -men -mæn, -mən
donate 'dɔnet   -nated -netɪd   -tion do'nefən	doornail 'dɔr,nel, 'dɔr-, -'nel; ES 'dɔə-, E+'dɔə-
Donatello ,danə'tɛlo (It  ,dona'tɛllo)	dooryard 'dɔr,jard, 'dɔr-; ES 'dɔə,jɑ:d, E+'dɔə-, -jɑ:d
Donati do'nati	dope dɒp  doped dɒpt
donative 'danətɪv, 'dɔn-	dor, -rr dɔr; ES dɔə(r)
Donatus do'netəs  - 's -ɪz	Dora 'dɔrə, 'dɔrə; S 'dɔrə
Doncaster 'dɔŋkæstə, 'dan-; ES -kæstə(r)	Dorcas 'dɔrkəs; ES 'dɔəkəs;  - 's -ɪz
done dan	Dorchester 'dɔr,tʃɛstə, 'dɔrtʃɪstə; ES 'dɔə-, -tə(r)
done for 'dan,fɔr; ES -,fɔə(r)	Dordogne dɔr'dɔnjə (Fr dɔr'dɔʃn)
done up 'dan'ʌp	Dordrecht 'dɔrdrekt, -drext
done with 'dan,wɪð, -,wɪð	Doré do're, dɔ-; S do're; (Fr dɔ're)
donee do'ni	Dorian 'dɔriən, 'dɔr-; S 'dɔriən
Donegal 'dan ,gəl, ,dan ,gəl	Doric 'dɔrɪk, 'dər-, 'dɔr-
Donelson 'dan sn	Doricles 'dɔrə,klɪz, 'dər-, 'dɔr-  - 's -ɪz
Don Giovanni ,dan-dʒɪə'vani, -dʒo- (It ,dondʒo'vanni)	Dorigen 'dɔrəʒɪn, -gən, 'dər-, 'dɔr-
Dongola 'dɔŋgələ	Doris 'dɔrɪs, 'dər-, 'dɔr-  - 's -ɪz
Donizetti ,danə'zɛtɪ, (It  ,doni'dzɛtɪ)	Dorking 'dɔrkɪŋ; ES 'dɔəkɪŋ
donjon 'dɔndʒən, 'dan-	dormancy 'dɔrmənsɪ; ES 'dɔəm-;  -mant -mənt
Don Juan dan'dʒuən, -'dʒuən (Sp dən- 'xwən)	dormer 'dɔrmə; ES 'dɔmə(r);   -ed -d
donkey 'dɔŋki, 'dɔŋki, 'dɔŋki, 'dɔŋki	dormitory 'dɔrmə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES 'dɔmə,tɔrɪ, E+ -,tɔrɪ
Donley 'danli	dormouse 'dɔr,maʊs; ES 'dɔə-;  - 's -ɪz  -mice -maɪs  -mice's -maɪsɪz
donna, D- 'danə (It  dɔnna)	dormy, -mie 'dɔrmi; ES 'dɔəmi
Donne dan	Dorothea 'dɔrə'θiə, 'dər-, 'dɔr-
Donnelly 'dan li, 'danli	Dorothy 'dɔrəθɪ, 'dər-, 'dɔr-
Donnithorne 'danə,θɔrn; ES -,θɔən	Dorrit 'dɔrɪt, 'dər-, 'dɔr-
Donnybrook 'danɪbrʊk	dorsal 'dɔrs ; ES 'dɔəs ;  -ly -rɪ
Donohue 'danə,hju, -,hu, -,hu, 'dan-	Dorset 'dɔrsɪt; ES 'dɔəsɪt;  -shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪr(r), -ʃə(r)
donor 'dɔnə; ES 'dɔnə(r); (do'ni ən do'nɔr)	Dortmund 'dɔrtmænd; ES 'dɔət-; (Ger 'dɔrtmunt)
Donora do'nɔrə, -'nɔrə; S -'nɔrə	dory- D- 'dɔrɪ, 'dɔrɪ; S 'dɔrɪ
do-nothing 'du,nʌθɪŋ	dos-à-dos Fr doza'do
Don Pedro dan'pɪdrə	dosage 'dɔsɪdʒ  -s -ɪz
Don Quixote ,dan'ki'hotɪ, dan'kwɪksət (Sp -ki'xote)	dose dos  doses 'dɔsɪz  dosed dɔst;  NEngd+ dɔs (§46)
don't dont, bef. some cons. often don (don'tek ɪt), bef. n often don, do (don'no, do'no), bef. p, b, m often domp (dompprɪ'tend ,tu, dompbə'lɪv ɪt, domp'maɪnd ɪt), bef. k, g often doŋ, doŋk (doŋ'kær, doŋk'kær, doŋ'gə, doŋk'gə);  NEngd+dɔnt (§46)	

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Dos Passos **das**'pæsos; ES+**dɒs-**; |-sos' -sos  
dossier **'dasɪ,e**, **'dasɪə**; ES **'dasɪ,e**, **'dasɪ-ə(r)**,  
**'dɒs-**; (*Fr do'sje*)  
dost **dʌst**—see do  
Dostoevski **'dɒstə**'ʃɛfski, **'dɒs-**  
dot **'dɔvri**' **dət**; ES+**dɒt**; (*Fr dɔt*)  
dot **'pɔɪnt**' **dət**; ES+**dɒt**; |-ted -**ɪd**  
dotard **'dɒtə**'**d**; ES **'dɒtəd**  
dote **dɒt** |doted **'dɒtɪd** |dotage **'dɒtrɪdʒ**  
doth **dʌθ**—see do  
Dothan **'dɒθən**, **'dɒθæn**  
Dotheboys Hall **'dʊðə**, **'bɔɪz**'**hɔ:l**  
dotterel **'dɒtə**'**rəl**; ES+ **'dɒt-**  
Douai, -ay **du'e** ('Dou,ai **'Bible**)  
double **'dʌb**l| -d -d |-ling **'dʌblɪŋ**, **'dʌblɪŋ**  
double-barreled **'dʌb**l|**'bærə**ld  
double-breasted **'dʌb**l|**'brɛstɪd**  
double-cross **'dʌb**l|**'krɒs**, -**'krɒs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
double-edged **'dʌb**l|**'ɛdʒɪd**, -**'ɛdʒɪd**  
double-entendre **'dʌb**l|**'ændrə** (*Fr dublā-*  
**'tɑ:dr**)  
double-faced **'dʌb**l|**'fɛst** |-facedly -**'fɛsɪdli**  
double-leaded **'dʌb**l|**'ledɪd**  
double-lived **'dʌb**l|**'laɪv**d ('double-,lived **'bards**)  
double-quick **'dʌb**l|**'kwɪk** ('double-,quick  
**'time**)  
doublet **'dʌblɪt** |-ed -**ɪd**  
doubletree **'dʌb**l|**'tri**, -**tri**  
double-U *letter* **'dʌb**l|**'ju**, **'dʌb**l|**'ju**, **'dʌb**l|**'ju**  
doubloon **dʌ**'**blʌn**  
doubly **'dʌb**li  
doubt **dʌʊt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ful -**fəl** |-fully -**fəli**  
Douce **dʌʊs**, **dʌs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**  
douceur **du**'**sɜ:**; ES -**'sɜ:(r)**, -**'sɜ:**; (*Fr du*'**sɜ:(r)**)  
douche **duʃ** |douches **'duʃɪz** |douched **duʃt**  
Dougal, -ll **'dʊg**l|  
dough **dɒ** |doughed **dɒd** |-y -**ɪ** |-boy -**'bɔɪ**  
Dougherty **'dɒə**ti, **'dɒə**ti, **'dʌhə**ti; ES **'dɒə-**,  
**'dɒə-**, **'dʌhə-**  
doughfaced **'dɒ**,**'fɛst**  
doughnut **'dɒnət**, -**'nʌt**  
doughty **'dʌʊ**ti  
Douglas, -ss **'dʌgləs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**  
dour **dʌr**, **dʌr**, **dʌr**; ES **duə**(**r**), **duə**(**r**), **daʊə**(**r**)  
Dousabel **'dʌsə**,**'bɛl**  
douse **dʌʊs** |douses **'dʌʊsɪz** |doused **daʊst**  
dove **'pɪ**ʒən' **dʌv**  
dove **'dɪvəd**' **dɒv**  
Dove *Eng name* **dʌv**, *Ger name* **'dɒvə**

dovecot **'dʌv**,**'kɒt**; ES+**-**,**'kɒt**;—see cot  
dovecote **'dʌv**,**'kɒt**—see cot, cote  
Dovedale **'dʌv**,**'dɛl**  
Dover **'dɒvə**; ES **'dɒvə**(**r**)  
dovetail **'dʌv**,**'tɛl** |-tailed -**'tɛld**  
Dow **dʌʊ**  
dowager **'dʌʊ**ɛdʒə; ES **'dʌʊ**ɛdʒə(**r**)  
Dowagiac **də**'**wɒdʒ**æk  
Dowden **'dʌʊ**dɪn  
dowdy **'dʌʊ**di  
dowel **'dʌʊ**əl |-ed -**d**  
dower **'dʌʊə**; ES **'dʌʊ**-ə(**r**); |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**'dʌʊərɪŋ**, **'dʌʊərɪŋ**  
down **dʌʊn** |downed **daʊnd**  
down-and-out **'dʌʊnən**'**ʌʊt**, **'dʌʊnənd**'**ʌʊt**  
downcast **'dʌʊn**,**'kæst**; E+**-**,**'kæst**, -**'kæst**  
downfall **'dʌʊn**,**'fɔ:l** |-en -**ən**, -**'fɔ:l**n  
downgrade *adj, adv* **'dʌʊn**'**grɛd**, *cf upgrade*  
downhearted **'dʌʊn**'**hɑ:rtɪd**; ES -**'hɑ:t-**, E+  
**-**'**hɑ:t-**  
downhill *n* **'dʌʊn**,**'hɪl**, **daʊn**'**hɪl**  
Downing **'dʌʊnɪŋ**  
downpour **'dʌʊn**,**'pɔ:**, -**'pɔ:**, -**'pɔ:**; ES -**'pɔə**(**r**),  
-**'pɔə**(**r**), E+**-**,**'pɔə**(**r**)  
downright *adj* **'dʌʊn**,**'raɪt**  
downright *adv* **'dʌʊn**,**'raɪt**, **daʊn**'**'raɪt**  
downside **'dʌʊn**,**'saɪd**, **'dʌʊn**,**'saɪd**  
downstage *adj, adv, v* **'dʌʊn**'**'stɛdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
downstairs *n* **daʊn**'**'stɛr**z, -**'stɛr**z; E -**'stɛə**z,  
ES -**'stɛə**z; *acct* +**'down**,*stairs, adj, adv*  
**'down**'**'stɛr**ɪs  
downstream *adj, adv* **'dʌʊn**'**'strɪm**; *v* **daʊn-**  
**'strɪm** |-ed -**d**  
downtown *n* **daʊn**'**'taʊn**, **'dʌʊn**,**'taʊn**  
downtown *adj, adv* **'dʌʊn**'**'taʊn** ('**up**,*town &*  
**'down**,*town*)  
downtrodden **'dʌʊn**'**'trɒd**ɪn; ES+**-**'**'trɒd**ɪn  
downward **'dʌʊn**wəd; ES **'dʌʊn**wəd |-s -**z**  
dowry **'dʌʊ**ri  
dowsabel **'dʌʊsə**,**'bɛl**  
doxology **dɒks**'**'ɒl**ədʒɪ; ES+**dɒks**'**'n**-  
doyen **'dɔɪən** (*Fr dwa*'**'jæ**)  
Doyle **dɔɪ**l  
Doylestown **'dɔɪ**lz,**'taʊn**  
doze **dɔz** |dozes **'dɔzɪz** |dozed **dozd**  
dozen **'stʌn**' **'dɔzən** |-ed -**d**  
dozen **'twelvə**' **'dʌzən** |-ed -**d**  
dozy **'dɔz**ɪ  
drab **dræb** |drabbed **dræbd**

|full **fʌl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:**ðə; ES **'fɜ:**ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪd**n |cradle **'kred**l| |keep 'em **'kɪp**n

drabble 'dræb| |d -d |ling 'dræbliŋ, -b|ŋ  
 drachm dræm  
 drachma 'drækmə |s -z |-mae -mi  
 Draco 'dreko |gen Draconis dre'konis  
 Draconian dre'konɪən  
 Dracula 'drækjʊlə  
 Dracut 'drektət  
 draff dræf  
 draft dræft; E+ draft, drafit; |ed -id  
 draftsman 'dræftsmən; E+ 'draft-, 'drafit-;  
 |men -mən  
 drag dræg |dragged drægd  
 draggle 'drægl| |d -d |ling 'drægliŋ, -g|ŋ  
 draggly 'dræglɪ  
 dragnet 'dræɡnet  
 dragoman 'dræɡəmən |mans -mənz |men  
 -mən  
 dragon 'dræɡən |et -ɪt |fly -,flaɪ  
 dragonnade ,dræɡə'ned  
 dragoon drə'ɡun |ed -d |age -ɪdʒ  
 dragrope 'dræɡrɒp  
 drain dren |drained drend |age -ɪdʒ  
 drake, D- drek  
 dram dræm  
 drama 'drāmə, 'dræmə, 'drāmə, rarely  
 'dremə  
 dramatic drə'mætrɪk |-al -| |ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 dramatis personae 'dræmætɪspə'soni; ES  
 -pə-  
 dramatization ,dræmətə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 dramatize 'dræmə'taɪz |s -ɪz |d -d  
 dramaturgic ,dræmə'tɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'tɜ:dʒ-,  
 -'tɜ:dʒ-  
 dramaturgy 'dræmə'tɜ:dʒɪ; ES -,tɜ:dʒɪ, -,tɜ:dʒɪ  
 dramshop 'dræm,ʃɒp; ES+-,ʃɒp  
 drank dræŋk  
 drape dreɪp |d -t |r -ə; ES -ə(r); |ry -əri, -ri  
 drastic 'dræstrɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 drat dræt |dratted 'drætɪd  
 draught dræft; E+ draft, drafit; |ed -id  
 draughtsman 'dræftsmən; E+ 'draft-, 'drafit-;  
 |men -mən  
 Drava 'dravə  
 Dravida 'drævɪdə |-vidian drə'vɪdɪən  
 draw drə |drew dru, driu |drawn drən  
 drawbar 'drə,bɑː; ES -,bɑː(r), E+-,bɑː(r)  
 drawboard 'drə,bɔːd, -,bɔːd; ES -,bɔːd,  
 E+-,bɔːd  
 drawbridge 'drə,bɪdʒ |s -ɪz

drawee drə'ɪ  
 drawer 'one who draws' 'drɔː; ES 'drə-ə(r)  
 drawer of a dresser drɔː; ES drəə(r); |s -z  
 drawing-room 'drɔːɪŋ,rʊm, -,rʊm  
 drawknife 'drɔː,nɑːf |knives -,nɑːvz  
 drawl drɔːl |drawled drɔːld  
 drawn drən  
 drawshave 'drɔː,ʃev  
 dray dre |ed -d |age -ɪdʒ |man, -men -mən  
 Drayton 'dreɪtən  
 dread dred |ed -ɪd |ful -fəl |fully -fəli  
 dreadnought, -naught, D- 'dred,nɒt  
 dream drim |dreamed drɪmd or dreamt  
 drempt  
 dreamland 'drɪm,lænd, -lənd  
 drear driː; ES driə(r), S+drəə(r)  
 dreary 'driː, 'driː; S+ 'driːrɪ  
 dredge dredʒ |s -ɪz |d -d  
 dregs dregz  
 Dreiser 'draɪsə, -zə; ES 'draɪsə(r), -zə(r)  
 drench drentʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 Dresden 'drezdən  
 dress dres |es -ɪz |ed or drest 'drest  
 dressmaker 'dres,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)  
 dress suit 'dres'suɪt, -'suɪt, -'sjuɪt ('dress-'suit  
 ,case, 'dress-'suit ,case)  
 drew, D- dru, driu  
 Dreyfus 'drefəs, 'drar- |-'s -ɪz (*Fr* drɛ'fys)  
 dribble 'drɪb| |d -d |ling 'drɪbliŋ, -b|ŋ  
 dribbler 'drɪblə; ES 'drɪblə(r)  
 dribblet, dribb- 'drɪblɪt  
 dried draɪd  
 drier 'draɪə; ES 'draɪ-ə(r)  
 dries draɪz  
 drift drɪft |drifted 'drɪftɪd |wood -,wʊd  
 drill driː |drilled driːld  
 drily 'draɪli  
 drink drɪŋk |drank dræŋk |drunk drʌŋk  
 drinkable 'drɪŋkəb| |bly -bli  
 Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔːtə, -,wɔːtə, -,wɔːtə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 drip driːp |dripped driːpt  
 drippings 'driːpɪŋz  
 drivable, driveable 'draɪvəb|  
 drive draɪv |drove drov |driven 'draɪvən  
 drivel 'draɪv| |ed -d |ing 'draɪvɪŋ, -vɪŋ  
 driving adj 'draɪvɪŋ  
 driveway 'draɪv,we  
 drizzle 'drɪz| |d -d |ling 'drɪzliŋ, -z|ŋ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

drizzly 'drɪzli  
 Drogheda 'drɔədə, 'drɔ-ɪdə  
 drogher, droger 'drɔgə; ES 'drɔgə(r)  
 droll drɒl | -ed -d | ery -əri | -y 'drɒlli, -oli  
 dromedary 'drɒmə,deɪ, 'drɒm-; ES+-'drɒm-  
 Dromio 'drɒmjə, 'drɒmjo  
 drone drɒn | droned drɒnd | -age -ɪdʒ  
 Drood drud  
 drool drul | drooled druld  
 droop drup | drooped drupt  
 drop drɒp; ES+ drɒp; | -ped, -t -t  
 drop-forge 'drɒp'fɔrdʒ, -'fɔrdʒ; ES -'fɔədʒ,  
 -'fɔədʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d—see *forge*  
 droplet 'drɒplɪt; ES+ 'drɒp-  
 droplight 'drɒplɪt; ES+ 'drɒp-  
 dropper 'drɒpə; ES 'drɒpə(r), 'drɒp-  
 dropsical 'drɒpsɪk; ES+ 'drɒp-; | -ly -ɪ  
 dropsy 'drɒpsɪ; ES+ 'drɒp-; | -ied -ɪd  
 dropt drɒpt; ES+ drɒpt  
 droszky 'drɒʃki; ES+ 'drɒf-  
 Drosophila, d- drɔ'sɒfələ; ES+-'sɒf-; | -lae  
 -li  
 dross drɒs, drɒs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 drought draʊt  
 drouth draʊθ | -ths -θs—*Drouth is not an  
 error for drought, but a normal historical  
 variant in wide American use.*  
 drove drov | droved drovd  
 drover 'drovə; ES 'drovə(r)  
 drown draʊn | drowned draʊnd  
 drowse draʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 drowsy 'draʊzi | -sily 'draʊzɪ, -zɪli  
 drub drʌb | drubbed drʌbd | -bing -ɪŋ  
 drudge drʌdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -ry -əri, -ɪri  
 drug drʌg | drugged drʌgd | -gist -ɪst  
 drugget 'drʌgɪt  
 drugstore 'drʌg'stɔr, -stɔr; ES -stɔə(r),  
 E+-stɔə(r)  
 druid, D- 'druid, 'druid  
 druidic dru'ɪdɪk, dru- | -al -ɪ  
 drum drʌm | drummed drʌmd | -mer -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 drumfire 'drʌm'faɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)  
 drumhead 'drʌm'hed  
 drumlin 'drʌmlɪn  
 Drummond 'drʌmɒnd  
 drumstick 'drʌm'stɪk  
 drunk drʌŋk | -en -ən | -ard -əd; ES -əd  
 drunkenness 'drʌŋkənɪs

drupaceous dru'peʃəs, dru-  
 drupe drup, druʊp | -let -lɪt  
 Drury Lane 'drʊrɪ'leɪn, 'drɪʊrɪ-  
 Drusilla dru'sɪlə, dru-  
 dry draɪ | dried draɪd  
 dryad 'draɪəd, -æd  
 Dryasdust 'draɪəzdʌst  
 Dryburgh 'draɪ,bʊrə, -ə; ES -,bʊr-, -,bʌr-,  
 -,bʊr-; Brit 'draɪbərə  
 dry-clean 'draɪ'kliːn, -,kliːn | -ed -d  
 Dryden 'draɪdɪn  
 dryer 'draɪə; ES 'draɪ-ə(r)  
 dryly 'draɪli  
 dry-nurse 'draɪ,nɜːs; ES -,nɜːs, -,nɜːs; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t  
 drysalter 'draɪ,sɔltə; ES -,sɔltə(r); | -y -ɪ  
 dry-shod 'draɪ'ʃɒd; ES -'ʃɒd  
 'dst 'wʊldst' dst  
 dual 'dʒuəl, 'dɪuəl, 'duəl | -ism -ɪzəm  
 dualistic 'dʒuəl'ɪstɪk, 'dɪu-, 'du- | -ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪkɪ  
 duality 'dʒuələtɪ, 'dɪu-, 'du-  
 dub dʌb | dubbed dʌbd  
 Du Barry 'dʒu'bæri, 'dɪu- du- (*Fr* dybəri)  
 Du Bartas 'dʒubər'tas, 'dɪu-, 'du-; ES -bɑː'tas;  
 (*Fr* dybər'tɑːs) | -'s -ɪz  
 dubiety 'dʒu'bɪətɪ, 'dɪu-, 'du-  
 dubious 'dʒubɪəs, 'dɪu-, 'du-  
 dubitable 'dʒubɪtəbəl, 'dɪu-, 'du- | -bly -blɪ  
 dubitate 'dʒubə'tet, 'dɪu-, 'du- | -d -ɪd | -tive  
 -ɪv  
 dubitation 'dʒubə'teɪʃən, 'dɪu-, 'du-  
 Dublin 'dʌblɪn  
 Dubois, Du Bois də'bɔɪs, 'dɪu-, 'dubɔɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 Dubuque də'bjuːk, 'dɪu-, -'brʊk  
 ducal 'dʒʊkəl, 'dɪu-, 'du- | -ly -ɪ  
 Du Cange 'dʒu'kændʒ, 'dɪu-, 'du- | -'s -ɪz (*Fr*  
 dy'kɑːʒ)  
 duca 'dʌkət  
 duce *It* 'duːtʃe  
 Duchesne *in Utah* du'ʃen, 'dɪu-; *Fr* name  
 dy'ʃɛːn  
 duchess 'dʌtʃɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 duchy 'dʌtʃɪ  
 duck dʌk | ducked dʌkt | -ling 'dʌklɪŋ  
 duct dʌkt | -ed -ɪd  
 ductile 'dʌktɪl, -tɪl | -ly -ɪ  
 ductility dʌk'tɪlətɪ  
 dud dʌd

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kiːpɪ

- Duddon 'dʌdŋ  
 dude dʒud, drud, dud  
 dudgeon 'dʌdʒən  
 Dudley 'dʌdlɪ  
 due dʒu, dru, du  
 duel 'dʒuəl, 'dru-, 'du- | -ed -d | -ist -ɪst  
 duello dʒu'ɛlə, dru-, du- (*It du'ello*)  
 duenna dʒu'ɛnə, dru-, du-  
 duet dʒu'ɛt, dru-, du- | -ted -ɪd  
 duff dʌf | duffed dʌft | -el -l | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 dug dʌg  
 Dugdale 'dʌgdəl  
 dugong 'dʌgʊŋ, -gʊŋ, -gʊŋ  
 dugout 'dʌg,ʌʊt  
 dugway 'dʌg,we  
 duke dʒuk, druk, duk | -dom -dəm | -ry -əri  
 dulcet 'dʌlsɪt  
 dulcimer 'dʌlsəmər; ES 'dʌlsəmər  
 Dulcinea dʌl'sɪniə, 'dʌlsə'niə (*Sp* ,dulθi'nea)  
 dulia dʒu'liərə, dru-, du-  
 dull dʌl | dulled dʌld | -ard -əd; ES -əd  
 dully 'dʌllɪ, 'dʌlɪ  
 Duluth də'luθ, du-, -'lruθ  
 Dulwich 'dʌldʒɪ, -ɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 duly 'dʒuɪ, 'druɪ, 'duɪ  
 Dumain dʒu'men, dru-, du-  
 Dumas dʒu'mɑ, dru-, du-, *accl*+ 'Dumas (*Fr*  
 dy'mɑ)  
 Du Maurier dʒu'məri,ɛ, dru-, du- (*Fr*  
 dym'ɔ'rje)  
 dumb dʌm | -ed -d | -bell -,bəl  
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɑrtŋ; ES -,bɑ:rtŋ, E+  
 -,bɑ:rtŋ; | -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 dum-dum 'dʌmdʌm  
 dumfound, dumbf- dʌm'faʊnd | -ed -ɪd  
 Dumfries dʌm'frɪs | -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES  
 -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 dummy 'dʌmɪ | -ied -ɪd  
 dump dʌmp | dumped dʌmpt | -ling -lɪŋ  
 dun dʌn | dunned dʌnd  
 Dunbar *US* 'dʌnbɑ; ES -,bɑ:(r), E+-bɑ:(r);  
*Scott* Dun'bar  
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən  
 Duncannon dʌn'kænən  
 dunce dʌns | dunces 'dʌnsɪz  
 Dunciad 'dʌnsɪ,æd  
 Dundas dʌn'dæs | -'s -ɪz  
 Dundee dʌn'di ('Dun,dee 'road)  
 dunderhead 'dʌndə'hɛd; ES 'dʌndə-
- dunderpate 'dʌndə'pet; ES 'dʌndə-  
 Dundreary, d- dʌn'drɪrɪ  
 dune dʒun, drun, dun  
 Dun Edin, Dunedin dʌn'ɪdn, -dn  
 Dunellen dʌn'elɪn  
 Dunfermline dʌn'fɜ:mɪn, dʌm-; ES -,fɜ:m-,  
 -,fɜ:m-; *loc.*+ -'fɜ:m-, -'fɜ:m-  
 dung dʌŋ | -ed -d  
 dungaree, -ri ,dʌŋgə'ri  
 dungeon 'dʌndʒən | -ed -d  
 dung-fork 'dʌŋ,fɔ:k; ES -,fɔ:k  
 dunghill 'dʌŋ,hɪl  
 Dunkard 'dʌŋkə:d; ES 'dʌŋkəd  
 Dunker 'dʌŋkə; ES 'dʌŋkə(r)  
 Dunkirk *US* 'dʌnkɜ:k; ES -kɜ:k, -kɜ:k,  
*France* 'Dunkirk, Dun'kɪrk  
 Dunmore dʌn'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),  
 E+-'mɔə(r)  
 Dunmow 'dʌnməʊ  
 dunnage 'dʌnɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 Duns dʌnz, dʌns | -'s -ɪz  
 Dunsany dʌn'seni  
 Dunsinane 'dʌnsə'nen, ,dʌnsə'nen  
 Dunsmuir 'dʌnzmjʊr, -mjʊr  
 Duns Scotus 'dʌnz'skɔtəs, *earlier* 'dʌns-  
 | -'s -ɪz  
 Dunstan 'dʌnstən  
 Dunster 'dʌnstə; ES 'dʌnstə(r)  
 duo *It* 'du:ə  
 duo- 'dʒu:ə, 'dru:ə, 'du:ə, -ə  
 duodecimal ,dʒuə'desəmɪl, ,dru:ə-, ,du:ə- | -ly -ɪ  
 | -mo -,mɔ  
 duodenal ,dʒuə'dɪnɪl, ,dru:ə-, ,du:ə- | -num -nəm  
 | -na -nə  
 duologue 'dʒuə,lɔg, 'dru:ə-, 'du:ə-, -,lɔg, -,lɔg  
 dupe dʒup, drup, dup | -d -t | -ry -əri, -rɪ  
 duple 'dʒupl, 'drupl, 'dupl  
 duplex 'dʒuplɛks, 'dru-, 'du- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 duplicate, *n*, *adj* 'dʒuplɛkɪt, 'dru-, 'du-, -,kɛt  
 duplicate *v* 'dʒuplɛkɛt, 'dru-, 'du- | -d -ɪd  
 | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 duplication ,dʒuplɛ'keɪʃən, ,dru-, ,du-  
 duplecity dʒu'plɪsətɪ, dru-, du-  
 Dupont 'dʒupɔnt, 'dru-, 'du-; ES+-pɔnt;  
*accl*+ Du'pɔnt ('Du,pɔnt 'product)  
 Duquesne dʒu'ken, dru-, du-  
 Du Quoin dʒu'kwɪn, dru-, du-  
 durability ,dʒjərə'bɪlətɪ, ,dru-, ,dru-  
 durable 'dʒjərəbəl, 'dru-, 'dru- | -bly -blɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒəʊ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go



duralumin, D- dʒu'rælʒə,mɪn, dɪu-, du-  
 durance ˈdʒʊərəns, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-  
 Durand dʒu'rænd, dɪu-, du-  
 Durango dʒu'ræŋɡo, dɪu-, du-  
 Durant dʒu'rænt, dɪu-, du-  
 duration dʒu'reɪʃən, dɪu-, du-  
 durative ˈdʒʊrətɪv, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-  
 Durazzo du'rɑtso  
 Durban ˈdʒɒbən, də'beɪn; ES ˈdʒɒb-, ˈdʒɒb-,  
 də-  
 durbar ˈdʒɒbər; ES ˈdʒɒbɑ:(r), ˈdʒɒbɑ:(r),  
 E+-bɑ:(r)  
 D'Urberville ˈdʒɒbə,vɪl; ES ˈdʒɒbə-, ˈdʒɒbə-  
 Durbeyfield ˈdʒɒbi,fild; ES ˈdʒɒbi-, ˈdʒɒbi-  
 dure dʒʊr, dɪu-, dʊr; ES -ə(r); [-d -d  
 duress ˈdʒʊrɪs, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-, *acct+du'ress*  
 D'Urfev, Durfey ˈdʒɜ:fɪ; ES ˈdʒɜ:fɪ, ˈdʒɜ:fɪ  
 Durham ˈdʒərəm; ES ˈdʒərəm, ˈdɑr-, ˈdʒ-  
 during ˈdʊrɪŋ, ˈdɪuɪŋ, ˈdʒʊrɪŋ  
 dum dʒn; ES dʒn, dʒn; [-ed -d |-edest -dɪst  
 Duroc ˈdʒʊrək, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-; ES+-ək  
 durst dʒst; ES dʒst, dʒst |-stn't -sɪnt—*before*  
*some cons.+ -sɪ* (dʒsɪn'gə)  
 durum ˈdʒʊrəm, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-  
 Duse ˈdʊzi (*It* ˈdu:ze)  
 dusk dʌsk |dusked dʌskt  
 Düsseldorf ˈdɪs|dɔrf, ˈdʌs|-; ES -,dʒɔ:f; (*Ger*  
 ˈdysəl,dɔrf)  
 dust dʌst |dusted ˈdʌstɪd  
 dustman ˈdʌstmən |-men -mən  
 dustpan ˈdʌst,pæn, ˈdʌs,pæn  
 dustproof ˈdʌst'prʊf ('dʌst,prʊf 'bearings)  
 Dutch dʌʃ |dutches ˈdʌʃɪz |dutch dʌʃt  
 Dutchman ˈdʌʃmən |-men -mən  
 Dutchman's-breeches ˈdʌʃmənz'brɪʃɪz  
 duteous ˈdʒʊtəs, ˈdɪu-, ˈdu-  
 dutiable ˈdʒʊtɪəb|, ˈdɪu-, ˈdu-  
 dutiful ˈdʒʊtɪfəl, ˈdɪu-, ˈdu- |-ly -ɪ  
 duty ˈdʒʊti, ˈdɪu-, ˈdu-  
 duty-free ˈdʒʊti'fri, ˈdɪu-, ˈdu-  
 duumvir dʒu'ʌmvə, dɪu-, du-; ES -'ʌmvə(r);  
 |-ate -ɪt  
 Duxbury ˈdʌks,bəri, -bəri  
 Duyckinck ˈdʌrkɪŋk

Dvina dvi'na  
 Dvořák ˈdvɔrʒək, də'vɔrʒək, ˈvɔrʒək, ˈvɔr-  
 fæk; ES -ɔɔ-  
 dwarf dwɔ:f; ES dwɔ:f; |-ed -t |-ish -ɪʃ  
 dwarvish ˈdwɔrvɪʃ; ES ˈdwɔvɪʃ  
 dwell dwel |dwelt dwelt, *arch.* dwelled dweld  
 dwelling ˈdwelɪŋ  
 dwindle ˈdwɪndl| -d -d |-ling ˈdwɪndlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 Dwight dwaɪt  
 Dyak ˈdaɪæk  
 dyarchy ˈdaɪərki; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+-ɑ:kɪ  
 Dyce daɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Dyck, van væn'daɪk  
 dye daɪ |dyed daɪd |-ing -ɪŋ |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 dyed-in-the-wool ˈdaɪdɪn'ðə'wʊl, ˈdaɪdɪn'ðə-  
 dyeɪŋ *from* dye ˈdaɪŋ  
 dyestuff ˈdaɪ,stʌf  
 dying *from* die ˈdaɪŋ  
 Dyke, van væn'daɪk  
 dyke dark |dyked daɪk  
 Dykema ˈdaɪkəmə  
 Dykstra ˈdaɪkstrə  
 Dymond ˈdaɪmənd  
 dynameter daɪ'næmətə; ES -'næmətə(r)  
 dynamic daɪ'næmɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 dynamism ˈdaɪnə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst  
 dynamite ˈdaɪnə,mart |-mited -mɪtɪd  
 dynamo ˈdaɪnə,mə  
 dynamometer ˈdaɪnə'mamətə; ES -'mamə-  
 tə(r), -'məm-  
 dynast ˈdaɪnəst, ˈdaɪnəst  
 dynastic daɪ'næstɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 dynasty ˈdaɪnəstɪ, ˈdaɪnəstɪ—ˈdɪnəstɪ *is*  
*mainly Brit.*  
 dyne daɪn  
 Dysart ˈdaɪzət, -zɑ:t; ES ˈdaɪzət, -zɑ:t  
 dysentery ˈdɪsɪn'terɪ  
 dysgenic dɪs'dʒenɪk  
 Dyson ˈdaɪsən  
 dyspepsia dɪ'spepsɪə, -fɪə  
 dyspeptic dɪ'speptɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 dysphasia dɪs'feɪzə, -zɪə  
 dyspnea, -noea dɪs'pi:niə  
 dysprosium dɪs'prɒsɪəm, -'prɒfɪəm

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'den |cradle ˈkredl| |keep ˈem ˈki:p

## E

E, e letter i |pl E's, Es, poss E's iz  
e- word initial. When unstressed, this varies as  
i-, i-, e-, or ə- according to style of speech or  
commonness of the word. ə- is esp. freq. be-  
fore l (elect ɪ'lɛkt, ə'lɛkt). When only one  
or two prons. are given in the vocab., it is to  
be understood that one or more of the others  
are used by many speakers.

each itf |each's 'itfɪz  
Eads idz |Eads's 'idzɪz  
eager 'iɡə; ES 'iɡə(r)  
eagle 'iɡl |eaglet 'iɡht  
eagre 'iɡə, 'egə; ES 'iɡə(r), 'egə(r)  
Eakins 'ekɪnz |-s -ɪz  
Eames emz, imz |Eames's 'emzɪz, 'imzɪz  
Eamon de Valera 'həmən dəvə'lerə, -'lerə,  
-'lɪrə  
ean in |eanned ind |eanling 'inliŋ  
ear ɪr; ES ɪə(r), S+ɛə(r); |-ed -d  
earache 'ɪr,ek; S+'ɛr,ek  
earcrop 'ɪr,dɾap; ES 'ɪə,dɾap, 'ɪə,dɾɒp,  
S+'ɛə-  
eardrum 'ɪr,dɾʌm; ES 'ɪə,dɾʌm, S+'ɛə-  
earl ɜl; ES ɜl, ɜl; |-dom -dəm  
early 'ɜl; ES 'ɜl, 'ɜl  
earmark 'ɪr,mɑ:k; E 'ɪə,mɑ:k, -,mɑ:k; S  
'hə,mɑ:k, 'ɛə-  
earn ɜn; ES ɜn, ɜn; |-ed -d  
earnest 'ɜnɪst, -əst; ES 'ɜn-, 'ɜn-  
earnings 'ɜnɪŋz; ES 'ɜnɪŋz, 'ɜn-  
earphone 'ɪr,fon; ES 'ɪə,fon, S+'ɛə-  
earring 'ɪr,ɪŋ; ES 'ɪə,ɪŋ, S+'ɛə,ɪŋ  
Earsdon 'ɪrzdən; ES 'ɪəz-; loc.+ |jɜzŋ  
earshot 'ɪr,fət; ES 'ɪə,fət, 'ɪə,fət, S+'ɛə-  
earth ɜθ; ES ɜθ, ɜθ; |-th's -θs  
earthborn 'ɜθ,bɔ:n; ES 'ɜθ,bəʊn, 'ɜθ,bəʊn  
earthbound 'ɜθ,bʌʊnd; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-  
earthen 'ɜθən; ES 'ɜθən, 'ɜθən  
earthenware 'ɜθən,wɛr, -wɛr; E 'ɜθən-  
'wɛə(r), 'ɜθ-, ES -wɛə(r)  
earthling 'ɜθliŋ; ES 'ɜθliŋ, 'ɜθliŋ  
earthly 'ɜθl; ES 'ɜθl, 'ɜθl  
earthquake 'ɜθ,kwek; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-  
earthshine 'ɜθ,ʃaɪn; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-  
earthward 'ɜθwəd; ES 'ɜθwəd, 'ɜθwəd  
earthwork 'ɜθ,wɜ:k; ES 'ɜθ,wɜ:k, 'ɜθ,wɜ:k  
earthworm 'ɜθ,wɜ:m; ES 'ɜθ,wɜ:m, 'ɜθ,wɜ:m

earwig 'ɪr,wɪɡ; ES 'ɪə,wɪɡ, S+'ɛə-; |-wiggd  
-,wɪɡd  
Easdale 'ɪz,del  
ease ɪz |-s -ɪz |-d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
easel 'ɪzl  
easement 'ɪzmənt  
easily 'ɪzli, 'ɪzli  
Easley 'ɪzli  
east, E- ɪst  
Eastbourne 'ɪst,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n, -bɔ:n; ES 'ɪst-  
,bɔʊn, -bɔ:n, E+-,bɔʊn  
Eastcheap 'ɪst,tʃɪp, 'ɪs,tʃɪp  
Easter 'ɪstə; ES 'ɪstə(r)  
easterly 'ɪstə:l; ES 'ɪstəl  
eastern 'ɪstən; ES 'ɪstən; |-er -ə; ES -ə(r);  
|-most -,mɒst, -mɒst—'ɪstənə is sometimes  
heard by r-dissimilation (§121).  
Eastertide 'ɪstə,tɑɪd; ES 'ɪstə,tɑɪd  
East Greenwich RI 'ɪst'grɪnwɪtʃ, loc.+  
-'grɪndʒ, -ɪtʃ  
Eastham 'ɪstəm, Mass loc.+ 'ɪstəm  
East Ham 'ɪst'hæm  
Eastman 'ɪstmən  
Easton 'ɪstən  
eastward 'ɪstwəd; ES 'ɪstwəd  
easy 'ɪzi |-going -'gɔɪŋ ('easy,going 'man)  
eat ɪt |ate et |eaten 'ɪtŋ |eat dial. past et, it—  
ɛt is occas. in cultivated S, see ate.  
eatable 'ɪtəb|  
Eaton 'ɪtŋ |Eatonton 'ɪtŋtən |-town 'ɪtŋ,təʊn  
Eau Claire ,o'kleɪr, ,o'kleɪr; E ,o'kleə(r), ES  
,o'kleə(r)  
Eau de Cologne ,odəkə'lɒn  
eaves ɪz  
eavesdrop 'ɪvz,dɾap; ES+,-dɾɒp; |-ped -t  
ebb eb |ebbed ebd |ebb-tide 'eb'tɑɪd, -,tɑɪd  
Ebenezer ,ebə'nɪzə; ES ,ebə'nɪzə(r)  
Ebensburg 'ebənz,bɜ:ɡ; ES -,bɜ:ɡ, -,bɜ:ɡ  
ebon 'ebən |ebony 'ebənɪ  
ebriate adj 'ɪbrɪət |ebriated 'ɪbrɪ,etɪd  
ebriety 'ɪbrɪətɪ  
Ebro 'ɪbro, 'ebro  
ebullience ɪ'bʌljəns, ɪ'bʌlkəns |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt  
ebullition ,ebʌ'lɪʃən  
écarté ,ekɑ:'te; ES ,ekɑ:'te; (Fr ekɑr'te)  
ecce homo 'eksi'homo, 'ɛke-  
eccentric ɪk'sentɪk, ek- |-al -l ||-ally -li, -ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

eccentricity ˈɛksən'trɪsəti, ˈɛksən-  
 Ecclefechan ˈɛkɪ'fɛkən, -'fɛxən  
 Eccles ˈɛkɪz |-s -iz  
 Ecclesiastes ɪ'kliːzi'æstɪz |-tes' -tiz  
 ecclesiastic ɪ'kliːzi'æstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 ecclesiasticism ɪ'kliːzi'æstɪsɪzəm  
 Ecclesiasticus ɪ'kliːzi'æstɪkəs |-s -iz  
 echelon ˈɛʃə'lɒn, -'lɒn (Fr ɛʃ'lɔ̃)  
 echinoderm ɛ'kɪnə'dɜ:m, ˈɛkɪnə-; ES -'dɜ:m,  
 -'dɜ:m  
 echinus ɛ'kɪnəs |echini ɛ'kɪnəri  
 echo ˈɛko |echoed ˈɛkəd |-ing ˈɛkəwɪŋ  
 echoic ɛ'koɪk  
 éclair ɛ'kleɪ, ɛ'kleɪr, ɪ-; E -'kleɪ(r), ES  
 -'kleɪ(r)  
 éclat ɪ'kla, ɛ'kla (Fr ɛ'kla)  
 eclectic ɪk'lektɪk, ɛk- |-ticism -sɪzəm  
 eclipse ɪ'kɪps |eclipses ɪ'kɪpsɪz |-d -t  
 ecliptic ɪ'kɪptɪk, ɪ-  
 eclogue ˈɛklɒɡ, -lɑɡ, -lɒɡ  
 ecology ɪ'kælədʒɪ; ES+-'kɒl-  
 economic ɪkə'nɒmɪk, ˈɛk-; ES+-'nɒm-; |-s -s  
 |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 economist ɪ'kænəmɪst, ɪ-; ES+-'kɒn-  
 economize ɪ'kænə'maɪz, ɪ-; ES+-'kɒn-; |-s -iz  
 |-d -d |-my -mi  
 ecru ˈɛkru, ˈɛkru, ɛ'kru (Fr ɛ'kry)  
 ecstasy ˈɛkstəsi  
 ecstatic ɪk'stætɪk, ɛk- |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 ectoderm ˈɛktə'dɜ:m; ES -'dɜ:m, -'dɜ:m  
 ectoplasm ˈɛktə'plæzəm  
 Ecuador ˈɛkwə'dɔː; ES ˈɛkwə'dɔː(r)  
 Ecuadorian ˈɛkwə'dɔːrɪən, -'dɔːr-; S -'dɔːrɪən  
 ecumenic ˈɛkjʊ'menɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 eczema ˈɛksəmə, ˈɛgzəmə, -ɪmə, ɪɡ'zɪmə  
 -ed, -d *ending of the past and ptc, and of cer-  
 tain adjectives. Pronounced -t after voiceless  
 consonant sounds except t (walk-ed wɔk-t,  
 price-d praɪs-t, reach-ed ri:tʃ-t); pronounced  
 -d after vowel and voiced consonant sounds  
 except d (paw-ed pɔ-d, free-d fri-d, dragg-ed  
 dræg-d, prize-d praɪz-d, horn-ed hɔrn-d,  
 age-d ɛdʒ-d); pronounced -ɪd or -əd after  
 t & d (state-d 'stet-ɪd, -əd, fatt-ed 'fæt-ɪd,  
 -əd, wood-ed 'wud-ɪd, -əd, raid-ed 'red-ɪd,  
 -əd, padd-ed 'pæd-ɪd, -əd); in a few adject-  
 ives pronounced -ɪd, -əd also after other  
 consonants than t & d (age-d 'edʒ-ɪd, -əd,  
 crabb-ed 'kræb-ɪd, -əd, bless-ed 'bles-ɪd,*

-əd, two-legg-ed 'tu'leg-ɪd, -əd). *With  
 different speakers the unstressed vowel of -ed  
 (when sounded at all) varies from a sound  
 like that in bit bit to one like the last vowel  
 in method 'meθəd. Very often it is a sound  
 made with the tongue higher than the central  
 position (that for ə), and back of that for ɪ  
 (phonetic symbol ɪ̞). In the vocabulary, as a  
 rule, only the pronunciation -ɪd is given, it  
 being understood that many speakers instead  
 pronounce -ɪd, or (fewer in the E & S) -əd  
 as in method 'meθəd. The difference be-  
 tween -əd & -ɪd or -əz & -ɪz is sometimes  
 phonemic—used to distinguish words other-  
 wise alike, as quoad (Jefferson) 'kwɔtəd,  
 quoted 'kwɔtɪd, or Louisa's lʊ'ɪzəz,  
 Louise's lʊ'ɪzɪz, and often in ES: Caesars  
 'sɪzəz, seizes 'sɪzɪz or mattered 'mætəd,  
 matted 'mætɪd.*

Edam ɪ'dəm, ɪ'dæm (Du e'dɑm)

Edda ˈɛdə

eddy, E- ˈɛdɪ |edded ˈɛdɪd

Eddystone light ˈɛdɪstən, Pa bor. ˈɛdɪ,ston

edelweiss ˈɛdɪ'vajs |-es -ɪz

edema ɪ'dɪmə |-mata -mətə |-tous -təs

Eden ɪ'dn |-ton ɪ'dntən

Edgar ˈɛdɡə; ES ˈɛdɡə(r)

edge ɛdʒ |edges ˈɛdʒɪz |edged ɛdʒd

Edgerton ˈɛdʒətən; ES ˈɛdʒətən

edgeways ˈɛdʒweɪz |edgewise ˈɛdʒwaɪz

Edgworth ˈɛdʒwəθ; ES ˈɛdʒwəθ

edible ˈɛdəbɪ |edibility ˈɛdə'bɪləti

edict ɪ'dɪkt

edification ˈɛdəfə'keɪʃən

edifice ˈɛdəfɪs |edifices ˈɛdəfɪsɪz |-d -t

edify ˈɛdəfaɪ |edified ˈɛdə'faɪd

edile ɪ'daɪl

Edinburg US ˈɛdn,bɜ:g, ˈɛdn-; ES -,bɜ:g,

-,bɜ:g

Edinburgh Scoll ˈɛdn,bɜ:ə, ˈɛdn-, -ə; ES

-,bɜ:r-, -bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:r-; (Brit. pron. ˈɛdmbrə,

ˈɛdn-, -bɜ:rə, -bɜ:rə)

Edison ˈɛdəsn

edit ˈɛdɪt |edited ˈɛdɪtɪd

Edith ɪ'dɪθ

edition ɪ'dɪʃən, ɪ'dɪʃən

editor ˈɛdɪtə; ES ˈɛdɪtə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp

editorial ˈɛdə'tɔːrɪəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-; |-ly -ɪ

-edly *ending of advs formed on -ed words, as*

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

designedly **dɪ'zɑmɪdlɪ**—*Adv* in -edly are only given in the vocabulary when the pron. cannot be inferred from the form in -ed, as disguised **dɪs'gɑzɪd** but disguisedly **dɪs'gɑzɪdlɪ**. But disgustedly **dɪs'gɑstɪdlɪ** is not entered, since the pron. can be found by adding -ly directly to **dɪs'gɑstɪd**. For the vowels in -edly see -ed & -ly in the vocab. The pron. of -edness as -idnis or -dnus usually follows that of -edly.

Edmondson **ɛd'mɒnsən**

Edmonton **'ɛdməntən**

Edmund **'ɛdmənd**, before some cons. + **'ɛdmən**  
(**'ɛdmənd'smɪθ**, **'ɛdmən'smɪθ**)

Edmundston **'ɛdmənstən**

Edna **'ɛdnə**

-edness *ending*, see -edly

Edom **'ɪdəm** |Edomite **'ɪdəm, aɪt**

educability **ɛdʒəkə'bɪlətɪ**, **ɛdʒv-**

educable **'ɛdʒəkəbəl**, **'ɛdʒv-**

educate **'ɛdʒə, ket**, **'ɛdʒv-** |**-d** |**-ɪd**

educator **'ɛdʒə, ketə**, **'ɛdʒv-**; ES **-, ketə(r)**

education **ɛdʒə'keɪʃən**, **ɛdʒv-**

educational **ɛdʒə'keɪʃənəl**, **ɛdʒv-**, **-ʃnəl** |**-ist**  
**-ɪst** |**-ly** |**-ɪ**

educative **'ɛdʒə, ketɪv**, **'ɛdʒv-**

educe **rɪ'dʒus**, **rɪ'dɪns**, **rɪ'dus**, **i-** |**-s** |**-ɪz** |**-d** |**-t**

eductive **rɪ'dʒaktɪv**, **i-** |**-tion** |**-kʃən**

Edward **'ɛdwəd**; ES **'ɛdwəd**; |**-s** |**-z** |**-s's** |**-ɪz**

Edwardian, -dean **ɛd'wɔ:diən**; ES **ɛd'wɔ:diən**

Edwin **'ɛdwm** |Edwina **ɛd'wɪnə**, **-'wɪnə**

eel **ɪl**

eelgrass **'ɪl, græs**; E+**-, ɪgras**, **-ɪgras**

eelpout **'ɪl, paʊt**

e'en **ɪn**

e'er **ɛə**; ES **ɛə(r)**

erie, -ry **'ɪrɪ**, **'ɪrɪ**

ef **ɛf**

efface **rɪ'fes**, **ɛ-** |**-faces** |**-fɛsɪz** |**-faced** |**-fɛst**

effect **ə'fɛkt**, **rɪ'fɛkt**, **ɛ-** |**-fected** |**-fɛkɪd**

effective **ə'fɛktɪv**, **ɪ-**

effector **ə'fɛktə**, **ɪ-**; ES **-fɛktə(r)**

effectual **ə'fɛktsʊəl**, **-tʃʊl**, **ɪ-** |**-ly** |**-ɪ**

effectuality **ə'fɛktsʊ'ælətɪ**, **ɪ-**

effectuate **ə'fɛktsʊ, et**, **ɪ-** |**-ated** |**-etɪd**

effeminacy **ə'femənəsi**, **ɪ-** |**-nate** |**-nɪt**

effluent **'ɛfərənt**

effervesce **ɛfə'ves**; ES **ɛfə'ves**; |**-s** |**-ɪz** |**-d** |**-t**  
|**-cence** |**-ns** |**-cent** |**-nt**

effete **ɛ'fɪt**, **ɪ-**

efficacious **ɛfə'keɪʃəs**

efficacy **'ɛfəkəsi**

efficiency **ə'fɪʃənsɪ**, **ɪ-**, |**-ent** |**-ənt**

Effie **'ɛfɪ**

effigy **'ɛfədʒɪ**

Effingham US **'ɛfɪŋ, hæm**; Engd **-ɪŋəm**

effloresce **ɛf'lo'res**, **-flo-**; S **-flo-**; |**-s** |**-ɪz** |**-d** |**-t**

|**-cence** |**-ns** |**-cency** |**-nsɪ**

effluence **'ɛfluəns**, **'ɛfluʊəns** |**-s** |**-ɪz**

effluvium **ɛ'fluviəm**, **ɪ-**, **-'flu-** |**-via** |**-vɪə**

efflux **'ɛflʌks** |effluxes **'ɛflʌksɪz**

effort **'ɛfət**; ES **'ɛfət**

effrontery **ə'frʌntərɪ**, **ɪ-**

effulge **ɛ'fʌldʒ**, **ɪ-** |**-s** |**-ɪz** |**-d** |**-d** |**-nce** |**-əns**

|**-ncy** |**-ənsɪ** |**-nt** |**-ənt**

effuse *adj* **ɛ'fju:s**, **ɪ-**, **-'flu:s** |**-sive** |**-ɪv**

effuse *v* **ɛ'fju:z**, **ɪ-**, **-'flu:z** |**-s** |**-ɪz** |**-d** |**-d**

effusion **ə'fju:ʒən**, **ɪ-**, **ɛ-**, **-'flu:ʒən**

eft **ɛft** |eftsoon **ɛft'sun** |**-soons** |**-sʊnz**

e.g. **'ɪdʒɪ**, **ɪg'zemplə'grɛfʃə**, **fɔ:ŋg'zæmp]**

egad **rɪ'gæd**, **ɪ'gæd**

egalitarian **ɪ,gælə'tɛrɪən**, **ɪ-**, **-'ter-**

Egbert **'ɛgbət**; ES **'ɛgbət**

Egerton **'ɛdʒətən**; ES **'ɛdʒətən**

egest **ɪ'dʒɛst** |**-ed** |**-ɪd**

Egeus *myth.* **'ɪdʒjus**, **-dʒus**, *Shak.* **ɪ'dʒɪəs**

|**-s** |**-ɪz**

egg **ɛg** |egged **ɛgd**

Eggleston **'ɛglɪz-tən**, **'ɛglɪ-stən**

eggnog **'ɛgnʌg**, **'ɛg,nʌg**, **-'nɒg**, **-,nɒg**

eggplant **'ɛg,plænt**; E+**-,plant**, **-,plant**

eggshell **'ɛg,ʃɛl**

egis **'ɪdʒɪs** |egises **'ɪdʒɪsɪz**

Eglington **'ɛglə,mɔ:**, **-mɔ:**; ES **-,mɔə(r)**,

E+**-,mɔə(r)** |**-mour** |**-mɪr**; ES **-,mɪə(r)**

eglintine **'ɛglən,tɪn**, **-,tɪn**

ego **'ɪgə**, **'ɛgə** |**-ism** |**-ɪzəm** |**-ist** |**-ɪst**

egocentric **'ɪgə'sentɪrɪk**, **ɛgə-**

egotism **'ɪgə,tɪzəm**, **'ɛg-** |**-tɪst** |**-tɪst**

egotistic **'ɪgə'tɪstɪk**, **ɛg-** |**-al** |**-ɪ** |**-ɪkəlɪ**

egregious **ɪ'grɪdʒɪəs**, **ɪ'grɪdʒɪəs**

egress *n* **'ɪgrɛs** |egresses **'ɪgrɛsɪz**

egress *v* **ɪ'grɛs**, **ɪ-** |**-es** |**-ɪz** |**-ed** |**-t**

egret **'ɪgrɪt**, **-grɛt**, **'ɛ-**

Egypt **'ɪdʒɪpt**, **'ɪdʒɪpt** |**-ptian** **ɪ'dʒɪptʃən**, **ɪ-**

Egyptology **ɪdʒɪp'tɒlədʒɪ**; ES+**-tɒl-**

ch **e**, **ɛ** and various other *inquiring sounds*

eider **'aɪdə**; ES **'aɪdə(r)**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**  
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:rdʒ** |go **ɡə** |go

Eiffel **ai**f|  
 eight **et** |eighth **etθ** |eighty **'etɪ** |-ieth **-iθ**  
 |-ieths **-iθs**  
 eighteen **e'tin**, **'e'tin** ('leigh,teen 'years)  
 eightfold *adj*, *adv* **'et'fold** ('eight,fold 'loss)  
 eightpenny **'et,peni**, **-pəni**  
 eikon, E- **'aikən**; ES+ **'aɪkən**  
 Eileen **ar'lin** ('Ei,leen 'Johnson)  
 Einstein **'aɪnstam** |-ian **am'staɪnɪən**  
 Eire **'erə**, **'erə** |Eireann **'erən**, **'erən**  
 eisteddfod **e'stɛðvəd**, **ɛ-**, **-vəd**  
 either **'iðə**, *much less freq.* **'aɪðə**; ES **-ðə**(r)  
 ejaculate **i'dʒækjə,let**, **i'dʒækjə-** |-d **-ɪd**  
 ejaculation **i,dʒækjə'leʃən**, **i,dʒækjə-**  
 ejaculatory **i'dʒækjələ,təri**, **i'dʒækjə-**, **-,təri**;  
 S **-,təri**  
 eject *n* **'ɪdʒekt**  
 eject *v* **'ɪdʒekt**, **i-** |-jected **-'dʒektɪd**  
 ejecta **'ɪdʒektə**  
 ejection **'ɪdʒekʃən**, **i-** |-tment **-'dʒektmənt**  
 eke *adv* **ik**  
 eke *v* **ik** |eked **ikt**  
 el **ɛl**  
 elaborate *adj* **r'læbərɪt**, **ə-**, **-'læbrɪt**  
 elaborate *v* **r'læbərə,ret**, **ə-** |-rated **-,retɪd**  
 elaboration **r,læbə'reʃən**, **ə-**  
 Elaine **r'len**, **ə'len**  
 Elam **'iləm** |-ite **-,aɪt** |-itic **ɪlə'mɪtɪk**  
 élan *Fr* **e'lɑ̃**  
 eland **'ilənd**  
 elapse **r'læps**, **ə-** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**  
 elastic **r'læstɪk**, **ə-** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 elasticity **r,læs'tɪsətɪ**, **ə-**, **ɪlæs'tɪsətɪ**  
 elate **r'let**, **i-** |-lated **-'letɪd**  
 elation **r'leʃən**, **i-**  
 Elba **'elbə**  
 Elbe **ɛlb** (*Ger* **'elbə**)  
 Elbert **'elbət**; ES **'elbət**  
 elbow **'el,bə** |elbowed **'el,bəd**  
 elbowroom **'elbə,rʊm**, **-rʊm**  
 eld **ɛld**  
 elder **'eldə**; ES **'eldə**(r)  
 elderberry **'eldə,bəri**, **'eldə-**, **-bəri**, **-bri**; ES  
**'eldə-**; *The second pron. results from*  
*r-dissimilation (§121).*  
 elderly **'eldəli**; ES **'eldəli**  
 eldest **'eldɪst**  
 Eldora **ɛl'dorə**, **-'dorə**; S **-'dorə**  
 El Dorado *myth.* **ɛldə'rado**, *Ark city* **-'redo**

Eldorado *Calif* **ɛldə'rado**; *Ill, Kas, Mo*  
**ɛldə'redo**  
 eldrich, E- **'eldrɪʃ** |Eldritch's **'eldrɪʃɪz**  
 Eleanor **'elənə**, **'elɪnə**; ES **-nə**(r)  
 Eleanora **ɛlə'norə**, **ɛlɪ-**, **-'nərə**; S **-'norə**  
 Eleazar, -er **ɛli'ezə**; ES **ɛlɪ'ezə**(r)  
 elecampane **ɛləkəm'pen**, **ɛlɪ-**  
 elect **r'lekt**, **ə'lekt** |-lected **-'lektɪd**  
 election **r'lekfən**, **ə'lekfən**  
 electioneer **r,lekfən'ɪr**, **ə-**; ES **-'ɪə**(r), **S+,-'eə**(r);  
 |-ed **-d**  
 elective **r'lektɪv**, **ə'lektɪv**  
 elector **r'lektə**, **ə-**; ES **-'lektə**(r)  
 electoral **r'lektərəl**, **ə-** |-ly **-lɪ** |-rate **-rɪt**, **-trɪt**  
 Electra **r'lektərə**  
 electress **r'lektɪs**, **ə-** |-es **-ɪz**  
 electric **r'lektɪk**, **ə-** |-al **-lɪ** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 electrician **r,lekt'ɪrɪʃən**, **ə-**, **ɪlekt'ɪrɪʃən**  
 electricity **r,lekt'ɪrɪsətɪ**, **ə-**, **ɪlekt'ɪrɪsətɪ**  
 electrification **r,lektɪrə'keʃən**, **ə-**  
 electrify **r'lektərə,faɪ**, **ə-** |-fied **-,faɪd**  
 electro **r'lektro**, **ə-**  
 electroanalysis **r,lektroə'næləsɪs**, **ə-**  
 electrochemical **r,lektro'kɛmɪkɪ**, **ə-** |-ly **-lɪ**  
 electrochemist **r,lektro'kɛmɪst**, **ə-** |-ry **-rɪ**  
 electrocute **r'lektərə,kjut**, **ə-**, **-,kru:t** |-d **-ɪd**  
 electrocution **r,lektərə'kjʊʃən**, **ə-**, **-'kru:ʃən**  
 electrode **r'lektrod**, **ə-**  
 electrodeposit **r,lektrodi'pəzɪt**, **ə-**; ES+  
**-'pəzɪt**  
 electrodynamics **r,lektrodaɪ'næmɪks**, **ə-**  
 electroencephalograph **r,lektro-ɛn'sefələ,græf**,  
**ə-**; E+ **-,græf**, **-,græf**  
 electrograph **r'lektro,græf**, **ə-**; E+ **-af**, **-af**  
 electrokinetics **r,lektroki'netɪks**, **ə-**, **-kaɪ-**  
 electrolysis **r,lekt'ɪrələsɪs**, **ə-**; ES+ **-'trɒl-**  
 electrolyte **r'lektərə,lart**, **ə-**  
 electrolytic **r,lektərə'lɪtɪk**, **ə-**  
 electrolyze **r'lektərə,ləɪz**, **ə-** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
 electromagnet **r,lektro'mægnɪt**, **ə-**  
 electromagnetic **r,lektromæg'netɪk**, **ə-** |-s **-s**  
 electromagnetism **r,lektro'mægnə,tɪzəm**, **ə-**  
 electrometallurgy **r,lektro'metɪ,lɜ:dʒɪ**, **ə-**, **-mɛ-**  
**'tælə:dʒɪ**; ES **-,ɜ:dʒɪ**, **-,ɜ:dʒɪ**, **-'tælə:dʒɪ**  
 electrometer **r,lekt'ɪtrəmətə**, **ə-**, **ɪlek-**; ES  
**-'trəmətə**(r), **-'trɒmətə**(r)  
 electromotive **r,lektərə'motɪv**, **ə-**  
 electromotor **r,lektərə'motə**, **ə-**; ES **-'motə**(r)  
 electron **r'lektrən**, **ə-**; ES+ **-trɒn**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪŋ**

electroplate r'lektɹə,plet, ə- | -d -rd  
 electroscope r'lektɹə,skop, ə-  
 electroscopic r'lektɹə'skəpɪk, ə-; ES+-'skop-  
 electrostatic r'lektɹə'stætɪk, ə- | -al -l̩ | -ally  
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 electrotherapeutic r'lektɹə,θerə'pjʊtɪk, ə-,  
 -'piu- | -al -l̩  
 electrotherapy r'lektɹə'θerəpi, ə-  
 electrotype r'lektɹə,tʌp, ə- | -d -t  
 electrum r'lektɹəm, ə-  
 electuary r'lektʃu,eri, ə-  
 eleemosynary ,elə'məsɪ,eri, ,elɪə-; ES+  
 -'mɒs-  
 elegance 'eləʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gant -gənt  
 elegiac r'ledʒɪ,æk, ə-, ,elə'dʒɪæk, -ək  
 elegiacal ,elə'dʒɪækl̩  
 elegize 'elə,dʒaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 elegy 'elədʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst  
 element 'eləmənt  
 elemental ,elə'mentl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -tary -təri, -tri  
 Elena 'elənə  
 Eleonora ,elə'nɒrə, ,elɪə-, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə  
 elephant 'eləfənt | -a ,elə'fæntə  
 elephantiasis ,eləfən'taɪəsɪs, -fæn-  
 elephantine ,elə'fæntɪn, -tɪn, -tɪn  
 Eleusinian ,elɪʊ'sɪniən  
 Eleusis ɛ'lusɪs, ə-, -'lusɪs | -sis' -sɪs  
 elevate 'elə'veɪt | -d -rd | -tor -ɔ; ES -ə(r)  
 elevation ,elə'veɪʃən  
 eleven r'levən, r'levn̩, ə- | -th -ənθ | -ths -ənθs  
 elf ɛlf | -'s -s | elves ɛlvz | -in -ɪn  
 elfish 'ɛlfɪʃ, 'ɛlvɪʃ  
 elflock 'ɛlf,lɒk; ES+-,lɒk  
 Elfrida ɛl'frɪdə  
 Elgar 'elgə; ES 'elgə(r)  
 Elgin *US* 'eldʒɪn; *C, Scott, Lord, marble*  
 'elgɪn  
 Elginshire 'elgɪn,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪr(r), -ʃə(r)  
 El Greco ɛl'gɹeko, -'gɹeko  
 Eli ɪ'lɪ  
 Elia ɪ'lɪə  
 Elias r'li:əs | -'s -ɪz  
 elicit r'li:ɪt | -ed -rd  
 elide r'laɪd | -lɪd -'lɑrdɪd  
 eligibility ,elɪdʒə'bɪlətɪ  
 eligible 'elɪdʒəbəl̩ | -bly -bl̩  
 Elihu *Bible* r'laihu, -hu; *Am name* 'elə,hju,  
 -hu  
 Elijah r'laɪdʒə, ə-

Elimelech r'li:mə,lek, ə-  
 eliminate r'li:mə,net, ə- | -nated -,netɪd  
 elimination r'li:mə'neɪʃən, ə-  
 Elinor 'elɪnə; ES 'elɪnə(r)  
 Eliot 'eliət, 'eljət  
 Eliphalet r'li:fəlet, ə-  
 Eliphaz 'elə'fæz | -'s -ɪz  
 Elis ɪ'lɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 Elisabeth r'li:zəbəθ, ə—see Elizabeth  
 Elisha r'li:ʃə, ə-  
 elision r'li:ʒən  
 elite r'li:t, ɛ'li:t  
 elixir r'li:kʰsə; ES r'li:kʰsə(r)  
 Eliza r'li:zə  
 Elizabeth r'li:zəbəθ, ə- | -ton -tən | -town  
 -,təʊn—*spell with z in the 1611 Bible*  
 Elizabethan r'li:zə'biθən, ə-, -'bɛθən, r'li:zə-  
 ,bɛθən  
 elk ɛlk  
 Elkanah 'ɛlkənə, ɛl'kenə  
 Elkhart 'ɛlkhɑ:t; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t  
 ell ɛl—*The n sound was lost from ell (OE eln  
 measure) in the same way as from kiln, mill,  
 Milne.*  
 Ella ɪ'lə  
 Ellen ɪ'lɪn, -ən  
 Ellesmere 'elzmi:; ES -mi:ə(r)  
 Ellice Islands 'ɛlɪs'aɪləndz, -lənz  
 Elliott 'eliət, 'eljət  
 ellipse r'li:ps, ə- | -s -ɪz  
 ellipsis r'li:psɪs, ə- | -psɪs -psɪz  
 ellipsoid r'li:psɔɪd, ə-  
 ellipsoidal r'li:psɔɪdl̩, ə-, ,ɛlɪp'sɔɪdl̩  
 elliptic r'li:ptɪk, ə- | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 ellipticity r'li:ptɪsətɪ, ə-, ,ɛlɪp'tɪsətɪ  
 Ellis ɪ'lɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 Ellsworth 'elzswəθ; ES 'elzswəθ  
 elm ɛlm  
 Elmer 'ɛlmə; ES 'ɛlmə(r)  
 Elmira ɛl'maɪrə  
 Elmo 'ɛlmo  
 El Modena ,ɛlmo'dɪnə  
 Elmore 'ɛlmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+-mɔə(r)  
 elocution ,elə'kjʊʃən, -'ku- | -ary -,eri  
 Elohim ɛ'lohɪm, -hɪm | -hist -hɪst | -hism  
 -hɪzəm  
 Elohistɪc ,ɛlə'hɪstɪk  
 eloign, eloin r'loɪn | -ed -d  
 Eloise 'Heloise' ɛlə'ɪz, *Eng name* ,ɛlə'wɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

elongate r'lɒŋget, r'lɒŋ-; S+ r'lɒŋ-; |-gated  
-getɪd  
elongation ɪ,lɒŋ'geɪʃən, ɪ,lɒŋ-, ɪlɒŋ-, ɪlɒŋ-;  
S+-əŋ-  
elope r'lɒp, ə- |d -t  
eloquence 'elɒkwəns |-quent -kwənt  
El Paso el'pæso  
Elphinstone 'elfɪnstən  
Elsa 'elsə (Ger 'elzɑ:)  
El Salvador el'sælviə,dɔ:; ES -dɔ:(r); (Sp  
-,salβa'ðɔ:)  
Elsass Ger 'elzas  
else els |else's 'elsɪz  
El Segundo ,el'se'gʌndo, -'gʌn-  
elsewhere 'els,hwɛr, -,hwɛr; E -'hwɛə(r), ES  
-,hwɛə(r)  
Elsie 'elsɪ  
Elsinore 'elsə,nɔ:r, -,nɔ:r; ES -nɔ:(r), E+  
-,nɔ:(r); acct+ ,Elsi'nɔ:re  
Elsmere 'elzmɪr; ES -mɪə(r)  
Elspeth 'elspəθ  
Elsworthy 'elzwɜ:ðɪ; ES -wɜ:ðɪ, -wɜ:ðɪ  
Eltham Kent 'eltəm, 'elθəm—'elθəm is a sp.  
pron.  
elucidate r'lusə'det, r'lus- |d -ɪd  
elucidation ɪ,lusə'deɪʃən, ɪ,lus-  
elude r'lud, r'lud |d -ɪd  
elusive r'lusɪv, r'lusɪv |-sɔ:ri -sɔ:ri  
elves elvz  
Elvira el'vaɪrə  
elvish 'elvɪʃ  
Ely 'ɪli, pers. name+ 'ɪlaɪ, cf Eli  
Elyot 'elɪət, 'eljət  
Elyria r'lɪrɪə, ə-  
Elysia r'lɪzɪə, r'lɪzɪə  
Elysian r'lɪzɪən, r'lɪzɪən  
Elysium r'lɪzɪəm, r'lɪzɪəm  
elzevir, E- 'elzəvɜ:, -,vɪr; ES -vɜ:(r), -,vɪrɔ:(r)  
em em  
'em unstressed only əm, after p or b+ŋ (keep  
'em 'kɪpp, mob 'em 'mɒbŋ)—When un-  
stressed, hem, the native Eng word for 'them,'  
lost its h sound just as do he, her, his, him  
when unstressed. Hem and hit lost the letter  
h also. The mistaken belief that 'em is an  
abbreviation of them has led some to avoid it,  
but it is in excellent colloquial use.  
em- unstressed prefix ɪm-, ɛm—see en-  
emaciate r'meɪfɪ,et |-ated -etɪd

emaciation ɪ,mefɪ'eɪʃən, ɪ,mesɪ-  
emanate 'emə'net |d -ɪd |-tion ,emə'neɪʃən  
emancipate r'mænsə'peɪt |-pated -,petɪd  
emancipation ɪ,mænsə'peɪʃən  
Emanuel r'mænɪjuəl, -ɛl  
emasculate r'mæskju'leɪt |-lated -,leɪtɪd  
emasculatation ɪ,mæskju'leɪʃən  
embalm ɪm'bɑ:m |ed -d  
embank ɪm'bæŋk |ed -t  
embar ɛm'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+-'bɑ:(r); |-red -d  
embarcation ,ɛmbar'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+  
-bɑ:-  
embargo ɪm'bɑ:go; ES -'bɑ:-, E+-'bɑ:-;  
|ed -d  
embark ɪm'bɑ:k; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; |ed -t  
embarkation ,ɛmbar'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+  
-bɑ:-  
embarrass ɪm'bærəs, -ɪs |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
embassador ɪm'bæsədɔ:; ES -'bæsədɔ:(r)  
embassage 'embəsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-bassy -bəsɪ  
embattle ɛm'bætɪ |d -d |-ling -'bætɪlɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
embay ɛm'be |ed -d  
embed ɪm'bed |d -ded -ɪd  
embellish ɪm'bɛljɪʃ |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
ember 'ɛmbɜ:; ES 'ɛmbɜ:(r)  
embezzle ɪm'bɛzl |ed -d |-ling -'bɛzɪlɪŋ, -zɪlɪŋ  
embitter ɪm'bɪtɜ:; ES -'bɪtɜ:(r); |ed -d  
emblaze ɛm'blez |-s -ɪz |d -d  
emblazon ɛm'blezən |ed -d |-ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
emblem 'ɛmbləm |ed -d  
emblematic ,ɛmblə'mætrɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪlɪ,  
-ɪklɪ  
embodiment ɪm'bɒdɪmənt; ES+-'bɒdɪ-  
embody ɪm'bɒdɪ; ES+-'bɒdɪ; |-ied -d  
embolden ɪm'bɒldn |ed -d |-ing -dɒnɪŋ, -dɒnɪŋ  
embolic ɛm'bɒlɪk; ES+-'bɒl-  
embolism 'ɛmbɒ,lɪzəm |-lus -ləs |-li -,lɪr  
emboupoint Fr ɔ̃bɔ'pwɛ  
embosom ɛm'buzəm, -'buzəm |ed -d  
emboss ɪm'bɒs, -'bɒs |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
embouchure ,ɛmbu'ʃɜ:; ES -'ʃu:(r); (Fr  
ɔ̃bu'ʃɜ:r)  
embow ɛm'bo |ed -d  
embowel ɛm'bauəl, -'bauɪ |ed -d  
embower ɛm'bauɜ:; ES -'bau-ɔ:(r); |ed -d |-ing  
-'bauɪŋ, -'bauɪŋ  
embrace ɪm'bres |-s -ɪz |d -t  
embracer ɛm'bresɜ:; ES -'bresɜ:(r); |-cery -ɪ  
embracer ɪm'bresɜ:; ES -'bresɜ:(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ:; ES 'fɜ:ðɜ: |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredɪ |keep 'em 'kɪpp

embranchment *em'bræntfmənt*; E+-'brantf-,  
 -'brantf-  
 embrasure *em'breʒə*; ES -'breʒə(r); | -d -d  
 embrocate *'embro,ket* | -cated -'ketɪd  
 embrocation *'embro'kefən*  
 embroider *im'brɔɪdə*; ES -'brɔɪdə(r); | -ed -d  
 | -ing -dərɪŋ, -driŋ | -y -dəri-, -dri  
 embroil *em'brɔɪl* | -ed -d  
 embrown *em'braʊn* | -ed -d  
 embrue *em'bru*, -'brɪu | -d -d  
 embryo *'embri,o*  
 embryologic *'embriə'lɒdʒɪk*; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; | -al  
 -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 embryologist *'embri'ulədʒɪst*; ES+-'nɪ-; | -gy  
 -dʒɪ  
 embryonic *'embri'ʌnɪk*; ES+-'nɪ-; | -ally -lɪ-,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 Emden *'emdən*  
 emeer *ə'miːr*; ES ə'miːə(r); | -ate -ɪt  
 Emeline *'emə,lam*, -lɪn  
 emend *r'mend* | -ed -ɪd  
 emendate *'imən,det* | -dated -'detɪd  
 emendation *'imən'deɪfən*, -mən-, 'emən-  
 'deɪfən  
 emendator *'imən,detə*, 'emən-; ES -,detə(r)  
 emendatory *r'mendə'tɔːrɪ*, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 emerald *'emərəld*, 'emrəld  
 emerge *r'mɜːdʒ*; ES r'mɜːdʒ, r'mɜːdʒ; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -d  
 emergence *r'mɜːdʒəns*; ES r'mɜːdʒ-, r'mɜːdʒ-;  
 | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt  
 emeritus *r'merɪtəs* | -ti -,tɪrɪ  
 emersed *r'mɜːst*; ES r'mɜːst, r'mɜːst  
 emersion *'imɜːfən*, -ʒən; ES -'mɜː-, -'mɜː-  
 Emerson *'eməːsən*; ES 'eməːsən  
 emery *'eməri*, 'emri | -ied -d  
 emetic *r'metɪk* | -al -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 emigrant *'eməgrənt*, -grənt  
 emigrate *'emə,gret* | -d -ɪd | -tion 'emə'greɪfən  
 émigré *'emə,gre* (*Fr* emi'gre)  
 Emil *'iml*  
 Emilia *r'mɪliə*, r'mɪljə  
 Emily *'emli*  
 eminence *'emənəns* | -cy -ɪ | -nent -nənt  
 emir *ə'miːr*; ES ə'miːə(r); | -ate -ɪt  
 emissary *'emə,serɪ*  
 emission *r'mɪʃən*  
 emit *r'mɪt* | emitted *r'mɪtɪd*  
 Emma *'emə*

Emmanuel *r'mænjuəl*  
 Emmaus *ɛ'meəs*, 'emɪəs | -s -ɪz  
 Emmeline *'emə,lam*, -lɪn  
 emmet, E- *'emɪt*  
 Emmetsburg, Emmits- *'emɪts,bɜːg*; ES -,bɜːg,  
 -bɜːg  
 emollient *r'məlʒənt*, -lɪənt; ES+-'mɒl-  
 emolument *r'məlʒmənt*; ES+-'mɒl-  
 Emory *'eməri*  
 emotion *r'mɒʃən* | -al -l, -fɪəl | -ally -lɪ-, -fɪəlɪ  
 emotionalism *r'mɒʃən'lɪzəm*, -'mɒʃnəl,lɪzəm  
 emotionality *r'mɒʃən'æləti*  
 emotionalization *r'mɒʃən'lɪ'zeɪfən*, -fɪnəl-,  
 -aɪ'z-  
 emotionalize *r'mɒʃən'lɪ'z*, -fɪnəl- | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd  
 emotive *r'mɒtɪv*  
 empale *ɪm'peɪl* | -d -d  
 empanel *ɪm'pænl* | -ed -d  
 empathic *em'pæθɪk* | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 empathy *'empəθɪ*  
 Empedocles *em'pedə,kliːz* | -s -ɪz  
 emperor *'empərə*; ES 'empərə(r)  
 empery *'empəri*  
 emphasis *'emfəsɪs* | -phases -fə'sɪz  
 emphasize *'emfə,saɪz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 emphatic *ɪm'fætɪk* | -al -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 empire *'empaɪr*; ES 'empaɪə(r)  
 empiric *em'pɪrɪk* | -al -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 empiricism *em'pɪrɪ'sɪzəm* | -cist -sɪst  
 emplacement *ɪm'plesmənt*  
 employ *ɪm'plɔɪ* | -ed -d | -ment -mənt  
 employee, -ye, -yē *ɪm'plɔɪ-i*, 'emplɔɪ'i  
 employer *ɪm'plɔɪə*, -'plɔɪə; ES -'plɔɪ-ə(r),  
 -'plɔɪə(r)  
 empoison *em'pɔɪzŋ* | -ed -d | -ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
 Emporia *em'pɔɪriə*, -'pɔr-; S -'pɔriə  
 emporium *em'pɔɪrɪəm*, -'pɔr-; S -'pɔriəm; | -s  
 -z | -ia -ɪə  
 empower *ɪm'paʊə*; ES -'paʊ-ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -'paʊrɪŋ, -'paʊərɪŋ  
 empress *'emprɪs* | -es -ɪz  
 emprise, -ze *em'praɪz* | -s -ɪz  
 emption *'empʃən* | -al -l  
 empty *'emptɪ* | -ied -d  
 empurple *em'pɜːpɪ*; ES -'pɜːpɪ, -'pɜːpɪ; | -d -d  
 | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 empyema *'empɪ'mə*, -paɪ- | -mata -'ɪmətə,  
 -'ɪmətə  
 empyreal *em'pɪriəl*, 'empə'riəl, -paɪ-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go



empyrean ɛmpə'ri:ən, -pə-  
 emu 'imju, 'imju  
 emulate adj ɛ'mjələt  
 emulate v ɛ'mjə,let | -lated - ,letɪd | -tive -iv  
 emulation ɛ'mjə'leʃən  
 emulator ɛ'mjə,letə; ES - ,letə(r)  
 emulous ɛ'mjələs  
 emulsification ɪ,mʌlsəfə'keʃən  
 emulsify ɪ'mʌlsə,faɪ | -fied - ,faɪd  
 emulsion ɪ'mʌlʃən  
 en en  
 en- prefix m-, ɛn-—*When wholly unstressed in familiar words, pronounced m-, sometimes ɛn-. Since words vary in familiarity, and since styles and personal habits vary, many such words are pronounced with either m- or ɛn-. Observe that many such words are spelled with either en- or in-, as endorse, indorse. These facts will explain seeming inconsistencies in the pron. of such words in the vocabulary. The same statements apply to the variant em-. In these prefixes, m-, m- are heard in more familiar words; cf ɪm'beɪz| with ɛm'bleɪz, or ɪ'næm| with ɛn'klæsp.*  
 enable m'eb| | -d -d | -ling -'eblɪŋ, -'eblɪŋ  
 enact m'ækt | -ed -ɪd | -ive -iv | -ory -ɔəri  
 enamel ɪ'næm| | -ed -d | -ing -m|ɪŋ, -m|ɪŋ  
 enamor m'æmə; ES -'æmə(r); | -ed -d  
 en bloc ɛn'blɒk; ES+-'blɒk; (Fr ɑ̃'blɛk)  
 engage ɛn'keɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 encamp ɪn'kæmp | -ed -t | -ment -mənt  
 encase ɪn'keɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 encaustic ɛn'kɔstɪk | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 enceinte ɛn'sent (Fr ɑ̃'sɑ̃t)  
 Enceladus ɛn'selədəs | -'s -ɪz  
 encephalic ɛnsə'fæɪk  
 encephalitis ɛnsəfə'lɑtɪs, ɛn,səfə-  
 encephalon ɛn'sefə,lɒn, - ,lɒn | -la -lə  
 enchain ɛn'tʃeɪn | -chained -'tʃeɪnd  
 enchant ɪn'tʃænt; E+-'tʃænt, -'tʃænt; | -ed -ɪd  
 | -ress -rɪs | -resses -rɪsɪz  
 enchase ɛn'tʃeɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 encircle ɪn'sɜ:k|; ES -'sɜ:k|, -'sɜ:k|; | -d -d  
 | -ling -k|ɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ  
 Encke ɛŋkə  
 enclasp ɛn'klæsp; E+-'klasp, -'klasp; | -ed -t  
 enclave n ɛn'kleɪv (Fr ɑ̃'kla:v)  
 enclave v ɛn'kleɪv | -claved -'kleɪvd  
 enclitic ɛn'klɪtɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ

enclose ɪn'kloʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 enclosure ɪn'kloʊzə; ES -'kloʊzə(r)  
 encomiast ɛn'kɒmɪ,æst  
 encomiastic ɛn,kɒmɪ'æstɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 encomium ɛn'kɒmɪəm | -s -z | -comia -mɪə  
 encompass ɪn'kæmpəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 encore n, v ɑŋkə(r), ɑn-, -kə; ES -kəə(r),  
 E+-kəə(r); | -d -d—v+en'kɔre  
 encounter ɪn'kaʊntə; ES -'kaʊntə(r); | -ed -ɪd  
 | -ing -təɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 encourage ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ; ES -'kʌr-, -'kʌr-, -'kʌ-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 encrimson ɛn'krɪmzən | -ed -d  
 encroach ɪn'kroʊtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 encrust ɪn'krʌst | -ed -ɪd  
 encumber ɪn'kʌmbə; ES -'kʌmbə(r); | -ed -d  
 | -ing -bɔəriŋ, -brɪŋ  
 encumbrance ɪn'kʌmbərəns | -s -ɪz  
 encyclical ɛn'sɪklɪk|, -'saɪk-  
 encyclopedia, -paed- ɪn,sʌɪklə'pɪdɪə  
 encyclopedic, -paed- ɪn,sʌɪklə'pɪdɪk | -al -|  
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 encyclopedism, -paed- ɪn,sʌɪklə'pɪdɪzəm | -ist  
 -ɪst  
 encyst ɛn'sɪst | -ed -ɪd  
 end end | ended ɪ'endɪd  
 endanger ɪn'dendʒə; ES -'dendʒə(r); | -ed -ɪd  
 | -ing -dʒəɪŋ, -dʒɪŋ  
 endear ɪn'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+-'dɛə(r), -'dʒeə(r);  
 | -ed -d  
 endeavor ɪn'devə; ES -'dɛvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -'dɛvəriŋ, -'dɛvriŋ  
 endemic ɛn'demɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Enderby ɪndə'bɪ; ES ɪ'ndəbɪ  
 endermic ɛn'dɜ:mɪk; ES -'dɜ:m-, -'dɜ:m-; | -al  
 -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Endicott ɛndɪ,kət, -kət; ES+-,knt  
 endive ɛn'daɪv, ɛn'dɪv (Fr ɑ̃'di:v)  
 endlong ɛnd,lɔŋ, - ,lɔŋ; S+-,lɔŋ  
 endmost ɪnd,mɒst, ɪn,mɒst  
 endocarditis ɛndokɑr'dɑtɪs; ES -kɑ:-, E+-  
 -kɑ:-  
 endocardium ɛndə'kɑrdɪəm; ES -'kɑ:d-,  
 E+-'kɑ:d-  
 endocarp ɛndə,kɑ:p; ES -,kɑ:p, E+-,kɑ:p  
 endocrin ɪndə,krɪn  
 endocrine ɪndə,kraɪn | -nal ɛndə'kraɪn|  
 endocrinology ɛndokraɪ'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ɪ'ɜ:ðə; ES ɪ'ɜ:ðə |custom ɪ'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ɪ'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ɪ'vɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle ɪ'kredl| |keep ɪm ɪ'kɪp

endoderm 'endo,dɜ:m; ES -,dɜ:m, -ɜ:m  
 endogamy en'daɡəmi, -'dɒŋ-  
 endogenous en'dadʒənəs; ES+-'dɒdʒ-  
 endolymp h'endo,lɪmɪ, -,lɪmpɪ  
 endoparasite ,endo'pærə'saɪt  
 endoplasm 'endo,plæzəm  
 Endor 'endə-, -dɔr; ES 'endə(r), -dɔə(r)  
 endorse ɪn'dɔrs; ES -'dɔəs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 endorsee ɪn,dɔr'si, ,endɔr'si; ES -,dɔə-, -dɔə-  
 endoscope 'endə,skɒp  
 endothelium ,endo'θi:liəm |-liə -lɪə  
 endothermic ,endo'θɜ:mɪk; ES -'θɜ:m-, -'θɜ:m-  
 endow ɪn'daʊ |endowed ɪn'daʊd  
 endue ɪn'dju, -'dru, -'du |-d -d  
 endurance ɪn'dʒʊərəns, -'dʒʊr-, -'dʒʊr-  
 endure ɪn'dʒʊr, -'dʒʊr, -'dʒʊr; ES -ə(r)  
 endways 'end,wɛz |-wise -,waɪz  
 Eudymion en'dɪmɪən  
 Eneas ɪ'nɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Eneid ɪ'nɪɪd, -əd  
 enema 'enəmə  
 enemy 'enəmi  
 energetic ,enə'dʒetɪk; ES ,enə-; |-al -l̩ |-ally  
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 energize 'enə,dʒaɪz; ES 'enə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 energy 'enə,dʒɪ; ES 'enədʒɪ  
 enervate *adj* ɪ'nɜ:vɪt; ES ɪ'nɜ:v-, ɪ'nɜ:v-  
 enervate *v* 'enə,vet; ES 'enə-; |-d -ɪd  
 enervation ,enə'veʃən; ES ,enə-  
 enfeeble ɪn'fi:b| |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ɪŋ  
 enfeoff en'feɪf |-ed -t  
 Enfield 'enfi:ld  
 enfilade ,enfə'led |-laded -'ledɪd  
 enfold ɪn'fɒld |-ed -ɪd  
 enforce ɪn'fɔrs, -'fɔrs; ES -'fɔəs, E+-'fɔəs;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 enfranchise en'fræntʃaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 enfranchisement en'fræntʃɪzmənt  
 engage ɪn'ɡedʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 engarland en'gɑ:lənd; ES -'gɑ:l-, E+-'gɑ:l-;  
 |-ed -ɪd  
 Engedi en'ɡɪdɑɪ  
 Engels *Ger* 'eŋələs  
 engender ɪn'dʒendə; ES -'dʒendə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -'dʒendərɪŋ, -'dʒendərɪŋ  
 engine 'endʒən |-d -d |-ry -rɪ  
 engineer ,endʒə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r),  
 -'nʒə(r); |-ed -d  
 engird en'ɡɜ:d; ES -'ɡɜ:d, -'ɡɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd

England ɪŋɡlənd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); *freq.*  
 ɪŋlənd, *which many regard as careless*  
 Englefield 'eŋɡl̩,fi:ld  
 Englewood 'eŋɡl̩,wʊd  
 English ɪŋɡlɪʃ |-ed -t |-man -məŋ |-men -məŋ  
 |-ry -rɪ |-woman -,wʊməŋ, -,wʊ- |-women  
 -,wɪmɪn, -əŋ—*freq.* ɪŋlɪʃ; *see* England  
 engorge en'gɔ:dʒ; ES -'gɔ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 engraft en'græft; E+-'graft, -'graft; |-ed -ɪd  
 engrain ɪn'ɡreɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 engrave ɪn'ɡrev |-graved -'ɡrevd  
 engross ɪn'ɡrɒs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 engulf ɪn'ɡʌlf |-ed -t  
 enhance ɪn'hæns; E+-'hans, -'hans; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -t  
 enharmonic ,enhɑr'mənɪk; ES -hɑ:'mənɪk,  
 -'mɒn-, E+ -hɑ:-; |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 Enid 'ɪnɪd  
 enigma ɪ'nɪgmə  
 enigmatic ,enɪɡ'mætɪk, ɪ- |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩  
 enjambment, -bement ɪn'dʒæmənt (*Fr*  
 ɑ̃ʒɑ̃b'mɑ̃)  
 enjoin ɪn'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d  
 enjoy ɪn'dʒɔɪ |ed -d  
 enkindle en'kɪndl̩| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ  
 enlace ɪn'les |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 enlarge ɪn'lɑ:dʒ; ES -'lɑ:dʒ, E+-'lɑ:dʒ; |-s  
 -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ  
 enlighten ɪn'laɪtŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɒŋ, -tɒŋ  
 enlist ɪn'lɪst |-ed -ɪd  
 enliven ɪn'lɑ:vən |-ed -d |-ing -vəŋ, -vəŋ  
 en masse en'mæs (*Fr* ɑ̃'mas)  
 enmesh en'meʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 enmity 'enmɪtɪ  
 ennoble ɪ'nɒbl̩, en'nɒbl̩| |-d -d |-ling -'nɒblɪŋ,  
 -'nɒbl̩ŋ  
 ennui 'ænwi (*Fr* ɑ̃'wi)  
 Enobarb ɪnə,bɑ:b, 'enə-; ES -,bɑ:b, E+  
 -,bɑ:b  
 Enobarbus ɪnə'bɑ:bəs, ,enə-; ES -'bɑ:b-,  
 E+-'bɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz  
 Enoch ɪ'nɒk  
 enorm ɪ'nɔrm; ES ɪ'nɒəm  
 enormous ɪ'nɔrməs; ES ɪ'nɒəməs; |-mity  
 -mətɪ  
 Enos ɪ'nəs |-s -ɪz  
 enough ə'nʌf, ɪ'nʌf—*after t, d, s, z, often* ɪ'nʌf  
 (ɡʊdɪ'nʌf, ðætsɪ'nʌf)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

enounce *i*'naʊns | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 enow *i*'naʊ  
 enplane *e*n'plæn | -plænəd -'plænd  
 enquire *i*n'kwair; ES -'kwair(r); | -d -d | -ry -rɪ  
 enrage *i*n'redʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli, -dli  
 enrapture *i*n'ræptʃə; ES -'ræptʃə(r); | -d -d  
 enravish *e*n'rævɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 enregister *e*n'redʒɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -tɪŋ, -təɪŋ  
 enrich *i*n'rɪtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 enrobe *e*n'rob | -robed -'robd  
 enroll, -ol *i*n'rɒl | -(l)ed -d  
 enroot *e*n'rʊt, -'rʊt | -ed -ɪd  
 Enroughly *e*n'rʌvli — *da:bi* is not a pronun-  
 ciation of Enroughly, but a substitution for  
*it*.  
 en route *a*n'rʊt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'rʊt)  
 ensample *e*n'sæmp|; E+ -'sæmp|, -'sæmp|  
 ensanguine *e*n'sæŋɡwɪn | -d -d  
 ensconce *e*n'skɑ:ns; ES+ -'skɑ:ns; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 ensemble *a*n'sæmb| (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'sɑ:bl)  
 enshade *e*n'ʃed | -shaded -'ʃedɪd  
 enshrine *i*n'ʃraɪn | -d -d  
 enshroud *e*n'ʃraʊd | -ed -ɪd  
 ensign *n* 'ensɑ:n, *mil.* + 'ensɪŋ  
 ensign *v* *e*n'sɑ:n | -ed -d  
 ensilage 'ensɪlɪʒ  
 ensile *e*n'saɪl, 'ensɑ:l | -d -d  
 enslave *i*n'slev | -slaved -'slevd  
 ensnare *e*n'snə, -'snaɪ; E -'sneə(r), ES  
 -'sneə(r); | -d -d  
 ensphere *e*n'sfɪə; ES -'sfɪə(r), S+ -'sfɛə(r)  
 ensue *e*n'su, -'su, -'sju | -d -d  
 en suite *a*n'swɪt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'swɪt)  
 ensure *i*n'ʃʊə; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d  
 enswathe *e*n'sweð | -swathed -'sweðd  
 entablature *e*n'tæblətʃə; ES -tʃə(r)  
 entablement *e*n'teblmənt  
 entail *i*n'tel | -ed -d  
 entangle *i*n'tæŋɡl | -d -d | -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 entelechy *e*n'teləki  
 entente *a*n'tɑ:nt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'tɑ:nt)  
 enter 'entə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -təɪŋ,  
 -tɪŋ  
 enteric *e*n'terɪk | -ritis, ʔentə'rartɪs  
 enteron 'entə,rɑ:n; ES+ -rɑ:n  
 enterprise 'entə,praɪz, 'entə-; ES 'entə-; | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -d — *In the second pron. ə* becomes *ə*  
*by dissimilation (§121).*

entertain ʔentə'teɪn; ES ʔentə-; | -ed -d  
 enthral, -al *i*n'thɒrəl | -(l)ed -d  
 enthrone *i*n'thɒn | -d -d  
 enthrone *e*n'thɒnaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 enthuse *i*n'thʊz, -'θru:z, -'θuz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 enthusiasm *i*n'thʊzɪ,æzəm, -'θru:z, -'θuz-  
 | -ast -æst  
 enthusiastic *i*n'thʊzɪ'æstɪk, -'θru:z-, -'θuz- | -al  
 -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
 enthymeme 'enθə,mɪm  
 entice *i*n'taɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 entire *i*n'taɪə; ES -'taɪə(r); | -ty -tɪ ('en,tɪre  
 'length)  
 entitle *i*n'taɪt| -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 entity 'entəti  
 entail *e*n'taɪl | -ed -d  
 entomb *i*n'tʊm | -ed -d | -ment -'tʊmmənt  
 entomologic ʔentəmə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-;  
 | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
 entomologist ʔentə'mɒlədʒɪst; ES+ -'mɒl-;  
 | -gy -dʒɪ  
 entourage ʔantu'raʒ (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'tu'ra:ʒ)  
 entr'acte *a*n'trækt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'trækt)  
 entrails 'entrəʊl  
 entrain *i*n'treɪn | -ed -d  
 entrance *n* 'entræns | -s -ɪz | -trant -trənt  
 entrance *v* *i*n'træns; E+ -'træns, -'træns; | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdli  
 entrap *i*n'træp | -trapped -'træpt  
 entreat *e*n'treɪzə; ES -'treɪzə(r); | -d -d  
 entreat *i*n'treit | -ed -ɪd | -y -ɪ  
 entree 'ɑ:ntre (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'tre)  
 entremets ʔɑ:ntre,mɛ | *pl* -mets, -mez (*Fr*  
*ɑ̃*'trɛmɛ)  
 entrench *i*n'trɛntʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 entre nous *Fr* *ɑ̃*'trə'nu  
 entrepôt ʔɑ:ntre,pɒ (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'trə'pɒ)  
 entrepreneur ʔɑ:ntrepra'nɜ:; ES -'nɜ:(r), -'nɜ:;  
 (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'trɛpra'nœ:r)  
 entropy 'entropɪ  
 entrust *i*n'trʌst | -ed -ɪd  
 entry 'entri  
 entwine *i*n'twɑ:n | -d -d  
 entwist *e*n'twɪst | -ed -ɪd  
 enucleate *adj* *i*n'ju:kli:t, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu-, -et  
 enucleate *v* *i*n'ju:kli:et, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu- | -d -ɪd  
 enucleation *i*n'ju:kli'eɪʃən, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu-  
 enumerate *i*n'ju:mə'ret, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu- | -d -ɪd  
 enumeration *i*n'ju:mə'reɪʃən, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu-

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further ʔɜ:ðə; ES ʔɜ:ðə custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

enunciate ɪˈnʌnsɪˌeɪt, -fɪ- | -d -ɪd  
 enunciation ɪˌnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən, ɪˌnʌnsɪ-  
 enure ɪnˈjʊər; ES ɪnˈjʊə(r); | -d -d  
 envelop *n, v* ɪnˈveləp | -ed -t  
 envelope *n* ˈɛnvəloʊp, ˈʌn-, ɪnˈveləp (*Fr*  
 ɑːˈvlɔːp)—ˈʌnvəloʊp *is pseudo-French.*  
 envelopment ɪnˈveləpmənt  
 envenom ɛnˈvɛnəm | -ed -d  
 enviable ˈɛnvɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ | -vious -vɪəs  
 environ *v* ɪnˈvaɪrən | -ed -d  
 environs *n* ɪnˈvaɪrənz, ˈɛnvərənz  
 envisage ɛnˈvɪzɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 envision ɛnˈvɪʒən | -ed -d  
 envoy ˈpɒstskɪpt̩ ˈɛnvɔɪ (*Fr* ɑːˈvwa)  
 envoy ˈmɛsɪndʒər ˈɛnvɔɪ  
 envy ˈɛnvi | -ied -d  
 enwrap ɛnˈræp | -wrapped -ˈræpt  
 enwreath ɛnˈrɪð | -d -d  
 enzym ˈɛnzɪm | -zyme -zɪm, -zɪm  
 Eoanthropus ɪəˈæntʰrɒpəs | -s -ɪz  
 Eocene ˈiəˌsɪn  
 Eohippus ɪəˈhɪpəs | -s -ɪz  
 Eolia ɪˈoʊliə | -n -n  
 Eolis ˈiəʊls | -s -ɪz | -t -t | -m -ˈlɪzəm  
 eolith ˈiəˌlɪθ | -ths -θs | -ic ɪəˈlɪθɪk  
 Eolus ˈiəʊləs, *Vt mt. loc.* ɪˈoʊləs | -s -ɪz  
 eon ˈiəʊn, ˈiən; ES+ -ˈiən  
 Eos ˈiəs; ES+ -ˈɒs; | -s -ɪz  
 eosin ˈiəˌsɪn  
 Eothen ɪˈoʊθɛn  
 Epaminondas ɛˌpæməˈnɒndəs; ES+ -ˈnɒn-  
 eparch ˈɛpɑːk; ES ˈɛpɑːk, E+ -a:k  
 epaulet, -tte ˈɛpəˌlet, ˈɛpəlɪt  
 epencephalon ˌɛpɛnˈsɛfəˌlɒn, -ˌlɒn  
 ephah ˈɪfə  
 ephedrine, -in ˈɛfədɪn, *chem.* + ˈɛfəˌdrɪn  
 ephemera, E- əˈfɛmərə | -s -z | -rae -ˌri  
 ephemeral əˈfɛmərəl | -ly -ɪ | -rid -rɪd  
 Ephesian ɪˈfɪʒən  
 Ephesus ˈɛfəsəs, -zəs | -us' -əs  
 ephod ˈɛfəd, ˈɪ-, -ˈfʌd; ES+ -ˈfʌd  
 Ephraim ˈɪfrɪəm | -ite -aɪt  
 epic ˈɛpɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ | -ly -ɪ  
 epicene ˈɛpəˌsɪn  
 epicenter, -tre ˈɛpɪˌsɛntər; ES -ˌsɛntər  
 Epictetus ˌɛpɪkˈtɪtəs | -s -ɪz  
 epicure ˈɛpɪˌkjʊər, -ˌkjʊər; ES -ə(r)  
 Epicurean ˌɛpɪkjʊˈrɪən, -ˌkjʊˈrɪən | -ism -ɪzəm  
 epicurism ˌɛpɪkjʊˌrɪzəm, -ˌkɪr-

Epicurus ˌɛpɪˈkjʊrəs, -ˌkjʊrəs | -s -ɪz  
 epicycle ˈɛpəˌsaɪkl̩  
 epicyclic ˌɛpəˈsaɪklɪk, -ˈsaɪk- | -al -ɪ  
 epidemic ˌɛpəˈdɛmɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 epidermic ˌɛpəˈdɪzˌmɪk; ES -ˈdɪz-; -ˈdɪz-;  
 | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 epidermis ˌɛpəˈdɪzˌmɪs; ES -ˈdɪz-; -ˈdɪz-;  
 | -mal -mɪ  
 epigene ˌɛpəˌdʒɪn | -genesis ˌɛpəˈdʒɛnəsɪs  
 epiglottal ˌɛpəˈglɒtɪ; ES+ -ˈglɒtɪ  
 epiglottis ˌɛpəˈglɒtɪs; ES+ -ˈglɒtɪ; | -es -ɪz  
 epigram ˌɛpəˌɡræm  
 epigrammatic ˌɛpəˌɡræˈmætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 epigraph ˌɛpəˌɡræf; E+ -ˌɡræf, -ˌɡræf  
 epigraphy ɛˈpɪɡrəfi  
 epilepsy ˌɛpəˌlɛpsɪ  
 epileptic ˌɛpəˌlɛptɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 epilogue, -log ˌɛpəˌlɒɡ, -ˌlɒɡ, -ˌlɒɡ | -d, -ged -d  
 Epimenides ˌɛpəˈmɛnəˌdɪz | -s -ɪz  
 Épinal ˈɛpɪnɪl (*Fr* ɛpiˈnɑːl)  
 Epiphany ɪˈpɪfəni  
 epiphyte ˌɛpɪˌfaɪt | -tic ˌɛpɪˈfɪtɪk  
 Epipsychidion ˌɛpɪpsaɪˈkɪdɪən, -sɪˈkɪdɪən  
 Epirus ɛˈpaɪrəs | -s -ɪz  
 episcopacy ɪˈpɪskəpəsi  
 episcopal, E- ɪˈpɪskəpəl | -ly -ɪ  
 episcopalian, E- ɪˈpɪskəˈpeljən, -lɪən  
 episcopate ɪˈpɪskəpət, -ˌpɛt  
 episode ˌɛpəˌsɒd, -ˌzɒd  
 episodic ˌɛpəˈsɒdɪk, -ˈzɒd-; ES+ -ˈɒd-; | -al -ɪ  
 | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 epistemology ɪˌpɪstəˈmɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈmɒl-  
 epistle ɪˈpɪsl̩  
 epistolary ɪˈpɪstəˌlɛrɪ  
 epistyle ˌɛpɪˌstɑɪl  
 epitaph ˌɛpəˌtæf; ES+ -ˌtæf, -ˌtæf; | -ed -t  
 epithalamium ˌɛpɪθəˈlemɪəm | -s -z | -lamia  
 -ˌmɪə  
 epithelium ˌɛpəˈθɪliəm | -s -z | -lia -lɪə  
 epithet ˌɛpəˌθɛt | -theted -ˌθɛtrɪd  
 epithetic ˌɛpəˌθɛtɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 epitome ɪˈpɪtəmi  
 epitomize ɪˈpɪtəˌmaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 epoch ˈɛpək | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ—ˈɪpək *is mainly*  
*Brit.*  
 epode ˈɛpɒd  
 eponym ˌɛpəˌnɪm | -ous ɛˈpɒnəməs; ES+  
 -ˈpɒn-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

epos ˈɛpʊs; ES+-ɒs; |-es -iz  
 Epping ˈɛpɪŋ  
 epsilon ˈɛpsələn, -ˌlən, -ˌlɒn, *Brit* ɛpˈsaɪlən  
 Epsom ˈɛpsəm  
 Epworth ˈɛpwəθ; ES ˈɛpwəθ  
 equable ˈɛkwəbəl, ˈɪk- |bly -bli  
 equal ˈɪkwəl |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ  
 equalitarian ɪˌkwələˈtɛrɪən, -ˌkwəl-, -ˈtɛr-  
 equality ɪˌkwəlɪtɪ, ɪˌkwəl-  
 equalization ɪˌkwələˈzɪʃən, -aɪˈz-  
 equalize ˈɪkwəˌaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 equanimity ɪˌkwəˈnɪmɪtɪ  
 equate ɪˌkwet |equated ɪˌkwetɪd  
 equation ɪˌkwɛʒən, -ʃən |-al -l |-ally -lɪ  
 equator ɪˌkwetə; ES ɪˌkwetə(r)  
 equatorial ɪˌkwəˈtɔəriəl, ˌɛk-, -ˈtɔr-; S -ˈtɔr-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 equerry ˈɛkwəri  
 equestrian ɪˌkwɛstriən |-ienne ɪˌkwɛstriˈɛn  
 equiangular ɪˌkwɪˌæŋɡjələ; ES -ˌæŋɡjələ(r)  
 equidistance ɪˌkwəˈdɪstəns |-tant -tənt  
 equilateral ɪˌkwəˈlɛtərəl |-ly -ɪ  
 equilibrant ɪˌkwɪləbrənt  
 equilibrate ɪˌkwəˈlæbrɪt, ɪˌkwɪləˌbrɪt |-d -ɪd  
 equilibrist ɪˌkwɪləbrɪst  
 equilibrium ɪˌkwəˈlɪbrɪəm |-s -z |-ria -rɪə  
 equine ˈɪkwɪn  
 equinoctial ɪˌkwəˈnɒksɪəl; ES+-ˈnɒk-; |-ly -ɪ  
 equinox ˈɪkwəˌnɒks; ES+-ˈnɒks; |-es -iz  
 equip ɪˌkwɪp |equipped ɪˌkwɪpt  
 equipage ˈɛkwəpɪdʒ |-s -iz  
 equipoise ˈɛkwəˌpɔɪz, ˈɪ- |-s -iz |-d -d  
 equiponderance ɪˌkwɪˌpɒndərəns; ES+-ˈpɒn-  
 equiponderate ɪˌkwɪˌpɒndəˌrɛt; ES+-ˈpɒn-;  
 |-d -ɪd  
 equipotential ɪˌkwɪpəˈtɛnʃəl  
 equisetum ˈɛkwəˈsɪtəm |-s -z |-ta -tə  
 equitable ˈɛkwɪtəbəl |-bly -bli  
 equitation ˈɛkwɪˈtɛʃən  
 equity ˈɛkwɪtɪ  
 equivalence ɪˌkwɪvələns |-cy -ɪ |-lent -lənt  
 equivalent ɪˌkwɪvəkəl |-ly -ɪ, -əklɪ  
 equivocate ɪˌkwɪvəˌket |-cated -,ˌketɪd  
 equivocation ɪˌkwɪvəˌkeɪʃən  
 equivoque, -oke ˈɛkwɪˌvɒk  
 er *intj* of hesitation ə, ɜː, ʌ, ʌː of various  
 lengths. This spelling originated with writers  
 who did not sound the r. It is a blunder in  
 reading to pronounce it ə or ɜː.

-er *ending of agent nouns (maker) and the  
 comparative degree (slower) -ə; ES -ə(r). In  
 the vocab. usually omitted when its sound can  
 be added directly to that of the head word, as  
 make mek, maker ˈmek-ə; ES ˈmek-ə(r);  
 slow slo, slower ˈslə-ə; ES ˈslə-ə(r). When  
 -ə follows -r-, as in blusterer ˈblʌs-tə-r-ə,  
 ˈblʌs-trə, or syllabic | or ŋ, as in handler  
 ˈhænd-ɪ-ə, ˈhænd-l-ə, or fastener ˈfæs-ŋ-ə,  
 ˈfæs-n-ə, there are usually the same alternat-  
 ives as in the addition of -ing in similar  
 cases. See also -est.*

era ˈɪrə, ˈɪrə  
 radiate ɪˌrædɪˌet |-ated -,ˌetɪd  
 eradicable ɪˌrædɪkəbəl  
 eradicate ɪˌrædɪˌket |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 eradication ɪˌrædɪˌkeɪʃən  
 erase ɪˌres |-s -iz |-d -t |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 Erasmus ɪˌræzməs ɪˈs -iz  
 Erastus ɪˌræstəs ɪˈs -iz  
 erasure ɪˌreɪʒə, ɪˌrefə; ES -ə(r)  
 Erath ɪˌræθ  
 erbium ˈɜːbɪəm; ES ˈɜːb-, ˈɜːb-  
 ere er, ær; ES ɛə(r), æə(r)  
 Erebus ˈɛrəbəs ɪˈs -iz  
 Erechtium ˌɛrɪkˈθiəm  
 Erechtus ɪˌrɛkθjʊs, -θɪs ɪˈs -iz  
 erect ɪˌrɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-ile -l-, -ɪl  
 erectility ɪˌrɛkˈtɪlətɪ, ɪˌrɛkˈtɪlətɪ  
 erection ɪˌrɛkʃən  
 erelong ɛrˈlɒŋ, ær-, -ˈlɒŋ; ES ɛə-, æə-,  
 S+-ˈlɒŋ  
 eremite ˈɛrəˌmaɪt  
 erenow ɛrˈnəʊ, ær-; ES ɛə-, æə-  
 Eretia ɪˌrɪtɪə, ɪˌrɛt- |-n -n  
 erewhile ɛrˈhwaɪl, ær-; ES ɛə-, æə-  
 Erewhon ˈɛrəhwən  
 erg ɜːg; ES ɜːg, ɜːg  
 ergo ˈɜːgo; ES ˈɜːgo, ˈɜːgo; *see* argal  
 ergon ˈɜːɡən; ES ˈɜːɡən, ˈɜː-, -ɡən  
 ergosterol ɜːˈɡəstəˌrɒl; ES ɜːˈɡəs-, ɜːˈɡns-  
 ergot ˈɜːɡət; ES ˈɜːɡət, ˈɜːɡət  
 Eric ˈɛrɪk |-son, -ricsson ˈɛrɪksən  
 Erie ˈɪrɪ; S+-ˈɪrɪ  
 Erin ˈɛrɪn, ˈɪrɪn  
 Erinyes ɪˌrɪnɪs, ɪˌraɪnɪs ɪˈs -iz |pl Erinyes  
 ɪˌrɪnɪˌz  
 Eris ˈɪrɪs, ˈɪrɪs, ˈɛrɪs ɪˈs -iz  
 Eritrea ɛrɪˈtɪrɪə |-n -n (*It* ɛrɪˈtɪrɛːə)

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˌkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˌkredl |keep ˈkem ˈkɪp

erlking ˈɛrlkɪŋ; ES ˈɛl-, ˈɛl-—The pronunciation ˈɛrlkɪŋ is a mixture of Ger and Eng.

The Ger is Erlkönig ˈɛrlkœnɪx.

Erma ˈɛmə; ES ˈɛmə, ˈɛmə

Ermengarde ˈɛmənˌɡɑːd; ES ˈɛmənˌɡɑːd, ˈɛm-

ermine ˈɛmɪn; ES ˈɛmɪn, ˈɛm-; |-d -d

Erminia ɜˈmɪniə; ES ɜˈmɪniə, ɜ-

erne, ern ɜːn; ES ɜːn, ɜːn

Ernest ˈɛnɪst; ES ˈɛnɪst, ˈɛ-

Ernestine fem. name ˈɛnɪsˌtɪn; ES ˈɛ-, ˈɛ-

Ernestine adj ˈɛnɪstɪn; ES ˈɛ-, ˈɛ-

erode ɪˈrɒd |-d -ɪd

Eroica ɪˈrɔɪkə

Eros ɪˈrɒs, ɪ-, ɪ-, -rɒs |-ʹs -ɪz

erosion ɪˈrɒʒən

erotic ɪˈrɒtɪk; ES+-rɒt-; |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

eroticism ɪˈrɒtəˌsɪzəm; ES+-rɒt-

Erpingham ˈɛpɪŋˌhæm, ˈɛpɪŋəm; ES ˈɛp-,

ˈɛp-; in Shak. ˈɛpɪŋˌhæm

err ɜː; ES ɜː(r, ɜː); |-ed -d

errand ˈɛrənd

errant ˈɛrənt |-ry -rɪ

errata ɪˈretə, ɛ-, -rətə

erratic əˈrætɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

erratum ɪˈretəm, ɛ-, -rət- |-ta -tə

erring ˈɛrɪŋ; ES ˈɛrɪŋ, ˈɛrɪŋ; less freq. ˈɛrɪŋ

erroneous əˈrɒniəs, ɛ-

error ˈɛrə; ES ˈɛrə(r

ersatz Ger ɛrˈzɑːts

Erse ɜːs; ES ɜːs, ɜːs

Erskine ˈɛskɪn; ES ˈɛs-, ˈɛs-

erst ɜːst; ES ɜːst, ɜːst; |-while -hwaɪl

eruct ɪˈrʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ate -et |-ated -etɪd

eructation ɪˈrʌkˈteɪʃən, ɪˈrʌk-

erudite ˈɛrʊˌdaɪt, ˈɛrjʊ-

erudition ˈɛrʊˌdɪʃən, ˈɛrjʊ-

erupt ɪˈrʌpt |-ed -ɪd |-ption -pɪʃən

Ervine ˈɛvɪn; ES ˈɛvɪn, ˈɛ-

Erwin ˈɛwɪn; ES ˈɛwɪn, ˈɛ-

erysipelas ˈɛrəˈsɪpləs, ɪrə-

erythrocyte ɪˈrɪθrəˌsaɪt, ɛ-

-es, *s ending for pl & poss of nouns, & for 3 sg pres of verbs. Pron. -s after voiceless consonant sounds except s, ʃ, tʃ (cap-s kæp-s, Kate's ket-s, chafe-s tʃef-s); pron. z after vowel & voiced consonant sounds except z, ʒ, dʒ (ball-s bɔːl-z, Joe's dʒo-z,*

*save-s sev-z); pron. -ɪz or -əz after the voiceless and voiced sibilants s, ʃ, tʃ, z, ʒ, dʒ (face-s ˈfes-ɪz, Nash's ˈnæʃ-ɪz, catch-es ˈkætʃ-ɪz, nose-s ˈnoʒ-ɪz, rouge-s ˈruʒ-ɪz, George's ˈdʒɔːrdʒ-ɪz). For the variation in unstressed vowel between -ɪz & -əz, see fuller statement of the same variation at -ed in the vocab., and for full illustration of the ending -es, -s see §88.*

Esau ˈiːsə

escadrille ˌɛskəˈdrɪl (Fr ɛskaˈdriːj)

escalade ˌɛskəˈleɪd |-laded -lɪdɪd

escalator, E- ˌɛskəˈleɪtə; ES -ˌleɪtə(r

escalop, -l- ɛˈskæləp, ɛˈskæləp; ES+-ˈskɒl-; |-ed -t

Escalus ˌɛskələs |-ʹs -ɪz

Escanes ˌɛskənɪz |-ʹs -ɪz

escapade ˌɛskəˈpeɪd, ˌɛskəˈped

escape əˈskeɪp, ɪ-, ɛ- |-d -t |-pism -ɪzəm |-pist -ɪst

escarp ɛˈskɑːp; ES ɛˈskaːp, E+ɛˈskaːp; |-ed -t

eschatological ˌɛskəˈtɒlədʒɪkəl; ES+-ˈlɒdʒ-

eschatologist ˌɛskəˈtɒlədʒɪst; ES+-ˈtɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ

eschear ɛsˈtʃɪr |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ

eschew ɛsˈtʃu, -ˈtʃɪu |-ed -d |-al -əl

Escorial ɛsˈkɔːriəl, -ˈkɔːr-; S -ˈkɔːr-; (Sp ɛskɔːriˈal)

escort n ˈɛskɔːrt; ES ˈɛskɔːt

escort v ɪˈskɔːrt; ES ɪˈskɔːt; |-ed -ɪd

escritoire ˌɛskrɪˈtwɑːr, -ˈtwɔːr; ES -ˈtwɑː(r, -ˈtwɔː(r); (Fr ɛkrɪtoire ɛkriˈtwɑːr)

escrow ˈɛskro, ɛˈskro

esculent ˌɛskjələnt

escutcheon ɪˈskʌtʃən |-ed -d

Esdraelon ˌɛzdrəˈlɪən, ˌɛs-

Esdras ˌɛzdrəs |-ʹs -ɪz

-ese word ending (Chinese, Burmese) -ɪz, -ɪz, -ɪz; in America much less often -s

esker, -kar ˈɛskə; ES ˈɛskə(r

Eskimo ˈɛskəˌmo |-mauan, -moan ˌɛskəˌmoən

Esmeralda ˌɛzməˈrældə

Esmond ˌɛzmənd

esophagus ɪˈsɒfəgəs; ES+-ˈsɒf-; |-es -ɪz |-gi -dʒɪ

Esopus ɪˈsɒpəs |-ʹs -ɪz

esoteric ˌɛsəˈterɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

espalier ɛˈspæljə; ES -jə(r); |-ed -d

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

especial ə'speʃəl |-ly -i, -fɪ  
 esperance ˈɛspərəns |-s -ɪz  
 Esperanto ˌɛspə'rɑnto, -'rænto  
 espial r'spəɪəl  
 espionage ˈɛspɪənɪdʒ, ə'spærənɪdʒ (*Fr* espion-  
 nage ɛspjɔ'na:ʒ)  
 esplanade ˌɛsplə'neɪd  
 espouse r'spaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -ɪ  
 esprit ɛ'sprɪ  
 esprit de corps ɛ'sprɪdə'kɔr, -'kɔr; ES -'koə(r),  
 E+ -'kɔə(r); (*Fr* ɛsprɪd'kɔ:r)  
 spy ə'spaɪ |-ied -d  
 Espy ˈɛspi  
 Esquimau ˈɛskə'mo |-maux -,mo, -,moz  
 |-mauan ˌɛskə'moʊən  
 esquire ə'skwɪr; ES ə'skwɪə(r); |-d -d  
 ess ɛs |esses ˈɛsɪz  
 -ess *fem. ending -is, -əs; if lightly accented, esp. in verse, sometimes -es. In the vocab. if only -is is given, it is to be understood that -əs and -es are also possible. Often omitted when the pron. can be found by adding -is, -əs, -es to the head pronunciation.*  
 essay 'composition' ˈɛsi, ˈɛse; 'trial' ɛ'se, ˈɛse  
 essay 'try' ə'se, ɛ'se |-ed -d  
 esse ˈɛsi  
 Essen ˈɛʃn  
 essence ˈɛsn̩s |-s -ɪz  
 Essene ˈɛsɪn, ɛ'sɪn  
 essential ə'senʃəl |-ly -ɪ |-ity ə'senʃɪ'æləti  
 Essex ˈɛsɪks |-s -ɪz  
 -est *unstressed superlative & archaic 2 sg pres ending -ist or -əst; if lightly stressed, esp. in verse, sometimes -est. In the vocab. if only -ist is given, it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also pronounce -əst as in August ˈɔgəst. For the vowel see also -ed.*  
 establish ə'stæblɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 estaminet *Fr* ɛstami'ne  
 estate ə'steɪt |-d -ɪd  
 esteem ə'sti:m |-ed -d  
 Estella ɛ'stɛlə |Estelle ɛ'stɛl  
 ester ˈɛstə; ES ˈɛstə(r)  
 Estes ˈɛstɪz |-tes' -tɪz  
 Esther ˈɛstə; ES ˈɛstə(r)  
 esthesia ɛs'θi:zə, -ʒɪə |-thesis -'θi:zɪs  
 esthete ˈɛsθɪt

esthetic ɛs'θɛtɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 estheticism ɛs'θɛtɪsɪzəm |-thetics -'θɛtɪks  
 Esthonia ɛs'tɒnə, -'θɒn- |-n -n = Estonia  
 estimable ˈɛstɪməbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 estimate *n* ˈɛstəmeɪt, -,met  
 estimate *v* ˈɛstə,met |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌɛstə'mefən  
 estival ˈɛstəvəl, ɛ'stɑɪvəl  
 estivate ˈɛstəvet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌɛstə'vefən  
 Estmere ˈɛstmɪr; ES -mɪə(r), S+ -mɛə(r)  
 Estonia ɛs'tɒnə |-n -n  
 estop ɛ'stɒp; ES +ɛ'stɒp; |-ped -t |-pel -ɪ  
 estovers ɛ'stɒvəz; ES -vəz  
 estrange ə'strendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs, -dnɪs  
 stray r'streɪ  
 estreat r'stɪrɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 estrous ˈɛstrəs, ɪs-  
 estrum ˈɛstrəm, ɪs- |-trus -trəs |-truses -trɪsɪz  
 estuary ˈɛstʃʊəri |-arial ˌɛstʃʊ'eriəl  
 esurient r'sjʊriənt, r'sɪʊr-, r'sɪr-  
 et 'and' ɛt  
 -et *unstressed word terminal, as in pocket, tablet, comet, carpet, rivet, etc. -it, -ət. In the vocab. when only -it is given, it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also pron. -ət as in pilot ˈpaɪlət.*  
 eta *Gk letter* ˈɛtə, ɪtə  
 etaoin ˈɛtɪ,ɔɪn—*cf* shrdlu  
 et cetera ɛt'setərə, -'setrə |-s -z  
 etch ɛtʃ |etches ˈɛtʃɪz |etched ɛtʃt  
 eternal r'tɜ:nl; ES r'tɜ:nl, ɪ'tɜ:nl; |-ly -ɪ  
 eternalize r'tɜ:nl,aɪz; ES r'tɜ:n-, ɪ'tɜ:n-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 eterne ɪ'tɜ:n; ES ɪ'tɜ:n, ɪ'tɜ:n |-nity -əti  
 eternalization ɪ,tɜ:nə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-; ES ɪ,tɜ:n-, ɪ,tɜ:n-  
 eternize ɪ'tɜ:n,aɪz; ES ɪ'tɜ:n-, ɪ'tɜ:n-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 Ethan ɪ'θæn  
 ethane ˈɛθen  
 Ethel ˈɛθəl  
 Ethelbald ˈɛθəl,bɔld  
 Ethelbert ˈɛθəlbət; ES -bət  
 Ethelberta ˌɛθəl'bɜ:tə; ES -'bɜ:tə, -'bɜ:tə  
 Ethelred ˈɛθəl,rɛd |Ethelwulf ˈɛθəl,wʊlf  
 ether ɪ'θə; ES ɪ'θə(r)  
 ethereal ɪ'θɪriəl |-ly -ɪ  
 ethereality ɪ,θɪri'æləti

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪd̩n |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪp̩

Etherege 'eθəridʒ |-ʼs -iz  
 etherization ʲiθəɹə'zeʃən, -aɪ-z-  
 etherize ʲiθə,raɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 ethic 'eθɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Ethiop ʲiθɪ,əp; ES+-,əp  
 Ethiopia ʲiθɪ'lopiə |-n -n  
 Ethiopic ʲiθɪ'əpɪk, -'loɪk; ES+-'bɒp-  
 ethmoid 'eθməɪd  
 ethnic 'eθnɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 ethnographic 'eθnə'græfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 ethnography eθ'nɑgrəʃɪ, -'nɒg-  
 ethnology 'eθnə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 ethnology eθ'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-  
 ethos 'iθəs; ES+-θəs  
 ethyl, E- 'eθəl, -ɪd  
 ethylate 'eθə,let |-lated -,letɪd  
 ethylene 'eθə,lɪn  
 ethylic r'θɪlɪk  
 etiology ʲi'tɪələdʒɪ; ES+-'bɪ-  
 etiquette 'eti,ket  
 Etna, e- 'etnə  
 Eton ʲi'tɒn |-tonian i'tɒnɪən  
 Etruria r'truəriə |-n -n  
 Etruscan r'trʌskən  
 Ettrick 'etrɪk  
 étude e'tʃud, e'tru:d, e'tud (Fr e'ty:d)  
 etymologic 'etəmə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 etymologist 'etə'mələdʒɪst; ES+-'mɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ  
 etymologize 'etə'mələ,dʒaɪz; ES+-'mɒl-; |-s -iz |-d -d  
 etymon 'etə,mən, -,mən |-s -z |-ma -mə  
 Euboea ju'biə |-n -n |-boic -'bo-ɪk  
 eucalypt ʲju:kə,lɪpt |-ɪc ʲju:kə'lɪptɪk  
 eucalyptus, E- ʲju:kə'lɪptəs |-es -iz |-tɪ -tɪ  
 Eucharist ʲju:kə'rɪst  
 Eucharistic ʲju:kə'rɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 euchre ʲju:kə; ES ʲju:kə(r); |-d -d |-ring -kəɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 Euclid ʲju:kli:d |-ean ju'kli:dɪən  
 eudaemon, -dem- ju'dimən |-monia ʲjudɪ-'mɒniə  
 eudiometer ʲjudɪ'amətə; ES -'amətə(r), -'ɒm-  
 eudiometric ʲjudɪə'metɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Eudora ju'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə

Euganean ʲju:gə'nɪən, ju'geniən  
 Eugene ju'dʒɪn |-niə -ɪə |-nius -ɪəs |-nius's -ɪəsɪz  
 eugenic ju'dʒenɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Eugénie Fr øʒe'ni  
 eugenism ʲjudʒə,nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst  
 Eulalia ju'leɪə, -lɪə  
 eulogia ju'lɒdʒɪə |-gɪə -dʒɪ  
 eulogist ʲjulədʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ  
 eulogistic ʲjulədʒɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 eulogize ʲjulədʒaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 Eumenides ju'meni,diz  
 Eunice ʲju:nɪs |-ʼs -iz  
 eunuch ʲju:nək  
 eupepsia ju'pepʃə, -ʃɪə |-ptic -tɪk  
 Euphemia ju'fɪmiə  
 euphemism ʲju:fə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst  
 euphemistic ʲju:fə'mɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 euphonic ʲju'fɒnɪk; ES+-'fɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 euphony ʲju:fəni |-phonious ʲju'fɒniəs  
 Euphorbia, e- ju'fɔ:bɪə; ES -'fɔ:b-  
 Euphrates ʲju'fretɪz, in *Shak.* ʲju'frə,tɪz |-tes' -tɪz  
 Euphronius ju'frɒniəs |-ʼs -iz  
 Euphrosyne ju'frəsə,ni, -'frəs-  
 Euphues ʲju:fju:z |-ʼs -iz  
 euphuism ʲju:fju:zəm |-ist -ɪst  
 euphuistic ʲju:fju'ɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Eurasia ju'reʒə, -'reʃə |-n -n  
 Eureka, e- ʲju:'rɪkə  
 eurhythmic ʲju'rɪθmɪk |-al -| |-my -mɪ  
 Euripides ju'rɪpə,dɪz |-ʼs -iz  
 Euroclydon ju'rækli,dən; ES+-'rɒkɪ,dən  
 Europa ju'rɒpə  
 Europe ʲju:rəp |-an ʲju:rə'piən  
 europium ʲju'rɒpiəm  
 Eurus ʲju:rəs |-ʼs -iz  
 Eurydice ju'rɪdɪ,si  
 eurythmic ʲju'rɪθmɪk |-al -| |-my -mɪ  
 Eusebius ju'sɪbiəs |-ʼs -iz  
 Eustace ʲju:stɪs, -təs |-ʼs -iz  
 Eustachian ju'stekiən, -ʃɪən, -ʃən  
 Eustis ʲju:stɪs |-ʼs -iz  
 Euston ʲju:stən  
 Eutaw ʲju:tə  
 eutectic ju'tektɪk  
 Euterpe ju'tɜ:pi; ES -'tɜ:pi, -'tɜ:pi

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʲpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo



euthanasia ˈjuθəˈneɪzə, -zɪə  
 eutherics juˈθeɪnɪks |-ist ˈjuθənɪst  
 euxenite ˈjuksəˈnæɪt  
 Euxine ˈjuksɪn, -aɪn  
 Eva ˈi:və, ˈe:və  
 evacuate ɪˈvækjuːt  
 evacuate ɪˈvækjuːt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪˈvækjuː-  
 ˈleɪʃən  
 evacuee ɪˈvækjuːi, ɪˈvækjuːli, -ˈle (fr evaˈkue)  
 evadable, -ible ɪˈvædəbəl  
 evade ɪˈved |evaded ɪˈvedɪd  
 evaluate ɪˈvæljʊːt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪˈvæljʊːleɪʃən  
 Evan ˈe:vən  
 Evander ɪˈvændə; ES ɪˈvændə(r)  
 evanesce ˌevəˈnes |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 evanescence ˌevəˈnesns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -nt  
 evangel ɪˈvændʒəl  
 evangelical ɪˈvæŋˈdʒelɪk, ˌevən- |-al -l̩ |-ally  
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 Evangeline ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪn, -lɪn, -l̩n  
 evangelism ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪzəm |-list -lɪst  
 evangelistic ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪstɪk |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 evangelize ɪˈvændʒəˈlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 evanish ɪˈvæɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Evans ˈe:vənz |-ˈs -ɪz |-ville -,vɪl  
 Evanston ˈe:vən-stən, ˈe:vənz-tən  
 evaporability ɪˈvæpərəˈbɪlətɪ  
 evaporable ɪˈvæpərəbəl, -prəbəl  
 evaporate ɪˈvæpəˈreɪt |-rated -,reɪtɪd  
 evaporation ɪˈvæpəˈreɪʃən  
 Ewarts ˈe:vəts; ES ˈevəts; |-ˈs -ɪz  
 evasion ɪˈveɪʒən |-sive -sɪv  
 eve ɪv  
 Eye ɪv  
 Eveleth ˈe:vəlθ  
 Evelina ˌevəˈlɪnə, -ˈlɪnə  
 Eveline ˈe:vəˈlɪn, -lɪn, ˈe:vln  
 Evelyn ˈe:vəlɪn, ˈe:vln, ˈɪvln  
 even ˈi:vən |-fall -,fəl  
 evener ˈi:vənə, ˈi:vənə; ES -nə(r)  
 evenhanded ˈi:vənˈhændɪd (ˈeven,handed ˈjuː-  
 tɪs)  
 evening ˈi:vɪŋ  
 evenness ˈi:vənnɪs  
 evensong ˈi:vənˌsɔŋ, -,sɔŋ; S+,-sɔŋ  
 event ɪˈvent  
 eventide ˈi:vənˌtaɪd  
 eventual ɪˈventʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ, ɪˈventʃʊl  
 eventuality ɪˈventʃʊˈlətɪ

eventuate ɪˈventʃuːt |-ated -,eɪtɪd  
 ever ˈe:və; ES ˈevə(r)  
 Everest ˈevrɪst, ˈevərɪst  
 Everett, -itt ˈevrɪt, ˈevərɪt  
 everglade, E- ˈevəˌɡleɪd; ES ˈevəˌɡled  
 evergreen ˈevəˌɡriːn; ES ˈevəˌɡrɪn  
 everlasting ˌevəˈlæstɪŋ; ES ˌevə-, E+ -ˈlast-,  
 -ˈlæst; (ˈever,lasting ˈwhɪp,cɔrd)  
 evermore ˌevəˈmɔːr, -ˈmɔːr; ES -ˈmɔə(r),  
 E+ -ˈmɔə(r)  
 eversion ɪˈvɜːʃən, -ʒən; ES ɪˈvɜː-, ɪˈvɜː-  
 evert ɪˈvɜːt; ES ɪˈvɜːt, ɪˈvɜːt; |-ed -ɪd  
 every ˈevri, ˈevəri  
 everybody ˈevriˌbɔːdɪ, -,bɔːdɪ, -bɔːdɪ; ES+  
 -,bɔːdɪ  
 everyday ˈevriˈde (ˈevery,day ˈcloʊðes)  
 Everyman ˈevriˌmæn  
 everyone ˈevriˌwʌn, -wən  
 everything ˈevriˌθɪŋ  
 everywhere ˈevriˌhwɛːr, -,hwɛːr; E -,hwɛə(r),  
 ES -,hwæə(r)  
 Evesham ˈi:vəʃəm, ˈi:vzəm, loc. + ˈi:fəʃəm, ˈi:səm  
 evict ɪˈvɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction ɪˈvɪkʃən  
 evidence ˈe:vədəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dent -dənt  
 evidential ˌe:vəˈdenʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 evidently ˈe:vədəntli, -dəntli, sometimes if  
 emphatic ˌe:vəˈdentli  
 evil ˈi:vəl, formal, esp. in church, + ˈɪvɪl |-ly -ɪ,  
 ˈɪvl̩  
 evince ɪˈvɪns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 eviscerate ɪˈvɪsəˈreɪt |-rated -,reɪtɪd  
 evisceration ɪˈvɪsəˈreɪʃən  
 evocable ˈe:vəkəbəl |-cation ˌe:vəˈkeɪʃən  
 evocative ɪˈvɔkətɪv, ɪˈvɔk-; ES+ -ˈvɔk-  
 evoke ɪˈvɔk |evoked ɪˈvɔkt  
 evolute *n, adj, v* ˈe:vəˌlut, -,lut |-d -ɪd  
 evolution ˌe:vəˈluʃən, -ˈluː-, ɛv|ˈjuʃən |-ary  
 -,eɪɪ  
 evolve ɪˈvɔlv, ɪˈvɔlv |-d -d  
 Ewart ˈjuːət; ES ˈjuːət  
 ewe ju, ju—*The historical variant ju is still  
 common among sheep breeders both in Eng-  
 land and America.*  
 Ewen ˈjuːm, -ən  
 ewer ˈjuːə; ES ˈjuːə(r)  
 Ewers ˈjuːəz, ˈjuːz; ES ˈjuːəz, ˈjuːz; |-ˈs -ɪz  
 Ewing ˈjuːŋ  
 ex ɛks |exes ˈeksɪz  
 ex- prefix. *When quite unaccented, the vowel*

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

is usually **ɪ** in current speech, less freq. **ə** or **ɛ**, of the two **ə** being more likely in rapid speech & **ɛ** in careful. In the vocab. when only **ɪ** is given, it is to be understood that **ə** or **ɛ** may also occur.

exacerbate ɪg'zæsə'bet, ɪk'sæs-; ES -æsə-; |-d -ɪd

exacerbation ɪg,zæsə'beʃən, ɪk,sæs-; ES -æsə-

exact ɪg'zækt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən

exactitude ɪg'zæktə'tju:d, -ɪ'tru:d, -ɪ'tu:d

exactly ɪg'zæktli, ɪg'zæklɪ

exaggerate ɪg'zædʒə'ret |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv

exaggeration ɪg,zædʒə'reʃən

exalt ɪg'zɔlt |-ed -ɪd |-ation ɛg,zɔlt'teʃən

exam ɪg'zæm |-ination ɪg,zæmə'neʃən

examine ɪg'zæmɪn |-d -d |-nee ɪg,zæmə'ni

example ɪg'zæmpj; E+ -'zəm-, -'zəm-; |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ

exanimate *adj* ɪg'zænə'mɪt, -ɪ'met

exanimate *v* ɪg'zænə'met |-mated -mɛtrɪd

exarch 'eksɑ:k; ES 'eksɑ:k, E+ -a:k

exasperate ɪg'zæspə'ret |-reted -retrɪd

exasperation ɪg,zæspə'reʃən

Excalibur eks'kæləbʊ; ES -bəʊr

ex cathedra ɛkskə'θɪdrə, eks'kæθɪdrə

excavate 'ekskə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -əʊr

excavation ɛkskə'veʃən

exceed ɪk'sɪd |-ed -ɪd

excel ɪk'sel |-celled -'sɛld

excellence 'eksʃəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt

excelsior ɪk'selsɪə; ES -selsɪ-əʊr

except ɪk'sept |-ed -ɪd |-ption -'sɛpʃən

exceptionable ɪk'sɛpʃənəbl, -ʃnəbl |-bly -bli

exceptional ɪk'sɛpʃənəl, -ʃnəl |-ly -ɪ

excerpt *n* 'eksɜ:pt; ES -sɜ:pt, -sɜ:pt

excerpt *v* ɪk'sɜ:pt; ES -'sɜ:pt, -sɜ:pt; |-ed -ɪd |-ption -pʃən

excess ɪk'ses |-es -ɪz |-ed -t ('ɛk,ses'ret)

exchange ɪks'tʃendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d

exchangeability ɪks'tʃendʒə'bɪlətɪ

exchangeable ɪks'tʃendʒəbl |-bly -bli

exchequer ɪks'tʃɛkə, 'ɛkstʃɛkə; ES -kəʊr

excise *n* ɪk'saɪz ('ɛks,ɪsɪ'duty)

excise *v* ɪk'saɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

excision ɪk'sɪʒən

excitability ɪk'saɪtə'bɪlətɪ

excitable ɪk'saɪtəbl

excitation ɛksaɪ'teʃən

excitatory ɪk'saɪtə'tɔ:ɪ, -tɔ:ɪ; S -tɔ:ɪ

excite ɪk'saɪt |-cited -'saɪtɪd

exclaim ɪk'skleɪm |-ed -d

exclamation ɛksklə'meʃən

exclamatory ɪk'sklæmə'tɔ:ɪ, -tɔ:ɪ; S -tɔ:ɪ

exclave 'ɛkskleɪv

exclude ɪk'sklu:d, -'sklɪnd |-d -ɪd

exclusion ɪk'sklu:ʒən, -'sklu:z- |-sive -sɪv

excogitate ɛks'kɔdʒə'tet; ES+ -'kɔdʒ-; |-d -ɪd

excogitation ɛks'kɔdʒə'teʃən; ES+ -'kɔdʒ-

excommunicable ɛkskə'mjʊnɪkəbl, -'mju:n-

excommunicate ɛkskə'mjʊnə'ket, -'mju:n- |-d -ɪd

excommunication ɛkskə'mjʊnə'keʃən, -'mju:n-

excoriate ɪk'skɔ:ɪət, -'skɔ:-; S -'skɔ:-; |-d -ɪd

excoriation ɪk'skɔ:ɪ'eʃən, ɛkskɔ:ɪ-, -kɔ:ɪ; S -kɔ:ɪ-

excrement 'ɛkskrɪmənt

excremental ɛkskrɪ'mentl |-tary -tɔ:ɪ

excrecence ɪk'skresns |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt

excreta ɛk'skrɪtə |-tal -tɪ

excrete ɪk'skrɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion -'skrɪʃən

excretory 'ɛkskrɪtɔ:ɪ, -tɔ:ɪ; S -tɔ:ɪ

excruciate ɪk'skrʊfɪ'et, -'skru:z- |-d -ɪd

excruciation ɪk'skrʊfɪ'eʃən, -'skru:z-, -sɪ-

exculpate 'ɛkskəl'pet, ɪk'skəlpet |-d -ɪd

exculpation ɛkskəl'peʃən

exculpatory ɪk'skəl'pətɔ:ɪ, -tɔ:ɪ; S -tɔ:ɪ

excursion ɪk'skɜ:ʒən, -ʃən; ES -'skɜ:-, -'skɜ:-; |-sive -sɪv

excursus ɛk'skɜ:səs; ES -'skɜ:s-, -'skɜ:s-; |-es -ɪz

excusability ɪk'skjuzə'bɪlətɪ, -'skru:z-

excusable ɪk'skjuzəbl, -'skru:z- |-bly -bli

excusatory ɪk'skjuzə'tɔ:ɪ, -'skru:z-, -tɔ:ɪ; S -tɔ:ɪ

excuse *n* ɪk'skjʊs, -'skru:s |-s -ɪz

excuse *v* ɪk'skjʊz, -'skru:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d

Exe ɛks |-s -ɪz

execrable 'ɛksɪkrəbl |-bly -bli

execrate 'ɛksɪ'kret |-crated -kretɪd

execration ɛksɪ'krefən

execratory 'ɛksɪkɔ:ɪtɔ:ɪ, -tɔ:ɪ, -kretɔ:ɪ; S -tɔ:ɪ, -kretɔ:ɪ

executable 'ɛksɪ'kjʊtəbl, -kru:t-, ɪg'zekjʊtəbl

executant ɪg'zekjʊtənt

execute 'ɛksɪ'kjʊt, -kru:t |-d -ɪd

execution ɛksɪ'kjʊʃən, -'kru:-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

executive ɪg'zɛkjʊtɪv  
 executor 'performer' 'ɛksɪ,kjʊtə, -,kru-, law  
 ɪg'zɛkjətə; ES -tə(r)  
 executory ɪg'zɛkjətɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 executrix ɪg'zɛkjətɪks | -es -ɪz | L pl -trices  
 ɪg'zɛkjə'traɪsɪz  
 exegesis ˌɛksə'dʒɪsɪs | -geses -'dʒɪsɪz  
 exegetic ˌɛksə'dʒɛtɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 exemplar ɪg'zɛmplə; ES -'zɛmplə(r); | -y -ɪ  
 exemplification ɪg'zɛmpləfə'keɪʃən  
 exemplify ɪg'zɛmplə,faɪ | -fied -f,faɪd  
 exempli gratia ɪg'zɛmplar'grɛfɪə  
 exempt ɪg'zɛmpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən  
 exequatur ˌɛksɪ'kwetə; ES -'kwetə(r)  
 exequy ˌɛksɪkwɪ | -quies -kwɪz  
 exercise ˌɛksə'saɪz; ES ˌɛksə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 exercitation ɪg'zɜ'sɪ'teɪʃən; ES -,zɜ-, -,zɜ-  
 exert ɪg'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 exertion ɪg'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:f-, -'zɜ:f-  
 Exeter ˌɛksɪtə; ES ˌɛksɪtə(r)  
 exeunt ˌɛksɪənt, ˌɛksɪ,ʌnt  
 exhalant ɛks'helənt, ɪg'zelənt  
 exhalation ˌɛksə'leɪʃən, ˌɛgzə-  
 exhale ɛks'hel, ɪg'zel | -d -d  
 exhaust ɪg'zɔst | -ed -ɪd | -ion -stʃən | -ive -ɪv  
 exhibit ɪg'zɪbɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 exhibition ˌɛksə'brɪʃən | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 exhibitivite ɪg'zɪbɪtɪv  
 exhibitory ɪg'zɪbətɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 exhilarate ɪg'zɪlə'ret | -d -ɪd | -rant -rənt  
 exhilaration ɪg'zɪlə'refən  
 exhort ɪg'zɔrt; ES -'zɔət; | -ed -ɪd  
 exhortation ˌɛgzə'teɪʃən, ˌɛksə-, -ɔr'teɪʃən; ES  
 ˌɛgzə-, ˌɛksə-, -ɔə'teɪʃən  
 exhume ɪg'zjum, ɪk'sjum, -jum, -um | -d -d  
 exigence ˌɛksədʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt  
 exiguity ˌɛksə'gjuətɪ, -'gju-  
 exiguous ɪg'zɪgjuəs, ɪk'sɪg-  
 exile *n* ˌɛgzal, ˌɛksal  
 exile *v* ˌɛgzal, ˌɛksal, ɪg'zal | -d -d  
 exist ɪg'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ent -ənt  
 exit ˌɛgzɪt, ˌɛksɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 ex libris ɛks'lɪbrɪs  
 Exmoor ˌɛks,mʊr; ES -,mʊə(r)  
 Exmouth ˌɛks,mavθ, ˌɛksməθ  
 exodontia ˌɛksə'dɒnʃə, -fɪə; ES +-'dɒn-  
 exodus, E- ˌɛksə'dəs | -es -ɪz  
 ex officio ˌɛksə'ɒfɪʃɪə  
 exogamy ɛks'ɒgəmi, -'ɒg-

exonerate ɪg'zənə'ret; ES +-'zɒn-; | -d -ɪd  
 exorable ˌɛksərəbəl  
 exorbitance ɪg'zɔrbətəns; ES -'zɔəb-; | -nt -nt  
 exorcise, -ze ˌɛksər,səɪz; ES ˌɛksə-; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -d | -cism -,sɪzəm  
 exordium ɪg'zɔrdɪəm, ɪk's-; ES -ɔəd-; | -s -z  
 | -ia -ɪə  
 exoskeleton ˌɛksə'skelətɒn | -tal -təl  
 exoteric ˌɛksə'terɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 exotic ɪg'zɔtɪk; ES +-'zɒt-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 expand ɪk'spænd | -ed -ɪd  
 expanse ɪk'spæns | -s -ɪz | -sion -ʃən | -sive -ɪv  
 expansibility ɪk'spænsə'bɪlətɪ  
 expansible ɪk'spænsəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 expansile ɪk'spænsɪ, -sɪl  
 ex parte ɛks'pɑrtɪ; ES -'pɑ:rtɪ, E+-'pɑ:rtɪ  
 expatiate ɪk'speɪtɪ,et | -d -ɪd  
 expatiation ɪk,speɪtɪ'eɪʃən  
 expatriate *adj* ɛks'petrɪt, -,et  
 expatriate *v* ɛks'petrɪt,et | -d -ɪd  
 expatriation ɛks,petrɪ'eɪʃən, ˌɛkspetrɪ-  
 expect ɪk'spekt | -ed -ɪd  
 expectance ɪk'spektəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
 expectation ˌɛkspek'teɪʃən  
 expectorant ɪk'spektərənt  
 expectorate ɪk'spektə'ret | -rated -,retɪd  
 expectoration ɪk,spektə'reɪʃən  
 expedience ɪk'spɪdɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 expedite ˌɛksprɪ,dart | -dited -d,daɪtɪd  
 expedition ˌɛksprɪ'dɪʃən | -ary -,erɪ | -tious -ʃəs  
 expel ɪk'spel | -led -d | -lant, -lent -ənt  
 expend ɪk'spend | -ed -ɪd  
 expenditure ɪk'spendɪtʃə, -,tʃʊr; ES -tʃə(r),  
 -,tʃʊə(r)  
 expense ɪk'spens | -s -ɪz | -sive -ɪv  
 experience ɪk'sprɪəns; S+-'spɛr-; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t  
 experiential ɪk,sprɪ'ɛnʃəl; S+-,spɛr-; | -ly -ɪ  
 experiment ɪk'spɛrəmənt  
 experimental ɪk,spɛrə'mentl, ˌɛkspɛrə- | -ly -ɪ  
 | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 experimentation ɪk,spɛrəmen'teɪʃən, -mənt-  
 expert *n* ˌɛkspɜ:t; ES -spɜ:t, -spɜ:t  
 expert *adj* ɪk'spɜ:t, ˌɛkspɜ:t; ES -pɜ:t, -pɜ:t  
 ('exp,ert 'workman)  
 expert *v* ɪk'spɜ:t; ES -'spɜ:t, -'spɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 expiable ˌɛkspɪəbəl  
 expiate ˌɛksprɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌɛksprɪ'eɪʃən  
 expiatory ˌɛksprɪətɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

expiration ˌɛkspə'reɪʃən  
 expiratory ɪk'spaɪrə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 expire ɪk'spaɪr; ES -'spɑːrə(r); |-d -d  
 expiry ɪk'spaɪrɪ, 'ɛkspəɪ  
 explain ɪk'spleɪn |-ed -d  
 explanation ˌɛksplə'neɪʃən  
 explanatory ɪk'spləneɪ'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 explicative 'ɛkspli'tɪv  
 explicable 'ɛkspɪkəbəl, less freq. ɪk'spɪkəbəl—  
*cf* inexplicable  
 explicate 'ɛkspɪ'ket |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 explication ˌɛksplɪ'keɪʃən  
 expiatory ɪk'spɪkətɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ;  
*Brit* 'ɛkspɪ'ketɔːrɪ, ɪks'pɪkətɔːrɪ, -tɪrɪ  
 explicit 'here ends' 'ɛkspɪsɪt  
 explicit 'precise' ɪk'splɪsɪt  
 explode ɪk'splɒd |-d -ɪd  
 exploit *n* 'ɛksploɪt, ɪk'splɔɪt  
 exploit *v* ɪk'splɔɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 exploitation ˌɛksploɪ'teɪʃən  
 exploration ˌɛksplə'reɪʃən, -splɒ-  
 exploratory ɪk'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ, -'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ; S  
 ɪk'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ  
 explore ɪk'splɒr, -'splɒr; ES ɪk'splɒə(r, E+  
 -'splɒə(r); |-d -d  
 explosion ɪk'splɒzən |-sive -sɪv  
 exponent ɪk'spɒnənt  
 exponential ˌɛkspə'nɛnʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 export *n* 'ɛkspɔːrt, -pɔːrt; ES -pɔːt, E+-pɔːt  
 export *v* ɪks'pɔːrt, -'pɔːrt; ES ɪks'pɔːt, E+  
 -'pɔːt; |-ed -ɪd—*acct*+'export, *esp. in con-*  
*trast* to import *v*.  
 exportation ˌɛkspɔː'teɪʃən, -pɔːr-; ES -pɔː-,  
 E+-pɔː-  
 expose ɪk'spɔːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs,  
 -dnɪs  
 exposé ˌɛkspə'ze  
 exposition ˌɛkspə'zɪʃən  
 expositor ɪk'spɔːzɪtɔː; ES ɪk'spɔːzɪtɔː(r, -'spɔːz-;  
 |-tory -tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 ex post facto 'ɛks,post'fæktɔ  
 expostulate ɪk'spɔːstʃə'let; ES+-'spɔːs-; |-d  
 -ɪd  
 expostulation ɪk'spɔːstʃə'leɪʃən; ES+-,spɔːs-  
 expostulatory ɪk'spɔːstʃələ'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S  
 -,tɔːrɪ, ES+-'spɔːs-  
 exposure ɪk'spɔːʒ; ES -'spɔːʒə(r  
 expound ɪk'spaʊnd |-ed -ɪd  
 ex-president ɪks'prezɪdənt, -'prezɪdənt

express ɪk'spres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ive -ɪv  
 expressible ɪk'spresəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 expression ɪk'spreɪʃən |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 expressionistic ɪk'spreɪʃənɪ'stɪk  
 expressman ɪk'spresmən |-men -mən  
 expropriate ɛks'prɒprɪ'et |-d -ɪd  
 expropriation ɛks,prɒprɪ'eɪʃən, ɛksprɒprɪ-  
 expulsion ɪk'spəlʃən |-sive -sɪv  
 expunction ɪk'spʌŋkʃən  
 expunge ɪk'spʌndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 expurgate *adj* 'ɛkspə'ɡet, -'ɡet; ES -pə-  
 expurgate *v* 'ɛkspə'ɡet, ɪk'spə'ɡet; ES  
 'ɛkspə-, -'spɜː-, -'spɜː-; |-d -ɪd  
 expurgation ɛks,spə'ɡeɪʃən; ES ɛkspə-  
 expurgatory ɪk'spə'ɡə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; ES ɪk-  
 'spɜːɡə'tɔːrɪ, -'spɜː-, E+-tɔːrɪ  
 exquisite 'ɛkskwɪzɪt, less freq. ɪk'skwɪzɪt  
 excise ɛk'saɪz |-ed -ɪd  
 excise ɛk'seɪk |-ed -ɪd  
 excise ɛk'seɪt; ES -'sɜːt, -'sɜːt; |-ed -ɪd  
 ex-service 'ɛks'sɜːvɪs; ES -'sɜːv-, -'sɜːv-  
 exsiccate 'ɛksɪ'ket |-d -ɪd  
 exsufflicate *adj* ɛks'sʌflɪ'ket, -kɪt  
 extant ɪk'stænt, 'ɛkstənt  
 extemporal ɪk'stempərəl |-ly -ɪ  
 extemporaneity ɪk'stempərə'nɪətɪ  
 extemporaneous ɪk'stempərə'neɪs  
 extemporary ɪk'stempə'reɪrɪ |-rarily -rərlɪ, *esp.*  
*if emph.* ɪk'stempə'rerəlɪ  
 extempore ɪk'stempərəɪ, -rɪ  
 extempore ɪk'stempərəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 extend ɪk'stend |-ed -ɪd  
 extensibility ɪk'stensə'bɪlətɪ  
 extensible ɪk'stensəbəl  
 extensile ɪk'stensɪ, -sɪl  
 extensimeter ˌɛksten'sɪmɪtɔː; ES -'sɪmɪtə(r  
 extension ɪk'stɛnʃən |-sive -sɪv  
 extensometer ˌɛksten'samətɔː; ES -'samətə(r,  
 -'sɒm-  
 extensor ɪk'stensə, *as* L -sɔːr; ES -sə(r,  
 -sɔːr  
 extent ɪk'stɛnt  
 extenuate ɪk'stɛnʃu'et |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 extenuation ɪk'stɛnʃu'eɪʃən  
 extenuatory ɪk'stɛnʃu'ə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 exterior ɪk'stɪrɪə; ES -'stɪrɪ-ə(r  
 exteriorize ɪk'stɪrɪə'raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 exterminable ɪk'stɪmɪnəbəl; ES -'stɪm-,  
 -'stɪm-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

exterminate ɪk'stɜ:mə,net; ES -'stɜ:m-,  
- 'stɜ:m-; | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔ; ES -ɔ(r)  
extermination ɪk'stɜ:mə'nefən; ES -,stɜ:m-,  
-stɜ:m-  
external ɪk'stɜ:n|; ES -'stɜ:n|, -'stɜ:n|; | -ly -ɪ  
externality ɪk'stɜ:'næləti; ES ɪk'stɜ-  
extraterritorial ɪk'stɜrə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-;  
| -ly -ɪ  
extraterritoriality ɛks,tɜrə,tɔri'æləti, ɪk'stɜrə-,  
-tɔr-; S -,tɔr-  
extinct ɪk'stɪŋkt | -ction -'stɪŋkʃən  
extinguish ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
extirpate ɪk'stɜ,'pet, ɪk'stɜ'pet; ES -stɜ-,  
- 'stɜ-, -'stɜ-; | -d -ɪd  
extirpation ɪk'stɜ'pefən; ES ɪk'stɜ-  
extol -ll ɪk'stɔl, -'stɔl, -'stɔl | -(l)ed -d  
Exton ɪk'stɔn  
extort ɪk'stɔrt; ES -'stɔrt; | -ed -ɪd  
extortion ɪk'stɔrʃən; ES -'stɔrʃən; | -ary -,ɛrɪ  
| -ate -ɪt  
extra ɪk'strə—ɪk'stri is often heard from edu-  
cated speakers, esp. before a vowel (extra  
allowance).  
extract *n* ɪk'strækt  
extract *v* ɪk'strækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən  
extractable, -ible ɪk'stræktəb|  
extracurricular ɪk'strækə'ɪkʃələ; ES -lə(r)  
extraditable ɪk'strə'daɪtəb|  
extradite ɪk'strə'daɪt | -dited -,daɪtɪd  
extradition ɪk'strə'dɪʃən  
extrados ɛk'stredɔs; ES + -dɔs; | -es -ɪz  
extrajudicial ɪk'strədʒu'dɪʃəl, -dʒu- | -ly -ɪ  
extralegal ɪk'strə'liɡ| | -ly -ɪ  
extramarital ɪk'strə'mærət| | -ly -ɪ  
extramundane ɪk'strə'mændən  
extramural ɪk'strə'mjʊrəl, -'mu- | -ly -ɪ  
extraneous ɪk'strenɪəs  
extraofficial ɪk'strɔ'fɪʃəl, ɪk'strə-ə'fɪʃəl  
extraordinarily ɪk'strɔrdn'ɛrəli, esp. *if emph.*  
ɪk'strɔrdn'ɛrəli; ES -ɔrdn-  
extraordinary ɪk'strɔrdn'ɛrɪ, *envoy* ɪk'strə-  
'bɔrdn'ɛrɪ, -trɪ-; ES -ɔrdn-  
extraterritorial ɪk'stɜrə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S  
- 'tɔr-; | -ly -ɪ  
extraterritoriality ɪk'stɜrə'tɔri'æləti, -tɔr-;  
S -,tɔr-  
extravagance ɪk'strævəɡəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
extravaganza ɪk'strævə'ɡænzə  
extravert *n* ɪk'strəvɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -vɜ:t

extravert *v* ɪk'strəvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t; | -ed  
-ɪd  
extreme ɪk'strɪm (the ɪ'ɛk,treme ɪ'verɡe)  
extremism ɪk'strɪmɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
extremity ɪk'strɪmətɪ  
extricable ɪk'strɪkəb| | -bly -bli  
extricate ɪk'strɪ,ket | -cated -,ketɪd  
extrication ɪk'strɪ'kefən  
extrinsic ɛk'strɪnsɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
extrorse ɛk'strɔrs; ES -'strɔrs  
extroversion ɪk'strɔvɜ:ʃən, -vɜ:ʒ-; ES -vɜ:z-,  
-vɜ:z-  
extrovert *n* ɪk'strɔvɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -vɜ:t  
extrovert *v* ɪk'strɔvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t; | -ed  
-ɪd  
extrude ɪk'strud, -'strud | -d -ɪd  
extrusion ɪk'struʒən, -'stru- | -sive -sɪv  
exuberance ɪɡ'zjʊbəʊns, -zju-, -zu- | -cy -ɪ  
| -ant -ənt  
exude ɪɡ'zjud, -zjud, -zud, ɪk'sjud, -'siud,  
-sud | -d -ɪd | exudation ɛksju'deɪʃən  
exult ɪɡ'zʌlt | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt  
exultation ɛɡzʌl'teɪʃən, ɛksʌl-  
-ey ending *see -y*  
eyas 'aɪəs | -es -ɪz  
Eyck, van væn'aɪk  
eye ar | eyed arɪ | -ful -fʊl | -fuls -fʊlz  
eyeglass 'aɪ,ɡlæs; E+, -glas, -glas; | -es -ɪz  
eyehole 'aɪ,hɔl  
eyelash 'aɪ,læʃ | -es -ɪz  
eyeless 'aɪlɪs  
eyelet 'aɪlɪt | -ed -ɪd | -lid 'aɪ,lɪd  
eye-minded ɪ'ɑɪ,mændɪd ('eye-minded 'man)  
eye-opener 'aɪ,ɔpənɔ, -,ɔpnɔ; ES -nɔ(r)  
eyeservant 'aɪ,sɜvənt; ES -,sɜv-, -sɜv-  
eyeservice 'aɪ,sɜvɪs; ES -,sɜv-, -sɜv-  
eyeshot 'aɪ,ʃɔt; ES +-,fɔt  
eyesight 'aɪ,sart  
eyesore 'aɪ,sɔr, -sɔr; ES -,sɔr(r), E+, -sɔr(r)  
eyestrain 'aɪ,streɪn  
eyetooth 'aɪ,tuθ, -tuθ | -teeth -'tiθ, -tiθ  
eyewash 'aɪ,wɔʃ, -wɔʃ, -wɔʃ | -es -ɪz  
eyewater 'aɪ,wɔtɔ, -wɔtɔ, -wɔtɔ; ES -tɔ(r)  
eyewitness 'aɪ,wɪtnɪs, -wɪt- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
eyne 'eyes' am  
eyre, E- ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES æə(r)  
eyrie, -ry 'ɛrɪ, 'æri, 'hɪrɪ; S 'æri, 'hɪrɪ  
Ezekiel ɪ'zɪkiəl, -kɪəl  
Ezra ɪ'zrə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ɪ'zɜ:ðə; ES ɪ'zɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using ɪ'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ɪ'vɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

## F

F, f *letter* *f* | *pl* F's, Fs, *poss* F's *efs*

fa *music* *f*a

Faber *Eng name* 'fɛbə, *Ger name* 'fabə; ES -bə(r)

Fabian 'fɛbrɪən | -ism -'ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst

Fabius 'fɛbrɪəs | -'s -ɪz

fable 'fɛbl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'fɛblɪŋ, -bɪŋ

Fabre 'fabə, 'fabrə; ES -bə(r), -brə; (*Fr* *fabr*)

fabric 'fæbrɪk | -ation 'fæbrɪ'keɪʃən

fabricate 'fæbrɪ'ket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)

Fabrikoid 'fæbrɪ'kɔɪd

fabulous 'fæbjələs

Fabyan 'fɛbrən

façade fə'sad, fə'sad | -d -ɪd (*Fr* fa'sad)

face fɛs | faces 'fɛsɪz | faced fɛst

facet 'fæsɪt | -ed -ɪd

facetiae fə'sɪfɪi

facetious fə'sɪfɪəs

facial 'fɛʃəl | -ly -ɪ

facile 'fæsɪ, -sɪl

facilely 'fæsɪl, -sɪlɪ, -sɪlɪ, -sɪlɪ

facilitate fə'sɪlə'tet | -tated -'tɛtɪd

facilitation fə'sɪlə'teɪʃən

facility fə'sɪlətɪ

facing 'fɛsɪŋ

facsimile fæk'sɪməɪl, -'sɪməɪl | -s -z

fact fækt | facts fækts, fæks

faction 'fækʃən | -tious -ʃəs

factitious fæk'tɪʃəs

factitive 'fæktətɪv

factor 'fæktə; ES 'fæktə(r); | -ed -d | -ing

'fæktərɪŋ, 'fæktərɪŋ

factorial fæk'tɔɪəl, -'tɔɪəl; S -'tɔɪəl

factory 'fæktəri, 'fæktəri

factotum fæk'tɔtəm

factual 'fæktʃuəl | -ly -ɪ

facultative 'fækl'tetɪv

faculty 'fæklɪtɪ

fad fæd | faddish 'fædɪʃ | faddist 'fædɪst

fade fəd | faded 'fedɪd

faeces 'fi:sɪz

faerie, -ry, F- 'fɛəri, 'fɛəri, 'fɛ:ri, 'fæ:ri; S 'fɛəri, 'fæ:ri, 'fɛ:ri—*Some speakers distinguish faerie & fairy from ferry by a longer e.*

Faeroes 'fɛrɔz, 'fæ:ɔz, 'fɛ:ɔz; S 'fæ:ɔz, 'fɛ:ɔz

Fafnir 'favnɪr, 'fæf-, -nə; ES -nə(r), -nə(r)

fag fæg | fagged fægd

Fagin 'fɛgɪn

fagot, fagg-, 'fægət | -ed -ɪd

Fahrenheit 'færən'hart, 'færən-

faience far'ans, fe'ans (*Fr* fa'ljɑ:s)

fail fel | failed feld | -ure -jə; ES -jə(r)

fain fen

faineant 'fɛnɪənt, -njənt (*Fr* fene'ɑ̃)

faint fent | fainted 'fɛntɪd

fainthearted 'fɛnt'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+ -'hɑ:t-; (*faint*, *hearted* 'hero)

fair fɛr, fær; E fɛə(r), ES fæə(r); | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)

Fairfax 'fɛr,fæks, 'fær-; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-; | -fax's -'fæksɪz

Fair Haven, Fairhaven 'fɛr'hevən, 'fær-; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-

fair-lead 'fɛr,lɪd, 'fær-; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-

fair-minded 'fɛr'maɪndɪd, 'fær-; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-

Fairport 'fɛr,pɔ:t, 'fær-, -,pɔ:t; E 'fɛə,pɔ:t, 'fæə-, -,pɔ:t; S 'fæə,pɔ:t

fair-spoken 'fɛr'spɔkən, 'fær-; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-; (*fair*-spoken 'man)

Fairview 'fɛr,vju, 'fær-, -,vju; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-

fairway 'fɛr,we, 'fær-; E 'fɛə-, ES 'fæə-

Fairweather 'fɛr,wedðə, 'fær-; E 'fɛə,wedðə(r), ES 'fæə-

fairy 'fɛəri, 'fɛ:ri, 'fæ:ri; S 'fæ:ri, 'fɛ:ri; | -land -lænd—*see note at faerie*

fait accompli *Fr* fɛtakɔ'pli

faith feθ | -ths -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli

Faiyum faɪ'jum

fake fɛk | faked fekt | faker 'fɛkə; ES 'fɛkə(r)

fakir fə'kɪr, 'fɛkə; ES fə'kɪə(r), 'fɛkə(r)

Falangist fə'lændʒɪst

falchion 'fɔltʃən, 'fɔlʃən

falcon 'fɔlkən, *esp. among falconers* 'fɔkən

Falconbridge 'fɔkən,bɪdʒ, 'fɔlkən- | -'s -ɪz

Falconer 'fɔknə, 'fɔlknə; ES -nə(r)

faldral 'fældə,ræl—*see folderol*

Falernian fə'lɜ:nɪən, fæ-; ES -'lɜ:n-, -'lɜ:n-

Falkirk 'fɔlkɜ:k, 'fɔk-; ES -kɜ:k, -kɜ:k

Falkland 'fɔklənd, 'fɔlklənd

Falkner 'fɔknə; ES 'fɔknə(r)

fall fəl | fell fɛl | fallen 'fɔlən, fɔln

**Key:** *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kærɪ) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛrɪ, §94)

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded ɑ are often pronounced in E with a ('fa:m)

fallacy 'fæləsi  lacious fə'lefsɔs	fantasm 'fæntæzəm
fallibility 'fælə'biləti	fantastic 'fæn'tæstɪk  -al -l   -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
fallible 'fæləbl̩  fallibly 'fæləblɪ	fantasy 'fæntəsi, 'fæntəzi  -ied -d
Falloden 'fælədn̩	far fɑr; ES fɑ:(r)
Fallon 'fælən	farad 'færəd, 'færæd
Fallopian fə'lɒpiən, fæ-	Faraday, f- 'færədi, 'færə,de
fallow 'fælo, 'fælə  -ed -d  -ing 'fæləwɪŋ	faradic fə'rædɪk, fæ'rædɪk
Falmouth 'fælməθ	faraway adj, n 'færə'we (fara,way 'look)
false fɔls  falsed fɔlst	farce fɑ:s; ES fɑ:s;  -s -ɪz  -d -t
falsehearted 'fɔls'hɑ:rtɪd; ES 'fɔls'hɑ:rtɪd;	farical 'fɑ:sɪkɪ; ES 'fɑ:sɪkɪ;  -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
(false,hearted 'knave)	fardle 'fɑ:dɪ; ES 'fɑ:dɪ
falsehood 'fɔls'hud	fare fɛr, fær; E fɛə(r), ES fæə(r);  -ed -d
falsetto fɔl'setə, -'setə	farewell <i>intj</i> 'fɛr'wel, 'fær-; ES see fare
falsification 'fɔlsəfə'kefən	farewell n 'fɛr'wel, 'fær-; ES see fare; ('fare-, 'well 'speech)
falsify 'fɔlsə'faɪ  falsified 'fɔlsə'faɪd	farfetched 'fɑ'fetʃt; ES 'fɑ:-; ('fɑr,fetched 'pʊn)
falsity 'fɔlsəti	far-flung 'fɑ'flʌŋ; ES 'fɑ:'flʌŋ
Falstaff 'fɔlstæf; E+-staf, -staf	far-forth 'fɑ'fɔrθ, -,fɔrθ; ES 'fɑ:fɔθ, E+ -fɔθ; <i>accd varies</i>
Falstaffian fɔl'stæfɪən; E+-'staf-, -'staf-	Fargo 'fɑ:ɡo; ES 'fɑ:ɡo
falter 'fɔltə; ES 'fɔltə(r);  -ed -d  -ing 'fɔltərɪŋ	Faribault 'fɛrə'bo, 'færə'bo; S 'færə'bo
'fɔltɪŋ	farina fə'ri:nə, -'raɪnə  -naceous 'færə'nefsəs
fame fɛm  famed fɛmd  famous 'feməs	farinose 'færə'nɔs
familiar fə'mɪljə; ES fə'mɪljə(r)	farm fɑ:m; ES fɑ:m;  -ed -d  -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
familiarity fə'mɪljə'rɪəti, fə'mɪljə'rɪəti, fə- 'mɪljə'rɪəti	farmer-general 'fɑ:mə'ldʒənərəl, -'ldʒənərəl; ES 'fɑ:mə-
familiarize fə'mɪljə'raɪz  -s -ɪz  -d -d	farmhouse 'fɑ:m'haʊs; ES 'fɑ:m'haʊs;  -ses -zɪz
family 'fæmlɪ, 'fæməli	farmstead 'fɑ:m'sted; ES 'fɑ:m'sted
famine 'fæmɪn	farmyard 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d; ES 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d
famish 'fæmɪʃ  famishes 'fæmɪʃɪz  -ed -t	Farne Islands 'fɑ:n'aɪləndz, -ənz; ES 'fɑ:n- Farnham 'fɑ:nəm; ES 'fɑ:n-
fan fæn  fanned fænd	fare 'fɛrə, 'færə; S 'færə
fanatic fə'nætɪk  -al -l   -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ	Faroe 'fɛrə, 'færə, 'fɛrə
fanaticism fə'nætə'sɪzəm	Faroese 'fɛrə'lɪz, 'fær-, 'fɛr-
fanciful 'fænsɪfəl  -ly -ɪ	far-off n, adj 'fɑ'ɔf, -'ɔf ('fɑr-'ɔf 'look)
fancy 'fænsɪ  fancied 'fænsɪd	Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə, -'kwɑ, -kə; ES 'fɑ:kwə(r), -kwa:(r), -kə(r)
fancy-free 'fænsɪ'fri ('fancy-,free 'maɪdn)	farrago fə'reɡo, fə'raɡo
fandango fæn'dæŋɡo	Farragut 'færəɡət, 'færə,ɡət
fane fɛn	Farrand 'færənd
Faneuil 'fænɪ, 'fænjəl, -'juəl, <i>older</i> 'fʌnɪ	Farrar 'færə; ES 'færə(r); <i>Geraldine</i> fə'ra:r; ES fə'ra:(r)
fanfare 'fæn'fɛr, -'fær; E -,fɛə(r), ES -,fɛə(r)	far-reaching 'fɑ'rɪtʃɪŋ; ES 'fɑ:rɪtʃɪŋ
fanfaron 'fæn'fərən; ES +-,rən	Farrell 'færəl
fanfaronade 'fæn'fərə'ned, -færə-	Farrer 'færə; ES 'færə(r)
fang fæŋ  fanged fæŋd	
fangle 'fæŋɡl̩  fangled 'fæŋɡld	
fanlight 'fæn,lart̩  -ed -ɪd	
fanner 'fænə; ES 'fænə(r)	
fantail 'fæn,tel  fantailed 'fæn,teld	
fan-tan 'fæn,tæn	
fantasia fæn'teɪziə, -zə, -zɪə ( <i>It</i> 'fʌntə'zi:ə)	

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry *ʰkærɪ*) are often pronounced in *N* with *ɛ* (*ʰkærɪ*, §94)

Words below in which *a* before *r* (farm) is sounded *ɑ* are often pronounced in *E* with a (*fa:m*)

farrier *ʰfærɪ*; ES *ʰfærɪ-ər*; |-y -ɪ  
 farrow *ʰfæro*, -ə |-ed -d |-ing *ʰfærowɪŋ*  
 false fars; ES *fæs*; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 farseeing *ʰfær'si:ŋ*; ES *ʰfæ:'si:ŋ*  
 farsighted *ʰfær'saɪtɪd*; ES *ʰfæ:'saɪtɪd*  
 farther *ʰfærðə*; ES *ʰfæ:ðə(r)*; |-most -*most*,  
 -*məst*  
 farthest *ʰfærðɪst*; ES *ʰfæ:ðɪst*  
 farthing *ʰfærðɪŋ*; ES *ʰfæ:ðɪŋ*  
 farthingale *ʰfærðɪŋ,ɡel*; ES *ʰfæ:ðɪŋ,ɡel*  
 fasces *ʰfæsɪz* *L pl* of fascis *ʰfæsɪs*  
 fasciate *ʰfæfɪ,et* |fasciated *ʰfæfɪ,etɪd*  
 fascicle *ʰfæsɪkl* |fascicled *ʰfæsɪklɪd*  
 fascinate *ʰfæsn,et* |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 fascination *ʰfæsn'efən*  
 fascine *fæ'sɪn*, *fə'sɪn* |-d -d  
 fascis *ʰfæsɪs* |*pl* fasces *ʰfæsɪz*  
 Fascism *ʰfæfɪzəm* |-ist -ɪst  
 Fascisti *fə'fɪstɪ*, *fæ'fɪstɪ* (*It fa'fɪstɪ*)  
 Fascistic *fə'fɪstɪk* |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 fashion *ʰfæʃən* |-ed -d |-ing *ʰfæʃənɪŋ*, *ʰfæʃnɪŋ*  
 fashionable *ʰfæʃnəbl*, *ʰfæʃənəbl* |-bly -blɪ  
 Fashoda *fə'ʃodə*  
 fast *fæst*; E+*fast*, *fæst*; |-ed -ɪd  
 fasten *ʰfæsn*; E+*ʰfæsn*, *ʰfæsn*; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -*snɪŋ*, -*snɪŋ*  
 fastidious *fæs'tɪdɪəs*, -*djəs*  
 fastness *ʰfæstnɪs* |-es -ɪz; E *see* fast  
 Fastolf, -e *ʰfæstɒlf*, -*tɒlf*  
 fat *fæt* |fatted *ʰfætɪd*  
 fatal *ʰfet* ||-ly -lɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 fatalistic *ʰfet|'hɪstɪk* |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 fatality *fə'tælətl*, *fə'tælətl*, *fɪ'tælətl*  
 Fata Morgana *ʰfætəmɔr'ɡənə*; ES -*mɔə'ɡənə*  
 father *ʰfæðə*; ES -ðə(r), E+*ʰfæð-*; |-hood -*hʊd*  
 father-in-law *ʰfæðərɪn,lɔ*, *ʰfæðənlɔ*; ES *ʰfæ-*  
*ðərɪn,lɔ*, *ʰfæðənlɔ*, E+*ʰfæð-*  
 fatherland *ʰfæðə,lænd*; ES *ʰfæðə-*, E+*ʰfæðə-*  
 fathers-in-law *ʰfæðəzɪn,lɔ*, *ʰfæðəzn,lɔ*; ES  
*ʰfæðəzɪn,lɔ*, *ʰfæðəzn,lɔ*, E+*ʰfæð-*  
 fathom *ʰfæðəm* |fathomed *ʰfæðəmd*  
 fatigable *ʰfætɪɡəbl*  
 fatigue *ʰfætl,ɡet* |fatigated *ʰfætl,ɡetɪd*  
 fatigue *fə'tɪɡ* |fatigued *fə'tɪɡd*  
 Fatima *ʰfætɪmə*, *ʰfətɪmə*  
 fatling *ʰfætlɪŋ*  
 fatten *ʰfætn* |-ed -d |-ing *ʰfætnɪŋ*, *ʰfætnɪŋ*

fattish *ʰfætlʃ* |fatty *ʰfætl*  
 fatuitous *fə'tjuətəs*, -*'tu-*, -*'tu-* |-ity -ətɪ  
 fatuous *ʰfæfʊəs*  
 fat-witted *ʰfæ'twɪtɪd* (*ʰfæt-,wɪtɪd* *ʰFalstaff*)  
 fauces *ʰfəʊz*  
 faucet *ʰfəʊst*, *occas.* *ʰfæsɪt*, *ʰfəsɪt*  
 Faucit *ʰfəsɪt*  
 faugh *fə*, *pl*, and various puffs of breath  
 Faulconbridge *fə'kɒn,bɪdʒ*, *fə'kɒkən-* |-s -ɪz  
 Faulkner *ʰfɒknə*; ES *fɒknə(r)*  
 fault *fɔlt* |faulted *ʰfɔltɪd* |faulty *ʰfɔltɪ*  
 faultfinding *ʰfɔlt,fɪndɪŋ*  
 faun *fəʊn* |fauna *fəʊnə*  
 Fauntleroy *ʰfəʊntlə,rɔɪ*, *ʰfəʊnt-*, *ʰfəʊnt-*  
 Fauquier *fə'kɪr*; ES -*ʰkɪə(r)*, S+*-ʰkəə(r)*  
 Faust *fəʊst* |Faustian *fəʊstɪən*, *fəʊs-*  
 Faustus *ʰfəʊstəs* |Faustus's *ʰfəʊstəsɪz*  
 faux pas *ʰfə'pɑ* |*pl* -*'pɑz* (*Fr pl* -*'pɑ*)  
 Faversham *ʰfævəʃəm*; ES *ʰfævə-*  
 favor *ʰfevə*; ES *ʰfevə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing *ʰfevrɪŋ*,  
*ʰfevrɪŋ* |-able *ʰfevrəbl*, *ʰfevrəbl* |-bly -blɪ  
 favorite *ʰfevrɪt*, *ʰfevrɪt* |-tism -ɪzəm  
 Fawcett *ʰfəʊst*  
 Fawkes *fəks* |Fawkes's *ʰfəksɪz*  
 fawn *fəʊn* |fawned *fəʊnd*  
 fay *fe*  
 Fayal *fə'vəl*  
 Fayum *fə'ju:m*  
 faze *fez* |fazes *ʰfezɪz* |fazed *fezd*—*less prop-*  
*erly spelt* *feaze*  
 feal *'turf* *fil*  
 fealty *ʰfiəltɪ*, *ʰfɪltɪ*  
 fear *fɪr*; ES *fɪə(r)*, S+*fəə(r)*, *fɪjə(r)*, *fjəə(r)*; |-ful  
 -*fəl* |-fully -*fəh*, -*flɪ*  
 fearmought *ʰfɪr,nɔt*; ES *ʰfɪə-*, S+*ʰfəə-*, *ʰfɪjə-*,  
*ʰfjəə-*  
 fearsome *ʰfɪrsəm*; ES *ʰfɪəsəm*, S+*ʰfəə-*, *ʰfɪjə-*,  
*ʰfjəə-*  
 feaſance *ʰfɪzɪs*  
 feasibility *ʰfɪzə'bɪlətl*  
 feasible *ʰfɪzəbl* |-bly -blɪ  
 feast *fɪst* |feasted *ʰfɪstɪd*  
 feat *fi:t*  
 feather *ʰfeðə*; ES *ʰfeðə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing  
*ʰfeðərɪŋ*, *ʰfeðɪŋ*  
 featherbrain *ʰfeðə,bren*; ES *ʰfeðə-*; |-ed -d  
 featherhead *ʰfeðə,hed*; ES *ʰfeðə-*; |-ed -ɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtl* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡrɪ*  
 |bath *bæθ*; E *bæθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*



featherstitch 'fɛðə'stɪʃ; ES 'fɛðə-; |-es -ɪz  
|-ed -t  
featherweight 'fɛðə,wet; ES 'fɛðə-  
feathery 'fɛðəri, 'fɛðri  
feature 'fɪʃə; ES 'fɪʃə(r); |-d -d  
feaze 'feəzə' fɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d, cf faze  
febrifuge 'fɛbrɪ,fɪdʒ, -fɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
febrile 'fɪbrəl, 'fɛb-  
February 'fɛbrʊəri, 'fɛbjʊəri, -əri—*Loss of  
r in 'fɛbjʊəri is due to dissimilation and the  
influence of 'dʒænjʊəri (§121).*  
feces 'fɪsɪz  
feckless 'fɛklɪs  
feculence 'fɛkjʊləns |-lent -lənt  
fecund 'fɪkənd, 'fɛk-, -ənd  
fecundate 'fɪkəndet, 'fɛk- |-d -ɪd  
fecundity fr'kændəti  
fed fɛd  
federacy 'fɛdərəsi  
federal, F- 'fɛdərəl, 'fɛdrəl |-ly -ɪ |-ist -ɪst  
federalize 'fɛdərəlaɪz, 'fɛdrəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
federate *n, adj* 'fɛdərɪt, 'fɛdrɪt  
federate, *v* 'fɛdəret |-d -ɪd  
federation ,fɛdə'reɪʃən  
fedora, F- fr'dorə, -'dərə; S -'dərə  
fee *fi* |*past & pple* feed fɪd  
feeble 'fɪbl̩| |-bly -blɪ |-bler -blɜ; ES -blɜ(r);  
|-blest -blɪst  
feeble-minded 'fɪbl̩'maɪndɪd ('feeble-,minded  
'man)  
feed *past & pple* of fee fɪd  
feed *v* fɪd |fɛd fɛd  
feedback 'fɪd,bæk  
feel fɪl |felt fɛlt  
feere 'mate' arch. fɪr; ES fɪə(r), S +fɛə(r)  
fee-simple 'fɪ'sɪmp|  
feet fɪt  
feeze fɪz |freezes 'fɪzɪz |-d -d  
feign fen |feigned fend |edly -ɪdli  
feint fent |fainted 'fɛntɪd  
feldspar 'fɛld,spɑr, 'fɛl-; ES -,spɑ:(r), E+  
-,spɑ:(r)  
Felicia fə'liʃiə, -ʃə  
felicitate fə'liʃiə,tet |-tated -,tetɪd  
felicitation fə,liʃiə'teɪʃən  
felicity fə'liʃiəti |-tous -təʊs  
feline 'fɪlɪn  
Felix 'fɪlɪks |-s -ɪz  
fell *past* of fall fɛl

fell *n, v, adj* fɛl |felled fɛld  
fella 'fɛlə |*Arab pl* -ahin, -aheen ,fɛlə'hɪn  
fellow fɛlloʊ, 'fɛl,maŋgə; ES -gə(r)  
felloe 'wheel rim' 'fɛlə, -ə—Felloe, *mainly  
Brit, comes from the OE pl felga; cf* felly.  
fellow 'fɛlə, 'fɛlə |-ed -d |-ship -'ʃɪp  
felly 'wheel rim' 'fɛli—Felly, *Am and Brit,  
comes from the OE dative sg felge; cf* felloe.  
felly *adv* 'cruelly' 'fɛli, 'fɛli  
felon 'fɛlən |-y -ɪ |-lonious fə'lɒniəs, fɛ-  
felsite 'fɛlsɪt  
felspar 'fɛl,spɑr; ES -,spɑ:(r), E+-,spɑ:(r)  
felt *past & pple* of feel fɛlt  
felt *n, v* fɛlt |felted 'fɛltɪd  
felucca fə'lʌkə, fɛ-  
female 'fɪməl  
feme fɛm  
feme covert 'fɛm'kʌvərt; ES -'kʌvət  
feme sole 'fɛm'səʊl  
feminity 'fɛməniəti |-neity ,fɛmə'niəti  
feminie 'fɛməni  
feminine 'fɛməni:n |feminineness 'fɛməni:nəs  
femininity ,fɛmə'ni:nəti  
feminism 'fɛmə'nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst  
femme de chambre *Fr* fəmdə'ʃɑ:br  
femoral 'fɛməərəl  
femur 'fɪmə; ES -mə(r); |-s -z |-mora 'fɛməərə  
fen fɛn  
fence fɛns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
fencible 'fɛnsəbl̩|  
fend fend |fended 'fɛndɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
Fénelon 'fɛnəl,ən, -,ən (*Fr* fən'lɔ̃)  
Fenian 'fɪniən, -nʃən |-ism -ɪzəm  
fennel 'fɛn|  
Fennimore 'fɛnə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),  
E+-,mɔə(r)  
fenny 'fɛni  
Fenton 'fɛntən  
fenugreek 'fɛnjʊ,gri:k  
feod fɪd, frud |-al -] |-ary -əri  
feodality fɪv'dæləti, frɪ-  
feoff fɛf, fɪf |-ed -t  
feoffee fɛf'i, fɪf'i  
feoffor 'fɛfə, 'fɪfə; ES -ə(r); (fɛf'i ən fɛf'ɔr)  
feracious fə'reɪʃəs, fɛ-  
feral 'fɪrəl  
Ferber 'fɜ:bə; ES 'fɜ:bə(r), 'fɜ:bə(r)  
fer-de-lance *Fr* fɛrdə'lɑ:s  
Ferdinand 'fɜ:dn̩,ænd; ES 'fɜ:d-, 'fɜ:d-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

fere *'mate' arch.* **fɪr**; ES **fə(ɹ)**, S+**fəə(ɹ)**  
 feretory **fɛrə'tɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -**tɔrɪ**  
 Ferguson, -sson **fɜːgəsən**; ES **fɜːg-**, **fɜːg-**  
 Feringi **fə'rɪŋɡɪ**  
 ferly **fɜːlɪ**, **fɛrlɪ**; ES **fɜːlɪ**, **fɛəlɪ**, **fɜːlɪ**  
 ferment *n* **fɜːmənt**; ES **fɜː-**, **fɜː-**  
 ferment *v* **fɜːmənt**; ES **fə-**; |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb|  
 fermentation **fɜːmənt'feɪʃən**, -**mən-**; ES **fɜː-**,  
**fɜː-**  
 fern **fɜːn**; ES **fɜːn**, **fɜːn**; |-ery -əri, -rɪ  
 ferocious **fə'rɔʃəs**, **fɪ-**, *emph.* + **fɪ'rɔʃəs**  
 ferocity **fə'rəsəti**, **fɪ-**; ES + -rɔs-  
 Ferrara **fə'rərə**, **fə-** (*It fɛ'rərə*)  
 ferrate **fɛrət** |-d -ɪd  
 ferret **fɛrɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 ferriage **fɛrɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz  
 ferric **fɛrɪk**  
 ferrite **fɛrɪt**  
 ferroconcrete **fɛrə'kɒnkɪt**, -**kən'kɪt**; ES +  
 -**ɒn-**  
 ferromagnetic **fɛrəmæg'nɛtɪk**  
 ferrous **fɛrəs**  
 ferruginous **fɛ'rudʒɪnəs**, **fə-**  
 ferrule *'ring'* **fɛrəl** |-d -d  
 ferry **fɛrɪ** |-ied -d |-boat -**boʊt**  
 fertile **fɛrtɪ**; ES **fɛrtɪ**, **fɛrtɪ**; |-tilely -**tɪlɪ**, -**tɪlɪ**  
 fertility **fɜː'tɪləti**; ES **fɜː-**, **fɜː-**  
 fertilization **fɜːtɪlə'zeɪʃən**, -**rɪ'z-**; ES **fɜː-**,  
**fɜː-**  
 fertilize **fɜːtɪ'aɪz**; ES **fɜːt-**, **fɜːt-**; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 ferule *'ruler'* **fɛrəl**, **fɛrəl** |-d -d  
 fervency **fɜːvənsɪ**; ES **fɜːv-**, **fɜːv-**; |-ent -ənt  
 fervid **fɜːvɪd**; ES **fɜːvɪd**, **fɜːv-**  
 fervor **fɜːvə**; ES **fɜːvə(ɹ)**, **fɜːvə(ɹ)**  
 fescue **fɛskju**, **fɛskru**  
 Fessenden **fɛsəndən**  
 festal **fɛstl** |-ly -ɪ  
 Feste **fɛstɪ**  
 fester **fɛstə**; ES -**tə(ɹ)**; |-ed -d |-ing **fɛstərɪŋ**,  
**fɛstərɪŋ**  
 festival **fɛstəv**  
 festive **fɛstɪv** |-vity **fɛs'tɪvəti**  
 festoon **fɛs'tu:n** |-ed -d |-ery -əri  
 fetal **fɪt** |-ism -ɪzəm  
 fetation **fɪ'teɪʃən**  
 fetch **fɛtʃ** |fetches **fɛtʃɪz** |fetched **fɛtʃt**  
 fete, fête **fɛt** |-d -ɪd (*Fr fɛ:t*)  
 feterita **fɛtə'rɪtə**  
 feticide **fɪtə'saɪd** |-dal **fɪtə'saɪd**

fetid **fɛtɪd**, **fɪtɪd**  
 fetish, -ich **fɪtɪʃ**, **fɛtɪʃ** |-ed -t  
 fetlock **fɛt'lɒk**; ES + -**lɒk**; |-ed -t  
 fetter **fɛtə**; ES **fɛtə(ɹ)**; |-ed -d  
 fettle **fɛtl** |-d -d |-ling **fɛtlɪŋ**, **fɛtlɪŋ**  
 fetus **fɪtəs** |-es -ɪz  
 Fetzter **fɛtsə**; ES **fɛtsə(ɹ)**  
 feu **fju**, **fɪu** |-ed -d  
 feud **fju:d**, **fɪud** |-ist -ɪst  
 feudal **fju:d**, **fɪud** |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 feudalize **fju:d'aɪz**, **fɪud-** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 feudatory **fju:dətɔrɪ**, **fɪud-**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -**tɔrɪ**  
 fever **fɪvə**; ES **fɪvə(ɹ)**; |-ed -d |-ing **fɪvərɪŋ**,  
**fɪvərɪŋ** |-ous -vərəs, -vrəs  
 feverfew **fɪvə'fju**, -**fju**; ES **fɪvə-**  
 Feversham **fɛvəʃəm**; ES **fɛvə-**  
 few, F- **fju**, **fɪu**  
 Fewkes **fju:ks**, **fɪuks** |-s -ɪz  
 fey **fɛ**  
 fez, F- **fɛz** |fezzes **fɛzɪz** |fezzed **fɛzd**  
 fiacre **fɪ'ækə**; ES -**ækə(ɹ)**; (*Fr fjakr*)  
 fiancé **fɪən'se**, **fɪ,ən'se**, **fɪ'anse** (*Fr fjan'se*)  
 fiancée *pron. like* fiancé  
 Fianna Fáil **fɪənə'faɪl**, -**faɪl**  
 fiasco **fɪ'æsko**  
 fiat **fɪət**, **fə'et** |-ed -ɪd  
 fib **fɪb** |fibbed **fɪbd**  
 fiber, -bre **fəɪbə**; ES **fəɪbə(ɹ)**; |-ed, -d -d  
 fibril **fəɪbrəl**, -**brɪl** |-led -d  
 fibrin **fəɪbrɪn** |-ation **fəɪbrɪ'neɪʃən**  
 fibrinogen **fəɪbrɪnədʒən**, -**dʒən**  
 fibroid **fəɪbrɔɪd** |fibrous **fəɪbrəs**  
 fibster **fɪbstə**; ES **fɪbstə(ɹ)**  
 fibula **fɪbjələ** |-s -z |-lae -**li**  
 Fichte **fɪxtə** |-tean -**tɪən** |-teanism -**tɪənɪzəm**  
 fichu **fɪʃu**, -**fju**, -**fju** (*Fr fɪʃy*)  
 fickle **fɪk**  
 fico **fɪko**  
 fictile **fɪktɪl**, -**tɪl**  
 fiction **fɪkʃən** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**  
 fictitious **fɪk'tɪʃəs** |fictive **fɪktɪv**  
 fid **fɪd** |fidded **fɪdɪd**  
 fiddle **fɪdl** |-d -d |-ling **fɪdlɪŋ**, **fɪdlɪŋ**  
 fiddle-dee-dee **fɪdl'di'di**, **fɪdl'dɪ'di**  
 fiddle-faddle **fɪdl'fædl** |-d -d |-ling -**dlɪŋ**,  
 -**dlɪŋ**  
 fiddlehead **fɪdl'hɛd**  
 fiddler **fɪdlə**, **fɪdlə**; ES -ə(ɹ)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **səŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bəθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɑrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

fiddlestick **'fɪd**lɪstɪk  
 Fidele **fɪ**'dɪli  
 Fidelia **fɪ**'dɪljə, -lɪə  
 Fidelio **fɪ**'dɛliə, -ljo  
 fidelity **fai**'dɛlətɪ, fə-  
 fidget **'fɪdʒɪt** |-ed -ɪd  
 fiducial **fɪ**'duʃəl, -'dru-, -'dju- |-ly -ɪ  
 fiduciary **fɪ**'duʃɪəri, -'dru-, -'dju-, -fəri  
 fie **fai** |fie-fie *adj*, *v* **'fai**,**fai** |-d -d  
 fief **fif**  
 field, F- **fɪld** |-ed -ɪd  
 fieldfare **'fɪld**,**fɛr**, -fær; E -fæə(r), ES -fæə(r)  
 Fielding **'fɪldɪŋ**  
 fieldpiece **'fɪld**,**pɪs** |-s -ɪz  
 fiend **fɪnd** |fiends **fɪndz**, **fɪnz**  
 fierce **fɪrs**; ES **fɪəs**, S+fæəs, fjeəs  
 fiery **'fai**ri, **'fai**əri  
 Fiesole **fɪ**'ezəli (*It* **'fjɛ:**zole)  
 fiesta **fɪ**'estə (*Sp* **'fjɛstə**)  
 fie, F- **fai**f |-d -t |-shire -**fɪr**, -fɔ; ES -**fɪ**ə(r),  
 -fɔ(r)  
 fifteen **fɪf**'tɪn, **'fɪf**'tɪn ('fɪf,teen 'men)  
 fifteenth **fɪf**'tɪnθ, **'fɪf**- |ths -θs  
 fifth **fɪf**θ |-ths -θs  
 fifty **'fɪftɪ** |-tieth -**tɪn**θ |-fold -'fɒld ('fɪftɪ,fold  
 'loss)  
 fig **fɪg**  
 Figaro **'fɪgə**,ro (*Fr* **fɪgə**'ro)  
 fight **fɑɪt** |fought **fɒt**  
 figment **'fɪgmənt** |figmental **fɪg**'mentl  
 figurate *adj* **'fɪgjərɪt**  
 figurate *v* **'fɪgjə**,ret |-d -ɪd  
 figuration **'fɪgjə**'reɪʃən  
 figurative **'fɪgjərətɪv**, **'fɪgərətɪv**, **'fɪgrətɪv**  
 figure **'fɪgjə**, **'fɪg**ɔ; ES -ə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
 -gjəriŋ, -gəriŋ, -griŋ—*In America* **'fɪg**ɔ,  
 -ə(r) *is less freq.*  
 figurehead **'fɪgjə**,hɛd, **'fɪg**ɔ-; ES **'fɪgjə**-, -gə-  
 figurine **'fɪgjə**'rɪn  
 Fiji **'fɪdʒi** |Fijian **fɪ**'dʒɪən, **'fɪdʒɪ**ən  
 filament *n* **'fɪləmənt** |filimented **'fɪləməntɪd**  
 filament *v* **'fɪlə**,mənt |-ed -ɪd  
 filar **'fai**lə; ES -lə(r)  
 filbert **'fɪlbət**; ES **'fɪlbət**  
 filch **fɪltʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 file **fai**l |filed **fai**ld  
 filet *'fillet* **'fɪlt** |fileted **'fɪltɪd**  
 filet de sole *Eng* **'fɪləv**'sol, *Fr* **fɪl** d'sɔl  
 filet mignon **fɪ**'le min'jɔ̃ (*Fr* **fɪl** mɪ'jɔ̃)

filial **'fɪ**liəl, -ljləl |-ly -ɪ  
 filiate **'fɪ**li,et |-d -ɪd |-tion **'fɪ**li'eɪʃən  
 filibuster **'fɪ**lə,bʌstə; ES -,bʌstə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -,bʌstəriŋ, -triŋ  
 filibusterer **'fɪ**lə'bʌstərə; ES -rə(r); |-terism  
 -tə,rɪzəm |-terous -tərəs, -trəs  
 filiform **'fɪ**lə,fɔrm, **'fai**lə-; ES -,fɔrm  
 filigree **'fɪ**lə,gri |-d -d  
 filing **'fai**lɪŋ  
 Filipino **'fɪ**lə'pɪno [*fem* -pɪnə -'pɪnə, -ɑ  
 fill **fɪl** |filled **fɪld**  
 fillet **'fɪlt** |filleted **'fɪltɪd**  
 fillip **'fɪləp** |filliped **'fɪləpt**  
 Fillmore **'fɪlmɔr**, -mɔ; ES -mɔə(r), E+  
 -mɔə(r)  
 filly **'fɪl**  
 film **fɪlm** |filmed **fɪlm**d  
 filose **'fai**ləs  
 filter **'fɪltə**; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'fɪltəriŋ**,  
**'fɪltɪŋ**  
 filterable **'fɪltərəb**l, **'fɪltrəb**l  
 filth **fɪl**θ |-ths -θs |-y -ɪ |filthily **'fɪl**θəli  
 filtrable **'fɪltrəb**l  
 filtrate *n* **'fɪltret**, **'fɪltrɪt**  
 filtrate *v* **'fɪltret** |-d -ɪd |-tion **fɪl**'treɪʃən  
 fin **fɪn** |finned **fɪnd**  
 finable **'fai**nəb|  
 finagle **fə**'negl| -nagler -'neglə; ES -lə(r)  
 final **'fai**n| |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ  
 finale **fɪ**'nɑli (*It* **fɪ**'nɑ:le)  
 finality **fai**'næləti  
 finance **fə**'næns, **'fai**næns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 financial **fə**'nænsjəl, **fai**'nænsjəl |-ly -ɪ  
 financier **'fai**nən'sɪr, **'fai**nən-; ES -'sɪə(r);  
 |-ed -d  
 finback **'fɪn**,bæk  
 finch **fɪntʃ** |finches **'fɪntʃɪz** |finched **fɪntʃt**  
 Finchley **'fɪntʃli**  
 find **fɪnd** |found **fau**nd  
 fin de siècle *Fr* **fæ**də'sjek|  
 Findlay **'fɪn**li, *less freq.* **'fɪndli**  
 fine **fai**n |fined **fai**nd |fineness **'fai**nnɪs  
 fineable **'fai**nəb|  
 finery **'fai**nəri  
 finespun **'fai**n'spʌn ('fine,spʌn 'theory)  
 finesse **fə**'nes |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 Fingal **'fɪŋg**l  
 finger **'fɪŋg**ɔ; ES **'fɪŋg**ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'fɪŋ**-  
 gəriŋ, **'fɪŋg**riŋ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tu**θ |further **'fɜ:**ðə; ES **'fɜ:**ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:**zɪŋ |fuse **fju:**z, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪ:**ʒən |Eden **'ɪd**n |cradle **'kred**l |keep 'em **'ki:p**n



Fiume *It* 'fju:mefive **farv** |-r 'farvø; ES -vø(r)fivefold *adj*, *adv* 'farv'fold ('five, fold 'loss)fivepence 'farv'pəns, *now less freq.* 'fɪpəns

fivepenny 'farv,pɛni, -pəni

fix **fiks** |fixes 'fiksɪz |fixed, fixt **fɪkst** |-edly  
-ɪdlɪ

fixate 'fɪkset |-d -ɪd |-tion fɪks'ɛfən

fixative 'fɪksətɪv

fixity 'fɪksəti

fixt **fɪkst**

fixture 'fɪkstʃə; ES 'fɪkstʃə(r)

fizgig 'fɪz,ɡɪɡ

fizz **fɪz** |-es -ɪz |-ed -d |-y -ɪ

fizzle 'fɪz| |-d -d |-ling 'fɪzɪŋ, 'fɪz|ɪŋ

fjord **fjɔrd**, fjørd; ES fjøəd, E+ fjjøəd

flabbergast 'flæb,ɡæst; ES 'flæb-; |-ed -ɪd

flabby 'flæbrɪ

flabellum flə'beləm |-bella -'bɛlə

flaccid 'flæksɪd |-ity flæk'sɪdəti

flag **flæg** |flagged flægd

flagellant 'flædʒələnt, flə'dʒələnt

flagellate 'flædʒələt |-d -ɪd

flageolet ,flædʒələt

flaggy 'flæɡɪ

flagitious flə'dʒɪʃəs

flagman 'flæɡmən |-men -mən

flagon 'flæɡən

flagrancy 'flæɡrənsɪ |flagrant 'flæɡrənt

flagship 'flæɡʃɪp

Flagstad 'flæɡstæd

flagstaff, F- 'flæɡ,stæf; E+-,staf, -,staf; |-s  
-s—*The pl flagstaves -stevz is rare in America.*

flagstone 'flæɡ,stɒn

Flaherty 'flæətri; ES 'flæ-ətri

flail flel |flailed flield

flair **flɛr**, flær; E fləə(r), ES fləə(r); |-ed -dflake **flek** |flaked flekt |flaky 'flekiflam **flæm** |flammed flæmdflambeau 'flæmbə |-beaux *or* -beaus -boz

flamboyance flæm'boɪəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt

flame **flem** |flamed flemd

flame-color 'flem,kələ; ES -,kələ(r); |-ed -d

flamingo flə'mɪŋɡə, flæ-

Flaminius flə'mɪniəs, -niəs |-s -ɪz

flan *pastry* flæn (*Fr* flɛn)

Flanders 'flændəz; ES 'flændəz; |-s -ɪz

flange flændʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d

flank **flæŋk** |flanked flæŋkt

flannel 'flænəl |-ed -d

flannelette, -let ,flæn|'let

flap **flæp** |flapped flæpt

flapdoodle 'flæp,dudl|

flapjack 'flæp,dʒæk

flapper 'flæpə; ES 'flæpə(r); |-ed -d

flare **flɛr**, flær; E fləə(r), ES fləə(r); |-d -d

flare-up 'flɛr,ʌp, 'flær,ʌp; S 'flær,ʌp

flash **flæʃ** |flashes 'flæʃɪz |flashed flæʃt

flashboard 'flæʃ,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,boəd,

E+ -,boəd

flashlight 'flæʃ,lajt |-ed -ɪd

flask **flæsk**; E+ flask, flaskflat **flæt** |flatted 'flætid

flatboat 'flæt,bot

flatcar 'flæt,kɑr; ES -,kɑ:(r), E+ -,kɑ:(r)

flatfish 'flæt,fɪʃ |-es -ɪz

flat-footed 'flæt'fʊtid ('flat-footed 'way)

flathead, F- 'flæt,hed

flatiron 'flæt,aɪə'n, -,aɪr'n; ES -,aɪ-ən, -,aɪən

flatten 'flætən |-ed -d |-ing 'flætənɪŋ, -tənɪŋ

flatter 'flætə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'flætətɪŋ,

'flætɪŋ

flattery 'flætəri, 'flætɪrɪ

flatulence 'flætʃələns |-cy -ɪ |-lent -lənt

flatus 'flətəs |-es -ɪz

flatways 'flæt,wɛz |flatwise 'flæt,wɑɪz

flaunt **flənt**, flɒnt, flant |-ed -ɪd

flauntily 'flɒntɪ, 'flɒnt-, 'flant-

flautist 'flɒtɪst

Flavius 'flævɪəs, -vɪəs |-s -ɪz

flavor 'flævə; ES -və(r); |-ing 'flævɪŋ, -vɔrɪŋ

flaw **flə** |flawed flɒd |-less -ləs |-y 'flə-ɪflax **flæks** |flaxes 'flæksɪz |-ed -t |-en -ən

flaxseed 'flæks,sɪd, 'flæk,sɪd

flay **fle** |flayed fledflea **fli** |-bane -,ben |-bite -,bait

flea-bitten 'fli,bɪtɪp

Fleance 'fliəns |-s -ɪz

Fleay **fle**fleck **flek** |flecked flekt

Flecknoe 'flekno

flection 'flekʃən |-al -l|

fled *past & ppt of flee* fledfledge **fledʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dgling, -dgeling  
-ɪŋflee **fli** |fled fledfleece **fli:s** |fleeces 'fli:sɪz |fleece'd flɪst|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

fleeer 'gibe' **flr**; ES **flə**(r), S+**flə**(r); |-ed -d  
 fleeer 'one who flees' **flia**; ES **flia**(r)  
 fleet **flit** |flected **flitd**  
 Fleming **flēmŋ** |Flemish **flēmɪʃ**  
 flense, flence **flɛns** |-s -iz |-d -t  
 flesh **flɛʃ** |fleshes **flɛʃɪz** |fleshed **flɛʃt**  
 fleshly **flɛʃli** |fleshy **flɛʃi**  
 fleshpot **flɛʃ,pət**; ES+,-**pət**  
 fletch **flɛtʃ** |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 fletcher **flɛtʃə**; ES **flɛtʃə**(r)  
 Fletcherism **flɛtʃə,rɪzəm** |-rite -,**rɪt**  
 Fletcherize **flɛtʃə,rɪz** |-s -iz |-d -d  
 fleur-de-lis **flɜːdɛ'li**, -'lis; ES **flɜː**, **flɜː**; |*pl*  
 -lis -'liz or -lises -'lɪsɪz  
 flew 'dog's lip' **flu**, **flɪu** |-s -z |-ed -d  
 flew *past of fly* **flu**, **flɪu**  
 flex **flɛks** |flexes **flɛksɪz** |flexed **flɛkst**  
 flexibility **flɛksə'bɪlətɪ**  
 flexible **flɛksə'bɪl** |-bly -**blɪ**  
 flexion **flɛkʃən** |-al -**l**  
 Flexner **flɛksnə**; ES **flɛksnə**(r)  
 flexor **flɛksə**; ES **flɛksə**(r)  
 flexure **flɛkʃə**; ES **flɛkʃə**(r); |-xuous -**kʃuəs**  
 fibbertigibbet, F- **flɪbətɪ,dʒɪbɪt**; ES **flɪbət**-  
 flick **flɪk** |flicked **flɪkt**  
 flicker **flɪkə**; ES **flɪkə**(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
**flɪkərɪŋ**, **flɪkrɪŋ**  
 fier **flarə**; ES **flarə**(r)  
 flies **flaɪz**  
 flight **flaɪt** |-y -**rɪ**  
 flimflam **flɪm,flæm** |-med -**d**  
 flimsy **flɪmzi**  
 finch **flɪntʃ** |finches **flɪntʃɪz** |-ed -t  
 flinder **flɪndə**; ES **flɪndə**(r)  
 fling **flɪŋ** |flung **flɪŋ**  
 flint, F- **flɪnt** |flinted **flɪntɪd**  
 flintlock **flɪnt,lɒk**; ES+,-**lɒk**  
 Flintshire **flɪntʃɪr**, -**ʃə**; ES -**ʃɪə**(r), -**ʃə**(r)  
 flip **flɪp** |flipped **flɪpt**  
 flippancy **flɪpənsɪ** |-ant -**ənt**  
 flirt **flɪt**; ES **flɪt**, **flɪt**; |-ed -**ɪd**  
 flirtatious **flɪt'teɪʃəs**; ES **flɪt**-, **flɪt**-  
 flit **flɪt** |flitted **flɪtɪd**  
 flitch **flɪtʃ** |flitches **flɪtʃɪz** |-ed -t  
 flite **flaɪt** |-d -**ɪd** |-ting **flaɪtɪŋ**  
 fitter **flɪtə**; ES **flɪtə**(r); |-ed -**d**  
 flivver **flɪvə**; ES **flɪvə**(r); |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**flɪvərɪŋ**, **flɪvrɪŋ**  
 float **flot** |floated **flotɪd** |-age -**ɪdʒ**

floatation **flə'teɪʃən**  
 floc **flɒk**; ES+**flɒk**  
 floccose **flɒkəs**, **flə'kɒs**; ES+,-**ɒk**-  
 flocculence **flɒkju'ləns**; ES+**flɒk**-; |-nt -**nt**  
 flock **flɒk**; ES+**flɒk**; |-ed -**t**  
 Flodden **flɒdŋ**; ES+**flɒdŋ**  
 floe **flə**  
 flog **flɒg**, **flɒŋ**, **flɒʒ** |-ged -**d**  
 flood **flʌd** |flooded **flʌdɪd** |-gate -,**ʒet**  
 floodlight **flʌd,lart** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 floor **flɔːr**, **flɔː**; ES **flɔː**(r), E+**flɔː**(r)  
 floorcloth **flɔːr,kliθ**, **flɔːr**-, -**kliθ**; ES **flɔː**-,  
 E+**flɔː**-; |-ths -**ðz**, -**θs**  
 flooring **flɔːrɪŋ**, **flɔːrɪŋ**; S **flɔːrɪŋ**  
 floorwalker **flɔːr,wɒkə**, **flɔːr**-; ES **flɔː,wɒkə**(r),  
 E+**flɔː**-  
 flop **flɒp**; ES+**flɒp**; |-ped -**t** |-py -**rɪ**  
 Flora **flɔːrə**, **flɔːrə**; S **flɔːrə**  
 floral **flɔːrəl**, **flɔːrəl**; S **flɔːrəl**  
 Florala **flɔːrælə**, **fla**-, **flə**-  
 Florence **flɔːrəns**, **fla**-, **flɔːr**- |-s -**ɪz** |-entine  
 -**ən,tɪn**  
 flores **flɔːrɪz**, **flɔːrɪz**; S **flɔːrɪz**  
 florescence **flɔːrɪsəns**, **flɔː**-; S **flɔː**-; |-nt -**nt**  
 Floresville **flɔːrɪs,vɪl**, **flɔː**-; S **flɔː**-, S+**v** |  
 floriculture **flɔːrɪ,kʌltʃə**, **flɔː**-; ES **flɔːrɪ**-  
**kʌltʃə**(r), E+**flɔː**-  
 florid **flɔːrɪd**, **flɔːrɪd**, **flɔːrɪd**  
 Florida **flɔːrɪdə**, **fla**-, **flɔːr**- |-n -**n**  
 Floridian **flɔːrɪdɪən**, **flɔː**-, **fla**-, **flə**-  
 Florimel **flɔːrɪ,mel**, **fla**-, **flɔːr**-  
 florin **flɔːrɪn**, **fla**-, **flɔːr**-, **flɔːrɪn**  
 florist **flɔːrɪst**, **fla**-, **fla**-, **flɔːr**-  
 Florizel **flɔːrɪ,zel**, **fla**-, **flɔːr**-  
 floss **flɒs**, **flɒs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 flota **flotə**  
 flotage **flotɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz**  
 flotation **flə'teɪʃən**  
 flotilla **flə'tɪlə**  
 flotsam **flɒtsəm**; ES+**flɒtsəm**; *less freq.*  
**flɒtsəm** (19c floatsome)  
 founce **flaʊns** |founces **flaʊnsɪz** |-d -**t**  
 founder **flaʊndə**; ES -**də**(r); |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**flaʊndərɪŋ**, **flaʊndrɪŋ**  
 flour **flaʊr**; ES **flaʊ**(r); |-ed -**d**  
 flourish **flaʊrɪʃ**; ES **flaʊrɪʃ**, **flaʊrɪʃ**, **flaʊrɪʃ**; |-es  
 -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 flout **flaʊt** |flouted **flaʊtɪd**  
 flow **flə** |flowed **flɒd**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ-grɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔːrdʒ** |go **gə**

flower **flauə**, **flaur**; ES **flau-ə(r)**, **flauə(r)**;  
|-ed -**d**  
flower-de-luce **flaurdri'lus**, -**lus**; ES **flauə-**;  
|-s -**iz**  
floweret **flaurit**  
flowerpot **flaur,pot**; ES **flauə,pot**, -**pot**  
flowery **flauri**, **flauəri**  
flown **flon**  
flu **flu**, **flu**  
fluctuate **flaktfʊ,et** |-ated -**etrid** |-ant -**ənt**  
fluctuation **flaktfʊ'efən**  
flue **flu**, **flu**  
Fluellen **flu'elɪn**, -**ən**  
fluent **fluənt**, **fluənt** |-ency -**ənsɪ**  
fluff **flaf** |fluffed **flaft**  
Flügel **fligl** (*Ger* **fl'y:gəl**)  
fluid **fluid**, **fluid**  
fluidity **flu'ɪdətɪ**, **flu-**  
fluke **fluk**, **fluk** |-d -**t** |-ky -**ɪ**  
flume, F- **flum**, **flum**  
flummery **flʌməri**  
flummox **flʌməks** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
flung **flŋ**  
flunk **flŋk** |flunked **flŋkt**  
fluor **fluə**, **fluə**; ES -**ə(r)**  
fluoresce **fluə'res**, **flu-** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t** |-nce -**ns**  
|-nt -**nt**  
fluoric **flu'orɪk**, **flu-**, -**orɪk**, -**orɪk**  
fluorine **fluə,rɪn**, **flu-**, -**rɪn** |-rɪn -**rɪn**  
fluorite **fluə,rat** **flu-**  
fluoroscope **fluə'skɒp**, **flu-**  
furry **flɜ:ɪ**; ES **flɜ:ri**, **flaɪt**, **flɜ:ɪ**  
flush **flʌʃ** |flushes **flʌʃɪz** |flushed **flʌʃt**  
fluster **flʌstə**; ES **flʌstə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**flʌstərɪŋ**, **flʌstrɪŋ**  
flustrate **flʌstret** |-terate -**tə,ret**, -**tret** |-d -**ɪd**  
flute **flut**, **flut** |-d -**ɪd**  
flutter **flʌtə**; ES **flʌtə(r)**; |-ed -**d**  
fluty **flutɪ**, **flutɪ**  
Fluvanna **flu'vænə**, **flu-**  
fluvial **fluvɪəl**, **flu-**  
flux **flʌks** |fluxes **flʌksɪz** |fluxed **flʌkst**  
fluxion **flʌkʃən**  
fly **flaɪ** |flew **flu**, **flu** |flown **flon**  
flyaway **flaɪə,we**  
flycatcher **flaɪ,kætsʃə**; ES -**kætsʃə(r)**  
flyer **flaɪə**; ES **flaɪ-ə(r)**  
flyleaf **flaɪ,lɪf** |-leaves -**lɪvz**  
flyproof **flaɪ'pru:f** ('fly,proof 'ointment)

flyspeck **flaɪ,spek** |-ed -**t**  
flyte **flaɪt** |-d -**ɪd** |-ting -**ɪŋ**  
flytrap **flaɪ,træp**  
flyweight **flaɪ,wet**  
flywheel **flaɪ,hwɪl**  
foal **fɔ:l** |foaled **fold**  
foam **fɔ:m** |foamed **fɔ:md**  
f.o.b. **'ef,o'bi**  
fob **fɒb**; ES+**fɒb**; |-bed -**d**  
focal **'fɒk**l |-ly -**ɪ**  
focalize **'fɒk**l,aɪz |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
Foch **fɒʃ**, **fɒk** (*Fr* **fɔʃ**, *Ger* **fɒk**)  
focus **'fɒkəs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t** |foci **'fɒsər**  
fodder **'fɒdə**; ES **'fɒdə(r)**, **'fɒd-**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
-**dərɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**  
foe **fɔ**  
foehn **fɛn** (*Ger* **fə:n**)  
foeman **'fɔ:mən** |-men -**mən**  
foetal **'fɪt**l |-ism -**ɪzəm**  
foetation **fɪ'teɪʃən**  
foeticide **'fɪtə,sard** |-dal **'fɪtə'sard**l  
foetus **'fɪtəs** |-es -**ɪz**  
fog **fɒg**, **fɒg**, **fɒg** |-ged -**d** |-gy -**ɪ**  
foghorn **'fɒg,hɔ:n**, **'fɒg-**, **'fɒg-**; ES -**hɔ:n**  
foggy **'fɒgɪ**  
foible **'fɔɪb**l  
foie gras *Fr* **fwa'grɑ**  
foil **fɔɪl** |foiled **fɔɪld**  
foison **'fɔɪzən**  
foist **fɔɪst** |foisted **'fɔɪstɪd**  
fold **fold** |folded **'fɔldɪd**  
folderol **'fɔldə,rɔ:l**; ES+**'fɔldə,rɔ:l**  
Folger **'fɒldʒə**; ESUSHES **'fɒldʒə(r)**  
foliage **'fɒldʒɪ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
foliate *adj* **'fɒlɪt**, -**ɪt**  
foliate *v* **'fɒlɪ,et** |-ated -**etɪd**  
folio **'fɒlɪ,o**, -**ljo** |-ed -**d**  
folium **'fɒləm** |-s -**z** |-lia -**ə**  
folk **fɒk** |-s -**s**; *NEngd*+**fɔks** (*\$46*)  
Folkestone **'fɒk,stɒn**, *Brit* **'fɒkstən**  
folklore **'fɒk,lɔ:r**, -**lɔ:r**; ES -**lɔə(r)**, E+-**lɔə(r)**  
folkmoor **'fɒk,mu:t** |folkmoor, -**mot** **'fɒk,mət**  
folkway **'fɒk,we**  
Follansbee **'fɒlənzbi**; ES+**'fɒl-**  
follicle **'fɒlɪkl**; ES+**'fɒl-**  
follow **'fɒlə**, -**ə**; ES+**'fɒl-**; |-ed -**d** |-ing -**lɔwɪŋ**  
follow-up **'fɒlə,ʌp**, **'fɒlə,wʌp**; ES+**'fɒl-**  
folly **'fɒli**; ES+**'fɒli**  
foment *n* **fɔ:mənt**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |to  
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

foment *v* fo'ment [-ed -id (fo'ment 'trouble)  
 fomentation fo'mən'teʃən, -mən-  
 fond fand, fənd  
 fondant fo'ndənt, fo'n-  
 Fond du Lac fo'ndʒə,læk, -dʒu-, fo'ndə-,  
 fo'n-  
 fondle fo'ndl, fo'n- | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 fondler fo'ndlə, fo'n-; ES -lə(r)  
 fondue fo'ndu, fan'du, -n- (*Fr* fɔ̃'dy)  
 font fant; ES +fənt  
 Fontaine, La læfan'ten, fo'n- (*Fr* lafɔ̃'ten)  
 Fontainebleau fo'ntɪn,blo, fo'ntɪn'blo, -n-  
 (*Fr* fɔ̃'ten'blo)  
 fontanel, -lle fo'ntə'næl; ES +fo'n-  
 Foochow fu'tʃəu (*Chin* -'dʒo)  
 food fud |foodstuff fo'd,staɪf  
 fool ful |fooled fuлд | -ery -əri  
 foolhardy fu'l,ha:di; ES -,ha:di, E+-,ha:di  
 foolish fu'liʃ  
 foolproof fu'l'pruf ('fool,proof 'gadget)  
 foolscap fu'lz,kæp, *paper often* fu'lzskæp  
 foot fut |footed fo'tud | -age -ɪdʒ | -ing -ɪŋ  
 football fo'tbɔl  
 footboard fo't,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,boəd, E+  
 -,bɔəd  
 footboy fo't,bɔɪ  
 footbridge fo't,bri:dʒ | -s -ɪz  
 foot-candle fo't'kændl  
 footfall fo't,fɔl  
 footgear fo't,gɪr; ES -,gɪr(r), S+-,gɪr(r)  
 foothill fo't,hɪl  
 foothold fo't,hold  
 foolle fo'tl | -d -d | -ling fo'tlɪŋ, fo'tlɪŋ  
 footlights fo't,lajt  
 footling *adv, adj* fo'tlɪŋ  
 foot-loose fo't,lus  
 footman fo'tmən | -men -mən  
 footmark fo't,mark; ES -,ma:k, E+-,ma:k  
 footnote fo't,not | -d -ɪd  
 footpad fo't,pæd  
 footpath fo't,pæθ; E+-,pæθ, -pæθ; | -ths -ðz  
 foot-pound fo't'paʊnd  
 footprint fo't,prɪnt | -ed -ɪd  
 footrest fo't,rɛst  
 footrope fo't,rɒp  
 footsore fo't,sɔr, -,sɔr; ES -,sɔr(r), E+-,sɔr(r)  
 footstep fo't,stɛp  
 footstock fo't,stæk; ES +-,stɒk  
 footstool fo't,stul

foot-ton fo't,tən  
 footway fo't,we  
 footwear fo't,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wɛər(r), ES  
 -,wæər(r)  
 footwork fo't,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 footworm fo't,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔən,  
 E+-,wɔən  
 foozle fu:zl | -d -d | -ling fu:zlɪŋ, fu:zlɪŋ  
 fop fɒp; ES +fɒp; | -pery -əri, -ri  
 for *stressed* fo:r, fɔ:r; ES fo:r(r), fɔ:r(r); *unstr.*  
 fə; ES fə(r)  
 forage fo'rɪdʒ, fo'r-, fo'r- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 Foraker fo'rækə, fo'r-, fo'r-; ES -kə(r)  
 foramen fo'remən | -s -z |foramina fo-  
 ræməna  
 forasmuch fo:rəz'matʃ  
 foray fo're, fo're, fo're | -ed -d  
 forbade fo' bæd; ES fo' bæd  
 forbear 'ancestor' fo'r,bɛr, -,bær; E fo' bæər(r),  
 ES -,bæər(r)  
 forbear *v* fo'r'bɛr, fə-, -,bær; E fo' bæər(r), fə-,  
 ES -'bæər(r); | -bore -'bɔr, -'bɔr; ES -'bɔər(r),  
 E+-'bɔər(r); | -borne -'bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES  
 -'bɔən, E+-'bɔən; ('bear and fo:r,bɛr)  
 forbearance fo'r'bɛərəns, fə-, -,bærəns; E fə-,  
 fə-; S fə'bærəns, fə-  
 Forbes-Robertson fo:rbz'rɒbətʃn; ES fo:zbz-  
 rɒbətʃn, -rɒb-  
 forbid fə' bɪd; ES fə' bɪd; | -bad, -bade -'bæd  
 | -bidden -'bɪdn | -dance -ns  
 forbore fo'r'bɔr, fə-, -,bɔr; ES fə'bɔər(r), fə-,  
 E+-'bɔər(r); | -rue -n  
 forby, -bye fo'r'baɪ; ES fə'bɪɪ  
 force fo:rs, fɔ:rs; ES fo:əs, E+fɔ:əs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 | -dly -ɪdlɪ  
 forceable 'coerceable' fo:rsəbl, fo:rs-; ES  
 fo:əs-, E+fɔ:əs-  
 forceful fo:rsfəl, fo:rs-; ES fo:əs-, E+fɔ:əs-;  
 | -ly -ɪ  
 forcemeat fo:rs,mɪt, fo:rs-; ES fo:əs-, E+  
 fo:əs-  
 forceps fo:rsəps; ES fɔ:əsəps  
 forcible 'violent' fo:rsəbl, fo:rs-; ES fo:əs-,  
 E+fɔ:əs-; | -bly -blɪ  
 ford, F- ford, fɔ:rd; ES fo:əd, E+fɔ:əd; | -ed -ɪd  
 Fordham fo:rdəm, fo:r-; ES fo:ədəm, E+  
 fo:ə-  
 fordo fo:r'du; ES fɔ:ə-; | -does -'dʌz | -did -'dɪd  
 | -done -'dʌn

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity prɪt (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far faɪ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go



Fordyce ʋɔrdais; ES ʋɔə-; |-s -ɪz, *Scoll*  
 For'dyce  
 fore for, fɔr; ES foə(r, E+fɔə(r  
 fore-and-aft ʋɔrən'æft, ʋɔr-, -ænd-; E+-'aft,  
 -'aft; S ʋɔrən(d)'æft  
 forearm *n* ʋɔr,arm, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔr,ɑ:m,  
 E+ ʋɔr-, -ɑ:m  
 forearm *v* for'arm, fɔr-; ES for'ɑ:m, E+fɔr-,  
 -'ɑ:m; |-ed -d  
 forebear 'ancestor' ʋɔr,bɛr, ʋɔr-, -,bɛr; E  
 ʋɔə,bɛə(r, ʋɔə-, -,bɛə(r; S ʋɔə,bɛə(r  
 forebode for'bod, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-d  
 -ɪd |ding -ɪŋ  
 forebrain ʋɔr,bren, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 forecast *n* ʋɔr,kæst, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 -,kæst, -,kæst  
 forecast *v* for'kæst, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-  
 -,kæst, -'kæst; |past -cast, -casted -ɪd  
 |acct+ ʋɔr,e,cast(ed)  
 forecastle *naut.* ʋɔks], *as sp. pron.* ʋɔr,kæs],  
 ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-, -,kæs], -,kæst]  
 foreclose for'kloz, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-s  
 -ɪz |d -d |-sure -ʒə; ES -ʒə(r  
 foredoz for'du, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-does  
 -'dɔz |-did -'dɪd |-done -'dʌn  
 foredoom *n* ʋɔr,dum, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 foredoom *v* for'dum, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 |-ed -d  
 forefather ʋɔr,fɑðə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,fɑðə(r,  
 E+ ʋɔə-, -,fɑðə(r  
 forefend for'fend, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 |-ed -ɪd  
 forefinger ʋɔr,fɪŋgə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,fɪŋgə(r,  
 E+ ʋɔə-  
 forefoot ʋɔr,fut, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;  
 |-feet -fɪt—acct+ ʋɔr,f-  
 foregather for'gæðə, fɔr-; ES foə'gæðə(r,  
 E+fɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -'gæðəɪŋ, -'gæðɪŋ  
 forego for'go, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-went  
 -'went |-gone -'gɔn, -'gɔn, *less freq.* -'gɔn  
 foregoing for'go-ɪŋ, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 (ʋɔr,e,go-ɪŋ 'day)  
 foregone for'gɔn, fɔr-, -'gɔn; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 (ʋɔr,e,go-ɪŋ con'clusion)  
 foreground ʋɔr,graund, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+  
 ʋɔə-  
 forehand ʋɔr,hænd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 forehanded ʋɔr,hændɪd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-  
 E+ ʋɔə-

forehead ʋɔrɪd, ʋɔr-, ʋɔr-, -əd, ʋɔr,hɛd  
 foreign ʋɔrɪn, ʋɔr-, ʋɔr-, -ən |-ness -nɪs  
 forejudge for'dʒʌdʒ, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 |-s -ɪz |d -d  
 foreknow for'no, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 |-knew -'nju, -'nu, -'nu |-known -'nɔn  
 foreknowledge ʋɔr,nɔldʒ, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,nɔl-  
 -,nɔl-, E+ ʋɔə-; acct+fore'knowledge  
 forelady ʋɔr,lɛdɪ, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 foreland ʋɔr,lænd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 foreleg ʋɔr,lɛg, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;  
 acct+ ʋɔr,lɛg  
 forelimb ʋɔr,lɪm, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;  
 acct+ ʋɔr,lɪm  
 forelock ʋɔr,lɔk, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,lɔk, -,lɔk,  
 E+ ʋɔə-  
 foreman ʋɔr,mən, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;  
 |-men -mɛn  
 foremost ʋɔr,mæst, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,mæst,  
 E+ ʋɔə-, -,mæst, -,mæst  
 foremost ʋɔr,mɔst, ʋɔr-, -mæst; ES ʋɔə-,  
 E+ ʋɔə-  
 forename ʋɔr,nem, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;  
 |-d -d  
 forenoon for'nun, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;  
 (ʋɔr,nun 'task)  
 forensic fɔr'ɛnsɪk, fo- |al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 foreordain ʋɔr,ɔr'den, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔr,ɔr'den,  
 E+, ʋɔr-; |-ed -d  
 foreordinate *v* for'ɔrdɪn,et, fɔr-; ES for'ɔrdɪn-  
 E+, ʋɔr-; |-d -ɪd  
 foreordination ʋɔr,ɔrdɪn'efən, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔr,  
 ɔrdɪn-, E+, ʋɔr-  
 Forepaugh ʋɔr,pə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 forepaw, F- ʋɔr,pə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 forequarter ʋɔr,kwɔrtə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-  
 -,kwɔrtə(r, E+ ʋɔə-  
 forerun for'ran, fɔr-; ES foə'ran, E+fɔə-;  
 |-ran -'ræn |*plc* -run -'ran |-ner -ə; ES  
 -ə(r; acct+ ʋɔr,e,runner  
 foresaid ʋɔr,sæd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 foresail ʋɔr,sel, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-  
 foresee for'si, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-saw  
 -'sɔ |-seen -'sɪn  
 foreshadow *n* ʋɔr,ʃædɔ, ʋɔr-, -ə; ES ʋɔə-,  
 E+ ʋɔə-  
 foreshadow *v* for'ʃædɔ, fɔr-, -ə; ES foə-,  
 E+fɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -'ʃædɔwɪŋ  
 foreshank ʋɔr,ʃæŋk, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʋɔðə; ES ʋɔðə |custom 'kæstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʋɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

foresheet ʃor,ʃit, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foreshore ʃor,ʃɔːr, ʃɔːr,ʃɔːr; ES ʃoə,ʃoə(r),  
E+ ʃəə,ʃəə(r)  
foreshorten ʃɔːrʃɔːtən, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,ʃɔːtən, E+  
ʃəə-; |-ed -d |-ing -tʃɔːtən, -tʃɔːtən  
foreside ʃɔːr,saɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;  
*acct*+ ʃɔːr,saɪd  
foresight ʃɔːr,saɪt, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foresighted ʃɔːr,saɪtɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+  
ʃəə-; (ʃɔːr,saɪtɪd ʃɔːr)  
foreskin ʃɔːr,skɪn, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
forespeak ʃɔːr,spiːk, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;  
|-spoke -ʃpɔːk |-spoken -ʃpɔːkən  
forest ʃɔːrɪst, ʃɔːr-, ʃɔːr-, -əst |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ  
forestall ʃɔːr,stɔːl, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;  
|-ed -d  
forestation ʃɔːrɪs,teɪʃən, ʃɔːr-, ʃɔːr-  
foretaste *n* ʃɔːr,teɪst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foretaste *v* ʃɔːr,teɪst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;  
|-d -ɪd  
foretell ʃɔːr,tel, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-; |-told  
-tɔːld  
forethink ʃɔːr,θɪŋk, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;  
|-thought -θɔːt  
forethought *n* ʃɔːr,θɔːt, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foretime ʃɔːr,tɑɪm, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foretimed ʃɔːr,tɑɪmɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES  
ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foretaken *n* ʃɔːr,tɔːkən, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-  
foretaken *v* ʃɔːr,tɔːkən, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;  
|-ed -d |-ing -tɔːkənɪŋ, -tɔːkənɪŋ  
foretop ʃɔːr,tɔːp, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,tɔːp, -tɔːp,  
E+ ʃəə-  
fore-topmast ʃɔːr,tɔːp,mæst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,tɔːp-  
mæst, -tɔːp-, E+ ʃəə-, -ɪ,mæst, -ɪ,mæst  
fore-topsail ʃɔːr,tɔːp,sel, *naut.* -sɪ, ʃɔːr-; ES  
ʃoə,tɔːp-, -tɔːp-, E+ ʃəə-  
forever ʃɔːr,ɛvə; ES -ɪ,ɛvə(r)  
forevermore ʃɔːr,ɛvə,mɔːr, -mɔːr; ES ʃɔːr,ɛvə-  
mɔː(r), E+ -mɔː(r)  
forewarn ʃɔːr,wɔːn, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,wɔːn, E+  
ʃəə-; |-ed -d  
forewent *past of forego* ʃɔːr,went, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-,  
E+ ʃəə-  
forewoman ʃɔːr,wʊmən, ʃɔːr-, -ɪ,wʊm-; ES  
ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-; |-women -ɪ,wɪmɪn, -mən—  
*see* woman  
foreword ʃɔːr,wɔːd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,wɔːd, ʃoə-  
wɔːd, E+ ʃəə-

foreyard ʃɔːr,jɑːd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,jɑːd, E+  
ʃəə-, -jɑːd  
Forfar ʃɔːr,fɑː; *loc.* ʃɔːr,fɑː; ES ʃɔːfɑː(r); |-shire  
-ʃɪr, -ʃɔː; ES -ɪ,ʃɔː(r), -ʃɔː(r)  
forfeit ʃɔːr,fɪt; ES ʃɔːfɪt; |-ed -ɪd  
forfeiture ʃɔːr,fɪtʃə; ES ʃɔːfɪtʃə(r)  
forfeite ʃɔːr,fend; ES ʃɔːfend; |-ed -ɪd  
forgather ʃɔːr,gæðə; ES ʃɔː,gæðə(r); |-ed -d  
|-ing -gæðəɪŋ, -gæðəɪŋ  
forgave ʃɔːr,geɪv; ES ʃɔː,geɪv  
forge ʃɔːr,dʒ, ʃɔːr,dʒ; ES ʃoədʒ, ʃəədʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d  
-d—*The pron. with ə by many who say ford,*  
*forθ, etc., results from ME double forms*  
*ʃɔːrdʒə & ʃɔːrdʒə.*  
forger ʃɔːr,dʒə, ʃɔːr,dʒə; ES ʃoədʒə(r), ʃəə-;  
|-y -ɪ—*see* forge  
forgot ʃɔːr,ɡet; ES ʃə-; |*past* -got -lɡət |*pp*tc  
-gotten, -got -lɡətɪn, -lɡət; |ES+ -lɡɔt(ɪn)  
forgetful ʃɔːr,ɡetfəl; ES ʃə-; |-ly -ɪ  
forgetive ʃɔːr,dʒətɪv, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoədʒ-, ʃəədʒ-  
—*see* forge  
forget-me-not ʃɔːr,ɡetmɪ,nat; ES ʃə,ɡetmɪ,nat,  
-nɔt  
forgettable ʃɔːr,ɡetəbəl; ES ʃə-  
forgive ʃɔːr,ɡɪv; ES ʃə-; |-gave -lɡev |-given  
-lɡɪvən |-ness -nɪs  
forgo ʃɔːr,ɡo; ES ʃə,ɡo; |-went -lwent |-gone  
-lɡɔn, -lɡɔn, *less freq.* -lɡən  
forgot ʃɔːr,ɡat; ES ʃə,ɡat, -lɡɔt; |-ten -n  
forjudge ʃɔːr,dʒʌdʒ; ES ʃə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
fork ʃɔːrk; ES ʃə,ʃk; |-ed -t  
forked *adj* ʃɔːrkt, ʃɔːrkɪd; ES ʃə,ʃk-  
forlorn ʃɔːr,lɔːn; ES ʃə,lɔːn; |-ness -nɪs  
form ʃɔːrɪm; ES ʃə,ɪm; |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -lɪ—  
*The pron. form for the sense ‘rank,’ ‘bench,’*  
*once current in Engd, comes from a ME*  
*variant furme, fourme ʃuːrɪmæ. Cf course.*  
formaldehyde ʃɔːr,mældə,haɪd; ES ʃə,mæl-  
formalin, F- ʃɔːr,mæliːn; ES ʃə,ɪm-  
formalism ʃɔːr,məlɪzəm; ES ʃə,ɪm-; |-ist -ɪst  
formality ʃɔːr,mælətɪ; ES ʃə-  
formalize ʃɔːr,məlɪz; ES ʃə,ɪm-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
formant ʃɔːr,mænt; ES ʃə,ɪm-  
format ʃɔːr,mæt (*Fr* ʃɔːr,mæ)  
formation ʃɔːr,mefən; ES ʃə-  
formative ʃɔːr,mətɪv; ES ʃə,ɪm-  
forme ʃɔːrɪm; ES ʃə,ɪm  
former ʃɔːr,mɛ; ES ʃə,ɪmɛ(r); |-ly -lɪ—  
ʃɔːr,məlɪ, *by r-dissimilation, is often heard,*

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

leading to easier confusion with formally (§121).

formic **f'ormik**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-ary -**ɹɪ**  
 formicate *adj* **f'ormikət**; ES **f'əəm-**  
 formicate *v* **f'ormi,ket**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-d -**ɪd**  
 formidable **f'ormɪdəbl**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-bly -**blɪ**  
 —*Brit*+**fə'mɪd-**  
 Formosa **f'ormosə**; ES **fə-**  
 formula **f'ormjələ**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-s -**z** |-lae -**li**  
 |-lary -**lɹɪ**  
 formulate **f'ormjə,let**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-d -**ɪd**  
 formulation **f'ormjə'leɪən**; ES **f'əəm-**  
 fornicate **f'ornɪ,ket**; ES **f'əən-**; |-d -**ɪd**  
 fornication **f'ornɪ'keɪən**; ES **f'əən-**  
 Forres **f'orɪs**, **f'orɪs**, **f'orɪs**, -**ɪz** |-**s** -**ɪsɪz**, -**ɪzɪz**  
 Forrest **f'ɔrɪst**, **f'arɪst**, **f'orɪst**  
 forsake **fə'sek**; ES **fə-**; |-sook -**suk** |-saken  
 -**sekan**  
 forsooth **fə'suθ**; ES **fə'suθ**  
 forspend **fɔr'spend**; ES **fə-**; |-spent -**spent**  
 forswear **fɔr'sweər**, -**swær**; E **fə'swə(ɹ)**, ES  
**fə'swə(ɹ)**; |-swore -**swɔr**, -**swɔr**; ES  
 -**swə(ɹ)**, E+ -**swə(ɹ)**; |-sworn -**swɔrn**,  
 -**swɔrn**; ES -**swɔn**, E+ -**swə(ɹ)**  
 Forsyte **f'ɔrsait**; ES **f'ɔəsait**  
 Forsyth **fə'saɪθ**; ES **fə'saɪθ**  
 forsythia, F- **fə'sɪθɪə**, **fɔr-**, -**saɪθ-**, -**θjə**; ES  
**fə-**, **fə-**; *The 1st pron. follows English Latin*  
*tradition, as in Lydia (L Lydia); the 2d,*  
*the analogy of Forsyth.*  
 fort fort, **fɔrt**; ES **fəʊt**, E+**fəʊt**  
 forte *'strong point'* **fɔrt**, **fɔrt**; ES **fəʊt**, E+**fəʊt**  
 forte *music* **f'ɔrtɪ**, -**te**; ES **f'əʊt-**  
 Fortescue **f'ɔrtɪs,kju**, -**kju**; ES **f'əʊt-**  
 forth, F- **fɔrθ**, **fɔrθ**; ES **fəʊθ**, E+**fəʊθ**  
 forthcoming **f'ɔrθ'kʌmɪŋ**, **f'ɔrθ-**; ES **f'əʊθ-**,  
 E+**fəʊθ-**  
 forthright *adj, adv* **fɔrθ'rart**, **fɔrθ-**; ES **fəʊθ-**,  
 E+**fəʊθ-**; (*forth, right* 'mind)  
 forthwith **fɔrθ'wɪθ**, **fɔrθ-**, -**wɪθ**; ES **fəʊθ-**,  
 E+**fəʊθ-**  
 fortification **f'ɔrtəf'keɪən**; ES **f'əʊtə-**  
 fortify **f'ɔrtə,faɪ**; ES **f'əʊtə-**; |-fied -**faɪd**  
 Fortinbras **f'ɔrtɪn,bɾæs**, **f'ɔrtɪn-**; ES **f'əʊt-**  
 fortissimo **fɔr'tɪsə,mə**; ES **fə'tɪs-**; (*It for-*  
*tissimo*)  
 fortitude **f'ɔrtə,tjuəd**, -**tjuəd**, -**tud**; ES **f'əʊt-**  
 fortnight **f'ɔrtnaɪt**, **f'ɔrt-**, -**nɪt**, -**nəɪt**; ES  
**f'əʊt-**, **f'əʊt-**; |-ly -**lɪ**—*All the pronuncia-*

*tions of fortnight here given are regular phonetic or analogical developments.*

fortress **f'ɔtrɪs**, -**trəs**; ES **f'əʊt-**; |-es -**ɪz**  
 |-ed -**t**  
 fortuitous **fɔr'tjuətəs**, -**tʃu-**, -**tʃu-**; ES **fə-**;  
 |-tism -**tɪzəm** |-ty -**tɪ**  
 Fortuna **fɔr'tjuənə**, -**tʃu-**, -**tʃu-**; ES **fə-**  
 fortune **f'ɔrtʃən**; ES **f'ə-**; |-nate -**ɪt**  
 fortuneteller **f'ɔrtʃən,telə**; ES **f'əʊtʃən,telə(ɹ)**  
 forty **f'ɔrtɪ**; ES **f'əʊtɪ**; |-tieth -**tɪθ** |-fold -**fɔld**  
 forty-niner **f'ɔrtɪ'nnaɪnə**; ES **f'əʊtɪ'nnaɪnə(ɹ)**  
 forum **f'ɔrəm**, **f'ɔrəm**; S **f'ɔrəm**; |-s -**z** |-ra -**rə**  
 forward **f'ɔrwəd**; ES **f'əʊwəd**; |-s -**z**—*Some*  
*good speakers still use the historical pron.*  
**f'ɔrəd**; ES **f'ɔrəd**.  
 forwent *past of forgo* **fɔr'wɛnt**; ES **fə-**  
 forwhy **fɔr'hwaɪ**; ES **fə'hwaɪ**  
 fosse **fɔs**, **fɔs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**  
 fossil **f'as**, **f'ɔs**; |-ize -**ɹɪz** |-izes -**ɹɪzɪz** |-ized  
 -**ɹɪzɪd**  
 foster, F- **f'ɔstə**, **f'as-**, **f'ɔs-**; ES -**tə(ɹ)**; |-ed -**d**  
 |-ing -**tɔrɪŋ**, -**trɪŋ**  
 Fostoria **fɔs'tɔrɪə**, **fɔs-**, -**tɔr-**; S -**tɔr-**  
 Fotheringay **f'ʊðərɪŋ,ge**, -**ðərɪŋ**; ES+**f'ʊð-**  
 fought **fɔt**  
 foul **fəʊl** |-ed -**d** |-ly **f'əʊlɪ**, **f'əʊlɪ**  
 foulard **fʊ'lard**, **fə'lard**; ES -**lɑ:d**, E+ -**lɑ:d**  
 foul-breathed **f'əʊl'brɛθ**  
 foulmouthed **f'əʊl'maʊθd**, -**θt** |-thedly -**ðɪdli**  
 foulness **f'əʊlnɪs** |-es -**ɪz**  
 Foulness **f'əʊlnəs** |-s -**ɪz**  
 found *past & ppic of find* **fəʊnd**  
 found *v* **fəʊnd** |**founded** **f'əʊndɪd**  
 foundation **fəʊn'deɪʃən** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**  
 founder *n* **f'əʊndə**; ES -**də(ɹ)**; |-dress -**dɪrɪs**  
 founder *v* **f'əʊndə**; ES -**də(ɹ)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**f'əʊndərɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**  
 foundery **f'əʊndərɪ**, **f'əʊndrɪ** |-dry -**dɪrɪ**  
 fount **fəʊnt**  
 fountain **f'əʊntɪn**, -**tɪn**, -**tən**  
 four **fɔr**, **fɔr**; ES **fə(ɹ)**, E+**fə(ɹ)**  
 Fourdrinier **fʊr'drɪnɪə**; ES **fʊə'drɪnɪ-ə(ɹ)**  
 four-flush **f'ɔr'flʌʃ**, **f'ɔr-**; ES **f'ə-**, E+**f'ə-**;  
 |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə(ɹ)**  
 fourfold *adj, adv* **f'ɔr'fɔld**, **f'ɔr-**; ES **f'ə-**,  
 E+**f'ə-**  
 four-footed **f'ɔr'fʊtɪd**, **f'ɔr-**; ES **f'ə-**, E+**f'ə-**  
 Fourier **fʊr'r'e**, **fʊr'rə**; ES **fʊr'r'e**, **fʊr'r-ə(ɹ)**;  
 (*Fr* **fʊ'rje**)

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'krɛdɪl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

Fourierism 'fʊərɪə,ɪzəm |-ist -ist  
 four-in-hand 'fɔːrɪn,hænd, 'fɔːr-; S 'fɔːr-  
 four-legged 'fɔːr'leɡɪd, 'fɔːr-, -'leɡd; ES 'fɔː-,  
 E+ 'fɔː-  
 four-masted 'fɔːr'mæstɪd, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-,  
 E+ 'fɔː-, -'mast-, -'mast-  
 four-o'clock 'fɔːr,klɒk, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔːr,klɒk,  
 -,klɒk, E+ 'fɔːr-  
 fourpence 'fɔːrpens, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-;  
 |-penny -pɛni, -pɛni  
 four-poster 'fɔːr'pɒstə, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔːr'pɒstə(r),  
 E+ 'fɔː-  
 fourscore 'fɔːr'skɔːr, 'fɔːr'skɔːr; ES 'fɔːr'skɔːr(r),  
 E+ 'fɔːr'skɔːr(r); ('four, score and 'ten)  
 foursome 'fɔːrsəm, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-  
 foursquare 'fɔːr'skwɛr, 'fɔːr-, -'skwɛr; E  
 'fɔːr'skwɛə(r), 'fɔː-, -'skwɛə(r); S 'fɔːr-  
 'skwɛə(r); ('four, square 'room)  
 fourteen 'fɔːr'tɪn, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-; (,he's  
 'four'teen, 'four,teen 'men)  
 fourteenth 'fɔːr'tiθ, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-;  
 |-ths -θs—*acct*+ 'four'teenth  
 fourth 'fɔːθ, 'fɔːθ; ES 'fɔːθ, E+ 'fɔːθ; |-ths -θs  
 four-wheel *adj*, *n* 'fɔːr,hwiːl, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-,  
 E+ 'fɔː-  
 four-wheeled 'fɔːr'hwiːld, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+  
 'fɔː-; ('four-,wheeled 'truck)  
 fouter, -tre 'fʊtə; ES 'fʊtə(r)  
 fowl 'faʊl |'fəʊld fəʊld |'fəʊlɪŋ 'faʊlɪŋ  
 fox 'fɒks; ES + 'fɒks; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-glove  
 -,glʌv |-hound -'haʊnd |-tail -'teɪl  
 foy *v* 'fɔɪ |-ed -d  
 foyer 'fɔɪə' 'fɔɪə; ES 'fɔɪə(r)  
 foyer 'fɒbi' 'fɒbi; ES 'fɒb(r), 'fɒb(r);  
 (*Fr* 'fwa'je)  
 fra, F- fra  
 fracas 'fɪrəkəs |-es -ɪz; *Brit* 'fɪrəkə, *pl* -kəz  
 fraction 'fræksjən |-ed -d |-al -l | -ally -lɪ  
 fractionate 'fræksjən,et |-d -ɪd  
 fractious 'fræksjəs  
 fracture 'fræktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 frae *stressed* 'fre, 'fre; *unstr.* 'frɛ, 'frɪ  
 fragile 'frædʒəbl, -dʒɪl |-gilely -dʒəli, -dʒɪli,  
 -əli, -ɪli  
 fragility 'frædʒɪləti, frə-  
 fragment 'frægmənt  
 fragmental 'frægməntl | -ly -lɪ  
 fragmentary 'frægmən'tɛrɪ | -ly -lɪ, *esp. if*  
*emph.* 'frægmən'tɛrəlɪ

fragrance 'frægɹəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
 frail 'freɪl | -ly 'frelɪ, 'frelɪ | -ty -tɪ  
 fraise 'freɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 frame 'frem |-d -d  
 frame-up 'frem,ʌp  
 framework 'frem,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk  
 Framingham *Mass* 'fremɪŋ,hæm, *Engd*  
 -mɪŋəm  
 franc 'fræŋk  
 France 'fræns; E+ 'frans, 'frans; |-s -ɪz  
 Frances 'frænsɪs E+ 'fran-, 'fran-; |-ces' -sɪs  
 Francesca 'fræntʃeskə (*It* 'frantʃeska)  
 franchise 'fræntʃaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 franchisement 'fræntʃɪzmənt  
 Francis 'frænsɪs; E+ 'fran-, 'fran-; |-cis' -sɪs  
 Francisca 'fræn'sɪskə |-can -kən |-co -ko  
 Franck 'fræŋk (*Fr* 'frā:k, *Ger* 'fræŋk)  
 Francke, Kuno 'kuno'fræŋkə  
 Franco-American 'fræŋkə'æmərəkən  
 Franco-British 'fræŋkə'brɪtɪʃ  
 Franco-German 'fræŋkə'dʒɜːmən; ES -'dʒɜːm-,  
 -'dʒɜːm-  
 Francophile 'fræŋkə'faɪl  
 Francophobe 'fræŋkə'fɒb |-bia 'fræŋkə'fɒbiə  
 Franco-Prussian 'fræŋkə'praʃjən  
 frangible 'frændʒəbl | -bility 'frændʒə'bilɪtɪ  
 frangipane 'frændʒə'pen  
 frangipani 'frændʒɪ'pæni, -'pæni  
 frank, F- 'fræŋk |-ed -t  
 Frankenstein 'fræŋkən'staɪn, -kɪn-  
 Frankfurt 'fræŋkfɒt; ES 'fræŋkfɒt  
 Frankfurt 'fræŋkfɒt; ES 'fræŋkfɒt; (*Ger*  
 'fræŋkfurt)  
 frankfurter, F- 'fræŋkfɒtə; ES 'fræŋkfɒtə(r)  
 frankincense 'fræŋkɪn'sens  
 franklin, F- 'fræŋklɪn |-ite -ɪt  
 frankpledge 'fræŋk'pledʒ |-s -ɪz  
 frantic 'fræntɪk | -ly -lɪ | -ally -lɪ  
 frappé 'fræ'pe |-ed -d (*Fr* 'fra'pe)  
 Fraser 'freɪzə, 'freɪzə; ES -ə(r); (*Sc* 'fre:ɜːr)  
 frater 'fretə; ES 'fretə(r)  
 fraternal 'frə'tɜːnl, 'fre-; ES -'tɜːnl, -'tɜːnl;  
 |-ly -lɪ  
 fraternity 'frə'tɜːnəti; ES -'tɜːn-, -'tɜːn-  
 fraternize 'frætə'nəɪz, 'fret-; ES -tə-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 fratricide 'frætɹə'saɪd, 'fretɹə-  
 fratricidal 'frætɹə'saɪdl, 'fretɹə-  
 fraud 'frɒd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gə**

fraudulence 'frʌdʒələns |cy -r| -lent -lənt  
 fraught frɒt  
 Fraunhofer 'fraʊn,hɒfə; ES -,hɒfə(r)  
 fray fre |ed -d  
 Frazer 'freɪzə, 'freɪzə; ES -ə(r); (Sc 'fre:zər)  
 Frazier 'freɪzə; ES 'freɪzə(r); cf Fraser, Frazer  
 frazzle 'fræzəl |d-d| -ling 'fræzliŋ, -zliŋ  
 freak frik  
 freckle 'frekəl |d-d| -ling 'freckliŋ, -kliŋ  
 Frederic, -ick 'fredərɪk, 'fredrɪk  
 Frederica ,fredə'vɪkə  
 Fredericksburg 'fredrɪks,bɜ:ɡ; ES -,bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ  
 Fredonia NY, Kan fri'dɒniə; Colombia fre-'dɒnjə (Am Sp fre'dɒnja)  
 free fri |freer 'fri:; ES 'fri-ə(r)  
 freeboard 'fri,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:əd, E+ -,bɔ:əd  
 freebooter 'fri,bu:tə; ES -,bu:tə(r)  
 freeborn 'fri,bɔ:rn; ES -,bɔ:rn  
 Freeborn 'fribɔ:rn; ES 'fribɔ:n  
 freedman, F- 'frɪdmən |-men -mən  
 freedom, F- 'frɪdəm  
 freedwoman 'frɪd,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men -'wʊmən, -ən—see woman  
 free-for-all 'fri:fə'ɔ:l ('free-for-all 'fight)  
 freehand 'fri,hænd  
 freehanded 'fri'hændrɪd  
 freehold 'fri,hold  
 freeman, F- 'frɪmən |-men -mən  
 Freemason 'fri,mesn, ,fri'mesn |-ry -rɪ  
 freer, F- 'fri:; ES 'fri-ə(r)  
 free-soil, F- 'fri'sɔɪl ('Free-soil 'party)  
 free-spoken 'fri'spɔ:kən  
 freestone, F- 'fri,ston  
 freethinker 'fri'θɪŋkə; ES -'θɪŋkə(r)  
 freeze, F- frɪz |-s -ɪz |froze froz |frozen 'frozn  
 Freiburg 'fraɪbɜ:ɡ; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ; (Ger 'fraɪbɜ:k)  
 freight fret |freighted 'fretɪd  
 Frémont John C. 'frɪmɑnt, -mɒnt, fri'm-  
 Fremont O 'frɪmɑnt, -mɒnt  
 French frentʃ |-s -ɪz |-man, -men -mən  
 |-woman -,wʊmən |-women -,wɪmɪn, -ən—  
 see woman  
 Frenchify 'frentʃə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
 Freneau fri'no, fre-  
 frenetic frə'netɪk, fri- |-al -l| -ally -lɪ  
 frenzy 'frenzi |-ied -d

frequency 'frɪkwəns |-s -ɪz |cy -r| -nt -nt  
 frequent v frɪ'kwent |ed -ɪd  
 Frere fri:; ES friə(r), S+frəə(r)  
 fresco 'fresko |ed -d  
 fresh freʃ |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
 freshen 'frefʃən |ed -d| -ing 'frefʃənɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 freshet 'frefʃɪt  
 freshman 'frefʃmən |-men -mən  
 Fresno 'frezno  
 fret fret |ted -ɪd |ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ  
 fretsome 'fretsəm  
 fretwork 'fret,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k  
 Freud froɪd (Ger frɔɪt) |Freudian 'frɔɪdiən  
 Frey fre, Swiss statesm. fraɪ  
 Freya 'freə |Freyja 'freɪə  
 friable 'fraɪəbəl  
 friar, F- 'fraɪə, fraɪ; ES 'fraɪ-ə(r), fraɪə(r)  
 friary 'fraɪəri  
 fribble 'frɪbəl |d-d| -ling 'frɪbliŋ, -bliŋ  
 fricassee ,frɪkə'si |-d -d  
 fricative 'frɪkətɪv  
 friction 'frɪkʃən |ed -d  
 Friday 'fraɪdɪ—*spell Friday in 1642*  
 fried *past & pple of fry* fraɪd  
 friedcake 'fraɪd,keɪk  
 friend frend |-ly -lɪ |-ship -ʃɪp, 'frenʃɪp  
 frier 'fryer 'fraɪə; ES 'fraɪ-ə(r)  
 Fries Sw bot., Ger philos. frɪs; Am schol. frɪz  
 |-s -ɪz  
 fries from fry fraɪz  
 Friesian 'frɪʒən |-sic -zɪk |-sish -zɪʃ  
 Friesland 'frɪzlənd, -lənd  
 freeze frɪz |-s -ɪz |d -d  
 frigate 'frɪɡɪt  
 Frigg frɪɡ |Frigga 'frɪɡə  
 fright frat |ed -ɪd  
 frighten 'fraɪtŋ |ed -d| -ing 'fraɪtŋɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 frightful 'fraɪtʃəl |-ly -lɪ  
 frigid 'frɪdʒɪd |-ity frɪ'dʒɪdətɪ  
 frijol, -e 'frɪhɒl, -hɒl  
 frill frɪl |ed -d  
 fringe frɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |d -d  
 frippery 'frɪpəri  
 Frisian 'frɪʒən, 'frɪʒɪən  
 frisk frɪsk |ed -t  
 frit frɪt  
 frith frɪθ |-ths -θs  
 fritillary 'frɪtɪlɪəri  
 fritter 'frɪtə; ES 'frɪtə(r); |ed -d

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪp

frivol ʼfrivl| -ed -d |-ing ʼfrivlɪŋ, -vliŋ  
 frivolity ʼfrɪvələtɪ; ES + -'vəl-  
 frivolous ʼfrɪvələs, ʼfrɪvləs  
 friz, -zz frɪz |frizzes ʼfrɪzɪz |frizzed frɪzd  
 frizzle ʼfrɪz| |-d -d |-ling ʼfrɪzɪŋ, -zliŋ  
 fro fro  
 Fröbel ʼfreb| (Ger ʼfrø:bəl)  
 Frobisher ʼfrobɪʃə; ES ʼfrobɪʃə(r)  
 frock ʼfræk; ES + ʼfrøk; |-ed -t  
 froe fro  
 Froebel ʼfreb| (Ger ʼfrø:bəl)  
 frog ʼfræg, fræg, frøg; S ʼfræg, ʼfræg, frøg; |-eye  
 -jaɪ  
 Frohman ʼfɹomən  
 Froissart ʼfrɔɪsɑ:t; ES -sɑ:t, E + -sɑ:t; (Fr  
 ʼfrwa'sɑ:r)  
 frolic ʼfrəlɪk; ES + ʼfrøhɪk; |-some -səm  
 from stressed ʼfrəm, ʼfram, ʼfɹom, ʼfrəm,  
 ʼfram, ʼfram; unstr. frəm  
 Frome Eng rivs. & places frum—A sp. pron.  
 from is also heard in Engd.  
 frond ʼfrænd, frænd  
 Fronde Fr frō:d  
 front ʼfrant| fronted ʼfrantɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages  
 -ɪdʒɪz |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ  
 Frontenac ʼfrantə'næk, ʼfrɔn-, in C + Fr  
 ʼfrōtə'næk  
 frontier ʼfrantɪə, ʼfrən-, frɔn-, ʼfrantɪə, ʼfrən-,  
 ʼfrɔn-; ES -'tɪə(r), -tɪə(r), S + -'tɪə(r), -tɪə(r);  
 |-sman -zmən |-smen -zmən  
 frontispiece ʼfrantɪs'pi:s, ʼfrən-; ES + ʼfrɔn-;  
 |-s -ɪz  
 frontlet ʼfrantlɪt  
 froze arch. frɔr, frɔr; ES frɔə(r), E + frɔə(r)  
 frost frɔst, frɔst |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ  
 frostbite ʼfrɔst'baɪt, ʼfrɔst- |-bit -,bɪt |-bitten  
 -,bɪtɪŋ  
 frostflower ʼfrɔst'flaʊə, ʼfrɔst-, -,flaʊə; ES  
 -,flaʊ-ə(r), -,flaʊə(r)  
 frostwork ʼfrɔst'wɜ:k, ʼfrɔst-; ES -,wɜ:k,  
 -,wɜ:k  
 froth frɔθ, frɔθ |-ths -θs |-ed -t  
 froude frud  
 frou-frou ʼfrufɹu  
 frounce ʼfraʊns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 frouzy ʼfraʊzi  
 froward ʼfrɔəd, ʼfrɔwəd; ES -əd, -wəd  
 frown ʼfraʊn |-ed -d  
 frowsty ʼfraʊsti

frowzy ʼfraʊzi  
 froze frɔz |frozen ʼfrɔzn  
 fructification ʼfrʌktətə'keɪʃən  
 fructify ʼfrʌktə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd |-tose -tos  
 fructuous ʼfrʌktʃuəs  
 frugal ʼfrʊg|, ʼfrʊg| |-ity ʼfru'gælətɪ, ʼfru-  
 fruit ʼfru:t, fru:t |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ  
 fruitcake ʼfru:t'keɪk, ʼfru:t-  
 fruiterer ʼfru:tərə, ʼfru:t-; ES -tərə(r)  
 fruition ʼfru'ʃɪən, ʼfru-  
 frumenty ʼfruməntɪ, ʼfru-  
 frump ʼfrʌmp |-ed -t  
 frustrate ʼfrʌstreɪd |-d -ɪd |-tion ʼfrʌs'treɪʃən  
 frustrum *erron. for frustum* ʼfrʌstrəm |-s -z  
 |-tra -trə  
 frustum ʼfrʌstəm |-s -z |-ta -tə  
 fry ʼfraɪ |fried ʼfraɪd |fryer ʼfraɪə; ES -ə(r)  
 Fryeburg ʼfraɪbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g  
 fuchsia, F- ʼfju:ʃə, ʼfru-, -ʃɪə, generic ʼfʊksɪə  
 fuchsin ʼfʊksɪn |-sine -sɪn, -sɪn  
 fuddle ʼfʌd| |-d -d |-ling ʼfʌdɪŋ, ʼfʌdlɪŋ  
 fudge ʼfʌdʒ |fudges ʼfʌdʒɪz |fudged ʼfʌdʒd  
 Fuegian ʼfju'ɪdʒɪən, ʼfu-, ʼfweɪdʒ-  
 Fuehrer ʼfɪrə, ʼfju-; ES -rə(r); (Ger ʼfy:rər)  
 fuel ʼfjuəl, ʼfruəl |-ed -d  
 fugacious ʼfju'geɪʃəs, ʼfu-  
 fugitive ʼfju:dʒətɪv, ʼfu-  
 fugleman ʼfju:gɪlmən, ʼfu- |-men -mən  
 fugue ʼfju:g, ʼfju:g |-d -d  
 Führer ʼfɪrə, ʼfju-; ES -rə(r); (Ger ʼfy:rər)  
 Fuji ʼfudʒɪ |Fujiyama ʼfudʒɪ'jʌmə  
 -ful unstressed ending forming adjectives (play-  
 ful), pron. -fəl, -fɪ, less freq. -fʊl. Only the  
 pron. -fəl is given in the vocabulary, it being  
 understood that -fɪ is a common variant, and  
 -fʊl a less freq. one, being heard chiefly in  
 formal style or consciously careful speech.  
 Many adjectives in -ful are omitted from the  
 vocabulary.  
 -ful half-stressed ending of compound nouns  
 (cupful ʼkʌp'fʊl).  
 -ful, -full stressed second element of compound  
 adjectives (brimful, -ɪl ʼbrɪm'fʊl, -,fʊl, half-  
 full ʼhæf'fʊl, -,fʊl).  
 fulcrum ʼfʌlkɹəm |-s -z |-ra -rə  
 fulfill, -fil ʼfʊl'fɪl |-(l)ed -d  
 fulgent ʼfʌldʒənt |-gid -dʒɪd  
 fulgor ʼfʌlgɔr; ES -gɔr; |-ous -əs  
 full ʼfʊl |fulled ʼfʊld |fully ʼfʊli

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʼpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʼæŋ'grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrʒ |go go

fullback ˈfʊl,bæk  
 fuller ˈfʊlə; ES ˈfʊlə(r); | -ed -d  
 fulmar ˈfʊlmə; ES ˈfʊlmə(r)  
 fulminate ˈfʌlmə,net | -d -rd | -nant -nənt  
 fulmination ˈfʌlməˈneɪʃən | -nous ˈfʌlmənəs  
 fulsome ˈfʊlsəm, ˈfʌl-  
 Fulton ˈfʊltən  
 Fulvia ˈfʌlvɪə, -vɪə  
 fulvous ˈfʌlvəs  
 fumarole ˈfjʊmə,rɒl, ˈfru-  
 fumatory ˈfjʊmə,tɔəri, ˈfru-, -tɔəri; S -,tɔəri  
 fumble ˈfʌmbəl | -d -d | -ling ˈfʌmbliŋ, -bliŋ  
 fume ˈfju:m, frum | -d -d  
 fumet ˈfjumɪt, ˈfru- | fumette ˈfjuˈmet, fru-  
 fumigate ˈfjʊmə,ɡet, ˈfru- | -d -rd  
 fumiter ˈfjumətə, ˈfru-; ES -tə(r)  
 fumitory ˈfjʊmə,tɔəri, ˈfru-, -tɔəri; S -,tɔəri  
 fummy ˈfjumɪ, ˈfrumɪ  
 fun ˈfʌn | funned ˈfʌnd  
 function ˈfʌŋkʃən | -ed -d | -al -l | -ally -lɪ  
 functionary ˈfʌŋkʃən,eri  
 fund ˈfʌnd | funded ˈfʌndɪd  
 fundament ˈfʌndəmənt  
 fundamental ˈfʌndəˈmentl | -ly -lɪ | -ism -ɪzəm  
 | -ist -ɪst  
 fundus ˈfʌndəs | -es -ɪz  
 Fundy ˈfʌndɪ  
 funeral ˈfjʊnərəl, ˈfru-  
 funereal ˈfjuˈnɪriəl, ˈfru- | -ly -lɪ  
 funest ˈfjuˈnest, fru-  
 fungi ˈfʌndʒaɪ  
 fungicide ˈfʌndʒə,saɪd  
 fungoid ˈfʌŋɡɔɪd | -al ˈfʌŋˈɡɔɪd |  
 fungous adj ˈfʌŋɡəs  
 fungus *n* ˈfʌŋɡəs | -es -ɪz | fungi ˈfʌndʒaɪ  
 funicle ˈfjʊŋklɪ, ˈfru-  
 funicular ˈfjuˈnɪkjələ, fru-; ES -lə(r)  
 funk ˈfʌŋk | funkcd ˈfʌŋkt  
 funnel ˈfʌn | -ed -d  
 funny ˈfʌnɪ  
 fur ˈfɜː; ES ˈfɜː(r, ɜː); | -red -d  
 furbelow ˈfɜːblə, 0; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -ed -d  
 furbish ˈfɜːbɪʃ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 furcate adj ˈfɜːket, -kɪt; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-  
 furcate *v* ˈfɜːket; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -d -rd  
 furfur ˈfɜːfɜː; ES ˈfɜːfɜː(r, ˈfɜːfɜː(r); | -es -ɪz | -al  
 -,æɪ  
 furibond ˈfjʊrɪ,bʌnd, ˈfru-  
 furious ˈfjʊrɪəs, ˈfru-

furl ˈfɜːl; ES ˈfɜːl, ˈfɜːl; | -ed -d  
 furlong ˈfɜːlɒŋ, -lɒŋ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-, S+ -lɒŋ  
 furlough ˈfɜːlə; ES ˈfɜːlə, ˈfɜːlə  
 furmenty ˈfɜːməntɪ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-  
 firmity ˈfɜːmətɪ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-  
 furnace ˈfɜːnɪs, -əs; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -s -ɪz  
 Furnas ˈfɜːnɪs, -əs; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -s -ɪz  
 Furness, -niss ˈfɜːnɪs, -əs; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -s  
 -ɪz  
 furnish ˈfɜːnɪʃ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 furniture ˈfɜːnɪtʃə; ES ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r, ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r  
 Furnival, -all ˈfɜːnɪvəl; ES ˈfɜːn-, ˈfɜːn-  
 furor ˈfjʊrə, ˈfru-; ES -rɔərə  
 furrier ˈfɜːriə; ES ˈfɜːri-ə(r, ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜːr-ə(r  
 furring ˈfɜːrɪŋ; ES ˈfɜːrɪŋ, ˈfɜːrɪŋ  
 furrow ˈfɜːrə, -ə; ES ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜː-; | -ed -d  
 furrowing ˈfɜːrəwɪŋ; ES ˈfɜːrəwɪŋ, ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜː-  
 furry ˈfɜːri; ES ˈfɜːri, ˈfɜːri  
 further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə(r, ˈfɜːðə(r); | -ed -d  
 | -ing -ðərɪŋ, -ðərɪŋ | -ance -əns, -ðərəns  
 furthermore ˈfɜːðə,mɔː, ˈfɜːðə-, -,mɔː; ES  
 ˈfɜːðə,məʊə(r, ˈfɜːðə,məʊə(r, E+-,məʊə(r);—*In*  
*the 2d pron. ə has become ə by dissimilation*  
*(§121).*  
 furthestmost ˈfɜːðə,mɔːst; ES ˈfɜːðə-, ˈfɜːðə-  
 furthest ˈfɜːðɪst; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-  
 furtive ˈfɜːtɪv; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-  
 fury ˈfjʊri, ˈfruri  
 furze ˈfɜːz; ES ˈfɜːz, ˈfɜːz; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 fusain ˈfjuːzən, ˈfru-, ˈfjuːˈzən, ˈfru- (*Fr* ˈfyːzæ)  
 fuscous ˈfʌskəs  
 fuse ˈfjuːz, fruz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 fusee *gun* ˈfjuːˈzi, fru-  
 fusée *mis. Fr* ˈfyːze  
 fusel ˈfjuːzəl, ˈfru-, -s |  
 fuselage ˈfjuːzəlɪdʒ, ˈfru-, -,əʒ; | -s -ɪz (*Fr*  
 ˈfyzˈlɑːʒ)  
 fusibility ˈfjuːzəˈbɪlətɪ, fru-  
 fusible ˈfjuːzəbəl, ˈfru- | -bly -blɪ  
 fusiform ˈfjuːzəˈfɔːrm, fru-; ES -ˈfɔːrm  
 fusil ˈfjuːzəl, fru-, -zɪ  
 fusilier, -eer ˈfjuːzəlɪr, fru-; ES -ˈlɪə(r, S+  
 -ˈlɪə(r)  
 fusillade ˈfjuːzəlɪd, fru- | -d -rd  
 fusion ˈfjuːzən, fru-  
 fuss ˈfʌs | fusses ˈfʌsɪz | fussed ˈfʌst  
 fustian ˈfʌstɪən  
 fustic ˈfʌstɪk  
 fustigate ˈfʌstə,ɡet | -d -rd | -tor -tə; ES -tə(r

[full ˈfʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse ˈfjuːz, fruz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdən | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkɪp

fusty **fʌstɪ** |-tily -tɪ-, -tɪh  
 futhorc, -rk **fʊθɔrk**; ES **fʊθɔək**  
 futile **fjuʃtɪ**, **fɪu-**, -tɪl |-ly -ɪ  
 futilarian **fjuʃtɪlə'tɛrɪən**, **fɪu-**, -'ter-, -rjən,  
*acct*+**fɪ**,**tɪlɪ**'tarian  
 futility **fju'tɪlətɪ**, **fɪu-**  
 Futrall **fjuʃtrəl**, **fɪu-**  
 Futrell **fjuʃtrəl**, **fɪu-**  
 Futrelle **fju'trɛl**, **fɪu-**

futtock **fʌtək**  
 future **fjuʃtʃə**, **fɪu-**; ES -tʃə(r); |-rɪsm -ɪzəm  
 |-ɪst -ɪst  
 futuristic **fjuʃtʃə'rɪstɪk**, **fɪu-**  
 futurity **fju'tʊrətɪ**, **fɪu-**, -'tʊr-, -'tʊr- |-rɪc  
 -rɪk  
 fuze **fjuz**, **fɪuz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 fuzee **fju'zi**, **fɪu-**  
 fuzz **fʌz** |fuzzes **fʌzɪz** |fuzzed **fʌzd** |-y -ɪ

## G

G, *g* letter **dʒɪ** |*pl* **G's**, **Gs**, *poss* **G's** **dʒɪz**  
 gab **gæb** |gabbed **gæbd**  
 gabardine, -ber- **gæbərə**,**dɪn**, **gæbərə**'**dɪn**; ES  
 -bə-  
 gabble **gæbl** |-d -d |-ling **gæblɪŋ**, **gæblɪŋ**  
 gabby **gæbrɪ**  
 gable **gæbl** |-d -d |-ling **gæblɪŋ**, **gæblɪŋ**  
 Gabriel **gæbrɪəl**  
 gad, G- **gæd** |gadded **gædɪd**  
 gadabout **gædə**,**həv**  
 Gadarine **gædə**'**rɪn**, **gædə**,**rɪn**  
 Gades **gædɪz** |-es' -ɪz  
 gadfly **gæd**,**flaɪ**  
 gadget **gædʒɪt**  
 gadolinium **gædə**'**lɪnɪəm**, -'lɪnɪəm  
 Gadsden **gædzdɛn**  
 Gadshill **gædz**,**hɪl**  
 gadzooks **gæd**'**zʊks**, **gæd**'**zʊks**  
 Gaea **dʒɪə**  
 Gaekwar **dʒɪkwɑː**; ES **dʒɪkwɑː**(r)  
 Gael **gɛl** |Gaelic **gɛlɪk** |Gaelicist **gɛləsɪst**  
 gaff **gæf** |gaffed **gæft**  
 gaffer **gæfə**; ES **gæfə**(r)  
 gaff-topsail **gæf**'**tɒps**l, -**sɛl**; ES+ -'tɒp-  
 gag **gæg** |gagged **gægd**  
 gage **gɛdʒ** |gages **gɛdʒɪz** |gaged **gɛdʒd**  
 Gaia **gɛə**, **gɛərə**  
 gaiety **gɛətɪ** |gaily **gɛlɪ**  
 galliardia **gɛ'lɑːrdɪə**, **gɪ-**; ES -'lɑːrdɪə, E+  
 -'lɑːd-  
 gain **gɛn** |-ed -d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 Gainesville **gɛnzvɪl**; S+ -vɪ  
 gainly **gɛnli**  
 gainsay **gɛn**'**sɛ** |-says -'sɛz, -'sɛz |-said -'sɛd,  
 -'sɛd, *acct*+**gɛn**,**sɛɪ**, -**sɛɪd**

Gainsborough **gɛnz**,**bɔː**, -ə; ES -**,bɔːr-**,  
 -**,bɑːr-**, -**,bɔː-**; *Brit* -**bərə**, -**brə**  
 Gairdner **gɛədnə**, **gɛərd-**, **gɛərd-**; ES  
 'gɛːdnə(r), 'gɛəd-, E+ 'gɛːd-, 'gɛəd-  
 gait **gɛt** |gaited **gɛtɪd**  
 gaiter **gɛtə**; ES **gɛtə**(r)  
 Gaius **gɛəs**, **gɛərəs** |-s -ɪz  
 gala **gələ**  
 galactic **gə**'**læktɪk**  
 galactose **gə**'**læktəs**  
 Galahad **gələ**,**hæd**  
 Galapagos **gə**'**lʌpə**,**gɔs** (*Sp* **gə**'**lʌpə****gɔs**)  
 Galashiels **gələ**'**ʃɪlz**  
 Galatea **gələ**'**tɪə**  
 Galatia **gə**'**leɪʃə**, **gə**'**leɪʃə** |-tɪans -**fənz**, -**fɪənz**  
 Galax, g- **gələ**'**æks** |-s -ɪz |-ias **gə**'**læksɪəs**  
 galaxy **gələ**'**læksɪ** |-xɪən **gə**'**læksɪən**  
 Galba **gələ****bə**  
 gale **gɛl** |galed **gɛld**  
 Galen **gələn**, **gɛlɪn**  
 galena, G- **gə**'**lɪnə**  
 Galesburg **gələzbɜː****g**; ES -**bɜːg**, -**bɜːg**  
 Galicia **gə**'**lɪʃɪə**, -'lɪʃə |-cian -**fɪən**, -**fɔn**  
 Galilee **gələ**'**li** |Galilean **gələ**'**lɪən**  
 Galileo **gələ**'**liə** (*It* **gə**'**li**'**lɛːə**)  
 galingale **gələ**'**ŋ**,**gɛl**, **gələ**'**ŋ**,**gɛl**  
 Galion **gələ**'**ɪən**  
 gall **gəl** |galled **gɔld**  
 Gall **gəl**, **gəl**, **gəl**  
 gallant *adj* 'brave' **gələ**'**lɛnt**  
 gallant *adj* 'amorous' **gə**'**lɛnt**, **gələ**'**lɛnt**  
 gallant *n* **gələ**'**lɛnt**, **gə**'**lɛnt** |-ry **gələ**'**lɛntrɪ**  
 gallant *v* **gə**'**lɛnt** |gallanted **gə**'**lɛntrɪd**  
 Gallatin **gələ**'**tɪn**  
 galleass **gələ**,**rɛs**, **gələ**'**rɛs** |-es -ɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **rɛt** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ**,**grɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**



galleon 'gælɪən, 'gæljən  
 gallery 'gæləri, -lri |-ied -d  
 galley 'gæli  
 gallfly 'gɔl,flaɪ  
 Gallia 'gæliə  
 galliard 'gæljəd; ES 'gæljəd  
 galliardise 'gæljəd,iz; ES 'gæljəd,iz  
 gallic, G- 'gælik  
 Gallicism 'gælə,sɪzəm  
 Galli-Curci 'gəli'kurtʃi, 'gæli'kʊrtʃi; ES  
 -'kʊə-, -'kʊ-, -'kʊ-; (*It* 'gəli'kurtʃi)  
 gallimaufry 'gælə'mɔfri  
 gallinaceous 'gælə'nefəs  
 gallinule 'gælə'nju:l, -nɪul, -nɪul  
 Gallipoli gə'lipəli, gə'lipə,li  
 Gallipolis O 'gæləpə'lis |-lis's -'lisɪz  
 gallipot 'gælə,pət; ES+,-pɒt  
 Gallitzin Pa gə'litʃɪn  
 gallium 'gæliəm  
 gallivant 'gælə,vænt, 'gælə'vænt |-ed -ɪd  
 gall-less 'gɔllɪs  
 gallnut 'gɔl,nʌt  
 galloglass 'gælo,glæs |-glasses -,glæsɪz  
 gallon 'gælən  
 gallop 'gæləp |galloped 'gæləpt  
 Galloway 'gælə,we  
 galloglass 'gælo,glæs |-glasses -,glæsɪz  
 gallows 'gæloz, -ɔz |gallowses *rare* 'gælozɪz,  
 -ləzɪz [*dial.* gallus 'gæləs |galluses 'gæləsɪz  
 gallstone 'gɔl,stɒn  
 Gallup 'gæləp  
 Gallus 'gæləs |-li -lar |-s -ɪz  
 galop 'gæləp |galoped 'gæləpt  
 galore gə'lor, -'lor; ES -'lɔə(r), E+-'lɔə(r)  
 galosh gə'loʃ; ES+-'lɒʃ; |-es -ɪz  
 Galsworthy 'gɔlz,wɜ:ði, 'gælz-; ES -,wɜ:ðɪ,  
 -,wɜ:ðɪ; *Dev* 'gælzəri  
 galumph gə'lʌmf |galumphed gə'lʌmfɪ  
 Galvani gæl'vʌni (*It* gəl'vʌ:ni)  
 galvanic gæl'vænɪk |galvanism 'gælvə,nɪzəm  
 galvanize 'gælvə,nəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 galvanometer 'gælvə'nəmɛtə; ES -'nəmɛt(r),  
 -'nɒm-; |-metry -mɛtri  
 galvanoscope gæl'vænə,skɒp, 'gælvənə,skɒp  
 Galveston 'gælvɪstən, 'gælvɛstən  
 Galway 'gɔlwe  
 gam gæm |gammed gæmd  
 Gamaliel gə'melɪəl, gə'meljəl  
 Gambetta gæm'betə

Gambia 'gæmbɪə  
 Gambier O 'gæm,bɪr; ES -,bɪə(r); *loc.* +gæm-  
 'bɪr  
 gambier 'gæm,bɪr; ES -,bɪə(r)  
 gambit 'gæmbɪt  
 gamble 'gæmbəl |-d -d |-ling 'gæmbliŋ,  
 'gæmbliŋ  
 gambrel 'gæmbrəl |gambred 'gæmbrɒd  
 Gambrinus gæm'braɪnəs |-s -ɪz  
 game gem |-d -d |-some -səm  
 gamecock 'gem,kɒk; ES+,-kɒk  
 gamester 'gemstə; ES 'gemstə(r)  
 gamete 'gæmit, gə'mit, gæ'mit  
 gamin 'gæmɪn (*Fr* gə'mæn)  
 gamma 'gæmə  
 gammer 'gæmə; ES 'gæmə(r)  
 gammon 'gæmən  
 Gamp gæmp  
 gamut 'gæmʊt  
 gamy 'gæmu  
 gan gæn  
 Gananoque 'gænə'nɒk, *loc.* +-'nəkwi (*Fr* gə-  
 nən'ɒk)  
 gander 'gændə; ES 'gændə(r)  
 Gandhi 'gændɪ, 'gændi, 'gændi, 'gændɪ  
 ganef 'gænəf-  
 gang gæŋ |ganged gænd |ganging 'gæŋŋ  
 gange gændʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Ganges 'gændʒɪz |Ganges' 'gændʒɪz  
 gangling 'gæŋŋliŋ |-gly -glɪ  
 ganglion 'gæŋŋliən |ganglia 'gæŋŋliə  
 gangplank 'gæŋ,plæŋk  
 gangrene 'gæŋgrɪn, 'gæn-, gæŋ'grɪn, gæn-  
 |-d -d  
 gangster 'gæŋstə; ES 'gæŋstə(r)  
 gangue gæŋ  
 gangway 'gæŋ,we  
 gannet, G- 'gænt  
 ganof 'gænəf  
 ganoid 'gænoɪd |ganoidal gə'nɔɪd|  
 Gans gænz |-s -ɪz (*Ger* gans)  
 Gansevoort 'gænsvʊrt; ES -vuət  
 gantlet 'gæntli:t—*see* gauntlet  
 gantline 'gænt,laɪn  
 gantry 'gæntri  
 Ganymede 'gæno,mɪd  
 gaol dʒel |gaoled dʒeld, *formerly* gel, geld—  
 "Some...again are boring their very Noses  
 with hot Irons, in rage that they cannot come

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)  
 Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)  
 to a Resolution, whether they shall say..

Jayl or Gaol."—R. L'Estrange (OED).

gaolbird 'dʒel,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d  
 gap gæp [gapped gæpt  
 gape gɛp, gæp [gaped gɛpt, gæpt—see gaup  
 gappingstock 'gɛpɪŋ,stak, 'gæp-; ES +-,stɔk  
 gar gar; ES gɑ:(r  
 garage gə'raʒ, gə'radʒ, 'gæraʒ |s -ɪz |-d -d  
 (Fr gɑ'ra:ʒ)—The fully Anglicized 'gærɪdʒ  
 (cf carriage 'kærɪdʒ) is not general in  
 American cultivated use.  
 Garand 'gærənd  
 garb garb; ES gɑ:b; |-ed -d  
 garbage 'gɑ:rbɪdʒ; ES 'gɑ:brɪdʒ  
 garble 'gɑ:bl; ES 'gɑ:b|; |-d -d |-ling -b|ɪŋ,  
 -blɪŋ  
 garbord 'gar,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES 'gɑ:boəd,  
 E+ -,boəd  
 Garcia 'gɑ:riə, -fə, -sɪə, Col gɑ:'siə; ES -ɑ:-;  
 (Am Sp gɑ:'siə)  
 garden 'gɑ:dən, 'gɑ:dɪn; ES 'gɑ:dən, -dɪn  
 gardener, G- 'gɑ:dənə, 'gɑ:dənə; ES 'gɑ:d-  
 gardenia gɑ:'dɪniə, -nɪə; ES gɑ'dɪn-  
 Gardiner 'gɑ:dɪnə, 'gɑ:dɪnə, 'gɑ:dɪnə; ES  
 'gɑ:dɪnə(r), -dnə(r), -dɪnə(r)  
 Gardner 'gɑ:dənə; ES 'gɑ:dnə(r  
 Gareth 'gærɪθ, 'gærəθ  
 Garfield 'gɑ:feld; ES 'gɑ:feld  
 Gargantua gɑ:'gæntʃvə; ES gɑ'gæntʃvə;  
 |-n -n  
 gargle 'gɑ:gl; ES 'gɑ:gl; |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ,  
 -glɪŋ  
 gargoyle 'gɑ:ɡɔɪl; ES 'gɑ:ɡɔɪl; |-d -d  
 Gargrave 'gɑ:ɡrev; ES 'gɑ:ɡrev  
 Garibaldi, gæə'bɔldɪ (It, gari'baldi)  
 garish 'gærɪʃ, 'gærɪʃ; S 'gærɪʃ  
 garland, G- 'gɑ:lənd; ES 'gɑ:lənd; |-ed -ɪd  
 garlic 'gɑ:lɪk; ES 'gɑ:lɪk  
 garment 'gɑ:mənt; ES 'gɑ:mənt; |-ed -ɪd  
 garner 'gɑ:nə; ES 'gɑ:nə(r); |-ed -d  
 garnet 'gɑ:nɪt; ES 'gɑ:nɪt; |-ed -ɪd  
 garnish 'gɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'gɑ:nɪʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 garnishee, gɑ:nɪ'ʃi; ES 'gɑ:-; |-d -d  
 garniture 'gɑ:nɪʃə; ES 'gɑ:nɪʃə(r  
 Garrard 'gærəd; ES 'gærəd  
 garret 'gærɪt  
 Garrett 'gærɪt |-s,vɪl

Garrick 'gærɪk  
 garrison 'gærɪsn̩ |-ed -d  
 garrote, -tte gə'rot, gə'rat; ES +-'rɒt; |-d -ɪd  
 garrulity gə'ru:lətɪ, gə'ru:lətɪ  
 garrulous 'gærələs, 'gærjələs  
 Garry 'gærɪ  
 garter 'gɑ:tə; ES 'gɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d  
 garth gɑ:θ; ES gɑ:θ; |-ths -θs  
 Gary 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ; S 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ—  
 Some speakers distinguish Gary from Gerry  
 by a longer ɛ.  
 gas n gæs [gases 'gæsɪz |gassy 'gæsɪ  
 gas v gæs [gasses 'gæsɪz |gassed gæst  
 Gascoigne gæs'kɔɪn, 'gæskɔɪn, 'gæskɪn  
 Gascon 'gæskən [Gascony 'gæskənɪ  
 gasconade, gæskən'ed |-aded -'edɪd  
 gaseous 'gæsɪəs, 'gæsɪəs, 'gæz-  
 gash gæʃ [gashes 'gæʃɪz |gashed gæʃt  
 gasiform 'gæsə'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m  
 gasify 'gæsə'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd  
 Gaskell 'gæsk|  
 gasket 'gæskɪt |gasketed 'gæskɪtɪd  
 gaslight 'gæs'laɪt |-lighted -'laɪtɪd  
 gasoline, -lene 'gæs|,ɪn, 'gæz|,ɪn, 'gæz-,  
 'gæz-  
 gasometer gæs'ʌmətə; ES -'ʌmətə(r), -'nɒmə-  
 tə(r)  
 gasp gæsp; E+ gasp, gæsp; |-ed -t  
 Gaspé gæs'pe (Fr gas'pe) ('Gas,pé 'tourist)  
 gaspérou, gæspə'gɜ:, 'gæspə'gɜ:; ES -pə-  
 gastight 'gæs'taɪt ('gas,tight 'joint)  
 Gaston US 'gæstən; Fr name gæs'tɔn, -'tɔn,  
 -'tɔn (Fr gas'tɔ)  
 gastric 'gæstrɪk |gastritis gæs'traɪtɪs  
 gastroenteritis 'gæstrɔ,entə'taɪtɪs  
 gastroscopic, gæstrə'nɒmɪk; ES +-'nɒmɪk;  
 |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪk|  
 gastronomy gæs'trɒnəmɪ; ES +-'trɒnəmɪ  
 gastropod 'gæstrə'pɒd; ES +-,pɒd  
 gastroscope 'gæstrə'skɒp  
 gat gæt  
 gate gɛt |gated 'gɛtɪd |-way -we  
 gate-leg 'gɛt,leg |gate-legged 'gɛt,legd  
 Gath gæθ  
 gather 'gæðə; ES 'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'gæðɪŋ, 'gæðɪŋ  
 Gatling 'gætɪŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Gatun **gə'tun**  
 gauche **gəʃ**  
 gaucherie **ˈgəʃə'ri**, **ˈgəʃə'ri** (*Fr* **gəʃ'ri**)  
 Gaucho **ˈgəʊʃə**  
 gaud **gəʊd** |gaudy **ˈgəʊdri** |-ed -id  
 gauffer **ˈgəʊfə**, **ˈgəʊfə**, **ˈgəʊfə**; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -fəʊrɪŋ, -fɪrɪŋ  
 gauge **ɡedʒ** |gauges **ˈɡedʒɪz** |gauged **ɡedʒd**  
 Gaul **ɡəʊl**  
 gaunt, G- **ɡəʊnt**, **ɡəʊnt**, **ɡəʊnt**  
 gauntlet **ˈɡəʊntlɪt**, **ˈɡəʊnt-**, **ˈɡəʊnt-**—*cf* gantlet  
 gaup **ɡəʊp** |gauped **ɡəʊpt**—*see* gape  
 gauss **ɡəʊs** |gausses **ˈɡəʊsɪz**  
 Gauss *Christian, Karl* **ɡəʊs**; *Clarence* **ɡəʊs**  
 |-s -ɪz  
 Gautama **ˈɡəʊtəmə**  
 gauze **ɡəʊz** |gauzes **ˈɡəʊzɪz** |gauzy **ˈɡəʊzi**  
 gave **ɡeɪv**  
 gavel **ˈɡeɪv** |-ed -d |-ing **ˈɡeɪvɪŋ**, **ˈɡeɪvɪŋ**  
 gavelkind **ˈɡeɪv|kɑːnd**  
 Gawain **ˈɡəʊwɪn**, **ˈɡəʊwɪn**  
 gawk **ɡəʊk** |gawky **ˈɡəʊki**  
 gay **ɡeɪ** |gayety **ˈɡeɪəti**  
 Gaza *Palestine* **ˈɡeɪzə**, *Mozambique* **ˈɡeɪzə**  
 gaze **ɡeɪz** |gazes **ˈɡeɪzɪz** |gazed **ɡeɪzd**  
 gazelle **ɡəˈzeɪl**  
 gazette **ɡəˈzeɪt** |gazetted **ɡəˈzeɪtɪd**  
 gazetteer **ˈɡeɪzə'tɪr**; ES -'tɪə(r), S+-'tɪə(r)  
 Gdynia **ɡə'dɪnjə**, -nɪə (*Pol* **ˈɡdɪnja**)  
 gear **ɡɪr**; ES **ɡɪə(r)**, S+**ɡeə(r)**; |-ed -d |-shift  
 -ɹɪft  
 Geauga **dʒɪ'ɔːɡə**  
 gecko **ˈɡeɪkəʊ**  
 Geddes **ˈɡedɪz**, -ɪs |-s -ɪz  
 gee **dʒi** |geed **dʒɪd**  
 geese **ɡiːs** |geese's **ˈɡiːsɪz**  
 geest **ɡiːst**  
 geezer **ˈɡiːzə**; ES **ˈɡiːzə(r)**  
 Geoffrey **ˈdʒeɪfrɪ**  
 Gehenna **ɡr'hɛnə**  
 Gehrkins **ˈɡɜːkɪnz**, **ˈɡɜːr-**; ES **ˈɡɜː-**, **ˈɡɜː-**,  
**ˈɡeɪ-**; |-s -ɪz  
 Geierstein **ˈɡeɪə'staɪn**; ES **ˈɡeɪə-**  
 Geikie **ˈɡiːki**  
 geisha **ˈɡeɪʃə**  
 gel *chem.* **dʒel** |gelled **dʒeld**  
 gelatin, -e **ˈdʒelə'tɪn** |(e)d -d  
 gelatinated **dʒə'læ'tɪn,et** |-d -ɪd |-nous -əs  
 gelation **dʒel'efən**, **dʒə'l-**

geld *n* **ɡeld**  
 geld *v* **ɡeld** |gelled **ˈɡeldɪd** or **ɡelt** **ɡelt**  
 Gelderland **ˈɡeldə'lænd**; ES **ˈɡeldə-**  
 gelding **ˈɡeldɪŋ**  
 gelid **ˈdʒelɪd** |-ity **dʒə'lıdətɪ**, **dʒe-**  
 gelt *past* & *ppic* of **ɡeld** **ɡelt**  
 gem **dʒem** |gemmed **dʒemɪd**  
 geminate *n, adj* **ˈdʒemə'nɪt**  
 geminate *v* **ˈdʒemə'net** |-d -ɪd  
 gemination **ˈdʒemə'neɪʃən**  
 Gemini **ˈdʒemə'nai**, *as intj* **ˈdʒɪməni**  
 gemot, -e **ɡə'mot**  
 gemsbok **ˈɡemzbək**; ES+ -bək  
 gendarme **ˈʒændɑːm**; ES -dɑːm, E+ -dɑːm;  
 |-ry -ə'ri, -ri (*Fr* **ʒɑ̃'dɑːm**)  
 gender **ˈdʒendə**; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -də'riŋ,  
 -driŋ  
 gene **dʒɪn**  
 genealogical **ˈdʒenə'lədʒɪkəl**, **ˈdʒɪni-**; ES+  
 -'lɒdʒɪ-; |-ly -ri  
 genealogy **ˈdʒɪni'ælədʒɪ**, **ˈdʒɪni-**, -'ælədʒɪ;  
 ES+ -'nɪl-; |-gist -st; *The a or v sound is*  
*found in all parts of the US and in Canada.*  
*The -ology words have influenced it.*  
 genera *pl* of genus **ˈdʒenərə**  
 general **ˈdʒenərəl**, **ˈdʒenrəl** |-cy -sɪ  
 generalissimo **ˈdʒenərəl'ɪsə'mo**, **ˈdʒenrəl-**  
 generality **ˈdʒenə'rælətɪ**  
 generalization **ˈdʒenərələ'zeɪʃən**, **ˈdʒenrəl-**,  
 -arɪz-  
 generalize **ˈdʒenərələ'zɪz**, **ˈdʒenrəl-** |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 generally **ˈdʒenərərəlɪ**, **ˈdʒenrəlɪ**  
 generality **ˈdʒenərərəlɪ**, **ˈdʒenrəlɪ**  
 generate **ˈdʒenə'ret** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 generation **ˈdʒenə'reɪʃən**  
 generic **dʒə'nɛrɪk** |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ  
 generosity **ˈdʒenə'ræsəti**; ES+ -'rɒs-  
 generous **ˈdʒenərəs**, **ˈdʒɛnrəs**  
 Genesee **ˈdʒenə'si** (*'Gene,see* 'River)  
 Genesee **ˈdʒenə'siə**  
 genesis, G- **ˈdʒenəsɪs** |*pl* **ɡeneses** **ˈdʒɛnə'sɪz**  
 Genest, Genêt **dʒə'net**, **ʒə'ne** (*Fr* **ʒə'ne**)  
 genet, -tɛ **ˈdʒɛnɪt**, **dʒə'net**  
 genetic **dʒə'netɪk** |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ |-s -s  
 geneticism **dʒə'netə'sɪzəm** |-cist -sɪst  
 Geneva **dʒə'nɪvə** |-van -vən  
 Genevieve **ˈdʒɛnə'vɪz**  
 Genevieve **ˈdʒɛnə'vɪv**, **ˈdʒɛnə'vɪv**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

Genevieve, -viève *saint* ˈdʒɛnə,viv (Fr) ʒənˈviːv)

Genghis Khan ˈdʒɛn-ɡɪzˈkɑn, ˈdʒɛŋɡɪz-  
genial ‘cheerful’ ˈdʒɪnjəl | -ly -ɪ  
genial ‘generative’ ˈdʒɪniəl  
genial ‘of the chin’ dʒɪˈnaɪəl  
geniality ˈdʒɪniˈæləti, -nˈjæl-, -nɪˈæləti  
genic ˈdʒɛnɪk  
geniculate *adj* dʒəˈnɪkjələt  
genie ˈdʒɪni  
genii ˈdʒɪni,ai  
genital ˈdʒɛnətəl  
genital ˈdʒɛnəˈtaɪvəl | -ly -ɪ  
genitive ˈdʒɛnətɪv  
genito-urinary ˈdʒɛnətəˈjʊrə,nəri  
geniture ˈdʒɛntɪʃə; ES -tʃə(r)  
genius ˈdʒɪnjəs, ‘spirit’ + -nəs | -’s -ɪz |pl  
geniuses ˈdʒɪnjəsɪz, ‘spirits’ genii ˈdʒɪni,ai  
Gennesaret ɡəˈnɛsərɪt, dʒə-  
Genoa *Italy* ˈdʒɛnəwə, dʒəˈnoʊ (It *Genova*  
ˈdʒɛ:nova); *US* dʒəˈnoʊ  
Genoese ˈdʒɛnəˈwɪz  
genotype ˈdʒɛnoˈtaɪp  
genotypic ˈdʒɛnoˈtɪpɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
genre ˈʒɑnrə (Fr ʒɑːr)  
genro ˈɡɛnˈro  
gens dʒɛnz |pl gentes ˈdʒɛntɪz  
Generic ˈdʒɛnsərɪk, ˈɡɛn-  
gent dʒɛnt  
genteel dʒɛnˈtɪl | -ly -ˈtɪlɪ, -ˈtɪlɪ  
gentes *pl of* gens ˈdʒɛntɪz  
gentian ˈdʒɛnʃən, -ʃɪən  
gentile, G- ˈdʒɛntaɪl  
gentillesse ˈdʒɛntɪˌɛs, *ME* ˈdʒɛntɪˌlɛsə  
gentility dʒɛnˈtɪləti  
gentle ˈdʒɛntl̩ | -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ | -r -tɪə;  
ES -tɪə(r); | -st -tɪst, -tɪst  
gentlefolk ˈdʒɛntl̩ˌfɒk | -s -s  
gentleman ˈdʒɛntl̩ˌmɛn | -men -mən | -ly -lɪ  
gentlewoman ˈdʒɛntl̩ˌwʊmən, -ˌwʊ- | -men  
-ˌwɪmɪn, -ən—*see* woman  
gently ˈdʒɛntlɪ  
genitrice ˈdʒɛnɪtrɪs  
gentry ˈdʒɛntrɪ  
genusflex ˈdʒɛnjʊˌfɛkt | -ed -ɪd  
genusflexion, -flexion ˈdʒɛnjʊˌfɛkʃən  
genusflexuous ˈdʒɛnjʊˌfɛkʃʊəs  
genuine ˈdʒɛnjʊɪn | -iness ˈdʒɛnjʊɪnɪs  
Genung dʒɪˈnʌŋ

genus ˈdʒɪnəs |pl genera ˈdʒɛnərə |*less freq.*  
-es -ɪz  
geocentric ˈdʒɪoˈsɛntrɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
geochemistry ˈdʒɪoˈkɛmɪstrɪ  
geode ˈdʒɪod  
geodesic ˈdʒɪəˈdɛsɪk, -ˈdɪs- | -al -l̩  
geodesist dʒɪˈɑdəsɪst; ES+ -ˈbɒd-  
geodesy dʒɪˈɑdəsɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒd-  
geodetic ˈdʒɪəˈdɛtɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
Geoffrey ˈdʒɛfrɪ  
geographer ˈdʒɪˈɑɡrəfə, -ˈbɒɡ-; ES -fə(r)  
geographic ˈdʒɪoˈɡræfɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
geography ˈdʒɪˈɑɡrəfɪ, -ˈbɒɡ-  
geoid ˈdʒɪɔɪd | -al dʒɪˈɔɪd  
geologic ˈdʒɪəˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+ -ˈlɒdʒ-; | -al -l̩  
| -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
geologist dʒɪˈælədʒɪst; ES+ -ˈbɒl-  
geologize dʒɪˈæləˌdʒaɪz; ES+ -ˈbɒl-; | -s -ɪz  
| -d -d  
geology dʒɪˈælədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒl-  
geomancer ˈdʒɪəˌmænsə; ES -sə(r); | -cy -sɪ  
geometer dʒɪˈɑmətə; ES -ˈɑmətə(r, -ˈbɒm-  
geometric ˈdʒɪəˈmɛtrɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
geometrician ˈdʒɪəməˈtɪrɪʃən, dʒɪˌɑmə-; ES+  
-ˌbɒm-  
geometrize dʒɪˈɑməˌtraɪz; ES+ -ˈbɒm-; | -s -ɪz  
| -d -d  
geometry dʒɪˈɑmətrɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒm-  
geomorphic ˈdʒɪəˈmɔrfɪk; ES -ˈmɔə-  
geophysics ˈdʒɪoˈfɪzɪks  
geopolitics ˈdʒɪoˈpələtɪks; ES+ -ˈpɒl-  
geoponic ˈdʒɪəˈpɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈpɒnɪk; | -al -l̩  
George dʒɔrdʒ; ES dʒɔədʒ; | -’s -ɪz  
Georgette dʒɔˈrdʒet; ES dʒɔə-  
Georgia ˈdʒɔrdʒə, -dʒɪə; ES ˈdʒɔədʒ-; | -n -n  
Georgiana dʒɔˈrdʒəniə, -dʒɪˈæniə; ES dʒɔə-  
georgic, G- ˈdʒɔrdʒɪk; ES ˈdʒɔə-; | -al -l̩  
geostatic ˈdʒɪəˈstætɪk | -s -s  
geosyncline ˈdʒɪoˈsɪnklaɪn | -nal -sɪnˈklaɪn  
geotectonic ˈdʒɪotekˈtɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒn-  
geotropic ˈdʒɪəˈtrɒpɪk; ES+ -ˈtrɒpɪk  
geotropism dʒɪˈɑtrəˌpɪzəm; ES+ -ˈbɒt-  
gerah ˈɡɪrə, ˈɡɪrə  
Geraint dʒəˈreɪnt  
Gerald ˈdʒɛrəld | -ine -ɪn, -ɪn  
geranium dʒəˈreɪnəm, -nɪəm  
Gerard dʒəˈrɑrd; ES -ˈrɑ:d, E+ -ˈrɑ:d; *Brit*+  
ˈdʒɛrɑ:d, -rəd  
gerent ˈdʒɪrənt

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

gerfalcon ˈdʒɜːfɔlkən, -fɔkən; ES ˈdʒɜː-, ˈdʒɜː-  
 Gergesenes ˈgɜːgəˌsɪnz; ES ˈgɜː-, ˈgɜː-  
 Gerhard ˈgɜːhɑːd; ES ˈgɜːhɑːd, ˈgɜː-, E+-hɑːd  
 Gerizim gəˈraɪzɪm, ˈgɛrəzɪm  
 germ dʒɜːm; ES dʒɜːm, dʒɜːm  
 german ˈdʒɜːmən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-  
 German ˈdʒɜːmən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-; |-ism  
 -ɪzəm |y -ɪ  
 germander dʒəˈmændə; ES dʒəˈmændə(r)  
 germane dʒɜˈmen, dʒə-; ES dʒɜː-, dʒɜː-,  
 dʒə-; |-maneness -ˈmɛnɪs  
 Germanic dʒɜˈmænik, dʒə-; ES dʒɜː-, dʒɜː-,  
 dʒə-  
 germanium dʒɜˈmeniəm, -nɪəm; ES dʒɜː-,  
 dʒɜː-  
 Germantown ˈdʒɜːmənˌtaʊn; ES ˈdʒɜːm-,  
 ˈdʒɜːm-  
 germen ˈdʒɜːmɪn, -ən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;  
 |-s -z |-mina -mɪnə  
 germicide ˈdʒɜːməˌsaɪd; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-  
 germinal ˈdʒɜːmənəl; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 germinant ˈdʒɜːmənənt; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-  
 germinate ˈdʒɜːməˌneɪt; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;  
 |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 germination ˌdʒɜːməˈneɪʃən; ES ˌdʒɜːm-,  
 ˌdʒɜːm-  
 Gerontius dʒəˈrɒntɪəs; ES+-ˈrɒn-; |-s -ɪz  
 Gerrard ˈdʒɛrəd; ES ˈdʒɛrəd  
 Gerrold ˌdʒɛrəld  
 Gerry ˈgɛrɪ  
 gerrymander ˈgɛrɪˌmændə, ˈdʒɛrɪ-; ES -də(r)  
 Gertrude ˈgɜːtrʊd; ES ˈgɜːt-, ˈgɜːt-  
 gerund ˈdʒɛrənd, -ənd |-ive dʒəˈrændɪv  
 Geryon ˈdʒɪrɪən, ˈgɛrɪən |-es dʒɪˈraɪəˌnɪz, gə-  
 gest, -e dʒɛst  
 Gestapo gəˈstapə (*Ger* gəˈʃtəpə)  
 gestate ˈdʒɛstet |-d -ɪd |-tion dʒɛsˈteɪʃən  
 gesticulate dʒɛsˈtɪkjəˌlet |-d -ɪd  
 gesticulation ˌdʒɛstɪkjəˈleɪʃən, dʒɛsˈtɪk-  
 gesticulatory dʒɛsˈtɪkjələˌtɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 gestion ˈdʒɛstɪʃən  
 gesture ˈdʒɛstʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 get ɡet |past got ɡat, arch. ɡæt |ppic got  
 ɡat or gotten ˈɡatən; ES+ɡɒt(ŋ) — in un-  
 stressed position often ɡɪt (wɪ ˌkænt ɡɪtˈɪn)  
 get-at-able ɡetˈætəbəl, ɡɪtˈætəbəl  
 getaway ˈɡetəˌwe

Gethsemane ɡeθˈseməni  
 Gettysburg ˈɡetɪzˌbɜːɡ; ES -bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ  
 getup ˈɡetʌp  
 gewgaw ˈɡɛɡəʊ, ˈɡɛu- |-ed -d |-ry -rɪ  
 geyser ˈspring ˈɡaɪzə, ˈɡaɪsə, water-heater  
 Brit ˈɡaɪzə; ES -ə(r)  
 ghastr arch. ɡæst |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 ghastrly ˈɡæstlɪ; E+ ˈɡæst-, ˈɡæst-  
 ghat, ghastr ɡət  
 ghazi, G- ˈɡaɪzi  
 ghee ɡi  
 Ghent Belg ɡent, O dʒɛnt  
 gherkin ˈɡɜːkɪn; ES ˈɡɜːk-, ˈɡɜːk-  
 ghetto ˈɡetə  
 Ghibelline ˈɡɪbəlɪn, -ɪn  
 Ghoorka ˈɡurkə; ES ˈɡuəkə  
 ghost ɡɒst |-ed -ɪd |-ly -li  
 ghoul ɡul |-ish -ɪʃ  
 Ghurka ˈɡurkə; ES ˈɡuəkə  
 ghyll ˈravine ˈɡɪl  
 giant ˈdʒaɪənt |-ess -ɪs |-esses -ɪsɪz  
 giaour dʒaʊr; ES dʒaʊə(r)  
 gib, G- ɡɪb  
 gibber v ˈjabbər ˈdʒɪbə, ˈɡɪbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed  
 -d |-ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ |-ish -bərɪʃ, -brɪʃ  
 gibber n ˈhʌmp ˈɡɪbə; ES ˈɡɪbə(r)  
 gibbet ˈdʒɪbɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 gibbon, G- ˈɡɪbən  
 gibbosity ɡɪˈbəsəti; ES+-ˈbɒs-; |-bous ˈɡɪbəs  
 gib-cat ˈGilbert cat ˈɡɪbˌkæt  
 gibe dʒaɪb |gibed dʒaɪbd  
 Gibeon ˈɡɪbɪən |-ites -aɪts  
 gible ˈdʒɪblɪt  
 Gibraltar dʒɪbˈrɒltə; ES -tə(r)  
 Gibson ˈɡɪbsən  
 giddy ˈɡɪdi  
 Gideon ˈɡɪdɪən |-s -z |-ite -aɪt  
 Gielgud ˈɡɪlɡud  
 gier-eagle ˈdʒɪrɪˌɡɪl  
 gift ɡɪft |gifted ˈɡɪftɪd  
 ɡɪɡ ɡɪɡ |giggled ɡɪɡd  
 gigantean ˌdʒaɪɡæˈnɪən |-tesque -ˈtesk  
 gigantic dʒaɪˈɡæntɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ (ˈɡɪ-  
 gantic ˈθaʊnd)  
 gigantism ˌdʒaɪɡæˈnɪzəm, dʒaɪˈɡæntɪzəm  
 gigantomachy ˌdʒaɪɡæˈnɪtəməkɪ; ES+-ˈtɒm-  
 goggle ˈɡɒɡl |-d -d |-ling ˈɡɒɡlɪŋ, ˈɡɪŋlɪŋ  
 giglet ˈɡɪɡlɪt  
 gigolo ˈdʒɪɡəˌlo (*Fr* ʒɪɡˈlo)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

gigue ʒiɡ  
 Gila 'hila  
 gilbert, G- 'gɪlbət; ES -bət  
 Gilbert and Ellice Islands 'gɪlbətŋ'elɪs-  
 'aɪləndz, -lənz; ES -bət-  
 Gilbertian 'gɪlbətɪən; ES -'bɜt-, -'bɜt-  
 Gilboa ɡɪl'boə  
 Gilchrist 'gɪlkrist  
 gild ɡɪld |gilded 'ɡɪldɪd or gilt ɡɪlt  
 Gilead 'ɡɪləd |-ites -,arts  
 Giles dʒaɪlz |-s -ɪz  
 Gilfillan ɡɪl'fɪlən  
 gill 'quarter pint' dʒɪl  
 Gill Jack & Gill dʒɪl  
 gill 'ravine' ɡɪl  
 gill of a fish ɡɪl |gilled ɡɪld  
 Gillespie ɡr'lespɪ  
 Gillett, -e dʒə'lɛt, 'dʒɪlɪt  
 Gillian 'dʒɪliən, -lɪən  
 gillie, -y 'servant,' 'serve' 'ɡɪli |-d -d  
 Gilliss 'ɡɪlɪs |-s -ɪz  
 gill-less 'ɡɪlls  
 gillyflower 'dʒɪlɪ,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),  
 -,flaʊə(r)  
 gilt *past & pptc of gild* ɡɪlt  
 gilt-edged 'ɡɪlt'edʒd ('gilt-,edged 'book)  
 gimbals 'dʒɪmbəlz, 'ɡɪm-  
 gimcrack 'dʒɪm,kræk  
 gimlet 'ɡɪmlɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 gimmel 'ɡɪmɪ, 'dʒɪmɪ |-ed -d  
 gimmick 'ɡɪmɪk  
 gimp 'trimming' ɡɪmp |-ed -t  
 gin 'begin' ɡɪn |*past gan ɡæn |pptc gun ɡʌn*  
 gin liquor dʒɪn  
 gin machine dʒɪn |ginned dʒɪnd  
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə  
 ginger 'dʒɪndʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ly -lɪ |-bread  
 -,bred |-snap -,snæp  
 ingham 'ɪŋɡəm |-ed -d  
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪv, 'dʒɪndʒəv  
 gingko, ginko 'ɪŋɡo, 'dʒɪŋko  
 gink ɡɪŋk  
 Ginn ɡɪn  
 ginseng, -sing 'dʒɪnsɛŋ, -sɪŋ  
 Giotto 'dʒɔto, 'dʒɔto (*It* 'dʒɔtto)  
 gip dʒɪp |-ped -t  
 gip 'cut fish' ɡɪp |-ped -t  
 gipon dʒɪ'pʌn, 'dʒɪpʌn; ES +-ən  
 gipsy 'dʒɪpsɪ

giraffe dʒə'ræf; E+ -'raf, -'raf  
 girandole 'dʒɪrən,dol  
 Girard dʒə'rɑrd; ES -'rɑ:d, E+ -'rɑ:d  
 gird 'encircle' ɡɜd |*past & pptc girt ɡɜt or*  
 girded 'ɡɜdɪd; |ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-  
 gird 'sill,' 'sneer' ɡɜd; ES ɡɜd, ɡɜd; |-ed -ɪd  
 girdle 'ɡɜdl; ES 'ɡɜdl, 'ɡɜdl; |-d -d |-ling  
 -dlŋ, -dlŋ |-ler -dlə, -dlə; ES -dlə(r),  
 -dlə(r)  
 girl ɡɜl, *much less freq.* ɡɛrl; ES ɡɜl, ɡɜl, ɡɛəl;  
 |-hood -hʊd  
 Girondist dʒə'rændɪst; ES +-rɒn-  
 girt ɡɜt; ES ɡɜt, ɡɜt; |-ed -ɪd  
 girth ɡɜθ; ES ɡɜθ, ɡɜθ; |-ths -θs |-ed -t  
 gisarme ɡɪ'zɑ:m; ES -'zɑ:m, E+ -'zɑ:m  
 Gissing 'ɡɪsɪŋ  
 gist dʒɪst  
 gittern 'ɡɪtən; ES 'ɡɪtən  
 give ɡɪv |gave ɡev |given 'ɡɪvən  
 give-and-take 'ɡɪvən'tek  
 giveaway 'ɡɪvə,we  
 given 'ɡɪvən  
 Giza 'ɡɪzə |Gizeh 'ɡɪze  
 gizzard 'ɡɪzəd; ES 'ɡɪzəd  
 glabrous 'glebrəs  
 glacé ɡlæ'se (*Fr* gla'se)  
 glacial 'glefəl, -frəl |-ly -ɪ  
 glaciare 'glefɪ,et |-d -ɪd  
 glacier 'glesʒ; ES 'glesə(r); *Brit usually*  
 'glæsɪə, 'glæsja  
 glaciis 'glesɪs, 'glæsɪs (*Fr* gla'si) |-es -ɪz  
 glad ɡlæd |gladded 'glædrɪd  
 gladden, G- 'glædn |-ed -d |-ing 'glædnɪŋ,  
 -dnɪŋ  
 glade ɡled  
 gladiator 'glædrɪ,etə; ES -,etə(r)  
 gladiatorial 'glædrɪ'tɔrɪəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 gladiola ɡlædrɪ'olə, ɡlɛ'darələ |*pl* -s -z  
 gladiolus *plant* ɡlædrɪ'oləs |*pl* -es -ɪz |-li -laɪ  
 Gladiolus *the genus* ɡlɛ'darələs |*pl* -li -laɪ  
 gladsome 'glædsəm  
 Gladstone 'glæd,stɒn, -stən—*W. E. Glad-*  
*stone pronounced his name* 'glad,stɒn  
 (*Wyl*d).  
 Gladys 'glædɪs |-s -ɪz  
 glair ɡler, ɡlær; E ɡlæə(r), ES ɡlæə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-cous -ɪəs |-y -ɪ  
 glaive ɡlev |glaived ɡlevd  
 Glamis *Scott* ɡlamz, *in Shak.* 'ɡlamɪs |-s -ɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wʌtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Glamorganshire glə'mɔrgən,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES  
-mɔəgən,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
glamorous 'glæməərəs, 'glæmrəs  
glamour, -mor 'glæmə; ES 'glæmə(r)  
glance glæns; E+glans, glans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
gland glænd  
glanders 'glændəz; ES 'glændəz  
glandular 'glændʒələ; ES 'glændʒələ(r); |-ləs  
glandule 'glændʒul  
glans glænz |pl glandes 'glændɪz  
Glansdale 'glænz,del, -d|  
glare glər, glær; E glæə(r), ES glæə(r); |-d -d  
Glarus *Swtz* 'glərəs (*Fr* Glaris gla'ris), *Wis*  
'glərəs |-s -ɪz  
Glasgow 'glæsgə, 'glæz-, 'glæsko, *Brit*+ 'glæ-  
glass glæs; E+glas, glas; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
glassful 'glæs,ful; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-; |-s -z  
glasshouse 'glæs,haus; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-;  
|-houses -,hauzɪz  
glassmaker 'glæs,mekə; ES -,mekə(r), E+  
'glas-, 'glas-  
glassman 'glæsmən; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-; |-men  
-mən  
glassware 'glæs,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wɛə(r),  
-,wæə(r), 'glas-, 'glas-; S 'glæs,wæə(r)  
glasswork 'glæs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k,  
E+ 'glas-, 'glas-  
Glastonbury 'glæstən,bɛrɪ, 'glæsn-, -bɛrɪ  
Glaswegian glæs'widʒən, -dʒɪən  
Glauber 'gləubə; ES 'gləubə(r)  
glaucoma glə'kɒmə  
glaucous, G- 'glɒkəs  
glaze glez |glazes 'glezɪz |glazed glezd  
glazier 'glezə; ES 'glezə(r)  
gleam glim |-ed -d  
glean glin |-ed -d  
glebe glib  
glee gli |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli |-man -mən  
|-men -mən  
glee *v* 'squint' gli |gleed glid—*see* agley  
gleet glit |gleeted 'glɪtɪd  
glen glen  
Glencairn glen'kɛrn, -'kærn; E -'kɛən, ES  
-'kæən  
Glencoe *US* 'glenko, *Scott* glen'ko  
Glendower 'glændəvə, glen'dəvə; ES -ə(r)  
Glengarry glen'gærɪ  
gley *v* 'squint' glai |gleyed glard—*see* agley

glib glɪb |glibbed glɪbd  
glide glaid |glided 'glɑɪdɪd |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
glim glɪm  
glimmer 'glɪmɜ; ES -ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪm-  
ərɪŋ, 'glɪmɪŋ  
glimpse glɪmps |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
glint glɪnt |glinted 'glɪntɪd  
glissade glɪ'sæd, -'sed |-d -ɪd  
glissando gh'sando |pl -di -di (*pseudo-It*)  
glisten 'glɪsn |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪsnɪŋ, -snɪŋ  
glister 'glɪstɜ; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪstərɪŋ,  
'glɪstɪŋ  
glitter 'glɪtɜ; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d  
gloom glom |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ  
gloat glot |gloated 'glɔtɪd  
global 'glɒb| |-ly -ɪ  
globate 'glɒbət |-d -ɪd  
globe glɒb |globed glɒbd  
globeflower 'glɒb,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),  
-,flaʊə(r)  
globoid 'glɒbɔɪd  
globose 'glɒbəs, glɒ'bɒs |-bɒs 'glɒbəs  
globular 'glɒbjələ; ES 'glɒbjələ(r), 'glɒb-  
globule 'glɒbjʊl; ES+ 'glɒb-  
globulin 'glɒbjʊlɪn; ES+ 'glɒb-  
Gloucester 'glɒstə, 'glɒs-; ES -tə(r)  
glockenspiel 'glɒkən,spɪl; ES+ 'glɒk-; (*Ger*  
'glɒkən,ʃpi:l)  
glomerate *adj* 'glæməɪt, -mɪt; ES+ 'glɒm-  
glomerate *v* 'glæmə,ret; ES+ 'glɒm-; |-d -ɪd  
glomeration 'glæmə'refən; ES+ 'glɒm-  
gloom glum |gloomed glumd |-y -ɪ  
Gloria 'glɒrɪə, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒrɪə; |G- Patri  
-'patri, -'petrɪ  
Gloriana 'glɒrɪ'ænə, 'glɒr-, -'enə; S 'glɒr-  
glorification 'glɒrə'keɪʃən, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒr-  
glorify 'glɒrə'faɪ, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒr-; |-fied -'faɪd  
|-fier -'faɪə; ES -'faɪə(r)  
glorious 'glɒrɪəs, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒr-  
glory 'glɒrɪ, 'glɒrɪ; S 'glɒrɪ; |-ried -rɪd  
Glos. *abbr.* for Gloucestershire glas, glɒs, glɒs  
gloss glɒs, glɒs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
glossary 'glɒsəri, 'glɒs-, 'glɒs-  
Gloster *Ga, La, Minn, Miss* 'glɒstə, 'glɒs-;  
ES -tə(r)  
glottal 'glɒt|; ES+ 'glɒt|  
glottalize 'glɒt|aɪz; ES+ 'glɒt-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
glottis 'glɒtɪs; ES+ 'glɒt-; |-es -ɪz  
Gloucester 'glɒstə, 'glɒs-, 'glɒs-; ES -tə(r); |*n*

|full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kred| |keep 'em 'kɪp

*Engd loc.* 'glɒs- | -shire -ˌʃɪr, -fə; ES -ˌʃɪə(r), -fə(r)

Glouster *O* 'glaustə; ES 'glaustə(r)  
 glove glAV |glɒvəd glAVd  
 Gloversville 'glAVəz,vɪl; ES -vəz-  
 glow glo |glɒvəd glɒd  
 glower 'glauə; ES 'glau-ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'glauərɪŋ, 'glauərɪŋ  
 glowfly 'gloʊflaɪ  
 glowworm 'gloʊwɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m  
 gloxinia, G- glæk'sɪmɪə, -nɪə; ES + glɒk-  
 gloze glɒz |glɒzəs 'glɒzɪz |glɒzəd glɒzd  
 glucinum, -nium glu'saməm, -'sɪməm, glu-  
 Gluck glʊk  
 glucose 'glukos, 'glru- | -coside -kə'saɪd  
 glue glu, glu | -d -d  
 Glueck glʊk  
 glum glʌm  
 glume glum, glum  
 glut glət |glʌtəd 'glʌtɪd  
 gluten 'glutən, 'glutən | -ous -əs  
 glutinus 'glutɪnəs, 'glru-  
 glutton 'glʌtən | -ous -əs | -y -ɪ  
 glyceric glɪ'serɪk, 'glɪsərɪk  
 glycerin 'glɪsərɪn, -sərɪn | -ine -rɪn, -sə'rɪn  
 glycerol 'glɪsə'rɒl, -rɒl, -rɒl  
 glyceryl 'glɪsə'rɪl  
 glycine 'glɪsɪn, glɪr'sɪn  
 glycogen 'glɪkəkədʒən, -dʒɪn  
 glycol glɪkəl, -kəl, -kəl  
 glycoprotein 'glɪkəkə'prɒtɪn  
 glyph glɪf  
 glyptic 'glɪptɪk | -al -ɪ  
 G-man 'dʒɪ,mæn | -men -mən  
 Gnadenhutten *O, loc.* dʒɪ'nedn̩,hʌtən (*Ger*  
 -hütten 'gna:dən,hytən)  
 gnarl nɑ:l; ES nɑ:l, E + nɑ:l; | -ed -d  
 gnash næʃ |gnʌʃəs 'næʃɪz |gnʌʃəd næʃt  
 gnat næt  
 gnaw nə |gnəʊəd nɒd | -er 'nɔ:ə; ES 'nɔ:ə(r)  
 gneiss naɪs  
 gnome nom  
 gnomic 'nomɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 gnomon 'nomən  
 Gnossus 'nɒsəs; ES + 'nɒs-; | -sus' -səs  
 gnostic 'nɒstɪk; ES + 'nɒs-; | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ | -ism -tə,sɪzəm  
 gnu nu, nu, nju  
 go go |went wɛnt |gone ɡɒn, ɡɒn, *much less*

*freq. ɡʌn* — *in unstressed position often ɡʊ*  
 (ˌlets ɡʊ'm), or ɡə (ˌlets ɡə'daʊn)  
 goad ɡɒd |ɡɒdəd 'ɡɒdɪd  
 go-ahead *adj* 'ɡoʊ'hɛd ('ɡo-a'head ˌtʃap,  
 'ɡo-a,head 'spɪrɪt)  
 go-ahead *n* 'ɡoʊ,hɛd  
 goal ɡol | -ed -d, *children's game* + ɡʊl  
 goalkeeper 'ɡol,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r)  
 goalless 'ɡollɪs  
 goat ɡot  
 goatee ɡo'tɪ  
 goatherd 'ɡot,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d  
 goatsbeard 'ɡots,bɜ:d; ES -,brɪd, S+ -,bɛəd  
 goatsucker 'ɡot,sakə; ES -,səkə(r)  
 gob, G- ɡab; ES + ɡɒb  
 gobbet 'ɡəbɪt; ES + 'ɡɒbɪt  
 gobble 'ɡəbəl; ES + 'ɡɒbəl; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,  
 blɪŋ  
 gobbler 'ɡəblɛ; ES 'ɡəblɛ(r), 'ɡɒb-  
 Gobbo 'ɡəbo; ES + 'ɡɒbo  
 Gobelin 'ɡəbəlɪn, 'ɡɒb-; ES + 'ɡɒb-; (*Fr*  
 ɡɔ'blɛ̃)  
 go-between 'ɡɒbə,twɪn  
 Gobi 'ɡɒbrɪ, 'ɡɒbrɪ  
 goblet 'ɡəblɪt; ES + 'ɡɒb-  
 goblin 'ɡəblɪn; ES + 'ɡɒb-; *In 'Little Orphant*  
*Annie' Riley pronounced it 'ɡəbəlɪn.*  
 goby 'ɡɒbrɪ  
 go-by 'ɡo,bai  
 gocart 'ɡo,kɑ:t; ES -,kɑ:t, E+ -,kɑ:t  
 god ɡad, ɡɒd  
 God ɡad, ɡɒd, *less freq.* ɡəd  
 Godalming 'ɡad,lɪmɪŋ, 'ɡɒd-  
 godchild 'ɡad,tʃaɪld, 'ɡɒd-  
 goddaughter 'ɡad,dɔ:tə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -tə(r)  
 goddess 'ɡadɪs, 'ɡɒd- | -es -ɪz  
 godfather 'ɡad,fɑ:ðə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -,fɑ:ðə(r),  
 E+ -,fɑ:ðə(r)  
 god-fearing 'ɡad,fɪərɪŋ, 'ɡɒd-; S+ -,fɪərɪŋ,  
 -,fɪərɪŋ, -fɪərɪŋ  
 god-forsaken 'ɡad,fə'sekən, 'ɡɒd-; ES -fə-;  
 ('god-for,saken 'pleɪs)  
 Godfrey 'ɡadfrɪ, 'ɡɒd-  
 godhead 'ɡadhɛd, 'ɡɒd- | -hood -hʊd  
 Godiva ɡo'daɪvə  
 godlike 'ɡad,lɪk, 'ɡɒd-  
 godly 'ɡadli, 'ɡɒdli  
 godmother 'ɡad,mʌðə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -,mʌðə(r)  
 godown 'a drink' 'ɡo,daʊn

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pɪtɪ 'pɪtɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yɛt jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



godown 'warehouse' ɡo'daʊn  
 godparent 'ɡad,pərənt, 'ɡɒd-, -pær-, -per-  
 godsend 'ɡad,sɛnd, 'ɡɒd-  
 godson 'ɡad,sʌn, 'ɡɒd-  
 Godspeed 'ɡad,spɪd, 'ɡɒd-, -'spɪd  
 Godward 'ɡad,wərd, 'ɡɒd-; ES -wəd  
 Goebbels Ger 'ɡœbəls  
 goer 'ɡoə; ES 'ɡo:ə(r)  
 Goethals 'ɡoθəlz |-s -ɪz  
 Goethe 'ɡeɪt, 'ɡɛtə (Ger 'ɡø:tə)  
 Goffe ɡɔf, ɡɒf  
 goffer 'ɡafə, 'ɡɒfə, 'ɡɔfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -fəɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 Gog ɡag, ɡɒg, ɡɔg  
 go-getter 'ɡo,ɡetə; ES '-ɡetə(r)  
 goggle 'ɡagl, 'ɡɒgl |-d -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 goggles 'ɡaglz, 'ɡɒg-  
 Gogmagog 'ɡəgmə,ɡag, 'ɡɒgmə,ɡɒg  
 Gogol 'ɡogəl, 'ɡɒgəl  
 Goidelic ɡɔɪ'dɛɪk  
 goiter, -tre 'ɡɔɪtə; ES 'ɡɔɪtə(r); |-(e)d -d  
 Golconda ɡol'kændə; ES+ ɡɒl'kɒndə  
 gold ɡɒld, formerly ɡuld  
 goldbeater 'ɡɒld,bɪtə; ES -,bɪtə(r)  
 golden 'ɡɒldn  
 goldenrod 'ɡɒldn,rəd; ES+ -,rɒd  
 goldfinch 'ɡɒld,fɪntʃ |-es -ɪz  
 goldfish 'ɡɒld,fɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-s -ɪz  
 goldilocks, G- 'ɡɒldɪ,lʌks; ES+ -,lʌks; |-s -ɪz  
 gold-plate v 'ɡɒld'plet |-plated -'pletɪd  
 goldsmith, G- 'ɡɒld,smɪθ |-ths -θs  
 Goldwin, Gouldin 'ɡɒldwɪn, 'ɡɒldɪn  
 golf ɡʌlf, ɡɒlf, ɡɔlf, *much less freq.* ɡaf, ɡɒf  
 |-ed -t  
 Golgotha 'ɡalɡəθə, 'ɡɒl-  
 goliard 'ɡɒljəd; ES 'ɡɒljəd  
 Goliath ɡə'laɪəθ  
 Gollancz 'ɡəlɒnts, -ənts; ES+ 'ɡɒl-; |-s -ɪz  
 golliwog 'ɡɒlɪ,wʌɡ, -,wɒɡ; ES+ 'ɡɒl-  
 golph 'ɡɒlf; ES+ '-lɒf; |-es -ɪz  
 Gomorrah, -rrha ɡə'mɒrə, -'mɒr-, -'mɒr-  
 gonad 'ɡəʊnəd, 'ɡɒn-  
 gondola 'ɡəʊndələ, 'ɡɒn- |-ed -d  
 gondolier 'ɡəʊndə'lɪr, 'ɡɒn-; ES -'lɪə(r, S+  
 -'lɪə(r)  
 gone ɡɒn, ɡɒn, *much less freq.* ɡan  
 goneness 'ɡɒnənɪs, 'ɡɒn-, *much less freq.* 'ɡan-  
 Goneril 'ɡənərəl, 'ɡɒn-, -rɪl  
 gonfalon 'ɡənfələn, 'ɡɒn-

gonfalonier 'ɡənfələ'nɪr, 'ɡɒn-; ES -'nɪə(r,  
 S+-'nɛə(r)  
 gonfanon 'ɡənfənən, 'ɡɒn-  
 gong ɡɒŋ, ɡɒŋ, ɡəŋ |-ed -d  
 gonococcus 'ɡəʊnə'kɒkəs |pl -cocci -'kɒksər;  
 |ES+ 'ɡɒnə'kɒk-  
 gonof 'ɡənəf, 'ɡɒn-  
 gonorrhoea 'ɡənə'rɪə, 'ɡɒn-  
 Gonzaga ɡən'zɑgə (It ɡɒn'dzɑ:gə)  
 Gonzalo ɡən'zələ  
 goober 'ɡubə, 'ɡubə; ES -bə(r)  
 good ɡʊd [goodly 'ɡʊdlɪ  
 good-by, -bye ɡʊd'baɪ  
 good deal 'good bargain' 'ɡʊd'dɪl, 'mʌtʃ'  
 ɡʊd'dɪl  
 goodhearted 'ɡʊd'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+  
 -'hɑ:tɪd  
 good-humored 'ɡʊd'juməd, -'hjuməd; ES  
 -məd  
 goodman 'ɡʊdmən |-men -mən  
 good-natured 'ɡʊd'netʃəd; ES -'netʃəd;  
 (Good-,natured 'dog)  
 goodness 'ɡʊdnɪs |-es -ɪz  
 goods ɡʊdz  
 good-tempered 'ɡʊd'tempəd; ES -'tempəd  
 goodwife 'ɡʊd,wɪf — see wife  
 Goodwin 'ɡʊdwm  
 goody 'ɡʊdɪ  
 Goodyear 'ɡʊdɪr, 'ɡʊdɪr; ES -ɪə(r, S+  
 -ɛə(r)  
 goof ɡʊf |-y -ɪ  
 googly 'ɡʊglɪ  
 goon ɡʊn  
 Goop ɡʊp  
 goose ɡʊs |-s -ɪz |geese ɡɪs |geese's 'ɡɪsɪz  
 gooseberry 'ɡʊs,bɛrɪ, 'ɡʊz-, -bɛrɪ, *rarely*  
 'ɡʊz-  
 gooseherd 'ɡʊs,hɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d, -'hɜ:d; *for-*  
*merly* 'ɡəzəd, 'ɡɒz-  
 gooseneck 'ɡʊs,nɛk |-ed -t  
 gopher 'ɡɒfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'ɡɒfəɪŋ,  
 'ɡɒfɪŋ  
 Gordian 'ɡɔrdɪən, -dɪən; ES 'ɡɔəd-  
 gore ɡɔr, ɡɔr; ES ɡɔə(r, E+ɡɔə(r); |-d -d  
 gorge ɡɔrdʒ; ES ɡɔədʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-ous -əs  
 gorget 'ɡɔrdʒɪt; ES 'ɡɔədʒɪt; |-ed -ɪd  
 Gorgon 'ɡɔrɡən; ES 'ɡɔəɡən  
 Gorgonian ɡɔr'ɡɒnɪən, -nɪən; ES ɡɔ-  
 Gorgonzola 'ɡɔrɡən'zələ; ES 'ɡɔəɡən-

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Gorham 'gɔrəm, *NH* 'gɔrəm, 'gɔrəm  
gorilla gə'ri:lə  
Gorky, -ki 'gɔrki; ES 'gɔrki  
gormand 'gɔrmænd; ES 'gɔmənd  
gormandize 'gɔrmən,daiz; ES 'gɔəm-; |-s -iz  
|-d -d  
gorse gɔrs; ES gɔs; |-s -iz  
gory 'gɔri, 'gɔri; S 'gɔri  
goshawk 'gɔs,hɔk, 'gɔs-  
Goshen 'gɔʃən  
gosling 'gɔzliŋ, 'gɔz-  
gospel 'gɔspɪ, 'gɔs- | -ed -d  
gossamer 'gɔsəmə; ES 'gɔsəmə(r), 'gɔs-  
Gosse gɔs, gɔs, gɔs  
gossip 'gɔsəp; ES+ 'gɔs-; |-ed -t  
gosssoon gɔ'sun; ES+ gɔ-  
got gət; ES+ gɔt  
Gotama 'gɔtəmə, 'gɔt-  
Göteborg 'jetə,bɔrg or Gothenburg 'gɔtŋ-  
bɜ:g; ES 'jetə,bɔrg, 'gɔtŋ,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g, 'gɔt-;  
(*Sw* jɔtə'bɔrj)  
Goth gəθ, gəθ, gəθ |-ths -θs  
Gotham 'New York' 'gəθəm, 'gəθəm, 'gəθəm,  
*in Notts* 'gəθəm, 'gəθəm, *loc.* 'gəθəm  
Gothard 'gəθəd; ES 'gəθəd, 'gəθ-; (*Fr*  
gɔ'ta:r)  
Gothic 'gəθɪk, 'gəθɪk |-ism -θə,sɪzəm  
Gotland 'gətlənd, 'gətl-  
gotten 'gɔtŋ; ES+ 'gɔtŋ  
Götterdämmerung *Ger* 'gɔtər,demə,rʊŋ  
Gotthard 'gəθəd; ES 'gəθəd, 'gəθ-; (*Fr*  
gɔ'ta:r)  
Gottland 'gətlənd, 'gətl-  
gouge gəʊdʒ |gouges 'gəʊdʒɪz |gougued gəʊdʒd  
—*Brit*+ gəʊdʒ  
Gough gəf, gəf, gəf  
goulash 'gʊlæʃ, -læʃ |-es -iz  
Gouldin = Goldwin 'gəʊldɪn  
Gouldsboro 'gəʊldz,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bɑ:r-,  
-,bɜ:-; *Me loc.* 'gəʊlbɜə  
Gounod 'gʊno (*Fr* gʊ'no)  
gourd gɔrd, gɔrd, gurd; E gəʊd, gəʊd, gəʊd;  
S gəʊd  
gourmand 'gʊrmænd; ES 'gʊmənd; (*Fr*  
gur'mɑ̃)  
gourmet 'gʊrme; ES 'gʊmə; (*Fr* gur'mɛ)  
gout gəʊt  
Gouverneur *NY* 'gʊvə'nɜ:r; ES 'gʊvə'nɜ:r  
govern 'gʊvən; ES 'gʊvən; | -ed -d

governance 'gʊvənəns; ES 'gʊvənəns; |-s -iz  
governess 'gʊvənɪs; ES 'gʊvənɪs; |-es -iz  
government 'gʊvəmənt, 'gʊvənmənt; ES  
'gʊvəmənt, 'gʊvənmənt, 'gʊvmpənt; *No*  
*competent observer can doubt the prevalence*  
*of 'gʊvəmənt, 'gʊvəmənt among the leading*  
*statesmen of US and England, even in formal*  
*public address.*  
governor 'gʊvənə, 'gʊvnə, 'gʊvənə; ES  
'gʊvənə(r), 'gʊvnə(r); — *ɔ* for *ə* in 'gʊvənə  
shows dissimilation (§121).  
gowan 'gəʊən  
Gowanda gə'wɔndə, gə-, -'wɔndə  
Gower *ME poet* 'gəʊ, 'gəʊə, *Lond street*  
'gəʊə; ES 'gəʊə(r), 'gəʊ-ə(r)  
gown gəʊn | -ed -d  
grab græb |grabbed græbd  
grabble 'græbl | -d -d | -ling 'græbliŋ, -b|liŋ  
Gracchus 'grækəs |-s -iz |pl -chi 'grækəɪ  
grace, G- gres |-s -iz |-s -iz | -d -t  
gracile 'græsɪ, -ɪl  
gracious 'grefjəs  
grackle 'grækɪ  
gradate 'gredet | -d -ɪd  
gradation gre'deɪʃən | -ed -d | -al -l | -ally -lɪ  
grade gred |graded 'gredɪd  
Gradgrind, g- 'græd,grænd | -ian -ɪən |-ism  
-,ɪzəm  
gradient 'gredɪənt, -dʒənt  
gradual 'grædʒʊəl, -dʒʊl |-ly -ɪ, -dʒɪlɪ  
graduate *n, adj* 'grædʒɪt, -,et  
graduate *v* 'grædʒɪt,et | -d -ɪd  
graduation 'grædʒɪ'eɪʃən  
Gradus, g- 'gredəs |-es -iz  
graft græft; E+ graft, graft; | -ed -ɪd  
graham, G- 'greəm  
grail greɪl  
grain gren | -ed -d  
grainery, -ary 'grenəri, 'grenri — *cf* granary.  
*Both grainery, -ary and granary date from*  
*the 16c. In US 'grenəri, 'grenri appears to*  
*prevail.*  
gram græm  
gramarye, -ry 'græməri  
gramercy grə'mɜ:sɪ; ES -'mɜ:sɪ, -'mɜ:sɪ;  
('Gramercy 'Park)  
grammar 'græmə; ES 'græmə(r)  
grammarian grə'merɪən, -'mɜ:-, -'mer-  
grammatical grə'mætɪk | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

gramme græm  
 gramophone, G- 'græmə, fɒn  
 Grampian 'græmpɪən, -pjən |s -z  
 grampus 'græmpəs | -es -iz  
 Granada grə'nʌdə (Sp grə'nɑðə)  
 granary 'grænəri—cf grainery. Granary  
 'grænəri comes from Latin grānārium;  
 grainery, -ary from English grain.  
 Granby 'grænbɪ; in Mass loc. 'græmbɪ  
 Gran Chaco 'græn'tʃakə  
 grand grænd, before some cons.+græn (cf  
 'grænd'lek with 'grænvju)  
 grandad 'grænd, dæd | -dy -ɪ  
 grandam 'grændəm  
 grandame 'grændem, -dəm  
 grandaunt 'grænd'ænt, much less freq. -'ant;  
 E -'ant, -'ant, -'ænt  
 grandchild 'græn,tʃaɪld, 'grænd- | -ren -tʃɪl-  
 drən  
 Grand Coulee 'grænd'kuli, -'kuli  
 granddad 'grænd, dæd | -dy -ɪ  
 granddaughter 'grænd,dɒtə, 'grænd-; ES  
 -'dɒtə(r)  
 grandee græn'di  
 grandeur 'grændʒə, -dʒʊr; ES 'grændʒə(r),  
 -dʒʊvə(r)  
 grandfather 'græn,faðə, 'grænd-; ES -'faðə(r),  
 E+ -,faðə(r); | -ly -li  
 Grandgent 'grændʒənt  
 grandiloquence græn'dɪləkwəns | -ent -ənt  
 grandiose 'grændi, əs  
 grandiosity ,grændi'əsəti; ES+ -'bəsəti  
 Grandison 'grændɪsən  
 grandma 'grænma, 'græmma, 'græma,  
 'græmə, 'grændma  
 grandmamma 'græn,mamə, 'grænd-, -mə,mə  
 grandmother 'græn,mʌðə, 'grænd-; ES  
 -,mʌðə(r); | -ly -li  
 grandnephew 'græn'nefju, 'grænd-, much less  
 freq. -'nevju  
 grandniece 'græn'nɪs, 'grænd- | -s -iz  
 grandpa 'grænpə, 'græmpə, 'græmpə, 'grænd-  
 pə  
 grandpapa 'græn,papə, -pə'pə, 'grænd-  
 grandparent 'græn,pərənt, 'grænd-, -,pərə-,  
 -pərə-; S -,pərə-, -,pərə-  
 Grand Pré 'græn'pre, 'grænd- (Fr grɑ̃'pre)  
 Grandpré Shak. 'grænpre, 'grændp-; Fr vil.  
 grɑ̃'pre

grandsire 'græn,sair, 'grænd-; ES -,sairə(r)  
 grandstand 'græn,stænd, 'grænd-  
 Grand Teton 'græn'tɪtən, 'grænd-, -tən, -tən  
 granduncle 'grænd'ʌŋkl  
 grange, G- grændʒ | -s -iz  
 Granicus grə'naiکəs | -s -iz  
 granite 'grænit | -tic grə'nɪtɪk, græ-  
 granny 'græni  
 grant grænt; E+grant, grant; | -ed -ɪd  
 Grant grænt  
 grantee græn'ti; E+gran-, gran-  
 grantor 'græntə, græn'tɔr; ES -tə(r), -'tɔə(r),  
 E+gran-, gran-  
 granular 'grænjələ; ES 'grænjələ(r)  
 granulate adj 'grænjələt  
 granulate v 'grænjələt | -d -ɪd  
 granulation ,grænjələ'sən  
 granule 'grænjul  
 Granville 'grænvɪl  
 grape grɛp  
 grapefruit 'grɛp,frut, -'frut  
 grapeshot 'grɛp,ʃɒt; ES+ -,ʃɒt  
 grapevine 'grɛp,vain | -d -d  
 graph græf; E+graf, graf; | -ed -t  
 graphic 'græfɪk | -ly -li | -ally -li  
 graphite 'græfɪt | -d -ɪd  
 graphophone, G- 'græfə, fɒn  
 grapnel 'græpnəl | -ed -d  
 grapple 'græpl | -d -d | -ling 'græplɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 Grasmere 'græsmɪr; ES -mɪə(r), E+ 'gras-,  
 'gras-  
 grasp græsp; E+grasp, grasp; | -ed -t  
 grass græs; E+gras, gras; | -es -iz | -ed -t  
 Grasse, de də'gras  
 grasshopper 'græs,hɒpə; ES -'hɒpə(r), -'hɒpə(r),  
 E+ 'gras-, 'gras-  
 Grassmann 'grasman  
 grate gret | grated 'gretɪd  
 grateful 'thankful' 'gretfəl | -ly -ɪ  
 grateful 'filled grate' 'gret,fəl | -s -z  
 Gratiano ,græf'rʌno, 'græf-, Brit ,grɛf-  
 gratification ,grætəfə'keɪʃən  
 gratify 'grætə, faɪ | -fied -,faɪd  
 gratin 'grætæ (Fr gra'tæ)  
 grating 'gretɪŋ  
 Gratiot 'græf'ɒt, 'gre-  
 gratis 'gretɪs  
 gratitude 'grætə,tʃud, -,trud, -tʃud

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Grattan 'grætŋ  
 gratuitous grə'tjuətəs, -'tu-, -'tu- | -ty -ti  
 gratulate 'grætʃə,let, -tʃu-  
 gravamen grə'vemən | -s -z | -mina -'væmɪnə  
 grave grev | *past* graved grevd | *pphc* graven  
 'grevən or *graved* grevd  
 gravel 'græv| | -ed -d | -ing 'græv|ɪŋ, -v|ŋ  
 gravel-blind 'græv|,blænd  
 graven 'grevən  
 gravestone 'grev,ston  
 graveyard 'grev,jɑ:d; ES -,jɑ:d, E+-,jɑ:d  
 gravid 'grævɪd | -ity grə'vɪdətɪ  
 gravitate 'grævə,tet | -d -ɪd  
 gravitation ,grævə'teɪʃən  
 gravity 'grævətɪ  
 gravure 'grevjər, -jʊr; ES 'grevjə(r), -jʊə(r)  
 -gravure -grə'vjʊr; ES -'vjʊə(r)  
 gravy 'grevɪ  
 gray, G- gre  
 graybeard 'gre,bɪrd; ES -,bɪəd, S+-,bæəd  
 grayling 'gre|ŋ  
 graze grez | grazes 'grezɪz | grazed grezd  
 grazier 'grezə; ES 'grezə(r)  
 grease n grɪs | greases 'grɪsɪz  
 grease v grɪs, grɪz; S grɪz; | -s -ɪz | -d -grɪst,  
 grɪzd — 'grɪzi and tə grɪz are phonetically  
 normal; 'grɪst and tə grɪs imitate the noun  
 grease (grɪs).  
 greasewood 'grɪs,wʊd  
 greasy 'grɪsɪ, 'grɪzɪ; S 'grɪzɪ — *Some distin-*  
*guish 'grɪsɪ 'covered with grease' from 'grɪzɪ*  
*'slimy'.*  
 great gre:t; S *occas.* gre:t, a historical form, of  
 threat θret; *The pronunciation gre:t paral-*  
*lels that of bread, deaf, sweat, thread, tread,*  
*etc.*  
 great-aunt 'gret'ænt, much less freq. -'ant; E  
 -'ant, -'ant, -'ænt  
 Great Britain 'gret'brɪtŋ, -tən  
 greatcoat 'gret,kot | -ed -ɪd  
 great deal 'ɪmportənt bə'geɪn' 'gret'dɪl,  
 'lɑ:dʒ ə'maʊnt' 'gre'dɪl, 'gret'dɪl  
 greaten 'gretŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'gretŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ  
 Greatheart 'gret,hɑ:t; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t  
 greathearted 'gret'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+-  
 -'hɑ:tɪd  
 great-uncle 'gret'ʌŋk|  
 grave grɪv | greaved grɪvd  
 grebe grɪb

Greecian 'grɪʃən  
 gree gri  
 Greece grɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 greed grɪd | -y -ɪ | -ily 'grɪd|ɪ, -dɪlɪ  
 Greek grɪk  
 Greeley 'grɪli  
 green grɪn | greened grɪnd | -ness 'grɪnɪs  
 Greenaway 'grɪnə,we  
 greenback 'grɪn,bæk  
 green-backed 'grɪn'bækt ('green-,backed 'bird)  
 greenbrier, G- 'grɪn,braɪə; ES -,braɪ-ə(r)  
 greenery 'grɪnəri, 'grɪnrɪ  
 green-eyed 'grɪn'aɪd ('green-,eyed 'Becky)  
 greengrocer 'grɪn,grəʊsə; ES -,grəʊsə(r); | -y -ɪ,  
 -sɪ  
 greenhorn 'grɪn,hɔ:n; ES -,hɔ:n  
 greenhouse 'grɪn,haus | -s -,haʊzɪz  
 Greenland 'grɪnlənd  
 greensward 'grɪn,sɔ:rd; ES -,sɔ:wəd; | -ed -ɪd  
 Greenville 'grɪnvɪl; S+-,v|  
 Greenwich Engd 'grɪnɪdʒ, 'grɪn-, -ɪtʃ; *US*  
*places usually 'grɪnwɪtʃ. How far 'grɪnwɪtʃ,*  
*'grɪn- are traditional and prevalent for some*  
*Eastern places, or recent imitations of Brit*  
*is doubtful. 'grɪnwɪtʃ appears to prevail for*  
*Greenwich Village, NY.*  
 greenwood, G- 'grɪn,wʊd  
 greet gre:t | greeted 'grɪtd  
 Greet, William Cabell 'wɪljəm'kæb|'grɪt  
 gregarious grɪ'gɛəriəs, -'gær-, -'gær-  
 Gregorian gre'gɔ:riən, -'gɔ:r-; S -'gɔ:riən  
 Gregory 'gre'gɔ:ri  
 gremial 'grɪmiəl  
 Gremio 'grɪmi,o, 'grɪmjo  
 Grenada Miss grɪ'nədə, *Brit colony* grɪ'nədə  
 grenade grɪ'ned  
 grenadier 'grene'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+-, 'dɛə(r)  
 grenadine 'grene'dɪn, 'grene,dɪn  
 Grendel 'grend|  
 Gresham 'greʃəm, 'grɛsəm — 'greʃəm is a  
 sp. pron.  
 Gretchen 'gretʃɪn  
 Gretel 'gret| — see Hänsel and Gretel  
 Greta 'grɛtə  
 Greta Green 'grɛtə'grɪn  
 Greville 'grev|, -ɪl  
 grew *past of grow* grʊ, grɪu  
 grewsome 'grʊsəm, 'grɪu-  
 grey, G- gre

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ | go go

greyhound 'gre,haund  
 grid grɪd |gridded 'grɪdɪd  
 griddle 'grɪd| |d -d |-ling 'grɪdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ  
 griddlecake 'grɪd|,keɪk  
 gride grɑd |grided 'grɑdɪd  
 gridiron 'grɪd,ɑɪə'n, -,ɑɪrɪ; ES -,ɑɪə'n, -,ɑɪrɪ  
 grief grɪf  
 Grieg grɪg  
 Grierson 'grɪsən; ES 'grɪsən  
 grievance 'grɪvəns |-s -ɪz  
 grieve grɪv |d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-vous -əʊs  
 griff grɪf  
 griffin 'grɪfɪn |griffon 'grɪfən  
 Griffith 'grɪfɪθ  
 grifter 'grɪftə; ES 'grɪftə(r)  
 grig grɪg |grigged grɪgd  
 grill, -e grɪl |grilled grɪld  
 grim grɪm  
 grimace grɪ'mes |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 grimalkin grɪ'mælkɪn, -'mælkɪn, -'mækɪn  
 grime, G- grɑm |grimed grɑmd |grimy  
 'grɑmɪ  
 Grimm grɪm  
 grin grɪn |grinned grɪnd  
 grind grɑnd |ground grɑund  
 grindstone 'grɑn,stən, 'grɑnd-  
 gringo 'grɪŋɡo  
 Grinnell grɪ'næl  
 grip grɪp |gripped grɪpt  
 gripe grɑp |griped grɑpt  
 gripe grɪp  
 gripsack 'grɪp,sæk  
 Griqualand 'grɪkwə,lænd, 'grɪkwə-  
 Griselda grɪ'zeldə  
 grisly 'ghastly' 'grɪzli  
 grisly 'gristly' 'grɪsli, 'grɪsli  
 grist grɪst  
 gristle 'grɪs| |-tli 'grɪsli, 'grɪsli  
 gristmill 'grɪst,mɪl  
 Griswold 'grɪzwɔld  
 grit grɪt |gritted 'grɪtɪd |gritty 'grɪti  
 grith grɪθ |-ths -θs  
 grits grɪts |-tten 'grɪtɪ  
 grizzle 'grɪz| |-d -d |-ling 'grɪz|ɪŋ, -z|ɪŋ  
 grizzly 'grɪzli  
 groan grɔn |groaned grɔnd  
 goat grɔt  
 grocer 'grɔsə; ES 'grɔsə(r); |-y -ɪ, -sɪ  
 Groesbeck 'grɔsbek

grog grɔg, grɔŋ, grɔg |-ged -d |-gery -əri  
 |-gy -ɪ  
 rogram 'grɔgrəm, 'grɔŋ-, 'grɔg-  
 groin grɔɪn |groined grɔɪnd  
 grommet 'grɔmɪt; ES+ 'grɔmɪt  
 Groningen 'grɔnɪŋən  
 groom grum, grum |-ed -d  
 groomsmen 'grumzmen, 'grumz- |-men -men  
 groove gruv |grooved gruvd  
 grope grɔp |groped grɔpt  
 grosbeak 'grɔs,bɪk  
 grosgrain 'grɔ,grɛn |-ed -d  
 gross grɔs |-es -ɪz|-ed -t  
 grot coin grɔt |pl grote 'grɔtə or groten 'grɔtən  
 grot 'grotto' grɑt; ES+ grɔt  
 grotesque grɔ'tesk |-rie -əri, -skɪ  
 Grotius 'grɔfɪəs |or De Groot də'grɔt |Gro-  
 tius's -ɪz  
 Groton US places variously pron. 'grɔtɪn,  
 'grɔtɪn, 'grɔtɪ, 'grɔtɪ — in N Engd & NY  
 usually 'grɑtɪ, 'grɔtɪ  
 grotto 'grɑto; ES+ 'grɔto  
 grouch grɑʊf |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 ground grɑund |-ed -ɪd |-ling -lɪŋ  
 ground-hog 'grɑund,hɔg, -,hɔg, -,hɔg; S  
 -,hɔg, -,hɔg, -,hɔg  
 groundnut 'grɑund,nɑt, 'grɑun,nɑt  
 groundsel 'grɑuns|, 'grɑunds|  
 groundwork 'grɑund,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 group grʊp |grouped grʊpt  
 grouse brɪd grɑʊs |3 s -s -ɪz |-d -t  
 grousy 'having grouse' 'grɑuzɪ, -sɪ  
 grout grɑʊt |grouted 'grɑʊtɪd  
 grove grɔv |groved grɔvd  
 grovel 'grɑv|, 'grɑv|; ES+ 'grɔv|; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -v|ɪŋ, -v|ɪŋ —  $\Delta$  shows the original vowel,  
 a being a sp. pron.  
 Grover 'grɔvə; ES 'grɔvə(r)  
 grow grɔ |grew grʊ, grʊ |grown grɔn  
 growl grɔʊl |growled grɔʊld  
 grown grɔn  
 grown-up n 'grɔn,ʌp  
 grown-up adj 'grɔn'ʌp ('grown-up boys)  
 growth grɔθ |-ths -θs  
 grub grʌb |grubbed grʌbd  
 grubstake 'grʌb,stek |-staked -,stek  
 grudge grʌdʒ |grudged 'grʌdʒɪz |grudged  
 grʌdʒɪd  
 gruel 'grʊəl, 'grʊəl |-ed -d

[full fu|tooth tuθ|further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə|custom 'kʌstəm|while hwɑɪl|how hau|toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ|fuse fju:z, fru:z|dish dɪʃ|vision 'vɪʒən|Eden 'ɪdɪn|cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

gruesome 'grusəm, 'gru-  
gruff grʌf  
grumble 'grʌmb| | -d -d | -ling 'grʌmbliŋ,  
-b|ŋ  
Grumio 'grumi,ə, 'grumjo  
grumpy 'grʌmpɪ  
Grundy 'grʌndɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -dyist -ɪst  
grunt grʌnt | grunted 'grʌntɪd  
Gruyère gru'ʒer, grɪ'ʒer; ES -'ʒeə(r); (Fr  
gry'ʒe:r)  
gryphon 'grɪfən  
Guadalquivir 'ɡwɑd|'kwɪvə, 'ɡwɒd-; ES  
-və(r); (Sp 'ɡwadə'kalki'βir)  
Guadalupe Tex 'ɡɒd|'lʊp, 'ɡɒd|'lʊp, 'ɡwɑd|'lʊp,  
'ɡwɒd- (Sp 'ɡwadə'la'lupe)  
Guadalupe Hidalgo Mex 'ɡwɑd|'lʊp-hɪ'dælɡo,  
'ɡwɒd- (Sp 'ɡwadə'la'lupe-i'ðælɡo)  
Gadeloupe WI 'ɡɒd|'lʊp, 'ɡwɑd-, 'ɡwɒd-  
Guam ɡwʌm, ɡwɒm  
guanine 'ɡwʌnɪn, 'ɡwɒn-  
guano 'ɡwʌno, 'ɡwɒno  
guarantee 'ɡʌrən'ti | -d -d  
guarantor 'ɡʌrəntə, -tər, *in contrast* -'tɔːr; ES  
-tə(r), -təə(r), -təə(r)  
guaranty 'ɡʌrəntɪ | -tied -tɪd  
guard ɡɑːd; ES ɡɑːd, E +ɡɑːd; | -ed -ɪd  
guardhouse 'ɡɑːd,haʊs | -houses -,haʊzɪz; ES  
*see* guard  
guardian 'ɡɑːdɪən; ES *see* guard  
guardroom 'ɡɑːd,rʊm, -rʊm; ES *see* guard  
guardsman 'ɡɑːdzmən | -men -mən; ES *see*  
guard  
Guatemala 'ɡwʌtə'mələ, 'ɡwɒt-, *older* 'ɡɒtə-  
'mələ | -n -n  
guava 'ɡwʌvə, 'ɡwɒvə  
Guayaquil 'ɡwʌjə'kil (Sp 'ɡwaja'kil)  
gubernatorial 'ɡjʊbənə'tɔːriəl, 'ɡru-, -'tɔːr-;  
ES -bənə-, S -'tɔːr-  
gudgeon 'ɡʌdʒən | -ed -d  
Gudrun 'ɡʊdrʌn  
guelder-rose 'ɡeldə'roz; ES 'ɡeldə-  
Guelph ɡwelf  
guerdon 'ɡɜːdn; ES 'ɡɜːdn, 'ɡɜːdn | -ed -d  
| -ing -dŋ, -dnɪŋ  
Guernsey, g- 'ɡɜːnzɪ; ES 'ɡɜːnzɪ, 'ɡɜːnzɪ  
guerrilla, guer- ɡə'rɪlə  
guess ɡes | guesses 'ɡesɪz | guessed ɡest  
guesswork 'ɡes,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk  
quest ɡest | quested 'ɡestɪd

guffaw ɡʌ'fɔ, ɡə'fɔ | -ed -d  
Guiana ɡr'æniə, ɡr'ʌniə (Sp 'ɡjana)  
guidance 'ɡaɪdnɪs | -s -ɪz  
guide ɡaɪd | guided 'ɡaɪdɪd  
Guiderius ɡwɪ'dɪrɪəs, -rɪəs | -'s -ɪz  
guidon 'ɡaɪdn  
guild ɡaɪld  
Guildenstern 'ɡɪldŋ'stɜːn; ES -,stɜːn, -,stɜːn  
guilder 'ɡɪldə; ES 'ɡɪldə(r)  
Guildford 'ɡɪlfəd; ES 'ɡɪlfəd  
guildhall, G- 'ɡɪld'hɔl—*cf* Am 'town 'hall  
guile ɡaɪl | -ful -fʊl | -fully -fʊli | -less 'gaɪllɪs  
Guilford 'ɡɪlfəd; ES 'ɡɪlfəd  
guillemot 'ɡɪlə'mɒt; ES +-,mɒt  
guillotine n 'ɡɪlə'tɪn  
guillotine v 'ɡɪlə'tɪn, 'ɡɪlə'tɪn | -d -d  
guilt ɡɪlt | -y -ɪ | -ily 'ɡɪltɪl, -tɪl  
guimpe 'chemisette' ɡæmp, ɡɪmp (Fr ɡæ:p)  
Guinea, g- 'ɡniː  
Guinevere, -ver 'ɡwɪnə'vɪr, -və; ES -,vɪə(r),  
-və(r)  
Guiney 'ɡaɪni  
guise ɡaɪz | guises 'ɡaɪzɪz | guised ɡaɪzd  
guitar ɡɪ'tɑː; ES -'tɑː(r), E +-'tɑː(r)  
Guiternan 'ɡɪtə'mən; ES 'ɡɪtə-  
gulch ɡʌltʃ | gulches 'ɡʌltʃɪz | gulched ɡʌltʃt  
gulden 'ɡʊldən  
gules ɡjʊlz, ɡɪlz  
gulf ɡʌlf | gulfed ɡʌlft  
gulweed 'ɡʌlf,wɪd  
gull ɡʌl | gulled ɡʌld  
Gullah 'ɡʌlə  
gullet 'ɡʌlɪt | -ed -ɪd  
gullibility ɡʌlə'bɪləti  
gullible 'ɡʌləb| | -bly -blɪ  
Gulliver 'ɡʌləvə; ES 'ɡʌləvə(r)  
gully 'ɡʌli | gullied 'ɡʌliɪd  
gulp ɡʌlp | gulped ɡʌlpt  
gum ɡʌm | gummed ɡʌmd  
gum arabic ɡʌm'ærəbɪk, *now rare* ɡʌmə-  
'rebɪk  
gumbo 'ɡʌmbə  
gumdrop 'ɡʌm,drɒp; ES +-,drɒp  
gumption 'ɡʌmpʃən | -tious -ʃəs  
gums 'aɪvəli' ɡʌmz, *much less freq.* ɡʌmz,  
ɡʌmz  
gumshoe 'ɡʌm'shu, 'ɡʌm'shu  
gumwood 'ɡʌm,wʊd  
gun ɡʌn | gunned ɡʌnd

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪti (ʃ6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
| bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

gunboat 'gʌn,bot  
 guncotton 'gʌn,kɒtʌn; ES+,-kɒtʌn  
 gunfire 'gʌn,faɪə; ES -faɪə(r)  
 gunman 'gʌn,mæn,-mæn |men -,mæn,-mæn  
 Gunnar 'gʌnər, *Am pers. name* 'gʌnə; ES  
 -ɑ:(r),-ə(r)  
 gunnel 'gʌn|  
 gunner 'gʌnə; ES 'gʌnə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 gunny 'gʌni  
 gunpowder, G- 'gʌn,pəʊdər; ES -,pəʊdər(r)  
 gunrunning 'gʌn,rʌnɪŋ  
 gunshot 'gʌn,fʌt; ES+,-fʌt  
 gunwale 'gʌn|  
 gurge gɜ:dʒ; ES gɜ:dʒ, gɜ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 gurgitation ,gɜ:dʒə'teɪʃən; ES ,gɜ:dʒ-, ,gɜ:dʒ-  
 gurgle 'gɜ:g|; ES 'gɜ:g|, 'gɜ:g|; |-d -d |-ling  
 -glɪŋ,-glɪŋ  
 Gurkha 'gɜ:kə; ES 'gɜ:kə  
 gurnard 'gɜ:nəd; ES 'gɜ:nəd, 'gɜ:nəd  
 Gurney, -nee 'gɜ:ni; ES 'gɜ:ni, 'gɜ:ni  
 gush gʌʃ |gushes 'gʌʃɪz |gushed gʌʃt  
 gusset 'gʌsɪt |gusseted 'gʌsɪtɪd  
 gust gʌst |gusty 'gʌstɪ  
 gustation gʌs'teɪʃən  
 gustatory 'gʌstə,tɔ:ri,-,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 Gustavus gʌs'tevəs |-s -ɪz  
 gusto 'gʌsto  
 gut gʌt |guttled 'gʌtɪd  
 Gutenberg 'gʌtʌ,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g,-,bɜ:g; (*Ger*  
 'gʌ:tən,berk)  
 Guthrie 'gʌθri  
 Guthrun 'gʌðrʌn  
 gutta 'gʌtə  
 gutta-percha 'gʌtə'pɜ:tʃə; ES -'pɜ:tʃə,-'pɜ:tʃə  
 Guttenberg *US* 'gʌtʌ,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g,-,bɜ:g  
 gutter 'gʌtə; ES 'gʌtə(r); |-ed -d  
 guttersnipe 'gʌtə'snaɪp; ES 'gʌtə-

guttural 'gʌtərəl |-ly -ɪ  
 guy gʌɪ |guyed gʌɪd  
 Guyandot 'gʌɪn,dɒt; ES+,-dɒt  
 guzzle 'gʌz| |-d -d |-ling 'gʌz|ɪŋ, 'gʌz|ɪŋ  
 Gwendolen, -ine, -yn 'gwend|ɪn  
 Gwinnett gwɪ'net  
 gybe dʒaɪb |-d -d  
 gymnasium dʒɪm'neɪzɪəm,-zɪəm |-s -z |-sia  
 -zɪə  
 gymnast 'dʒɪmnæst  
 gymnastic dʒɪm'næstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,-|k|  
 gynae- *see* gyne-  
 gynarchy 'dʒaɪnərki; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+ -ɑ:kɪ  
 gynecologic ,dʒaɪnikə'lɒdʒɪk, 'gʌni-; ES+  
 -'lɒdʒ-; |-al -|  
 gynecologist ,dʒaɪn'kɒlədʒɪst, 'gʌni-; ES+  
 -'kɒl-  
 gynecology ,dʒaɪn'kɒlədʒɪ, 'gʌni-; ES+  
 -'kɒl-;—*One form is as 'correct' as the  
 other. The first is more Englished.*  
 gyp dʒɪp |gypped dʒɪpt  
 gypsum 'dʒɪpsəm  
 gypsy 'dʒɪpsɪ  
 gyral 'dʒaɪrəl |-ly -ɪ  
 gyrate 'dʒaɪret |-d -ɪd |-tion dʒaɪ'refən  
 gyrator dʒaɪ'retə,'dʒaɪretə; ES -tə(r)  
 gyrotory 'dʒaɪrə,tɔ:ri,-,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 gyre dʒaɪə; ES dʒaɪə(r); |-d -d  
 gyrfalcon 'dʒɜ:fɒlkən,-fɒlkən; ES 'dʒɜ:-  
 'dʒɜ:-  
 gyro 'dʒaɪro  
 gyrocompass 'dʒaɪrɒ,kæmpəs |-es -ɪz  
 gyroscope 'dʒaɪrə'skɒp  
 gyroscopic ,dʒaɪrə'skɒpɪk; ES+-'skɒp-; |-ally  
 -|ɪ,-|k|  
 gyrostatic ,dʒaɪrə'stætɪk |-ally -|ɪ,-|k|  
 gyve dʒaɪv |gyved dʒaɪvd

## H

H, h letter etf |pl H's, Hs, *poss* H's 'etfɪz  
 ha *intj*, n ha |pl has, ha's hɑz  
 ha v ha |haes hɑz |haed həd |haing 'hɑ-ɪŋ  
 Haarlem 'hɑ:ləm; ES 'hɑ:ləm, E+ 'hɑ:ləm  
 Habakkuk hə'bækək, 'hæbə,kʌk  
 Habana 'Havana' Sp a'βana  
 habeas corpus 'heɪbɪəs'kɔ:pəs; ES -'kɔ:pəs

haberdasher 'hæbə,dæʃə; ES 'hæbə,dæʃə(r);  
 |-y -ɪ,-fɪɪ  
 habergeon 'hæbədʒən; ES 'hæbədʒən  
 habilitment hə'bilɪmənt  
 habilitate hə'bilə,tet |-tated -tɪtɪd  
 habit 'hæbɪt |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -b|ɪ  
 habitant 'hæbətənt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪp

habitat 'hæbətæt | -tation 'hæbət'efən  
habitual hə'bitʃuəl, -tʃuəl | -ly -ɪ  
habituate hə'bitʃu,et | -ated -etɪd  
habitude 'hæbətɪd, -tɪd, -tʊd  
habitué hə'bitʃu,e, hə'bitʃu'e (Fr abi'tʃe)  
Habsburg 'hæpsbʊrg; ES -bʊg, -bʊrg; (Ger 'hɑ:psbʊrk)—see Hapsburg  
hacienda 'hasi'endə (Sp a'sjenda)  
hack hæk | hacked hækt  
hackamore 'hækə,mor, -mɔ:; ES -,moə(r), E+ -,moə(r)  
hackberry 'hæk,bəri, -bəri  
hackbut 'hækbʌt—see hagbut  
hackle 'hækl | -d -d | -ling 'hæklɪŋ, 'hæklɪŋ  
hackman 'hækmən, -mæn | hackmen 'hækmən, -men  
hackney 'hæknɪ | hackneyed 'hæknɪd  
had stressed 'hæd, 'hæd; unstr. həd, həd, əd, ɛd, ɪd | 'd d  
Haddington 'hædɪŋtən  
haddock 'hædək  
Hades 'hedɪz | Hades' 'hedɪz  
hadj hædʒ | hadjes 'hædʒɪz | hadji 'hædʒi  
hadn't 'hædn't, before some cons.+ 'hædn ('hædn 'sinɪm)  
Hadrian 'hedrɪən  
hadst stressed 'hædst, 'hædst; unstr. hədst, ədst, dst  
haem- see hem-  
haemo- see hemo-  
Haensel 'hensl|=Hänsel  
haft hæft | hafted 'hæftɪd  
hag hæɡ  
Hagar 'hegə, 'hegɑ:; ES 'hegə(r), 'hegɑ:(r)  
hagbut 'hægbʌt  
Hagen 'hegən  
Hagerstown 'hegəz,təʊn; ES 'hegəz-  
haggada hə'gədə, -də | pl haggadoth hə'gədəθ  
Haggai 'hæɡɪ,ai, 'hæɡai  
haggard, H- 'hægərd; ES 'hægərd  
haggis 'hæɡɪs | -es -ɪz  
haggle 'hæɡl | -d -d | -ling 'hæɡlɪŋ, 'hæɡlɪŋ  
hagiography 'hæɡɪ'ɒɡrəfi, 'hedʒɪ-, -'ɒɡ-  
hagiolatri 'hæɡɪ'ələtri, 'hedʒɪ-; ES+ -'ɒl-  
hagiology 'hæɡɪ'ələdʒɪ, 'hedʒɪ-; ES+ -'ɒl-  
Hague heg  
Hahnemann 'hanəmən (Ger 'hɑ:nə,mən)  
Haidarabad 'haɪdəərə,bəd, 'haɪdəərə'bəd  
haikwan 'har'kwən

hail hel | hailed held | hailstone 'hel,ston  
Haile Selassie 'haɪlə'slɑ:sɪ, -sə'læsɪ  
hailstorm 'hel,stɔ:m; ES 'hel,stəʊm  
hair hɛə, hær; E hɛə(r), ES hæə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ  
hairbreadth 'hɛə,bredθ, 'hær-; ES see hair  
hairbrush 'hɛə,braʃ, 'hær-; ES see hair  
haircloth 'hɛə,klɒθ, 'hær-, -,klɒθ; ES see hair;  
pl see cloth  
haircut 'hɛə,kʌt, 'hær-; ES see hair  
hair-do 'hɛə,du, 'hær-; ES see hair  
hairdresser 'hɛə,dresə, 'hær-; ES -ə(r), see hair  
hairline 'hɛə,lam, 'hær-; ES see hair  
hair's-breadth 'hɛəz'bredθ, 'hærz-, -,bredθ;  
E 'hæz-, ES 'hæz-  
hairsplitter 'hɛə,splitə, 'hær-; ES -,splitə(r), see hair  
hairspring 'hɛə,spɪŋ, 'hær-; ES see hair  
Haiti 'hetɪ | Haitian 'hetɪən  
hake hek  
Hakluyt 'hæklut, 'hæklart, 'hæklɪt  
halation hə'leɪʃən, hæ'leɪʃən  
halberd 'hælbəd; ES 'hælbəd; | -rt -t—formerly 'hɒlb-, 'hɒb-, spell haubert, holberd  
halcyon 'hælsɪən  
Haldane 'hɒlden  
hale hel | haled held  
half hæf; E haf, hæf, həf; | -'s -s | -lves -vz  
half-and-half 'hæfənhæf; E see half  
halfback 'hæf,bæk; E see half  
half-baked 'hæf'bekt; E see half; ('half-,baked 'scheme)  
half-blooded 'hæf'blʌdɪd; E see half; ('half-,blooded 'Indian)  
half-breed 'hæf,bɪd; E see half  
half-caste 'hæf,kæst; E+ 'haf,kast, 'haf,kast  
half-full 'hæf'fʊl; E see half  
halfhearted 'hæf'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+ -'hɑ:rtɪd—see half; ('half,hearted 'effort)  
half-hour 'hæf'aur; ES -'avə(r), E see half  
half-length 'hæf'leŋkθ, -'leŋθ; E see half  
half-mast 'hæf'mæst; E+ 'haf'mast, 'haf-'most  
half-moon 'hæf'mun; E see half  
halfpenny Brit 'hepnɪ, 'hepənɪ | pl halfpence 'hepəns, halfpennies 'hepnɪz, 'hepənɪz  
half-timbered 'hæf'tɪmbəd; ES -'tɪmbəd, E see half  
half-tone 'hæf,tən; E see half

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ | go go



half-truth 'hæf,truθ; E *see* half  
 halfway 'hæf'we; E *see* half; ('half,way 'u:p)  
 half-witted 'hæf'witɪd; E *see* half  
 Haliburton 'hælə,bɜ:tn; ES -,bɜ:tn, -,bɜ:tn  
 halibut 'hæləbət, 'hələbət; ES+ 'həl-  
 Halicarnassus 'hælikɑ:næsəs; ES -kɑ:'n-;  
 |-sus' -səs  
 halide 'hælaɪd, 'helald  
 halidom 'hælıdəm |halidome 'hælı,dəm  
 Halifax 'hælə,fæks |Halifax's 'hælə,fæksɪz  
 Haligonian 'hælə'gɔ:nɪən, 'hælı-  
 halitosis 'hælə'to:ɪs  
 Haliver 'hæləvə, 'hæ,lıvə; ES -və(r)  
 hall, H- hɔ:l  
 Hallam 'hæləm  
 Halle *Am name* 'hælı; *Ger city* 'hələ  
 Halleck 'hælık, 'hælək  
 hallelujah, -iah 'hælə'lujə, -'lu:jə  
 Halley 'hælı  
 Halliburton 'hælə,bɜ:tn; ES -,bɜ:tn, -,bɜ:tn  
 Halliday 'hælə,de  
 Halliwell 'hælə,wel, 'hæləwəl  
 hallmark 'hɔ:l,mɑ:k; ES 'hɔ:l,mɑ:k, E+  
 -,mɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 hallo, -loa hə'lə  
 halloo hə'lu |hallooted hə'lud  
 hallow 'hælə, -ə |-ed -d, *worship* 'hæləwɪd  
 |-ing 'hæləwɪŋ  
 Halloween 'hælə'ın, 'hələ'ın ('Hallow,een  
 'joke)  
 Halloween 'hælə,mæs, -mæs |-es -ɪz  
 hallucinate hə'lusn,et, -'lu- |-d -ıd  
 hallucination hə'lusn'efən, -'lu-  
 hallucinatory hə'lusnə'tɔ:ri, -'lu-, -'tɔ:ri; S  
 -,tɔ:ri  
 hallway 'hɔ:l,we  
 halo 'hələ |haloed 'heləd  
 halogen 'hælədʒən, -dʒɪn  
 haloid 'hæləıd, 'helııd  
 Halpin, -ine 'hælıpɪn  
 Hals, Frans 'frɔns'hɔls, 'fræns'hæls |-s -ɪz  
 Halstead 'hɔlsted, 'hɔlstıd, 'hæı-  
 halt həlt |halted 'hɔltıd  
 halter 'hɔltə; ES 'hɔltə(r)  
 halve hæv; E həv, həv, həv |-d -d  
 halyard 'hæljə:d; ES 'hæljəd  
 ham, H- hæm  
 hamadryad 'hæmə'drıəd, -'drıəd  
 Haman 'həmən

Hamburg 'hæmbɜ:g; ES 'hæmbɜ:g, -bɜ:g;  
 (*Ger* 'hambɜ:k)  
 hamburger 'hæmbɜ:gə; ES 'hæmbɜ:gə(r),  
 -bɜ:gə(r)  
 hame hem  
 Hamilar hə'mılkar, 'hæm|-; ES -kɑ:(r),  
 E+-kɑ:(r)  
 Hamilton 'hæm|tən |Hamiltonian 'hæm|-  
 'tɔ:nɪən  
 Hamite 'hæmət |-tɪk hæm'tɪk, hə'mıtık  
 hamlet, H- 'hæmlıt  
 hammer 'hæmə; ES 'hæmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'hæmərɪŋ, 'hæmrɪŋ  
 hammerhead 'hæmə'hed; ES 'hæmə,hed;  
 |-ed -ıd  
 hammock 'hæmək  
 Hammurabi 'həmə'rəbı, 'həmə'rəbı  
 Hampden 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən  
 hamper 'hæmpə; ES 'hæmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'hæmpərɪŋ, 'hæmprɪŋ  
 Hampshire 'hæmpʃır, 'hæmpʃə; ES -ʃtə(r),  
 -ʃə(r)  
 Hampstead 'hæmpsted, 'hæmpstıd  
 Hampton 'hæmptən  
 hamstring 'hæmstrɪŋ |-strung -,strʌŋ *or*  
 -strɪŋd -s,strɪŋd  
 Hamsun, Knut 'knut'hæmsən, -'həmsən  
 Hamtramck *Mich* həm'træmık  
 Han han  
 hanaper 'hænəpə; ES 'hænəpə(r)  
 Hancock 'hænkɔk; ES+ 'hænkɔk  
 hand hənd |handed 'hændıd  
 handbag 'hænd,bæg, 'hæn,bæg  
 handball 'hænd,bɔl, 'hæn,bɔl  
 handbarrow 'hænd,bæro, 'hæn,bæro, -ə  
 handbill 'hænd,bıl, 'hæn,bıl  
 handbook 'hænd,bʊk, 'hæn,bʊk  
 handbreadth 'hænd,bredθ, 'hæn,bredθ |-ths  
 -θs  
 handcar 'hænd,kɑr, 'hæn-; ES -,kɑ:(r), E+  
 -,kɑ:(r)  
 handcart 'hænd,kɑrt, 'hæn-; ES -,kɑ:t,  
 E+-,kɑ:t  
 Handcock 'hænkɔk; ES+ -kɔk  
 handcuff 'hænd,kʌf, 'hæn,kʌf |-cuffed -,kʌft  
 Handel 'hænd| (*Ger* Händel 'hendəl)  
 Handelian hən'dılɪən, -'dıljən  
 handfast 'hænd,fæst, 'hæn-; E+-,fæst, -,fæst  
 handful 'hænd,fʊl, 'hæn,fʊl |-s -z

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwıl |how həu |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ıdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

handgrip 'hænd,grɪp, 'hæn,grɪp  
 handicap 'hændɪ,kæp |handicapped 'hændɪ-  
 ,kæpt  
 handicraft 'hændɪ,kraɪft; E+ -,kraɪft, -kraɪft  
 handicraftsman 'hændɪ,kraɪftsmən; E+  
 -,kraɪfts-, -,kraɪfts-; |-men -mən  
 handiwork 'hændɪ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 handkerchief 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -,tʃɪf; ES -kə-; |-s  
 -tʃɪvz, -tʃɪfs, -tʃɪvz, -tʃɪfs  
 hand-knit 'hænd'nɪt, 'hæn'nɪt |-ted -ɪd  
 handle 'hændl̩ | -d -d |-ling 'hændlɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 handleless 'hændlɪs.  
 handmade 'hænd'med, 'hæn- (hand,made  
 shoe)  
 handmaid 'hænd,med, 'hæn- |-en -,medŋ  
 hand-me-down 'hænmi,dauŋ  
 handout 'hænd,aʊt  
 handrail 'hænd,rel  
 handsaw 'hænd,sɔ, 'hæn-  
 handsel 'hæns̩l̩ | -ed -d  
 handset 'hænd'set, 'hæn- (hand,set 'type)  
 handsome 'hænsəm  
 handspike 'hæn,spaɪk, 'hænd-  
 handspring 'hæn,sprɪŋ, 'hænd-  
 hand-to-mouth 'hændtə'maʊθ, 'hæn:tə-  
 handwork 'hænd,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 handwriting 'hænd,rɑɪtɪŋ  
 handy 'hændɪ  
 hang hæŋ |hung hʌŋ or hanged hæŋd |-ing  
 'hæŋɪŋ  
 hangar 'hæŋə, 'hæŋgə; ES 'hæŋə(r), 'hæŋ-  
 gə:(r)  
 Hangchow 'hæŋ'tʃəʊ (Chin 'xɑŋ'dʒo)  
 hangdog 'hæŋ,dɒg, 'hæŋ,dɒg  
 hanger 'hæŋgə; ES 'hæŋgə(r)  
 hanger-on 'hæŋgə'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn  
 hangers-on 'hæŋgəz'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn; ES 'hæŋgəz-  
 hangman 'hæŋmən |hangmen 'hæŋmən  
 hangnail 'hæŋ,nel  
 hank hæŋk |hanked hæŋkt  
 hanker 'hæŋkə; ES 'hæŋkə:(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'hæŋkəɪŋ, 'hæŋkɪŋ  
 Hankow 'hæn'kaʊ, 'hæŋ'kaʊ (Chinese 'xan-  
 'ko)  
 hanky-panky 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ  
 Hanley 'hænli  
 Hannah 'hæno  
 Hannibal 'hænəbɪl

Hanover 'hænoʊvə; ES 'hænoʊvə:(r); (Ger Han-  
 nover ha'no:vər, loc. ha'no:fər)  
 Hanoverian ,hæno'vɪriən  
 Hans hæns, -z (Ger hans)  
 Hansard 'hænsəd, 'hænsəd; ES 'hænsəd,  
 -səd  
 hanse hæns |hanses 'hænsɪz  
 Hanseatic 'hænsɪ'ætɪk, 'hænzɪ'ætɪk  
 hansel 'hæns̩l̩ |hanseled 'hæns̩ld  
 Hänsel and Gretel 'hæns̩l̩'grɛt̩l̩  
 hansom 'hænsəm  
 Hants *short* for Hampshire hænts  
 hap hæp |happed hæpt |haply 'hæplɪ  
 haphazard ,hæp'hæzəd; ES -'hæzəd  
 haploid 'hæplɔɪd |-loidic hæp'lɔɪdɪk  
 haplosis hæp'lɔsɪs  
 happen 'hæpən, -pən |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ,  
 -pɪŋ  
 happy 'hæpi |-pily -pɪlɪ, -pɪlɪ  
 happy-go-lucky 'hæpi,gə'lʌkɪ  
 Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (Ger  
 'hæpsbɜ:k)  
 hara-kiri 'hərə'kɪrɪ, 'hærə-  
 harangue hə'ræŋ | -d -d |-guing -'ræŋɪŋ  
 harass 'hærəs, hə'ræs; S+ 'hærɪs; |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t—*The pronunciation hə'ræs instead  
 of the older 'hærəs appears to be on the in-  
 crease.*  
 Harbin 'hɑr'bɪn; ES 'hɑ:'bɪn  
 harbinger 'hɑrbɪndʒə; ES 'hɑ:'bɪndʒə:(r);  
 |-ed -d  
 harbor 'hɑbə; ES 'hɑ:bə:(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -bəriŋ, -brɪŋ |-age -bəriɪdʒ, -brɪɪdʒ  
 Harcourt 'hɑ:kɔrt, -kɔrt, -kət; ES -koət,  
 -kət, E+ -kɔət  
 hard hard; ES hard  
 hard-bitted 'hɑrd'bitɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-; ('hard-  
 bitten 'horse)  
 hard-bitten 'hɑrd'bitɪŋ; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hard-boiled 'hɑrd'boɪld; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 harden 'hɑdŋ; ES 'hɑ:dŋ; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 hard-featured 'hɑd'fi:tʃəd; ES 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd  
 hard-fisted 'hɑd'fɪstɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hardhack 'hɑd,hæk; ES 'hɑ:d,hæk  
 hardhanded 'hɑd'hændɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hardhead 'hɑd,hed; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hardheaded 'hɑd'hedɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (\$10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (\$12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kεri, §94)

hardhearted 'hɑ:d'hɑ:rtɪd; ES 'hɑ:d'hɑ:rtɪd  
 hardihood 'hɑ:di,hʊd; ES 'hɑ:di-  
 hardly 'hɑ:dlɪ; ES 'hɑ:dlɪ  
 hardmouthed 'hɑ:d'maʊðd, -θt; ES 'hɑ:d-;  
 ('hɑ:d,mouthed 'hɔ:s)  
 hardpan 'hɑ:d,pæn; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hard-shell 'hɑ:d,ʃel; ES 'hɑ:d-; |-ed -d  
 hardship 'hɑ:dʃɪp; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hardtack 'hɑ:d,tæk; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hardware 'hɑ:d,wɛr, -,wær; E 'hɑ:d,wɛə(r),  
 ES -,wæə(r)  
 hardwood 'hɑ:d,wʊd; ES 'hɑ:d-  
 hardy, H- 'hɑ:di; ES 'hɑ:di; |-dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ  
 hare 'hɛr, hær; E hɛə(r), ES hɛə(r); |-d -d  
 harebell 'hɛr,bel, 'hɛr-; ES *see* hare  
 harebrained 'hɛr'breɪnd, 'hɛr-; ES *see* hare  
 harelip 'hɛr'lɪp, 'hɛr-, -,lɪp; ES *see* hare  
 harelicked 'hɛr'lɪpt, 'hɛr-; ES *see* hare;  
 ('hare,lipped 'bɔɪ)  
 harems 'hɛrəm, 'hɛr-, 'hɛr-; S 'hɛrəm, 'hɛr-  
 Harfleur 'hɑ:flɜ:; ES 'hɑ:flɜ:(r), 'hɑ:flɜ:; (*Fr*  
 ar'flœ:r)—*in Shak* Harflew 'hɑ:flu, -flu;  
 ES 'hɑ:f-  
 haricot 'hæri:kə |-coed -,kəd  
 hark 'hɑ:k; ES hɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 harken 'hɑ:kən; ES 'hɑ:k-; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 Harleian 'hɑ:liən, hɑ:'liən; ES 'hɑ:l-, hɑ:'l-  
 Harlem 'hɑ:ləm; ES 'hɑ:ləm  
 harlequin, H- 'hɑ:ləkwi:n, -kɪn; ES 'hɑ:l-  
 harlequinade 'hɑ:ləkwi:n'ed, -kɪn-; ES 'hɑ:l-  
 Harley 'hɑ:li; ES 'hɑ:li  
 harlot 'hɑ:lət; ES 'hɑ:lət; |-ry -rɪ  
 harm 'hɑ:m; ES hɑ:m; |-ed -d |-ful -fəl |-fully  
 -fəli  
 harmonic 'hɑ:'mɒnɪk; ES hɑ:'mɒnɪk, -'mɒn-;  
 |-a -ə |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 harmonious 'hɑ:'mɒniəs; ES hɑ'mon-; |-nium  
 -niəm  
 harmonize 'hɑ:mənaɪz; ES 'hɑ:m-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 harmony 'hɑ:məni; ES 'hɑ:m-; |-nied -nɪd  
 harness 'hɑ:nɪs; ES 'hɑ:nɪs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Harold 'hɑ:rəld  
 harp 'hɑ:p; ES hɑ:p; |-ed -t  
 harpoon 'hɑ:'pu:n; ES hɑ:'pu:n; |-ed -d  
 harpsichord 'hɑ:psɪ,kɔ:d; ES 'hɑ:psɪ,kəəd

Harpy 'hɑ:pɪ; ES 'hɑ:pɪ  
 harquebus 'hɑ:kwi:bəs; ES 'hɑ:kwi:bəs; |-es  
 -ɪz  
 harquebusier 'hɑ:kwi:bəs'ɪr; ES 'hɑ:kwi:bəs-  
 'ɪə(r), S+ -'ɛə(r)  
 harridan 'hæri:dən  
 harrier 'hæriə; ES 'hæri-ə(r)  
 Harriet 'hæriət, 'hæri:t  
 Harrison 'hærəsn  
 Harrisburg 'hæris,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g  
 harrow, H- 'hæro, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'hærowɪŋ  
 harry, H- 'hæri [harried 'hæri:d  
 harsh 'hɑ:ʃ; ES hɑ:ʃ  
 hart 'hɑ:t; ES hɑ:t  
 Harte 'hɑ:t; ES hɑ:t  
 hartebeest 'hɑ:tə,bɪst; ES 'hɑ:tə,bɪst  
 Hartford 'hɑ:ftɔ:d; ES 'hɑ:ftɔ:d  
 hartshorn 'hɑ:ts,hɔ:n; ES 'hɑ:ts,həʊn  
 Harum 'hærəm, 'hærəm; S 'hærəm  
 harum-scarum 'hærəm'skærəm, 'hærəm-  
 'skærəm; S 'hærəm'skærəm; ('harum-  
 ,scarum 'mænərs)  
 Harun-al-Raschid 'hærənəl'ræʃɪd, hɑ'run-  
 ,ærə'ʃɪd  
 haruspex 'hɑ'rʌspeks, 'hærəs- |-pexes -,peksɪz  
 |haruspices 'hɑ'rʌspɪ,sɪz  
 Harvard 'hɑ:vəd; ES 'hɑ:vəd  
 harvest 'hɑ:vɪst, -vɛst; ES 'hɑ:vɪst; |-ed -ɪd  
 Harvey 'hɑ:vɪ; ES 'hɑ:vɪ  
 Harwich *Engd* 'hæri:dʒ, 'hæri:tʃ; *Mass* 'hɑ-  
 wɪtʃ; ES 'hɑ:wɪtʃ; |-z -ɪz  
 Harz 'hɑ:ts; ES hɑ:ts  
 has *stressed* 'hæz, hæz; *unstr.* hɛz, əz |'s z, s  
 has-been 'hæz,bɪn  
 Hasbrouck 'hæzbrʊk  
 Hasdrubal 'hæzdrʊbəl, 'hæzdrʊ,bəl  
 hash 'hæʃ |hashes 'hæʃɪz |hashed 'hæʃt  
 hashish, -cosh 'hæʃɪʃ  
 hasn't 'hæznt, *bef. some cons.* + 'hæzn ('hæzn  
 'gɒn)  
 hasp 'hæsp; E+hasp, hɒsp; |-ed -t  
 hassock 'hæsək |-ed -t  
 hast *stressed* 'hæst, hæst; *unstr.* hɛst, əst, st  
 haste 'hest |hasted 'hestɪd  
 hasten 'hesn |-ed -d |-ing 'hesnɪŋ, 'hesnɪŋ  
 Hastings 'hestɪŋz |-s -ɪz  
 hasty 'hestɪ |hastily 'hestɪlɪ, -tɪlɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

hat **hæt** |hatted 'hætid  
 hatband 'hæt,bænd  
 hatbox 'hæt,bɒks; ES+,-bɒks; |-es -z  
 hatch **hæft** |hatches 'hæftɪz |hatched **hæft**t  
 hatchel 'hæftəl |hatcheled 'hæftəld  
 hatchery 'hæftəri, 'hæftri  
 hatchet 'hæftɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 hatchway 'hæft,we  
 hate **het** |hated 'hetid |hateful 'hetfəl |-fully  
 -fəlɪ  
 hath *stressed* 'hæθ, |hæθ; *unstr.* həθ, əθ  
 Hathaway 'hæθə,we  
 Hawthorn(e) 'həθɔ:n; ES 'hɒθɔ:n;—*The BBC*  
*recommends 'hæθɔ:n for the British name.*  
 hatred 'hetɪd  
 hatter 'hætə; ES 'hætə(r)  
 Hatteras 'hætərəs |Hatteras's 'hætərəsɪz  
 hauberk 'həʊbɜ:k; ES 'həʊbɜ:k, 'hɒbɜ:k  
 Haugen 'hauɡən  
 haughty 'hɔ:ti |-tily -tɪli, -tɪli  
 haul **həl** |hauled **həld** |haulage 'həuldʒ  
 haunch **hɔ:ntf**, **hɔ:ntf**, **hɔ:ntf** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 haunt **hɔ:nt**, **hɔ:nt**, **hɔ:nt** |-ed -ɪd  
 Hauptmann 'hauptmən, 'hauptm- (*Ger* 'haupt-  
 man)  
 hautboy 'həʊbɔi, 'əʊbɔi (*Fr* o'lbwə)  
 hauteur **hɔ:tɜ:**, **o'tɜ:**; ES -'tɜ:(r) -'tɜ:; (*Fr*  
 o'tɜ:r)  
 Havana **hə'vænə** (*Sp* Habana a'βana)  
 have *stressed* 'hæv, |hæv; *unstr.* həv, əv |'ve v  
 |have to *bef. cons.* 'hæftə, *bef. vow.* 'hæftu,  
 'hæftə—*In* “I could of done it,” of *is*  
*merely a misspelling for have. Their pro-*  
*nunciation is identical. The pron. 'hæftə,*  
*'hæftu is universal in unaffected familiar*  
*speech in US and England.*  
 Havelock, -lək, h- 'hævlək; ES+ -lək  
 haven 'hevən |havened 'hevənd  
 haven't 'hævnt, *bef. some cons.*+ 'hævŋ  
 ('hævŋ 'sɪntɪm)  
 Haverford 'hævəfɔ:d; ES 'hævəfɔ:d  
 Haverhill 'hevərɪl, 'hevri:l, -rəl  
 haversack 'hævə,sæk; ES 'hævə,sæk  
 Haverstraw 'hævə,stre; ES 'hævə,stre  
 havior 'hevjə; ES 'hevjə(r)  
 havoc 'hævək  
 Havre *US* 'hævə; ES 'hævə(r)  
 Havre *France* 'havə, 'havrə; ES 'havə(r),  
 'havrə; (*Fr* lə'v:r)

Havre de Grace 'hævədə'græs, -'græs; ES  
 'hævə-  
 haw **hə** |hawed **həd**  
 Hawaii **hə'waɪə**, **hə'waɪə**, **hə'wɔjə**, **hə-**  
 'waɪ-i, **hə'wa-i**  
 Hawarden *US* 'hewardŋ; ES -wɑ:dŋ; *Wales*  
 'hɔ:ədŋ, 'hɑ:dŋ; ES 'hɔ:ədŋ, 'hɑ:dŋ  
 hawk **hɔ:k** |hawked **hɔ:kt**  
 hawk-eyed 'hɔ:k,aɪd  
 Hawkins 'hɔ:kɪnz |Hawkins's 'hɔ:kɪnzɪz  
 hawse **hɔ:z** |hawses 'hɔ:zɪz  
 hawsehole 'hɔ:z,hɔl, 'hɔs-  
 hawser 'hɔ:zə; ES 'hɔ:zə(r)  
 hawthorn, Hawthorn(e) 'hɔ:θɔ:n; ES -,θɔ:n  
 hay **he** |hayed **hed** |haying 'he-ɪŋ  
 Hayakawa 'haɪə'kawə  
 haycock 'he,kɔ:k; ES+ 'he,kɔ:k  
 Hayden 'hedŋ  
 Haydn 'haɪdn, 'hedŋ  
 Haydon 'hedŋ  
 Hayes **hez** |Hayes's 'hezɪz  
 hayfork 'he,fɔ:k; ES 'he,fɔ:k  
 hayloft 'he,lɔft, 'he,lɔft  
 haymarket 'he,mɑ:kt; ES 'he,mɑ:ktɪt  
 haymow 'he,maʊ  
 hayrack 'he,ræk |-rick -rɪk  
 hayseed 'he,sɪd |-stack -stæk  
 Hayti 'heti, *US places*+ 'hetai  
 Hayward 'hewəd; ES 'hewəd  
 hayward 'he,wɔ:d, -wəd; ES 'he,wɔ:d, -wəd  
 hazard 'hæzəd; ES 'hæzəd; |-ed -ɪd |-ous -əs  
 haze **hez** |hazes 'hezɪz |hazed **hezd**  
 hazel, H- 'hezl | -nut -nət, -nʌt  
 Hazledean 'hezl,dɪn  
 Hazleton 'hezl,tən  
 Hazlitt 'hezlɪt  
 hazy 'hezi |-zily -zɪli, -zɪli  
 he *stressed* 'hi, |hi; *unstr.* i, ɪ, hi  
 head **hed** |headed 'hedɪd  
 headache 'hed,ek  
 headband 'hed,bænd  
 headboard 'hed,bɔ:d, -bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:d,  
 E+,-bɔ:d  
 headcheese 'hed,tʃɪz |-s -ɪz  
 headdress 'hed,dres |-es -ɪz  
 headfirst 'hed'fɜ:st; ES -'fɜ:st, -'fɜ:st  
 headforemost 'hed'fɔ:most, -'fɔ:-, -mɔ:st; ES  
 -'fɔ:-, E+-'fɔ:-  
 headgear 'hed,ɡɪr; ES -,ɡɪr, S+,-ɡɪr

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Words below in which ea before r (heart) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (ha:t)

heading 'hɛdɪŋ  
 headland *unplowed land* 'hɛd,lænd, 'promon-  
 tory' 'hɛdlænd  
 headlight 'hɛd,lart  
 headline 'hɛd,lain | -d -d  
 headlock 'hɛd,lak; ES +-,lɒk  
 headlong 'hɛd'lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ, -ɔŋ; S+ -aŋ  
 headman 'hɛdmən | -men -mən  
 headmaster 'hɛd'mæstə; ES -tə(r), E+ -'mas-,  
 -'mas-  
 head-on 'hɛd'an, -'ɒn, -'ɒn (head-ɔn 'crash)  
 headphone 'hɛd,fɒn  
 headpiece 'hɛd,pis | -s -ɪz  
 headquarters 'hɛd'kwɔrtəz, -,kw-; ES -'kwɔ-  
 təz, -,kw-  
 headrest 'hɛd,rɛst  
 headsman 'hɛdzmən | -men -mən  
 headspring 'hɛd,sprɪŋ  
 headstock 'hɛd,stak; ES +-,stɒk  
 headstone 'hɛd,ston  
 headstrong 'hɛd,strɔŋ, -strɔŋ; S+ -,strɔŋ  
 headwater 'hɛd,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 headway 'hɛd,we  
 headwork 'hɛd,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 heal hil |healed hild  
 health hɛlθ | -ths -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli  
 healthy 'hɛlθi | -thily -θɪli, -θɪli  
 heap hip |heaped hipt  
 hear hɪr; ES hɪə(r), S+ hɪəə(r), hɪə(r), hɛə(r);  
 |heard hɜ:d; ES hɜ:d, hɜ:d  
 hearken 'hɑ:kən; ES 'hɑ:kən; | -ed -d | -ing  
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 hearsay 'hɪr,se; ES 'hɪə-, S+ 'hɪə-, 'hɪə-,  
 'hɛə-  
 hearse hɜ:s; ES hɜ:s, hɜ:s; | -d -t  
 heart hart; ES ha:t  
 heartache 'hɑ:t,ɛk; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heartbreak 'hɑ:t,brek; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heartbroken 'hɑ:t,brokən, -'brokən; ES  
 'hɑ:t-  
 heartburn 'hɑ:t,bɜ:n; ES 'hɑ:t,bɜ:n, 'hɑ:t,bɜ:n;  
 | -ed -d  
 hearten 'hɑ:tɪ; ES 'hɑ:tɪ; | -ed -d | -ing -tɪŋ,  
 -tɪŋ  
 heartfelt 'hɑ:t,fɛlt, -'fɛlt; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 hearth hɑ:θ; ES hɑ:θ; | -ths -θs—*Poetic* hɜ:θ,  
 hɜ:θ *is still occas. heard.*

hearthstone 'hɑ:θ,ston; ES 'hɑ:θ-;—*see*  
 hearth  
 heartily 'hɑ:tli, -rɪli; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heartsease 'hɑ:t,sɪz; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heartsick 'hɑ:t,sɪk, -'sɪk; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heartsore 'hɑ:t,sɔr, -,sɔr; ES -,sɔə(r), E+  
 -,sɔə(r); *acct+* 'heart'sore  
 heartstring 'hɑ:t,striŋ; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heart-to-heart 'hɑ:tətə'hɑ:t; ES 'hɑ:tətə'hɑ:t  
 heart-whole 'hɑ:t'hɔl; ES 'hɑ:t-; ('heart-  
 ,whole 'maid)  
 heartwood 'hɑ:t,wud; ES 'hɑ:t-  
 heat hit |heated hitid  
 heath hiθ | -ths -θs  
 heathen 'hi:ðən | -ism -,ɪzəm | -ness -ðənnɪs  
 heathenness *arch.* 'hi:ðən,ɛs  
 heather 'hɛðə; ES 'hɛðə(r); | -ed -d  
 heatstroke 'hi:t,stɒk  
 heaume hom  
 heave hiv |heaved hivd *or* hove hov  
 heaven 'hevən, 'hevŋ | -ward -wə:d; ES -wəd  
 Heavener 'hivnə; ES 'hivnə(r)  
 heavily 'hevli, -ɪli  
 Heaviside 'hevɪ,said  
 heavy 'weɪtɪ' hevɪ  
 heavy 'broken-winded' 'hɪvɪ  
 heavy-hearted 'hevɪ'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd  
 heavyweight 'hevɪ,wet  
 hebdomad 'heb,də,mæd  
 hebdomadal 'heb'damədɪ; ES+ -'dɒm-; | -ly -ɪ  
 Hebe 'hibɪ  
 Hebraic hi'breɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪli  
 Hebraism 'hibɪ,rɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 Hebraistic 'hibɪ'rɪstɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪli, -ɪkli  
 Hebrew 'hibru, 'hibru  
 Hebrides 'hebɪ,dɪz  
 Hebron 'hibrən  
 Hecate 'hekəti, *in Shak.* 'hekɪt  
 hecatomb 'hekə,tɒm, -,tɒm  
 Hecht hekt  
 heckle 'hekɪ | -d -d | -ling 'heklɪŋ, 'heklɪŋ  
 hectare 'hekter, -tər; E -təə(r), ES -təə(r)  
 hectic 'hekɪk | -ly -ɪli | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪli  
 hectograph 'hekto,græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf  
 Hector 'hektə; ES 'hekta(r)  
 hector 'hektə; ES 'hekta(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'hektəriŋ, 'hektɪŋ  
 Hecuba 'hekju:bə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

**he'd** *abbr. spelling of he had, he would, stressed*  
**hid**, **hid**; *unstr. id, id, hid*  
**heddle** **hedl** | -d -d | -ling -d|lɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
**hedge** **hedʒ** |hedges **hedʒɪz** |hedged **hedʒd**  
**hedgehog** **hedʒ,həg**, -**həg**, -**hɒg**; S -**hɒg**,  
 -**həg**, -**hɒg**  
**hedgerow** **hedʒ,rəʊ**  
**Hedjaz** **he'dʒəz**  
**hedonic** **hi'dənɪk**; ES + -'dɒn-; | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩  
**hedonism** **hi'dnɪzəm** | -ist -ɪst  
**Hedwig** **hedwɪg**  
**heed** **hid** |heeded **hidɪd** | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəl  
**heedless** **hidlɪs**  
**heehaw** **hi,hə**, **hi,hɔ̃** (*nasal i*) | -ed -d  
**heel** **hil** |heeled **hild** | -less **hillɪs**  
**heelpiece** **hil,pis** | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
**heeltap** **hil,tæp** | -tapped -tæpt  
**Heep**, **Uriah** **ju'raɪə'hip**  
**heft** **heft** |hefted **heftɪd** | -y -ɪ  
**Hegel** **hegəl**  
**Hegelian** **he'geliən**, **hi'dʒɪliən**  
**hegemony** **hi'dʒeməni**, **hedʒə'məni**  
**hegira**, H- **hi'dʒairə**, **hedʒərə**  
**Heidelberg** **heidl,bɜ:g**; ES -**bɜ:g**, -**bɜ:g**; (*Ger*  
**heidl,bɜ:k**)  
**heifer** **heɪə**; ES **heɪə**(r)  
**Heifetz** **haɪfɪts** | -'s -ɪz  
**heigh** *intj* **he**, **hai**  
**heigh-ho** *intj, n, v* **he'ho**, **hai'ho** | -ed -d  
**height** **haɪt** -*cf* **hight**  
**heighten** **haɪtŋ** | -ed -d | -ing **haɪtŋɪŋ**, -**tŋɪŋ**  
**Heine** **haɪnə**  
**Heinic**, -*ne* **nickname** **haɪni**  
**heinous** **heɪnəs**  
**Heinz** **haɪnz**, **haɪnz** | -'s -ɪz  
**heir** **ɛə**, **ær**; E **ɛə**(r), ES **æə**(r); | -ess -ɪs | -esses  
 -**ɪsɪz**  
**heirloom** **ɛə'lum**, **ær-**, -**lum**; E **ɛə-**, ES **æə-**  
**Hejaz** **he'dʒəz**  
**hejira**, H- **hi'dʒairə**, **hedʒərə**  
**Hekate** **hekəti**, *in Shak.* **hekɪt**  
**held** **held**  
**Helen** **helɪn**, -**ən**  
**Helena** **helɪnə**, **he'li:nə**; *cf* **Saint H.** & **Lena**  
**Helgoland** **helgo,lænd** (*Ger -lænd*)  
**heliacal** **hi'lækəl** | -ly -ɪ, -**ækəl**  
**helical** **helɪkəl** | -ly -ɪ  
**Helicanus** **helɪ'kenəs** | -'s -ɪz  
**helicline** **helɪ,klaɪn**

**helicoid** **helɪ,kɔɪd**  
**helicoidal** **helɪ'kɔɪdəl** | -ly -ɪ  
**Helicon**, h- **helɪ,kən**, -**kən**; ES + -**kən**  
**helicopter** **helɪ'kɒptə**; ES -'kɒptə(r), -'kɒp-  
**Heligoland** **helɪgo,lænd**  
**heliocentric** **hilə'sentɪrɪk** | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,  
 -**ɪklɪ**  
**Heliogabalus** **hilə'gæbələs** | -'s -ɪz  
**heliograph** **hilə'græf**; E + -**græf**, -**græf**  
**heliometer** **hilɪ'əmətə**; ES -'əmətə(r), -'ɒm-  
**Helipolis** **hilɪ'pəlɪs**; ES + -'ɒp-; | -'s -ɪz  
**Helios** **hilɪ,əs**; ES + -**ɒs**  
**helioscope** **hilə'skɒp**, **hiljə-**  
**heliotherapy** **hilə'θerəpi**  
**heliotrope** **hiljə'trɒp**, **hilə-**  
**helium** **hilɪəm**  
**helix** **helɪks** | -es -ɪz |helices **helɪ,sɪz**  
**hell** **hel**  
**he'll** *abbr. spelling of he will, stressed* **hiɪ**, **hil**;  
*unstr. il, il, hil*  
**hellbender** **hel,bendə**; ES -**ɪ,bendə**(r)  
**hellbroth** **hel,bɾəθ**, -**brəθ** | -ths -θs  
**hellcat** **hel,kæt**  
**hell-diver** **hel,dəɪvə**; ES -**ɪ,dəɪvə**(r)  
**hellebore** **helə,bɔə**, -**bɔə**; ES -**ɪ,bɔə**(r), E +  
 -**ɪ,bɔə**(r)  
**Hellen** **helɪn**, -**ən**, -**ɛn**  
**Hellene** **helɪn** |Hellenes **helɪnz**  
**Hellenic** **helɪ'nek**, -'li:n- | -ally -l̩, -**ɪklɪ**  
**Hellenism** **helɪnɪzəm**, -**lən-** | -ist -ɪst  
**Hellenistic** **helɪnɪ'stɪk**, -**lən-** | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,  
 -**ɪklɪ**  
**Hellenize** **helɪn,aɪz**, -**lən-** | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
**Hellespont** **helə'spɒnt**, -**spɒnt**  
**hell-fire**, H- **hel'faɪə**, -**faɪə**; ES -**aɪə**(r)  
**hellgrammite** **helgrə'maɪt**  
**hellhound** **hel,hʌʊnd**  
**hellion** **heljən**  
**hellkite** **hel,kart**  
**hello** **he'lo**, **hə'lo**, **he'lo**, **hə'lo**, *emph.* **he'llo**,  
**hə'llo**  
**helm** **helɪm** |helmed **helmd**  
**helmet** **helmt** |helmeted **helmtɪd**  
**Helmholtz** **helɪm,hɒlts** | -'s -ɪz  
**helmsman** **helɪmzɪmən** | -men -mən  
**Heloise** *Eng name* **he'lə'ɪz** | -'s -ɪz  
**Héloise** *wife of Abélard* **he'lə'ɪz** | -'s -ɪz (*Fr*  
**elɪ'ɪz**)  
**Helot**, h- **helət**, **hɪlət** | -ism -ɪzəm | -ry -ɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ-ɡrɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒəʊ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

help **hɛlp** |helped **hɛlpt** |holp *arch. past* &  
*ppic* **hɔlp** |holpen *arch. ppic* **'hɔlpən**  
 helpful **'hɛlpfəl** |-ly -r  
 helpmate **'hɛlp,mɛt** |helpmeet **'hɛlp,mɪt**  
 Helsingfors **'hɛlsɪŋ,fɔ:z**, -fɔ:rs; ES -fɔ:z,  
 -fɔ:s  
 Helsinki **'hɛlsɪŋkɪ**  
 helter-skelter **'hɛltə'skɛltə**; ES **'hɛltə'skɛl-**  
 tə(r)  
 helve **hɛlv** |helved **hɛlvd**  
 Helvetia **hɛl'vɪʃə**, -fɪə |-n -n  
 Helvetii **hɛl'vɪʃɪ,ai**  
 hem **hɛm** |hemmed **hɛmd**  
 Hemans **'hɛmənz**, **'hɪmənz** |-s -iz  
 hematite, hae- **hi'mæɪtɪk**  
 hematite, haem- **'hɛmə,tart**  
 hemicycle **'hɛmə,sarkl**  
 hemicyclic **'hɛmə'sarklɪk**, -'sɪk-  
 hemidemisemiquaver,**hɛmɪ,dɛmɪ'sɛmə,kwɛvə**;  
 ES -kwevə(r)  
 hemin, hae- **'hɪmɪn**  
 Hemingway **'hɛmɪŋ,we**  
 hemiplegia **'hɛmɪ,plɪdʒɪ** |-gia **'hɛmɪ,plɪdʒɪə**  
 hemisphere **'hɛməs,fɪr**; ES -fɪrə(r), S+-fɛə(r)  
 hemispheric **'hɛmə'sfɛrɪk** |-al -l |ally -lɪ  
 hemispheroid **'hɛmə'sfɪrɔɪd**  
 hemistich **'hɛmə,stri:k**  
 hemlock **'hɛmlək**; ES+-lɔk  
 hemoglobin, haem- **'hɪmə'glɔbɪn**, **'hɛmə-**  
 hemophilia, haem- **'hɪmə'fɪliə**, **'hɛmə-**  
 hemorrhage, haem- **'hɛmə'rɪdʒ**, **'hɛmɪrɪdʒ** |-s  
 -iz  
 hemorrhoid, haem- **'hɛmə,rɔɪd**, **'hɛm,rɔɪd**  
 hemp **hɛmp** |hempen **'hɛmpən** |-seed -sɪd  
 Hempl, *George, Am scholar* **'hɛmpl**  
 hemstitch **'hɛm,sti:tʃ** |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 hen **hɛn** |henbane **'hɛn,bɛn**  
 hence **hɛns**  
 henceforth **'hɛns'fɔ:θ**, -'fɔ:θ; ES -'fɔ:θ,  
 E+-'fɔ:θ  
 henceforward **'hɛns'fɔ:wəd**; ES -'fɔ:wəd  
 henchman **'hɛntʃmən** |-men -mən  
 hencoop **'hɛn,kup**, -kʊp—see coop  
 hendiadys **hɛn'daɪədɪs**  
 henequen, -quin **'hɛnəkɪn**  
 Hengist **'hɛŋgɪst**, **'hɛndʒɪst**  
 Henley **'hɛnli**  
 henna **'hɛnə** |hennaed **'hɛnəd**  
 Hennepin **'hɛnəpɪn** (*Fr* ɛn'pɛ̃)

hennerly **'hɛnəri**  
 henpeck **'hɛn,pɛk** |-pecked -pɛkt  
 Henrietta **'hɛnrɪ'ɛtə**  
 Henry, H- **'hɛnri**  
 hepatic **hɪ'pæɪtɪk** |-a -ə |-al -l  
 Hephaestus **hi'fɛstəs** |-s -iz  
 Hephzibah **'hɛfzɪbə**  
 Hepplewhite **'hɛpl,hwart**  
 heptagon **'hɛptə,ɡɔn**; ES+-,ɡɔn  
 heptagonal **hɛp'tæɡən**  
 heptameter **hɛp'tæmətə**; ES -'tæmətə(r)  
 heptarchy, H- **'hɛptarkɪ**; ES -tɑ:kɪ, E+-tɑ:kɪ  
 Heptateuch **'hɛptə,tʃuk**, -tʃuk, -tʃuk  
 Hepzibah Pyncheon **'hɛpzɪbə'pɪntʃən**  
 her *stressed* **'hɜ:**, **hɜ:**; ES **'hɜ:(r)**, **hɜ:(r)**, **hɜ:**;  
*unstr.* ə, hɜ; ES ə(r), hɜ(r)  
 Hera **'hɪrə**, **'hɪrə**  
 Heracles **'hɛrə,kli:z** |-s -iz  
 Heraclitus **'hɛrə'klɪtəs** |-s -iz  
 Herakles **'hɛrə,kli:z** |-s -iz  
 herald **'hɛrəld**, **hɛrd** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -ri  
 heraldic **hɛ'rældɪk** |-al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 herb **ɜ:b**, **hɜ:b**; ES **ɜ:b**, **hɜ:b**, **ɜ:b**, **hɜ:b**  
 herbaceous **hɜ'bɛʃəs**; ES **hɜ-**, **hɜ-**  
 herbage **'ɜ:bɪdʒ**, **'hɜ:b-**; ES **'ɜ:b-**, **'hɜ:b-**, **'ɜ:b-**,  
**'hɜ:b-**  
 herbal **'hɜ:bɪ**, **'ɜ:bɪ**; ES **'hɜ:bɪ**, **'ɜ:bɪ**, **'hɜ:bɪ**, **'ɜ:bɪ**;  
 |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 herbarium **hɜ'bɛrɪəm**, -'bær-, -'ber-; ES **hɜ-**,  
**hɜ-**; |-s -z |-ia -ɪə  
 Herbert **'hɜ:bət**; ES **'hɜ:bət**, **'hɜ:bət**  
 herbiferous **hɜ'bɪfərəs**; ES **hɜ-**, **hɜ-**  
 herbivorous **hɜ'bɪvərəs**; ES **hɜ-**, **hɜ-**  
 Herculaneum **'hɜ:kjə'liənəm**; ES **hɜ-**, **hɜ-**  
 herculean, H- **hɜ'kjulən**, -'kjul-, **'hɜ:kjə'liən**;  
 ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-  
 Hercules **'hɜ:kjə,liz**; ES **'hɜ-**, **'hɜ-**; |-s -iz  
 herd **hɜ:d**; ES **hɜ:d**, **hɜ:d**; |-ed -ɪd  
 Herder *Ger poet* **'hɛrdə**; ES **'hɛədə(r)**  
 herdsman **'hɜ:dzmən**; ES **'hɜ:dz-**, **'hɜ:dz-**;  
 |-men -mən  
 here **hɪr**; ES **hɪə(r)**, S+hjɛə(r), hjɪə(r), jɛə(r),  
**hɛə(r)**  
 Here **'hɪri**=Hera  
 hereabout **'hɪrə'baut**, **'hɪrə,baut**; S+see here  
 hereafter **hɪr'æftə**; ES **hɪr'æftə(r)**, E+-'af-,  
 -'af-, S+see here  
 hereat **hɪr'æt**; S+see here  
 hereby **hɪr'baɪ**; ES **hɪə'baɪ**, S+see here

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'ɛm** **'ki:p**

hereditable hə'redətəbəl |bly -bhl  
 hereditament ,hɛrə'dɪtəmənt  
 hereditary hə'redətɪəri |dity -dɪtri  
 heretofore hɪr'fɔːr; ES hɪə'fɔː(r, S+see here  
 Hereford 'hɛrəfɔːd, by *Am stockmen usually*  
 'hɜːfɔːd; ES 'hɛrəfɔːd, 'hɜːf-, 'hɜːfɔːd; |shire  
 -,ʃɪr-, -ʃɔː; ES -,ʃɪə(r, -ʃɔː(r  
 herefrom hɪr'frəm, -'frɒm; ES hɪə-, S+see  
 here  
 herein hɪr'ɪn; S+see here  
 hereinafter ,hɪrɪn'æftə; ES -'æftə(r, E+-'æf-,  
 -'æf-, S+see here  
 herebefore ,hɪrɪnbɪ'fɔːr, -'fɔːr; ES -'fɔːə(r,  
 E+-'fɔːə(r, S+see here  
 hereinto hɪr'ɪntu, -tu; S+see here—*acct+*  
 ,hɛrɪn'to  
 hereof hɪr'ɒv, -'ɒf, -'ɒ-; S+see here  
 hereon hɪr'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn; S+see here  
 heresy 'hɛrəsi |heretic 'hɛrətɪk  
 heretical hə'retɪkəl |ly -ɪ, -ɪkl  
 hereto hɪr'tu; ES hɪə'tu, S+see here  
 heretofore ,hɪr'tə'fɔːr, -'fɔːr; ES ,hɪətə'fɔː(r,  
 E+-'fɔːə(r, S+see here  
 hereunder hɪr'ʌndə; ES -'ʌndə(r, S+see here  
 hereunto hɪr'ʌntu, -tu; S+see here—*acct+*  
 ,hɛrɪn'to  
 hereupon ,hɪrə'pɒn, -'pɒn, -'pɒn; S+see here  
 Hereward 'hɛrəwəd; ES 'hɛrəwəd  
 herewith hɪr'wɪð, -'wɪð; ES hɪə-, S+see here;  
*cf* wherewith  
 Herford 'hɜːfɔːd; ES 'hɜːfɔːd, 'hɜːfɔːd  
 Hergeshaimer 'hɜːgəs,harmə; ES 'hɜːgəs-  
 ,harmə(r, 'hɜːgəs,harmə(r  
 Herington 'hɛrɪŋtən  
 heriot, H- 'hɛrɪət  
 heritable 'hɛrətəbəl |bly -bhl  
 heritage 'hɛrətɪdʒ |tance -təns |s -ɪz  
 heritor 'hɛrətə; ES 'hɛrətə(r  
 Herkimer 'hɜːkəmə; ES 'hɜːkəmə(r, 'hɜːkə-  
 mə(r  
 herl hɜːl; ES hɜːl, hɜːl  
 Herman 'hɜːmən; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-  
 hermaphrodite hɜː'mæfrə'daɪt; ES hɜː-, hɜː-  
 hermaphroditic hɜː'mæfrə'dɪtɪk; ES hɜː-, hɜː-  
 |al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪkl  
 hermeneutic ,hɜːmən'juːtɪk, -mə'njuːtɪk, -'nu-;  
 ES ,hɜː-, ,hɜː-; |al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪkl  
 Hermes 'hɜːmɪz; ES 'hɜːmɪz, 'hɜːmɪz; |mes'  
 -mɪz

hermetic hɜː'metɪk; ES hɜː-, hɜː-; |al -l  
 |ally -lɪ, -ɪkl  
 Hermia 'hɜːmɪə, -mɪə; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-  
 Hermione hɜː'maɪəni; ES hɜː-, hɜː  
 hermit 'hɜːmɪt; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-; |age -ɪdʒ  
 |ages -ɪdʒɪz  
 Hermon 'hɜːmən; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-  
 hernia 'hɜːnɪə, -nɪə; ES 'hɜːn-, 'hɜːn-; |s -z  
 |niae -nɪ,ɪ  
 hero, H- 'hɪrə, 'hɪrə  
 Herod 'hɛrəd |rodian hɛ'rodɪən  
 Herodias hə'rodɪəs, hɛ- |'s -ɪz  
 Herodotus hə'rodətəs; ES +-'rɒd-; |'s -ɪz  
 heroic hɪ'rɔːɪk, hə-, hɛ- |al -l |ally -lɪ |icly  
 -ɪklɪ  
 heroin, H- *drug* 'hɛrəɪn  
 heroine 'heroic woman' 'hɛrəɪn  
 heroism 'hɛrəɪzəm  
 heron 'hɛrən |ry -rɪ  
 heronsey, -seye *arch.* 'hɛrən,sju, -,sju, -,su  
 |shaw -ʃɔ  
 herpes 'hɜːpɪz; ES 'hɜː-, 'hɜː-  
 herpetology ,hɜːpətələdʒɪ; ES ,hɜːp-, ,hɜːp-,  
 -'tɒl-  
 Herr *Ger title* hɛr; ES hɛə(r  
 Herrick 'hɛrɪk  
 herring 'hɛrɪŋ |bone -bɒn  
 Herriot *Am pers. name* 'hɛrɪət, *Fr statesman*  
 ɛr'jo  
 hers hɜːz; ES hɜːz, hɜːz  
 Herschel 'hɜːʃəl; ES 'hɜːʃ-, 'hɜːʃ-  
 herself hɜː'sɛlf, +*if not initial or after a pause*  
 ə'sɛlf; ES hɜː-, ə-  
 Hertford US 'hɜːtfɔːd; ES 'hɜːtfɔːd, 'hɜːtfɔːd;  
*Engd* 'hɑːfɔːd, 'hɑːtfɔːd; ES 'hɑːfɔːd,  
 'hɑːtfɔːd, E+'hɑː-; |shire -,ʃɪr-, -ʃɔː; ES  
 -,ʃɪə(r, -ʃɔː(r  
 Herts *short for Hertfordshire* hɑːts, hɜːts; ES  
 hɑːts, hɜːts, hɜːts, E+hɑːts  
 Hertz hɜːrts, hɜːts; ES hɛəts, hɜːts, hɜːts; |'s  
 -ɪz |ian -ɪən  
 he's *abbr. spelling of he has, he is, stressed* 'hɪz,  
 ,hɪz; *unstr.* ɪz, ɪz, hɪz, hɪz  
 Hesiod 'hɪsɪəd, 'hɛs-  
 Hesione hɪ'saɪni, hɛ-  
 hesitance 'hɛzətəns |cy -ɪ |tant -tənt  
 hesitate 'hɛzə,tet |d -ɪd |tion ,hɛzə'teɪʃən  
 Hesper 'hɛspɜː; ES 'hɛspə(r  
 Hesperia hɛs'pɪrɪə |n -n

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go



Hesperides hēs'pērə,diz  
 Hesperus 'hēsperəs |-'s -iz  
 Hesse Ger region hēs, 'hēsɪ (Ger Hessen 'hēsən)—The Ger word Hesse 'hēsə means 'resident of Hesse' (Ger Hessen).  
 Hessian 'hēsɪən  
 hest hest  
 Hester 'hēstə; ES 'hēstə(r)  
 Hestia 'hēstɪə  
 hetaera hr'tɪrə |hetaira hr'taɪrə  
 Hetch Hetchy Valley 'hɛtʃ'hɛtʃɪ'væli  
 heterodox 'hētərə,dɒks, 'hɛtrə-; ES+,dɒks; |-'y -ɪ  
 heterodyne 'hētərə,dam  
 heterogeneity ,hētərədʒə'niəti, ,hētərə-  
 heterogeneous ,hētərə'dʒɪniəs, -nɪəs  
 heteronym 'hētərə,nɪm  
 heterosyllabic ,hɛtə,rə-sɪ'læbɪk  
 hetman 'hɛtmən |pl hetmans 'hɛtmənz  
 hew hju, hu |past -ed -d |pphc -ed -d or -n -n  
 hex hɛks |hexes 'hɛksɪz |hexed hɛkst  
 hexachord 'hɛksə,kɔrd; ES -,kɔəd  
 hexa-emeron ,hɛksə'ɛmə,rən, ES+,-,rən  
 hexagon 'hɛksə,gən, -gɔn; ES+,-,gɔn  
 hexagonal hɛks'æɡən| |-'ly -ɪ  
 hexagram 'hɛksə,græm  
 hexahedral ,hɛksə'hɪdrəl  
 hexahedron ,hɛksə'hɪdrən |-'s -z |-'dra -drə  
 hexahemeron ,hɛksə'hemə,rən; ES+,-,rən  
 hexameter hɛks'æmətə; ES -'æmətə(r); |-'ed -d  
 hexane 'hɛksən  
 hexangular hɛks'æŋɡjələ; ES -'æŋɡjələ(r)  
 hexapla 'hɛksəplə  
 hexapod 'hɛksə,pɒd; ES+,-,pɒd  
 hexarchy 'hɛksərki; ES 'hɛksə:ki, E+,-a:ki  
 Hexateuch 'hɛksə,tʃuk, -,truk, -,tuk  
 hey he |heyday 'he,de  
 Heyne 'haɪnə  
 Heywood 'hewud  
 Hezekiah ,hezə'kaɪə  
 hiatus har'etəs |-'es -ɪz  
 Hiawatha ,haɪə'waθə, -'wɒθə  
 hibernal har'bi:nl; ES -'bɜ:nl, -'bɜ:nl|  
 hibernate 'haɪbə,net; ES -bə,net; |-'d -ɪd  
 hibernation ,haɪbə'neɪʃən; ES ,haɪbə-  
 Hibernia har'bi:nɪə; ES -'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-; |-'n -n  
 |-'nicism -nə,sɪzəm  
 hibiscus, H- har'bɪskəs, hr- |-'es -ɪz  
 hiccough erroneous sp. for hiccup

hiccup 'hɪkʌp, 'hɪkəp |-'ed -t  
 hickory, H- 'hɪkri, 'hɪkəri  
 hickory-nut 'hɪkrɪnət, 'hɪkəri-, -,nʌt, dial.  
 'hɪkənət  
 hid hɪd  
 Hidalgo, H- hr'dælɡo (Sp i'dælɡo)  
 hidden 'hɪdn |-'ness 'hɪdnəs  
 hide 'conceal' hard |hid hɪd |hidden 'hɪdn  
 hide 'skin' hard |hided 'hɑrdɪd  
 hide-and-seek 'haɪdn'sɪk  
 hidebound 'haɪd,baund  
 hideous 'hɪdɪəs  
 hie haɪ |hied haɪd  
 Hiems, h- 'haɪəmz |-'s -ɪz  
 hierarch 'haɪə,rɑ:k; ES -,rɑ:k, E+,-rɑ:k; |-'y -ɪ  
 hieratic ,haɪə'rætk |-'al -| |-'ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 hieroglyph 'haɪərə,glɪf, 'haɪərə-  
 hieroglyphic ,haɪərə'glɪfɪk, ,haɪərə- |-'al -| |-'ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Hieronymus ,haɪə'rənəməs, -'rɒn-  
 higgler 'hɪɡl |-'d -d |-'ling 'hɪɡlɪŋ, 'hɪɡlɪŋ  
 giggledy-piggledy 'hɪɡ|drɪ'pɪɡ|drɪ  
 high haɪ |-'er 'haɪə; ES 'haɪə(r); |-'est -ɪst  
 Higham 'haɪəm  
 highball 'haɪ,bɔl  
 highbinder 'haɪ,bamdə; ES -,bamdə(r)  
 highborn 'haɪ'bɔ:n; ES -'bɔ:n; ('high,born 'lass)  
 highboy 'haɪ,bɔɪ  
 highbred 'haɪ'bred  
 high-brow 'haɪ,brau  
 highfalutin, -ting, -ten ,haɪfə'lʊtn, -'hʌtn  
 highflier 'haɪ,flaɪə; ES -,flaɪ-ə(r)  
 high-flown 'haɪ'flɒn ('high-,flown 'speech)  
 Highgate US 'haɪ,ɡet, Engd 'haɪɡɪt  
 highhanded 'haɪ'hændɪd  
 highjacker 'haɪ,dʒækə; ES -,dʒækə(r)  
 highland, H- 'haɪlənd |-'er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 highlight v 'haɪ,láɪt |-'ed -ɪd  
 highminded 'haɪ'maɪndɪd  
 high-pitched 'haɪ'pɪtʃt ('high-,pitched 'note)  
 high-pressure 'haɪ'prɛʃə; ES -'prɛʃə(r)  
 highroad 'haɪ,rɒd, -'rɒd  
 high-spirited 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd  
 high-strung 'haɪ'strʌŋ ('high-,strung 'nerves)  
 hight arch. v 'call, 'called' haɪt  
 hight var. sp. of height haɪt  
 high-test 'haɪ'test

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpm

highth *doublet of height* **hɑtθ**, *Brit*+**hɑiθ**—  
 Highth is not an error for height, but a phonetically normal historical variant, found e.g. in Milton.

high-toned **hɑi'tɒnd**

highly-tightly **hɑi'ti'taɪtɪ**

highway **hɑi,weɪ**

highwayman 'robber' **hɑi,wemən**, **hɑi'we-**

highwayman 'road overseer' **hɑiwe,mæn**  
 [-men -**mən**]

hike **haɪk** |hiked **haɪkt**

Hilaire **hɪ'lɛr**, -**lær**; E -**lɛə(r)**, ES -**læə(r)**

hilarious **hə'lɪəriəs**, **hɪ-**, **hɑi-**, -**lær-**, -**lɛr-**

hilarity **hə'læəri**, **hɪ-**, **hɑi-**

Hilda **'hɪldə**

Hildebrand **'hɪldə,bɾænd** (*Ger* **'hɪldə,bɾant**)

Hildegard **'hɪldə,gɑ:d**; ES -**gɑ:d**, E+,-**gɑ:d**

hilding **'hɪldrɪŋ**

hill **hɪl** |hilled **hɪld**

hillbilly **'hɪl,bɪlɪ**

Hillis **'hɪlɪs** |-**s -ɪz**

hill-less **'hɪlɪs**

hillock **'hɪlək** |hillocked **'hɪləkt**

hillside **'hɪl,sɑɪd**

hilt **hɪlt** |hilted **'hɪltɪd**

hilum **'hɪləm** |-s -z |-la -**lə**

him *stressed* **'hɪm**, **hɪm**; *unstr.* **ɪm**, **hɪm**

Himalaya **hɪ'mæljə**, -**'mæljə**, **hɪmə'leə** |-n -n  
 |-s -z—*In Engd the traditional Anglicized pron. still prevails (Jones says hɪ'mæljə is rare), as it once did in America, but the pron. more like the native one has recently become frequent here.*

himself **hɪm'self**, +*if not initial or after a pause* **ɪm'self**

hind **haɪnd**

hindbrain **'haɪnd,bren**, **'hɑm-**

hinder 'back' **'hɑmðə**; ES **'haɪndə(r)**

hinder 'obstruct' **'hɪndə**; ES **'hɪndə(r)**; |-ed -d  
 |-ing **'hɪndrɪŋ**, **'hɪndərɪŋ**

hindermost **'haɪndə,mɒst**; ES **'haɪndə-**

Hindi **'hɪndɪ**, **'hɪn'di**

hindmost **'haɪnd,mɒst**, **'hɑm-**

Hindoo **'hɪndu**, **'hɪn'du** |-ism **'hɪndu,ɪzəm**  
 |-stɑni **'hɪndu'stæni**, -**'stɑni**

Hindustan **'hɪndu'stæn**, -**'stæn** |-i -i

hindquarter **'haɪnd'kwɔ:tə**, **'hɑm-**; ES  
 -**'kwɔ:tə(r)**

hindrance **'hɪndrəns** |-s -**ɪz**

hindsight **'haɪnd,sɑɪd**, **'hɑm-**

hind-side-foremost **'haɪnd,sɑɪd'fɔ:mɒst**, **'hɑm-**,  
 -**'fɔ:r-**; ES -**'fɔə-**, E+ -**'fɔə-**

hindsight **'haɪnd,sɑɪt**, **'hɑm-**

Hindu **'hɪndu**, **'hɪn'du** (**'Hɪn,du** 'races)

Hinduism **'hɪndu,ɪzəm**

Hindu Kush **'hɪndu'kuʃ**, -**du-**

Hindustan **'hɪndu'stæn**, -**'stæn** |-i -i

hinge **hɪndʒ** |hinges **'hɪndʒɪz** |hinged **hɪndʒd**

Hingham **'hɪŋəm**

hinny **'hɪni**

Hinsdale **'hɪnzdel**

hint **hɪnt** |hinted **'hɪntɪd**

hinterland **'hɪntə,lænd**; ES **'hɪntə-**; (*Ger*  
 -**lɑnt**)

hip **hɪp** |hipped **hɪpt** |-bone -**'bɒn**, -**bon**

hippocampus **'hɪpə'kæmpəs** |-es -**ɪz** |-pi -**pai**

hippocras **'hɪpə,kɾæs**

Hippocrates **hɪ'pɒkrə,tɪz**; ES+ -**'pɒk-**; |-**s -ɪz**

Hippocratic **'hɪpə'kræɪtɪk**

Hippocrene **'hɪpə,kri:nə**, **'hɪpə'krɪni**

hippodrome **'hɪpə,dɾɒm**

hippogriff, -gryff **'hɪpə,gɾɪf**

Hippolyta **hɪ'pɒlɪtə**; ES+ -**'pɒl-**; |-tus -**təs**  
 |-tus's -**təsɪz**

hippopotamus **'hɪpə'pɒtəməs**; ES+ -**'pɒt-**;  
 |-es -**ɪz** |-mi -**maɪ**

Hiram **'haɪrəm**

hircine **'hɜ:sam**, -**sɪn**; ES **'hɜ:-**, **'hɜ:-**

hire **haɪr**; ES **hɑə(r)**; |-d -d |-ling -**lɪŋ**

Hirohito **'haɪrɪ'hitɒ**

Hirsch **hɜ:ʃ**; ES **hɜ:ʃ**, **hɜ:ʃ**; |-**s -ɪz**

hirsute **'hɜ:sut**, -**sɪt**, -**sjʊt**; ES **'hɜ:-**, **'hɜ:-**

his *stressed* **'hɪz**, **hɪz**; *unstr.* **ɪz**, **hɪz**—*When entirely unstressed, his has no h, just like he, her, him, 'em, it.*

Hispania **hɪs'pæniə**, -**njə** |-nic **hɪs'pænɪk**

Hispaniola **'hɪspə'njələ**

hispid **'hɪspɪd** |hispidity **hɪs'pɪdɪtɪ**

hiss **hɪs** |hisses **'hɪsɪz** |hissed **hɪst**

hist **hɪst** |histed **'hɪstɪd**

histology **hɪs'tɒlədʒɪ**; ES+ -**'tɒl-**

historian **hɪs'tɔ:riən**, -**'tɔ:r-**; S -**'tɔr-**

historic **hɪs'tɔ:ɪk**, -**'tɔ:ɪk**, -**'tɔ:ɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally  
 -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**

historicity **'hɪstə'rɪsəti**

historiographer **'hɪstɔ:ri'ɒgrəfə**, **hɪs,tɔ:ri-**, -**ɔ:ri**,  
 -**ɒg-**; S -**ɔ:ri-**, ES -**fə(r)**

history **'hɪstri**, **'hɪstɔ:ri** |-ried -**rɪd**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

histrionic **ˈhɪstrɪˈænk**; ES+**-ˈɒn-**; |-al -l  
 |ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**  
 hit **hɪt**  
 hit-and-miss **ˈhɪtɪpˈmɪs**  
 hit-and-run **ˈhɪtɪpˈrʌn** (ˈhɪt-and-,run ˈdriver)  
 hitch **hɪtʃ** |hitches **ˈhɪtʃɪz** |hitched **hɪtʃt**  
 hitchhike **ˈhɪtʃˌhaɪk** |-hiked **-,haɪkt**  
 hithe, H- **hɪð**  
 hither **ˈhɪðə**; ES **ˈhɪðə(r)**; |-most **-,most**  
 hitherto **ˈhɪðəˈtuː**; ES **ˈhɪðə-**; (ˈhɪðer, to  
 ˈcame)  
 hitherward **ˈhɪðəwəd**; ES **ˈhɪðəwəd**; |-s **-z**  
 Hitler **ˈhɪtlə**; ES **ˈhɪtlə(r)**; |-ism **-,ɪzəm** |-ite  
**-,aɪt**  
 Hitlerian **hɪtˈlɪəriən**  
 hit-or-miss **ˈhɪtəˈmɪs**; ES **ˈhɪtəˈmɪs**  
 hit-skip **ˈhɪtˈskɪp** |-ped **-t** (ˈhɪt-,skip ˈdriver)  
 Hittite **ˈhɪtaɪt**  
 hive **haɪv** |hived **haɪvd**  
 h'm, hm **hm**—*the h nasal, with closed lips*  
 ho **ho**  
 hoar, H- **hɔː, hɔː**; ES **hɔə(r), E+hɔə(r)**  
 hoard **hɔːd, hɔːd**; ES **hɔəd, E+hɔəd**; |-ed **-ɪd**  
 hoarfrost **ˈhɔːfrɔːst, ˈhɔːr-, -frɔːst**; ES **ˈhɔə-,**  
**E+hɔə-**  
 hoarhound **ˈhɔːhaʊnd, ˈhɔːr-**; ES **ˈhɔə-,**  
**E+hɔə-**  
 hoarse **hɔːs, hɔːs**; ES **hɔəs, E+hɔəs**  
 hoary **ˈhɔːri, ˈhɔːri**; S **ˈhɔːri**  
 hoaryheaded **ˈhɔːriˈhɛdɪd, ˈhɔːri-**; S **ˈhɔːri-**;  
 (ˈhoary,headed ˈjɔke)  
 hoax **hɔːks** |hoaxes **ˈhɔːksɪz** |hoaxed **hɔːkst**;  
 |*N Engd+hɔks* (§46)  
 hob **hɒb**; ES+**hɒb**; |-bed **-d**  
 hob-and-nob **ˈhɒbənˈnɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒbənˈnɒb**  
 Hobart *Tasm* **ˈhɒbət, -bɑːt, US pers. name**  
**ˈhɒbət**; ES **-bət, -bɑːt**  
 Hobbes **hɒbz**; ES+**hɒbz**; |-s **-ɪz**  
 hobble **ˈhɒbl**; ES+**ˈhɒbl**; |-d **-d** |-ling **-blɪŋ,**  
**-blɪŋ**  
 hobbledehoy **ˈhɒblɪdɪˌhɔː**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**  
 hobby **ˈhɒbi**; ES+**ˈhɒbi**; |-horse **-,hɔːs**; ES  
**-,hɔːs**  
 hobgoblin **ˈhɒbˌɡɒblɪn**; ES+**ˈhɒbˌɡɒblɪn**  
 hobman-blind **ˈhɒbmənˈblaɪnd**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**;  
*see* **hodman-blind**  
 hobnail **ˈhɒbˌneɪl**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**; |-ed **-d**  
 hobnob **ˈhɒbˌnɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒbˌnɒb**; |-bed **-d**  
 hobo **ˈhɒbo**

Hoboken **ˈhɒbəkən**  
 Hobson **ˈhɒbsn**; ES+**ˈhɒbsn**  
 hock **hɒk**; ES+**hɒk**; |-ed **-t**  
 hockey **ˈhɒki**; ES+**ˈhɒki**  
 hocus **ˈhɒkəs** |hocuses **ˈhɒkəsɪz** |hocused  
**ˈhɒkəst**  
 hocus-pocus **ˈhɒkəsˈpɒkəs** |-ed **-t**  
 hod **hɒd**; ES+**hɒd**  
 Hodgenville **ˈhɒdʒənˌvɪl**; ES+**ˈhɒdʒ-, S+v** |  
 hodgepodge **ˈhɒdʒˌpɒdʒ**; ES+**ˈhɒdʒˌpɒdʒ**;  
 |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
 hodman-blind **ˈhɒdmənˈblaɪnd**; ES+**ˈhɒd-**;  
*see* **hoodman-blind**  
 hoe **ho** |hoed **hɒd** |-cake **-,keɪk**  
 hog **hɒg, hɒg, hɒg**; S **hɒg, hɒg, hɒg**; |-ged **-d**  
 Hogarth **ˈhɒgəθ**; ES **-gɑːθ, E+gɑːθ**  
 Hogarthian **hɒˈgɑːθiən**; ES **-ˈgɑːθ-, E+**  
**-ˈgɑːθ-**  
 hogback **ˈhɒgˌbæk, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-** |-ed **-t**—*cf* **hog**  
 hogmanay **ˈhɒgməˈne, ˈhɒg-**  
 hognose **ˈhɒɡˌnoʊz, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-** |-d **-d**—*cf* **hog**  
 hognut **ˈhɒɡˌnʌt, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-, -nʌt**—*cf* **hog**  
 hogshead **ˈhɒgzˌhed, ˈhɒgz-, ˈhɒgz-, -zɪd**—*cf*  
**hog**  
 hogwash **ˈhɒɡˌwɒʃ, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-, -wɒʃ, -wɒʃ**  
 —*cf* **hog**  
 Höhenlinden **ˈhøənˌlɪndən**  
 Höhenstaufen *Ger* **ˈhøːənˈʃtaʊfən**  
 Höhenzollern **ˈhøənˌzɔlərn**; ES **-zələrn, -zɔl-**;  
 (*Ger* **ˈhøːənˈtsɔlərn**)  
 hoicks **hɔɪks**  
 hoiden **ˈhɔɪdn** |-ed **-d** |-ing **-dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ**  
 hoi polloi **ˈhɔɪpəˈlɔɪ**  
 hoise *arch.* **hɔɪz** |hoised **hɔɪzd** *or* hoist **hɔɪst**  
 hoist *v pres* **hɔɪst** |-ed **-ɪd**  
 hokeypokey **ˈhɒkiˈpɒki**  
 Hokkaido **hɒˈkɑɪdo, hɒ-**  
 hokum **ˈhɒkəm**  
 Holbein **ˈhɒlbɪn, ˈhɒl-, ˈhɒl-**  
 Holborn *Lond* **ˈhɒbən, ˈhɒl-**; ES **-bən**; *Scoll*  
**ˈhɒlˈbɔrn, -hɔrn**; ES **-ˈbɔən, E+ˈbɔən**  
 hold **hɒld** |held **held** |*arch. ppic* holden **ˈhɒldən**  
 holdall **ˈhɒldˌɔl**  
 holdback **ˈhɒldˌbæk**  
 Holden **ˈhɒldən, -dn**  
 holder **ˈhɒldə**; ES **ˈhɒldə(r)**  
 holdfast **ˈhɒldˌfæst**; E+**-,fast, -,fast**  
 holdup **ˈhɒldˌʌp**  
 hole **hɒl** |holed **hɒld**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpɪn**

holiday 'hələ,de; ES+ 'həl-  
holiness, H- 'hɒlnɪs |-s -ɪz  
Holinshed 'həlnɪz,hed, 'həlnɪʃed; ES+  
'hɒl-; -,ʃed is a *sp. pron.*; the second part=  
'head.'  
holla 'hələ, hə'lə—see holla  
Holland 'hələnd; ES+ 'hɒl-  
hollandaise 'hələn'dez; ES+ 'hɒl-; ('hollan-  
daise 'sauce)  
hollo 'həlo, hə'lo—*This word & holla are hardly  
in current use. The living word is holler*  
'hələ; ES 'hələ(r, 'hɒl-, *shunned by many.*  
hollow 'həlo, 'hələ; ES+ 'hɒl-; |-ed -d |-ing  
-ləwɪŋ |-er -ləwə; ES -wə(r; |-est -ləwɪst  
holly 'hɒli; ES+ 'hɒlɪ  
hollyhock 'hɒli,hək, -'hɒk; ES+ 'hɒli,hɒk;  
*The pronunciation 'hɒli,hɒk is evidenced  
from all parts of US and from Canada.*  
Hollywood 'hɒli,wʊd; ES+ 'hɒli-  
holm hom  
Holmes homz; *N Engd+hɒmz* (§46) |-s -ɪz  
holmia 'hɒlmɪə |holmium 'hɒlmɪəm |-mic  
-mɪk  
holocaust 'hələ,kɔst; ES+ 'hɒl-  
Holofernes, -pher- 'hələ'fɜ:nɪz; ES 'hələ-  
'fɜ:nɪz, 'hɒl-, -'fɜ:nɪz; |-nes' -nɪz  
holograph 'hələ,græf; ES+ 'hɒl-, E+ -,græf,  
-græf  
holophote 'hələ,fot; ES+ 'hɒl-  
help *arch. past & ppct of help* hɒlp  
helpen *arch. ppct of help* hɒlpən  
Holstein 'hɒlstam, *with US farmers usually*  
'hɒlstɪn (*Ger 'hɒlftam*)  
Holstein-Friesian 'hɒlstam'friʒən, -stɪn-  
holster 'hɒlstə; ES -stə(r; |-ed -d |-ing 'hɒl-  
stərɪŋ, 'hɒlstrɪŋ  
holt, H- holt; *N Engd+hɒlt* (§46)  
holy 'hɒli |holily 'hələli, -lɪli  
holiday 'hɒli,de  
Holyhead *Wales* 'hɒli,hed, -'hed; ES+ 'hɒli-  
Holyoke 'hɒl,ək, *Mass city & college* 'hɒljək  
Holyrood *Scotl* 'hɒli,rud; ES+ 'hɒli-  
holystone 'hɒlɪ,stɒn |-d -d  
holytide 'hɒli,tɑɪd  
Holywell 'hɒli,wel, -wəl; ES+ 'hɒli-  
homage 'həmɪdʒ, 'əm-; ES+ 'hɒm-, 'ɒm-;  
|-s -ɪz |-d -d  
hombre *Sp 'man'* 'ɔmbre |pl -bres -bres  
hombre 'ɔmber' 'əmbə; ES 'əmbə(r, 'ɒm-

home hom |homed homd; |*N Engd+hɒm*  
(§46)  
homebred 'hɒm'brəd ('home,bred 'mɪnk)  
homeland 'hɒm,lænd  
homelike 'hɒm,lɑɪk  
homely 'hɒmlɪ; *N Engd+hɒmlɪ* (§46)  
homemade 'hɒm,med  
homemaker 'hɒm,mekə; ES -,mekə(r  
homeopath 'hɒmɪə,pæθ |-ths -θs  
homeopathic 'hɒmɪə'pæθɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
homeopathist 'hɒmɪ'apəθɪst; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-thy  
-θɪ  
homer 'hɒmə; ES 'hɒmə(r  
Homer 'hɒmə; ES 'hɒmə(r  
Homeric hɒ'merɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
homesick 'hɒm,sɪk  
homespun 'hɒm,spʌn  
homestead, H- 'hɒm,sted, 'hɒmsted  
homestretch 'hɒm'stretʃ |-es -ɪz  
homeward 'hɒmwərd; ES 'hɒmwəd  
homework 'hɒm,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
honey 'hɒmi  
homicidal 'həmə'saɪdɪ; ES+ -,hɒm-; |-ly -lɪ  
homicide 'həmə'saɪd; ES+ 'hɒm-  
homiletic 'həmə'lɪtɪk; ES+ 'hɒm-; |-al -l̩  
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
homily 'həmlɪ; ES+ 'hɒm-  
hominy 'həməni; ES+ 'hɒm-  
homo, H- 'hɒmə |pl homines 'həmə,nɪz;  
ES+ 'hɒm-  
homogamic 'həmə'gæmɪk, 'həmə-; ES+ 'hɒm-  
homogamy 'həmə'gæmi, -'mɒŋ-  
homogeneity 'həmədʒə'nɪəti, 'həmə-; ES+  
'hɒm-  
homogeneous 'həmə'dʒɪnɪəs, 'həmə-; ES+  
'hɒm-  
homogenesis 'həmə'dʒɛnəsɪs, 'həmə-; ES+  
'hɒm-  
homogenize 'hə'mədʒə,nəɪz; ES+ -'mɒdʒ-  
homologous 'hə'mələgəs; ES+ -'mɒl-  
homologue 'həmə,lɒg, -lɒg, -lɒg; ES+ 'hɒm-  
homology 'hə'mələdʒɪ; ES+ -'mɒl-  
homonym 'həmə,nɪm; ES+ 'hɒm-  
homonymous 'hə'mə'nɪməs; ES+ -'mɒn-;  
|-ny -nɪ  
homophone 'həmə'fəʊn; ES+ 'hɒm-  
homophonic 'həmə'fəʊnɪk; ES+ 'hɒmə'fəʊnɪk  
homophonous 'hə'mə'fəʊnəs; ES+ -'mɒf-; |-ny  
-nɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

homorganic **hómər'gænik**, **həm-**; ES **hóməə-gænik**, **həm-**, **həm-**  
 Homo sapiens **hómə'seɪpɪ,ɛnz**  
 homunculus **hóməŋkjələs** |-li -,|ai  
 Honan **hó'næn**, -'nən (*Chin* 'xá'nán)  
 Honduran **hán'dʊrən**, -'dʊr-, -'dʊr-; ES+  
     **hón-**; |-ras -rəs -ras's -rəsiz  
 hone **hón** |honed **hónd**  
 honest **hónɪst**; ES+ **hón-**; |-y -ɪ  
 honey **háni** |honeyed **hánɪd** |-bee -,|bi  
 honeycomb **háni,kóm** |-ed -d  
 honeydew **háni,dju**, -,dju, -,du  
 honeymoon **háni,mun** |-ed -d  
 honeysuckle **háni,sakl** |-d -d  
 honey-tongued **háni'taŋd** ('honey-,|tongued  
     'Ann)  
 Hong Kong **həŋ'kəŋ**, **hón'kɔŋ**  
 Honiton **hónɪtɪp**, *loc.* **hánɪtɪp**; ES+ **hón-**  
 honk **hɔŋk**, **həŋk**, **hɔŋk** |-ed -t  
 Honolulu **hánə'lulə**, -lu; ES+ **hón-**; *native*  
     **hó'nó'lulə** (*even stress*)  
 honor **hónə**; ES **hónə(r)**, **hónə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing  
     **-nɔŋɪŋ**, **-nɪŋ** |-able -əb|, -nrəb| |-bly -bli  
 honorarium **hónə'reɪrɪəm**, -'ræ-, -'rer-; ES+  
     **hón-**; |-s -z |-ria -rɪə  
 honorary **hónə'reɪ**; ES+ **hón-**  
 honorific **hónə'rɪfɪk**; ES+ **hón-**; |-al -l| |-ally  
     -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Honshu **hánʃu**, **hón-**  
 hooch **huf**  
 hood, H- **hʊd** |hooded **hʊdɪd**  
 -hood *ending, pron.* -**hʊd**, -,|hʊd *according to*  
*number of syllables; as* **h'mænhʊd**, **h'aɪkɪ-**  
     **hʊd**. *The pron. of all such words omitted*  
*from the vocab. can be found by adding -hʊd*  
*or -,|hʊd directly to the main word.*  
 hoodlum **hʊdləm**  
 hoodman **hʊdmən** |-men -mən  
 hoodman-blind **hʊdmən'blaɪnd**  
 hoodoo **hʊdu** |hoodooed **hʊdud**  
 hoodwink **hʊd,wɪŋk** |-ed -t  
 hooley **hʊɪ**  
 hoof **hʊf**, **hʊf** |-s -s |rarely hooves -vz |-ed -t—  
     *The pronunciation hʊf clearly prevails in*  
     *the N, E, and S, and probably in Canada.*  
 Hooghly, -gly **hʊglɪ**  
 hook **hʊk** |hooked **hʊkt**  
 hookah, -ka **hʊkə**  
 hooked *adj* **hʊkɪd**, **hʊkt** |-ness **hʊkɪdnəs**

Hooker **hʊkə**; ES **hʊkə(r)**  
 hookup **hʊkʌp**  
 hookworm **hʊk,wɜ:m**; ES -,|wɜ:m, -,|wɜ:m  
 hooky **hʊki**  
 hooligan **hʊlɪgən** |-ism -,|ɪzəm  
 hoop **hʊp**, **hʊp** |-ed -t  
 hooping-cough **hʊpɪŋ,kɔf**, **hʊpɪŋ-**, -,|kɔf  
 hoopoe **hʊpu**  
 hooray **hʊ're**, **hu-**  
 Hoosac **hʊsək**, -sək  
 hoosegow, hoosg- **hʊsgəu**  
 Hoosic, -sick **hʊsɪk**  
 Hoosier **hʊzə**; ES **hʊzə(r)**  
 hoot **hʊt** |hooted **hʊtɪd**  
 Hoover **hʊvə**; ES **hʊvə(r)**  
 hooves *pl of hoof* **hʊvz**, **hʊvz**  
 hop **hɔp**; ES+ **hɔp**; |-ped -t  
 Hopatcong **hɔ'pætɔŋ**, **hə-**, -kɔŋ  
 hope, H- **hɔp** |hoped **hɔpt**; [*N Engd*+ **hɔp**  
     (*\$46*)  
 Hopeh, -pei **hə'pe**  
 hoplite **hɔplɪt**; ES+ **hɔp-**  
 hop-o'-my-thumb **hɔpə'maɪ'θʌm**; ES+ **hɔp-**  
 hopper **hɔpə**; ES **hɔpə(r)**, **hɔp-**  
 hopscotch **hɔpskɔtʃ**; ES+ **hɔpskɔtʃ**; |-ed -t  
 Horace **hɔrɪs**, **hər-**, **hɔr-**, -əs |-s -ɪz  
 Horatian **hɔ'reɪʃən**, **hɔ-**, -fɪən  
 Horatio **hɔ'reɪʃə**, **hɔ-**, -fɪə  
 Horatius **hɔ'reɪʃəs**, **hɔ-**, -fɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 horde **hɔrd**, **hɔrd**; ES **hɔəd**, E+ **hɔəd**; |-d -ɪd  
 Horeb **hɔrəb**, **hɔr-**, -ɛb; S **hɔr-**  
 Hore-Belisha **hɔrə'bɛlɪʃə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hɔə-**,  
     E+ **hɔə-**  
 horehound **hɔr,haʊnd**, **hɔr-**; ES **hɔə-**,  
     E+ **hɔə-**  
 horizon **hɔ'reɪzən** |-ed -d |-ing -'reɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
 horizontal **hɔrə'zəntl**, **hər-**, **hɔr-**; ES+  
     -|zən-; |-ly -ɪ  
 hormone **hɔrmon**; ES **hɔəmɔn**  
 Hormuz **hɔrɪmɔz**; ES **hɔəmɔz**; |-s -ɪz  
 horn, H- **hɔ:n**; ES **hɔ:n**; |-ed -d  
 hornblende **hɔ:n,blænd**; ES **hɔən-**  
 hornbook **hɔ:n,bʊk**; ES **hɔən-**  
 Hornell **hɔr'nɛl**; ES **hɔən'nel**  
 Horner **hɔ:nə**; ES **hɔənə(r)**  
 hornet **hɔrɪnt**; ES **hɔənɪt**  
 Hornie **hɔ:nɪ**; ES **hɔənɪ**  
 horn-mad **hɔ:n'mæd**; ES **hɔən-**  
 hornpipe **hɔ:n,pɪp**; ES **hɔən-**

|full **ful** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdən** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:p**

horologe 'hɔrə,lɔdʒ, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-, -,lɔdʒ;  
 ES+-,lɔdʒ; |-s -ɪz  
 horologer hɔ'rɔlədʒə, hɔ-; ES -'rɔlədʒə(r),  
 -'rɔl-; |-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ  
 horoscope hɔrə'skɒp, 'hɑrə-, 'hɔrə-  
 horoscopy hɔ'rɔskəpɪ, hɔ-; ES+-'rɔs-  
 horrendous hɔ'rɛndəs, hɑ-, hɔ-  
 horrent 'hɔrɛnt, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-  
 horrible 'hɔrəbəl, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-bly -blɪ  
 horrid 'hɔrɪd, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-  
 horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk, hɑ-, hɔ-  
 horriification ,hɔrɪfə'keɪʃən, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-  
 horrify 'hɔrə'faɪ, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-fied -,faɪd  
 Horrocks 'hɔrəks, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-s -ɪz  
 horror 'hɔrə, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-; ES -rə(r)  
 Horsa 'hɔrsə; ES 'hɔsə  
 hors de combat 'bɔrdə'kɑmbə; ES 'bɔdə-,  
 -'kɒm-; (Fr ɔ'rɔdəkɔ'ba)  
 hors d'oeuvre ɔ'r'dœvrə, -'dʌv; ES ə-; (Fr  
 ɔ'r'dœvr)  
 horse hɔrs; ES hɔs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 horse-and-buggy *adj* 'hɔrsə'buglɪ; ES 'hɔs-  
 horseback 'hɔrs,bæk; ES 'hɔs-  
 horsecar 'hɔrs,kɑr; ES 'hɔs,kɑ:(r), E+-,kɑ:(r)  
 horsecloth 'hɔrs,kləθ, -,kləθ |-ths -θs, -ðz—*see*  
 cloth  
 horseflesh 'hɔrs,flɛʃ; ES 'hɔs-  
 horsefly 'hɔrs,flaɪ; ES 'hɔs-  
 horsehair 'hɔrs,heə, -,hær; E 'hɔs,heə(r), ES  
 'hɔs,heə(r)  
 horsehide 'hɔrs,hɑd; ES 'hɔs-  
 horsejockey 'hɔrs,dʒɔkɪ; ES 'hɔs-, -,dʒɔkɪ  
 horselaugh 'hɔrs,læf; ES 'hɔs-, E+-,lɑf,  
 -,lɑf; |-ed -t  
 horseleech 'hɔrs,lɪʃ; ES 'hɔs-; |-es -ɪz  
 horseman  *rider, manager* 'hɔrsmən; ES  
 'hɔs-; |-men -mən  
 horseman  *racing sport, expert* 'hɔrs,mæn; ES  
 'hɔs-; |-men -,mən  
 horseplay 'hɔrs,pleɪ; ES 'hɔs-  
 horsepower 'hɔrs,pəʊə; ES 'hɔs,pəʊ-ə(r)  
 horse-radish 'hɔrs'rædɪʃ; ES 'hɔs-; |-es -ɪz  
 horseshoe 'hɔrs,ʃu, 'hɔrs,ʃu-, -ʃu; ES 'hɔsʃ-,  
 'hɔs-; |-d -d  
 horsetail 'hɔrs,tel; ES 'hɔs-  
 horsewhip 'hɔrs,hwɪp; ES 'hɔs-; |-ped -t  
 horsewoman 'hɔrs,wʊmən, -,wʊm-; ES  
 'hɔs-; |-women -,wɪmɪn—*see* woman  
 Horsham 'hɔrsəm; ES 'hɔsəm;  *sp. pron.*

Horst Wessel 'hɔrst'vesl; ES 'hɔst-  
 horsy 'hɔrsɪ; ES 'hɔsɪ  
 hortative 'hɔrtətɪv; ES 'hɔtə-  
 hortatory 'hɔrtə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES 'hɔtə'tɔrɪ,  
 E+-,tɔrɪ  
 Hortense hɔr'tens; ES hɔə-; |-s -ɪz (Fr  
 ɔ'r'tɑ:s)  
 Hortensia hɔr'tensɪə, -fɪə; ES hɔ- |-ius -s  
 |-ius's -sɪz  
 Hortensio hɔr'tensɪə, -'tɛnfjə; ES hɔ-  
 horticulture 'hɔrtɪ,kʌltʃə; ES 'hɔtɪ,kʌltʃə(r)  
 hosanna, H- hɔ'zænə  
 hose hɔz [hoses 'hɔzɪz |hosed hɔzd  
 Hosea  *prophet* hɔ'zɪə,  *pers. name* hɔ'zɪə, 'hɔzɪə  
 ('Ho,seə 'Biglow)  
 hosier 'hɔzɪə; ES 'hɔzɪ:(r); |-y -ɪ, -ʒɪɪ  
 Hosmer 'hɔzmə; ES 'hɔzmə(r), 'hɔz-  
 hospice 'hɔspɪs, 'hɔs- |-s -ɪz  
 hospitable 'hɔspɪtəbəl, 'hɔs-,  *much less freq.*  
 'hɑs'pɪtəbəl, hɔs- |-bly -blɪ  
 hospital 'hɔspɪtəl, 'hɑs,pɪtəl, 'hɔs-  
 hospitality ,hɔspɪ'tælətɪ, 'hɔs-  
 hospitalization ,hɔspɪtə'leɪzəʃən, 'hɔs-, -aɪ'z-  
 hospitalize 'hɔspɪtə'laɪz, 'hɔs- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 host host [hosted 'hɔstɪd  
 hostage 'hɔstɪdʒ; ES+'hɔs-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 hostel 'hɔstl; ES+'hɔs-; |-ry -rɪ  
 hosteler 'hɔstlɜ; ES 'hɔstlɜ(r), 'hɔs-  
 hostess 'hɔstɪs [hostesses 'hɔstɪsɪz  
 hostile 'hɔstl-, -tɪl; ES+'hɔs-  
 hostility hɔs'tɪlətɪ; ES+'hɔs-  
 hostler 'hɔslɜ, 'ʌslɜ; ES 'hɔslɜ(r), 'ʌslɜ(r)  
 'hɔs-, 'ɒs-  
 hot hət; ES+hɒt  
 hotbed 'hət,bɛd; ES+hɒt-  
 hot-blooded 'hət'blʌdɪd; ES+'hɒt-  
 hotbox 'hət,bɔks; ES+'hɒt,bɔks; |-es -ɪz  
 hot-breathed 'hət'breθt; ES+'hɒt-  
 hotchpot 'hətʃ,pɒt; ES+'hɒtʃ,pɒt  
 hotchpotch 'hətʃ,pɒtʃ; ES+'hɒtʃ,pɒtʃ; |-es  
 -ɪz |-ed -t  
 hotel hɔ'tel ('Ho,tel 'Cleveland)  
 hotfoot 'hət,fʊt; ES+'hɒt-; |-ed -ɪd  
 hothead 'hət,hɛd; ES+'hɒt-  
 hotheaded 'hət'hɛdɪd; ES+'hɒt-  
 hothouse 'hət,həʊs; ES+'hɒt-; |-ses -zɪz  
 hotspur, H- 'hət,spɜ; ES 'hət,spɜ:(r), -,spɜ:,  
 'hɒt-  
 Hottentot 'hɒtɪ,tət; ES+'hɒtɪ,tət

*Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡə

Houdini **hʊ'dɪn**  
 hough **hɔk**; ES **+hɔk**; |-ed **-t** (*Sc hɔx*)  
 Hough **hɔf, hɔf, hɔf, hɔf**  
 Houghton **'hɔtŋ, 'hɔtŋ, 'hɔtŋ**  
 Houlton **'hɔltŋ**  
 hound **hɔvnd** |hounded **'hɔvndɪd**  
 Hounslow **'hɔvzlɔ**  
 hour **ɔr**; ES **ɔvɔr**  
 hourglass **'ɔr,glæs**; ES **'ɔvɔ-, E+-,glæs, -,glæs**; |-es **-ɪz**  
 houri **'hʊrɪ, 'hʊrɪ**  
 Housatonic **'hʊsɔ'tɔnɪk**; ES **+-'tɔn-**; *loc.* + **'hʊzɔ-**  
 house *n* **hɔs** |house's **'hɔsɪz** |houses **'hɔvzɪz**  
 house *v* **hɔvz** |houses **'hɔvzɪz** |housed **hɔvzd**  
 houseboat **'hɔs,bɔt** |-ed **-ɪd**  
 housebreaking **'hɔs,breɪkɪŋ**  
 housebroken **'hɔs,broʊkən**  
 housecarl **'hɔs,kɑrl**; ES **-,kɑ:l, E+-,kɑ:l**  
 housefly **'hɔs,flaɪ**  
 houseful **'hɔs,fʊl** |fuls **-,fʊlz**  
 household **'hɔs,hold, -,old**  
 housekeeper **'hɔs,kɪpɔr**; ES **-,kɪpɔr**  
 housel **'hɔvzɪ** |housed **'hɔvzɪd**  
 houseless **'hɔvslɪs**  
 housemaid **'hɔs,med**  
 house-raising **'hɔs,reizɪŋ**  
 housetop **'hɔs,tɔp**; ES **+-,tɔp**  
 housewarming **'hɔs,wɔrɪŋ**; ES **-,wɔrɪŋ**  
 housewife *'woman'* **'hɔs,wɪf** |-ves **-vz**  
 housewife *'sewing-knit'* **'hɔzɪf, 'hɔs,wɪf** |-fes **-fs** |-ves **-vz**  
 housewife *v* **'hɔs,wɪf** |-s **-s** |-d **-t**  
 housewifery **'hɔs,wɪfrɪ, -fɔrɪ, 'hɔzɪfrɪ**  
 housework **'hɔs,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k**  
 housing **'hɔvzɪŋ**  
 Housman **'hɔsmən**  
 Houston *Tex soldier & city* **'hʊstɔn, 'hɪus-**;  
*Eng botanist* **'hʊstən, NYC street, Ga co.**  
**'hɔstən, Scott** **'hʊstən**  
 Houyhnhnm **hʊ'ɪnəm, 'hɪwɪnəm, 'hɪwɪn-**  
**ɔm?m?m--**  
 hove *n & past of heave* **hɔv**  
 hovel **'hɔv**, *much less freq.* **'hɔv**; ES **+ 'hɔv**;  
 |-ed **-d** |-ing **-vɪŋ, -vɪŋ**  
 hover **'hɔvɔr, much less freq. 'hɔvɔr**; ES **-vɔr**,  
**'hɔv-**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **-vɔrɪŋ, -vɪŋ**  
 how **hɔv**  
 How(e) **hɔv**

Howard **'hɔvɔd**; ES **'hɔv-ɔd**  
 howbeit **hɔv'bit**  
 howdah **'hɔvdɔ**  
 how-do-you-do **'hɔvdɔjɔ'du, 'hɔvdɔjɔ'du,**  
**'hɔvdɔjɔ'du, 'hɔvdjɔ'du, 'hɔvdjɔ'du, 'hɔv-**  
**drɪ'du, 'hɔvd'du**  
 how-dy-do **'hɔvdrɪ'du**  
 how'er **hɔv'er**; ES **hɔv'ɔr**  
 Howells **'hɔvɔlz** |-s **-ɪz**  
 however **hɔv'evɔr**; ES **hɔv'evɔr**  
 howitzer **'hɔvɪtsɔr**; ES **'hɔvɪtsɔr**  
 howl **hɔvl** |howled **hɔvld** |-er **-ɔr**; ES **-ɔr**  
 howlet **'hɔvlt**  
 howsoever **'hɔsvɔ'evɔr**; ES **-'evɔr**  
 hoy **hɔɪ** |hoyed **hɔɪd**  
 hoyden **'hɔɪdn** |-ed **-d** |-ing **-dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ**  
 hub **hɔb** |hubbed **hɔbd**  
 Hubbell **'hɔbɪ**  
 hubbub **'hɔbɔb**  
 Hubert **'hʊbɜt, 'hɪru-**; ES **-bɜt**  
 huckaback **'hɔkɔ,bæk**  
 huckle **'hɔkɪ** |-back **-,bæk** |-backed **-,bækt**  
 huckleberry, H- **'hɔkɪ,bɛrɪ, -bɜrɪ**  
 hucklebone **'hɔkɪ,bɔn**  
 huckster **'hɔkstɔr**; ES **'hɔkstɔr**  
 hucksterer **'hɔkstɔrɔr**; ES **'hɔkstɔrɔr**  
 huddle **'hɔdl** |-d **-d** |-ing **'hɔdlɪŋ, 'hɔdlɪŋ**  
 Hudibras **'hʊdɪ,bɜs, 'hɪru-** |-s **-ɪz**  
 Hudibrastic **'hʊdɪ'bræstɪk, 'hɪru-**  
 Hudson **'hɔdsn**  
 hue **hju, hru** |hued **hjud, hru**  
 Huebner **'hju,bnɜr, 'hɪru-, 'hib-**; ES **-nɜr**;  
 (*Ger* **'hy:bnɜr**)  
 Huerta **'wertɔ (Sɔ 'wertɔ)**  
 huff **hɔf** |huffed **hɔft**  
 hug **hɔg** |hugged **hɔgd**  
 huge **hjudʒ, hruʒ, judʒ**  
 huggermugger **'hɔgɔ,mɔgɔr**; ES **'hɔgɔ,mɔgɔr**  
 Hugh **hju, hru**  
 Hughes **hjuʒ, hruʒ** |-s **-ɪz**  
 Hugli **'huglɪ**  
 Hugo **'hjuɡɔ, 'hruɡɔ**  
 Huguenot **'hjuɡɔ,nɔt, 'hru-**; ES **+-,nɔt**  
 huh **hɔ** (*nasal ɔ*) & *various other grunts*  
 Huidekoper **'hɔɪdɪ,kɔpɔr**; ES **-,kɔpɔr**  
 hula or hula-hula **'hulɔ, 'hulɔ'hulɔ**  
 hulk **hɔlk** |hulked **hɔlkt**  
 hull **hɔl** |hulled **hɔld**  
 hullabaloo **'hɔləbɔ,lʊ, 'hɔləbɔ'lʊ**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðɔr**; ES **'fɜ:ðɔ** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **'hwaɪl** |how **hɔv** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪ**

hullo hə'lo |hulloed hə'lod  
 Hulme hjum, hrum, halm  
 Hultzen hʊl'tsen  
 hum hAM |hummed hAMd  
 human 'hjumən, 'hrumən, 'jumən |-ness  
 -mənnɪs  
 humane hju'men, hru'men, ju'men |-ness  
 -'mɛnnɪs  
 humanism 'hjumən,ɪzəm, 'hru- |-ist -ist  
 humanitarian hju,mænə'tɛrɪən, hru-, -'ter-,  
 ,hjumənə-, ,hru-  
 humanity hju'mænətɪ, hru-  
 Humber 'hambə; ES 'hambə(r)  
 Humbert 'hambət; ES 'hambət  
 humble 'hambʃ, 'ambʃ | -d -d—*The historical*  
*'ambʃ is well preserved in the S.*  
 humblebee 'hambʃ,bi  
 humbler 'hamblə, 'Am-; ES -blə(r); |-blest  
 -blɪst |-bly -bli  
 Humboldt 'hambolt (Ger 'humbolt)  
 humbug 'hAM,bAg |humbugged 'hAM,bAgd  
 humdrum 'hAM,dɾAM |humdrummed 'hAM-  
 ,dɾAMd  
 Hume hjum, hrum  
 humerus 'hjumərəs, 'hru- |-es -ɪz |-ri -,raɪ  
 humid 'hjumɪd, 'hrumɪd  
 humidify hju'mɪdə,faɪ, hru- |-fied -,faɪd  
 humidity hju'mɪdətɪ, hru-  
 humidor 'hjumɪ,dər, 'hru-; ES -,dɔə(r)  
 humiliate hju'mɪlɪ,et, hru- |-ated -,etɪd  
 humiliation hju,mɪlɪ'fɔən, hru-, ,hjumɪlɪ-,  
 ,hru-  
 humiliating hju'mɪlɪ,tɔrɪ, hru-, -,tɔrɪ; S  
 -,tɔrɪ  
 humility hju'mɪlətɪ, hru-  
 hummer 'hAMə; ES 'hAMə(r)  
 hummingbird 'hAMɪg,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d  
 hummock 'hAMək |hummocked 'hAMək  
 humor 'hjumə, 'hru-, 'ju-; ES -mə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ɪŋ -məɪg, -mɪg—*The pron. 'jumə,*  
*'jumə(r) is most likely to occur in 'sense of*  
*humor, 'mood, and in the verb.*  
 humoresque ,hjumə'resk, ,hru-  
 humorist 'hjumərɪst, 'hru-, 'ju-  
 humoristic ,hjumə'rɪstɪk, ,hru-, ,ju- |-al -l  
 humorous 'hjumərəs, 'hru-, 'ju-  
 hump hAMP |humped hAMPt  
 humpback 'hAMP,bæk |-backed -,bækt  
 Humpertinck 'humpə,dɪŋk; ES 'humpə-

humph hʊmpʊ & various other grunts & nasal  
 puffs  
 Humphrey, -ry 'hAMfrɪ, 'AM-, -pfrɪ |-s -z  
 |-s' -z  
 humus 'hjuməs, 'hru-  
 Hun hAN  
 hunch hANTʃ |hunches 'hANTʃɪz |hunched  
 hANTʃt  
 hunchback 'hANTʃ,bæk |-backed -,bækt  
 hundred 'hANDrəd, -dɪd, -dɔ:d; ES -drəd,  
 -dɪd, -dɔ:d; |-th -θ |-fold -'fɔld, -'fɔld  
 |-weight -'wet, -,wet—'hANDəd, -dɔ:d *has*  
*been current from the 14c to Tennyson and*  
*King George V.*  
 hung hAG  
 Hungary 'hAgərɪ |-rian hAg'gɛrɪən, -'gɛr-  
 hungɪr 'hAggə; ES 'hAggə(r); |-ed -d |-ɪŋ  
 'hAggərɪg, 'hAggɪg |-gry -gɪrɪ  
 hunh hA (nasal A) & other similar sounds  
 hunk hAgk  
 hunky 'hAgkɪ  
 hunky-dory ,hAgkɪ'dɔrɪ, -'dɔrɪ; S -'dɔrɪ  
 Hunnish 'hANTʃ  
 hunt hANT |hunted 'hANTɪd  
 hunter, H- 'hANTə; ES 'hANTə(r)  
 Hunterian hAN'tɪrɪən  
 Huntingdon 'hANTɪŋdən |-shire -,fɪr, -fə; ES  
 -,fɪə(r), -fə(r)  
 Huntington 'hANTɪŋtən  
 Hunts *short for* Huntingdonshire hANTS  
 huntsman 'hANTsmən |-men -mən  
 hurdle 'hɜ:dʃ; ES 'hɜ:dʃ, 'hɜ:dʃ; |-d -d |-lɪŋ  
 -dʃɪg, -dɪŋ  
 hurdy-gurdy 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ; ES 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ,  
 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ  
 hurl hɜ:l; ES hɜ:l, hɜ:l; |-ed -d  
 hurly-burly 'hɜ:lɪ,bɜ:lɪ; ES 'hɜ:lɪ,bɜ:lɪ, 'hɜ:lɪ-  
 ,bɜ:lɪ  
 Huron 'hjuərən, 'hru-  
 hurrah hə're, hə're, hu-  
 hurray hə're, hu-  
 hurricane 'hɜ:rɪ,ken; ES 'hɜ:rɪ-, 'hARɪ-, 'hɜ:rɪ-  
 hurly 'hɜ:rɪ; ES 'hɜ:rɪ, 'hARɪ, 'hɜ:rɪ; |-ried -d  
 hurry-scurry, -sk- 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ; ES 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ,  
 'hARɪ'skARɪ, 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ |-ried -d  
 hurt hɜ:t; ES hɜ:t, hɜ:t; |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 hurtle 'hɜ:tʃ; ES 'hɜ:tʃ, 'hɜ:tʃ; |-d -d |-lɪŋ  
 -tɪg, -tɪŋ  
 husband 'hAZbænd |husbanded 'hAZbændɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgɪrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



husbandman **ˈhʌzbəndmən**, **-bənəmən** | -men  
-mən  
husbandry **ˈhʌzbəndrɪ**  
hush **hʌʃ** |hushed **hʌʃt** | -edly **-ɪdli**  
hushaby **ˈhʌʃəbaɪ**  
Hushai **ˈhʃuːʃaɪ**, **ˈhʃuː-ʃaɪ**  
husk **hʌsk** |husked **hʌskt**  
husky **ˈhʌskɪ** |Husky **ˈhʌskɪ**  
Huss **hʌs** |Huss's **ˈhʌsɪz** | -ite **-aɪt**  
hussar **hʊˈzɑː**; ES **hʊˈzɑː(r)**, **E+ -ˈzɑː(r)**  
hussy **ˈhʌsɪ**, **ˈhʌzɪ**  
hustings **ˈhʌstɪŋz**  
hustle **ˈhʌsəl** | -d **-d** | -ling **ˈhʌslɪŋ**, **ˈhʌslɪŋ**  
huswife **ˈhʌzɪf**  
hut **hʌt** |huted **ˈhʌtɪd**  
hutch **hʌtʃ** |hutches **ˈhʌtʃɪz** |hitched **hʌtʃt**  
Hutten, von **fənˈhʊtən**  
Huxley **ˈhʌksli**  
Huygens **ˈhaɪgənz**  
huzza **həˈzɑː**, **hʊˈzɑː**  
Hwang-ho **ˈhwʌŋˈho**, **ˈhwʌŋ-**  
hyacinth, H- **ˈhaɪəˌsɪnθ** | -ths **-θs**  
Hyads **ˈhaɪədz** |Hyades **ˈhaɪəˌdɪz**  
hyaena **haɪˈɪnə**  
hyaline **ˈhaɪəlɪn**  
hyalogen **haɪˈælədʒən**, **-dʒɪn**  
Hyannis **haɪˈænis** | -s **-ɪz**  
Hybla **ˈhaɪblə**  
hybrid **ˈhaɪbrɪd** | -ity **haɪˈbrɪdətɪ**  
hybridization **ˈhaɪbrɪdəˈzeɪʃən**, **-aɪˈz-**  
hybridize **ˈhaɪbrɪd,aɪz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**  
Hydaspes **haɪˈdæspɪz** | -pes' **-pɪz**  
Hyderabad, Hydra- **ˈhaɪdərəˌbæd**, **ˈhaɪdərə-**  
**ˈbəd**, **ˈhaɪdərə-**, **ˈhaɪdərə-**  
Hydra **ˈhaɪdrə** | -s **-z** | -drae **-dri**  
hydracid **haɪˈdræsɪd**  
hydrangea, H- **haɪˈdrendʒə**, **-ˈdrændʒɪə**, **-dʒə**  
hydrant **ˈhaɪdrənt**  
hydrate *n* **ˈhaɪdret**, **-driɪt**  
hydrate *v* **ˈhaɪdret** |hydrated **ˈhaɪdretiɪd**  
hydraulic **haɪˈdrɒhɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**  
hydride **ˈhaɪdraɪd**, **-driɪd** |drid **-driɪd**  
hydrocarbon **ˈhaɪdrəˈkɑːbən**, **-bən**; ES **ˈkɑːb-**,  
**-bən**, **E+ ˈkɑːb-**  
hydrocephaly **ˈhaɪdrəˈsefəli** | -lic **-səˈfæli**  
hydrochloric **ˈhaɪdrəˈklɒrɪk**, **-ˈklɒr-**; S **-ˈklɒr-**  
hydrochloride **ˈhaɪdrəˈklɒraɪd**, **-ˈklɒr-**, **-ɪd**; S  
**-ˈklɒr-**; | -rid **-ɪd**  
hydrocyanic **ˈhaɪdrəsaɪˈæni**

hydrodynamics **ˈhaɪdrədɑːˈnæmɪks**  
hydroelectric **ˈhaɪdrə-ɪˈlektɪk**  
hydrogen **ˈhaɪdrədʒən**, **-dʒɪn** | -ate **-et** | -ated  
**-etɪd**  
hydrogenize **ˈhaɪdrədʒən,aɪz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**  
hydrogenous **haɪˈdrədʒənəs**; ES **+ -ˈdrədʒ-**  
hydrographer **haɪˈdrəgrəfə**, **-ˈdrɒg-**; ES  
**-fə(r)**; | -phy **-fi**  
hydroid **ˈhaɪdrɔɪd**  
hydrolysis **haɪˈdrələsɪs**; ES **+ -ˈdrɒl-**; | -yses  
**-sɪz**  
hydromechanics **ˈhaɪdrəmɪˈkænɪks**  
hydromel **ˈhaɪdrəˌmel**  
hydrometer **haɪˈdrəmətə**; ES **-ˈdrəmətə(r)**,  
**-ˈdrɒm-**  
hydropathic **ˈhaɪdrəˈpæθɪk** | -al **-l**  
hydropathy **haɪˈdrəpəθɪ**; ES **+ -ˈdrɒp-**  
hydrophobia **ˈhaɪdrəˈfəbiə**  
hydroplane **ˈhaɪdrəˌplen**  
hydroponics **ˈhaɪdrəˈpɒnɪks**; ES **+ -ˈpɒn-**  
hydroponist **haɪˈdrəpənɪst**; ES **+ -ˈdrɒp-**  
hydropsy **ˈhaɪdrəpsɪ**; ES **+ -drɒp-**  
hydroquinone **ˈhaɪdrəkwɪˈnɒn**  
hydrosphere **ˈhaɪdrəˌsfɪr**; ES **-ˌsfɪə(r)**, **S+**  
**-ˌsfɪə(r)**  
hydrostatic **ˈhaɪdrəˈstætɪk** | -s **-s** | -al **-l** | -ally  
**-li**, **-ɪkli**  
hydrosulphide, -fide, **ˈhaɪdrəˌsʌlfəɪd**, **-fɪd**  
| -phid, **-fɪd** **-fɪd**  
hydrosulphite **ˈhaɪdrəˌsʌlfəɪt**  
hydrotherapeutics **ˈhaɪdrəˌθerəˈpjʊtɪks**, **-ˈpɪu-**  
hydrous **ˈhaɪdrəs**  
hydroxide **haɪˈdrɒksaɪd**, **-ɪd**; ES **+ -ˈdrɒks-**,  
**-ɪd** **-ɪd**  
hydroxyl **haɪˈdrɒksɪl**; ES **+ -ˈdrɒk-**  
hydrozoan, H- **ˈhaɪdrəˈzəʊn**  
hyaena **haɪˈɪnə**  
Hygeia **haɪˈdʒiə**  
hygiene **ˈhaɪdʒɪn**, **ˈhaɪdʒɪˌɪn**  
hygienic **ˈhaɪdʒɪˈenɪk** | -s **-s** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**,  
**-ɪkli**  
hygienist **ˈhaɪdʒɪənɪst**  
hygrometer **haɪˈgrəmətə**; ES **-ˈgrəmətə(r)**,  
**-ˈgrɒm-**  
hygrometric **ˈhaɪgrəˈmɛtrɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**,  
**-ɪkli**  
hygroscope **ˈhaɪgrəˌskɒp**  
hying *ptc of hie* **ˈhaɪŋ**  
Hyksos **ˈhɪksəs**, **-səs**; ES **+ -sɒs**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
|using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈiːdən** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

Hymen, h- 'haimən  
 hymeneal ,haimə'niəl | -ly -ɪ | -nean -'niən  
 hymenopterous ,haimə'naptərəs, -trəs; ES+  
 -'nɒp-  
 Hymettus har'metəs | -'s -ɪz  
 hymn him |hymned himd |hymning 'himɪŋ  
 hymnal 'himnəl | -nist -nist | -nody -nədi  
 hymnbook 'him,bʊk  
 hymnology him'nalədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-  
 hyoid 'haɪɔɪd  
 Hypatia har'pefiə, -fə  
 hyperacid ,haɪpə'æsið  
 hyperacidity ,haɪpərə'sidəti, -æ'sidəti  
 hyperbola har'pɜ:bələ; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-; | -s -z  
 hyperbole har'pɜ:bə,li, -li; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;  
 | -s -z  
 hyperbolic ,haɪpə'bɒlik; ES ,haɪpə'bɒlik,  
 -'bɒl-; | -ally -li | -icly -ikli  
 hyperbolize har'pɜ:bə,laɪz; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 hyperborean, H- ,haɪpə'boriən, -'bɔ-; ES  
 ,haɪpə'bor-, E+ -'bɔ-  
 hypercivilized ,haɪpə'sivlaɪzɪd; ES ,haɪpə-  
 hypercritical ,haɪpə'kritik; ES ,haɪpə-; | -al -l  
 | -ally -li, -ikli | -ticism -tə,sɪzəm  
 hyperfunction ,haɪpə'fʌŋkʃən; ES ,haɪpə-  
 Hyperion har'piəriən  
 hyperopia ,haɪpə'ɒpiə  
 hypersensitive ,haɪpə'sensətɪv; ES ,haɪpə-;  
 | -vity -,sensə'tɪvəti  
 hyperthyroidism ,haɪpə'θaɪrɔɪd,ɪzəm; ES  
 ,haɪpə-  
 hypertrophy har'pɜ:trəfi; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;  
 | -phied -fid  
 hyphen 'haɪfən | -ed -d | -ate -,et | -ated -,etɪd  
 hyphenize 'haɪfən,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 hypnosis hɪp'nɒsɪs | -noses -'nɒsɪz

hypnotic hɪp'nɒtɪk; ES+ -'nɒt-; | -ally -li,  
 -ikli  
 hypnotism 'hɪpnə,tɪzəm | -tist -tɪst  
 hypnotize 'hɪpnə,təɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 hypo 'haɪpə  
 hypochondria ,haɪpə'kɒndrɪə, ,haɪp-; ES+  
 -'kɒn-; | -driac -dri,æk  
 hypocrisy hɪ'pʌkrəsi; ES+ -'pɒk-  
 hypocrite 'hɪpə,krit  
 hypocritical ,hɪpə'kritɪkl | -ly -ɪ, -ikli  
 hypodermic ,haɪpə'dɜ:mɪk; ES -'dɜ:m-,  
 -'dɜ:m-; | -ally -li, -ikli  
 hypogene 'hɪpə,dʒɪn, 'haɪpə-  
 hypophosphate ,haɪpə'fɒsfet; ES+ -'fɒs-;  
 | -phite -fəɪt  
 hypophosphorous ,haɪpə'fɒsfərəs; ES+ -'fɒs-  
 hyposulphite ,haɪpə'sʌlfat  
 hyposulphurous ,haɪpə'sʌlfərəs, -sʌl'fju-,  
 -'fju-  
 hypotenuse, -poth- har'pətu:əs, -,ɪus, -jʊs,  
 -z; ES+ -'pɒt-; | -s -ɪz  
 hypothecate har'pəθə,ket; ES+ -'pəθ-; | -d -ɪd  
 hypothecation har'pəθə'keɪʃən; ES+ -,pəθ-  
 hypothesis har'pəθəsɪs; ES+ -'pəθ-; | -ses  
 -,sɪz  
 hypothesize har'pəθə,saɪz; ES+ -'pəθ-; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -d  
 hypothetic ,haɪpə'θetɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ikli  
 hyrax, H- 'haɪræks | -es -ɪz | -races -rə,sɪz  
 Hyrcania hɜ'kenɪə; ES hɜ-, hɜ-; | -n -n  
 hyson 'haɪsən  
 hyssop 'hɪsəp  
 hysteresis ,hɪstə'ɪrɪsɪs  
 hysteretic ,hɪstə'retɪk | -ally -li, -ikli  
 hysteria hɪs'tɪrɪə, less freq. hɪs'terɪə  
 hysteric hɪs'terɪk | -s -s | -al -l | -ally -li, -ikli  
 hythe, H- harð

## I

I, *i* letter aɪ |pl I's, Is, /poss I's aɪz  
 I *pro* stressed 'aɪ, aɪ; *unstr.* aɪ, əɪ, *familiar* ə  
 i-, -i- ɪ, ə—The nonfinal unaccented vowel  
 spelt i and originally *pron.* ɪ shows a tendency  
 in innumerable words of normal conversation  
 to be obscured in the direction of the sound ə,  
 as in possible 'pɒsəbəl, divide də'vaɪd. As a

*rule only one pronunciation (ə or ɪ) is shown  
 in the vocab. The alternative pron. with ɪ is  
 permissible if it does not sound artificial (as  
 it would in possible), or with ə if it does not  
 sound slovenly (as it would in sluggish).  
 But such judgments depend somewhat on  
 habit, and as regional practice varies con-*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

*siderably, only an enlightened judgment and observation can decide.*

-ia *ending* (mania), -ia- *plus consonant* (trivial, ruffian), -ie- *plus cons.* (alien), -io (Bassanio), -io- *plus cons.* (scorpion), -ious (tedious), -ius (radius). *These and similar combinations of unstressed i plus vowel regularly have double prons. iə & jə. In the vocab. usually the one believed to be most common in ordinary speech is given, with the understanding that the other pron. is also more or less common.*

Iachimo 'jakɪ,mo; so *Shak.*; *mod.* + ar'ækə,mo  
Iago 'jɑgə

-ial *see* -ia

iamb 'aɪæm̩ | -ic ar'æmbɪk

iambus ar'æmbəs [-es -ɪz | -bi ar'æmbar

-ian *see* -ia

iarovize 'jɑrə,vəɪz [-s -ɪz | -d -d

Iberia ar'ɪbrɪə | -ian -ɪən

ibex, I- 'aɪbeks [-es -ɪz | ibices 'ɪbɪ,sɪz, 'aɪ-

ibidem *abbr.* ibid. 'ɪbɪdɛm, 'ɪbɪd, 'aɪbɪd

ibis 'aɪbɪs [-es -ɪz

-ibic *see* -able

Ibsen 'ɪbsən

-ically *ending of advs to words in* -ic (comic) or in -ical (radical), *pron.* -ɪk-|ɪ ('rædɪk-|ɪ) or -ɪk-ɪ ('rædɪk-ɪ). *The pron. with -ɪk-ɪ is very common colloquially, and in a good many words is recognized by the spelling, which usually lags behind pronunciation; as in* authentically, -thenticly, cubically, -ically, heroically, -icly, rustically, -icly, specifically, -icly, symbolically, -icly, tyrannically, -icly, etc.

Icarian 'ɪkəriən, 'ɪker-

Icarus 'ɪkərəs, 'aɪ- | -'s -ɪz

ice ars | ices 'aɪsɪz | iced aɪst

iceberg 'aɪs,bɜːg; ES -'bɜːg, -,bɜːg

iceboat 'aɪs,bot

icebound 'aɪs,baund

icebox 'aɪs,bɒks; ES +-,bɒks; [-es -ɪz

ice cream 'aɪs'krɪm

ice-cream 'aɪs'krɪm ('ice-'cream ,cone, 'ice-cream 'soda)

icehouse 'aɪs,haʊs [-ses -zɪz

Iceland 'aɪslənd | -ic ars'lændrɪk

iceman 'aɪs,mæn, -mən | -men -,mən, -mən

Ichabod 'ɪkə,bʊd, -,bʊd

ichneumon 'ɪk'njʊmən, -'nju-, -'nu-

ichor 'aɪkər, -kə; ES 'aɪkə(r), 'aɪkə(r

ichthyologic 'ɪkθɪə'lɒdʒɪk; ES +-'lɒdʒ-; | -al -|  
| -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

ichthyologist 'ɪkθɪ'ulədʒɪst; ES +-'θɪ-; | -gy  
-dʒɪ

ichthyosaur 'ɪkθɪə'sɔːr; ES -,sɔː(r

ichthyosaurus, I- 'ɪkθɪə'sɔːrəs [-es -ɪz | -ri -rɑɪ

icicle 'aɪ,sɪkl̩, 'aɪsɪkl̩ | -d -d

icily 'aɪsɪ, 'aɪsɪlɪ

icing 'aɪsɪŋ

Ickes 'ɪkɪs, -əs, -ɪz | -'s -ɪz

icon 'ɪkən, -kən | -s -z [-es 'aɪkə,nɪz

iconoclast ar'ɪkənə,klæzəm; ES +-'kɒn-;  
| -clast -klæst

iconoclastic ar'ɪkənə'klæstɪk, 'aɪkənə-; ES +

-nɪ-; | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

iconography 'aɪkən'ɒgrəfi, -'bɒg-

icosahedron 'ɪkəsə'hɪdrən | -dra -drə

ictus 'ɪktəs [-es -ɪz

icy 'aɪsɪ

I'd *abbr.* *spelling of* I had, I would, *stressed*

'aɪd, aɪd; *unstr.* aɪd, əɪd, *occas.* əd

Idaho 'aɪdə,hə, 'aɪdɪ,hə | -an -ən

idea ar'diə, ar'diə, *occas.* by sentence rhythm  
'aɪdɪə

ideal ar'diəl, ar'dil, ar'diəl | -ism -,aɪzəm | -ist  
-ɪst

idealistic ar'diəl'ɪstɪk, -drɪəl-, arɪd- | -al -|  
| -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

ideality arɪd'ælətri

idealization ar'diələ'zeɪʃən, -,drɪəl-, -arɪz-

idealize ar'diəl,aɪz, ar'diəl- | -s -ɪz | -d -d

ideate *n* ar'diət, -et

ideate *v* ar'diət, -'diət | -d -ɪd

ideation ar'di'eɪʃən

ideatum ar'di'etəm | -ta -tə

idem 'aɪdɛm

idemponent ar'dɛmpənt

Iden 'aɪdn̩

ident ar'dɛntɪk | -al -| | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

identification arɪ,dɛntəfə'keɪʃən

identify ar'dɛntəfəɪ | -fɪd -,faɪd

identity ar'dɛntətɪ

ideogram 'ɪdɪə'græm, 'aɪdɪə-

ideograph 'ɪdɪə'græf, 'aɪdɪə-; E +-,græf,  
-,græf

ideographic arɪdɪ'græfɪk, arɪdɪə-

ideography arɪdɪ'ɒgrəfi, arɪdɪ-, -'bɒg-

[full fuɪ | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
| using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn̩ | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪp̩

ideology ʔaɪdɪ'ulədʒɪ, ʔaɪ-; ES +- 'nɪ-  
 ides aɪdz  
 id est 'that is' ɪd'ɛst  
 idiocy ɪ'dɪəʊsi  
 idiom ɪ'dɪəm  
 idiomatic ɪdɪə'mætɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 idiosyncrasy ɪdɪə'sɪŋkrəsi, -'sɪŋ-  
 idiosyncratic ɪdɪə'sɪŋkrætɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 idiot ɪ'dɪət |-ism -ɪzəm  
 idiotic ɪdɪ'ɑtɪk; ES +- 'nɪtɪk; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 idle ɪ'dɪl |-d -d| |-ling ɪ'dɪlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ |-r -dlə;  
 ES -dlə(r); |-st -dlɪst  
 idol ɪ'dɪl  
 idol ɪ'dɪl |-ed -d| |-ing ɪ'dɪlɪŋ  
 idolater aɪ'dələtə; ES aɪ'dələtə(r), -'dɒl-;  
 |-tress -trɪs |-try -trɪ  
 idolization ɪdɪlɪ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-  
 idolize ɪ'dɪlɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Idomenus aɪ'dɒmə'nʌs, -mə'nɪus, -mə'nʌs;  
 ES +- 'dɒm-; |-s -ɪz  
 Idumaea, -mea ɪdʒu'miə, ʔaɪd-, -dʊ- |-n -n  
 Idun ɪ'dʊn = Ithunn  
 idyl, -l ɪ'dɪl  
 idyllic aɪ'dɪlɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 -ie *ending see -y*  
 -iel *ending see -ia*  
 -ien *ending see -ia*  
 if ɪf, f  
 igloo ɪ'glu  
 Ignatius Loyola ɪ'ɡneɪʃəs ɪr'ɒlə, ɪ'jələ  
 igneous ɪ'ɡneɪs  
 ignescent ɪ'ɡneɪsnt  
 ignis fatuus ɪ'ɡnɪs'fætʃʊəs |ɪɡnes fatui ɪ'ɡnɪz-  
 'fætʃʊaɪ  
 ignite ɪ'ɡnaɪt |-d -ɪd| |-nition ɪ'ɡnaɪʃən  
 ignoble ɪ'ɡnəbl| |-bly -blɪ  
 ignominious ɪ'ɡnə'mɪniəs  
 ignominy ɪ'ɡnə'mɪni  
 ignoramus ɪ'ɡnərə'məs |-es -ɪz  
 ignorance ɪ'ɡnərəns |-rant -rənt  
 ignore ɪ'ɡnər, -'nər; ES ɪ'ɡnə(r), E +- 'nə(r);  
 |-d -d  
 Igorot ɪ'ɡərət, ɪ- (*Sþ* ɪ'ɡərətə)  
 Igraine ɪ'ɡreɪn  
 iguana ɪ'ɡwənə  
 il- 'not' *see in- prefix*  
 Il Duce ɪl'dʊtʃɪ (*It* ɪl'dʊ:tʃe)

ileum ɪ'lɪəm |ileac, iliac ɪ'lɪæk  
 ilex, I- 'aɪləks |-es -ɪz  
 Ilfracombe ɪl'frə,kʊm, ɪl'frə'kʊm  
 iliac ɪ'lɪæk = ileac  
 Iliac 'of Ilium' ɪ'lɪæk  
 Iliad ɪ'lɪəd  
 Iliion ɪ'lɪən |Ilium ɪ'lɪəm  
 ilium ɪ'lɪəm  
 ilk ɪlk  
 ill ɪl  
 I'll *abbr. spelling of I will aɪl—not a contraction  
 of I shall (= ʔaɪʃl) but often substituted for it*  
 ill-advised ɪl'əd'vaɪzd |-sedly -zɪdlɪ  
 illation ɪl'leɪʃən |illative ɪl'leɪtɪv  
 ill-boding ɪl'bɒdɪŋ  
 ill-bred ɪl'brɛd  
 illegal ɪ'lɪ'ɡl, ɪ'lɪ'ɡl| |-ly -ɪ  
 illegality ɪlɪ'ɡæləti  
 illegibility ɪlɛdʒə'bɪləti, ɪlɛdʒ-, ɪlɛdʒ-  
 illegible ɪ'lɛdʒəbl, ɪ'lɛdʒ- |-bly -blɪ  
 illegitimacy ɪlɪ'dʒɪtɪməsi, ɪlɪt- |-mate -mɪt  
 ill-fated ɪl'fetɪd ('ill-fated 'project)  
 ill-favored ɪl'fevəd; ES -'fevəd  
 ill-gotten ɪl'ɡɒtŋ; ES +- 'ɡɒtŋ  
 ill-humor ɪl'jʊmə, -'hju:mə, -'hju-; ES -mə(r);  
 |-ed -d  
 illiberal ɪ'lɪbrəl, ɪ'lɪbrəl, ɪl'- |-ly -ɪ  
 illiberality ɪlɪbrə'ræləti, ɪlɪbr-  
 illicit ɪlɪsɪt, ɪlɪs-  
 illimitable ɪlɪmɪtəbl, ɪlɪm- |-bly -blɪ  
 illinium ɪlɪnɪəm  
 Illinoian ɪlɪ'nɒɪən  
 Illinois ɪlɪ'nɒɪ, -'nɒɪz |-nois's -'nɒɪz, -'nɒɪzɪz  
 —ɪlɪ'nɒɪz, *not infrequent generally, is esp.  
 common in the S.*  
 Illinoian ɪlɪ'nɒɪən, -'nɒɪzən  
 illiteracy ɪlɪtərəsi, ɪlɪt- |-rate -rɪt, -trɪt  
 ill-looking ɪl'lʊkɪŋ  
 ill-mannered ɪl'mænəd; ES -'mænəd  
 ill-natured ɪl'neɪtəd; ES -'neɪtəd  
 illness ɪlɪnəs |-es -ɪz  
 illogical ɪl'lɒdʒɪkəl, ɪl'-; ES +- 'lɒdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 ill-omened ɪl'ɒmɪnd, -mənd  
 ill-starred ɪl'stɑrd; ES -'stɑrd, E +- 'stɑrd  
 ill-tempered ɪl'tɛmpəd; ES -'tɛmpəd  
 ill-timed ɪl'taɪmd ('ill-timed 'start)  
 ill-treat ɪl'trɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 illuminate ɪ'lɪmɪt, ɪ'lɪmɪt |-d -d

**Key:** *See in full §§3–47.* bce bi |pity ʔɪtɪ (ʒ6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʒ10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʒ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

illuminant ɪ'lumənənt, ɪ'lum-  
 illuminate ɪ'lumə,net, ɪ'lum- |d -rd  
 illuminati, I- ɪ,lumə'netar, ɪ,lumɪ'noti, ɪ,lum-  
 illumination ɪ,lumə'nefən, ɪ,lum-  
 illuminative ɪ'lumə,netɪv, ɪ'lum-  
 illuminator ɪ'lumə,netə, ɪ'lum-; ES -tə(r)  
 illumine ɪ'lumɪn, ɪ'lumɪn |d -d  
 ill-usage ɪ'l'jusɪdʒ, -'juz- |s -iz  
 ill-use *n* ɪ'l'jus |s -iz  
 ill-use *v* ɪ'l'juz |s -iz |d -d  
 illusion ɪ'luzən, ɪ'luzən |ed -d  
 illusive ɪ'lusɪv, ɪ'lusɪv |sory -səri  
 illustrate ɪ'ləstret, ɪ'ləstret |d -rd  
 illustration ɪ'ləs'trefən, ɪ'ləs'trefən  
 illustrative ɪ'ləstrətɪv, ɪ'ləs,tretɪv, ɪ'ləs,tretɪv  
 illustrator ɪ'ləs,tretə, ɪ'ləs,tretə; ES -tə(r)  
 illustrious ɪ'ləstrɪəs  
 illy *substandard for adv* ɪll ɪli  
 Illyria ɪ'lɪrɪə |n -n  
 Ilokano ɪlo'kano  
 I Penseroso ɪ'pensə'roso (*It il,pense'ro:so*)  
 I'm *abbr. spelling of I am, stressed* ɪ'ɑm, ɑm;  
*unstr. ɑm, occas. əm*  
 im- 'not' *see in- prefix*  
 image ɪ'mɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d  
 imagery ɪ'mɪdʒɪ, -dʒɪ  
 imaginable ɪ'mædʒɪnəbəl, ɪ'mædʒnəbəl |bly  
 -blɪ  
 imaginary ɪ'mædʒə,nerɪ  
 imagination ɪ,mædʒə'nefən |tɪv ɪ'mædʒə-  
 ,netɪv  
 imagine ɪ'mædʒɪn |d -d  
 imagist ɪ'mædʒɪst |gɪsm -,dʒɪzəm  
 imago ɪ'mego |pl -s -z |ɪmædʒɪ,nɪz  
 imam ɪ'mɑm |ɪmaʊm ɪ'mɑm, ɪ'mɑm  
 imbalm ɪm'bɑm; E+-'bɑm; |ed -d  
 imbark ɪm'bɑrk; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; |ed -t  
 imbecile ɪm'bəsəl, -,sɪl |lɪtɪ ɪm'bə'sɪlətɪ  
 imbed ɪm'bəd |bedded -'bədɪd  
 imbibe ɪm'bɪb ɪ-bibed -'bɪbɪd  
 imbitter ɪm'bɪtə; ES -'bɪtə(r); |ed -d  
 imbody ɪm'bɒdɪ; ES+-'bɒdɪ; |died -dɪd  
 imbolden ɪm'boldən |ed -d |ing -'boldnɪŋ,  
 -'boldnɪŋ  
 imbosom ɪm'buzəm, -'buzəm |ed -d  
 imbower ɪm'bəʊə; ES -'bəʊ-ə(r)  
 imbricate *adj* ɪmbrɪkət, -,ket  
 imbricate *v* ɪmbrɪ,ket |d -rd  
 imbrication ɪmbrɪ'kefən

imbroglio ɪm'brɒljə (*It* ɪm'brɔ:llo)  
 imbrue ɪm'bru, -'bru |d -d  
 imbrute ɪm'brut, -'brut |d -rd  
 imbue ɪm'bju, -'bu |d -d  
 imid ɪmɪd |ɪmɪde ɪmɑd, ɪmɪd  
 imidogen ɪ'mɪdədʒən, ɪ'mɪdə-, -dʒɪn  
 imine ɪ'mɪn  
 imitable ɪ'mɪtəbəl  
 imitate ɪ'mə,tet |tated -,tetɪd |tɪv -ɪv  
 imitation ɪ,mə'tefən  
 imitator ɪ'mə,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)  
 immaculate ɪ'mækjələt  
 immane ɪ'men  
 immanence ɪ'mənəns |nənt -nənt  
 Immanuel ɪ'mænjʊəl  
 immaterial ɪ,mə'tɪriəl |lɪ -ɪ |ism -ɪzəm  
 immateriality ɪ,mə'tɪrɪ'ælətɪ  
 immature ɪ,mə'tʊr, -'tʊr, -'tjʊr; ES -ə(r);  
 |rɪtɪ -ətɪ  
 immeasurable ɪ'meʒərəbəl, ɪm'm-, -'meʒərə-  
 |bly -blɪ  
 immediacy ɪ'mɪdɪəsi  
 immediate ɪ'mɪdɪt, *esp. C* ɪ'mɪdʒət  
 immemorial ɪ,mə'mɔrɪəl, ɪ,mmə-, -'mɔr-; S  
 -'mɔr-; |lɪ -ɪ  
 immense ɪ'mens |sɪtɪ -ətɪ  
 immerse ɪ'mɜ:s; ES ɪ'mɜ:s, ɪ'mɜ:s; |s -ɪz |d -t  
 immersion ɪ'mɜ:ʒən; ES ɪ'mɜ:f-, ɪ'mɜ:f-  
 immigrant ɪ'mægrənt, -,grənt  
 immigrate ɪ,mə'grət |d -rd |tɪən ɪ,mə'grəfən  
 imminence ɪ'mɪnəns |nənt -nənt  
 immiscible ɪ'mɪsəbəl |bly -blɪ  
 immitigable ɪ'mɪtɪgəbəl |bly -blɪ  
 immix ɪm'mɪks |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 immixture ɪm'mɪkstʃə; ES -'mɪkstʃə(r)  
 immobile ɪ'mɒbəl, ɪm'm-, -bɪl, -bɪl  
 immobility ɪ,mə'bɪlətɪ, ɪ,mmə-  
 immobilization ɪ,mɒbələ'zeɪfən, ɪ,mə-, ɪ,məb-,  
 ɪ,mməb-, -aɪz-  
 immobilize ɪ'mɒbələɪz, ɪm'mo- |s -ɪz |d -d  
 immortalize ɪ'mədəɪt, ɪm'mad-, -dɪt; ES+-  
 -'mɒd-  
 immodest ɪ'mədəst, ɪm'mad-; ES+-'mɒd-;  
 |y -ɪ  
 immolate ɪ'mə,let |d -rd |tɪən ɪ,mə'leɪfən  
 immolator ɪ'mə,letə; ES -,letə(r)  
 immoral ɪ'mɔrəl, ɪm'm-, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr- |lɪ -ɪ  
 immorality ɪ,mə'rælətɪ, -mə-, -mə-, -mə-,  
 -mə-

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

immortal *r'mɔrt*!; ES *r'mɔət*!  
 immortality *ɹmɔr'tæləti*; ES *ɹmɔ'tæləti*  
 immortalize *r'mɔrt|aɪz*; ES *r'mɔət|*-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 immortelle *ɹmɔr'tel*; ES *ɹmɔə'tel*  
 immovability *ɹmʊvə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,mʊv-*, *ɹmʊv-*,  
*ɹmmʊvə-*  
 immovable *r'mʊvəb|*, *ɹm'mʊv-* |-bly -bli  
 immune *r'mjʊn*, *r'miʊn* |-nity -əti  
 immunization *ɹmjʊnə'zeɪʃən*, -aɪ'z-  
 immunize *ɹmjə'naɪz*, -jʊ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 immunology *ɹmjə'nɒlədʒɪ*, -jʊ-; ES +- -nɒl-  
 immure *r'mjʊr*, *r'miʊr*; ES -ə(r); |-d -d  
 immutability *ɹmjʊtə'bɪləti*, -ɹmiʊt-, *ɹmjʊt-*,  
*ɹmiʊt-*, *ɹmm-*  
 immutable *r'mjʊtəb|*, *r'miʊt-* |-bly -bli  
 Imogen *ɹmədʒɪn*, -əŋ |-gene -dʒɪn  
 imp *ɹmp* |imped *ɹmpt*  
 impact *n* *ɹmpækt*  
 impact *v* *ɹmpækt* |-pacted -'pæktɪd  
 impair *ɹm'peɪr*, -'pæɪr; E -'pæə(r), ES -'pæə(r);  
 |-ed -d  
 impale *ɹm'pel* |-d -d  
 impalpability *ɹmpæləpə'bɪləti*, *ɹmpæl-*  
 impalpable *ɹm'pæləpəb|* |-bly -bli  
 impanel *ɹm'pænl* |-ed -d  
 imparadise *ɹm'pærə'daɪs* |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 impark *ɹm'pɑ:k*; ES *ɹm'pɑ:k*, E+ -'pɑ:k;  
 |-ed -t  
 impart *ɹm'pɑ:t*; ES -'pɑ:t, E+ -'pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 impartation *ɹmpɑ:tə'feɪʃən*; ES -pɑ:-, E+ -pɑ:-  
 impartial *ɹm'pɑ:ʃəl*; ES -'pɑ:ʃəl, E+ -'pɑ:ʃəl;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 impartiality *ɹmpɑ:ʃæləti*, -fɪ'æl-; ES -pɑ-  
 E+ -pɑ-  
 impassability *ɹmpæsə'bɪləti*, *ɹmpæs-*; E+  
 -pæs-, -pæs-, -pæs-, -pæs-  
 impassable *ɹm'pæsəb|*; E+ -'pæs-, -'pæs-;  
 |-bly -bli  
 impasse *ɹm'pæs*, *ɹmpæs*; E+ -a-, -a- |-s -ɪz  
 (*Fr* *æ'pɑ:s*)  
 impassible *ɹm'pæsəb|* |-bly -bli  
 impassionate *adj* *ɹmpæʃənɪt*  
 impassionate *v* *ɹmpæʃən*, et |-d -ɪd  
 impassioned *ɹmpæʃənd*  
 impassive *ɹm'pæsɪv* |-sivity *ɹmpæ'sɪvəti*  
 impaste *ɹm'pest* |-d -ɪd  
 impatience *ɹm'peɪʃəns* |-tient -fənt  
 impavid *ɹm'pævɪd*

impeach *ɹm'pitʃ* |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 impeachability *ɹmpitʃə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pitʃə-*  
 impeachable *ɹm'pitʃəb|*  
 impearl *ɹm'pɜ:l*; ES *ɹm'pɜ:l*, -'pɜ:l; |-ed -d  
 impeccability *ɹmpɛkə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɛk-*  
 impeccable *ɹm'pɛkəb|* |-bly -bli  
 impecuniosity *ɹmprɪ'kjʊnɪ'ʊsəti*, -'kjʊnɪ-;  
 ES+ -'hʌs-  
 impecunious *ɹmprɪ'kjʊnɪəs*, -'kjʊn-  
 impede *ɹm'pid* |-d -ɪd |-dance -'pɪdnəs  
 impeding *ɹm'pɛdɪŋ*  
 impediment *ɹm'pɛdɪmənt*  
 impedimenta *ɹm'pɛdɪməntə*, *ɹm,pɛd-*  
 impedimentary *ɹm'pɛdɪməntəri*, -trɪ  
 impel *ɹm'pel* |-pelled -'pɛld  
 impend *ɹm'pend* |-ed -ɪd  
 impenetrability *ɹmpɛnətɹə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɛn-*  
 impenetrable *ɹm'pɛnətɹəb|* |-bly -bli  
 impentence *ɹm'pɛnəntəns* |-tent -tənt  
 imperative *ɹm'perətɪv*  
 imperator *ɹmpə'retə*; ES -'retə(r)  
 imperial *ɹmpɛərə'tɔ:riəl*, *ɹm,pɛrə-*, -'tɔ:r-;  
 S -'tɔr-  
 imperceptibility *ɹmpɜ:sɛptə'bɪləti*; ES *ɹmpɜ-*  
 imperceptible *ɹmpɜ:sɛptəb|*; ES *ɹmpɜ-*;  
 |-bly -bli  
 imperceptive *ɹmpɜ:sɛptɪv*; ES *ɹmpɜ-*  
 imperfect *ɹm'pɜ:fɪkt*; ES -'pɜ:f-, -'pɜ:f-  
 imperfection *ɹmpɜ:'fɛkʃən*; ES *ɹmpɜ-*  
 imperforate *adj*, *n* *ɹm'pɜ:fəɪt*; ES -'pɜ:f-  
 -'pɜ:f-  
 imperforated *ɹm'pɜ:fə'reɪtɪd*; ES -'pɜ:f-, -'pɜ:f-  
 imperial *ɹm'pɪrɪəl* |-ly -ɪ  
 imperialism *ɹm'pɪrɪəlɪzəm* |-ist -ɪst  
 imperialistic *ɹm'pɪrɪəlɪ'stɪk* |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 imperil *ɹm'pɛrəl*, -ɪl |-ed -d  
 imperious *ɹm'pɪrɪəs*  
 imperishability *ɹmpɛrɪʃə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɛr-*  
 imperishable *ɹm'pɛrɪʃəb|*, |-bly -bli  
 imperium *ɹm'pɪrɪəm* |-ria -rɪə  
 impermanent *ɹm'pɜ:mənənt*; ES -'pɜ:m-  
 -'pɜ:m-  
 impermeability *ɹmpɜ:mɪə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɜ:m-*;  
 ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-  
 impermeable *ɹm'pɜ:məb|*; ES -'pɜ:m-, -'pɜ:m-;  
 |-bly -bli  
 impersonal *ɹm'pɜ:ʃnəl*, -'pɜ:snəl; ES -'pɜ:s-  
 -'pɜ:s-; |-ly -ɪ  
 impersonality *ɹmpɜ:ʃnələti*, *ɹm,pɜ:s-*; ES  
 -ɜ-, -ɜ-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪti* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *æŋgrɪ* |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *gə*

impersonate **ɪm'pɜːsn,et**; ES -'pɜːs-, -'pɜːs-; | -d -**ɪd**  
 impersonation **ɪmpɜːsn'eɪʃən, ɪm,pɜːs-**; ES -**ɜː-, -ɜː-**  
 impertinence **ɪm'pɜːtɪnəns**; ES -'pɜːt-, -'pɜːt-; | -s -**ɪz** | -tinent -**tɪnənt**  
 imperturbability **ɪmpɜːtɜːbəlɪtɪ**; ES -pɜː-**tɜːb-, -pɜː,tɜːb-**  
 imperturbable **ɪmpɜːtɜːbəbəl**; ES -pɜː'tɜːb-, -pɜː'tɜːb-; | -bly -**blɪ**  
 imperturbation **ɪmpɜːtɜː'beɪʃən**; ES -pɜːtɜː-, -pɜːtɜː-  
 impervious **ɪm'pɜːviəs**; ES -'pɜːv-, -'pɜːv-  
 impetigo **ɪm'pɪ'tɪɡo**  
 impetuosity **ɪmpɛtʃu'æsəti, ɪm,pɛt-**; ES+ -'ɒs-  
 impetuous **ɪm'pɛtʃuəs**  
 impetus **'ɪmpɛtəs** | -es -**ɪz**  
 Imprey **'ɪmprɪ** | -an -**ən**  
 impiety **ɪm'pɪəti** | [impious **'ɪmpɪəs**  
 impinge **ɪm'pɪndʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**  
 impish **'ɪmprɪʃ**  
 implacability **ɪmplekə'bɪləti, ɪm,plek-, -læk-**  
 implacable **ɪm'plekəbəl, -'plek-** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 implant **ɪm'plænt**; E+ -'plant-, -'plænt; | -ed -**ɪd**  
 implausible **ɪm'pləʊəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 implead **ɪm'pli:d** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 implement *n* **'ɪmplɪmənt**  
 implement *v* **'ɪmplɪ,mənt** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 implemental **ɪm'plɪ'mɛntəl**  
 implementation **ɪm'plɪmənt'eɪʃən**  
 implicate *adj* **'ɪmplɪkɪt**  
 implicate *v* **'ɪmplɪ,ket** | -d -**ɪd**  
 implication **ɪm'plɪ'keɪʃən** | -tive **'ɪmplɪ,ketɪv**  
 implicit **ɪm'plɪsɪt**  
 implore **ɪm'plɔːr, -'plɔːr**; ES -'plɔː(r, E+ -'plɔː(r); | -d -**d**  
 imply **ɪm'plɪə** | -plied -'plɪəd | -pliedly -'plɪə-**ɪdli**  
 impolite **ɪmpə'laɪt**  
 impolitic **ɪm'pɔlə'tɪk**; ES+ -'pɒl-  
 imponderability **ɪmpəndərə'bɪləti, ɪm,pən-**; ES+ -**ɒn-**  
 imponderable **ɪm'pəndərəbəl**; ES+ -'pɒn-; | -bly -**blɪ**  
 import *n* **'ɪmport, -pɔːt**; ES -pɔːt, E+ -pɔːt  
 import *v* **ɪm'port, -'pɔːt**; ES -'pɔːt, E+ -'pɔːt; | -ed -**ɪd**—*acct*+**ɪmport, esp. in contrast to export, v.**

importance **ɪm'pɔːtɪns**; ES -'pɔːtɪns; | -tant -**tɪnt**  
 importation **ɪm'pɔːt'eɪʃən, -pɔːr-**; ES -pɔːə-, E+ -pɔːə-  
 importunate *adj* **ɪm'pɔːtʊnət**; ES -'pɔːə-  
 importunate *v* **ɪm'pɔːtʃən,net**; ES -'pɔːə-; | -d -**ɪd**  
 importune *adj, v* **ɪmpɔː'tʃun, -'tʃun, -'tʃun, ɪm'pɔːtʃən**; ES **ɪmpɔː-, ɪm'pɔːtʃ-**; | -d -**d**  
 importunity **ɪmpɔː'tʃunətɪ, -'tʃun-, -'tʃun-**; ES **ɪmpɔː-**  
 impose **ɪm'pəʊz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d** | -sing -**ɪŋ**  
 imposition **ɪmpə'zɪʃən**  
 impossibility **ɪmpəsə'bɪləti, ɪm,pəs-**; ES+ -**ɒs-**  
 impossible **ɪm'pəsəbəl**; ES+ -'pɒs-; | -bly -**blɪ**  
 impost **'ɪmpɔst** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 impostor **ɪm'pɔstə**; ES -'pɔstə(r, -'pɒs-  
 imposture **ɪm'pɔstʃə**; ES+ -'pɒs-  
 imposture **ɪm'pɔstʃə**; ES -'pɔstʃə(r, -'pɒs-  
 impotence **'ɪmpətəns** | -tent -**tənt**  
 impound **ɪm'paʊnd** | -ed -**ɪd** | -age -**ɪdʒ**  
 impoverish **ɪm'pɔvərɪʃ, -vɪʃ**; ES+ -'pɒv-; | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**  
 impracticability **ɪmpræktɪkə'bɪləti, ɪm,præk-**  
 impracticable **ɪm'præktɪkəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 impractical **ɪm'præktɪkəl**  
 impracticality **ɪmpræktɪ'kæləti, ɪm,præk-**  
 imprecate **'ɪmprɪ,ket** | -d -**ɪd**  
 imprecation **ɪm'prɪ'keɪʃən**  
 imprecatory **'ɪmprɪkə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ**; S -**tɔrɪ**  
 impregnability **ɪmpregnə'bɪləti, ɪm,preɡ-**  
 impregnable **ɪm'pregnəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 impregnate *adj* **ɪm'pregnɪt**  
 impregnate *v* **ɪm'pregnet** | -d -**ɪd**  
 impregnation **ɪmpreg'neɪʃən**  
 impresario **ɪm'prɪ'sɔrɪ,ɔ**  
 imprescriptible **ɪm'prɪ'skrɪptəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 impress *n* **'ɪmpres** | -es -**ɪz**  
 impress *v* **ɪm'pres** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t** | -edly -**ɪdli**  
 impressibility **ɪmpresə'bɪləti, ɪm,pres-**  
 impressible **ɪm'presəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 impression **ɪm'preɪʃən** | -al -**əl** | -ally -**əlɪ**  
 impressionability **ɪm,preɪʃənə'bɪləti, -ʃnə-**  
 impressionable **ɪm'preɪʃənəbəl, -ʃnə-** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 impressionism **ɪm'preɪʃənɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**  
 impressionistic **ɪm,preɪʃənɪ'stɪk** | -ally -**əlɪ, -ɪkli**  
 impressive **ɪm'presɪv**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

imprest *adj*, *n* ɪmˈpreɪst  
 imprest *v* ɪmˈpreɪst | -prestəd -ˈpreɪstɪd  
 imprimatur ɪmˈprɪnɪˈmetə; ES -ˈmetə(r)  
 imprimis ɪmˈpraɪmɪs  
 imprint *n* ˈɪmprɪnt  
 imprint *v* ɪmˈprɪnt | -ed -ɪd  
 imprison ɪmˈprɪzn̩ | -ed -d | -ɪŋ -ˈprɪzn̩, -zɪŋ  
 improbability ɪmˈprɒbəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪmˈpr-; ES+ -rɒb-  
 improbable ɪmˈprɒbəbəl; ES+ -ˈprɒb-; | -bly -blɪ  
 improbity ɪmˈprɒbətɪ, -ˈprɒbətɪ; ES+ -ˈprɒb-  
 impromptu ɪmˈprɒmptu, -tu, -tju; ES+ -ˈprɒmp-  
 improper ɪmˈprɒpə; ES -ˈprɒpə(r), -ˈprɒp-  
 impropriety ɪmˈprɒpɪˈeɪtɪ, ɪmˈprɒˈpɪeɪtɪ—*In* ɪmˈprɒˈpɪeɪtɪ *r* is lost by dissimilation (§121).  
 improvability ɪmˈprʊvəˈbɪlətɪ  
 improvable ɪmˈprʊvəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 improve ɪmˈprʊv | -d -d  
 improvidence ɪmˈprʊvədəns; ES+ -ˈprʊv-; | -nt -nt  
 improvisation ɪmˈprɒvɪˈzeɪʃən, -prʊvəˈze-; ES+ -prʊv-  
 improvise ˈɪmprəˌvaɪz, ɪmˈprəˌvaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -visedly -ˈvaɪzɪdlɪ  
 imprudence ɪmˈprʊdn̩s, -ˈprɪud- | -dent -dnt  
 impudence ɪmˈpjuːdəns, -pju- | -dent -dnt  
 impugn ɪmˈpjʊn, -ˈprɪʊn | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r); | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 impugnable ‘unconquerable’ ɪmˈpʌɡnəbəl  
 impuissance ɪmˈpjuːsɪns, -ˈprɪu- | -sant -snt  
 impulse *n* ɪmˈpʌls | -s -ɪz  
 impulse *v* ɪmˈpʌls | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 impulsion ɪmˈpʌlʃən | -sive -sɪv  
 impunity ɪmˈpjʊnətɪ, -ˈprɪʊn-  
 impure ɪmˈpjʊr, -ˈprɪʊr; ES -ə(r); | -rity -ətɪ  
 imputability ɪmˈpjʊtəˈbɪlətɪ, -ˈprɪut-, ɪmˈp-  
 imputable ɪmˈpjʊtəbəl, -ˈprɪut- | -bly -blɪ  
 imputation ɪmˈpjʊtətʃən  
 impute ɪmˈpjʊt, -ˈprɪut | -d -ɪd  
 in *adj*, *adv* ɪn  
 in *prep* stressed ɪn, ɪn; *unstr.* ɪn, ɪn (cut in two ˈkʌtɪnˈtu), *occas.* nonsyllabic *n* before the article a ə (I’m in a hurry ɪmɪnəˈhʌɪ, He’ll go in a minute hɪlˈɡɒnəˈmɪnɪt)  
 in- *prefix.* In words like inactive, where in-

means ‘not,’ and the second part clearly has its separate meaning, the in- just before the main accent has a slight stress that could be marked thus: ɪnˈæktɪv, or under emphasis even ɪnˈæktɪv. But if the second part does not show a clear meaning, being fused with the in- into a simple word, as insipid ɪnˈsɪpɪd, then the in- is quite stressless. Since with different speakers and styles of speech there are all grades between no stress and full stress, it is not feasible to mark this accent, though it often exists in speech. The same statements apply to the variants il- and im-.

inability ɪnəˈbɪlətɪ  
 in absentia ɪnəˈsɛnʃɪə  
 inaccessibility ɪnəkˌsɛsəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnæk-  
 inaccessible ɪnəkˌsɛsəbəl, ɪnæk- | -bly -blɪ  
 inaccuracy ɪnˈækjʊərəsɪ | -rate -rɪt  
 inaction ɪnˈækʃən | -active -æktɪv  
 inactivity ɪnəkˈtɪvətɪ  
 inadequacy ɪnˈædəkwəsi | -quate -kwɪt  
 inadmissibility ɪnədˌmɪsəˈbɪlətɪ  
 inadmissible ɪnədˌmɪsəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inadvertence ɪnədˈvɜːtɪs; ES -ˈvɜːt-, -ˈvɜːt-; | -cy -ɪ | -ent -tnt  
 inadvisability ɪnədˌvaɪzəˈbɪlətɪ  
 inadvisable ɪnədˌvaɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inalienability ɪneljənəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪneljən-, -ɪən-  
 inalienable ɪneljənəbəl, -ˈelɪən- | -bly -blɪ  
 inalterable ɪnəˈltərəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inamorata ɪnˌæməˈrətə, ɪnæm-  
 inane ɪnˈen  
 inanimate ɪnˈænəməɪt  
 inanity ɪnˈænətɪ | inanition ɪnəˈnɪʃən  
 inappeasable ɪnəˈpiːzəbəl  
 inapplicability ɪnæplɪkəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnæp-  
 inapplicable ɪnˈæplɪkəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inapposite ɪnˈæpəzɪt  
 inappreciable ɪnəˈprɪʃɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inappreciative ɪnəˈprɪʃɪətɪv  
 inapproachability ɪnəˈprɒtʃəˈbɪlətɪ  
 inapproachable ɪnəˈprɒtʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inappropriate ɪnəˈprɒpɪətɪ  
 inapt ɪnˈæpt  
 inaptitude ɪnˈæptəˌtjuːd, -,tuːd, -,tud  
 inarm ɪnˈɑːm; ES -ˈɑːm, E+ -ˈɑːm; | -ed -d  
 inarticulate ɪnɑːtɪˈkjuːlətɪ; ES -ɑ-, E+ -ɑ-  
 inartistic ɪnɑːtɪstɪk; ES -ɑːˈtɪs-, E+ -ɑːˈtɪs-; | -al -l | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go



inasmuch *ɪnəz'mʌtʃ*  
 inattention *ɪnə'teɪnʃən* | -tive -trɪv  
 inaudibility *ɪnəʊ'dɪbəlɪtɪ*, *ɪnəʊd-*  
 inaudible *ɪnəʊ'dəbəl* | -bly -blɪ  
 inaugural *ɪn'ɔːgʃərəl*, *ɪn'ɔːgərəl*  
 inaugurate *ɪn'ɔːgʃə'ret*, -'ɔːgə- | -d -ɪd  
 inauguration *ɪn'ɔːgʃərə'refən*, -rɔːgə-  
 inauspicious *ɪnəʊ'spɪʃəs*  
 inboard *ɪn'bɔːrd*, -'bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːd, E+  
 -,bɔːd  
 inborn *ɪn'bɔːrn*; ES -'bɔːrn; (ɪn,born ɪ'grace)  
 inbound *ɪn'bəʊnd* (ɪn,bound ʃɪp)  
 inbreathe *ɪn'brið* | -d -d  
 inbred *adj* *ɪn'bred* (ɪn,bred ɪ'tact)  
 inbreed *ɪn'brɪd* | -bred -'bred  
 Inca *ɪŋkə*  
 incalculability *ɪnkælkjələ'bɪlətɪ*, *ɪnkælk-*  
 incalculable *ɪnkælkjələbəl* | -bly -blɪ  
 incandescence *ɪnkænd'es*, -kænd- | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 incandescence *ɪnkænd'esns* | -cy -ɪ | -nt -ɪt  
 incantation *ɪnkænt'eɪʃən*  
 incapability *ɪnkepə'bɪlətɪ*, *ɪnkep-*  
 incapable *ɪn'kepəbəl* | -bly -blɪ  
 incapacitate *ɪnkə'pæsə'tet* | -d -ɪd | -ity -tɪ  
 incarcerate *ɪn'kɑːsə'ret*; ES -'kɑːs-, E+  
 -'kɑːs-; | -d -ɪd  
 incarceration *ɪn'kɑːsə'refən*; ES -,kɑːs-,  
 E+ -,kɑːs-; ɪnk-  
 incarnadine *ɪn'kɑːnədəm*, -dɪn; ES -'kɑː-,  
 E+ -'kɑː-; | -d -d  
 incarnate *adj* *ɪn'kɑːnɪt*, -net; ES -'kɑː-,  
 E+ -'kɑː-  
 incarnate *v* *ɪn'kɑːnɪt*; ES -'kɑː-, E+ -'kɑː-;  
 | -d -ɪd  
 incarnation, I- *ɪn'kɑːnɪʃən*; ES -kɑː-,  
 E+ -kɑː-  
 incase *ɪn'kes* | -cases -'kesɪz | -cased -'kest  
 incaution *ɪn'kəʊʃən* | -tious -fʃəs  
 incendiary *ɪn'sendɪəri* | -arism -ə'ɪzəm  
 incense *n* *ɪn'sens* | *adj* | -d -t  
 incense *v* *ɪn'sens* | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 incentive *ɪn'sentɪv*  
 incept *ɪn'sept* | -ed -ɪd  
 inception *ɪn'sepʃən* | -tive -trɪv  
 inceration *ɪnsə'refən*  
 incertitude *ɪn'sɜːtətʃud*, -,tʃud, -,tud; ES  
 -'sɜːt-, -'sɜːt-  
 incessancy *ɪn'sesnsɪ* | -sant -sɪt  
 incest *ɪn'sest* | -uous *ɪn'sestʃuəs*

inch *ɪntʃ* | inches *ɪntʃɪz* | inched *ɪntʃt*  
 Inchbald *ɪntʃbɔːld*  
 inchoate *adj* *ɪn'koːɪt*  
 inchoate *v* *ɪn'koːet* | -d -ɪd  
 inchworm *ɪntʃ'wɜːm*; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm  
 incidence *ɪn'sɪdəns* | -dent -dənt  
 incidental *ɪn'sə'dentl* | -ly -ɪ  
 incinerate *ɪn'sɪnə'ret* | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(t)  
 incipience *ɪn'sɪpɪəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 incipit 'here begins' *ɪn'sɪpɪt*  
 incise *ɪn'saɪz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 incision *ɪn'sɪʒən*  
 incisive *ɪn'saɪsɪv*, -zɪv  
 incisor *ɪn'saɪzə*; ES -'saɪzə(t)  
 incite *ɪn'saɪt* | -d -ɪd | -tation *ɪn'saɪ'teɪʃən*  
 incivility *ɪnsə'vɪlətɪ*  
 inclemency *ɪn'klemənsɪ* | -clement -'klemənt  
 inclinable *ɪn'klaɪnəbəl*  
 inclination *ɪn'klaɪnəʃən*  
 incline *n* *ɪn'klaɪn*, *ɪn'klaɪn*  
 incline *v* *ɪn'klaɪn* | -d -d  
 inclinometer *ɪn'klɪnəmətə*; ES -'nəmətə(t),  
 -'nɒm-  
 inclose *ɪn'kloʊz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 inclosure *ɪn'kloʊzə*; ES -ʒə(t)  
 include *ɪn'klud*, -'klud | -d -ɪd  
 inclusion *ɪn'kluzən*, -'klɪu-  
 inclusive *ɪn'klusɪv*, -'klɪu-, -zɪv  
 incog *ɪn'kɔːg*, -'kɔːg  
 incognito *ɪn'kɔːgnɪtə*, -'kɔːg-  
 incoherence *ɪn'kɔːhərəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 incombustibility *ɪnkəm'bʌstə'bɪlətɪ*  
 incombustible *ɪnkəm'bʌstəbəl* | -bly -blɪ  
 income *ɪn'kʌm*, *ɪŋ'kʌm*  
 incoming *ɪn'kʌmɪŋ*  
 incommensurability *ɪnkə'menʃərə'bɪlətɪ*,  
 -sərə-  
 incommensurable *ɪnkə'menʃərəbəl*, -sərə-  
 | -bly -blɪ  
 incommensurate *ɪnkə'menʃərəɪt*, -sərəɪt  
 incommode *ɪnkə'mɔːd* | -d -ɪd | -dious -ɪəs  
 incommmodity *ɪnkə'mɔːdətɪ*; ES+ -'mɔːd-  
 incommunicability *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪkə'bɪlətɪ*,  
 -,mjʊn-  
 incommunicable *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪkəbəl*, -'mjʊn-  
 | -bly -blɪ  
 incommunicado *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪ'kʌdə*, -,mjʊn-  
 incommunicative *ɪnkə'mjʊnə'ketɪv*, -'mjʊn-  
 incompact *ɪnkəm'pækt*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *fɜːðə*; ES *fɜːðə* |custom *kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fruːz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'ki:pɪŋ*

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

incomparability *ɪ*nkɑmpərə'brɪlətɪ, -prə-, *ɪ*nkɑm-  
 incomparable *ɪ*n'kɑmpərəbəl, -prə- |bly -bli  
 incompatibility *ɪ*nkəm,pætə'brɪlətɪ  
 incompatible *ɪ*nkəm'pætəbəl |bly -bli  
 incompetence *ɪ*n'kɑmpətəns |cy -ɪ |tent tənt  
 incomplete *ɪ*nkəm'plɪt |pletion -'plɪfən  
 incompliance *ɪ*nkəm'plɑ:əns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt  
 incomprehensibility *ɪ*nkɑmpri,hensə'brɪlətɪ, *ɪ*nkɑm-  
 incomprehensible *ɪ*nkɑmpri'hensəbəl, *ɪ*nkɑm-  
 |bly -bli |sive -sɪv  
 incompressible *ɪ*nkəm'prɛsəbəl |bly -bli  
 incomputable *ɪ*nkəm'pjʊtəbəl, -'prʊt-  
 inconceivability *ɪ*nkən,sɪvə'brɪlətɪ  
 inconceivable *ɪ*nkən'sɪvəbəl |bly -bli  
 inconclusive *ɪ*nkən'klʊsɪv, -'klʊ-  
 inconformity *ɪ*nkən'fɔ:mətɪ; ES -'fɔ:mətɪ  
 incongruence *ɪ*n'kɑŋgrʊəns |ent -ənt  
 incongruity *ɪ*nkɑŋ'grʊətɪ, -kɑŋ-, -n'grʊ-,  
 -'grʊ-  
 incongruous *ɪ*n'kɑŋgrʊəs  
 inconsecutive *ɪ*nkən'sɛkjətɪv  
 inconsequence *ɪ*n'kɑnsə,kwəns |quent -,kwent  
 inconsequential *ɪ*nkɑnsə'kwɛnfəl |ly -ɪ  
 inconsequentiality *ɪ*nkɑnsə,kwɛnfɪ'ælətɪ, *ɪ*nkɑm-  
 inconsiderable *ɪ*nkən'sɪdərəbəl, -'sɪdrə- |bly  
 -bli  
 inconsiderate *ɪ*nkən'sɪdərɪt, -'sɪdrɪt  
 inconsideration *ɪ*nkən,sɪdərə'fɛʃən  
 inconsistency *ɪ*nkən'sɪstəns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt  
 inconsolability *ɪ*nkən,sələ'brɪlətɪ  
 inconsolable *ɪ*nkən'sələbəl |bly -bli  
 in consonance *ɪ*n'kɑnsənəns |nant -nənt  
 inconspicuous *ɪ*nkən'spɪkjʊəs  
 inconstancy *ɪ*n'kɑnstənsɪ |tant -tənt  
 incontestable *ɪ*nkən'testəbəl |bly -bli  
 incontinence *ɪ*n'kɑntənəns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt  
 uncontrollable *ɪ*nkən'trələbəl |bly -bli  
 incontrovertibility *ɪ*nkɑntrə,vɜ:tə'brɪlətɪ, *ɪ*nkɑm-  
 |kɑm-; ES -,vɜ:t-, -,vɜ:t-  
 incontrovertible *ɪ*nkɑntrə'vɜ:təbəl, *ɪ*nkɑm-;  
 ES -,vɜ:t-, -,vɜ:t-; *accl* + *in*'controvertible  
 |bly -bli  
 inconvenience *ɪ*nkən'vɪnjəns |s -ɪz |d -t |nt  
 -nt

inconvertibility *ɪ*nkən,vɜ:tə'brɪlətɪ; ES -,vɜ:t-,  
 -,vɜ:t-  
 inconvertible *ɪ*nkən'vɜ:təbəl; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;  
 |bly -bli  
 inconvincibility *ɪ*nkən,vɪnsə'brɪlətɪ  
 inconvincible *ɪ*nkən'vɪnsəbəl |bly -bli  
 in-co-ordinate *ɪ*nkə'ɔ:dɪnɪt; ES -'lədɪnɪt;  
 |nated -dɪ,etrɪd  
 in-co-ordination *ɪ*nkə,ɔ:dɪn'efən; ES -,lədɪn-  
 'efən  
 incorporable *ɪ*n'kɔ:pərəbəl; ES -'kɔ:p-  
 incorporate *adj* *ɪ*n'kɔ:pərɪt, -prɪt; ES -'kɔ:p-  
 incorporate *v* *ɪ*n'kɔ:pə,ret; ES -'kɔ:p-; |d -ɪd  
 |rative -,retɪv  
 incorporation *ɪ*n'kɔ:pərə'fɛʃən; ES -,kɔ:p-;  
 |nk-  
 incorporeal *ɪ*nkɔr'pɔ:riəl, -'pɔ:r-; ES *ɪ*nkə-  
 'pɔ:riəl, E+-'pɔ:riəl  
 incorporeity *ɪ*nkɔr'pɔ:riətɪ; ES -kɔ:p-; *ɪ*n,k-  
 incorrect *ɪ*nkə'rekt ('incor,rect 'answer)  
 incorrigibility *ɪ*nkɔrɪdʒə'brɪlətɪ, *ɪ*n,kɔr-, -ar-,  
 -ɔ:r-  
 incorrigible *ɪ*n'kɔrɪdʒəbəl, -'kɑ:r-, -'kɔ:r- |bly  
 -bli  
 corrupt *ɪ*nkə'rʌpt |ed -ɪd  
 corruptibility *ɪ*nkə,rʌptə'brɪlətɪ  
 corruptible *ɪ*nkə'rʌptəbəl |bly -bli  
 corruption *ɪ*nkə'rʌpʃən  
 increase *n* 'ɪnkris, 'ɪŋk- |s -ɪz  
 increase *v* 'ɪnkris |s -ɪz |d -t |dly -ɪdlɪ  
 increasingly *ɪ*n'krisɪŋli  
 incredibility *ɪ*nkredə'brɪlətɪ, *ɪ*n,kredə-  
 incredible *ɪ*n'kredəbəl |bly -bli  
 incredulity *ɪ*nkərə'dʊlətɪ, -'dʊl-, -'dʊl-  
 incredulous *ɪ*n'kredʒələs  
 increment *ɪ*nkɪmənt, 'ɪŋk- |al *ɪ*nkɪməntɪ  
 incriminate *ɪ*n'krɪmə,net |d -ɪd  
 incrimination *ɪ*n'krɪmə'nefən, *ɪ*nkrɪmə-  
 incriminator *ɪ*n'krɪmə,netə; ES -,netə(r  
 incriminatory *ɪ*n'krɪmənə,tɔ:rɪ, -,tɔ:rɪ; S -,tɔ:rɪ  
 incrust *ɪ*n'krʌst |ed -ɪd  
 incrustation *ɪ*nkɪrəs'teʃən  
 incubate 'ɪnkjə,bet, 'ɪŋk- |d -ɪd  
 incubation *ɪ*nkjə'befən, 'ɪŋk-  
 incubator 'ɪnkjə,betə, 'ɪŋk-; ES -tə(r  
 incubus 'ɪnkjəbəs, 'ɪŋk- |es -ɪz |bi -,bɑr  
 inculcate *ɪ*n'kʌkət, 'ɪnkʌl,ket |d -ɪd  
 inculcation *ɪ*nkʌl'keʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jət* |sang *sæŋ* |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath *bæθ*; E *bəθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *gə*

inculcate **in**'kʌlpet, **'ɪnkʌl**,pet |**-d -ɪd**  
 inculcation **ɪnkʌl**'peʃən  
 inculpatory **in**'kʌlpeɪtəri, -təri; **S -təri**  
 incult **in**'kʌlt (*in*,cult *'beard*)  
 incumbency **in**'kʌmbənsɪ |**-bent -bənt**  
 incumber **in**'kʌmbə; **ES -'kʌmbə(r);** |**-ed -d**  
 |**-ing -'kʌmbriŋ, -bəriŋ**  
 incumbrance **in**'kʌmbrəns |**s -ɪz**  
 incunabula **ɪnkju**'næbjələ |**sg -lʊm -ləm**  
 incur **in**'kʌ; **ES -'kʌ(r, -'kʌ; -red -d**  
 incurability **ɪnkjʊrə**'biləti, -kɪr-, **ɪn**,k-  
 incurable **in**'kjʊrəb|, -kɪr- |**bly -bli**  
 incuriosity **ɪnkjʊrɪ**'əsəti, -kɪr-; **ES +-'ɒs-**  
 incurious **in**'kjʊriəs-, -kɪr-  
 incurrence **in**'kʌrəns; **ES -'kʌrəns, -'kʌrəns,**  
 -'kʌrəns; |**s -ɪz**  
 incursion **in**'kʌzjən, -'kʌz-; **ES -'kʌ-, -'kʌ-**  
 incurive **in**'kʌsɪv; **ES -'kʌs-, -'kʌs-**  
 incurvate *adj* **in**'kʌvɪt, -vet; **ES -'kʌv-, -'kʌv-**  
 incurvate **in**'kʌvet; **ES -'kʌv-, -'kʌv-;** |**-d -ɪd**  
 incurvation **ɪnkʌ**'veʃən; **ES -kʌ'v-, -kʌ'v-**  
 incurve *n* **ɪn**,kʌv; **ES -,kʌv, -kʌv**  
 incurve *v* **in**'kʌv; **ES -'kʌv, -'kʌv;** |**-d -d**  
 incus **ɪŋkəs** |**-es -ɪz** |**-cudes in**'kjʊdɪz, -'kɪu-  
 Ind *'India* **ɪnd**, **aɪnd**—*The historical pron. is*  
**aɪnd, as in Chauc. and Shak.**  
 indamin **ɪndə**ˈmɪn |**-mine -mɪn, -mɪn**  
 indebt **in**'det |**-ed -ɪd** |**-edness -ɪdnɪs**  
 indecency **in**'disənsɪ |**-cent -sənt**  
 indecipherability **ɪndɪ**,saɪfrə'biləti, -fərə-  
 indecipherable **ɪndɪ**'saɪfrəb|, -fərə- |**bly -bli**  
 indecision **ɪndɪ**'sɪʒən |**-cise -'saɪsɪv**  
 indeclinable **ɪndɪ**'kleɪnəb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indecorous **in**'dekərəs, **ɪndɪ**'kərəs; **EN+**  
 -'kərə-  
 indecorum **ɪndɪ**'kərəm, -'kərə-; **S -'kərəm**  
 indeed **in**'diɪd, **ɪ**'diɪd, *emph.* + **'ɪn**'diɪd (*'jesp-*  
**'diɪd**)  
 indefatigability **ɪndɪ**,fætɪgə'biləti  
 indefatigable **ɪndɪ**'fætɪgəb| |**bly -bli**  
 indefeasible **ɪndɪ**'fi:zəb| |**bly -bli**  
 indefensible **ɪndɪ**'fensəb| |**bly -bli**  
 indefinable **ɪndɪ**'fainəb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indefinite **in**'defənt  
 inhiscence **ɪndɪ**'hɪsnəs |**-scent -sənt**  
 indelibility **ɪndelə**'biləti, **ɪn**,del-  
 indelible **in**'deləb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indelicate **in**'deləkət, -kɪt |**-cacy -kəsi**  
 indemnification **ɪn**,demnəfə'keʃən

indemnify **in**'demnə,faɪ |**-fied -fard** |**-ity -tɪ**  
 indemonstrable **in**'demənstrəb|, **ɪndɪ**'mən-  
 strəb|; **ES +-'mən-**; |**-bly -bli**  
 indene **'ɪndɪn**  
 indent *n* **in**'dent, **'ɪndent**  
 indent *v* **in**'dent |**-ed -ɪd** |**-ation ɪnden**'teʃən  
 indentation **ɪnden**'teʃən  
 indenture **in**'dentʃə; **ES -'dentʃə(r);** |**-d -d**  
 independence **ɪndɪ**'pendəns |**-cy -ɪ** |**-nt -nt**  
 indescribable **ɪndɪ**'skraɪbəb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indestructibility **ɪndɪ**,straktə'biləti  
 indestructible **ɪndɪ**'straktəb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indeterminate **ɪndɪ**'tɜ:mənəb|; **ES -'tɜ:m-,**  
 -'tɜ:m-; |**-bly -bli**  
 indeterminate **ɪndɪ**'tɜ:mənɪt; **ES -'tɜ:m-,**  
 -'tɜ:m-  
 indetermination **ɪndɪ**,tɜ:mə'neʃən; **ES -'tɜ:m-,**  
 -'tɜ:m-  
 indeterminism **ɪndɪ**'tɜ:mənɪzəm; **ES -'tɜ:m-,**  
 -'tɜ:m-; |**-ist -ɪst**  
 index **ɪndeks** |**-es -ɪz** |**indices ɪndə**,sɪz |**-ed -t**  
 India **ɪndiə**, **ɪndjə** |**-n -n** |**-man -məŋ** |**-men**  
 -məŋ  
 Indiana **ɪndɪ**'ænə—*BBC* **ɪndɪ**'u:nə *is not Am.*  
 Indianapolis **ɪndiən**'æpəlɪs, -'æplɪs, -əs |**-s -ɪz**  
 Indianian **ɪndiən**'æniən, -njən  
 Indic **ɪndɪk**  
 indic **ɪndɪk** |**indican ɪndɪkən**  
 indicant **ɪndɪkənt**  
 indicate **ɪndə**,ket |**-d -ɪd** |**-tion ɪndə**'keʃən  
 indicative **in**'dɪkətɪv, -'dɪkɪtv  
 indicator **ɪndə**,kətə; **ES -,ketə(r)**  
 indices *pl of* index **ɪndə**,sɪz  
 indict **ɪn**'dɑ:t |**-ed -ɪd** |**-er, -or -ə;** **ES -ə(r)**  
 indictable **ɪn**'dɑ:təb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indictee **ɪndɑ**'tɪ  
 indiction **ɪn**'dɪkʃən  
 indictment **ɪn**'dɑ:tmənt  
 Indies **ɪndɪz, ɪndɪz**  
 indifference **ɪn**'dɪfrəns, -'dɪfərəns |**-nt -nt**  
 indigence **ɪndə**dʒəns |**-gent -dʒənt**  
 indigene **ɪndə**,dʒɪn  
 indigenous **in**'dɪdʒənəs  
 indigestibility **ɪndə**,dʒestə'biləti  
 indigestible **ɪndə**'dʒestəb| |**-bly -bli**  
 indigestion **ɪndə**'dʒestʃən  
 indign **in**'dɑ:n  
 indignant **in**'dɪgnənt |**-gnation ɪndɪ**'neʃən  
 indignity **in**'dɪgnəti

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** **ES 'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪŋ**

indigo ʼɪndɪɡoʊ | -digoid -dɪɡəʊd  
 indigotin ɪnˈdɪɡətɪn, ɪndɪˈɡotɪn  
 Indio ʼɪndɪo  
 indirect ɪndəˈrɛkt | -rection -ˈrɛkʃən  
 indiscernible ɪndɪˈzɜːnəbəl, -ˈsɜːn-; ES -ɜːn-,  
 -ɜːn-; | -bly -bly  
 indiscreet ɪndɪˈskriːt | -cretion -ˈskriːʃən  
 indiscriminate ɪndɪˈskrɪmənɪt  
 indiscrimination ɪndɪˈskrɪməˈneʃən  
 indispensability ɪndɪˈspɛnsəbɪləti  
 indispensable ɪndɪˈspɛnsəbəl | -bly -bly  
 indispose ɪndɪˈspəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 indisposition ɪndɪsəˈzɪʃən  
 indisputability ɪndɪˈspjuːtəbɪləti, -,spɪʊt-,  
 ɪnˌdɪspjuːtəbɪləti  
 indisputable ɪndɪˈspjuːtəbəl, -ˈspɪʊt-, ɪnˈdɪs-  
 pjʊtəbəl | -bly -bly—*Usage appears to be  
 sensibly following the analogy of dispute.*  
 indissolubility ɪndɪˈsɒljəbɪləti, ɪnˌdɪsɪjə-  
 ˈbɪləti; ES+-,sɒl-  
 indissoluble ɪndɪˈsɒljəbəl, ɪnˈdɪsɪjəbəl; ES+  
 -ˈsɒl-; | -bly -bly  
 indistinct ɪndɪˈstɪŋkt  
 indistinguishability ɪndɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəbɪləti  
 indistinguishable ɪndɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəbəl | -bly -bly  
 indite ɪnˈdaɪt | -d -ɪd  
 indium ɪnˈdɪəm  
 individual ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəl, -dʒʊəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism  
 -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 individualistic ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlɪstɪk, -dʒʊəl-  
 | -ally -ɪl-, -ɪklɪ  
 individuality ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlɪti  
 individualization ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlaɪzəʃən, -dʒʊəl-,  
 -aɪz-  
 individualize ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlaɪz, -dʒʊəl- | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -d  
 indivisibility ɪnˈdɪvɪzəbɪləti  
 indivisible ɪnˈdɪvɪzəbəl | -bly -bly  
 Indo-Aryan ɪnˈdoʊəriən, -ˈæər-, -ˈɑːr-, -rjən;  
 S -ˈæər-, -ˈer-, -ˈɑːr-  
 Indo-British ɪnˈdoʊbrɪtɪʃ  
 Indo-Chinese ɪnˈdɒʃaɪnɪz  
 incile ɪnˈdæsɪl, -sɪl; ES+-ˈdɒs-  
 incility ɪnˈdɒsɪləti  
 indoctrinate ɪnˈdɒktrɪnət, et; ES+-ˈdɒk-; | -d  
 -ɪd  
 indoctrination ɪnˌdɒktrɪˈneɪʃən, ɪnˈdɒk-; ES+  
 -ɒ-  
 Indo-European ɪnˈdoʊjəʊrəpiən, ɪnˈdo-

Indo-Germanic ɪnˈdɒdʒəˈmænɪk, -dʒɜː-; ES  
 -dʒə-, -dʒɜː-, -dʒɜː-  
 indol ɪnˈdɒl, -dɒl, -dɒl | -dole -dɒl  
 indolence ɪnˈdɒləns | -lent -lənt  
 indomitable ɪnˈdɒmətəbəl; ES+-ˈdɒm-; | -bly  
 -bly  
 Indonesian ɪnˈdoʊnɪʃən, -ʒən  
 indoor ɪnˈdɔːr, -dɔːr; ES -ˈdɔːr(ɪ, E+-,dɔːr  
 indoors *n* ɪnˈdɔːrɪz, -ˈdɔːrɪz; ES -ˈdɔːrɪz, E+-  
 -ˈdɔːrɪz  
 indoors *adj* ɪnˈdɔːrɪz, -,dɔːrɪz; ES -ˈdɔːrɪz,  
 E+-,dɔːrɪz  
 indoors *adv* ɪnˈdɔːrɪz, -ˈdɔːrɪz; ES -ˈdɔːrɪz,  
 E+-ˈdɔːrɪz  
 indophenol ɪnˈdɒfɪnɒl, -nɒl, -nɒl  
 indorse ɪnˈdɔːrs; ES -ˈdɔːrs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 indoxyl ɪnˈdɒksɪl; ES+-ˈdɒk-  
 Indra ɪnˈdrə  
 indraft, -draught ɪnˈdræft; E+-,draft, -,draft  
 indrawn ɪnˈdrɔːn (ɪnˈdrɔːn ˈbreɪθ)  
 indubitable ɪnˈdjuːbɪtəbəl, -ˈdjuː-, -ˈduː- | -bly  
 -bly  
 induce ɪnˈdjuːs, -ˈdjuːs, -ˈdjuːs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 | -cible -əbəl | -dly -ɪdli  
 induct ɪnˈdʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns  
 inductile ɪnˈdʌktɪl, -tɪl  
 inductility ɪnˈdʌktɪləti  
 induction ɪnˈdʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv  
 inductivity ɪnˈdʌkˈtɪvɪti  
 inductor ɪnˈdʌktə; ES -ˈdʌktə(r  
 induce ɪnˈdjuː, -ˈdjuː, -ˈduː | -d -d  
 indulge ɪnˈdʌldʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 indulgence ɪnˈdʌldʒəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -nt -nt  
 indulin ɪnˈdjuːlɪn | -line -,lin, -lin  
 indurate *adj* ɪnˈdjuːrɪt, -dʊrɪt  
 indurate *v* ɪnˈdjuːrɪt, -dʊrɪt | -d -ɪd  
 induration ɪnˈdjuːrɪʃən, -dʊ-  
 Indus ɪnˈdʌs | -s -ɪz  
 industrial ɪnˈdʌstriəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist  
 -ɪst  
 industrialization ɪnˌdʌstriəlaɪzəʃən, -aɪz-  
 industrialize ɪnˌdʌstriəlaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 industrious ɪnˈdʌstriəs  
 industry ɪnˈdʌstri, ɪnˈdʌstri  
 indwell ɪnˈdweɪl | -dwelt -ˈdweɪlt  
 indweller ɪnˈdweɪlə; ES -ˈdweɪlə(r  
 indwelling *n* ɪnˈdweɪlɪŋ  
 inearth ɪnˈɜːθ; ES -ˈɜːθ, -ˈɜːθ; | -ed -t  
 inebriacy ɪnˈɪbrɪəsi | -briant -brɪənt

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪti (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔː | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

inebriate *adj* m'ibrɪt  
 inebriate *n* m'ibrɪt, -ɪ,et  
 inebriate *v* m'ibrɪ,et | -d -ɪd  
 inebriation m'ibrɪ'eʃən  
 inebriety m'ibrɪəti  
 inedibility m'edə'bɪləti, m,ədə-  
 inedible m'edəbɪ|  
 inedited m'edɪtɪd  
 ineducability m'edʒəkə'bɪləti, -dʒu-  
 ineducable m'edʒəkəbɪ|, -dʒu-  
 ineffability m'efə'bɪləti, m,efə-  
 ineffable m'efəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 ineffaceable m'ə'fesəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 ineffective m'ə'fektɪv  
 ineffectual m'ə'fektʃʊəl, -tʃʊl | -ly -ɪ  
 ineffectuality m'ə'fektʃʊ'æləti  
 inefficacious m'efə'keʃəs | -cacy m'efəkəsi  
 inefficiency m'ə'fɪʃəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
 inelastic m'ɪlæstɪk  
 inelasticity m'ɪlæs'tɪsəti  
 inelegance m'eləʒəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
 ineligibility m'elɪdʒə'bɪləti, m,elɪdʒə-  
 ineligible m'elɪdʒəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 ineluctable m'ɪ'lʌktəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inept m'ept  
 ineptitude m'eptə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tud  
 inequality m'kwələti, -'kwəl-  
 inequitable m'ekwɪtəbɪ| | -bly -bli | -ty -tɪ  
 ineradicable m'ɪ'rædɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inerrancy m'ɪ'rənsɪ | -rant -rənt  
 inert m'ɜ:t; ES m'ɜ:t, -'ɜ:t  
 inertia m'ɜ:ʃə; ES -'ɜ:ʃə, -'ɜ:ʃə  
 inescapable m'ə'skepəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 in esse m'esi  
 inessential m'ə'sɛnʃəl  
 inestimable m'ɛstəməbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inevitability m'evətə'bɪləti, m,ev-  
 inevitable m'evətəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inexact m'ɪŋzækt  
 inexactitude m'ɪŋzæktə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tud  
 inexcusable m'ɪŋk'skjʒəbɪ|, -'skjʒu- | -bly -bli  
 inexhaustibility m'ɪŋzəstə'bɪləti  
 inexhaustible m'ɪŋzəstəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inexorable m'ɛksərəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inexpedience m'ɪŋk'spɪdɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
 inexpensive m'ɪŋk'spensɪv  
 inexperience m'ɪŋk'spɪrɪəns | -d -t  
 inexpert m'ɪŋk'spɜ:t; ES -'spɜ:t, -'spɜ:t; ('inex-  
 ,pert 'help)

inexpiable m'ɛksprəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inexplicable m'ɪŋk'splənəbɪ|  
 inexplicability m'ɛksplɪkə'bɪləti, m'ɛks-  
 inexplicable m'ɛksplɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli—*Brit*  
*occasional* m'ɪŋk'splɪkəbɪ| *seems to be gaining*  
*ground here.*  
 inexpressible m'ɪŋk'spresəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 inexpressive m'ɪŋk'spresɪv  
 inexpugnable m'ɪŋk'spʌŋnəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 in extenso m'ɪŋk'stenso  
 inextinguishable m'ɪŋk'stɪŋgʃwɪʃəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 in extremis m'ɪŋk'strɪmɪs  
 inextricable m'ɛkstrɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 infallibility m'ɪnfələ'bɪləti, m,fələ-  
 infallible m'fələbɪ| | -bly -bli  
 infamous m'ɪnfəməs | -famy m'fəmə  
 infancy m'ɪnfənsɪ | -fant -fənt  
 infanta m'fəntə | -infante m'fənte  
 infanticide m'fəntə'saɪd  
 infantile m'ɪnfən,tʌɪl, -təl, -tɪl  
 infantine m'ɪnfən,tʌm, -tɪn  
 infantry m'ɪnfəntrɪ | -man -məŋ | -men -məŋ  
 infatuate m'fætʃʊ,et | -d -ɪd  
 infatuation m,fætʃʊ'eʃən  
 infeasible m'fɪzəbɪ|  
 infect m'fekt | -ed -ɪd  
 infection m'fɛkʃən | -tious -ʃəs | -tive -tɪv  
 infelicitous m'ɪnfəlɪsətəs | -ty -tɪ  
 infelt m'fɛlt  
 infer m'fɜ:t; ES -'fɜ:t, -'fɜ:t; | -red -ɪd  
 inferable m'fɜ:bɪ|, m'fərəbɪ|; ES+-'fɜ:rəbɪ|  
 inference m'ɪnfərəns | -s -ɪz  
 inferential m'ɪnfərə'nʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
 inferior m'ɪfɪərə; ES -'fɪrɪ-ə(r)  
 inferiority m,fɪrɪ'rɪəti, -'ɪr-, -'ɪr-, m'fɪr-  
 infernal m'fɜ:nɪ; ES -'fɜ:nɪ, -'fɜ:nɪ; | -ly -ɪ  
 inferno, I- m'fɜ:no; ES -'fɜ:no, -'fɜ:no  
 inferrible m'fɜ:bɪ|; ES+-'fɜ:rəbɪ|  
 infertile m'fɜ:tɪ, -tɪl; ES -'fɜ:-, -'fɜ:-; | -ly -ɪ  
 infertility m'ɪnfərə'tɪləti; ES m'ɪnfə-  
 infest m'ɪnfɛst | -ed -ɪd | -ation m'ɪnfes'teʃən  
 infidel m'ɪnfədɪ| | -delity m'ɪnfə'deləti  
 infield m'ɪn,fɪld  
 infiltrate m'ɪnfɪltret | -d -ɪd  
 infiltration m'ɪnfɪl'treʃən  
 infinite, I- m'ɪnfənt, *worship occas.* -,m'ɪnɪt  
 infinitesimal m'ɪnfɪnə'tesəmɪ| | -ly -ɪ  
 infinitival m'ɪnfɪnə'tarvɪ, m'ɪnfɪnə- | -ly -ɪ  
 infinitive m'ɪnfɪnətɪv

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom ʔkʌstəm |while hwʌl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ʔju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʔvɪʒən |Eden ʔɪdɪn |cradle ʔkredl |keep ʔem ʔkɪpɪ

infinitude **ɪn'fɪnə,tjʊd**, -,trud, -,tud  
 infinity **ɪn'fɪnəti**  
 infirm **ɪn'fɜ:m**; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; |-ary -əri, -ri  
 |-ity -əti  
 infix *n* **ɪn'fɪks** |-es -ɪz  
 infix *v* **ɪn'fɪks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 inflame **ɪn'fleɪm** |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 inflammability **ɪn'flæmə'bɪləti**, ɪn'flæmə-  
 inflammable **ɪn'flæməbəl** |-bly -bli  
 inflammation **ɪn'flə'meɪʃən**  
 inflammatory **ɪn'flæmə'tɔ:ri**, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 inflate **ɪn'flet** |-d -ɪd  
 inflation **ɪn'fleɪʃən** |-ary -,eri |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist  
 -ɪst  
 inflect **ɪn'flekt** |-ed -ɪd  
 inflection **ɪn'fleksjən** |-al -l| |-ally -li  
 inflexibility **ɪn'fleksə'bɪləti**, ɪn'fleksə-  
 inflexible **ɪn'fleksəbəl** |-bly -bli  
 inflexion **ɪn'fleksjən**  
 inflict **ɪn'flɪkt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 inflorescence **ɪn'flɔ:'resns**, -'flɔ:-; S -'flɔ:-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-cent -snt  
 inflow *n* **ɪn'flo**  
 influence **ɪn'flʊəns**, -'flʊəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 influential **ɪn'flʊ'ənsjəl**, -'flʊ- |-ly -ɪ  
 influenza **ɪn'flʊ'enzə**, -'flʊ-  
 influx **ɪn'flʌks** |-es -ɪz  
 infold **ɪn'fɔld** |-ed -ɪd  
 inform **ɪn'fɔ:m**; ES -'fɔ:m; |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli  
 informal **ɪn'fɔ:məl**; ES -'fɔ:məl; |-ly -ɪ  
 informality **ɪn'fɔ:'mæləti**; ES -'fɔ:'mæləti  
 informant **ɪn'fɔ:mənt**; ES -'fɔ:mənt  
 information **ɪn'fɔ:'meɪʃən**; ES ɪn'fɔ-  
 informative **ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv**; ES -'fɔ:mətɪv  
 infra **ɪn'frə**  
 infract **ɪn'frækt** |-ed -ɪd  
 infra dig *short for* infra dignitatem **ɪn'frə-  
 'dɪg(nɪ'tetəm)**  
 infrangible **ɪn'frændʒəbəl** |-bly -bli  
 infrared **ɪn'frə'red**  
 infrequency **ɪn'frɪkwəns** |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt  
 infringe **ɪn'frɪndʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 infundibulum **ɪn'fʌn'dɪbʊləm** |-lə -lə  
 infuriate *adj* **ɪn'fjʊrɪt**, -'fjʊr-  
 infuriate *v* **ɪn'fjʊrɪ,et**, -'fjʊr- |-d -ɪd  
 infuse **ɪn'fju:z**, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 infusible **ɪn'fju:zəbəl**, -'fju:z-  
 infusion **ɪn'fju:zən**, -'fju:zən  
 infusive **ɪn'fju:sɪv**, -'fju:s-

infusoria, I- **ɪn'fju'sɔ:riə**, -'fju-, -'sɔ:riə; S  
 -'sɔ:riə; |-l -l |-n -n  
 -ing *ending of pres ptc & verbal n, pronounced*  
**-ɪŋ, -ŋ, -ɪn, -ən, ŋ**. Syllabic -ŋ frequently  
 replaces -ɪŋ after a **k** or **g** sound, as making  
 'mekɪŋ, 'mekŋ, or dragging 'drægɪŋ,  
 'drægŋ. The pronunciation with -ɪn, -ən  
 (running 'rʌnɪn, 'rʌnən) or with -ŋ (getting  
 'gɛtŋ) is occasionally heard in the informal  
 speech of the cultivated in all parts of the  
 US & C. It is more frequent in the S, where  
 it is not infrequently heard also on formal  
 occasions. In this vocabulary only -ɪŋ is  
 given, and this is usually omitted if the pro-  
 nunciation can be inferred by adding the  
 sounds -ɪŋ directly to the head pronunciation.  
 Ingaevones **ɪn'dʒɪ'vɔ:nɪz**  
 ingather **ɪn'gæðə**; ES -'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'gæðɪŋ, -'gæðɪŋŋ  
 ingathering *n* **ɪn'gæðɪŋ**, -'gæðɪŋŋ  
 Inge *Dean of St. Paul's* **ɪŋ**  
 Ingelow **ɪn'dʒə,lə**  
 ingeminate **ɪn'dʒemə,net** |-d -ɪd  
 ingenerate *adj* **ɪn'dʒenərɪt**  
 ingenerate *v* **ɪn'dʒenə'ret** |-d -ɪd  
 ingenious **ɪn'dʒɪnjəs**  
 ingénue *Fr* æʒe'ny  
 ingenuity **ɪn'dʒə'nuəti**, -'nu-, -'nju-  
 ingenuous **ɪn'dʒenjʊəs**  
 Ingersoll **ɪŋgə'səl**, -,səl, -,səl; ES ɪŋgə-  
 ingest **ɪn'dʒest** |-ed -ɪd |-gestion -'dʒestjən  
 Ingham **ɪŋəm**  
 ingle **ɪŋɡl** |-nook -nʊk  
 inglobe **ɪn'glɔb** |-d -d  
 inglorious **ɪn'glɔ:riəs**, -'glɔ:-; S -'glɔ:-  
 ingoing **ɪn'gɔɪŋ**  
 Ingold **ɪŋɡɔld**, ɪŋɡɔld  
 Ingoldsby **ɪŋɡlzbɪ**, ɪŋɡɔldzbɪ  
 ingot **ɪŋɡət** |-ed -ɪd  
 ingraft **ɪn'græft**; E+-'graft, -'graft; |-ed -ɪd  
 Ingraham **ɪŋgrəm**, ɪŋgrəhəm  
 ingrain *n* **ɪn'ɡren**  
 ingrain *adj, v* **ɪn'ɡren** |-ed -d ('ɪn'ɡrain 'rʊɡ)  
 ingrained *adj* **ɪn'ɡrend** |-nedly -nɪdli, -nɔ:li  
 Ingram **ɪŋgrəm**  
 ingrate *n* **ɪŋɡret**  
 ingratiate **ɪn'ɡreɪt**,et |-d -ɪd  
 ingratiation **ɪn'ɡreɪʃən**, -'tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 ingratitude **ɪn'ɡrætə,tjʊd**, -,trud, -,tud

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

ingredient *m* 'grɪdrənt  
 ingress *n* 'ɪŋɡres | -es -ɪz  
 ingress *v* *m* 'grɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 ingression *m* 'grɛʃən | -sive -'grɛsɪv  
 ingrow *h* 'ɪŋɡrəʊ | -grew -ɪ'gru, -ɪ'gru | -grown  
 -'grɒn  
 ingrown *adj* 'ɪŋ'grɒn ('ɪn,ɪgrown 'habit)  
 ingrowth *h* 'ɪŋɡrəʊθ | -ths -θs  
 inguinal 'ɪŋɡwɪnəl  
 ingulf *m* 'gʌlf | -ed -t  
 ingurgitate *m* 'gɜːdʒə'tet; ES -'gɜːdʒ-, -'gɜːdʒ-;  
 |d -ɪd  
 inhabit *m* 'hæbɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 inhabitability 'habitability' *m* 'hæbɪtə'bɪlətɪ  
 inhabitability 'nonhabitability' *m* 'hæbɪtə-  
 'bɪlətɪ  
 inhabitable 'habitable' *m* 'hæbɪtəbəl  
 inhabitable 'not habitable' 'ɪn'hæbɪtəbəl  
 inhabitancy *m* 'hæbətənsɪ | -tant -tənt  
 inhabitation *m* 'hæbətə'ʃən  
 inhalant *m* 'helənt  
 inhale *m* 'hel | -d -d | -lation *m* 'hə'leʃən  
 inharmonic *m* 'hɑː'mɑːnɪk; ES -hɑː'mɑːnɪk,  
 -'mɒn-, E+ -hɑː-  
 inharmonious *m* 'hɑː'mɒniəs; ES -hɑː'mɒn-,  
 E+ -hɑː-  
 inhere *m* 'hɪr; ES -'hɪə(r), S+ -'hɛə(r); | -d -d  
 inherence *m* 'hɪrəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
 inheritable *m* 'herətəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inheritance *m* 'herətəns | -s -ɪz  
 inheritor *m* 'herətə; ES -'herətə(r); | -tress  
 -trɪs | -tress's -trɪsɪz  
 inheritrix *m* 'herətɪks | -es -ɪz  
 inhibit *m* 'hɪbɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 inhibition *m* 'hɪ'ʃən, *h* 'hɪ-  
 inhibitive *m* 'hɪbɪtɪv  
 inhibitory *m* 'hɪbətə'ɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 inhospitable *m* 'hɑːspɪtəbəl; ES+ -'hɒs-; *much*  
*less freq.* *ɪ* 'hɒs'pɪtəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 inhospitality *m* 'hɑːspətə'lətɪ; ES+ -hɒs-  
 inhuman *m* 'hjuːmən, -'hiuːmən, -'ljuːmən  
 inhumane *m* 'hjuː'mæn, -'hiuː'mæn, -'juː'mæn  
 inhumanity *m* 'hjuː'mænətɪ, -'hiuː-, -'juː'mæn-  
 inhumation *m* 'hjuː'mɛʃən, -'hiuː- | -tionist -ɪst  
 inhume *m* 'hjuːm, -'hiuːm | -d -d  
 Inigo 'ɪnɪ'ɡo  
 inimical *m* 'ɪnɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 inimitability *m* 'ɪnɪmɪtə'bɪlətɪ  
 inimitable *m* 'ɪnɪmətəbəl | -bly -blɪ

inion 'ɪniən  
 iniquitous *m* 'ɪnɪkwətəs | -ty -tɪ  
 initial *r* 'ɪnɪʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
 initiate *n*, *adj* 'ɪnɪʃɪət, -'et  
 initiate *v* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'et | -d -ɪd  
 initiation *m* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'etən  
 initiative *r* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'etɪv, 'ɪnɪʃɪ'etɪv  
 initiatory *r* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'etə'ɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 inject *m* 'dʒekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən  
 injector *m* 'dʒektə; ES -'dʒektə(r)  
 injudicious *m* 'ɪndʒu'dɪʃəs, -dʒu-  
 injunction *m* 'dʒɪŋkʃən | tive -tɪv  
 injure *m* 'dʒɜː; ES -dʒɜː(r); | -d -d | -ry -ɪ  
 injurious *m* 'dʒɜːriəs, -'dʒɜː-  
 injustice *m* 'dʒʌstɪs | -s -ɪz  
 ink *h* 'ɪŋk | -ed -t | -horn -,hɔːn; ES -,hɔːn  
 inkling 'ɪŋklɪŋ  
 inkstand 'ɪŋk'stænd  
 inkwell 'ɪŋk,wel  
 inland *adj* 'ɪnlənd  
 inland *n*, *adv* 'ɪnlænd, 'ɪnlənd  
 inlander *m* 'ɪnləndə; ES -də(r)  
 inland *n* 'ɪn,lə, *v* 'ɪn'lə | -ed m'lənd  
 inland *n* 'ɪn,lə, *v* 'ɪn'lə | -ed m'lənd  
 inland *n* 'ɪn,lə, *v* 'ɪn'lə | -ed m'lənd  
 inlet *n* 'ɪn,lət, *v* 'ɪn'lət  
 inly 'ɪnli  
 inmate 'ɪnmet  
 in medias res *m* 'ɪmɪ'di:əs 'rɪz  
 in memoriam *m* 'ɪnmə'mɔːrɪ,æm, -'mɔːrɪ-, -,ɑːn.  
 S -'mɔːrɪ-  
 inmost *h* 'ɪn,mɒst, -mɒst  
 inn *m* 'ɪnɪned *ɪnd*  
 innate *r* 'net, *m* 'net ('ɪn,nate 'poɪse)  
 inner 'ɪnə; ES 'ɪnə(r); | -most -mɒst, -mɒst  
 innervate *r* 'ɪnə'vet, 'ɪnə'vet; ES 'ɪnəv-, 'ɪnəv-,  
 'ɪnə-; | -d -ɪd  
 innervation *m* 'ɪnə'veʃən; ES *ɪnə-*  
 innerve *r* 'ɪnəv, 'ɪnəv; ES -'nɜːv, -'nɜːv;  
 | -d -d  
 Innes, Inness 'ɪnɪs | -s -ɪz  
 innholder *m* 'ɪnhɔːldə; ES -,holdə(r)  
 inning 'ɪnɪŋ  
 innkeeper *m* 'ɪn,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r)  
 innocence *m* 'ɪnɒsɪs | -cy -ɪ | -cent -sɪnt  
 innocuous *m* 'ɪnɒkjʊəs; ES+ -'nɒk-  
 innominate *adj* 'ɪnɒmɪnət, *m* 'n-; ES+ -'nɒm-  
 innovate *r* 'ɪnə'vet | -d -ɪd | -tion *m* 'ɪnə'veʃən  
 innoxious *m* 'ɪnɒkʃəs, *m* 'n-; ES+ -'nɒk-  
 Innsbruck 'ɪnzbrʊk (*Ger* 'ɪnsbrʊk)

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
 [using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

innuendo *ɪ*njuˈlɛndə  
 innumerable *ɪ*ˈnjuːməərəbəl, *ɪ*nˈn-, -ˈnjuːm-,  
 -ˈnum- | -bly -bli  
 innumerable *ɪ*nˈnjuːməərəs, -ˈnjuːm-, -ˈnum-  
 innutrition *ɪ*njuˈtrɪʃən, *ɪ*njuː-, -njuː-, -nuː-  
 | -tious -ʃəs  
 inobservance *ɪ*nəbˈzɜːvəns; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-;  
 | -nt -nt  
 inoculable *ɪ*nˈakjələbəl; ES + -ˈɒk-  
 inoculate *ɪ*nˈakjəˌleɪt; ES + -ˈɒk-; | -d -ɪd  
 inoculation *ɪ*nˈakjəˌleɪʃən; ES + -ˈɒk-  
 inodorous *ɪ*nˈɒdəərəs  
 inoffensive *ɪ*nəˈfɛnsɪv  
 inofficious *ɪ*nəˈfɪʃəs  
 inoperable *ɪ*nˈɒpərəbəl; ES + -ˈɒp-  
 inoperative *ɪ*nˈɒpərəˌtɪv, -ˈɒpərətɪv, -ˈɒprətɪv;  
 ES + -ˈɒp-  
 inopportune *ɪ*nəpəˈtʃuːn, *ɪ*nˌɒp-, -ˈtʃuːn, -ˈtuːn;  
 ES + -ɒp-, -ˈɒp-  
 inordinate *ɪ*nˈɔːdnərɪt; ES -ˈɔːdnərɪt  
 inorganic *ɪ*nɔːˈɡæniːk; ES -ˈɔːˈɡæniː-; | -al -əl  
 | -ally -ɪli, -ɪkli  
 insculate *ɪ*nˈaskjələˌleɪt; ES + -ˈɒs-; | -d -ɪd  
 insitol *ɪ*ˈnɒsɪˌtɒl  
 impatient *ɪ*nˈpeɪʃənt  
 inphase *adv* *ɪ*nˈfeɪz  
 inpour *n* *ɪ*nˈpɔːr, -ˈpɔːr, -ˈpɜːr; ES -ˈpɔːə(r),  
 -ˈpʊə(r), E + -ˈpɔːə(r)  
 inpour *v* *ɪ*nˈpɔːr, -ˈpɔːr-, -ˈpɜːr; ES -ˈpɔːə(r),  
 -ˈpʊə(r), E + -ˈpɔːə(r); | -ed -ɪd  
 input *ɪ*nˈpʊt  
 inquest *ɪ*nˈkwɛst  
 inquiet *ɪ*nˈkwiːənt  
 inquietude *ɪ*nˈkwiːəˌtʃuːd, -, -ˌtʃuːd, -, -ˌtʃuːd  
 inquire *ɪ*nˈkwaɪr; ES -ˈkwaɪə(r); | -d -ɪd  
 inquiry *ɪ*nˈkwaɪrɪ, ˈɪnkwaɪrɪ  
 inquisition *ɪ*nˈkwɪzɪʃən  
 inquisitive *ɪ*nˈkwɪzətɪv | -tor -tɔː; ES -tɔː(r)  
 inquisitorial *ɪ*nˈkwɪzətɪˈvɔːrɪəl, ˈɪnkwɪzətɪ-, -ˈtɔː-;  
 S -ˈtɔː-  
 in re *ɪ*nˈri  
 inroad *ɪ*nˈrɔːd  
 inrush *n* *ɪ*nˈrʌʃ | -es -ɪz  
 inrush *v* *ɪ*nˈrʌʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -ɪt  
 insalivate *ɪ*nˈsæləˌveɪt | -d -ɪd  
 insalubrious *ɪ*nəsəˈluːbrɪəs, -ˈluːb- | -brity  
 -brɪtɪ  
 insane *ɪ*nˈseɪn (ˈɪnˌsane ˈruːt)  
 insanitary *ɪ*nˈsæniːtəri

insanity *ɪ*nˈsæniːtɪ  
 insatiability *ɪ*nˌsɛfəˈbɪlətɪ, -, -ˌsɛfə-, ˌɪnsɛf-  
 insatiable *ɪ*nˌsɛfəˌbəl, -ˌsɛfə- | -bly -bli  
 insatiate *ɪ*nˌsɛfɪt | -ated -ˌetɪd  
 inscribe *ɪ*nˈskraɪb | -d -ɪd  
 inscription *ɪ*nˈskrɪpʃən  
 inscroll *ɪ*nˈskrɔːl | -ed -ɪd  
 inscrutability *ɪ*nˌskrutəˈbɪlətɪ, -, -ˌskrut-, ˌɪn-  
 skr-  
 inscrutable *ɪ*nˈskrutəbəl, -ˌskrut- | -bly -bli  
 insculp *ɪ*nˈskʌlp | -ed -t | -ture -tʃɜː; ES -tʃɔː(r)  
 insect *ɪ*nˈsekt  
 insectarium *ɪ*nˌsektəˈrɪəriəm, -ˈtɜː-  
 insectary *ɪ*nˌsektəˈrɪəri  
 insecticide *ɪ*nˈsektəˌsaɪd | -dal -, -ˌsektəˈsaɪd  
 insectival *ɪ*nˌsektəˈvaɪv, ˌɪnˈsektəvəl  
 insectivore *ɪ*nˈsektəˌvɔːr, -ˌvɔːr; ES -ˌvɔːə(r),  
 E + -ˌvɔːə(r)  
 insectivorous *ɪ*nˌsektəˈtɪvərəs, -ˈtɪvrəs  
 insecure *ɪ*nˌsɪkjʊr, -ˈkɪrɜː; ES -ə(r)  
 insecurity *ɪ*nˌsɪkjʊrətɪ, -ˈkɪrɜːtɪ  
 inseminate *ɪ*nˈseməˌneɪt | -d -ɪd  
 insemination *ɪ*nˌseməˈneɪʃən, ˌɪnsemə-  
 insensate *ɪ*nˈsenset, -sɪt  
 insensible *ɪ*nˌsensəˈbɪlətɪ, ˌɪnˌsensə-  
 insensible *ɪ*nˈsensəbəl | -bly -bli  
 insensitive *ɪ*nˈsensətɪv  
 insensitivity *ɪ*nˌsensətɪˈvɪtɪ, ˌɪnˌsensə-  
 insentient *ɪ*nˌsenʃɪənt, -ˌʃɪənt  
 inseparability *ɪ*nˌsepərəˈbɪlətɪ, ˌɪnˌsepərə-,  
 -prə-  
 inseparable *ɪ*nˌsepərəbəl, -prə- | -bly -bli  
 insert *n* *ɪ*nˌsɜːt; ES -sɜːt, -sɜːt  
 insert *v* *ɪ*nˌsɜːt; ES -ˌsɜːt, -ˌsɜːt; | -ed -ɪd  
 insertion *ɪ*nˌsɜːʃən; ES -ˌsɜːʃən, -ˌsɜːʃən  
 inset *n* *ɪ*nˌset, *v* *ɪ*nˌset  
 insheath *ɪ*nˌʃiːð | -d -ɪd  
 inshore *adv* *ɪ*nˌʃɔːr, -ˌʃɔːr; ES -ˌʃɔːə(r), E +  
 -ˌʃɔːə(r); *adv* *ɪ*nˌshore  
 inside *n, adv* *ɪ*nˌsaɪd (ˈɪnˌsaɪd ˈduːr)  
 inside *adv* *ɪ*nˌsaɪd (ˈɪnˌsaɪd & ˈaʊtˌsaɪd)  
 inside *prep* *ɪ*nˌsaɪd  
 insider *ɪ*nˌsaɪdə; ES -ˌsaɪdə(r)  
 insidious *ɪ*nˌsɪdiəs  
 insight *ɪ*nˌsaɪt  
 insignia *ɪ*nˌsɪɡniə  
 insignificance *ɪ*nˌsɪɡnɪfɪkəns | -cant -kənt  
 insincere *ɪ*nˌsɪnˈsɪr; ES -ˌsɪə(r), S + -ˌsɛə(r)  
 insincerity *ɪ*nˌsɪnˈserətɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go



insinuate m'sɪnjʊ,et | -d -ɪd  
 insinuation m,ɪnjʊ'leʃən  
 insipid m'sɪpɪd | -ity ɪnsɪ'pɪdətɪ  
 insipience m'sɪpɪəns | -ent -ənt  
 insist m'sɪst | -ed -ɪd  
 insistence m'sɪstəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 in situ m'saɪtju, -tru-, -tu  
 insnare m'snær, -'snær; E -'snæə(r), ES  
 -'snæə(r); | -d -d  
 insobriety ɪnsə'brɪəətɪ, ɪnsə-  
 insociability ɪnsəfə'blɪətɪ, m,ɪnsəfə-  
 insociable m'səfəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 insolate ɪnsə'let | -d -ɪd  
 insolation ɪnsə'leʃən  
 insole ɪn'səl | -d -d  
 insolence ɪnsələns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
 insolubility ɪnsəlju'bɪlətɪ; ES+ -səl-  
 insoluble m'səlju:b|; ES+ -'səl-; | -bly -blɪ  
 insolvable m'səlvu:b|, -'səlv- | -bly -blɪ  
 insolvency m'səlvənsɪ, -'səlv- | -vent -vənt  
 insomnia m'səmɪnɪ; ES+ -'səm-  
 insomuch ɪnsə'mʌtʃ, -sə-  
 insouciance m'susɪəns (Fr æsu'sjɑ:s)  
 insouciant m'susɪənt (Fr æsu'sjɑ)  
 inspan m'spæn | -ned -d  
 inspect m'spekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən  
 inspector m'spektə; ES -'spektə(r); | -ate -ɪt  
 insphere m'sfɪr; ES -'sfɪə(r), S+ -'sfæə(r)  
 inspirable m'spaɪrəb|  
 inspiration ɪnspə'reʃən | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ  
 inspiratory m'spaɪrə'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -'tɔrɪ  
 inspire m'spaɪr; ES -'spærə(r); | -d -d | -dly  
 -ɪdlɪ  
 inspirit m'spɪrɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 inspissate m'spɪset | -d -ɪd  
 instability ɪnstə'bɪlətɪ  
 install m'stəl | -ed -d  
 installation ɪnstə'leʃən  
 installment, -stalm- m'stəlmənt  
 instance ɪnstəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -stant -stənt  
 instantaneous ɪnstə'tenəs  
 instanter m'stæntə; ES -'stæntə(r)  
 instar *n* ɪn'stɑr; ES -'stɑ:(r), E+ -'stɑ:(r)  
 instar *v* m'stɑr; ES -'stɑ:(r), E+ -'stɑ:(r);  
 | -red -d  
 instate m'stet | -d -ɪd  
 in statu quo m'stetju'kwə, -'stætʃu-  
 instaurate m'stəret | -d -ɪd  
 instauration ɪnstə'reʃən

instead m'sted—*The historical doublet m'stɪd*  
*is frequently heard.*  
 instep ɪn'step  
 instigate ɪnstə'geɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 instigation ɪnstə'geʃən  
 instill, -il m'stɪl | -ed, -led -d  
 instillation ɪnstɪ'leʃən  
 instinct *n* ɪn'stɪŋkt  
 instinct *adj* m'stɪŋkt | -ive -ɪv  
 institute ɪnstə'tju:t, -'tu:t-, -'tu:t | -d -ɪd  
 institution ɪnstə'tju:ʃən, -'tu-, -'tu- | -ary  
 -ɪrɪ  
 institutionalize ɪnstə'tju:ʃən|aɪz, -'fənl- | -s  
 -ɪz | -d -d  
 institutive ɪnstə'tju:tɪv, -'tu-, -'tu-  
 instruct m'strakt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən | -ive  
 -ɪv | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 instrument ɪn'strəmənt  
 instrumental ɪn'strə'mentl | -ist -ɪst | -ly -ɪ  
 instrumentality ɪn'strəmənt'ælətɪ  
 instrumentation ɪn'strəmənt'leʃən  
 insubordinate ɪnsə'bɔrdɪnɪt; -dnɪt; ES -'bɔəd-  
 insubordination ɪnsə'bɔrdɪn'leʃən; ES -,bɔəd-  
 insubstantial ɪnsəb'stænfəl  
 insubstantiality ɪnsəb'stænfɪ'ælətɪ  
 insufferable m'sʌfrəb|, -'fərə- | -bly -blɪ  
 insufficiency ɪnsə'fɪʃəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 insufflate m'sʌflet, ɪnsə'flet | -d -ɪd  
 insufflation ɪnsə'fleʃən  
 insular ɪnsələ, ɪn'sju-; ES -lə(r)  
 insularity ɪnsə'lærətɪ, ɪn'sju-  
 insulate ɪnsə'let, ɪn'sju- | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 insulation ɪnsə'leʃən, -sju-  
 insulin ɪn'səlɪn, -sju-  
 insulize ɪnsə'lɑɪz, -sju- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 insult *n* ɪn'sʌlt, *v* m'sʌlt | -ed m'sʌltɪd  
 insuperability m,supərə'bɪlətɪ, -'sɪu-, -'sju-,  
 ɪns-  
 insuperable m'supərəb|, -'sɪu-, -'sju- | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 insupportable ɪnsə'pɔrtəb|, -'pɔrt-; ES  
 -'pɔət-, E+ -'pɔət-; | -bly -blɪ  
 insuppressible ɪnsə'presəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 insurable m'ʃurəb| | -ability m'ʃurə'bɪlətɪ  
 insurance m'ʃurəns | -s -ɪz  
 insure m'ʃʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d  
 insurer m'ʃʊrə; ES -rə(r)  
 insurgence m'sɜ:dʒəns; ES -'sɜ:dʒ-, -'sɜ:dʒ-;  
 | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ɪ'fɜ:ðə; ES ɪ'fɜðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision ɪ'vɪʒən | Eden ɪ'dɛn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

insurmountable ɪnsəˈmaʊntəbəl; ES -sə-;  
|-bly -blɪ  
insurrection ɪnsəˈrektʃən |-ary -ɪəri  
insusceptibility ɪnsəˈseptəbɪləti  
insusceptible ɪnsəˈseptəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
inswathe ɪnˈswetð |-d -d  
inswapt ɪnˈswæpt  
intact ɪnˈtækt  
intaglio ɪnˈtæljə, -ˈtæljo (It ɪnˈtælʎo)  
intake ɪnˈteɪk  
intangible ɪnˈtændʒəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
integer ɪntədʒɪ; ES -dʒə(r)  
integral ɪntəgrəl |-ly -rɪ |-grable -grəbəl  
integrality ɪntəˈgræləti  
integrant ɪntəgrənt |-grand -grænd  
integrate ɪntəˈɡreɪt |-grated -grɛtɪd  
integration ɪntəˈɡreɪʃən  
integrator ɪntəˈɡreɪtə; ES -grɛtə(r)  
integrity ɪnˈteɡrəti  
integument *n* ɪnˈteɡjəmənt  
integument *v* ɪnˈteɡjəmənt |-ed -ɪd  
intellect ɪntelˈekt  
intellection ɪntelˈektʃən |-tive -tɪv  
intellectual ɪntelˈektʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |-ly -rɪ |-ism  
-ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
intellectuality ɪntelˈektʃʊələti  
intellectualize ɪntelˈektʃʊəlaɪz, -tʃʊl- |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d  
intelligence ɪnˈtelədʒəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
intelligent ɪnˈtelədʒənt  
intelligential ɪnˈtelədʒɛnʃəl  
intelligentsia ɪnˈtelədʒɛntsɪə, -ˈɡɛntsɪə  
intelligibility ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbɪləti  
intelligible ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
intemperance ɪnˈtempərəns, -prəns  
intemperate ɪnˈtempərɪt, -prɪt  
intend ɪnˈtend |-ed -ɪd |-ance -əns |-ant -ənt  
intense ɪnˈtens |-sɪtɪ -ətɪ |-sive -ɪv  
intensification ɪnˈtensɪfəˈkeɪʃən  
intensify ɪnˈtensəfaɪz |-fied -faɪd  
intension ɪnˈtɛnʃən  
intent ɪnˈtɛnt  
intention ɪnˈtɛnʃən |-al -lɪ, -ʃnəl |-ally -ˈɪlɪ,  
-ʃnəl  
inter ɪnˈtɜː; ES -ˈtɜː(r), -ˈtɜː; |-red -ɪd  
inter- *prefix* ɪntə-; ES ɪntər-  
interact ɪntəˈækt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive -ɪv  
interblend ɪntəˈblend; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd  
interbreed ɪntəˈbrɪd; ES ɪntə-; |-bred -ˈbrɛd

intercalary ɪnˈtɜːkəˌlɛrɪ; ES -ˈtɜːk-, -ˈtɜːk-  
intercalate ɪnˈtɜːkəˌleɪt; ES -ˈtɜːk-, -ˈtɜːk-; |-d  
-ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
intercalation ɪnˈtɜːkəˌleɪʃən; ES -ˈtɜːk-, -ˈtɜːk-  
intercede ɪntəˈsɪd; ES ɪntə-; |-d -ɪd  
intercellular ɪntəˈsɛljələ; ES ɪntəˈsɛljələ(r)  
intercept *n* ɪntəˈsept; ES ɪntə-  
intercept *v* ɪntəˈsept; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd  
|-ption -pʃən  
intercession ɪntəˈsɛʃən; ES ɪntə-  
intercessory ɪntəˈsɛsəri; ES ɪntə-  
interchange *n* ɪntəˈtʃendʒ; ES ɪntə-; |-s -ɪz  
interchange *v* ɪntəˈtʃendʒ; ES ɪntə-; |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d  
interchangeability ɪntəˈtʃendʒəbɪləti; ES  
ɪntə-  
interchangeable ɪntəˈtʃendʒəbəl; ES ɪntə-;  
|-bly -blɪ  
interclass ɪntəˈklæs; ES ɪntə-, E+-ˈklas,  
-ˈklæs; ('inter, class 'game)  
intercollegiate ɪntəˈkələˌdʒɪət, -dʒɪt; ES ɪntə-  
intercolonial ɪntəˈkəˌlɒniəl; ES ɪntə-; |-ly -rɪ  
intercommunicate ɪntəˈkəˌmjuːnəˌkeɪt, -ˈmjuːn-;  
ES ɪntə-; |-d -ɪd  
intercommunication ɪntəˈkəˌmjuːnəˌkeɪʃən,  
-ˈmjuːn-; ES ɪntə-  
intercommunion ɪntəˈkəˌmjʊnən, -ˈmjuːn-;  
ES ɪntə-  
interconnect ɪntəˈkəˌnekt; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd  
interconnection ɪntəˈkəˌnektʃən; ES ɪntə-  
intercostal ɪntəˈkɑːstl, -ˈkɔːs-, -ˈkɔːs-; ES  
ɪntə-; |-ly -rɪ  
intercourse ɪntəˈkɔːrs, -ˌkɔːrs; ES ɪntəˌkɔːs,  
E+-ˌkɔːs  
intercurrent ɪntəˈkɜːrənt; ES ɪntəˈfɜːr-,  
-ˈkɜːr-, -ˈkɜː-  
interdenominational ɪntədɪˌnɑːməˈheɪʃənɪ,  
-ʃnəl; ES ɪntədɪˌnɑːmə-, -nɑːmə-  
interdental ɪntəˈdentl; ES ɪntə-; |-ly -rɪ  
interdepartmental ɪntədɪˌpɑːtˈmɛntl, -ˌdɪ-  
pɑːt-; ES ɪntədɪˌpɑːt-, -ˌdɪpɑːt-, E+-ˌpɑːt-,  
-pɑːt-; |-ly -rɪ  
interdependence ɪntədɪˌpɛndəns; ES ɪntə-;  
|-ent -ənt  
interdict *n* ɪntəˈdɪkt; ES ɪntə-  
interdict *v* ɪntəˈdɪkt; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd  
interdiction ɪntəˈdɪkʃən; ES ɪntə-  
interest *n* ɪntərəst, ɪntrɪst  
interest *v* ɪntərəst, ɪntrɪst, ɪntərəst

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |gɔ. ɡo

interested **ˈɪntərɪstɪd**, -rəs-, **ˈɪntrɪstɪd**, -trəs-,  
**ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd**  
 interesting **ˈɪntərɪstɪŋ**, -rəs-, **ˈɪntrɪstɪŋ**, -trəs-,  
**ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪŋ**—*The former pron. ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd*,  
**-ɪŋ**, *is now somewhat old-fashioned (though*  
*still heard both in America and England),*  
*but ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd, -ɪŋ are still in excellent use,*  
*esp. in England.*  
 interfere **ˌɪntəˈfɪr**; ES **ˌɪntəˈfɪə(r)**, S+**-ˈfɛə(r)**;  
 |**-d -d** |**-nce -əns** |**-nces -ənsɪz**  
 interferometer **ˌɪntəˈfɪrəmɛtə**; ES **ˌɪntəˈfɪ-**  
**ˈrəmɛtə(r)**, **-ˈrɒm-**  
 interfuse **ˌɪntəˈfjuːz**, **-ˈfɪuz**; ES **ˌɪntə-**;  
 |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d** |**-sion -ʒən**  
 interglacial **ˌɪntəˈɡleɪʃəl**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 intergrade *n* **ˌɪntəˈɡred**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 intergrade *v* **ˌɪntəˈɡred**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -ɪd**  
 interim **ˈɪntərɪm**  
 interior **ɪnˈtɪəri**; ES **-ˈtɪrɪ-ə(r)**  
 interiority **ˌɪnˈtɪərɪəti**, **-ˈɪr-**  
 interject **ˌɪntəˈdʒɛkt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-ed -ɪd**  
 interjection **ˌɪntəˈdʒɛkʃən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-al -l** |  
 |**-ally -lɪ** |**-tory -təri**  
 interknit **ˌɪntəˈknɪt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |*past & ppic*  
**-knit -ˈnɪt** *or* **-knitted -ˈnɪtɪd**  
 interlace **ˌɪntəˈles**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -t**  
 Interlaken **ˈɪntəˌlækən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interlard **ˌɪntəˈlɑːd**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɑːd**, E+**-ˈlɑːd**;  
 |**-ed -ɪd**  
 interlay *n* **ˌɪntəˈle**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interlay *v* **ˌɪntəˈle**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-laid -ˈled**  
 interleaf *n* **ˌɪntəˈliːf**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-leaves -vz**  
 interleaf *v* **ˌɪntəˈliːf**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-s -s** |**-ed -t**  
 interleave *v* **ˌɪntəˈliːv**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-s -z** |**d -d**  
 interline *n* **ˌɪntəˈlaɪn**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interline *v* **ˌɪntəˈlaɪn**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**d -d**  
 interlineal **ˌɪntəˈlaɪnəl**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-ly -ɪ**  
 interlinear **ˌɪntəˈlaɪnəri**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlaɪn-ə(r)**  
 interlineate **ˌɪntəˈlaɪnɪet**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -ɪd**  
 interlineation **ˌɪntəˈlaɪnɪeɪʃən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interlink *n* **ˌɪntəˈlɪŋk**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interlink *v* **ˌɪntəˈlɪŋk**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-ed -t**  
 interlocate **ˌɪntəˈləkət**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -ɪd**  
 interlock *n* **ˌɪntəˈlɒk**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɒk**, **-ˌlɒk**  
 interlock *v* **ˌɪntəˈlɒk**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɒk**, **-ˌlɒk**;  
 |**-ed -t**  
 interlocution **ˌɪntəˈləˌkjuːʃən**, **-ˈkju-**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interlocutor **ˌɪntəˈləkjuːtə**; ES **ˌɪntəˈləkjuːtə(r)**,  
**-ˈlɒk-**; |**-tory -ˈtɔːri**, **-ˈtɔːri**; S **-ˈtɔːri**

interlope **ˌɪntəˈlɒp**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -t** |**-r -ə**;  
 ES **-ə(r)**; *acct+* **ˈɪntərˌlɒpər**  
 interlude **ˌɪntəˈluːd**, **-ˌluːd**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interlunar **ˌɪntəˈluːnə**, **-ˈluːnə**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
**ˈluːnə(r)**, **-ˈlu-**  
 intermarriage **ˌɪntəˈmæriɪdʒ**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-s**  
**-ɪz**  
 intermarry **ˌɪntəˈmæri**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-ied -d**  
 intermeddle **ˌɪntəˈmɛdɪ**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -d**  
 |**-ling -ˈmɛdɪŋ**, **-ˈmɛdɪŋ**  
 intermediacy **ˌɪntəˈmɪdiəri**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 intermediary **ˌɪntəˈmɪdiəri**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 intermediate *adj* **ˌɪntəˈmɪdiət**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 intermediate *v* **ˌɪntəˈmɪdiət**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -ɪd**  
 interment **ɪnˈtɜːmənt**; ES **-ˈtɜː-**, **-ˈtɜː-**  
 intermezzo **ˌɪntəˈmɛtso**, **-ˈmɛdzo**; ES **ˌɪntə-**;  
 (*It* **ˌɪntərˈmɛddzo**)  
 interminable **ɪnˈtɜːmɪnəbəl**; ES **-ˈtɜːm-**, **-ˈtɜːm-**;  
 |**-bly -blɪ**  
 intermingle **ˌɪntəˈmɪŋɡl**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-d -d**  
 |**-ling -ˈmɪŋɡlɪŋ**, **-ɡlɪŋ**  
 intermission **ˌɪntəˈmɪʃən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 intermit **ˌɪntəˈmɪt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-ted -ɪd** |**-tent**  
**-ŋt**  
 intermix **ˌɪntəˈmɪks**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |**-es -ɪz** |**-ed**  
**-t** |**-ture -tʃə**; ES **-tʃə(r)**  
 intern, *e* *adj* **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-ˈtɜːn**, **-ˈtɜːn**  
 intern, *e* *n* **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-tɜːn**, **-tɜːn**  
 intern *v* ‘*segregate*’ **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-ˈtɜːn**, **-ˈtɜːn**;  
 |**-ed -d**  
 intern *v* ‘*act as intern*’ **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-tɜːn**, **-tɜːn**;  
 |**-ed -d**  
 internal **ɪnˈtɜːnəl**; ES **-ˈtɜːnəl**, **-ˈtɜːnəl**; |**-ly -ɪ**  
 internal-combustion **ɪnˈtɜːnəlˌkəmˈbʌstʃən**; ES  
**-ˈtɜːnəl-**, **-ˈtɜːnəl-**; |*acct+* **ˈɪntərəl-**  
 internality **ˌɪntəˈnæləti**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 international, I- **ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəl**, **-fənəl**; ES  
**ˌɪntə-**; |**-ly -ɪ** |**-ism -ɪzəm** |**-ist -ɪst**  
 internationalization **ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəlɪzəʃən**,  
**-fənəlɪz-**, **-arɪz-**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 internationalize **ˌɪntəˈnæʃənlaɪz**, **-fənəl-**; ES  
**ˌɪntə-**; |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d**  
 internecine **ˌɪntəˈnɪsɪn**, **-səm**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 internment **ɪnˈtɜːnmənt**; ES **-ˈtɜːn-**, **-ˈtɜːn-**  
 internship, *-terne-* **ɪnˈtɜːnʃɪp**, **ɪnˈtɜːnʃɪp**; ES  
**-ʒn-**, **-ʒn-**  
 internuncio **ˌɪntəˈnʌnʃɪo**; ES **ˌɪntə-**  
 interoceanic **ˌɪntəˈoʃɪˈænɪk**  
 interpellant **ˌɪntəˈpelənt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**

|**full fʊl** |**tooth tuθ** |**further ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |**custom ˈkʌstəm** |**while hwaɪl** |**how haʊ** |**toy tɔɪ**  
 |**using ˈjuːzɪŋ** |**fuse fjuːz**, **fruz** |**dish dɪʃ** |**vision ˈvɪʒən** |**Eden ɪˈdɛn** |**cradle ˈkredl** |**keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪŋ**

interpellate *ɪntə'peɪlət, ɪn'tʃɪpɪlət*; ES *ɪntə-, -'tʃ-, -'tʃ-; | -d -ɪd*  
 interpellation *ɪntə'peɪləfən, ɪn'tʃɪpɪləfən*; ES *ɪntə-, -'tʃ-, -'tʃ-*  
 interpellator *ɪntə'peɪlətə, ɪn'tʃɪpɪlətə*; ES *ɪntə'peɪlətə(r), ɪn'tʃɪpɪlətə(r), -'tʃɪpɪlətə(r)*  
 interpenetrate *ɪntə'pɛnə'tret*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd*  
 interpenetration *ɪntə'pɛnə'trefən*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interplanetary *ɪntə'plænə'terɪ*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interplay *n* *'ɪntə'ple*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interplay *v* *ɪntə'ple*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -d*  
 interplead *ɪntə'plɪd*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd or -plead, -pled -'pled*  
 interpolate *ɪn'tʃɪpə'leɪt*; ES *-'tʃ-, -'tʃ-; | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)*  
 interpolation *ɪn'tʃɪpə'leɪfən*; ES *-'tʃ-, -'tʃ-*  
 interpositional *ɪntə'pəzɪl*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interpose *ɪntə'pəz*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d*  
 interposition *ɪntə'pəzɪfən*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interpret *ɪn'tʃɪprɪt*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-; | -ed -ɪd*  
*—The occasional pron. ɪn'tʃɪpɪt is due to dissimilation (§121).*  
 interpretability *ɪn'tʃɪprɪtə'bɪlətɪ*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*  
 interpretation *ɪn'tʃɪprɪ'teɪfən*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*  
 interpretative *ɪn'tʃɪprɪ'tetɪv*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*  
 interpretive *ɪn'tʃɪprɪtɪv*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*  
 interracial *ɪntə'reɪʃəl, -'fɪəl*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interregnum *ɪntə'reɡnəm*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -z | -na -nə*  
 interrelate *ɪntə'rɪ'leɪt*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd | -tion -'leɪfən*  
 interrenal *ɪntə'rɪnɪ*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interrex *ɪntə'reks*; ES *ɪntə-; | -reges ɪntə-'rɪdʒɪz*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 interrogate *ɪn'terə'ɡet* | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES *-ə(r)*  
 interrogation *ɪn'terə'ɡeɪfən* | -al -ɪ  
 interrogative *ɪntə'ragetɪv, -'rɒɡ- | -tory -'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -'tɔrɪ*  
 interrupt *ɪntə'rʌpt* | -ed -ɪd | -ption -'pʃən  
 interscholastic *ɪntə'skə'læstɪk, -sko-; ES ɪntə-*  
 intersect *ɪntə'sekt*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən*  
 interspace *n* *'ɪntə'spɛs*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz*  
 interspace *v* *ɪntə'spɛs*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t*

interspatial *ɪntə'speɪʃəl*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ*  
 intersperse *ɪntə'spɜːs*; ES *ɪntə'spɜːs, -'spɜːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdli | -sion -'ʃən, -ʒən*  
 interstate *ɪntə'stet*; ES *ɪntə-; ('inter, state 'act)*  
 interstellar *ɪntə'stelə*; ES *ɪntə'stelə(r)*  
 interstice *ɪn'tɜːstɪs*; ES *-'tɜːs-, -'tɜːs-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t*  
 interstitial *ɪntə'stɪʃəl*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ*  
 intertribal *ɪntə'traɪbəl*; ES *ɪntə-*  
 intertwine *n* *'ɪntə'twam*; ES *'ɪntə-*  
 intertwine *v* *ɪntə'twam*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -d*  
 intertwist *n* *'ɪntə'twɪst*; ES *'ɪntə-*  
 intertwist *v* *ɪntə'twɪst*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd*  
 interurban *ɪntə'zʊən*; ES *ɪntə'zʊən, -'zʊ-*  
 interval *ɪntə'v*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -d*  
 intervals *'ɪntə'vel, attrib. + -vɪ, -vɪl*; ES *'ɪntə-*  
 intervene *ɪntə'veɪn*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -d*  
 intervenience *ɪntə'veɪnjəns*; ES *ɪntə-; | -cy -ɪ | -ient -jənt*  
 intervention *ɪntə'veɪnfən*; ES *ɪntə-; | -al -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst*  
 interview *'ɪntə'vju, -vju*; ES *'ɪntə-; | -ed -d*  
 intervocal *ɪntə'vɒk*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ*  
 intervocalic *ɪntə'vɒkæɪk*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl*  
 interweave *ɪntə'wɪv*; ES *ɪntə-; | -wove -'wɒv | -woven -'wɒvən or -wove -'wɒv*  
 intestate *ɪn'testet, -tɪt* | -tacy -təsi  
 intestine *ɪn'testɪn* | -nal -ɪ | -nally -ɪ (*BLC ɪntes'tam*)  
 inthrall, -al *ɪn'trəl* | -(l)ed -d  
 inthroned *ɪn'trɒn* | -d -d  
 intimate *adj* *'ɪntəɪmɪt* | -macy -məsɪ  
 intimate *v* *'ɪntə'met* | -d -ɪd | -tion *ɪntə'meɪfən*  
 intimidate *ɪn'tɪmə'det* | -d -ɪd  
 intimidation *ɪn'tɪmə'deɪfən*  
 intitle *ɪn'taɪtəl* | -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 intitule *ɪn'tɪtʃul* | -d -d  
 into *before vowel* *'ɪntu, 'ɪntə; before cons.* *'ɪntə; before pause* *'ɪntu; in poetry often* *ɪn'tu*  
 intolerability *ɪn'tɒlə'rə'bɪlətɪ*; ES *+ -'tɒl-*  
 intolerable *ɪn'tɒlə'rəbəl*; ES *+ -'tɒl-; | -bly -bli*  
 intolerance *ɪn'tɒlə'rəns*; ES *+ -'tɒl-; | -ant -ənt*  
 intomb *ɪn'tʊm* | -ed -d | -ment *ɪn'tʊmment*  
 intonate *'ɪntə'net* | -nated -'netɪd  
 intone *ɪn'tʌn* | -d -d | -nation *ɪntə'neɪfən*  
 intorsion *ɪn'tɔːʃən*; ES *-'tɔːʃən*  
 intort *ɪn'tɔːt*; ES *-'tɔːt; | -ed -ɪd*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bɪ* | pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) | rate *ret* | yet *jet* | sang *sæŋ* | angry *'æŋ-ɡri* | bath *bæθ*; E *bəθ* (§10) | ah *ɑ* | far *fɑ* | watch *wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ* (§12) | jaw *dʒə* | gorge *ɡɔːdʒ* | go *ɡo*

in toto m'toto  
 intoxicant m'taksəkənt; ES+ -'təks-  
 intoxicate m'taksəkəket; ES+ -'təks-; |-tive  
 -iv  
 intoxication m,taksəkə'kefən; ES+ -'təks-  
 intra 'intrə  
 intracellular 'intrə'seljələ; ES -lə(ɹ  
 intracollegiate 'intrəkələ'lidzɪt, -dzɪt  
 intractability 'intræktə'bilətɪ, m,t'ræktə-  
 intractable m't'ræktəb| |-bly -bli  
 intractile m't'rækt|, -tɪl  
 intrados m't'redəs; ES+ -dɒs; |-es -iz  
 intramolecular 'intrəmələ'lekjələ; ES -lə(ɹ  
 intramural 'intrə'mjʊərəl, -'mɪərəl  
 intramuscular 'intrə'maskjələ; ES -lə(ɹ  
 intransigence m't'rænsədʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 intransitive m't'rænsətɪv  
 intransit m't'rænt  
 intrastate 'intrə'stet ('intra, state 'trade)  
 intravenous 'intrə'vɪnəs  
 intreat m't'rit |-ed -ɪd  
 intrench m't'rentʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 intrepid m't'repɪd |-pidity 'intrə'pɪdətɪ  
 intricate 'intrəkɪt |-cacy -kəsi  
 intrigue *n* m't'rig, 'intrɪg  
 intrigue *v* m't'rig |-d -d  
 intrinsic m't'rɪnsɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkl  
 intrinsicate m't'rɪnsɪkət, -ket  
 introduce 'intrə'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs |-s -iz |-d -t  
 introduction 'intrə'dækʃən |-tive -tɪv |-tory  
 -təri, -tɪ  
 introit m't'ro-ɪt  
 introjection 'intrə'dʒekʃən  
 intromission 'intrə'mɪʃən  
 intromit 'intrə'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tent -nt  
 introrse m't'rɔ:s; ES -'trɔ:s  
 introspect 'intrə'spekt |-ed -ɪd  
 introspection 'intrə'spektʃən |-tive -tɪv  
 introversion 'intrə'vɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-,  
 -'vɜ:-; |-sive -sɪv  
 introvert *n* 'intrə'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t  
 introvert *v* 'intrə'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 |-ive -ɪv  
 intrude m't'rʊd, -'trʊd |-d -ɪd  
 intrusion m't'rʊzən, -'trʊzən |-sive -sɪv  
 intrust m't'rast |-ed -ɪd  
 intuit 'ɪntjʊɪt, -tɪv-, -tʊ-, m'tjʊɪt, -'tʊ-,  
 -'tʊ- |-ed -ɪd  
 intuition 'ɪntʊ'ɪʃən, -tɪv-, -tjʊ-

intuitive m'tjʊɪtv, -'tʊ-, -'tʊ-  
 intumescence 'ɪntjʊ'məsəns, -tʊ-, -tʊ- |-nt -nt  
 inturn 'ɪn,tʃən; ES -'tʃən, -'tʃən; |-ed -d  
 intussuscept 'ɪntəsəs'sept |-ed -ɪd |-ion -pʃən  
 intwine m't'wɪn |-d -d  
 inulin 'ɪnjʊlɪn  
 inunction m'ɪŋkʃən  
 inundate 'ɪnən,deɪt, -ən-, m'ændet |-d -ɪd  
 inundation 'ɪnən'deɪʃən, 'ɪnən-  
 inure m'jʊr; ES -'jʊərə; |-d -d  
 inurn m'tʃən; ES -'ʒən, -'ʒən; |-ed -d  
 inutile m'juɪl, -tɪl |-ly -ɪ  
 inutility 'ɪnjʊ'tɪlətɪ  
 in vacuo m'vækjʊə  
 invade m'ved |-vaded -'vedɪd  
 invalid 'not valid' m'vælɪd  
 invalid *n, adj* 'sɪk' 'ɪnvəlɪd |-ism -ɪzəm  
 invalid *v* 'ɪnvə'ɪd |-lided -'ɪdɪd  
 invalidate m'vələ,deɪt |-dated -'deɪtɪd  
 invalidation m'vələ'deɪʃən, 'ɪnvələ-  
 invalidity 'ɪnvə'ɪdətɪ  
 invaluable m'væljəb|, -'væljəb| |-bly -bli  
 invariability 'ɪnvəriə'bilətɪ, -vər-, -vər-,  
 m,v-  
 invariable m'verɪəb|, -'vər-, -'vər- |-bly -bli  
 invasion m'veɪʒən |-sive -sɪv  
 invective m'vektɪv  
 inveigh m've |-ed -d  
 inveigle m'vɪgl, -'veg| |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ,  
 -glɪŋ  
 invent m'vent |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv |-ntion -nʃən  
 inventory 'ɪnvən,tɔ:ɪ, -təri; S -tɔ:ɪ  
 Inverness 'ɪnvə'nes; ES -və-; ('Inver,ness  
 'cape) |-ness-shire -'nesʃɪr, -'neɪʃ-, -ʃə; ES  
 -ʃɪə(ɹ, -ʃə(ɹ  
 inverse *n, adj* m'veɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; ('in-  
 'verse 'ratio)  
 inverse *v* m'veɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; |-s -iz |-d -t  
 |-dly -ɪdl, -tɪ  
 inversion m'veɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-  
 invert *n, adj* 'ɪnvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t  
 invert *v* m'veɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 invertebrate *n, adj* m'veɜ:təbrɪt, -'brɪt; ES  
 -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-; |-d -,brɪtɪd  
 invest m'vest |-ed -ɪd  
 investigable m'vestɪgəb| |-gatable -'getəb|  
 investigate m'vestə,geɪt |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES  
 -ə(ɹ  
 investigation m'vestə'geɪʃən

[full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

investiture **m'vɛstətʃə**; ES -tʃə(r)  
 investment **m'vɛstmənt** |-stor -tə; ES -tə(r)  
 inveteracy **m'vɛtərəsɪ** |-rate -rɪt  
 Invictus **m'vɪktəs**  
 invidious **m'vɪdiəs**  
 invigorate **m'vɪgəret** |-rated -retɪd  
 invigoration **m'vɪgə'reɪʃən**  
 invincibility **m'vɪnsə'biləti**, **m'vɪnsə-**  
 invincible **m'vɪnsəbəl** |-bly -blɪ  
 inviolability **m'vɪərələ'biləti**, **m'vɪərələ-**  
 inviolable **m'vɪərələbəl** |-bly -blɪ  
 violate **m'vɪələit**, -let  
 invisibility **m'vɪzə'biləti**, **m'vɪzə-**  
 invisible **m'vɪzəbəl** |-bly -blɪ  
 invitation **m'vɪtə'feɪʃən**  
 invite *n* **'ɪnvait**  
 invite *v* **m'vaɪt** |-vited -vaɪtɪd  
 invoke **'ɪnvəket** |-d -ɪd |-tion **m'və'keɪʃən**  
 invoice **'ɪnvɔɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 invoke **m'vɔk** |-voked -vɔkt  
 involucre **'ɪnvəlu:kə**, -lu:kə; ES -kə(r); |-d -d  
 involuntary **m'vɔləntərɪ**; ES -'vɔl-; |-rily  
 -rɪli, *esp. if emph.* **m'vɔləntərɪli**  
 involute **'ɪnvəlut**, -lut |-d -ɪd  
 involution **m'vɔlə'lu:ʃən**, -lu:ʃən, -v|'ju:ʃən  
 involve **m'vɔlv**, -'vɔlv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 invulnerability **m'vʌlnərə'biləti**, **m'vʌl-**, -nrə-  
 invulnerable **m'vʌlnərəbəl**, -nrə- |-bly -blɪ  
 inwall *n* **'ɪnwəl**, *v* **m'wəl** |-ed m'wəld  
 inward **'ɪnwəd**; ES **'ɪnwəd**; |-s -z  
 inweave **m'wɪv** |-wove -'wɔv |-woven -'wɔvən  
*or* -wove -'wɔv  
 inwind **m'waɪnd** |-wound -'waʊnd  
 inwork **m'wɜ:k**; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; |-ed -t *or*  
 -wrought -'rɔt  
 inwound **m'waʊnd**  
 inwove **m'wɔv** |-woven -'wɔvən ('ɪn,wɔvən  
 hue)  
 inwrap **m'ræp** |-ped -t  
 inwreath **m'rið** |-d -d  
 inwrought **m'rɔt** ('ɪn,wraʊt **'kɔləz**)  
 Io **'aɪə**  
 -io *ending see* -ia  
 iodate **'aɪədet** |-dated -detɪd  
 iodide **'aɪədaɪd**, -daɪd |iodid **'aɪədaɪd**  
 iodine **'aɪədaɪn**  
 iodine **'aɪədaɪn**, -daɪn, *chem. usually* -daɪn  
 iodize **'aɪədaɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 iodiform **'aɪədaɪfɔrm**, -ad-; ES -daɪn, -bɪd-

Iola **'aɪələ**  
 Iolanthe **'aɪələnθɪ**  
 -ion *ending see* -ia  
 ion **'aɪən**, **'aɪən**, -ən  
 Ion **'aɪən**, -ən  
 Iona **'aɪə'nə**  
 Ione *heroine* **'aɪə'nɪ**  
 Ione *village, geol. formation* **'aɪə'n**  
 Ionia **'aɪə'nɪə**, -nɪə |-n -n  
 ionic, I- **'aɪə'nɪk**, -'nɪn-  
 ionium **'aɪə'nɪəm**  
 ionization **'aɪə'nə'zeɪʃən**, -aɪ-z-  
 ionize **'aɪə'n,aɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Iosco **'aɪə'skɔ**; ES+ -'bɔs-  
 iota **'aɪə'tə** |-cism -sɪzəm  
 iotize **'aɪə'taɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 I O U **'aɪə'ɔ'ju**  
 -ious *ending see* -ia  
 Iowa **'aɪəwə**, *loc.* + **'aɪəwe**  
 I P A **'aɪ,pɪ'e**, **'ɪntə'næʃən** |fo'netɪk ə,sɔsɪ-  
 'eɪʃən, ə,sɔsɪ-; ES **'ɪntə-**; *cf* A P I  
 ipecac **'ɪpɪkæk** |-uanha -ju'æ'nə  
 Iphigenia **'ɪfɪdʒɪ'nəɪə**, *mod. name* -'dʒɪnə  
 ipse dixit **'ɪpsɪ'dɪksɪt**  
 ipso facto **'ɪpsɔ'fæktə**  
 Ipswich **'ɪpswɪtʃ** |-s -ɪz  
 Iquique **'ɪkɪke**  
 iracund **'aɪrəkənd**  
 irade **'ɪrædɪ**  
 Iran **'aɪræn**, **'ɪrən** |-ian **'aɪ'renən**  
 Iraq **'ɪræk** |-i -ɪ  
 Iras **'aɪrəs** |-s -ɪz  
 irascibility **'aɪ,ræsə'biləti**, **'aɪ,ræsə-**  
 irascible **'aɪ,ræsəbəl**, **'aɪ,ræsə-** |-bly -blɪ  
 irate **'aɪret**, **'aɪret** ('aɪrate **'fɔreman**)  
 ire **'aɪr**; ES **'aɪə(r)** |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 Iredell **'aɪredəl**; ES **'aɪə-**  
 Ireland **'aɪrlənd**; ES **'aɪərlənd**  
 Irenaeus **'aɪrə'nɪəs** |-s -ɪz  
 Irene **'aɪrɪn**, *myth.* **'aɪrɪni**  
 irenic **'aɪrenɪk**, -rɪnɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 iridaceous **'aɪrɪ'deɪʃəs**, **'aɪrɪ-**  
 iridesce **'aɪrɪ'des** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 iridescence **'aɪrɪ'desns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -snt  
 iridium **'aɪrɪdɪəm**, **'ɪ-**  
 Irion **'aɪrɪən**, -ən, -nɪ  
 iris, I- **'aɪrɪs** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Irish **'aɪrɪʃ** |-man -mə'n |-men -mə'n  
 -wʊmə'n, -wu- |-women -wɪmɪn, -ən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgrɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

iritis ar'raitis | -tic -'ritik  
irk æk; ES ʒk, ʒk; | -ed -t | -some -səm  
Irkutsk ir'kʊtsk; ES iə-  
Irma 'ɜ:mə; ES 'ɜ:mə, 'ɜ:mə  
iron, I- 'aɪən; ES 'aɪ-ən | -ed -d  
ironclad 'aɪən'klæd; ES 'aɪ-ən-; (iron, clad  
'shoe)  
iron-gray, -grey 'aɪən'gre; ES 'aɪ-ən-; (iron-  
'gray 'hair)  
ironic ar'raɪnɪk; ES +-'rɒn-; | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,  
-ɪklɪ  
ironmonger 'aɪən,mʌŋgə; ES 'aɪ-ən,mʌŋgə(r);  
| -y -gəri, -gri  
ironside, I- 'aɪən,sɑɪd; ES 'aɪ-ən-; | -s -z  
ironsmith 'aɪən,smiθ; ES 'aɪ-ən-; | -ths -θs  
ironstone 'aɪən,stɒn; ES 'aɪ-ən-  
ironware 'aɪən,wɛə, -,wɛə; E 'aɪ-ən,wɛə(r),  
ES -,wɛə(r)  
ironwork 'aɪən,wɜ:k; ES 'aɪ-ən,wɜ:k, 'aɪ-ən-  
,wɜ:k  
irony 'like iron' 'aɪəri; ES 'aɪ-əri  
irony kind of humor 'aɪəri  
Iroquoian i'rɔ:kwɔɪən  
Iroquois 'i'rɔ:kwɔɪ, -,kwɔɪz | -'s -,kwɔɪz,  
-,kwɔɪzɪz  
irradiance i'reɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
irradiate i'reɪ,et | -ated -etɪd | -tive -ɪv  
irradiation i'reɪ'efən, i'reɪ-  
irradiational i'ræfən], i'ræf-; ES i'r-, iə'r-;  
| -ly -ɪ  
irrationality i'ræfə'næləti, i'ræfə-; ES  
i'ræfə-, iə'ræfə-  
Irrawaddy i'rɔ'wɒdi, -'wɒdi  
irreclaimability i'rɪ,kleɪmə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES  
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-  
irreclaimable i'rɪ'kleɪməb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
irreconcilability i'rekən,sailə'biləti, i'rek-;  
ES i'rek-, iə'rek-  
irreconcilable i'rekən,sailəb], i'rek-; ES  
i'rek-, iə'rek-; *emph.* + i'rrecon'cilable | -bly  
-bli  
irrecoverable i'rɪ'kavərəb], i'rɪ-, -vrə-; ES  
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
irredeemable i'rɪ'diməb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
Irredentist i'rɪ'dentɪst  
irreducible i'rɪ'dʒusəb], i'rɪ-, -'dʒus-, -'dʒus-;  
ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli

irrefragability i'refrəgə'biləti, i'ref-; ES  
i'ref-, iə'ref-  
irrefragable i'refrəgəb], i'ref-; ES i'ref-,  
iə'ref-; | -bly -bli  
irrefutability i'refjuətə'biləti, i'ref-, i'rɪ-  
'fjuətə-, i'rɪ-, -'fjuətə-; ES i'ref-, iə'ref-,  
i'rɪ,f-, iə'rɪ,f-  
irrefutable i'refjuətəb], i'ref-, i'rɪ'fjuətəb],  
i'rɪ-, -'fjuətə-; ES i'ref-, iə'ref-, i'rɪ'f-,  
iə'rɪ'f-  
irregular i'regjələ, i'reg-; ES i'regjələ(r),  
iə'reg-  
irregularity i'regjələ'rəti, i'reg-, i'reg-,  
i'rɪ'reg-; ES i'reg-, iə'reg-, i'reg-, iə'reg-;  
| -lation -jələ'feʃən  
irrelative i'relətɪv, i'rel-; ES i'rel-, iə'rel-  
irrelevance i'reləvəns, i'rel-; ES i'rel-,  
iə'rel-; | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
irreligion i'rɪ'lɪdʒən, i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;  
| -gious -dʒəs  
irremediability i'rɪ'mɪdiəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
irremovability i'rɪ,mʊvə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES  
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-  
irremovable i'rɪ'mʊvəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
irreparability i'repərə'biləti, i'rep-, i'rep-,  
i'rɪ'rep-; ES i'rep-, iə'rep-, i'rep-, iə'rep-  
irreparable i'repərəb], i'rep-; ES i'rep-,  
iə'rep-; | -bly -bli  
irrepealable i'rɪ'piləb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;  
| -bly -bli  
irreplaceable i'rɪ'plesəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
irrepressibility i'rɪ,presə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES  
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-  
irrepressible i'rɪ'presəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;  
| -bly -bli  
irreproachable i'rɪ'prɒfəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli  
irresistibility i'rɪ,zɪstə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,  
iə'rɪ-  
irresistible i'rɪ'zɪstəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;  
| -bly -bli  
irresolute i'rezə'lut, i'rez-, -'lʊt, -'rez]jʊt;  
ES i'rez-, iə'rez-  
irresolution i'rezə'lʊʃən, i'rez-, i'rez-, i'rɪ'rez-,  
-'lʊ-, -z]jʊʃən; ES i'rez-, iə'rez-, i'rez-,  
iə'rez-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

irresolvable ɪrɪ'zɒlvəbəl, ɪrɪ-, -'zɒlv-; ES  
 ɪrɪ-, ɪrɪ-  
 irrelative ɪrɪ'spektɪv, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪrɪ-  
 irresponsibility ɪrɪ'spɒnsə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES  
 ɪrɪ-, ɪrɪ-  
 irresponsible ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,  
 ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ  
 irresponsible ɪrɪ'spɒnsɪv, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,  
 ɪrɪ-  
 irretraceable ɪrɪ'tresəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,  
 ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ  
 irretrievability ɪrɪ'trɪvə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,  
 ɪrɪ-  
 irretrievable ɪrɪ'trɪvəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,  
 ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ  
 irreverence ɪ'revərəns, ɪ'rev-; ES ɪ'rev-,  
 ɪ'rev-; |-ent -ənt  
 irreversibility ɪrɪ'veɜsə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES  
 ɪrɪ'veɜs-, -veɜs-, ɪrɪ-  
 irreversible ɪrɪ'veɜsəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ'veɜs-,  
 -veɜs-, ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ  
 irrevocability ɪ'revəkə'bɪlətɪ, ɪ'rev-; ES  
 ɪ'rev-, ɪ'rev-  
 irrevocable ɪ'revəkəbəl, ɪ'rev-; ES ɪ'rev-,  
 ɪ'rev-; |-bly -blɪ—Cultivated speakers often  
 pron. ɪrɪ'vəkəbəl, by confusion of revocable  
 with revokable.  
 irrigable ɪrɪ'gəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 irrigate ɪrɪ'gæt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪrɪ'gɛʃən  
 irritability ɪrɪ'tə'bɪlətɪ  
 irritable ɪrɪ'təbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 irritable ɪrɪ'tənt  
 irritable ɪrɪ'tet |-tated -,tetɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 irritation ɪrɪ'teʃən  
 irruption ɪ'rʌpʃən |-tive -tɪv  
 Irvine ɪ'vɪn; ES ɪ'vɪn, ɪ'vɪn  
 Irving ɪ'vɪŋ; ES ɪ'vɪŋ, ɪ'vɪŋ |-ton -tən  
 Irwin ɪ'wɪn; ES ɪ'wɪn, ɪ'wɪn  
 is stressed ɪz, ɪz; unstr. & sometimes spelt 's:  
 after voiced sounds except sibilants z; after  
 voiceless sounds except sibilants s; after the  
 sibilants (s, z, ʃ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ) ɪz—see 's & §88.  
 Isaac ɪ'zək |-s -s |-s's -sɪz  
 Isabel ɪzə'beɪ, -bɪ |-la ɪzə'beɪ  
 Isadora ɪzə'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə  
 isagogue ɪsə'gɔdʒɪ  
 isagogic ɪsə'gɔdʒɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ

Isaiah ɪ'zɛə, ɪ'zɛə  
 isatin ɪ'sætɪn  
 Isariot ɪs'kærɪət  
 ischium ɪ'skɪəm |-iə -ɪə  
 Iselt ɪ'sult  
 Isfahan ɪsfə'hæn, -'hæn  
 -ish adj ending -ɪʃ—often omitted when the  
 pron. can be found by adding -ɪʃ to the head  
 pronunciation  
 Ishbosheth ɪʃ'boʃθ  
 Ishmael ɪʃmæl |-ite -aɪt  
 Ishtar ɪʃtɑː; ES -tɑː(r), E+-tɑː(r)  
 Isiac ɪ'sɪæk  
 Isidore ɪzə'dɔr, -ɪ'dɔr; S -ɪ'dɔr  
 Isidorian ɪzə'dɔrɪən, -'dɔr-; S -ɪ'dɔr-  
 isinglass ɪ'zɪŋɡlæs; E+-ɪɡlæs, -ɪɡlæs  
 Isis ɪ'sɪs [ɪ'sɪs] ɪ'sɪs  
 Islam ɪ'slæm, ɪ'slæm |-ic ɪ'slæmɪk, -'læm.ɪk  
 Islamite ɪ'slæm.aɪt |-tic ɪ'slæ'mɪtɪk  
 island ɪ'lænd  
 isle ɪɪl |-d -d |-less ɪ'aɪlɪs  
 Isle Royale ɪ'aɪ'rɔjəl, -'rɔjəl  
 islet ɪ'aɪlɪt  
 Isleton ɪ'aɪltən  
 Isleworth ɪ'zɪlwəθ; ES -wəθ  
 Islington ɪzɪŋɡtən  
 Islip Oxf, LI ɪ'aɪslɪp, Northants+ ɪ'zɪs-  
 -ism n ɪ'zəm  
 -ism ending -ɪzəm, -ɪzəm—The pron. -ɪzəm is  
 less frequent, though the vowel in -ɪzəm is  
 often very brief. In the vocab. only -ɪzəm is  
 given, it being understood that -ɪzəm is also a  
 possible pron. If the syllable before has the  
 main accent, as in 'truism, -ɪz- has slightly  
 more stress than -əm, though usually the  
 accent mark is not used. If -ism follows an  
 unaccented syllable, it has a secondary accent  
 (ɪ'tɪərəl,ɪzəm, 'femə,ɪzəm, 'fet,ɪzəm).  
 Ismail Rus city, Egypt viceroy ɪsmə'ɪl  
 isn't ɪ'znt, before some cons.+ ɪ'znt (There  
 isn't time θɔː,ɪznt'taɪm)  
 isobar ɪ'sə,bɑː; ES -,bɑː(r), E+-,bɑː(r)  
 isobaric ɪ'sə'bærɪk  
 Isobel ɪzəbəl, -,bɛl  
 isochromatic ɪsəkrə'mætɪk  
 isochronal ɪ'sakrənəl |-ly -ɪ |-nous -nəs  
 isochronize ɪ'sakrən.aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 isoclinal ɪsə'klaɪnəl |-clinic -'klɪnɪk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ɪ'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo



Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in E and S

isocline ˈaɪsəˌklaɪn  
 isocracy aɪˈsɒkrəsi  
 Isocrates aɪˈsɒkrəˌtɪz |-s -ɪz  
 isodynamic ˌaɪsəˌdaɪˈnæmɪk |-al -|  
 isoelectric ˌaɪsəˌrɪˈlektɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 isogenous aɪˈsɒdʒənəs  
 isogotherm ˌaɪsəˈdʒiəˌθɜːm; ES -θɜːm, -θɜːm  
 isogonal aɪˈsɒɡənəl |-ly -ɪ |-gonic ˌaɪsəˈɡɒnɪk  
 isolable ˈaɪsələbəl, ɪs-  
 isolate ˈaɪsleɪt, ɪs- |ated -,etɪd  
 isolation ˌaɪsɪˈleɪʃən, ɪs-  
 Isolda ɪˈsɒldə, ɪˈzɒld- (Ger ɪˈzɒldə)  
 isomagnetic ˌaɪsəmæɡˈnetɪk  
 isomer ˈaɪsəmər; ES -mə(r)  
 isomere ˈaɪsəˌmɪr; ES -,mɪə(r)  
 isomeric ˌaɪsəˈmɛrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 isomerism aɪˈsəmərɪzəm |-rous -rəs  
 isometric ˌaɪsəˈmetrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 isometry aɪˈsɒmətri  
 isomorph ˌaɪsəˌmɔːf; ES -,mɔːf  
 isomorphic ˌaɪsəˌmɔːfɪk; ES -mɔːfɪk; |-phism  
 -fɪzəm |-phous -fəs  
 isopiestic ˌaɪsəpəˈɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 isopleth ˌaɪsəˌpleθ |-ths -θs  
 isopod ˈaɪsəˌpɒd  
 isoprene ˈaɪsəˌprɪn  
 isosceles aɪˈsɒsleɪz  
 isoseismal ˌaɪsəˈsaɪzm], -ˈsaɪs-  
 isoseismic ˌaɪsəˈsaɪzmɪk, -ˈsaɪs- |-al -|  
 isostasy aɪˈsɒstəsi  
 isostatic ˌaɪsəˈstætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 isother ˈaɪsəˌθɪr; ES -θɪə(r)  
 isotherm ˌaɪsəˌθɜːm; ES -θɜːm, -θɜːm  
 isothermal ˌaɪsəˌθɜːm]; ES -θɜːm], -θɜːm]  
 isotonic ˌaɪsəˈtɒnɪk |-ity ˌaɪsəˈtɒnɪsɪti  
 isotope ˌaɪsəˌtɒp |-pic ˌaɪsəˈtɒpɪk  
 isotrope ˌaɪsəˌtrɒp |-pic ˌaɪsəˈtrɒpɪk  
 isotropy aɪˈsɒtrəpi  
 Isphahan ɪspəˈhæn, -ˈhæn  
 Israel ɪˈzrɪəl |-ite -,aɪt |-ish -,aɪtʃ  
 Issachar ɪˈsɒkə; ES -kə(r)  
 issuable ɪˈʃʊəbəl, ɪˈʃju- |-bly -blɪ  
 issuance ɪˈʃʊəns, ɪˈʃju- |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
 issue ɪˈʃu, ɪˈʃju |-d -d—|sju is mainly Brit.  
 Issus ɪˈsəs |Issus' ɪsəs  
 Istanbul ɪˈstænˌbul, ɪˈstam-  
 isthmus ɪˈsmɒs |-es -ɪz |-mian -mɪən

Istria ɪˈstrɪə |-n -n  
 it stressed ɪt, ɪt; unstr. ɪt or (spelt ɪt) t—  
 see ˈtɪs, ɪˈtɪl, ˈtwas, ˈtwere, ˈtwill, ˈtwould  
 Italian ɪˈtæljən, ə-, now less freq. aɪˈtæljən  
 Italianate adj ɪˈtæljən,et, -ɪt  
 Italianate v ɪˈtæljən,et |ated -,etɪd  
 Italianize ɪˈtæljən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 italic, I- ɪˈtæɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 italicize ɪˈtæɪsəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Italy ɪˈtɪli  
 Itasca aɪˈtæskə  
 itch ɪtʃ |itches ɪtʃɪz |itched ɪtʃt  
 Itchen ɪˈtʃɪn, -ən  
 it'd ˈɪt wɒld ɪtəd  
 item L adv ˈaɪtəm  
 item n, v ˈaɪtəm |-ed -d  
 itemize ˈaɪtəm,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 iterate ɪˈtəˌreɪt |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 iteration ɪˈtəˌreɪʃən  
 Ithaca ɪˈθækə, ɪˈθɪkə  
 Ithamar ɪˈθəˌmɑːr; ES -,mɑː(r), E+-,mɑː(r)  
 Ithunn, -un ɪˈθʊn = Iduan  
 Ithuriel ɪˈθʊrɪəl, ɪˈθʊrɪəl  
 itinerary aɪˈtɪnərəsɪ, ɪ- |-ancy -ənsɪ |-ant -ənt  
 itinerary aɪˈtɪnəˌreɪrɪ, ɪ-  
 itinerate aɪˈtɪnəˌreɪt, ɪ- |-rated -,reɪtɪd  
 it'll ˈɪt wɪl ɪtɪl  
 its poss ɪts |it's ˈɪt ɪz, ˈɪt hɪz ɪts  
 itself ɪtˈself  
 -ity word ending (fatality, familiarity, authority) -ətɪ, -ɪtɪ. It seems clear that -ətɪ is the prevailing pron. in colloq. speech. -ɪtɪ is probably somewhat more common in the E & S than in the N.  
 -ius ending see -ia  
 Ivan ˈaɪvən  
 Ivanhoe ˈaɪvənˌhəʊ  
 I've ˈI have ɪv  
 -ive unstressed ending -ɪv—often omitted from the vocab. when its pron. may be added directly to that of the head word  
 Ives ɪvz |-s -ɪz  
 ivory, I- ˈaɪvri, ˈaɪvəri  
 ivy ˈaɪvi |-ied -d  
 iwis, y- ɪˈwɪs |erron. I wis aɪˈwɪs  
 Ixion ɪksˈaɪən  
 izzard, I- ɪˈzəd; ES ɪˈzəd  
 izzard ɪˈzəd; ES ɪˈzəd

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using ˈʒuɪzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈden |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

## J

J, j letter dʒe |pl J's, Js, poss J's dʒez  
 jab dʒæb |jabbed dʒæbd  
 jabber ˈdʒæbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ˈdʒæbrɪŋ, ˈdʒæbərɪŋ  
 Jabberwock ˈdʒæbəˈwɒk, -,wɒk; ES ˈdʒæbə-  
 Jabesh-gilead ˈdʒæbeʃˈɡɪləd  
 Jabez ˈdʒæbɪz |-ʒs -ɪz  
 jabot ʒæˈbo (Fr ʒaˈbo)  
 jacinth ˈdʒesɪnθ |-ths -θs  
 Jack, j- dʒæk |jacked dʒækt  
 jack-a-dandy ˈdʒækəˈdændɪ  
 jackal ˈdʒækəl  
 jackanapes ˈdʒækəˈneɪps |-napeses -,neɪpsɪz  
 jackass ˈdʒækəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 jackdaw ˈdʒækdɔ  
 jacket ˈdʒækɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 jack-in-a-box ˈdʒækɪnəˈbɒks; ES+,-,bɒks;  
 |-es -ɪz  
 jack-in-the-box ˈdʒækɪnðəˈbɒks; ES+,-,bɒks;  
 |-es -ɪz  
 jack-in-the-pulpit ˈdʒækɪnðəˈpʊlprɪt  
 jackknife ˈdʒækˌnaɪf |-knives -,naɪvz  
 Jack-of-all-trades, j- ˈdʒækəvˈɔl,tredz  
 jack-o'-lantern ˈdʒækəˈlæntən, ˈdʒækˌl-; ES  
 -tən  
 jack-rabbit ˈdʒækˌræbɪt  
 jackscrew ˈdʒækˌskru, -,skru  
 Jackson ˈdʒæksn |ville -,vɪl; S+,-vɪ  
 Jacksonian ˈdʒækˌsɒniən  
 jackstay ˈdʒækˌsteɪ  
 jackstraw ˈdʒækˌstrɔ  
 jack-tar ˈdʒækˈtɑ; ES -ˈtɑ:(r), E+,-ˈtɑ:(r)  
 Jacob ˈdʒekəb, ˈdʒekəp  
 Jacobean ˈdʒækəˈbiən (ˈJaco,bean ˈstyle)  
 Jacobi Am dʒəˈkɒbi, various Germans jə-  
 ˈkɒbi (Ger jaˈko:bi)  
 Jacobian dʒəˈkɒbiən, dʒe-  
 Jacobin ˈdʒækəbɪn  
 Jacobinic ˈdʒækəˈbɪnɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Jacobite ˈdʒækəˈbaɪt  
 Jacobitic ˈdʒækəˈbɪtɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 jacobus dʒəˈkɒbəs |-es -ɪz  
 jacyby ˈdʒækəbi  
 Jacyby, Harold dʒəˈkɒbi, Johann jə-  
 Jacquard, j- dʒəˈkɑ:d; ES -ˈkɑ:d, E+,-ˈkɑ:d;  
 (Fr ʒaˈkɑ:r)  
 Jacqueline ˈdʒækwəlɪn, -,lɪn

Jacquerie Fr ʒakˈri  
 jactation ˈdʒækˌteɪʃən |-titation -tɪˈteɪʃən  
 jade dʒed |jaded ˈdʒedɪd  
 jaeger, jäg- bird ˈjegə, ˈdʒe-, rifleman ˈjegə;  
 ES -gə(r); (Ger ˈjɛ:gər)  
 Jael ˈdʒeəl  
 Jaffa ˈdʒæfə  
 Jaffrey ˈdʒæfri  
 jag dʒæg |jagged dʒægd  
 jagged adj ˈdʒægd  
 jagged-toothed ˈdʒægdˈtuθ, -ðd  
 jaguar ˈdʒægwɑ, ˈdʒæɡju,ɑ; ES -wɑ:(r), -,ɑ:(r)  
 Jahveh ˈjəve |-vism -vɪzəm |-vist -vɪst  
 |-vistic jaˈvɪstɪk  
 Jahweh ˈjəwe |-wism -wɪzəm |-wist -wɪst  
 |-vistic jaˈwɪstɪk  
 jail dʒel |jailed dʒeld |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); cf gaol  
 jailbird ˈdʒelˌbɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d  
 Jain dʒaɪn |-a -ə |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 Jaipur dʒaɪˈpʊr; ES -ˈpʊə(r); acct+ ˈJaipur  
 Jairus dʒeˈaɪrəs, ˈdʒeərəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 jalap ˈdʒæləp  
 Jalna ˈdʒalnə  
 jalopy dʒəˈlɒpi; ES+,-ˈlɒpi  
 jealousy ˈʒæljuːzi (Fr ʒaluˈzi)  
 jam dʒæm |jammed dʒæmd  
 Jam dʒɑm  
 Jamaica dʒəˈmekə |-n -n  
 jamb, -e dʒæm  
 jambeau ˈdʒæmbə |-x -z  
 jamboree ˈdʒæmbəri  
 James dʒemz |-ian -ɪən |-ʒs -ɪz  
 Jameson ˈdʒemsn  
 Jamestown ˈdʒemzˌtaʊn  
 Jamestown weed ˈdʒɪmsnˌwid  
 Jamieson ˈdʒeməsən  
 Jany ˈdʒemɪ  
 Jan dʒæn  
 Jane dʒen  
 Janeiro dʒəˈnɪro, -ˈnero (Pg ʒaˈneɪro)  
 Janesville ˈdʒenzvɪl  
 Janet fem. name ˈdʒænɪt, dʒəˈnet; Fr writer  
 ʒəˈne (Fr ʒaˈnɛ)  
 jangle ˈdʒæŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling ˈdʒæŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 Janice ˈdʒæns |-ʒs -ɪz  
 Janicula dʒəˈnɪkjələ  
 Janiculum dʒəˈnɪkjələm

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

janitor ˈdʒænətə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ˈdʒænətəriŋ, -triŋ  
 Janizary ˈdʒænoʊzəri  
 Jansen ˈdʒænsən |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 January ˈdʒænjʊəri, ˈdʒænjʊəri  
 Janus ˈdʒenəs |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Jap dʒæp  
 Japan, j- dʒəˈpæn, dʒæ- |-ned -d  
 Japanese ˈdʒæpəˈnɪz (!Japa,nese ˈbeetle)  
 jape dʒep |japed dʒept .  
 Japhet ˈdʒefɪt  
 Japheth ˈdʒefɪθ, -fɪt  
 Japhetic dʒəˈfɛtɪk, dʒe-  
 Jacqueline ˈdʒækwiˌlɪn, -ˌlɪn  
 Jaquenetta ˈdʒækwəˈnɛtə, ˈdʒækə-  
 Jacques *surname* dʒæks, dʒeks; *in Shak.*  
 ˈdʒɛkwɪz, -kwɪz |-ʼs -ɪz  
 jar dʒɑː(r); ES dʒɑː(r), E+dʒɑː(r); |-red -d  
 jardiniere ˈdʒɑːdnɪr; E ˈdʒɑːdnɪr(r), ˈdʒɑːd-;  
 S ˈdʒɑːdnɪr(r), -ɛə(r); (*Fr* ʒɑrdiˈnjɛːr)  
 Jared ˈdʒerɪd  
 jarful ˈdʒɑːfʊl; ES ˈdʒɑː-, E+ˈdʒɑː-; |-s -z  
 jargon ˈdʒɑːɡən, -ɡən, -ɡɒn |-ed -d  
 jarl ʒɑːl; ES ʒɑːl, E+ʒɑːl; |-ess -ɪs  
 jarless ˈwaɪənt ʒɑːrɪs; ES ˈdʒɑː-,  
 E+ˈdʒɑː-  
 jarovize ˈʒɑːrəvɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Jarrow ˈdʒærə, -ə  
 Jarvis ˈdʒɑːrvɪs; ES ˈdʒɑː-, E+ˈdʒɑː-; |-ʼs -ɪz  
 jasmine, -min ˈdʒæsmɪn, ˈdʒæz-  
 Jason ˈdʒesən  
 jasper, J- ˈdʒæspə; ES ˈdʒæspə(r); |-ed -d  
 Jassy ˈʒɑːsɪ, ˈdʒæsɪ  
 Jastrow ˈdʒæstrə  
 jaundice ˈdʒɑːndɪs, ˈdʒɒn-, ˈdʒɔn- |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 jaunt dʒɑːnt, dʒɒnt, dʒɔnt |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ  
 Java ˈdʒɑːvə |-n -n  
 Javan *Bible* ˈdʒevən, ˈdʒevən  
 Javanese ˈdʒævəˈnɪz (!Java,nese ˈpeople)  
 javelin ˈdʒævlɪn |-ed -d  
 jaw dʒɔ |jawed dʒɔd  
 jawbone ˈdʒɔˈboʊn, -ˌboʊn  
 jawbreaker ˈdʒɔˌbrekə; ES -,brekə(r)  
 jay, J- dʒe  
 jayhawk ˈdʒe,hɔk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 jaywalk ˈdʒe,wɔk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 jazz dʒæz |jazzes ˈdʒæzɪz |-ed -d |-ily -ɪr, -ɪlɪ  
 Jeaffreson ˈdʒefɛsən; ES ˈdʒefɛsən  
 jealous ˈdʒeləs |y -ɪ

Jeames dʒɪmz |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Jean *Eng name* dʒɪn, *Fr name* ʒɑ̃  
 jean cloth dʒɪn, dʒɛn  
 Jeanne *Eng name* dʒɪn, *Fr name* ʒɑːn  
 Jeanne d'Arc *Fr* ʒɑːnˈdɑːrk  
 Jeannette dʒɔˈnɛt  
 Jeans dʒɪnz |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Jebsusite ˈdʒɛbʃʊzɪt |-sɪtɪk ˈdʒɛbʃʊzɪtɪk  
 Jedburgh ˈdʒɛd,bʊr-, -ə; ES -,bʊr-, -,bɑːr-,  
 -,bɜː-; *Brit* ˈdʒɛdbərə  
 Jedediah ˈdʒɛdɪˈdaɪə  
 jeer dʒɪr; ES dʒɪə(r), S+dʒɪə(r); |-ed -d  
 Jefferies ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-ries- ˈɪz  
 Jefferson ˈdʒɛfərsən; ES ˈdʒɛfəsən  
 Jeffersonian ˈdʒɛfəˈsɒniən; ES ˈdʒɛfə-  
 Jeffrey, -fɪreɪ ˈdʒɛfrɪ  
 Jeffreys ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-reɪs- ˈɪz  
 Jeffries ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-ries- ˈɪz  
 jihad dʒɪˈhɑːd  
 Jehoiakim dʒɪˈhoɪə,kɪm  
 Jehoram dʒɪˈhɒrəm, -ˈhɔːr-; S -ˈhɒrəm  
 Jehoshaphat dʒɪˈhɒʃəˌfæt, -ˈhɒs-; ES+-ˈhɒ-  
 Jehovah dʒɪˈhɒvə  
 Jehu ˈdʒɪhju, -hu  
 jejune dʒɪˈdʒʊn, -ˈdʒɪʊn (!je,june ˈdiet)  
 jejunum dʒɪˈdʒʊnəm, -ˈdʒɪʊnəm  
 Jekyll ˈdʒɪkɪl, ˈdʒɛkɪl  
 jelly ˈdʒɛlɪ |-ied -d |-fish -fɪʃ  
 Jemima dʒəˈmaɪmə  
 jemmy, J- ˈdʒɛmɪ  
 Jena ˈʒɛnə  
 Jenghiz Khan, -is ˈdʒɛnˌɡɪzˈkɑːn, ˈdʒɛŋɡɪz-  
 Jenkins ˈdʒɛŋkɪnz |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Jenner ˈdʒɛnə; ES ˈdʒɛnə(r)  
 jennet ˈdʒɛnɪt  
 Jenny, j- ˈdʒɛnɪ  
 jeopard ˈdʒɛpəːd; ES ˈdʒɛpəd; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ  
 jeopardize ˈdʒɛpəːd,aɪz; ES ˈdʒɛpəd-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 Jephtha ˈdʒɛfθə, ˈdʒɛpθə  
 Jerauld dʒəˈrɔld  
 jerboa dʒəˈboʊə; ES dʒəˈboʊə  
 jeremiad ˈdʒɛrəˈmaɪəd, -æd  
 Jeremiah ˈdʒɛrəˈmaɪə  
 Jeremy ˈdʒɛrəmɪ  
 Jericho ˈdʒɛrə,kə  
 Jeritza ˈʒerɪtsə  
 jerk dʒɜːk; ES dʒɜːk, dʒɜːk; |-ed -t  
 jerkin ˈdʒɜːkɪn; ES ˈdʒɜːk-, ˈdʒɜːk-; |-ed -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

Jeroboam, j- 'dʒɛrə'boʊm	jigger 'dʒɪgə; ES -ə(ɹ);   -ed -d   -ing -ɪŋ, -gɪŋ
Jerome dʒə'rom, 'dʒɛrəm	jiggle 'dʒɪɡl   -d -d   -ling 'dʒɪŋlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
Jerrold 'dʒɛrəld	jigsaw 'dʒɪɡsə   -ed -d
Jerry, j- 'dʒɛri	jihad dʒɪ'hʌd
jerry-build 'dʒɛrɪ,bɪld   -built -,bɪlt	Jill dʒɪl
Jersey, j- 'dʒɛzɪ; ES 'dʒɛzɪ, 'dʒɛzɪ;   -ed -d	jilt dʒɪlt   jilted 'dʒɪltd
Jerusalem dʒə'rʊsələm, -'rɪu-	Jim dʒɪm
Jervaulx <i>Yks</i> 'dʒɑrvɪs, 'dʒɛvɔ; ES 'dʒɑ:vɪs, 'dʒɛvɔ, 'dʒɛvɔ, E+ 'dʒɑ:vɪs;   -'s -ɪsɪz, -vɔz	Jimjams 'dʒɪm,dʒæmz
Jervis 'dʒɛrvɪs, 'dʒɑrvɪs; ES 'dʒɛrvɪs, 'dʒɛv-, 'dʒɑ:v-, E+ 'dʒɑ:v-;   -'s -ɪz	Jimmy, J- 'dʒɪmɪ   -ied -d
Jervois <i>Austral</i> 'dʒɛrvɪs; ES 'dʒɛv-, 'dʒɛv-	Jimson weed 'dʒɪmsn,wɪd
Jeshurun 'dʒɛʃjʊrən, 'dʒɛʃv-	Jinghis Khan 'dʒɪŋ-gɪz'kæn, 'dʒɪŋgɪz-
Jespersen 'jɛspɔsn; ES 'jɛspɔsn	jingle 'dʒɪŋɡl   -d -d   -ling 'dʒɪŋɡlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
jess dʒɛs   jesses 'dʒɛsɪz   jessed dʒɛst	jingo 'dʒɪŋɡə   -ed -d   -ism -,ɪzəm
jessamine, J- 'dʒɛsəmɪn	jink dʒɪŋk   jinked dʒɪŋkt
Jesse 'dʒɛsɪ   Jessie 'dʒɛsɪ   -sica 'dʒɛsɪkə	jinn pl dʒɪn
Jessopp, Jessup 'dʒɛsəp	jinnee, -nnɪ dʒɪ'ni   pl jinn dʒɪn
jest dʒɛst   jested 'dʒɛstɪd	jinniyeh dʒɪ'nije   pl jinn dʒɪn
Jesu 'dʒɛzɪu, 'dʒɪs-, -ɪu, -u	jinricksha, -rikisha dʒɪn'rɪkʃə, -ʃə
Jesuit 'dʒɛzɪt, 'dʒɛzɪv-   -ry -rɪ	jinx dʒɪŋks   jinxes 'dʒɪŋksɪz   jinxed dʒɪŋkst
Jesuitic, j- 'dʒɛzɪv'ɪtɪk, 'dʒɛzɪv-   -al -l   -ally -lɪ, -ɪkəl	jitney 'dʒɪtnɪ
Jesup 'dʒɛsəp	jitters 'dʒɪtəz; ES 'dʒɪtəz;   -ery -əri
Jesus 'dʒɪzəs   -sus' -zəs	jiujitsu, jiu-jitsu dʒu'dʒɪtsu, dʒu-
jet dʒɛt   jetted 'dʒɛtɪd	Joab 'dʒəʊb
jet-black 'dʒɛt'blæk ('jet-,black 'eyes)	Joachim, -akim <i>Bible</i> 'dʒəʊ,kɪm, <i>violinist</i> 'jəʊ,kɪm ( <i>Ger</i> 'jo'axɪm)
Jethro 'dʒɛθrə	Joan dʒəʊn, 'dʒəʊn, dʒə'əʊn—dʒə'əʊn <i>is a spelling pron., not used by those familiar with the traditional pron.</i>
jetsam 'dʒɛtsəm	Joanna dʒə'əʊnə
jettison 'dʒɛtəsn, -zn   -ed -d	Joan of Arc 'dʒəʊnəv'ɑrk, dʒə'əʊn-; ES -'ɑ:k, E+ -'ɑ:k;—see Joan
jetty 'dʒɛtɪ   jettied 'dʒɛtɪd	Joaquin hwa'kɪn ( <i>Am Sp</i> hwa-)
jeu d'esperit <i>Fr</i> ʒədes'pri	job dʒəb   -bed -d   -ber -ə; ES -ə(ɹ)
Jevons 'dʒɛvənz   -'s -ɪz	Job dʒəb
Jew dʒu, dʒɪu   -ess -ɪs   -ry -rɪ	Jobson 'dʒəbsn, 'dʒəb-
jewel, J- 'dʒuəl, 'dʒɪuəl   -ry -rɪ	Jocasta dʒə'kæstə
Jewett 'dʒɪwt, 'dʒɪwt	Jocelin, -ine, -lyn 'dʒəsəlɪn, 'dʒəsəlɪm
Jew's-harp 'dʒuz,harp, 'dʒus-, 'dʒɪu-; ES -'hɑ:p, E+ -'hɑ:p; 'dʒus,harp <i>preserves a regular old form, dissociated from Jew's.</i>	Jock dʒək
Jezebel 'dʒɛzəbəl	jockey 'dʒəkɪ   -ed -d
Jezeel 'dʒɛzɪəl, dʒɛz'ɪl   -ite 'dʒɛzɪəl,ɪt	jocko 'dʒəkə
jib dʒɪb   jibbed dʒɪbd	jocose dʒə'kɔs   -sity -'kæsɪt
jibber 'dʒɪbə; ES -ə(ɹ);   -ed -d   -ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ	jocular 'dʒəkjələ; ES -lə(ɹ);   -ity 'dʒəkjə-'lærəɪ
jibboom 'dʒɪb'bu:m	jocond 'dʒəkənd, -ænd   -ity dʒə'kændəɪ
jibe dʒaɪb   jibed dʒaɪbd	jodel 'jəʊd   -ed -d   -ing 'jəʊdlɪŋ, 'jəʊdlɪŋ
jiffy 'dʒɪfɪ	Jodhpur dʒəʊd'pʊr; ES -'pʊə(ɹ); <i>acct+</i> 'Jodhpur
jig dʒɪɡ   jiggled dʒɪɡd	jodhpurs 'dʒəʊd'pɜz, 'dʒəʊd-; ES -pɜz
	Joe dʒə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. -bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gɹɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔrɪdʒ | go go

Those words below in which the **u** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

Joel 'dʒoəl	Joshua 'dʒɔʃuə, <i>o.f.</i> 'dʒɔʃə,we
Joffre <i>Fr</i> ʒɔfr̥	Josiah dʒo'saɪə
jog dʒɔŋ  jogged dʒɔŋd	joss dʒɔs, dʒɔs  -es -ɪz
joggle 'dʒɔŋɡl̩   -d -d  -ling 'dʒɔŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡl̩ŋ	jostle 'dʒɔsl̩   -d -d  -ling 'dʒɔslɪŋ, -sl̩ŋ
Johanna dʒo'hæno	jot dʒɔt  jotted dʒɔtɪd
Johannes, j- dʒo'hænis  -es' -ɪz	Jotunn, -un 'dʒɔʊn, 'jɒt-  -heim -,hem
Johannesburg dʒo'hænis,bʒɜːŋ, jɔ-; ES -,bʒɜːŋ, -bʒɜːŋ	Joule dʒɔʊl, dʒʊl, dʒɔl  joule dʒɔʊl, dʒʊl
John dʒɔn, dʒɒn  -ian 'dʒɔniən	jounce dʒɔʊns  jounces 'dʒɔʊnsɪz  -d -t
johnnycake 'dʒɔni,keɪk	Jourdain <i>Shak.</i> dʒʊr'dɛn; ES dʒʊr-; <i>Fr</i> name ʒʊr'dɛ
Johnny-jump-up 'dʒɔni'dʒʌmp,ʌp	journal 'dʒɜːnəl; ES 'dʒɜːnəl, 'dʒɜːnəl;  -ed -d  -ism -'ɪzəm  -ist -ɪst
Johnson 'dʒɔnsən  -ese dʒɔnsən'ɪz	journalise 'dʒɜːnəl'ɪz, -'ɪs; ES 'dʒɜːnəl-, 'dʒɜːnəl-
Johnsonian dʒɔn'soniən	journalistic 'dʒɜːnəl'ɪstɪk; ES 'dʒɜːnəl-, 'dʒɜːnəl-;
Johnston 'dʒɔnstən	-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Johnstown 'dʒɔnz,təʊn	journalize 'dʒɜːnəl,aɪz; ES 'dʒɜːnəl-, 'dʒɜːnəl-;
joie-de-vivre <i>Fr</i> ʒwadə'vɪv	-s -ɪz  -d -d
join dʒɔɪn  -ed -d	journey 'dʒɜːni; ES 'dʒɜːni, 'dʒɜːni;  -ed -d  -man -mən  -men -mən
joinder 'dʒɔɪndə; ES 'dʒɔɪndə(r)	joust dʒɔʊst, dʒɔʊst  -ed -ɪd
joiner 'dʒɔɪnə; ES 'dʒɔɪnə(r);  -ed -d  -y -ɪ	Jove dʒɔv  Jovian 'dʒɔviən
joint dʒɔɪnt  -ed -ɪd  -ress -rɪs  -resses -rɪsɪz	joyial 'dʒɔvɪəl, -vɪəl  -ity 'dʒɔvɪ'ælətɪ
joint-stock 'dʒɔɪnt'stɔk ('joint-,stock 'bɔŋk)	Jovinian dʒɔvɪ'niən
jointure 'dʒɔɪntʃə; ES 'dʒɔɪntʃə(r);  -d -d	Jowett dʒɔʊt
joist dʒɔɪst, dʒɔɪs  -joists dʒɔɪsts, dʒɔɪs:	jowl dʒɔʊl, dʒɔl  -ed -d
joke dʒɔk  joked dʒɔkt	joy dʒɔɪ  -ed -d  -ful -fəl  -fully -fəli  -ous -əs
Joliet <i>Ill</i> 'dʒɔlɪ,et, -ət, 'dʒɔlɪ'et, -əl-	Joyce dʒɔɪs  -'s -ɪz
Jolliet, Joli- <i>explorer</i> 'dʒɔlɪ,et, -ət, 'dʒɔlɪ'et, -əl- ( <i>Fr</i> ʒɔ'ljɛ)	Juab 'dʒɔʊəb, 'dʒɪruəb
jollification 'dʒɔləfə'keɪʃən	Juan 'dʒʊən, 'dʒɪruən ( <i>Sp</i> xwan)
jollify 'dʒɔlə'faɪ  -fied -'faɪd	Juanita wə'nɪtə, wɒ-, wə- ( <i>Sp</i> xwa'nɪtə)
jolly 'dʒɔli  jollity 'dʒɔlətɪ	Juarez, Juárez 'hwærəs ( <i>Am Sp</i> 'hwærəs)
jolt dʒɔlt  jolted 'dʒɔltɪd	Jubal 'dʒʊbəl, 'dʒɪrʊbəl
Jon dʒɔn	jubilance 'dʒʊbələns, 'dʒɪru-  -cy -ɪ  -ant -ənt
Jonah 'dʒɔnə	jubilate 'dʒʊbəl,et, 'dʒɪru-  -d -ɪd
Jonas 'dʒɔnəs  -'s -ɪz	Jubilate 'dʒʊbə'leɪtɪ, 'dʒɪru-
Jonathan 'dʒɔnəθən	jubilation 'dʒʊbəl'ejən, 'dʒɪru-
Jones dʒɔnz  -'s -ɪz	jubilee 'dʒʊbəl,i, 'dʒɪru-
jonglery 'dʒɔŋɡləɪ	Judaea dʒʊ'diə, dʒɪru-  -n -n
jongleur 'dʒɔŋɡlə; ES 'dʒɔŋɡlə(r); ( <i>Fr</i> ʒɔŋ'glæ:r)	Judah 'dʒʊdə, 'dʒɪrʊdə
jonquil 'dʒɔŋkwɪl, 'dʒɔn-	Judaic dʒʊ'de-ɪk, dʒɪru-  -al -l̩  -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Jonson 'dʒɔnsən  -ian dʒɔn'soniən	Judaism 'dʒʊdɪzəm, 'dʒɪru-
Jonlin 'dʒɔplɪn	judaize 'dʒʊdɪ,aɪz, 'dʒɪru-  -s -ɪz  -d -d
Joppa 'dʒɔpə	Judas 'dʒʊdəs, 'dʒɪru-  -'s -ɪz
Jordan 'dʒɔrdən; ES 'dʒɔədən	Judd dʒʌd
jorum 'dʒɔrəm, 'dʒɔr-; S 'dʒɔrəm	Jude dʒʊd, dʒɪud
Joseph 'dʒɔzəf  -phine 'dʒɔzə'fɪn	Judea dʒʊ'diə, dʒɪru-  -n -n
Josepha dʒo'sɪfə  -phus -fəs  -phus's -fəsɪz	judge dʒʌdʒ  judges 'dʒʌdʒɪz  -d -d
josh dʒɔʃ  joshes 'dʒɔʃɪz  joshed dʒɔʃt	judgement 'dʒʌdʒmənt

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

- Judges 'dʒʌdʒɪz  
 judgeship 'dʒʌdʒɪʃɪp  
 judgment 'dʒʌdʒmənt  
 judgement 'dʒʌdʒmənt  
 judicable 'dʒʌdɪkəbəl, 'dʒɪu-  
 judiciary 'dʒʌdɪkətɔːri, 'dʒɪu-, -tɔːri; S  
 -tɔːri  
 judicate 'dʒʌdɪkətʃə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -tʃə(r)  
 judicable 'dʒʌdɪkəbəl, 'dʒɪu-  
 judicial 'dʒʌdɪʃəl, 'dʒɪu- |ly -ɪ  
 judiciary 'dʒʌdɪʃɪəri, 'dʒɪu-, -dɪʃəri  
 judicious 'dʒʌdɪʃəs, 'dʒɪu-  
 Judith 'dʒʌdɪθ, 'dʒɪu-  
 Judson 'dʒʌdsən  
 Judy 'dʒʌdɪ, 'dʒɪudɪ  
 jug dʒʌg |jugged dʒʌgd  
 Juggernaut, j- 'dʒʌgəˌnɔːt; ES 'dʒʌgə-; | -ed  
 -ɪd  
 juggle 'dʒʌgl | -d -d | -ling 'dʒʌglɪŋ, -glɪŋ  
 jugglery 'dʒʌgləri  
 Jugoslav n 'juːɡəˌslav, -slæv  
 Jugoslav adj 'juːɡəˌslav, -slæv ('Jugoˌslav  
 'state)  
 Jugoslavia 'juːɡəˌslaviə, -vɪə | -n -n  
 Jugoslavlic 'juːɡəˌslavɪk, -slæv-  
 jugular 'dʒʌgʒələ, less freq. 'dʒuːg-; ES -lə(r)  
 Jugurtha 'dʒʌˌɡʊːθə; ES -'gʊːθə, -'gʊːθə  
 juice dʒʌs, dʒʌs | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -cy -ɪ  
 jujitsu dʒʌ'dʒɪtsu, 'dʒɪu-  
 juju 'dʒʌdʒu | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 jujube 'dʒʌdʒʌb, 'dʒɪudʒɪnb (*Fr* ʒy'ʒyb)  
 jujutsu dʒʌ'dʒɪtsu, 'dʒɪu-  
 Jukes dʒʌks, dʒɪuks | -s -ɪz  
 julep 'dʒʌlɪp, 'dʒɪu-, -ləp  
 Julia 'dʒʌljə, 'dʒɪul- | -n -n  
 Juliana 'dʒʌlɪˌæniə, 'dʒɪul-, -jɪˌæniə  
 Julien 'dʒʌljən, 'dʒɪuljən  
 Julienne 'dʒʌlɪˌen, 'dʒɪul-  
 Juliet 'dʒʌljət, 'dʒɪul-, -lɪət—*The frequent  
 modern pron. 'dʒʌlɪˌet has no basis in Shake-  
 speare's verse. Of some 47 occurrences, 43  
 show only two syllables and initial accent;  
 in the 4 cases of three syllables (all highly  
 emotional) there is no evidence that the last  
 syllable had more than secondary accent.*  
 Julius 'dʒʌljʊəs, 'dʒɪul- | -s -ɪz  
 July dʒʌˌlaɪ, 'dʒɪu- ('Jʌˌlɪ ˈfɪrst)  
 jumble 'dʒʌmbəl | -d -d | -ling 'dʒʌmbəlɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 Jumbo, j- 'dʒʌmbə  
 jump dʒʌmp | jumped dʒʌmpt  
 junco, J- 'dʒʌŋkə  
 junction 'dʒʌŋkʃən | -ed -d  
 juncture 'dʒʌŋktʃə; ES 'dʒʌŋktʃə(r)  
 June dʒʌn, dʒɪun  
 Juneau 'dʒʌno, 'dʒɪu-  
 Jungfrau 'jʌŋˌfrəʊ  
 jungle 'dʒʌŋɡl | -d -d  
 Juniata 'dʒʌnɪˌætə, 'dʒɪu-  
 junior 'dʒʌnjə, 'dʒɪun-; ES -jə(r)  
 juniority 'dʒʌnɪˌərɪti, 'dʒɪun-, -jər-, -ljər-  
 juniper 'dʒʌnɪpə, 'dʒɪun-; ES -pə(r)  
 Junius 'dʒʌnjʊəs, 'dʒɪun-, -niəs | -s -ɪz  
 junk dʒʌŋk | junked dʒʌŋkt  
 Junker, j- 'jʌŋkə; ES 'jʌŋkə(r)  
 junket 'dʒʌŋkɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 Juno 'dʒʌno, 'dʒɪuno  
 junta 'dʒʌntə | junto 'dʒʌntə  
 Jupiter 'dʒʌpɪtə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -tə(r)  
 Jura 'dʒʌrə, 'dʒɪurə (*Fr* ʒyˈrə)  
 jural 'dʒʌrəl, 'dʒɪur- | -ly -ɪ  
 jurant 'dʒʌrənt, 'dʒɪur-  
 jurassic dʒʌˌræɪsɪk, 'dʒɪu-  
 jurat 'dʒʌrət, 'dʒɪur-  
 juridical dʒʌˌrɪdɪkəl, 'dʒɪu- | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 jurisconsult 'dʒʌrɪskənˌsʌlt, 'dʒɪur-, -'kən-  
 sʌlt; ES +-'kən-  
 jurisdiction 'dʒʌrɪsˌdɪkʃən, 'dʒɪur- | -əl -l |  
 | -ally -lɪ  
 jurisprudence 'dʒʌrɪsˌprʊdnəs, 'dʒɪurɪsˌprʊd-  
 | -dent -dnt  
 jurist 'dʒʌrɪst, 'dʒɪur-  
 juristic dʒʌˌrɪstɪk, 'dʒɪu- | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 juror 'dʒʌrə, 'dʒɪurə; ES -rə(r)  
 jury 'dʒʌrɪ, 'dʒɪurɪ | -man -mən | -men -mən  
 jury-rigged 'dʒʌrɪˌrɪgd, 'dʒɪurɪ-  
 Jusserand *Fr* ʒy'srɑ̃  
 just dʒʌst, *lightly stressed adv often* dʒəst,  
 dʒɛst  
 justice 'dʒʌstɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -ship -,ʃɪp  
 justiciable dʒʌsˌtɪʃəbəl  
 justiciar dʒʌsˌtɪʃɪə; ES -tɪʃɪ-ə(r)  
 justiciary dʒʌsˌtɪʃɪəri  
 justifiability 'dʒʌstəˌfaɪəˌbɪlətɪ  
 justifiable 'dʒʌstəˌfaɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 justification 'dʒʌstəfəˌkeɪʃən  
 justificatory dʒʌsˌtɪfəˌkətɔːri, 'dʒʌstəfəˌke-  
 tɔːri; EN +-,tɔːri

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡə

justify ʼdʒʌstəʃaɪ | -fied -ʼfaɪd  
 Justin ʼdʒʌstɪn | -ian dʒʌsʼtɪniən  
 Justus ʼdʒʌstəs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 jut dʒʌt | jutted ʼdʒʌtɪd  
 jute, J- dʒʊt, dʒɪut  
 Jutland ʼdʒʌtlənd

Juvenal ʼdʒʊvənəl, ʼdʒɪʊv-  
 juvenescence ʼdʒʊvəʼnesns, ʼdʒɪʊ- | -ent -nt  
 juvenile ʼdʒʊvənəl, ʼdʒɪʊ-, -nɪl, -nəɪl  
 juvenility ʼdʒʊvəʼnɪlətɪ, ʼdʒɪʊ-  
 juxtapose ʼdʒʌkstəʼpəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 juxtaposition ʼdʒʌkstəʼpəʊzɪʃən | -əl -l

## K

K, k *letter* ke | pl Kʼs, Ks, *poss* Kʼs kez  
 Kaaterskill ʼkɑtəz,kɪl, ʼkɑt-; ES -təz-  
 Kabul ʼkʌbʊl  
 Kadesh-Barnea ʼkedəʃʼbɑrniə; ES -ʼbɑ:n-,  
 E+-ʼbɑ:n-  
 Kaffir, Kafir ʼkæfə; ES ʼkæfə(r)  
 Kahoka kəʼhokə  
 kaiser, K- ʼkaɪzə; ES ʼkaɪzə(r)  
 Kalamazoo ʼkæləməʼzu  
 kale kel  
 kaleidoscope kəʼlaɪdəʼskɒp  
 kaleidoscopic kəʼlaɪdəʼskɒpɪk; ES+-ʼskɒp-;  
 | -al -l | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ  
 kalends ʼkælɪndz, -əndz, -nz  
 Kalevala ʼkælɪʼvələ  
 Kalkaska kælʼkæskə  
 Kallyope ʼcalliopeʼ ʼkæli,ɒp  
 Kalmuck, k-, -muk ʼkælmlʌk  
 kalsomine ʼkælsəʼmaɪn | -d -d  
 Kama ʼkʌmə  
 Kamchatka kəmʼtʃætəkə  
 Kamerun ʼkæməʼru:n (Ger ʼkʌməʼru:n)  
 Kanaka kəʼnækə, ʼkænəkə  
 Kanawha kəʼnəwə  
 Kanchanjanga ʼkantʃənʼdʒʌŋgə  
 Kandahar ʼkændəʼhɑr, ʼkændə-; ES -ʼhɑ:(r)  
 Kandy ʼkændɪ, ʼkʌn-  
 Kane ken  
 kangaroo ʼkæŋgəʼru | -ed -d  
 Kankakee ʼkæŋkəʼki  
 Kansas ʼkænzəs, rarely -səs; S+-zɪs; | -an -ən  
 | -sasʼ -əs, -ɪs  
 Kant kənt (Ger kʌnt) | -ian -ɪən | -ism -ɪzəm  
 | -ianism -ɪən,ɪzəm  
 kaoliang ʼkʌʊlɪʼæŋ  
 kaolin, -ine ʼkeəlɪn  
 kapok ʼkepək, ʼkæpək; ES+-pək  
 kappa ʼkæpə

Karakoram ʼkərəʼkɒrəm, ʼkærə-; EN+-  
 -ʼkɒrəm  
 Karelia kəʼrɪliə  
 Karl kɑ:l; ES kɑ:l, E+ka:l  
 Karlsbad ʼkɑrlz bæd; ES ʼkɑ:lz-, E+ʼkɑ:lz-;  
 (Ger ʼkɑrlsbʌt)  
 Karlsruhe ʼkɑrlzruə; ES ʼkɑ:lz-, E+ʼkɑ:lz-;  
 (Ger ʼkɑrlsru:ə, -ʼru:ə)  
 karma ʼkɑrmə, ʼkɜ:mə; ES ʼkɑ:mə, ʼkɜ:mə,  
 ʼkɜ:mə; (Hind ʼkɑrmə)  
 Karnak ʼkɑrnæk; ES ʼkɑ:-, E+ʼkɑ:-  
 Karroo, Karoo, k- kəʼru, kæʼru  
 Kashmir *India* kæʼʃɪr; ES -ʼmɪə(r); | -ian  
 -ɪən  
 Kaskaskia kæsʼkæskɪə  
 Katahdin kəʼtɑdɪn, -dɪn  
 Kate, k- ket  
 Katharina ʼkæθəʼrɪnə  
 Katharine ʼkæθrɪn, ʼkæθərɪn  
 katharsis kəʼθɑrsɪs; ES -ʼθɑ:s-, E+-ʼθɑ:s-  
 Katherine ʼkæθrɪn, ʼkæθərɪn  
 Kathleen ʼkæθlɪn  
 kathode ʼkæθəd  
 Kathrine ʼkæθrɪn, ʼkæθərɪn  
 Katrine ʼkætrɪn, ʼkætrɪn, Sc ʼkʌt-  
 Kattegat ʼkætrɪgæt, ʼkætrɪgæt  
 katydid ʼketɪdɪd | -dided -dɪdɪd  
 Kauai ʼkʌvʼɑɪ  
 Kauffman ʼkɔfmən | Kaufman ʼkɔfmən (Ger  
 ʼkʌufmən)  
 Kaukauna kəʼkɔnə  
 Kavanagh ʼkævəʼnə, -nə  
 Kavanaugh ʼkævəʼnə, -nə  
 kay ke  
 Kay ke  
 kayak ʼkajæk  
 Kaye ke | Kaye-Smith ʼkeʼsmɪθ  
 Kazan kəʼzʌn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʼfɜ:ðə; ES ʼfɜ:ðə |custom ʼkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ʼju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ʼvɪʒən |Eden ʼɪdɪn |cradle ʼkredl |keep ʼem ʼkɪpɪn

Kean, -e kin  
 Kearny, -ey 'kærni; ES 'kɑ:nɪ, E+'kɑ:nɪ  
 Kearsarge 'kɪrsɑrdʒ; ES 'kɪrəsɑ:dʒ, E+  
 -sɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz  
 Keats kits |-s -ɪz  
 Keble 'kɪbl̩  
 Kedar 'kɪdə; ES 'kɪdə(r)  
 kedje 'kɛdʒ |kedges 'kɛdʒɪz |kedged 'kɛdʒd  
 kedgerec 'kɛdʒə'ri, 'kɛdʒə'ri  
 Kedron 'kɪdrən  
 keel kil |keeled kild |-less 'kills  
 keelhaul 'kɪl,hɔl |-ed -d  
 keelson 'kɛlsən, 'kɪl-  
 keen kin |-ness 'kɪnnɪs  
 Keene kin  
 keep kip |kept kept |-sake 'kɪp,sek  
 Keewatin 'ki'wɑtɪn, -'wɒt-  
 keg 'keg L.A. shows that keg & less freq. kæg  
 are used by cultured informants.  
 Keighly Yks 'kiθli  
 Keightley 'kɪtli  
 Keijo 'ke'dʒo  
 Keith kiθ  
 Kellar, -er 'kɛlə; ES 'kɛlə(r)  
 Kelley, -ly, k- 'kɛli |kellied 'kɛliɔ  
 Kellogg 'kɛləg, -əg, -ɒg  
 Kelmscot 'kɛmskɒt (Kelm- 1274, Kemscoot  
 1695), 'kɛlm-  
 kelp kɛlp  
 kelpie, -py 'kɛlpi  
 Kelsey 'kɛlsi  
 Kelso 'kɛlso  
 kelson 'kɛlsən  
 Kelt kɛlt |-ist -ɪst  
 kelter 'kɛltə; ES 'kɛltə(r)  
 Celtic 'kɛltɪk |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 Kelticism 'kɛltə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst  
 Kelvin 'kɛlvɪn  
 Kemal kə'mæl, 'kɛmæl  
 kemb kɛm |kembed kɛmd or kempt kɛmpt  
 Kemble 'kɛmbəl̩  
 Kemmerer 'kɛmərə; ES 'kɛmərə(r)  
 kemp, K- kɛmp  
 Kempis 'kɛmpɪs |-s -ɪz  
 ken kɛn |kenned kɛnd  
 Kendal, -ll 'kɛndl̩ |-ville -,vɪl  
 Kenedy 'kɛnədi  
 Kenelm 'kɛnəlm, -ɛlm  
 Kenilworth 'kɛnɪ,wɜθ; ES -,wɜθ, -,wɜθ

Kenmore US 'kɛnmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+  
 -mɔə(r); *Scoll* Ken'mɔre  
 Kennan 'kɛnən  
 Kennebec 'kɛnə'bek ('Kenne,bec 'River)  
 Kennebunk 'kɛnə'bʌŋk  
 Kennebunkport 'kɛnə'bʌŋk'pɔrt -'pɔrt; ES  
 -'pɔət, E+-'pɔət  
 Kennedy 'kɛnədi  
 kennel 'kɛnəl̩ |-ed -d |-ly 'kɛnli  
 Kennerly 'kɛnəli; ES 'kɛnəli  
 Kennesaw 'kɛnə,sɔ  
 Kenneth 'kɛnɪθ  
 Kennett Square 'kɛnt'skwɛr, -'skwɛr; E  
 -'skwəə(r), ES -'skwəə(r)  
 keno 'kɪno  
 Kenora kə'nɔrə, -'nɔrə; S -'nɔrə  
 Kenosha kə'nɔʃə  
 Kenova kə'nɔvə  
 Kensington 'kɛnzɪŋtən  
 Kent kɛnt |-ish -ɪʃ  
 Kenton 'kɛntən  
 Kentucky kən'tʌki, loc. + kɛn'tʌki |-kian -ən  
 Kenya 'kɛnjə, loc. + 'kɪnjə  
 Kenyon 'kɛnjən  
 Keokuk 'kiə,kʌk  
 kepi 'kɛpi  
 Kepler 'kɛplə; ES 'kɛplə(r)  
 kept kept, before some cons. + kɛp ('kɛp'tɔkɪŋ)  
 Ker, -rr kɜ, kɑr; ES kɜ(r), kɜ, kɑ:(r), E+kɑ:(r)  
 keratin 'kɛrətɪn  
 kerb kɜb; ES kɜb, kɜb; |-stone -,stɒn  
 kerchief 'kɜ:tʃɪf; ES 'kɜ-, 'kɜ-; |-s -s |-ed -t  
 kerf kɜf, kɑrf; ES kɜf, kɜf, kɑ:f, E+kɑ:f  
 kermis 'kɜ:mɪz; ES 'kɜm-, 'kɜm-  
 kermis, -mess 'kɜmɪs; ES 'kɜm-, 'kɜm-; |-es  
 -ɪz  
 kern kɜn; ES kɜn, kɜn; |-ed -d  
 Kernahan, -no- 'kɜnə,hæən, 'kɑr-; ES 'kɜ-,  
 'kɜ-, 'kɑ-, E+'kɑ:-  
 kernel 'kɜ:nɪ; ES 'kɜnɪ, 'kɜnɪ; |-ed -d  
 kernelless 'kɜ:nɪlɪs; ES 'kɜn-, 'kɜn-  
 kerosene 'kɛrə'sɪn, 'kɛrə'sɪn |-d -d  
 Kerr kɜ, kɑr; ES kɜ(r), kɜ, kɑ:(r), E+kɑ:(r)  
 Kerry 'kɛri  
 kersey, K- 'kɜzi; ES 'kɜzi, 'kɜzi  
 Kershaw kɜ'ʃɔ; ES kɜ-, kɜ-  
 Kesteven 'lɪnks 'kɛstɪvən, loc. + kɛs'tɪvən  
 kestrel 'kɛstrəl  
 Keswick 'kezkɪk

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo



ketch, K- **ketʃ** | -es -**ɪz**  
 ketchup **ˈkɛtʃəp**  
 ketene **ˈkiːn**  
 ketone **ˈkiːtən**  
 kettle, K- **ˈkɛtəl** | -drum -**ˌdrʌm**—**ˈkɪtəl**, a *historical variant, is still not infrequently heard.*  
 Keturah **kɪˈtʃʊərə**, -**ˈtʃʊərə**  
 Keuka **kɪˈjuːkə**, **ˈkjʊkə**  
 Kew **kjuː**, **kruː**  
 Kewanee **kəˈwʌni**, -**ˈwʌni**  
 Kewaunee **kəˈwʌni**  
 Keweenaw **ˈkiːwiːnəʊ**  
 key, K- **ki** | -ed -**d** | -board -**ˌbɔːrd**, -**ˌbɔːrd**; ES -**ˌbɔːd**, E+ -**ˌbɔːd**  
 Keyes **kiz**, **kaz** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 keyhole **ˈkiːhɒl**  
 keyman **ˈkiːmæn**, -**ˈmæn** | -men -**ˌmɛn**, -**ˈmɛn**  
 Keynes **kenz** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 keynote **ˈkiːnɒt**, -**ˈnɒt**  
 Keyport **ˈkiːpɔːt**, -**ˌpɔːt**; ES -**ˌpɔːt**, E+ -**ˌpɔːt**  
 Keyser **ˈkaɪzə**; ES **ˈkaɪzə(r)**  
 keystone, K- **ˈkiːstɒn** | -d -**d**  
 Key West **ˈkiːwɛst**  
 Kezia, -h **kəˈziːə**  
 khaddar **ˈkʌdɑː**; ES **ˈkʌdɑː(r)**  
 khaki **ˈkæki**, **ˈkæki** | -ed -**d**  
 khan, K- **kæn**, **kæn**  
 Kharkov **ˈkɑːrkɒf**, -**kɒf**; ES **ˈkɑː-**, E+ **ˈkɑː-**  
 Khartoum, -tum **kɑːˈtʊm**; ES **kɑː-**, E+ **kɑː-**  
 Khayyám **kɑːˈjɑːm**, -**ˈjɑːm**, -**ˈjɑːm**  
 khedive, K- **kəˈdiːv** | -vial -**ˌvɪəl**, -**ˌjəl** | -viate -**ɪt**  
 Khmer **kɛmɛr**; ES **kɛmɛə(r)**  
 Khyber **ˈkaɪbɛr**; ES **ˈkaɪbɛə(r)**  
 Kiangsu **ˈkjæŋˈsu** (*Chin* **ˈdʒjɑŋˈsu**)  
 Kiaochow **ˈkjəʊˈtʃəʊ** (*Chin* **ˈdʒjəʊˈdʒəʊ**)  
 kibe **kaɪb** | kided **kaɪbd**  
 kibitzer **ˈkɪbɪtɜː**, **kəˈbɪt-**; ES -**sə(r)**  
 kibosh **ˈkɑːbɒʃ**, **kɪˈbɒʃ**; ES+ -**ɒʃ**  
 kick **kɪk** | -ed -**t** | -back -**ˌbæk** | -off -**ˌɔːf**, -**ˌɔːf**  
 kickshaw **ˈkɪkʃəʊ**  
 kickup **ˈkɪkˌʌp**  
 kid **kɪd** | kidded **ˈkɪdɪd** | -dy -**ɪ**  
 Kidd **kɪd**  
 kidnap **ˈkɪdnæp** | -(p)ed -**t**  
 kidney **ˈkɪdnɪ**  
 Kidron **ˈkɪdrən**  
 kidskin **ˈkɪdˌskɪn**  
 Kiel **ki**  
 Kiev **kiˈɛv**, -**ˈɛf**, **ˈkiɛv**, -**ɛf**

Kilauea **ˈkiːlɑːʊə**  
 Kildare **kɪlˈdɛə**, -**ˈdɛə**; E -**ˈdɛə(r)**, ES -**ˈdɛə(r)**  
 kilderkin **ˈkɪldəˌkɪn**; ES **ˈkɪldə-**  
 kilerg **ˈkiːlɜːg**; ES -**ɜːg**, -**ɜːg**  
 Kilkenny **kɪlˈkɛni** (*ˈKilˌkɛni* **ˈcats**)  
 kill **kɪl** | killed **kɪld** | -able -**əbəl**  
 Killarney **kɪlˈlɑːni**; ES -**ˈlɑːni**, E+ -**ˈlɑːni**  
 killdeer **ˈkɪlˌdiːr**; ES -**ˌdiːr**, S+ -**ˌdɛə(r)**, -**ˌdʒɛə(r)**  
 Killiecrankie **ˈkɪlɪˌkræŋki**  
 Killigrew **ˈkɪləˌgruː**, -**ˌgruː**  
 killjoy **ˈkɪlˌdʒɔɪ**  
 Kilmarnock **kɪlˈmɑːnək**; ES -**ˈmɑːn-**, E+ -**ˈmɑːn-**  
 Kilmer **ˈkɪlmɛr**; ES **ˈkɪlɪnɛr**  
 kiln **kɪl**, **kɪln**—*spelt kill since 1470 (so in the 1611 Bible)—The n sound was lost from kiln in the same way as it was from ell, mill, Milne.*  
 kiln-dry **ˈkɪlˌdraɪ** | -dried -**ˌdraɪd**  
 kilo **ˈkiːlə**, **ˈki-**  
 kilocalorie **ˈkiːləˌkæləri**  
 kilocycle **ˈkiːləˌsaɪkl**  
 kilogram, -mme **ˈkiːləˌgræm**  
 kiloliter, -tre **ˈkiːləˌlɪtɜː**; ES -**ˌlɪtɜː**  
 kilometer, -tre **ˈkiːləˌmɪtɜː**, *much less freq.*  
**ˈkɪˈlɑːmɛtɜː**; ES -**tɜː(r)**, -**ˈlɒm-**  
 kilowatt **ˈkiːləˌwɒt**, -**ˌwɒt**  
 kilowatt-hour **ˈkiːləˌwɒtˈaʊər**, -**ˌwɒt-**; ES -**ˈaʊər**  
 Kilpatrick **kɪlˈpætrɪk**  
 kilt **kɪlt** | kilted **ˈkɪltɪd**  
 kilter **ˈkɪltɜː**; ES **ˈkɪltɜː(r)**  
 Kim **kɪm** | -ball -**bəl** | -berley -**bɛli**; ES -**bɛli**  
 Kimbolton **ˈkɪmbɒltən**, *NC* **ˈkɪmbɒltən**,  
*Hunts* **kɪmˈbɒltən**, formerly **ˈkɪmɒltən** (*Shak.*  
 Kymmalton)  
 kimono **kəˈmɒnə**, -**nə**  
 kin **kɪn**  
 kinaesthesia **ˈkɪnɪsˈθiːzɪə**, -**zɪə** | -thetic -**ˈθetɪk**  
 Kincaid **kɪnˈkeɪd**, **kɪŋˈked**  
 Kincardine **kɪnˈkɑːrdɪn**, **kɪŋ-**; ES -**ˈkɑːd-**,  
 E+ -**ˈkɑːd-**  
 Kinchinjunga **ˈkɪntʃɪnˈdʒʌŋɡə**  
 kind **kænd**  
 kindergarten **ˈkɪndəˌɡɑːrtɪn**; ES **ˈkɪndəˌɡɑːrtɪn**;  
 E+ -**ˌɡɑːrtɪn**; | -tner, -tener -**tnɜː**; ES -**tnɜː(r)**  
 kindhearted **ˈkændˈhɑːtɪd**; ES -**ˈhɑːt-**, E+  
 -**ˈhɑːt-**; (*ˈkindˌhearted* **ˈmæn**)  
 kindle **ˈkɪndl** | -d -**d** | -ling -**ˌdlɪŋ**, -**ˌdlɪŋ**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpɪn**

kindling *n* 'kɪndlɪŋ  
 kindness 'kaɪndnɪs, 'kaɪnɪs |-es -ɪz  
 kindred 'kɪndrɪd, -əd  
 kine *kaɪn* |-pox -'pɒks; ES+ -'pɒks  
 cinema 'kɪnəmə  
 kinematic ,kɪnə'mætlk |-al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 cinematograph ,kɪnə'mætsə,græf; E+ -,græf, -græf  
 kinesthesia ,kɪnɪs'teɪzə, -zɪə |-thetic -'θetɪk  
 kinetic kɪ'netɪk, kaɪ- |-al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 kinfolk 'kɪn,fɒk  
 king, K- kɪŋ  
 kingbird 'kɪŋ,bɜ:d; ES -'bɜ:d, -'bɜ:d  
 kingbolt 'kɪŋ,bɒlt  
 kingcraft 'kɪŋ,kræft; E+ -,kræft, -kræft  
 kingdom 'kɪŋdəm  
 Kingdon 'kɪŋdən  
 kingfisher 'kɪŋ,fɪʃə; ES -'fɪʃə(r)  
 kinglyt 'kɪŋlɪt  
 kingpin 'kɪŋ,pɪn  
 Kingsbury 'kɪŋz,bɜ:ri, -bɜ:ri  
 kingship 'kɪŋʃɪp  
 Kingsley 'kɪŋzli  
 Kingston, -e 'kɪŋ-stən, 'kɪŋz-tən, 'kɪŋks-  
 Kingstown 'kɪŋz,təʊn  
 kink kɪŋk |kinked kɪŋkt |kinky 'kɪŋki  
 Kinkaid kɪn'ked, kɪŋ'ked  
 kinkajou 'kɪŋkə,dʒu  
 kinnikinnick, -kinic ,kɪnɪkə'nɪk  
 Kinross kɪn'rɒs, -'rɒs |-ross-shire -'rɒsʃɪr, -'rɒʃf-, -'rɒ-, -'fɜ; ES -'fɪə(r), -'fə(r)  
 Kinsey 'kɪnsɪ, -zɪ  
 kinsfolk 'kɪnz,fɒk  
 kinship 'kɪnʃɪp  
 kinsman, K- 'kɪnzməŋ |-men -məŋ  
 kinswoman 'kɪnz,wʊməŋ, -'wʊ- |-women -'wɪmɪn, -ən  
 kiosk kɪ'ɒsk, 'kaɪɒsk; ES+ -'ɒsk, -ɒsk  
 Kioto 'kjoʊtə  
 Kiowa *US* places 'kaɪəwə  
 Kiowa, -way *Indian* 'kaɪə,we, -wə  
 Kipling 'kɪplɪŋ  
 kipper 'kɪpə; ES 'kɪpə(r); |-ed -d  
 Kirby 'kɜ:bɪ; ES 'kɜ:bɪ, 'kɜ:bɪ  
 Kirghiz kɪr'gɪz; ES kɪə-; |-'s -ɪz  
 kirk, K- kɜ:k; ES kɜ:k, kɜ:k  
 Kirkby 'kɜ:kbi, 'kɜ:bɪ; ES 'kɜ-, 'kɜ-  
 Kirkcaldy kɜ'kɒldɪ, -'kɒdɪ, -'kɒdɪ; ES kɜ-, kɜ-

Kirkcudbright kɜ'kʊbrɪ; ES kɜ-, kɜ-; |-shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜ; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -'ʃə(r)  
 Kirkland 'kɜ:klænd; ES 'kɜ:k-, 'kɜ:k-  
 kirmess 'kɜ:mɪs; ES 'kɜ:m-, 'kɜ:m-; |-es -ɪz  
 Kirtland 'kɜ:tlænd; ES 'kɜ:t-, 'kɜ:t-  
 kirtle 'kɜ:tl; ES 'kɜ:tl, 'kɜ:tl; |-d -d  
 kismet 'kɪzmet, 'kɪs-  
 kiss kɪs |kisses 'kɪsɪz |kissed kɪst  
 kist kɪst  
 kit, K- kɪt |-ty -ɪ  
 kitcat 'kɪt,kæt  
 kitchen, K- 'kɪtʃɪn, -ən  
 Kitchener, k- 'kɪtʃɪnə, -ənə, -tʃɪnə; ES -nə(r)  
 kitchenette ,kɪtʃɪn'et, -ən-  
 kitchenware 'kɪtʃɪn,wɛr, -ən-, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES -'wɛə(r)  
 Kitchin 'kɪtʃɪn  
 kite kaɪt |kited 'kaɪtɪd  
 kith kɪθ  
 Kittanning kɪ'tænɪŋ  
 Kittatinny ,kɪtə'tɪni  
 kitten 'kɪtŋ—*The pron.* 'kɪtən *is substandard.*  
 Kittery 'kɪtəri  
 Kittitas 'kɪtɪ,tæs |-s -ɪz  
 kittiwake 'kɪtɪ,wɛk  
 kittle 'kɪtl  
 Kittredge 'kɪtrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 kitty, K- 'kɪtɪ  
 Kitty Hawk 'kɪtɪ'hɒk |Kittyhawk 'kɪtɪ,hɒk  
 kiva 'kɪvə  
 Kiwanian kə'waɪnɪən, -'wɒn- |-wanis -nɪs  
 kiwi 'kiwi  
 Klaeber 'klebə; ES 'klebə(r)  
 Klamath 'klæməθ  
 KleinSmid, von fən'klaɪn,smɪd  
 kleptomania ,kleptə'meniə |-niac -'meni,æk  
 klieg kliɛŋ  
 Klingsor 'kɪŋzɔr, -zɔr; ES -zɔə(r), E+ -zɔə(r)  
 Klondike 'klɒndɪk; ES+ 'klɒn-  
 Klopstock 'klɒpstɒk; ES+ 'klɒpstɒk; (*Ger* 'klɒpʃtɒk)  
 Kluge *Ger scholar* 'klʊgə; *Eng name* kludʒ, kludʒ  
 knack næk |knacked nækt  
 knag næg |knagged 'nægd | -gy -ɪ  
 knap næp |knapped næpt |-sack -'sæk  
 knar nɑr; ES nɑ:(r), E+ nɑ:(r); |-red -d | -ry -ɪ  
 knave nev |-d -d | -ry -ərə, -rɪ | -ship -ʃɪp  
 knead nid |kneaded 'nidɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

knee **ni** |kneed **nid** |-cap -,**kæp**  
 knee-deep **'ni'dip** ('knee-,deep 'clover)  
 knee-high **'ni'hai**  
 kneel **nil** |knelt **nelt** or kneeled **nild**  
 kneepad **'ni,pæd** |-pan -,**pæn**  
 knell **nəl** |knelled **neld**  
 Kneller **'nələ;** ES **'nələ(r)**  
 knelt **nelt**  
 knew **nju, nu, nu**  
 knicker **'nikə;** ES **'nikə(r)**; |-ed -**d**  
 Knickerbocker, k- **'nikə,bəkə;** ES **'nikə-,  
 bəkə(r), -,bnk-;** |-ed -**d**  
 knickknack **'nik,næk** |-ery -**əri, -ri**  
 knife **n naif** |knife's **naifs** (*in Shak.* knives  
**naivz**) |pl knives **naivz**—*The pronunciation*  
**naivz** for knife's is the older possessive singu-  
 lar.  
 knife **v naif** |knives **naifs** |knifed **naift**  
 knifeful **'naif,ful** |-s -**z**  
 knight **nait** |knighted **'naitd** |-age -**idʒ**  
 knight-errant **'nait'erənt** |-ry -**ri**  
 knighthood **'nait'hud**  
 knit **nit** |knit **nit** or knitted **'nitd**  
 knives **naivz** |knife's **naivz**—*see* knife **n**  
 knob **nab;** ES+**nəb;** |-bed -**d, -rd** |-by -**ri**  
 knobble **'nəbl;** ES+**'nəbl;** |-d -**d** |-ling -**blɪŋ,**  
**-blɪŋ** |-bly -**blɪ, -blɪ**  
 Knoblock **'nəblək;** ES+**'nəblək**  
 knock **nək;** ES+**nək;** |-ed -**t** |-about -**ə,baut**  
 knockdown **'nək,dəʊn;** ES+**'nək-**  
 knock-knee **'nək,ni;** ES+**'nək-;** |-d -**'nid**  
 knockout **'nək,aʊt;** ES+**'nək-**  
 knoll **nəl** |-ed -**d** |-y -**ri**  
 knop **nəp;** ES+**nəp;** |-ped -**t** |-py -**ri**  
 Knossus **'nəsəs;** ES+**'nəs-;** |-sus' -**səs**  
 knot **nat;** ES+**nət;** |-ted -**rd** |-ty -**ri**  
 knothole **'nat,həl;** ES+**'nət-**  
 Knott **nat;** ES+**nət**  
 knout **naʊt** |knouted **'naʊtd**  
 know **no** |knew **nju, nu, nu** |known **non**  
 knowledge **'nəʊlɪʒ;** ES+**'nəʊl-;** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**  
 |-able -**əb|** |-bly -**blɪ**  
 Knowles **nəʊz** |-s -**iz**  
 know-nothing, K-N- **'no,nəʊθɪŋ**  
 Knox **nəks;** ES+**nəks;** |-s -**iz** |-ville -**vil;**  
 S+**-v|**  
 knuckle **'næk|** |-d -**d** |-ling -**klɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ**  
 knucklebone **'næk|,bən**  
 Knudsen **'nudsən, 'nudsən, 'njudsən**

knur, -rr **nɜ;** ES **nɜ(r, nɜ;** |-**(r)ed -d**  
 knurl **nɜ:l;** ES **nɜ:l, nɜ:l;** |-ed -**d**  
 Knut **kə'nʊt, -'nʊt, -'njʊt**=Canute  
 knut **'nʊt** humorous **kə'nʊt**  
 Knutsford **'nʊtsfəd;** ES **'nʊtsfəd**  
 Kobe **'kəʊbi**  
 Koblenz **'kəʊlənts** |-s -**iz**  
 kobold **'kəʊbɒld, -bɒld, -bɒld** (*Ger* **'kə:bɒlt**)  
 Kobuk **kə'bʊk**  
 Koch *Ger* **kɔx;** 'Assamese' **kɔf** |-es **'kɔfɪz**  
 Kodak **'kɔdæk** |kodaked **'kɔdækt**  
 Kodiak **'kɔdi,æk**  
 Koekeritz **'kəkərits** |-s -**iz**  
 Koheleth **kə'helθ**  
 Koh-i-noor, Kohinoor, -nur **ko-i'nʊr;** ES  
**-'nʊər**  
 kohl, K- **kɒl** |Kohlan **'kɒlən**  
 Kohler **'kɒlə;** ES **'kɒlə(r)**  
 kohlrabi **'kɒl,rəbi, 'kɒl'rəbi**  
 koine **kə'ɪni, -ni**  
 Kokomo **'kɒkə,mo**  
 kola **'kɒlə**  
 Komintern **ko'mɪn'tɜ:n, 'kə'mɪn,tɜ:n;** ES -**ɜ:n,**  
**-ɜ:n, -əm-**  
 Kongo **'kɒŋɡo;** ES+**'kɒŋ-**  
 Königsberg **'kɒnɪɡz,bɜ:ɡ;** ES -**bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ;**  
 (*Ger* **'kɒ:nɪks,bɜrk**)  
 koodoo **'kʊdu**  
 Kootenay, -nai **'kʊtə,ɛ**  
 kopeak, -nek **'kəpek**  
 kopje **'kɒpi;** ES+**'kɒpi**  
 kor **kɔr, kər;** ES **kəə(r, E+kəə(r)**  
 Koran **kə'ræn, -'ræn**  
 Korea *India* **'kɔri,ə, 'kər-;** S **'kɔr-**  
 Korea *Japan* **kə'ri:ə, kə-;** S **kə-;** |-n -**n**  
 Korzybski **kɔr'zɪbski;** ES **kə-  
 Kosciusko** **ko'si'asko;** ES+**ko's-;** *mt.* -**zi-**  
 kosher **'kɔʃə;** ES **'kɔʃə(r)**  
 Kossuth **kə'suθ, kə- (*Hung* 'kɔʃʊt)**  
 kotow **kə'təʊ** |-ed -**d**  
 koumis, -ss, -yss **'kʊmis**  
 Koussevitzky **ko'sə'vɪtski**  
 kowtow **kə'təʊ, kə-** |-ed -**d**  
 Koyukuk **kə'ju:kʊk, kə-  
 kraal** **kra|** |kraaled **kra|d**  
 kraft **kræft;** E+**kraft, kræft**  
 Kraft, -ft **kræft, kræft**  
 Krag **kræg, kræg**  
 Krakatao **'krakə'təʊ**

|full **ful** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'idn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪm**

Kraków 'krɛkɔ, 'krækɔu (*Pol* 'krakuf)  
 Krapotkin *city* krə'pɔtkɪn, -'pɔt-  
 kraut kraʊt  
 Kreisler 'kraɪslə; ES 'kraɪslə(r)  
 kremlin, K- 'krɛmlɪn  
 Kresge 'krɛsgɪ, 'krɛskɪ  
 kreutzer, K-, kreuz- 'krɔɪtsə; ES 'krɔɪtsə(r)  
 Kreymborg 'krɛmbɔrg; ES -bɔəg  
 kriegspiel 'krɪg,spɪl  
 Kriemhild 'krɪmhɪld (*Ger* 'krɪ:mhɪlt)  
 Krimhild 'krɪmhɪld  
 kris kris |krisɪs 'krɪsɪz  
 Krishna 'krɪʃnə |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 Kriss Kringle 'krɪs'krɪŋɡl̩  
 krona 'krɔnə (*Sw* 'krɔ:nə) |pl -nor -nɔr  
 krone 'krɔnə |*Ger* pl kronen 'krɔnən  
 krone 'krɔnə |*Dan* pl kroner 'krɔnər  
 Kropotkin *anarchist* krə'pɔtkɪn, -'pɔt-  
 Kruger 'krʊgə; ES 'krʊgə(r)  
 Krupp krʌp, krʊp (*Ger* krʊp)  
 Krutch krʊtʃ |-s -ɪz  
 krypton 'krɪptɪn, -tɒn  
 Kshatriya 'kʃətrɪjə  
 Kubelik 'kubəlɪk  
 Kublai Khan *Chin ruler* 'kublai'kæn  
 Kubla Kahn *poem* 'kublə'kæn  
 kudos 'kjʊdəs, -dɔs, 'kiu- |-ed -t  
 kudu 'kudu

Kufic 'kjʊfɪk, 'kiu-  
 Ku-Klux, Kuklux 'kju,klaks, 'kiu- |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 kulak ku'læk |-ism -ɪzəm  
 kultur 'kʊltʊr; ES -tʊə(r); (*Ger* kʊl'tʊr)  
 kumiss 'kʊmɪs  
 kümmel 'kɪml̩ (*Ger* 'kʏməl)  
 kumquat 'kʌmkwɔt, -kwɔt  
 Kundry 'kʊndrɪ  
 Kuomintang 'kwɔmɪn'tæŋ, 'gwo-, -'tæŋ  
 Kurath, Hans 'hæns'kjʊrəθ, -'kiu-, 'hæns-  
 'kʊrət  
 Kurd kɜ:d, kʊrd; ES kɜ:d, kɜ:d, kʊəd  
 Kurdistan ,kɜ:drɪ'stæn, ,kʊr-, -'stæn; ES  
 ,kɜ:d-, ,kɜ:d-, ,kʊəd-  
 Kure 'kʊrɛ  
 Kuril 'kʊrɪl |-ian ku'rɪliən, -lɪjən  
 Kurland 'kʊrlænd; ES 'kʊə-  
 Kutztown 'kʊts,təʊn  
 Kwangsi 'kwæŋ'sɪ, 'gwaŋ-  
 Kwangtung *China* 'kwæŋ'tʌŋ, 'gwaŋ'dʊŋ  
 Kwantung *Manchuria* 'kwæntʌŋ, 'gwaŋ-  
 'dʊŋ  
 Kweichow 'kweɪ'tʃəʊ, 'gweɪ'dʒɔ  
 Kyd kɪd  
 Kyoto, Kio- 'kjɔtɔ  
 Kyrie eleison 'kɪrɪj ə'leɪsɪŋ  
 Kythera 'kɪθərə

L

L, l *letter* el |pl L's, Ls, *poss* L's elz  
 la *intj* lə, lɑ; *music* lɑ; *Fr article* lɑ  
 laager 'camp' lʌgə; ES lʌgə(r); |-ed -d  
 Laban 'leɪbən  
 label 'leɪbəl |-ed -d |-ing 'leɪblɪŋ, 'leɪblɪŋ  
 labellum lə'beɪləm |-la -'beɪlə  
 labial 'leɪbɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 labialize 'leɪbɪəlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 labiate *adj* 'leɪbi,et, -bɪt  
 labile 'leɪbəl, -bɪl  
 labium 'leɪbɪəm |-bia -bɪə  
 labor 'leɪbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ,  
 -bəriŋ  
 laboratory 'leɪbrə'tɔrɪ, 'leɪbərə-, -brɪ-, -tɔrɪ;  
 S -'tɔrɪ  
 laborer 'leɪbərə; ES 'leɪbərə(r)

laborious lə'borɪəs, -'bɔr-; S -'bor-  
 laborite, L- 'leɪbə,raɪt  
 labor-saving 'leɪbə,seɪvɪŋ; ES 'leɪbə-  
 Labrador 'leɪbrə,dɔr; ES -dɔə(r)  
 laburnum lə'bɜ:nəm; ES -'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-  
 labyrinth 'leɪbərɪnθ |-ths -θs  
 labyrinthian ,leɪbə'rɪnθɪən  
 labyrinthine ,leɪbə'rɪnθɪn, -θɪn  
 lac læk  
 lace les |laces 'lesɪz |laced lest  
 Lacedaemon ,læsə'dɪmən  
 Lacedaemonian ,læsədɪ'mɔnɪən, -nɪən  
 lacerate 'læsə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,læsə'refən  
 laches 'lætʃɪz  
 Lachesis 'lækəsɪs |-sɪs' -sɪs  
 lachrymal 'lækɪrɪməl

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

lachrymatory ˈlækɹəməˌtɔri, -ˌtɔri; S -ˌtɔri  
 lachrymose ˈlækɹəˌmɔs  
 lacinate ləˈsɪniˌeɪt, -ɪt | -ated -ˌeɪtɪd  
 lack læk |lacked lækt  
 lackadaisical ˌlækəˈdeɪzɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl  
 lackaday ˈlækəˌdeɪ  
 Lackawanna ˌlækəˈwɒnə, -ˈwɒnə  
 lackey ˈlækɪ | -ed -d  
 lackluster, -tre ˈlækˌlʌstə; ES -tə(r)  
 Laconia ləˈkɒniə | -n -n  
 laconic, L- ləˈkɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈkɒn-; | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkəl  
 lacquer ˈlækə; ES -ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing ˈlækəɹɪŋ, ˈlækɹɪŋ  
 lacrosse, L- ləˈkrɒs, -ˈkrɒs | -s -ɪz  
 lactate ˈlæktet | -d -ɪd | -tation ˈlæktˈteɪʃən  
 lacteal ˈlæktɪəl |lactic ˈlæktɪk  
 lactometer ˈlæktəˌmɛtə; ES -ˈtəˌmɛtə(r), -ˈtɒm-  
 lactone ˈlæktən | -tose -tɔs  
 lacuna ləˈkjuːnə, -ˈkiu- | -s -z | -nae -ni  
 lacustrine ləˈkʌstɹɪn  
 lacy ˈlesɪ  
 lad læd |laddie ˈlædi  
 ladder ˈlædə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing -dəɹɪŋ, -dəɹɪŋ  
 lade led | *past* -d -ɪd | *pp*tc -d -ɪd or laden ˈledŋ  
 laden v ˈledŋ | -ed -d | -ing ˈledɹɪŋ, ˈlednɪŋ  
 ladle ˈledl | -d -d | -ling ˈledlɪŋ, ˈledlɪŋ  
 Ladoga *Finl* ˈlædəgə, *US places* ləˈdəgə  
 ladrone ləˈdrɒn, *Sc* ˈlædrən  
 lady ˈledi |ladies, ladies', lady's ˈledɪz  
 ladybird ˈledɪˌbɜːd; ES -,bɜːd, -ˌbɜːd  
 ladybug ˈledɪˌbʌg  
 ladyfinger ˈledɪˌfɪŋgə; ES -gə(r)  
 lady-killer ˈledɪˌkɪlə; ES -lə(r)  
 ladylike ˈledɪˌlaɪk  
 ladylove ˈledɪˌlʌv  
 ladyship ˈledɪˌʃɪp  
 lady-slipper ˈledɪˌslɪpə; ES -pə(r)  
 lady's-slipper ˈledɪzˌslɪpə; ES -pə(r)  
 Laertes ləˈɜːtɪz, le-; ES -ˈɜːtɪz, -ˈɜːtɪz; | -tes' -tɪz  
 La Farge ləˈfɑːʒ, *commonly Anglic.* ləˈfɑːdʒ;  
 ES -ˈfɑː-, E+ -ˈfɑː-; | -s -ɪz  
 Lafayette *Fr general* ˌlafɪˈeɪt (*Fr* lafaˈjɛt), *US places pron. variously* ˌlæfɪˈ(j)eɪt, ˌleɪfɪˈ(j)eɪt, ˌləˈfeɪ(j)ɪt  
 Lafeu, *Shak.* Lafew ləˈfjuː, -ˈfjuː  
 La Follette ləˈfɒlɪt; ES+ -ˈfɒl-  
 La Fontaine ləˈfɒnˈteɪn, -ˈfɒn- (*Fr* lafɔ̃ˈtɛn)

lag læg |lagged lægd  
 lager ˈcamp ˈlɑːgə; ES -gə(r); | -ed -d  
 lager beer ˈlɑːgə, ˈbɛgə; ES -gə(r)  
 Lagerlöf *Sw* ˈlɑːgərˌlœːv  
 laggard ˈlæɡəd; ES ˈlæɡəd  
 lagniappe, -gnap- lænˈjæp, ˈlænjæp  
 laagoon ləˈɡuːn  
 La Guardia ləˈɡwɑːdiə, -ˈgɑː-; ES -ɑːd-, E+ -ɑːd-; (*It* laˈɡwɑːdʒiə)  
 Lahore ləˈhɔːr, -ˈhɔːr; ES -ˈhɔː(r), E+ -ˈhɔː(r)  
 laic ˈleɪk | -al -l | -ally -ɪ, ˈɪkəl  
 laid *past & pp*tc of lay led  
 lain *pp*tc of lie len  
 lair fer, lær; E læ(r), ES læə(r); | -ed -d  
 laird lɛrd, lærd, *Sc* lɛrd; E læd, ES læəd  
 laissez faire, laisser læseˈfeɪr, -ˈfæɪr; E -ˈfeɪ(r), ES -ˈfæə(r); (*Fr* læseˈfeɪr)  
 laity ˈleɪti, ˈle-ɪti  
 La Junta ləˈhʌntə (*Am Sp* laˈhunta)  
 lake lek  
 Lalla Rookh ˈlæləˈruːk, *Brit* ˈlæləˈruːk  
 L'Allegro ləˈlegro (*It* laˈleːgro)  
 lam læm | -med -d  
 lama ˈlɑːmə  
 Lamar ləˈmɑːr; ES ləˈmɑː(r), E+ -ˈmɑː(r)  
 Lamarck ləˈmɑːk; ES -ˈmɑːk, E+ -ˈmɑːk; | -ian -ɪən (*Fr* laˈmɑːrk)  
 lamasery ˈlɑːməˌseɪri  
 lamb læm |lambled læmd |lambing ˈlæmɪŋ  
 lambaste læmˈbest | -d -ɪd  
 lambda ˈlæmdə  
 lambency ˈlæmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt  
 Lambeth ˈlæmbɪθ, -bəθ, -bɛθ  
 lambkin ˈlæmkiːn  
 lamblike ˈlæmˌlaɪk  
 lambrekin ˈlæmbəˌkiːn, ˈlæmbɹə-; ES ˈlæm-  
 bə-, -brə-  
 lambskin ˈlæmˌskiːn  
 lame lem |lamed læmd  
 Lamech ˈlæmek, -mek  
 lamella ləˈmɛlə | -s -z | -lae -ˈmɛli  
 lament ləˈmɛnt | -ed -ɪd  
 lamentable ˈlæməntəbəl | -bly -bli  
 lamentation ˌlæməntˈteɪʃən  
 La Mesa ləˈmesə |Lamesa ləˈmisə  
 Lamia *poem* ˈlæmiə; *Gk town* ləˈmiə, ˈlɛniə  
 lamina ˌlæməniə | -s -z | -nae -ni | -nar -nə; ES -nə(r)  
 laminate *adj* ˌlæməniːt, -net

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈiːdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːpŋ

laminate <i>v</i> 'læmə,net   -d -id   -tion ,læmə-'neʃən	Landseer 'lændsɪr, 'læn-; ES -sɪə(ɾ)
Lammas 'læməs  -tide -'tard	Land's End 'lændz'ænd, 'lænz-
Lammermoor 'læmə,mʊr; ES 'læmə,mʊə(ɾ); (Sc ,læmə'r'mʊr)	landskip <i>arch.</i> 'landscape' 'lændskɪp
Lammermuir 'læmə,mjʊr, -,mɪr; ES 'læmə-'mjʊə(ɾ), -,mɪvə(ɾ); (Sc ,læmə'r'mjʊr)	landslide 'lænd,slɑɪd, 'læn-
Lamont lə'mɒnt; ES +- 'mɒnt	landslip 'lænd,slɪp, 'læn-
lamp læmp  lamped læmpt	landsman 'lændzmən, 'lænz-   -men -mən
lampad 'læmpæd	landward 'lændwəd; ES 'lændwəd;  -s -z
lampblack 'læmp,blæk  -ed -t	lane len
lamplight 'læmp,lart  -er -ə; ES -ə(ɾ)	Lanett lə'net
Lampman 'læmpmən	Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
lampoon læm'pu:n  -ed -d	Langlade 'læŋled (Fr lɑ̃'glad)
lamppost 'læmp,pɒst	Langland 'læŋlənd
Lamprecht 'læmprekt (Ger 'læmprext)	Langley 'læŋli
lamprey 'læmpri	Langmuir 'læŋmjʊr, -mɪr; ES -ə(ɾ)
Lanark 'lænək; ES 'lænək;  -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(ɾ), -ʃə(ɾ)	langsyne 'læŋ'saɪn, <i>in the song often</i> -'zɑɪn
Lancashire 'læŋkəʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(ɾ), -ʃə(ɾ)	Langtree, -try 'læŋtri
Lancaster <i>Engd</i> 'læŋkəstə; ES -tə(ɾ); <i>US places variously</i> 'læŋkəstə, 'læŋ,kəstə, 'læn,kəstə; ES -tə(ɾ)	language 'læŋgwidʒ  -s -ɪz  -d -d
Lancastrian læŋ'kæstrɪən	langue d'oc, L- <i>Fr</i> lɑ̃'g'dɔ̃k
lance læns; E+ lans, læns;  -s -ɪz  -d -t	langue d'oil <i>Fr</i> lɑ̃'g'dɔ̃il, -'dɔ̃;
Lancelot 'lænsələt, 'læn-, -lət; ES +- ,lət	languid 'læŋgwɪd
lanceolate 'lænsələt, -lət	languish 'læŋgwɪʃ  -es -ɪz  -ed -t
Lancs <i>short for</i> Lancashire læŋks	languor 'læŋgə; ES 'læŋgə(ɾ);  -ous -əs, -grəs
land lænd  landed 'lændɪd	laniard 'lænjəd; ES 'lænjəd
landau 'lændə	Lanier lə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(ɾ)
landfall 'lænd,fɔl, 'læn-	lank læŋk  -ily 'læŋkɪr, -ɪli
land-grant 'lænd,grænt, 'læn-; E+ -,grænt, -,grænt	lanolin 'lænəlɪn  -line -lɪn, -lɪn
landgrave 'lænd,ɡrev, 'læn-	Lansdowne 'lænzdaʊn
landgravine 'lænd,ɡrəvɪn, 'læn-	Lansing 'lænsɪŋ
landholder 'lænd,holdə; ES -,holdə(ɾ)	lantern 'læntən; ES 'læntən
landlady 'lænd,ledɪ, 'læn-	lanthanum 'lænthənəm
landless 'lændlɪs	lanthorn <i>arch.</i> sp. of lantern 'læntən; ES -tən
landlocked 'lænd,lɒkt; ES +- ,lɒkt	lanyard 'lænjəd; ES 'lænjəd
landlord 'lænd,lɔrd, 'læn-; ES -,lɔəd	Laocoön le'akə,wən, -,wɒn, -kə,wən, -,wɒr; ES +- -'lɒk-
landlubber 'lænd,lʌbə; ES -,lʌbə(ɾ)	Laodamia 'leɒdə'mɑrə
landmark 'lænd,mɑrk, 'læn-; ES -,mɑ:k, E+ -,mɑ:k	Laodicea 'leɒdə'siə, 'leɒ-, le,ədə'siə; ES +- -,pɒd-;  -n -n
land-office 'lænd,ɒfɪs, -,ɒfɪs, -,ɒfɪs  -s -ɪz	Laomedon le'əmə,dən, -'bɪmə,dən, -dən
Landor 'lændə, -dɔr; ES -də(ɾ), -dɔə(ɾ)	lap læp  lapped læpt
landowner 'lænd,ɒnə; ES -,ɒnə(ɾ)	La Paz lə'pɑs ( <i>Am Sp</i> la'pɑs)
land-poor 'lænd'pʊr, 'læn-; ES -'pʊə(ɾ), -'pɔə(ɾ), -'pɔə(ɾ)	lapboard 'læp,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd
landscape 'lænskep, 'lænd-  -d -t	lapel lə'pel  lapped lə'peld

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

La Place lə'ples  -s -iz	Las Casas las'kasas (Sp las'kasas)
Lapland 'læp,lænd	Lascalles 'læs z, lə'selz  -s -iz (Lassells 1574)
Laplander 'læp,lændə, -ləndə; ES -də(ɹ)	lascivious lə'si:vɪəs, læ-
La Plata lə'plætə (Sp la'plata)	Las Cruces las'kru:sɪs (Am Sp las'kruses)
Lapp læp	lash læʃ  lashes 'læʃɪz  lashed læʃt
lappet 'læpt  -ed -id	lass læs  lasses 'læsɪz  lassie 'læsɪ
lapse læps  lapses 'læpsɪz  lapsed læpst	lassitude 'læsə,tʃud, -tʃud, -tʃud
lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'lɪŋgwi	lasso 'læso, older læ'su  -ed -d
Laputa lə'pjutə, -'pju-  -tan -tʃ	last n, adj, v læst; E+last, last;  -ed -id—bef.
lapwing 'læp,wɪŋ	conss. often læs ('læs'nait)
lar lar; ES la:(ɹ);  Latin pl lares 'lerɪz  Eng pl	Las Vegas las'vegəs  -s -iz
lars -z	latch lætʃ  latches 'læʃɪz  latched læʃt
Laramie 'lærəmi	latchet 'læʃɪt
larboard 'lɑ:bəd, -bɔ:d, -bɔ:d; ES 'la:bəd,	latchkey 'læʃ,ki
-bɔəd, E+,-,bɔəd	latchstring 'læʃ,striŋ, -s'triŋ
larcener 'lɑ:snə; ES 'la:snə(ɹ);  -census -snəs	late let
-ceny -sni	lateen læ'tin
larch lærtʃ; ES læ:ʃ;  -es -iz	latency 'letnsɪ  -tent -tʃt
lard lærd; ES læ:d;  -ed -id	lateral 'lætərəl  -ly -ɪ
larder 'lɑ:də; ES 'la:də(ɹ)	Lateran 'lætərən
Lardner 'lɑ:dnə; ES 'la:dnə(ɹ)	latex 'leteks  -es -iz  latices 'lætə,sɪz
Laredo lə'redo, la-, -'ri-	lath n læθ; E+laθ, laθ;  -ths -ðz, -θs
lares L pl of lar 'lerɪz	lath v læθ; E+laθ, laθ;  -ths -θs  -ed -t
large lærdʒ; ES læ:dʒ	Lathbury 'læθ,bɛri, -bɔəri
large-hearted 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tid; ES 'la:dʒ'hɑ:tid	lathe leð  -thes -ðz
large-scale 'lɑ:dʒ'skel; ES 'la:dʒ-; ('large-	lather 'one who laths' 'læθə; ES 'læθə(ɹ),
scale 'buying)	E+'laθ-, 'laθ-
largess, -sse 'lɑ:dʒɪs; ES 'la:dʒɪs;  -es, -s -iz	lather 'lathe-worker' 'leðə; ES 'leðə(ɹ)
larghetto læ'rʒeto; ES læ:-; (It læ'rʒetto)	lather 'foam' 'læðə; ES 'læðə(ɹ);  -ed -d  -ing
largo 'lɑ:go; ES 'la:go	'læðəriŋ, 'læðriŋ
lariat n 'læriət	Lathrop 'leθrɒp
lariat v 'læri,æt  -ed -id	lathwork 'læθ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k, E+
lark læ:k; ES læ:k;  -ed -t	'laθ-, 'laθ-
larkspur 'lɑ:k,spɜ; ES 'la:k,spɜ(ɹ), -spɜ	lathy 'like a lath' 'læθɪ; E+'laθɪ, 'laθɪ
Larned 'lɑ:nɪd; ES 'la:nɪd	Latimer 'lætəmə; ES 'lætəmə(ɹ)
larrikin 'lærə,kin	Latin 'lætrɪ, 'lætrɪn  -ed -d  -ism -ɪzəm  -ist
larrup 'lærəp  larruped 'lærəpt	Latinity læ'tɪnətrɪ
Lars Porsena 'lɑ:z'pɔ:snə; ES 'la:z'pɔ:snə	Latinize 'lætrɪ,aɪz, -tɪn,aɪz  -s -iz  -d -d
Lartius 'lɑ:ʃɪəs, -fəs; ES 'la:ʃ-;  -s -iz	latish 'letʃ
larum 'lærəm, 'færəm; S 'lærəm	latitude 'lætə,tʃud, -tʃud, -tʃud
larva 'lɑ:və; ES 'la:və;  -vae -vi  -val -v	latitudinarian 'lætə,tʃudn'eriən, -,tʃud-,
laryngeal lə'rɪndʒɪəl  -gɪtɪs 'læri'n'dʒaɪtɪs	-tʃud-, -'er-
laryngology 'læriŋ'gɔlədʒɪ; ES +-'gɔlə-	Latium 'læʃtəm
laryngoscope lə'rɪŋgə'skɒp	Latona lə'tonə, le-
larynx 'læriŋks  -es -iz  larynges lə'rɪndʒɪz	latrine lə'tri:n
La Salle lə'sæl (Fr la'sal)	Latrobe lə'trɒb
lascar, L- 'læskə; ES 'læskə(ɹ)	

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜðə] custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪppɪ

latron 'lætrɒn  
 latten 'lætŋ  
 latter 'lætə; ES 'lætə(r); |-ly -li  
 lattice 'lætɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 latticework 'lætɪs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 Latvia 'lætɪvə |-n -n  
 laud, L- lɒd |lauded 'ləʊdɪd  
 laudability ,ləʊdə'blɪəti  
 laudable 'ləʊdəbl̩| |-bly -bli  
 laudanum 'ləʊdənəm, 'ləʊdnəm  
 laudation lə'deɪʃən  
 laudatory 'ləʊdə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 Lauder 'ləʊdə; ES 'ləʊdə(r); |-derdale -'del  
 laugh læf; E laf, læf, laf; |-ed -t  
 laughable 'læfəbl̩| |-bly -bli; E *see* laugh  
 laughingstock 'læfɪŋ'stɒk; ES +-,stɒk, E *see* laugh  
 Laughlin 'læflɪn, 'laf-, 'lak-, 'lax-; ES + 'lɒ-, E + 'la-  
 laughter 'læftə; ES -tə(r), E *see* laugh  
 Launce lɒns, lɒns, lɒns |-s -ɪz  
 Launcelot 'lɒnsələt, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-, -,lət; ES + -,lət  
 Launceston *Tasm* 'lɒn'sestən, 'lɒn-; *Cornw* 'lɒnstən, *loc.* 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-, -sn  
 launch lɒntʃ, lɒntʃ, lɒntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 launder 'ləʊndə, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ  
 laundress 'ləʊndrɪs, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn- |-es -ɪz  
 laundry 'ləʊndri, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-; *N Engd* + 'lɒn-; |-dried -drɪd  
 Laura 'lɒrə  
 laureate *n* 'ləʊrɪt |-ship -ʃɪp  
 laureate *v* 'ləʊrɪ,t |-d -rd  
 laurel 'ləʊrəl, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr- |-ed -d  
 Laurence 'ləʊrəns, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr- |-s -ɪz  
 Laurens 'ləʊrəns, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr-, -ənz |-s -ɪz  
 Laurentian lə'reɪnʃɪən, -ʃən, la-, lɒ-  
 Laurie 'ləʊri, 'lɒr-  
 Laurier 'ləʊrɪə, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr-; ES -rɪə(r); *C statesman* 'ləʊrɪ,e, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr-  
 Lausanne lə'zæn (*Fr* lə'zæn)  
 lava 'lavə, 'lævə  
 lavabo, L- lə'vebo  
 Lavache lə'vætʃ |-s -ɪz, *in Shak.* Lavatch  
 lavalier, -ier ,ləvə'lɪr; ES -'lɪə(r); (*Fr* lava-'lɛ:r)  
 lavatory 'lævə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 lave lev |laved levd

lavender 'lævəndə; ES -də(r)  
 Lavengro lə'veŋgrə, læ-  
 laver 'levə; ES 'levə(r)  
 Lavinia lə'vɪniə, -niə  
 lavish 'lævɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 law lɔ |lawed lɒd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 law-abiding 'ləʊə'bɑ:dɪŋ  
 lawbreaker 'ləʊbrekə; ES -,brekə(r)  
 lawgiver 'ləʊgɪvə; ES -,gɪvə(r)  
 lawmaker 'ləʊmekə; ES -,mekə(r)  
 lawmaking 'ləʊmekɪŋ  
 lawn lɒn |lawned lɒnd  
 Lawrence, -ance 'lɒrəns, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr- |-s -ɪz  
 lawsuit 'ləʊsɪt, -,sɪt, -,sɪt  
 lawyer 'ləʊjə; ES 'ləʊjə(r)  
 lax læks |laxes 'læksɪz  
 laxative 'læksətɪv |laxity 'læksətɪ  
 lay *past of lie* le  
 lay *v le* |laid led  
 lay *n, adj* le  
 Layamon 'leəmən, 'ləjəmən  
 layer 'leə, lɛr; ES 'le-ə(r), lɛə(r); |-ed -d  
 layette le'et  
 layman, L- 'lemən |laymen -mən  
 layoff 'le,ɒf, -ɒf  
 layout 'le,ɔ:t  
 layover 'le,əvə; ES -,əvə(r)  
 lazar 'lezə; ES -zə(r);—*The a in lazar was lengthened after the word was shortened from Lazarus.*  
 lazaret, -tte ,ləzə'ret |-retto -'reto  
 Lazarus 'ləzərəs, -zrəs |-s -ɪz  
 laze lez |lazes 'lezɪz |lazed lezd  
 lazy 'leɪz |-bones -,bɒnz  
 lazzarone ,ləzə'rɒne |pl -ni -ni (*It* ,ləddzə-'rɒ:ne)  
 lea, L- li  
 leach, L- litʃ |leaches 'litʃɪz |leached litʃt  
 Leacock 'li,kɒk, 'le-; ES +-,kɒk  
 lead *n, v* lid |led leɪd  
 lead *metal* leɪd |leaded 'ledɪd  
 Lead lid  
 leaden *v, adj* 'ledŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'ledɪŋŋ, 'ledɪŋŋ  
 leader 'gʊɪde' 'liðə; ES 'liðə(r)  
 leader 'lead-worker' 'ledə; ES 'ledə(r)  
 leadoff 'lid,ɒf, -ɒf  
 lead-pencil 'led'pensl̩, -,pensl̩|  
 leadsman 'ledzmən |-men -mən

**Key:** *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



Leadville 'ledvɪl  
 leaf *n* lif |leaf's lifs |leaves livz  
 leaf *v* lif |leafs lifs |-ed -t—*cf* leave *v*  
 leafage 'lifdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 leaflet 'liflit  
 leafy 'lifɪ—*cf* leavy  
 league 'liɡ |leagued liɡd  
 leaguer 'liɡə; ES -gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -gəriŋ,  
 -griŋ  
 Leah 'liə  
 Leahy *Am diplomat* 'le-ɪ, 'lehi  
 leak lik |leaked likt |leaky 'liki |-age -ɪdʒ  
 lead lil  
 Leamington 'lemɪŋtən, *cf* Lemington  
 lean lin |leaned lind *or* leant lænt  
 Leander lɪ'ændə; ES -'ændə(r)  
 leanness 'lɪnɪs  
 leant *past & pptic of* lean lænt  
 lean-to 'lin,tu  
 leap lip |leaped lipt, læpt *or* leapt læpt, lipt  
 leapfrog 'li:p,fræg, -fræg, -,fræg; S -,fræg,  
 -,fræg, -,fræg; |-ged -d  
 leapt *past & pptic of* leap læpt, lipt  
 Lear lɪr; ES lɪə(r), S+ləə(r)  
 learn læn; ES læn, læn; |-ed -d, -t *or* -t -t  
 learned *past & pptic of* lænd, lænt; ES læn-, læn-;  
*adj* -ned -nd  
 learnt *past & pptic of* learn lænt; ES lænt, lænt  
 lease 'rent' lis |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 lease 'tell a lie' 'li:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 leasehold 'lis,həld  
 leash lif |leashes 'lifɪz |leashed lifst  
 leasing 'falsehood' 'li:ziŋ  
 least list  
 leastways 'list,wɛz |leastwise 'list,wɛɪz  
 leather 'leðə; ES 'leðə(r); |-n -n |-y -ɪ, -ðri  
 leatherette, L- 'leðə'ret |-roid 'leðə,rɔɪd  
 leave *n* liv, dial. & *Brit army*+lif  
 leave 'to leaf' liv |leaved livd  
 leave 'depart' liv |left left  
 leaved *adj* livd  
 leaven 'levən |-ed -d |-ing 'levənɪŋ, -vniŋ  
 Leavenworth 'levənwəθ, -wɜ:θ; ES -wəθ,  
 -,wɜ:θ, -,wɜ:θ  
 leaves *pl of* leaf & *Brit army*+livz  
 leave-taking 'liv,tɛkiŋ  
 Leavit, -tt 'levit  
 leavy 'livɪ  
 leaze 'tell a lie' liz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

leazing 'falsehood' 'li:ziŋ  
 Lebanon 'lebənən  
 Le Beau læ'bo, *in Shakespeare's day* læ'bu  
 Lebrun *Fr* læ'brʊn  
 lecher, L- 'letʃə; ES 'letʃə(r); |-ous -əs, -tʃrəs  
 |-y -ɪ, -tʃri  
 lection 'leʃən  
 Leckin 'leʃən  
 Lecky 'leki  
 Le Conte lɪ'kənt; ES+-'kənt  
 lectern 'lektən; ES 'lektən  
 lection 'lektʃən |-ary -,eri  
 lector 'lektə; ES 'lektə(r)  
 lecture 'lektʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring 'lekt-  
 tʃəriŋ, 'lektʃriŋ  
 lectureship 'lektʃə,ʃɪp; ES 'lektʃə-  
 led *past & pptic of* lead læd  
 Leda 'liðə  
 ledger 'ledʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'ledʒəriŋ, 'ledʒriŋ  
 Ledyard 'ledjəd; ES 'ledjəd  
 lee, L- li  
 leeboard 'li,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:əd, E+  
 -,bɔ:əd  
 leech 'li:tʃ |leeches 'li:tʃɪz |leeches litʃt  
 Leeds lidz |Leeds's 'lidzɪz  
 leek, L- lik  
 leer lɪr; ES lɪə(r), S+ləə(r); |-ed -d  
 lees liz  
 leese 'lose' (1611 Bible) liz  
 leet lit  
 leeward 'li:wəd, naut. 'lu:əd, 'lu:əd; ES 'li:wəd,  
 'lu:əd, 'lu:əd  
 Leeward Islands 'li:wəd'aɪləndz, -lənz; ES  
 'li:wəd-  
 leeway 'li,we  
 leeze 'lose' liz=leese  
 Lefevre læ'fivə; ES -'fivə(r)  
 left læft  
 left-hand 'left'hænd ('left-hand 'turn)  
 left-handed 'left'hændɪd  
 leg læg |legged *v* lægd  
 legacy 'legəri  
 legal 'li:ɡl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 legalistic ,li:ɡl'ɪstɪk |-ally -li-, -ɪklɪ  
 legality h'gæləti  
 legalization ,li:ɡlə'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-  
 legalize 'li:ɡl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 legate 'legɪt  
 legatee ,legə'ti

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

legatine ˈlɛɡətɪn, -tɪn  
 legation lɪˈɡeɪʃən  
 legato lɪˈɡato (*It* lɛˈɡa:tə)  
 legend ˈledʒənd | -ary -,ɛrɪ  
 Leger ˈledʒə; ES ˈledʒə(r)  
 legerdomain ˌledʒəˈdrɪːmən; ES ˌledʒə-  
 legged *past of leg v* lɛɡd, *adj* ˈlɛɡd, lɛɡd  
 leggings ˈlɛɡɪŋz | leggins ˈlɛɡɪnz  
 leghorn ˈlɛɡərn, ˈlɛɡˌhɔːrn; ES ˈlɛɡərn, -,hɔːrn  
 Leghorn *Italy* ˈlɛɡˌhɔːrn; ES -,hɔːrn; *fowl*  
 ˈlɛɡərn, -,hɔːrn; ES ˈlɛɡərn, -,hɔːrn  
 legibility ˌledʒəˈbɪlətɪ  
 legible ˈledʒəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 legion ˈlɪdʒən | -ary -,ɛrɪ  
 legionnaire ˌlɪdʒənˈɛr, -ˈæɪr; E -ˈlɛə(r), ES  
 -ˈlæə(r)  
 legislate ˈledʒɪsˌleɪt | -d -ɪd | -lative -,leɪtv  
 legislation ˌledʒɪsˈleɪʃən  
 legislator ˈledʒɪsˌleɪtə; ES -,leɪtə(r)  
 legislature ˈledʒɪsˌleɪtʃə; ES -,leɪtʃə(r)  
 legist ˈlɪdʒɪst  
 legitimate *adj* lɪˈdʒɪtəməɪt | -macy -məsɪ  
 legitimate *v* lɪˈdʒɪtəˌməɪt | -d -ɪd  
 legitimist lɪˈdʒɪtəˌmɪst | -matist -ˈdʒɪtəˌmætɪst  
 legitimize lɪˈdʒɪtəˌmaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 leg-of-mutton *adj* ˈlɛɡəˈmʌtn, ˈlɛɡəv-  
 Legree lɪˈɡri  
 legume ˈlɛɡjʊm, lɪˈɡjʊm, -ˈɡrʊm  
 legumen lɪˈɡjʊmən, lɛ-, -ˈɡru- | -s -z | -mina  
 -mɪnə  
 legumin lɪˈɡjʊmɪn, lɛ-, -ˈɡrʊmɪn | -ous -əs  
 Le Havre *France* ləˈhɑːvə, -ˈhɑːvrə; ES  
 -ˈhɑːvə(r), -ˈhɑːvrə; (*Fr* ləˈɑːvr)  
 Lehigh ˈliːhɑː  
 Lehman ˈlimən, ˈlemən  
 lehua lɪˈhʊɑː  
 lei le, ˈleɪ  
 Leibnitz ˈlaɪbnɪts | -'s -ɪz (*Ger* ˈlaɪbnɪz  
 ˈlaɪpnɪts)  
 Leica ˈlɪkə  
 Leicester ˈlestə; ES ˈlestə(r); | -shire -ˌʃɪr, -ʃə; ES  
 -ˌʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Leiden ˈlaɪdn  
 Leif Ericson ˈlɪfˈɛrɪksn  
 Leigh *pers. name li; places li, laɪ*  
 Leila ˈliːlə  
 Leinster ˈlenstə; ES ˈlenstə(r)  
 Leipsic ˈlaɪpsɪk, O ˈhɪpsɪk  
 Leipzig ˈlaɪpsɪɡ, -sɪk (*Ger* ˈlaɪpsɪx)

leisure ˈliːʒə, *now less freq.* ˈlɛʒə; ES -ʒə(r);  
 | -d -d  
 Leitch lɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 Leith liːθ  
 leitmotiv, -tif ˈlaɪtməʊˌtɪf  
 Leland ˈlɪlənd  
 Lelia ˈliːliə, -liːə  
 leman ˈlemən  
 Leman *lake* ˈlimən  
 Lemington ˈlemɪŋtən, *cf* Leamington  
 lemma ˈlemə | -s -z | -mata -tə  
 lemming ˈlemɪŋ  
 lemon ˈlemən | -ade ˌlemənˈæd  
 Lemuel ˈlemjuəl  
 lemur ˈlimə; ES ˈlimə(r)  
 Lena ˈliːnə  
 Lenawee ˈlenəwi, -,wi  
 lend lɛnd | lent lɛnt  
 L'Enfant ˈlɑːnfɑːnt (*Fr* lɑ̃ˈfɑ̃)  
 length lɛŋkθ, lɛŋθ | -ths -θs | -thy -ɪ  
 lengthen ˈlɛŋkθən, ˈlɛŋθən | -ed -d | -ing  
 -θənɪŋ, -θɪŋ  
 lengthways ˈlɛŋkθˌweɪz, ˈlɛŋθ- | -wise -,waɪz  
 lenience ˈliːniəns, -nɛjəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 Lenin ˈlenɪn | -grad -,græd, -,grəd  
 lenitive ˈlenətɪv | -ty ˈlenətɪ  
 Lennox ˈlenəks | -'s -ɪz  
 Lenoir *US places* ləˈnɔːr, -ˈnɔːr; ES -ˈnoə(r),  
 E+ -ˈnəə(r)  
 Lenoir, Étienne *Fr* eˈtjɛn ləˈnwaːr  
 Lenore ləˈnɔːr, -ˈnɔːr; ES -ˈnoə(r), E+ -ˈnəə(r)  
 lens lɛnz | lenses ˈlenzɪz | lensed lɛnzd  
 lent lɛnt  
 Lent lɛnt | Lenten ˈlɛntən  
 lenticular ˌlɛnˈtɪkjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 lentigo ˌlɛnˈtɪɡo | lentiginous ˌlɛnˈtɪdʒɪnɪz  
 lentil ˈlɛntl, -tɪl  
 lento *It* ˈlɛnto  
 l'envoi, -voy ˈlɛnvɔɪ, lɛnˈvɔɪ (*Fr* lɑ̃ˈvwa)  
 Leo ˈliːo  
 Leominster *Mass* ˈlemɪnstə, *Engd* ˈlemstə,  
 ˈlemɪn-; ES -stə(r)  
 Leon *US places* ˈliːən, *PI* leˈon  
 Leonard ˈlenəd; ES ˈlenəd  
 Leonardo ˌliːəˈnɑːdo; ES -ˈnɑːdo  
 Leonardo da Vinci ˌliːəˈnɑːdo dəˈvɪntʃɪ; ES  
 -ˈnɑːdo; (*It* ˌleɔˈnɑːdo dɑˈvɪntʃɪ)  
 Leonato ˌliːəˈnɑːto  
 Leonatus ˌliːəˈnetəs | -'s -ɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

Leonid 'li:ni:d  
 Leonidas l'ʌnədəs; ES+-'lɒn-; |-s -ɪz  
 leonine, L- 'li:ɒnəm  
 Leonora ,liə'nɒrə, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə  
 Leontes l'ɒntɪz, -'lɒntɪz  
 leopard 'lepəd; ES 'lepəd; |-ess -ɪs  
 Leopold 'li:ɒpɒld, older 'lepɪd  
 Lepanto l'pæntə  
 leper 'lepə; ES 'lepə(r); |-ed -d  
 lepidopterous ,lepə'daptərəs, -trəs; ES+  
 -'dɒp-  
 Lepidus 'lepɪdəs |-s -ɪz  
 leprechaun 'lepɹə,kɒn  
 leprosy 'lepɹəsi |leprous 'lepɹəs  
 Lesbian 'lezbiən  
 Lesbos 'lezbəs, -bəs; ES+ -bəs  
 lese majesty 'liz'mædʒɪstɪ  
 lesion 'li:zən  
 Leslie 'lesli  
 less les |lesser 'lesə; ES 'lesə(r)  
 -less *unstressed suffix -lɪs, -ləs. The pronunciation -les is not normal to conversational style, but occurs occasionally in deliberate reading style, especially in rime. In the vocab. only the pron. -lɪs is given, but it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E and S) also pronounce -ləs as in stylus 'staɪləs. In the vocabulary the ending -less is usually not given. When -less is added to words ending in -l or -l-, two l sounds are pronounced, as in soulless 'sɒllɪs, bridleless 'braɪdlɪs. Cf -ness.*  
 lessee les'i  
 lessen 'lesn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'lesnɪŋ, 'lesnɪŋ  
 Lesseps 'lesəps |-s -ɪz (Fr lɛ'sɛps)  
 Lessing 'lesɪŋ  
 lesson 'lesn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'lesnɪŋ, 'lesnɪŋ  
 lessor 'lesə(r); ES 'lesə(r); (les'see & les'sor)  
 lest lest  
 Lester 'lestə; ES 'lestə(r)  
 L'Estrange lɛ'stɹendʒ |-s -ɪz  
 Le Sueur lə'sʊə(r); ES -'sʊə(r); (Fr Lesueur  
 lə'sʊœ:r)  
 let let |-down 'let,daʊn  
 Letcher 'letʃə; ES 'letʃə(r)  
 lethal 'li:ðəl |-ly -ɪ  
 lethargic l'θɑ:dʒɪk, lɛ-; ES -'θɑ:dʒ-; |-al -l  
 |-ally -lɪ, -lɪkɪ  
 lethargy 'leθə:dʒɪ; ES 'leθədʒɪ

Lethe 'li:θə, 'li:θi |-d -d |-thied -θɪd  
 Lethean li'θiən  
 Letitia lɪ'tɪʃɪə, -ʃə  
 Leto 'li:tə  
 let's lets, lɛs  
 let's see lets'si, lɛt'si (*originally let see*)  
 Lett let  
 letter 'letə; ES 'letə(r); |-ed -d  
 letterhead 'letə,hed; ES 'letə-  
 letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt; ES 'letə'pɜ:f-,  
 -'pɜ:f-  
 letterpress 'letə,pres; ES 'letə-  
 Lettice 'letɪs |-s -ɪz  
 Lettish 'letɪʃ  
 lettuce 'letɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz  
 letup 'letɪp  
 leucocyte ,lukə'saɪt, 'lukə-  
 leucorrhea, -rheoa ,lukə'ri:ə, ,lukə-  
 leud lud, hʊd |-s -z |-es -ɪz  
 Leutner 'lɔ:tnə; ES 'lɔ:tnə(r)  
 Levant lə'veɪnt  
 Levantine lə'veɪntɪn, 'levən,tain  
 levator lə'vetə; ES -'vetə(r); |-tores ,levə-  
 'tɔ:ɪz  
 levee 'bank' 'levi |-d -d, 'reception' +lə'vi  
 level 'levl, older & still occas. 'levl |-ly -ɪ  
 |-ed -d |-ing 'levlɪŋ, -vɪŋ  
 levelheaded 'levl'hedɪd ('level,headed 'move)  
 lever 'levə, 'livə; E -və(r); S 'livə(r), 'levə(r);  
 |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪŋ, -vɪŋ |-age -ɪdʒ, -vɪdʒ  
 Levi 'livə  
 leviabile 'leviəbɪl  
 Leviathan, L- lə'veɪəθən  
 levigate 'levə,ɡet |-d -ɪd  
 Levin 'levɪn  
 Levis 'livɪs (Fr lɛ'vi)  
 levitate 'levə,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,levə'teɪʃən  
 Levite 'livəɪt  
 Levitic lə'vɪtɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ |-us -əs  
 levity 'levəti  
 levulose 'levjə,lɒs  
 levy 'levɪ |levied 'levɪd  
 lewd lud, hʊd  
 Lewes, -is 'lu:is, 'lu:ɪs |-s -ɪz  
 lewisite 'lu:ɪs,aɪt, 'lu:ɪs-  
 Lewisohn 'lu:ɪ,zən, 'lu:ɪ-, -ɪsən  
 Lewiston 'lu:ɪstən, 'lu:ɪs-  
 lex lɛks |leges 'li:dʒɪz  
 lexical 'leksɪkɪl

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'i:dn̩ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

lexicographer ˈlɛksəˈkɒɡrəfə, -ˈkɒɡ-; ES  
-fə(r); |-phy -fi  
lexicon ˈlɛksɪkən  
Lexington ˈlɛksɪŋtən  
Leyden ˈlaɪdŋ  
Lhasa ˈlʌsə  
liable ˈlaɪəbəl|liability ˌlaɪəˈbɪlətɪ  
liaison ˈliːəz̩ (Fr ˈljɛˈzɔ̃)  
liar ˈlaɪə; ES ˈlaɪ-ə(r)  
libation ˌlaɪˈbeɪʃən  
Libby ˈlɪbi  
libel ˈlaɪbəl|-ed -d |-ing ˈlaɪb|ɪŋ, ˈlaɪb|ɪŋ  
libelant, -llant ˈlaɪbələnt  
libelee, -llee ˌlaɪb|li  
libelous, -llous ˈlaɪb|ləs  
liberal ˈlɪbərəl, ˈlɪbrəl|-ly -r |-ism -ɪzəm  
liberality ˌlɪbərəˈleɪtɪ  
liberalize ˈlɪbərəˌlaɪz, -brəl-|-s -ɪz |-d -d  
liberate ˈlɪbəˌret  
liberation ˌlɪbərəˈʃeɪʃən  
liberator ˈlɪbərəˌretə; ES -,retə(r)  
Liberia ˌlaɪˈbɪəriə|-n -n  
libertarian ˌlɪbət̩ˈtɛəriən, -ˈter-; ES ˌlɪbət̩-  
liberticide ˌlɪbət̩ˈsɑɪd; ES -ˈbət-, -ˈbət̩-  
libertinage ˌlɪbət̩ˈnɑɪdʒ; ES ˈlɪbət̩-  
libertine ˌlɪbət̩ˈtiːn; ES ˌlɪbət̩ˈtiːn|-nism -tɪn-  
ɪzəm, -tɪn,ɪzəm  
liberty ˈlɪbətɪ; ES ˌlɪbətɪ  
libidinous ˌlɪbɪdɪˈnʊs  
libido ˌlɪˈbɪdo  
Libra ˈlaɪbrə|-brae -bri  
librarian ˌlaɪˈbrɛəriən, -ˈbrɛr-|-ship -ʃɪp  
library ˈlaɪˌbrɛəri, -brɪ, -brəri—*In the occas.  
prons. ˈlaɪˌbrɛəri, ˈlaɪbrəri r is lost by dissimi-  
lation (§121), and ˈlaɪbrɪ is due to contrac-  
tion.*  
librate ˈlaɪbrɛt|-d -rd |-tion ˌlaɪˈbrɛʃən  
librettist ˌlɪˈbrɛtɪst  
libretto ˌlɪˈbrɛto|-s -z |-ti -ti  
Libya ˈlɪbrɪə|-n -n  
lice ˌlaɪs|lice's ˈlaɪsɪz  
license, -nce ˈlaɪsɪns|-s -ɪz |-d -t  
licensee, -cee ˌlaɪsɪˈsi  
licensor ˈlaɪsɪnsə; ES -sə(r); (ˌlaɪsɪˈsi ən  
ˌlaɪsɪˈsɔːr)  
licentiate *n, adj* ˌlaɪˈsenʃɪət, -ɛt  
licentious ˌlaɪˈsenʃəs  
Lichas ˈlaɪkəs|-ˈs -ɪz  
lichen ˈlaɪkɪn, -kən|-ed -d |-ous -əs

Lichfield Engd ˈlɪtʃfɪld  
lich-gate ˈlɪtʃˌɡet  
licit ˈlɪsɪt  
lick ˌlɪk|licked ˌlɪkt  
lickerish *adj* ˈlɪkərɪʃ  
Licking ˈlɪkɪŋ  
lickspittle ˈlɪkˌspɪt|l|-d -d |-ling -,spɪt|ɪŋ,  
-,spɪt|ɪŋ  
licorice ˈlɪkərɪs, ˈlɪkərɪʃ, -kɪrɪ-  
lictor ˈlɪktə; ES ˈlɪktə(r)  
lid ˌlɪd|lidded ˈlɪdɪd  
Liddell ˈlɪd|l  
Liddesdale ˈlɪdzˌdel  
Lidice ˈlɪdɪtsɪ, -tse (Czech ˌlɪːdʃɪːtse)  
lie *n* ˌlaɪ  
lie ˈfaɪsɪfɪ|lay ˌlɪəd ˌlɪɪŋ ˈlaɪŋ  
lie ˈreɪlɪn|lay ˌle ˌlɪaɪn ˌleɪn ˌlɪɪŋ -ɪŋ  
Liebig ˈlɪɪbɪɡ (Ger ˈliːbɪç)  
Liechtenstein ˌlɪkhtənˈstam (Ger ˈlɪxtənˌʃtam)  
lied *past of lie* ˌlaɪd  
lied ˈsɒŋ|lid ˌpl ˌliedə ˈlɪdɪ; ES ˈlɪdə(r); (Ger  
ˌliːt, ˈliːdər)  
lief ˌliːf|liefer ˈlɪvə, ˈlɪfə; ES -ə(r); |liefest  
ˈlɪvɪst, ˈlɪfɪst—see *lieve*  
liege ˌlɪdʒ|-s -ɪz  
Liège ˌlɪːʒ, -ˌɛʒ (Fr ˈljɛːʒ)  
lien ˌliːn, ˈliːən  
lieu ˌlu, hu  
lieutenancy ˌluˈtenənsɪ, lu-  
lieutenant ˌluˈtenənt, lu-; *Brit army* ˌleɪ-,  
ˌbrɪt ˌnavy ˌlu- (Jones)  
lieve ˌliːv|liever ˈlɪvə; ES -və(r); |-est -ɪst  
life ˌlaɪf|life's ˌlaɪfz (in *Shak.* ˌlɪvɪz ˌlaɪvz) ˌpl  
ˌlɪvɪz—*The pronunciation ˌlaɪvz for  
life's is the older possessive singular.*  
lifeblood ˌlaɪfˌblʌd, *emph.* +-ˈblʌd  
lifeboat ˌlaɪfˌbɔt  
lifeguard ˌlaɪfˌɡɑːd; ES -ˌɡɑːd, E+-ˌɡɑːd  
lifelike ˌlaɪfˌlaɪk  
lifelong ˌlaɪfˌlɒŋ, -ˌlɒŋ; S+-ˌlɒŋ; (ˈlɪfˌlɒŋ  
ˈfrɪend)  
lifesaver ˌlaɪfˌseɪvə; ES -,seɪvə(r)  
life-size ˌlaɪfˌsaɪz|-d -d  
lifetime ˌlaɪfˌtaɪm  
lifework ˌlaɪfˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk; ES -ɜːk, -ɜːk  
lift ˌlɪft|-ed -ɪd or *arch.* ˌlɪft ˌlɪft  
ligament ˌlɪɡəˈmɛnt|-al ˌlɪɡəˈmɛnt|  
Ligarius ˌlɪɡərɪəs, -ˌɡer-|-s -ɪz  
ligate ˈlɪɡet|-d -ɪd |-tion ˌlaɪˈɡeɪʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ˌret |yet ˌjɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far ˌfɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

ligature 'lɪgə,tʃʊr, -tʃə; ES -tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r);  
 | -d -d  
 ligeance 'lɪdʒəns, 'lɪdʒ -s -ɪz  
 light lart |lighted 'lartɪd or lit lrt  
 lighten 'lartŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'lartŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ  
 lighter 'lartə; ES 'lartə(r); | -ed -d  
 lighterage 'lartəɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 light-fingered 'lart'fɪŋgəd; ES -'fɪŋgəd  
 Lightfoot 'lart,fʊt  
 light-footed 'lart'fʊtɪd  
 lighthead 'lart,hɛd  
 lightheaded 'lart'hɛdɪd ('light,headed 'youth)  
 lighthearted 'lart'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+  
 -'hɑ:t-  
 lighthouse 'lart,hauz | -ses -ɪzɪz  
 lightning 'lartnɪŋ |lightninged 'lartnɪŋɪd  
 light-o'-love 'lartə'lʌv  
 lightship 'lart,ʃɪp  
 lightsome 'lartsəm  
 light-struck 'lart,strʌk  
 lightweight 'lart'wet ('light,weight 'coin)  
 lightwood 'lart,wʊd, loc. S 'lartəd  
 light-year 'lart'jɪr, -jɪr; ES -ɪə(r); cf year  
 ligneous 'lɪgnəs  
 lignify 'lɪgnə,fai | -fied -,faɪd  
 lignin 'lɪgnɪn  
 lignite 'lɪgnart  
 lignose 'lɪgnəs | -nous -nəs  
 lignum vitae 'lɪgnəm'vaɪtɪ, -tɪ  
 Ligonier 'lɪgə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r)  
 ligule 'lɪgju:l  
 ligure 'lɪgju:r; ES 'lɪgju:ə(r)  
 Liguria 'lɪgju:riə, -'gju:riə | -n -n  
 Li Hung Chang 'li'hʊŋ'tʃæŋ, -'hʌŋ-, -'tʃæŋ  
 likable, likeable 'lɪkəbəl  
 like lark |liked larkt  
 -like suffix -,lɪk—*Words in -like are usually omitted from the vocab., since the pron. can always be found by adding -,lɪk to the sound of the head word (manlike 'mæn,lɪk). When the head word ends in a l sound, two l sounds are heard (talllike 'tel,lɪk, eaglelike 'ɪgl-,lɪk, bell-like 'bɛl,lɪk).*  
 likelihood 'lɪklɪ,hʊd  
 likely 'lɪklɪ  
 liken 'lɪkən | -ed -d | -ing 'lɪkənɪŋ, -kɪŋɪŋ  
 likeness 'lɪkɪnɪs | -es -ɪz  
 likewise 'lɪk,wɪz  
 liken 'lɪ'kɪn

liking 'lɪkɪŋ  
 lilac 'lɪlæk, older 'lɪrlæk  
 Lilian 'lɪliən, -lʃən  
 liliated 'lɪlɪd  
 Lillith 'lɪlɪθ  
 Lille lɪl  
 lillibullero 'lɪlɪbə'lɪrə  
 Lilliput 'lɪlə,pʌt, -pət  
 Lilliputian 'lɪlə'pjʊʃən, -'pju:  
 Lilly 'lɪli  
 lilt lɪlt |lilted 'lɪltɪd  
 lily 'lɪli |liliated 'lɪlɪd  
 lily-livered 'lɪli'lɪvəd; ES -'lɪvəd  
 Lima US 'lɪmə, Peru 'lɪmə, bean 'lɪmə  
 limb lɪm |limbed lɪmd  
 limbeck, -bec 'lɪmbɛk  
 limber 'tree trimmer' 'lɪmə; ES 'lɪmə(r)  
 limber 'flex,' 'flexible' 'lɪmbə; ES 'lɪmbə(r);  
 | -ed -d | -ing 'lɪmbəɪŋ, 'lɪmbɪŋ  
 limbo 'lɪmbə  
 Limburg, -bourg Belg 'lɪmbɜ:ŋ; ES 'lɪmbɜ:ŋ,  
 -bɜ:ŋ; (Fr lɛ'bu:r)  
 Limburger 'lɪmbɜ:gɜ; ES 'lɪmbɜ:gə(r), -bɜ:gə(r)  
 lime laɪm |limed laɪmd  
 Limehouse Lond 'lɪm,hauz, loc. 'lɪməs (Les  
 Lymostes 1367, Lymost 1496, Lymehurst  
 1535, Lymehouse 1547—a triumph of liter-  
 ate ignomance)  
 limekiln 'lɪm,kɪl, -,kɪlɪ—see kiln  
 limelight 'lɪm,lart  
 limen 'lɪmɛn  
 limerick, L- 'lɪmərɪk, 'lɪmɪk  
 limestone 'lɪm,stɒn  
 limewater 'lɪm,wətə, -,wətə, -,wɒtə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 limit 'lɪmɪt |limited 'lɪmɪtɪd  
 limn lɪm |limned lɪmd | -ing 'lɪmɪŋ, 'lɪmnɪŋ  
 limner 'lɪmə, 'lɪmnə; ES -ə(r)  
 Limoges 'lɪ'moʒ | -'s -ɪz  
 limonene 'lɪmə'nɪn  
 limonite 'lɪmə'nart  
 limousine 'lɪmə'zɪn, 'lɪmə'zɪn  
 limp lɪmp |limped lɪmpt  
 limpet 'lɪmpɪt  
 limpid 'lɪmpɪd | -pidity lɪm'pɪdətɪ  
 limy 'lɪmɪ  
 linage 'lɪnɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 linchpin 'lɪntʃ,pɪn | -pinned -,pɪnd  
 Lincoln 'lɪŋkən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

Lincolnian **lɪŋ**'kɒmən  
 Lincolniana **lɪŋ**kən'lenə, -kə-, -'ænə, -'anə  
 Lincolnshire **lɪŋ**kən,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Lincs *short for* Lincolnshire **lɪŋ**ks  
 Lind **lɪnd**  
 Lindbergh **lɪnb**ɜ:ɡ, **lɪnd**-; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ  
 linden, L- **lɪnd**ən  
 Lindsfarne **lɪnd**ɪs,fərn; ES -,fə:n, E+-,fə:n  
 Lindley **lɪnd**li, **lɪn**li-  
 Lindsay **lɪnz**i, **lɪndz**i |Vachel **vet**fəl  
 Lindsey **lɪnz**i, **lɪndz**i  
 line **laɪn** |lined **laɪnd**  
 lineage 'alignment' **laɪn**ɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 lineage 'family' **laɪn**ɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 lineal **laɪn**əl |-ly -ɪ |-neament **laɪn**əmənt  
 linear **laɪn**ɜ:; ES **laɪn**-ə(r)  
 lineate *adj* **laɪn**ət, -et |-ated -etɪd  
 lineman **laɪn**mən |-men -mən  
 linen **laɪn**, -ən  
 liner **laɪn**ɜ:; ES **laɪn**ə(r)  
 linesman **laɪn**smən |-men -mən  
 line-up **laɪn**,ʌp  
 ling **lɪŋ**  
 linger **lɪŋ**ɡɜ:; ES **lɪŋ**ɡɜ:(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
     **lɪŋ**ɡɜ:ɪŋ, **lɪŋ**ɡɪŋ  
 lingerie **laɪn**ʒə,ri (*Fr* lɑ̃ʒ'ri)  
 lingo **lɪŋ**ɡo  
 lingua franca **lɪŋ**ɡwə'fræŋkə  
 lingual **lɪŋ**ɡwəl  
 linguaphone, L- **lɪŋ**ɡwə,ʃon  
 linguiform **lɪŋ**ɡwɪ,form; ES -,fəəm  
 linguist **lɪŋ**ɡwɪst  
 linguistic **lɪŋ**'ɡwɪstɪk |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
     -ɪkl̩  
 liniment **lɪn**əmənt  
 lining **laɪn**ɪŋ  
 link **lɪŋ**k |links **lɪŋ**ks |linked **lɪŋ**kt  
 linkage **lɪŋ**kɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 linkboy **lɪŋ**k,bɔɪ  
 linked **lɪŋ**kt, *poet.* **lɪŋ**kɪd  
 Linklater **lɪŋ**k,letə; ES -,letə(r)  
 linkwork **lɪŋ**k,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k  
 Linley **lɪn**li—*see* Lindley  
 Linlithgow **lɪn**'lɪθɡo  
 Linnaeus **lɪn**niəs |-s -ɪz |-aean, -ean -'niən  
 linnet **lɪn**ɪt  
 linoleum **lɪ**'nɒləəm, -lʒəm  
 Linotype **laɪn**ə,taɪp |-d -t  
 linseed **lɪn**,sɪd

linsey-woolsey **lɪn**zi'wʊlzi  
 linstock **lɪn**,stək; ES+-,stək  
 lint **lɪnt**  
 lintel **lɪnt**l̩ |-ed -d  
 linter **lɪnt**ɜ:; ES **lɪnt**ə(r)  
 Lin Yutang **lɪn**ju'tæŋ  
 lion, L- **laɪ**ən |-ess -ɪs |-ess's -ɪsɪz  
 Lionel **laɪ**ən, **laɪ**ən,nel  
 lionheart **laɪ**ən,hart; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t  
 lion-hearted **laɪ**ən'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E+  
     -'hɑ:t-  
 lionize **laɪ**ən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 lip **lɪp** |lipped **lɪp**t  
 lipase **laɪ**pəs  
 lipide **laɪ**pəɪd, **lɪp**ɪd |-pid -pɪd  
 Lippi **lɪp**i (*It* 'lippi)  
 Lippmann **lɪp**mən  
 lipstick **lɪp**,stɪk |-sticked -stɪkt  
 liquefaction **lɪ**kwi'fækʃən  
 liquefy **lɪ**kwi,faɪ |-fied -faɪd  
 liquescence **lɪ**'kwesns |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt  
 liqueur **lɪ**kɜ:; ES -kɜ:(r), -kɜ:; *Brit* **lɪ**'kjuə(r);  
     (*Fr* li'kœ:r)  
 liquid **lɪ**kwi:d  
 liquidambar, -ber, L- **lɪ**kwi:d,æmbə; ES  
     -,æmbə(r)  
 liquidate **lɪ**kwi,deɪt |-d -ɪd  
 liquidation **lɪ**kwi'deɪʃən  
 liquidator **lɪ**kwi,deɪtə; ES -,deɪtə(r)  
 liquidity **lɪ**'kwɪdətɪ  
 liquor **lɪ**kɜ:; ES **lɪ**kɜ:(r); |-ed -d  
 liquorice **lɪ**kɜ:ɪs, -kɪs, -ɪf  
 liquorish 'Vickerish' **lɪ**kɜ:ɪf  
 liquorish 'Licorice' **lɪ**kɜ:ɪf, -kɪf  
 lira **laɪ**rə |-s -z |lire **laɪ**rɛ (*It* **laɪ**rə, -re)  
 lipipe **lɪ**ri,pəɪp |-poop -pʊp  
 Lisa *Eng name* **laɪ**zə, **laɪ**sə, *It name* **laɪ**zə  
 Lisbon **laɪ**bən  
 lisle, L- **laɪ**l (*Fr* li)  
 lisp **lɪs**p |lisped **lɪs**pt  
 lissome, -som **lɪs**əm  
 list **lɪst** |-ed -ɪd  
 list 'please' **lɪst** |*past* listed **lɪst**ɪd *or arch.* list  
     **lɪst** |*ppc* listed **lɪst**ɪd  
 listel **lɪst**l̩  
 listen **lɪs**n̩ |-ed -d |-ing **lɪs**nɪŋ, **lɪs**nɪŋ  
 listener **lɪs**nə, **lɪs**nɜ:; ES -nə(r)  
 lister, L- **lɪst**ɜ:; ES **lɪst**ə(r)  
 Listerine, l- **lɪst**ə,ri:n

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪ**tɪ (§6) |rate **rɛ**t |yet **jɛ**t |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ**ɡrɪ  
 |bath **bæ**θ; E **ba**θ (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wɒt**f, **wɒt**f (§12) |jaw **dʒ**ə |gorge **ɡɔ**rdʒ |go **ɡ**o

listless 'listlɪs  
 Liszt list  
 lit lit  
 litany, L- 'lɪtnɪ  
 Litchfield US 'lɪtʃfild  
 liter, -tre 'lɪtə; ES 'lɪtə(r)  
 literacy 'lɪtərəsɪ  
 literal 'lɪtərəl |-ly -rɪ |-ism -rɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 literary 'lɪtərərɪ  
 literate 'lɪtərɪt  
 literati 'lɪtə'reɪtɪ, 'lɪtə'rɑ:tɪ  
 literatim 'lɪtə'retɪm  
 literature 'lɪtərə,lɪʃər, -tʃə, 'lɪtrə-, -,tʃʊr; ES  
 -tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)  
 litharge 'lɪθɑ:dʒ; ES -θɑ:dʒ, E+-θɑ:dʒ  
 lithe lɪð |-some -səm  
 lithier 'more lithe' 'lɪðə; ES 'lɪðə(r)  
 lithier 'bad,' 'agile' 'lɪðə; ES 'lɪðə(r)  
 lithia 'lɪθɪə, -θjə |-ium -ɪəm |-ic -ɪk  
 lithograph 'lɪθə,græf; E+-,græf, -,græf; |-ed -t  
 lithographer 'lɪθəgræfə, -'θɒŋ-; ES -fə(r);  
 |-phy -fɪ  
 lithographic 'lɪθə'græfɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ  
 lithosphere 'lɪθə,sfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+-,sfɪə(r)  
 Lithuania 'lɪθjʊ'eniə, 'lɪθv'eniə |-n -n  
 litigable 'lɪtɪgəbəl |-gant 'lɪtɪgənt  
 litigate 'lɪtə,geɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion 'lɪtə'geɪʃən  
 litigious 'lɪtɪdʒɪəs  
 litmus 'lɪtməs  
 litotes 'lɪtə,tɪz, 'lɪtə-  
 litro 'lɪtrə  
 Littell 'lɪtɪ, h'tel  
 litten 'lɪtn  
 litter 'lɪtə; ES 'lɪtə(r); |-ed -d  
 littérateur 'lɪtərə'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r), -'tɜ; (Fr  
 'lɪtərə'tœ:r)  
 little 'lɪtl̩ |-r 'lɪtl̩ə, 'lɪtl̩ə; ES -ə(r); |-st 'lɪtl̩st,  
 'lɪtl̩st  
 Littlejohn 'lɪtl̩,dʒən, -,dʒən  
 littleneck 'lɪtl̩,nek  
 Littleton 'lɪtl̩,tən  
 littoral 'lɪtərəl  
 liturgical 'lɪtə'dʒɪrɪkɪ; ES -'tɜdʒ-, -'tɜdʒ-; |-ly  
 -, -rɪkɪ |-gics -dʒɪks  
 liturgism 'lɪtə,dʒɪzəm; ES 'lɪtə-; |-gist -dʒɪst  
 liturgy 'lɪtə'dʒɪ; ES 'lɪtə'dʒɪ  
 Litvinov lɪ'vɪnɒf, -nɒf  
 livable, liveable 'lɪvəbəl  
 live *adj* laɪv

live 'lɪef' Shak. lɪv  
 live *v* lɪv |lived lɪvd  
 lived 'having life' laɪvd—*cf* long-lived  
 livelihood 'laɪvlɪ,hʊd  
 livelong *n, adj* 'lɪv,lɔŋ, -,lɒŋ; S+-,lɒŋ  
 lively 'laɪvlɪ  
 liven 'laɪvən |-ed -d |-ing 'laɪvənɪŋ, -vɪnɪŋ  
 liver 'lɪvə; ES -və(r); |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪnɪŋ,  
 -vɪnɪŋ  
 liver *Liverpool arms* 'laɪvə; ES 'laɪvə(r)  
 liveried 'lɪvərɪd, 'lɪvrɪd  
 liverish 'lɪvərɪʃ, 'lɪvrɪʃ  
 Livermore 'lɪvə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES 'lɪvə,mɔə(r),  
 E+-,mɔə(r)  
 Liverpool 'lɪvə,pʊl; ES 'lɪvə,pʊl  
 Liverpoolian 'lɪvə'pʊdlɪən; ES 'lɪvə-  
 liverwort 'lɪvə,wɔ:t; ES 'lɪvə,wɔ:t, 'lɪvə,wɔ:t  
 liverwurst 'lɪvə,wɔ:st, -,wɜ:st; ES 'lɪvə-  
 ,wɔ:st, 'lɪvə,wɔ:st, -,wɜ:st  
 livery 'lɪvəri, -vɪrɪ |-ied -d |-man -mən |-men  
 -mən  
 lives *pl of life* laɪvz |live's laɪvz—*see life*  
 lives *3 sg of live v* lɪvz  
 lives 'lɪef *dial.* lɪvz  
 livestock 'laɪv,stɒk; ES+-,stɒk  
 Livia 'lɪvɪə  
 livid 'lɪvɪd |-vidity lɪ'vɪdɪtɪ  
 living 'lɪvɪŋ |-s -z  
 Livingston, -e 'lɪvɪŋstən  
 Livonia lɪ'vɒnɪə, -nɪə  
 Livy 'lɪvɪ  
 lizard, L- 'lɪzəd; ES 'lɪzəd  
 -'ll *abbr. spelling of unstressed will in I'll aɪl,*  
*you'll ju:l, he'll hɪl, she'll ʃɪl, we'll wɪl,*  
*they'll ðeɪl, it'll ɪtl̩; after nouns rarely ab-*  
*breviated in spelling but often in pronuncia-*  
*tion, as father will go 'faðə əl,go, George*  
*will go 'dʒɔ:dʒ əl,go, that will do 'ðæt̩l̩'du,*  
*Lucy will go 'lusi əl,go, Joe will go 'dʒo:l,go.*  
*See will*  
 llama 'lamə  
 Llanarmon læ'nɑrmən, θlæ-; ES -'nɑ:m-;  
 (Welsh ʎa'narmon)  
 Llanberis læ'nberɪs, θlæn- (Welsh ʎan'berɪs)  
 Llandudno læ'nɒdnə, θlæn- (Welsh ʎan-  
 'dɪdnə)  
 Llanelly læ'nɛli, θlæ'nɛli (S. Welsh ʎa'nɛʎi)  
 Llangollen læ'gɒlɪn, θlæn'gɒl-, -'gɒ-, -ən  
 (Welsh ʎan'gɒʎən)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

llano, L- 'lano, 'læno	Lochinvar 'lakɪn'vɑr, 'lɒ-, -ɪm-; ES -'lva:(r), E+-'va:(r)
Llano Estacado 'lano,ɛstə'kado, 'leno,ɛstə-'kedo	loci <i>pl</i> of locus 'losaɪ
Llewellyn, -elyn lu'elɪn, lu- ( <i>Welsh</i> ɬə-'welɪn)	lock lak  locked lakt  age -ɪdʒ  -et -ɪt
Lloyd lɔɪd	Locke lak
Lloyd George 'lɔɪd'dʒɔ:dʒ; ES -'dʒɔ:dʒ;  -s -ɪz	Lockerbie 'lækəbrɪ; ES 'lækəbrɪ
Llywelyn lu'elɪn, lu- ( <i>Welsh</i> ɬə'welɪn)	Lockhart 'lakhɑ:t, -kət; ES -hɑ:t, -kət, E+-hɑ:t
lo lo	lockjaw 'læk,dʒɔ
loach lotʃ  loaches 'lotʃɪz	lockout 'læk,aʊt
load lɔd  loaded 'lɔdɪd	Lockport 'læk,pɔ:t, -ɪpɔ:t; ES -ɪpɔ:t, E+-ɪpɔ:t
loadstar 'lɔd,star; ES -,stɑ:(r), E+-,stɑ:(r)	Locksley 'læksli
loadstone 'lɔd,stɒn	locksmith 'læk,sɪmɪθ  -ths -θs
loaf <i>n</i> lof  loaf's lofs  loaves lovz	lockup 'læk,ʌp
loaf <i>v</i> lof  loafs lofs  loafed loft	Lockyer 'lækjə; ES 'lækjə(r)
loam lom  loamed lomd	loco 'loko  locoed 'lokod
loan lon  loaned lond	locomotion 'lokeɪ'mɔʃən  -motive -'mɔtɪv
loan <i>Phil measure</i> lo'an  loanes lo'anes	locomotor 'lokeɪ'mɔ:tə; ES -'mɔ:tə(r)
loath loθ	Lochrine lo'kran, -'krɪn
loathe loð  loathed loðd	Locrie 'lokrɪs  -s -ɪz
loathful 'loðfəl  -ly -ɪ	loculus 'lækjələs  -es -ɪz  -li -,li
loathly <i>adj</i> 'loðli	locum tenens 'lokeɪ'mɪnɪnz, -ənz
loathly <i>adv</i> 'loðli, 'loðli ( <i>older form</i> )	locus 'lokəs  loci 'losaɪ
loathsome 'loðsəm	locust 'lokəst
lob, L- ləb  lobbed ləbd	locution lo'kjʊʃən, -'kru-
lobar 'ləbə; ES 'ləbə(r)	locutory 'lækjə'tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
lobby 'ləbi  lobbied 'ləbɪd  lobbyist 'ləbɪst	lode lod  -star -,stɑ:(r); ES -,stɑ:(r), E+-,stɑ:(r);  -stone -,stɒn
lobe lob  lobed lɔbd	lodge lədʒ  lodges 'lædʒɪz  lodged lədʒd
lobelia, L- lo'biljə	Lodge lədʒ  -s -ɪz
loblolly 'ləblɔli	lodgment, -dʒə- 'lædʒmənt
lobo 'lobo	Lodi US 'lodɑ; <i>Italy</i> 'lodɪ ( <i>It</i> 'lo:di)
Lobos 'lobɒs  -s -ɪz	Lodore lo'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES -'dɔə(r), E+-'dɔə(r)
lobster 'ləbstə; ES 'ləbstə(r)	Lodovico 'lodə'vɪko
local 'lokl  -ed -d  -ly -ɪ	Lodowick, -ick 'lədɔwɪk, 'ləd-
locale, -al lo'kæl, -'kæl ( <i>Fr</i> lɔ'kal)	Loeb leb, lɛb, lob ( <i>Ger</i> lo:r)
localism 'lokl,ɪzəm  -istic 'lokl'ɪstɪk	loess 'lo:ɪs ( <i>Ger</i> löss löes)
locality lo'kæləti	loft lɔft, lɔft
localization 'loklə'zɛʃən, -aɪz-	Lofthouse 'lɔftəs, 'lɔft-, -hauz  -s -ɪz
localize 'lokl,aɪz  -s -ɪz  -d -d	Lofthus 'lɔftəs, 'lof-  -s -ɪz
Locarno lo'kɑ:no; ES -'kɑ:no, E+-'kɑ:no	lofty 'lɔftɪ, 'lof-  -tily -tɪl, -tɪl
locate 'loket, lo'ket  -d -ɪd	log lɔg, lʌg, lɒg  -ged -d
location lo'keɪʃən  -al -l	Logan 'lɔgən  -sport -z,ɪpɔ:t, -z,ɪpɔ:t; ES -z,ɪpɔ:t, E+-z,ɪpɔ:t
locative 'ləkətɪv, 'ləkətɪv	logarithm 'lɔgə,rɪðəm, 'lɑg-, 'lɒg-, -θəm
loch, L- lak, lax ( <i>Sc</i> lox, lox)	logarithmic 'lɔgə'rɪðmɪk, 'lɑg-, 'lɒg-, -θmɪk  -al -l  ally -li, -rɪli
Lochaber lo'kæbə, lo-, -'xæb-, -abə; ES -bə(r)	
Lochiel lo'kil, lo-, -'xil	

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



Those words below in which the **u** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

logbook 'lɒg,bʊk, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-	longhand 'lɒŋ,hænd, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
loge loʒ (Fr lɔːʒ)	longhorn 'lɒŋ,hɔːrn, 'lɒŋ-; ES -,hɔːn, S+ 'lɑŋ-
loggerhead 'lɒgə,hæd, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-; ES -gə-;   -ed -ɪd	Longinus lan'dʒɪnəs  -s -ɪz
loggia 'lɒdʒɪə, -dʒə, 'lɒdʒ-, 'lɒdʒ-  -s -z (It 'lɒddʒə  pl loggie 'lɒddʒe)	longish 'lɒŋɪʃ, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logic 'lɒdʒɪk  -al -   -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	longitude 'lændʒə,tjʊd, -,trud, -,tʊd
logicality ,lɒdʒɪ'kælətɪ	longitudinal ,lændʒə'tjʊdɪl, -'tʊd-, -'tʊd-, -dɔːnəl  -ly -ɪ
logician lɒ'dʒɪʃən	long-legged 'lɒŋ'leɡɪd, 'lɒŋ-, -'leɡd; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logos, L- 'lɒɡəs, 'lɒg-	long-lived 'lɒŋ'laɪvd, 'lɒŋ-, by false etym.+ -'laɪvd; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logroll 'lɒg,rɒl, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-   -ed -ɪd	longshoreman 'lɒŋ,ʃɔːrmən, 'lɒŋ-, -,ʃɔːr-; E -,ʃɔː-, -,ʃɔː-; S -,ʃɔː-, + 'lɑŋ-;  -men -mən
logwood 'lɒg,wʊd, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-	Longstreet 'lɒŋ,stri:t, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logy 'lɒɡɪ	longsuffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfrɪŋ, 'lɒŋ-, -fəʀɪŋ; S+ 'lɑŋ-
Lohengrin 'lɒən,ɡrɪn, -,ɡrɪn	Longsword 'lɒŋ,sɔːd, 'lɒŋ-, -,sɔːd; E -,sɔːd, -,sɔːd; S -,sɔːd, + 'lɑŋ-
loin lɔɪn  loined lɔɪnd	longways 'lɒŋ,wɛz, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-;  -wise -,waɪz
Loire lwaɪ; ES lwaː(r), E+lwɑː(r); (Fr lwaːr)	long-winded 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
Lois 'lɔːɪs  -s -ɪz	loo lu  looted lʊd
loiter 'lɔɪtə; ES -tə(r);   -ed -ɪd  -ing -təɪŋ, -tɪŋ	looby 'lʊbi
Loki 'lɒki (Ice 'lɔki)	look lʊk  looked lʊkt
Lola 'lɒlə	looker-on ,lʊkə'ʌn, -'lɒn, -'lɒn  lookers- ,lʊkəz-; ES ,lʊkəz-
loll lɒl  lollled lɒld	lookout, L- 'lʊk,aʊt
Lollard 'lɒləd; ES 'lɒləd;  -ry -rɪ  -y -ɪ	loom lum  loomed lumd
lollipop 'lɒlɪ,pɒp	loon lun  looney 'lunəɪ
Lomax 'lɒmæks  -s -ɪz	Loon, van væn'lɒn
Lombard 'lɒmbəd, 'lɑːm-, -bəd; ES -bəd, -bɑːd, E+-bɑːd	loony, -ey 'lʊni
Lombardic lɒm'bɑːdɪk, lɑːm-; ES -'bɑːd-, E+-'bɑːd-	loop lʊp  looped lʊpt  -hole -hɒl
Lombardy 'lɒmbədi, 'lɑːm-; ES -bədi	loose lus  looses 'lusɪz  loosed lʊst
Lomond 'lɒmənd	loosen 'lusŋ  -ed -ɪd  -ing 'lusŋŋ, -sɪŋ
London 'lɒndən	loosestrife 'lus,straɪf
Londonderry 'lɒndən,dəri, Irel ,lɒndən'dəri	loot lut  looted 'lʊtd
Londres, l- cigar 'lɒndrɛs (Fr lɔ̃'drɛːs)	lop lɒp  lopped lɒpt
lone lɒn  lonely 'lɒnlɪ  -some -səm; N Engd+ lɒn(-) (§46)	lope lɒp  loped lɒpt
long lɒŋ, lɒŋ; S+ 'lɑŋ;  -er -gə; ES -gə(r);  -est -gɪst	López 'lopez (Am Sp 'lopes)
long-and-short 'lɒŋən,'ʃɔːt, 'lɒŋ-; ES -'ʃɔːt, S+ 'lɑŋ-	lop-sided 'lɒp'saɪdɪd ('lɒp-,sɪdɪd 'mind)
Longaville 'lɒŋgə,vɪl, 'lɒŋgə-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	loquacious lɒ'kwefəs  -quacity -'kwæstɪ
longboat 'lɒŋ,bɒt, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lora 'lɔərə, 'lɔərə; S 'lɔərə
longbow 'lɒŋ,bə, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lorain, -e lɔ'ren
long-distance 'lɒŋ'dɪstəns, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-; ('long-,distance 'call)	lord, L- bɔːd; ES lɔːd;   -ed -ɪd  -ling -lɪŋ  -ship -ʃɪp
longeron 'lɒndʒərən (Fr lɔ̃ʒe'rɔ̃)	lord-and-lady 'lɔːdn'lɛdi; ES 'lɔːd-
longevity lɒn'dʒɛvəɪtɪ	lore lɔː, lɔː; ES lɔː(r), E+lɔː(r)
Longfellow 'lɒŋ,fɛlə, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lorelei 'lɔərə,lai, 'lɔː- (Ger 'lɔːərə,lai)
	Lorenzo lɔ'renzə, lɔ-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

lorgnette lɔrn'ʃet; ES lɔən-; (Fr lɔr'ʃet)  
 lorimer, L- lɔrəmɔ, 'lɑr-, 'lɔr-; ES -mɔ(r)  
 lorn lɔrn; ES lɔən  
 Lorna lɔrnə; ES lɔənə  
 Lorrain lɔ'ren (Fr lɔ'rɑ̃)  
 Lorraine lɔ'ren (Fr lɔ'rɛn)  
 Lorris, Guillaume de Fr ɡijomdɔl'ɛris  
 lorry 'lɔri, 'lɑri, 'lɔri |-ied -d  
 lory 'lɔri, 'lɔri; S 'lɔri  
 losable, loseable 'luzəbl̩  
 Los Angeles Cal lɔs'æŋɡələs, lɔs-, -'lændʒələs,  
 -lɪs-, -ndʒə,lɪz |-s -ɪz—Other pronunciations  
 exist. A resident phonetician writes, "The  
 only one I've never heard is los'ɑŋheles."  
 Los Angeles Chile, Am Sp lɔs'ɑŋheles  
 Los Angelean lɔs'æŋɡə'liən, lɔs-, -ndʒə'liən  
 lose luz |loses 'luzɪz |lost lɔst, lɔst  
 Los Gatos lɔs'ɡatɔs, loc. -'ɡætəs |-s -ɪz  
 loss lɔs, lɔs |-es -ɪz  
 lost lɔst, lɔst  
 lot lət |lotted 'lɔtɪd  
 Lot Eng name lət; Fr riv. lɔ, loc. lɔt  
 loth lɔθ |-ful 'lɔθfəl |-fully 'lɔθfəli  
 Lothaire, -thair lɔ'tɛr, -'θɛr; E -'θɛə(r), ES  
 -'θɛə(r); (Fr lɔ'tɛ:r)  
 Lothario lɔ'tɛrɪ,ɔ, -'θɛr-, -'θɛr-  
 Lothian 'lɔθiən  
 lothly adj 'lɔθli, adv 'lɔθ-, 'lɔθ-  
 lothsome 'lɔθsəm  
 lotion 'lɔʃən  
 lotos 'lɔtəs |-es -ɪz  
 Lotos-Eaters 'lɔtəs'ɪtɔz; ES -'ɪtɔz  
 Lotta 'lɔtə, 'lɔtɪ  
 lottery 'lɔtəri  
 Lottie 'lɔti  
 lotto 'lɔtɔ  
 lotus, L- 'lɔtəs |-es -ɪz |-cater -, 'ɪtɔ; ES -ə(r)  
 Lou lu, lu  
 loud laʊd  
 louden 'laʊdn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'laʊdn̩ŋ, -dn̩ŋ  
 loudmouthed 'laʊd'maʊθd, -θt  
 Loudon 'laʊdn̩ |-ville -,vɪl |-doun -dn̩  
 loud-speaker 'laʊd'spɪkə; ES -'spɪkə(r)  
 lough lax, lɔx  
 Loughborough 'lɑf,bɔ:ɔ, -ə; ES -,bɔ:r-, -,bɑ:r-,  
 -,bɔ:-  
 Loughrig 'lɑfrɪŋ  
 Louis Fr name 'lu: (Fr lwi)

Louis Eng name 'lu:is, 'lu:is, 'lu:, 'lu:ɪ |-s  
 -ɪz, -z  
 Louisa lʊ'ɪzə |-s lʊ'ɪzəz  
 Louisburg 'lu:is,bɜ:ŋ, 'lu:is-; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ  
 louis d'or 'lu:ɪ'dɔ:r, 'lu:ɪ-; ES -'dɔə(r)  
 Louise lʊ'ɪz, |Louise's lʊ'ɪzɪz  
 Louisiana 'lu:ɪzɪ'ænə, lʊ'ɪzɪ'ænə |-nian -nɪən  
 —Competent observers also report lʊ'ɪzɪ'ænə,  
 'lu:ɪzɪ'ænə, 'lu:ɪzɪ'ænə, lə'wɪzɪ'ænə, and the  
 accentuations 'Louisi,ana, Lou'isi,ana.  
 Louisville 'lu:is,vɪl, 'lu:is-; Ky 'lu:ɪ,vɪl, 'lu:ɪ-,  
 less freq. -ɪs,vɪl; S+ 'lʊɪvɪ, 'lʊəvɪ  
 lounge laʊndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Lounsbury 'laʊnz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ  
 loup-garou Fr lʊɡɑ'ru |pl lʊps- lʊ-  
 lour laʊr; ES laʊə(r); |-ed -d |-y -ɪ |-ing  
 'laʊrɪŋ  
 Lourdes lʊrd; ES lʊəd; (Fr lʊrd)  
 louse n laʊs |-s -ɪz ||lice laɪs ||lice's 'laɪsɪz  
 louse, v laʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |lousy 'laʊzɪ  
 lout laʊt |-ed -ɪd  
 Louth Irel laʊθ, Lincs laʊθ  
 Louvain lʊ'ven (Fr lʊ'vɑ̃)  
 louver 'lʊvə; ES 'lʊvə(r); |-ed -d  
 L'Ouverture, Toussaint Fr tusæ'lʊvɛr'ty:r  
 Louvre 'lʊvrə, 'lʊvə, lʊv; ES 'lʊvrə, 'lʊvə(r)  
 luv; (Fr lʊvr)  
 lovability, loveab- 'lʌvə'bɪlətɪ  
 lovable, loveable 'lʌvəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 lovat, L- 'lʌvət  
 love lʌv |loved lʌvd  
 love-in-idleness 'lʌvɪn'ɑɪdlɪnɪs |-es -ɪz  
 Lovel, -ll 'lʌvɪ  
 Lovelace 'lʌvles, 'lʌvlɪs |-s -ɪz  
 lovelock 'lʌv,lɔk  
 lovelorn 'lʌv,lɔrn; ES -,lɔən  
 lovesick 'lʌv,sɪk  
 Lovett 'lʌvɪt  
 loving-kindness 'lʌvɪŋ'kaɪndnɪs, -'kaɪnɪs  
 low lɔ |lowed lɔd  
 Low, -e lɔ  
 lowborn 'lɔ'bɔrn; ES -'bɔən; ('low,born 'lʌs)  
 lowboy 'lɔ,bɔɪ  
 lowbred 'lɔ'bred ('low,bred 'hɔ:se)  
 low-brow 'lɔ,braʊ  
 low-browed 'lɔ'braʊd ('low,browed 'tæst)  
 low-down n 'lɔ,daʊn  
 low-down adj 'lɔ'daʊn ('low-,down 'trɪk)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet ʃet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

Lowell 'lɔəl, 'lɔ-ɪl  
 lower 'frown' 'lɑʊə; ES 'lɑu-ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'lɑʊrɪŋ, 'lɑʊərɪŋ  
 lower *adj* 'less high' 'lɔə; ES 'lɔ-ə(r)  
 lower 'let down' 'lɔə; ES 'lɔ-ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'lɔərɪŋ, 'lɔrɪŋ  
 lowermost 'lɔə,mɔst; ES 'lɔ-ə,mɔst  
 lowery 'lɑʊrɪ, 'lɑʊərɪ  
 Lowes 'lɔz |Loves's 'lɔzɪz  
 Lowestoft 'lɔstɔft, -tɔft, *loc.* + 'lɔstɔf  
 lowland 'lɔ,lænd, -lənd, *adj* -lənd  
 lowlander 'lɔləndə; ES 'lɔləndə(r)  
 low-lived 'lɔ'laɪvd ('low-'lived 'fellow)  
 lowlihead 'lɔlɪ,hɛd  
 low-lived 'lɔ'laɪvd ('low-'lived 'face)  
 lowly 'lɔh  
 Lowman 'lɔmən  
 Lowndes 'lɑʊndz, 'lɑʊnz |-s -ɪz  
 low-pressure 'lɔ'preʃə; ES -'preʃə(r)  
 lowrie 'lɔrɪ, 'lɔrɪ; S 'lɔrɪ  
 low-test 'lɔ'test ('low-'test 'gas)  
 Lowth 'lɑʊθ  
 Lowville 'lɑʊvɪl  
 loyal 'lɔjəl, 'lɔjəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ |-ism -ɪzəm  
 |-ist -ɪst  
 Loyd 'lɔɪd  
 Loyola 'lɔ'olə, 'lɔ'jɔlə  
 Loyolite 'lɔjɔ,lart, 'lɔjɔ,lart |-lism -'lɪzəm  
 lozenge 'lɔzɪndʒ; ES + 'lɔz-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 lubber 'lʌbə; ES 'lʌbə(r); |-ed -d |-ly -lɪ  
 Lubbock 'lʌbək  
 Lubeck 'lʌbək, 'lʌbək  
 Lübeck 'lʌbək, 'lʌu- (*Ger* 'ly:bək)  
 Lubeck 'lʌbək, 'lʌu- [-bish -bɪʃ |-bs -bɪz  
 lubric 'lʌbrɪk, 'lʌu- |-al -l  
 lubricant 'lʌbrɪkənt, 'lʌu-  
 lubricate 'lʌbrɪ,ket, 'lʌu- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 lubrication 'lʌbrɪ'keɪʃən, 'lʌu-  
 lubricious 'lʌ'brɪʃəs, 'lʌu- |-city -'brɪsətɪ  
 lubricous 'lʌbrɪkəs, 'lʌu-  
 Lucan 'lʌkən, 'lʌu-  
 Lucas 'lʌkəs, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz  
 Lucasta 'lʌkæstə, 'lʌu-  
 luce, L- lus, lʌs |-s -ɪz |-s -ɪz  
 lucence 'lʌsɪns, 'lʌu- |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪt  
 Lucentio 'lʌ'senʃɪ,ɔ, 'lʌu-, -fjɔ  
 lucerne, -rn 'lʌ'sɜ:n, 'lʌu-; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n

Lucerne 'lʌ'sɜ:n, 'lʌu-; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; (*Ger*  
 Luzern 'lʌ'tsɜ:n)  
 Lucetta 'lʌ'setə, 'lʌu-  
 Lucia 'lʌʃə, 'lʌu-, -ʃɪə |-n -n  
 Lucia di Lammermoor 'lʌ'tʃɪədɪ'læmɔ'mʊr;  
 ES -'læmɔ'mʊə(r); (*It* 'lʌ'tʃɪ:adi,lammer-  
 'mʊ:r)  
 Luciana 'lʌʃɪ'ænə, 'lʌu-, -'ænə |-nus -nəs  
 lucid 'lʌsɪd, 'lʌsɪd |-ity 'lʌ'sɪdətɪ, 'lʌu-  
 Lucifer, I- 'lʌsəfə, 'lʌu-; ES -fə(r)  
 Lucile, -lle 'lʌ'sɪl, 'lʌu-  
 Lucilius 'lʌ'sɪləs, 'lʌu-, -lʃəs |-s -ɪz  
 Lucina 'lʌ'saɪnə, 'lʌu-  
 Lucinda 'lʌ'sɪndə, 'lʌu-  
 Lucio 'lʌʃɪ,ɔ, 'lʌu-, -fjɔ  
 lucite 'lʌsɪt, 'lʌu-  
 Lucius 'lʌʃəs, 'lʌu-, -ʃɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 luck 'lʌk |-y -ɪ |-ily 'lʌkɪl, 'lʌkɪl  
 Lucknow 'lʌknaʊ  
 lucrative 'lʌkrətɪv, 'lʌu-  
 lucre 'lʌkɔ, 'lʌu-; ES -kə(r)  
 Lucrece 'lʌ'kris, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz  
 Lucretia 'lʌ'krɪʃə, 'lʌu-, -ʃɪə  
 Lucretius 'lʌ'krɪʃəs, 'lʌu-, -ʃɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 lucubrate 'lʌkju,bret, 'lʌu-, -kʌ- |-brated  
 -bretɪd  
 lucubration 'lʌkju'brefən, 'lʌu-, -kʌ-  
 Lucullus 'lʌ'kʌləs, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz |-lan -lən |-lian  
 -lɪən  
 Lucy 'lʌsɪ, 'lʌsɪ  
 Lud 'lʌd |Luddite 'lʌdɪt  
 Ludendorff 'lʌdn,dɔrf; ES -,dɔəf  
 Ludgate 'lʌd,ɡet, 'lʌdɡɪt  
 ludicrous 'lʌdɪkrəs, 'lʌu-  
 Ludington 'lʌdɪŋtən  
 Ludlow 'lʌdlɔ |-loviaŋ 'lʌd'loviən  
 Ludovic 'lʌdɔvɪk |-wick -wɪk  
 Ludwig 'lʌdʊwɪɡ, -wɪk (*Ger* 'lʌ:tvɪx, 'lʌ:d-)  
 Luella 'lʌ'elə, 'lʌu-  
 lues 'lʌɪz, 'lʌu-  
 luff 'lʌf |luffed 'lʌft  
 lug 'lʌɡ |lugged 'lʌgd |luggage 'lʌɡɪdʒ  
 lugger 'lʌɡə; ES 'lʌɡə(r)  
 lugsail 'lʌɡ,sel, 'lʌɡsl  
 lugubrious 'lʌ'ɡjubrɪəs, 'lʌu'ɡju-, 'lʌ'ɡju-  
 Luke 'lʌk, 'lʌk |-kan, -can -kən  
 lukewarm 'lʌk'wɔ:m, 'lʌk-; ES -'wɔəm  
 ('luke,warm 'zeal)  
 lull, L- 'lʌl |-ed -d |-aby -ə,bai

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

lumbago ˈlʌmbəɡo  
 lumbar ˈlʌmbə; ES ˈlʌmbə(r)  
 lumber ˈlʌmbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ˈlʌmbriŋ, -bəriŋ  
 lumberjack ˈlʌmbə,dʒæk; ES ˈlʌmbə-  
 lumber-room ˈlʌmbə,rʊm, -rʊm; ES ˈlʌmbə-  
 lumen ˈlʊmɪn, ˈlʊ-, -məŋ |-s -z |-mina -mɪnə  
 luminary ˈlʊmə,nerɪ, ˈlʊ-  
 lumine ˈlʊmɪn, ˈlʊ- |-d -d  
 luminesce ˈlʊməˈnes, ˈlʊ- |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 luminescence ˈlʊməˈnesns, ˈlʊ- |-scent -snt  
 luminosity ˈlʊməˈnasəti, ˈlʊ-; ES+-ˈnɒs-  
 luminous ˈlʊməˈnəs, ˈlʊ-  
 Lumley, -ly ˈlʌmli  
 Lummis ˈlʌmɪs |-s -ɪz  
 lummox ˈlʌmɒks |-es -ɪz  
 lump ˈlʌmp |lumped ˈlʌmpt  
 Lumpkin ˈlʌmpkɪn  
 Luna, l- ˈlʊnə, ˈlʊnə  
 lunacy ˈlʊnəsi, ˈlʊ-  
 lunar ˈlʊnə, ˈlʊnə; ES -nə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 lunate ˈlʊnet, ˈlʊ-, -nt |-tion ˈlʊˈneɪʃən, ˈlʊ-  
 lunatic ˈlʊnəˈtɪk, ˈlʊ-  
 lunatical ˈlʊˈnætɪkəl, ˈlʊ- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl  
 lunch ˈlʌntʃ |lunches ˈlʌntʃɪz |lunched ˈlʌntʃt  
 luncheon ˈlʌntʃən |-ed -d  
 lunchroom ˈlʌntʃ,rʊm, -rʊm  
 lune ˈlʊn, ˈlʊn  
 Lunenburg ˈlʊnən,bʊɜːɡ; ES -,bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ  
 lunette ˈlʊˈnet, ˈlʊ-  
 lung ˈlʌŋ |lunged ˈlʌŋd  
 lunge ˈlʌndʒ |lunges ˈlʌndʒɪz |lunged ˈlʌndʒd  
 lunger *from* lung ˈlʌŋə; ES ˈlʌŋə(r)  
 Lunger *surname* ˈlʌŋə; ES ˈlʌŋə(r)  
 lunger *from* lunge ˈlʌndʒə; ES ˈlʌndʒə(r)  
 lunthead ˈlʌŋk,hed  
 lunn, L- ˈlʌn  
 lunny ˈlʊni, ˈlʊni  
 Lupercal ˈlʊpəkəl, ˈlʊ-, -kæl  
 Lupercalia ˈlʊpəkəˈkelə, ˈlʊ-, -ˈkeljə  
 lupine ˈwɒlfɪʃ ˈlʊpam, ˈlʊ-  
 lupine, -in *plant* ˈlʊpɪn, ˈlʊ-  
 lupus, L- ˈlʊpəs, ˈlʊ- |-pi -paɪ  
 Luquians ˈlʊˈkæən, ˈlʊ- (*Fr* ˈlykʃæ)  
 Luray ˈlʊˈre, ˈlʊ- (ˈLuˌreɪ ˈCaverns)  
 lurch ˈlɜːtʃ; ES ˈlɜːtʃ, ˈlɜːtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 lurdan, -e ˈlɜːdn; ES ˈlɜːdn, ˈlɜːdn  
 lure ˈlʊr, ˈlʊr |-d -d  
 lure ˈtrʌmpet ˈlʊrə |pl ˈlʊrən ˈlʊrən

lurid ˈlʊrɪd, ˈlʊr-  
 lurk ˈlɜːk; ES ˈlɜːk, ˈlɜːk; |-ed -t  
 Lurlei ˈlʊrlə; ES ˈlʊrə; (*Ger* ˈlʊrlə)  
 luscious ˈlʌʃəs  
 lush ˈlʌʃ  
 Lusiad ˈlʊsiˌæd, ˈlʊ- |-s -z  
 Lusitania ˈlʊsəˈteɪniə, ˈlʊ-  
 lust ˈlʌst |lusted ˈlʌstɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 luster, -tre ˈlʌstə; ES -tə(r); |-e(d) -d |lust(e)-  
 ring ˈlʌstəriŋ, ˈlʌstriŋ  
 lusterer ˈlʌstərə; ES ˈlʌstərə(r)  
 lusterware, lustre- ˈlʌstəˌweɪ, -wæɪ; E  
 ˈlʌstəˌweə(r), ES -,wəə(r)  
 lustihead ˈlʌstiˌhed |lustihood ˈlʌstiˌhʊd  
 lustral ˈlʌstrəl  
 lustrate ˈlʌstret |-d -ɪd |-tion ˈlʌˈtrefən  
 lustrous ˈlʌstrəs  
 lustrum ˈlʌstrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə  
 lutanist ˈlʊtɪst, ˈlʊt-  
 lute ˈlʊt, ˈlʊt |-d -ɪd  
 lutecium ˈlʊˈteɪʃəm, ˈlʊ-  
 Luther ˈlʊθə, ˈlʊ-; ES -θə(r); |-an -ən, -θrən  
 Lutterworth ˈlʌtəˌwɜːθ; ES ˈlʌtəwəθ  
 Luttrell ˈlʌtrəl  
 Lutz ˈlʊts, ˈlʌts |-s -ɪz  
 lux ˈlʌks |-es -ɪz |L pl ˈlʊks ˈlʊsɪz, ˈlʊ-  
 luxe ˈlʊks, ˈlʌks (*Fr* ˈlyks)  
 Luxembourg ˈlʌksəm,bɜːɡ; ES -,bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ;  
 (*Fr* ˈlyksəˈbuːr)  
 Luxemburg ˈlʌksəm,bɜːɡ; ES -,bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ;  
 (*Ger* ˈlʊksəmˌbuːk)  
 Luxor ˈlʌksər; ES ˈlʌksə(r)  
 luxuriance ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriəns, ˈlʌkˈʃʊr- |-cy -ɪ |-ant  
 -ənt—see *luxurious*  
 luxuriate ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriət, ˈlʌkˈʃʊr- |-d -ɪd—see  
*luxurious*  
 luxurious ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriəs, ˈlʌkˈʃʊr- —*The pron.*  
*with -gʒ- is phonetically normal; that with*  
*-kf- is due to the analogy of ˈlʌkʃəri, q.v.*  
 luxury ˈlʌkʃəri, *much less freq.* ˈlʌɡʒ- —*The*  
*pron. with -kf- is phonetically normal (owing*  
*to accent); that with -gʒ- is due to analogy of*  
*ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriəs.*  
 Luzerne *Pa* ˈlʊˌzɜːn, ˈlʊ-; ES -ˌzɜːn, -ˌzɜːn  
 Luzon ˈlʊˌzən, -ˌzən  
 -ly *ending of adjs* (timely) & *advs* (boldly) -li,  
 -li—*Very many words in -ly (esp. advs) are*  
*omitted from the vocab. when the pron. can*  
*be found by adding the sounds -li directly to*

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

the corresponding head pron., as slow slo, slowly 'slo-lr. But if some question of pronunciation is involved, the -ly form is entered, as in real 'riəl |-ly -r or full ful |-ly -r, where only a single l is sounded, or in sole sol |-ly 'solh, where both are sounded, or in wholly 'hoh, 'hohh, which varies. For variation between r & i see -y in the vocab.

## Lyall 'larəl

lycanthropy lar'kænθrəpi

lyceum lar'siəm, 'laɪsɪəm |L- lar'siəm

Lychorida lar'kɔrɪdə, -'kər-, -'kɔr-

Lycia 'lɪfɪə |Lycian 'lɪfɪən

Lycidas 'lɪsədəs |-s -ɪz

Lycoming lar'kɔmɪŋ; ES+ -'kɔm-

Lycurgus lar'kɜrɡəs; ES -'kɜrɡ-, -'kɜrɡ-; |-s -ɪz

lyddite 'lɪdɑt

Lydekker lar'dɛkə, l-; ES -dɛkə(r)

Lydenberg 'laɪdn̩,bɜrɡ; ES -,bɜrɡ, -,bɜrɡ

Lydgate 'lɪdʒet, -gɪt

Lydia 'lɪdiə |-n -n

lye 'alkali' lar |lyed laɪd |lying 'laɪŋ

Lyell 'larəl

lying 'deceiving,' 'reclining,' 'treating with lye' 'laɪŋ

Lykens 'laɪkɪnz, -kənz |-s -ɪz

Lyly 'lɪlɪ

Lyme Regis 'laɪm'redʒɪs |-s -ɪz

lymph lɪmf, lɪmpf |-atic lɪm'fætɪk

lymphocyte 'lɪmfə,sɑɪt |-tic ,lɪmfə'sɪtɪk

lymphoid 'lɪmfɔɪd

Lympne lɪm

lyncean lɪn'siən

lynch, L- lɪntʃ |lynches 'lɪntʃɪz |-ed -t

Lynchburg 'lɪntʃbɜrɡ; ES -bɜrɡ, -bɜrɡ

Lyndhurst 'lɪndhɜst; ES -hɜst, -hɜst

Lyndsay 'lɪnzi, 'lɪndzi

Lynmouth 'lɪnməθ

Lynn lɪn

lynx lɪŋks |lynxes 'lɪŋksɪz

lynx-eyed 'lɪŋks'aɪd ('lɪnks-eyed 'skaut)

Lyon Eng name 'laɪən; Fr city see Lyons

lyonnaise ,laɪə'neɪz (Fr lɪjɔ'ne:z)

Lyonness, -sse ,laɪə'nes |-s -ɪz

Lyons Eng name 'laɪənz, Fr city 'laɪənz |-s -ɪz (Fr Lyon lɪjɔ)

Lyra, l- 'laɪrə |gen Lyrae 'laɪri

lyrate 'laɪret, -rɪt

lyre laɪr; ES laɪə(r); |-d -d

lyrebird 'laɪr,bɜ:d; ES 'laɪə,bɜ:d, 'laɪə,bɜ:d

lyric 'lɪrɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -lɪkɪ

lyricism 'lɪrɪ,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst

lyricize 'lɪrɪ,sɑɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

lyrist lyre-player 'laɪrɪst, 'lɪr-

lyrist lyric poet 'laɪrɪst

Lysander lar'sændə; ES -'sændə(r)

lyse laɪs |lyses 'laɪsɪz |lysed laɪst

Lysias 'lɪsɪəs |-s -ɪz

Lysimachus lar'sɪməkəs |-s -ɪz

lysimeter lar'sɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)

lysin 'laɪsɪn |-sine 'laɪsɪn, -sɪn

Lysippus lar'sɪpəs |-s -ɪz

lysis 'laɪsɪs

lysol 'laɪsəl, -səl, -səl

Lyte laɪt

Lytell 'laɪt|, 'lɪt|, lɪ'tel

Lytle 'laɪt|, 'lɪt|

Lytleton 'lɪt|tən

Lytton 'lɪtɪn

## M

M, m letter em |pl M's, Ms, poss M's emz

'm unstressed form of am after I, m

ma'am məm, məm, -m, -m

Mab məb

Mabel 'meɪb|

Mabinogion ,məbə'nɔɡɪən

Mac-, Mc-, M'- pron. mə-, mɪ-, mək-, mɪk-

—alphabetically M' &amp; Mc are placed with

Mac

macabre mə'kabrə, mə'kabə; ES -'kabrə, -'kabə(r)

macadam, mə'kædəm |-ize -,aɪz |-izes -,aɪzɪz |-ized -,aɪzɪd

MacAdam mək'ædəm, mək'ædəm |-s -z |-s's -zɪz

macadamization mə,kædəmə'zefən, -məz'efən

McAdoo 'mækə,du

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

- McAllister, Macalister mə'kæləstə; ES -tə(r)  
 macaroni məkə'roni  
 macaronic məkə'ronik; ES+ -'ronik  
 macaroon məkə'run ('maca,roon 'tart)  
 MacArthur mək'arθə; ES mək'ɑ:θə(r), E+  
 -'ɑ:θ-  
 Macassar mə'kæsə; ES mə'kæsə(r)  
 Macaulay mə'kolɪ  
 Macbeth mək'beθ, mək'beθ  
 Maccabees məkə,biz |-bean ,məkə'biən  
 Maccabeus məkə'biəs [Maccabeus's -'biəsɪz  
 M'Carthy mə'karθi; ES mə'ka:θi, E+ -'ka:θi  
 McClellan mə'klelən  
 Macclesfield mək'lez,fi:ld  
 McColl mə'kol  
 McCormack mə'kɔrmək; ES mə'kɔrmək  
 McCormick mə'kɔrmik; ES mə'kɔrmik  
 MacCracken mə'krækən  
 McCrae mə'kre  
 McCrea mə'kre  
 McCulloch, -ough mə'kʌləx, -'kʌlək, -lə, -li  
 McDougal, -ll mək'dʌgɪ, mək-  
 MacDowell *composer* mək'dauəl  
 McDowell *Am general* mək'dauəl  
 Macduff mək'dʌf, mək'dʌf  
 mace mes |maces 'mesɪz |maced mest  
 Macedon məsə'dən; ES+ məsə'dən  
 Macedonia məsə'donɪə, -'donjə |-n -n  
 macerate məsə'ret |macerated məsə'retɪd  
 MacFarland mək'fɑrlənd, -lən; ES -'fɑ:l-,  
 E+ -'fɑ:l-  
 MacFarlane mək'fɑrlən, -lən; ES -'fɑ:l-,  
 E+ -'fɑ:l-  
 MacFlecknoe mək'fleknə, mək-  
 McGehee mə'gihi  
 McGill *university* mə'gɪl, mɪ'gɪl  
 Macgillcuddy mə'gɪləkʌdi, 'mægɪk-, 'mæ-  
 gɪk-,  
 MacGillivray mə'gɪləvri, mə'gɪləvəri  
 Machen *Arthur* məkən  
 McHenry mək'hənri, mə'kənri  
 machete mə'fete, mə'fet, mə'fetɪ (*Sp* ma-  
 'fete)  
 Machias mə'ʃaiəs |-s -ɪz  
 Machiavelli məkɪə'veli, -kjə- (*It* məkɪə-  
 'velli)  
 Machiavellian məkɪə'veliən, -kjə-, -liən  
 machinate məkə,net |-d -ɪd |-tion məkə-  
 'nefən  
 machine mə'ʃɪn |-d -d |-ry -əri, -ri |-ist -ɪst  
 McIlrath məkɪ,ræθ, məkɪ,ræθ  
 McIntosh məkɪn,tʌʃ; ES+ -,tʌʃ; |-s -ɪz  
 MacIvor, *Flora* mək'aivə, -'ivə; ES -və(r)  
 mackerel məkərəl, məkrəl  
 Mackinac *co., isl., and strait* məkə,nə  
 Mackinaw məkə,nə  
 McKinley mə'kɪnli  
 mackintosh məkɪn,tʌʃ; ES+ -,tʌʃ; |-es -ɪz  
 McLaughlin mə'klaklɪn, -'gl-, -ax-, -af-;  
 ES+ -n-  
 McLean mə'klen, mək'len  
 MacLeish mək'liʃ |MacLeish's mək'liʃɪz  
 McLeod mə'klaud  
 McLoughlin mə'klaklɪn; ES+ -nɔk-  
 MacManus mək'mænəs, -'mænəs, -'menəs  
 |-s -ɪz  
 McMechan, -en mək'mekən  
 MacMillan mək'mɪlən, mək'mɪlən  
 MacMonnies mək'mʌnɪz |-Monnies' -'mʌnɪz  
 Macomb mə'kɔm, *Mich* mə'kum, -'kɔm  
 Macon mə'kɔn, 'mekən, 'mekən  
 MacReady mə'kredi, mə'kridi  
 Macrobius mə'krobɪəs |-crobius's -'krobɪəsɪz  
 macrocosm məkərə,kɔzəm; ES+ -,kɔzəm  
 macron 'mekrən, 'mekrən, 'mekrən, 'mək-  
 McShea mək'ʃe  
 MacTavish mək'tævɪʃ, mək'tævɪʃ  
 maculate *adj* mək'jʌlət, mək'jʌlət  
 maculate *v* mək'kjə,let, mək'kjʌ,let |-d -ɪd  
 maculation mək'kjə'leʃən, mək'kjʌ'leʃən  
 MacVeagh mək've  
 mad məd |madded 'mædɪd  
 Madagascar mədə'gæskə; ES -kə(r); |-can  
 -kən  
 madam mə'dəm  
 madame mə'dəm (*Fr* mə'dam, *pl* mesdames  
 mə'dam)  
 madcap mə'dəkæp  
 madden, M- 'mædn |-ed -d |-ing 'mædnɪŋ,  
 'mædnɪŋ  
 madder mə'dəd; ES mə'dəd(r)  
 made məd  
 Madeira mə'dɪrə  
 Madeleine məd'leɪn  
 Madeline məd'leɪn, məd'li:n  
 mademoiselle mədəmə'zel (*Fr* madmwa'zel,  
 məm'zel)  
 made-up 'med'ʌp ('made-up 'story)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Madge **mædʒ** |Madge's 'mædʒɪz—cf Margery  
and see §121

madhouse 'mæd,haʊs |-houses -,haʊzɪz

Madison 'mædɪsən

madman 'mæd,mæn, 'mædmæn |-men -mæn

Madonna mə'dʌnə; ES+ mə'dɒnə

madras mə'dræs, 'mædræs, mə'dræs

Madras mə'dræs, mə'dræs |-s -ɪz

Madrid US 'mædrɪd, Spain mə'drɪd (Sp  
mə'drɪð, mə'drɪ)

madrigal 'mædrɪgəl

Madura Brit India 'mædʒʊrə, -dʒʊ-; Du E.  
Indies mə'dʊrə

maduro mə'dʊrə (Sp mə'dʊrə)

Mae me

Maeander mɪ'lændə; ES mɪ'lændə(r)

Maecenas mɪ'sɪnəs, mɪ- |Maecenas -'sɪnəsɪz

mælstrom, M- 'mælstɹəm

maenad 'mɪnæd |-s -z |maenades 'mænə,dɪz

maestro 'maɪstrə (It mə'ɛstrə)

Maeterlinck 'metə,lɪŋk, 'metə-; ES 'metə-,  
'metə-; (Du 'mɔtər,lɪŋk, Fr mətər'læ)

magazine 'storehouse' ,mægə'zɪn, 'pɛrɪɔdɪkəl'  
,mægə'zɪn, 'mægə,zɪn

Magdalen Bible 'mægdeɪlɪn, -lən, Oxf college  
'mɔdɪlɪn

Magdalene Bible 'mægdeɪ,lɪn, ,mægdeɪ'linɪ,  
Camb college 'mɔdɪlɪn

Magdeburg 'mægde,bɜ:g; ES 'mægde,bɜ:g,  
-,bɜ:g; (Ger 'mækde,bʊrk)

Magellan mə'dʒelən |Magellanic ,mædʒə-  
'læŋk

magenta, M- mə'dʒɛntə

Maggiore mə'dʒɔrɪ, mə'dʒɔrɪ; S mə'dʒɔrɪ;  
(It məd'dʒɔ:re)

maggot 'mægət |maggoty 'mægətɪ

Maggy 'mægrɪ—cf Margaret and see §121

Magi 'medʒaɪ

magic 'mædʒɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

magician mə'dʒɪʃən

Maginot 'mæʒə,no, 'mɑ:ʒ- (Fr məʒi'no)

magisterial ,mædʒɪs'trɪəl |-ly -ɪ

magistry 'mædʒɪs,tɛrɪ

magistral 'mædʒɪstrəl |-ly -ɪ |stracy -strəɪ

magistrate 'mædʒɪs,tret, 'mædʒɪstrɪt

magma 'mægmə |magnas 'mægməz |mag-  
mata 'mægmətə

Magna Charta, Carta 'mægnə'kɑ:tə; ES  
-'kɑ:tə, E+-'kɑ:tə

magnanimous mæg'hænəməs |-mity ,mægnə-  
'nɪmətɪ

magnate 'mægnæt

magnesia mæg'nɪfə, -ʒə |-sium -fɪəm, -ʒɪəm

magnesite 'mægnɪ,sart

magnet 'mægnɪt

magnetic mæg'netɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

magnetism 'mægnə,tɪzəm

magnetite 'mægnə,tart

magnetize 'mægnə,tarɪz |-tizes -,tarɪzɪz |-d -d

magneto mæg'nɪtə

magnetogenerator mæg'nɪtə'dʒenə,retə; ES  
-tə(r)

magnetometer ,mægnə'tamətə; ES -tə(r),  
-'tɒm-

magnetscope mæg'nɪtə'skɒp, mæg'nɛtə-

magnific mæg'nɪfɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

Magnificat mæg'nɪfɪkæt

magnification ,mægnəfɪ'keɪʃən

magnificence mæg'nɪfəsns |-cent -snt

magnifico mæg'nɪfɪkə

magnify 'mægnə,far |-fied -fard

magniloquence mæg'nɪləkwəns |-quent  
-kwənt

magnitude 'mægnə,tjʊd, -,trʊd, -,tʊd

magnolia mæg'nɒliə, -'nɒljə

magnum 'mægnəm

Magog 'megʊg, 'megɒg

Magoun mə'gʊn

magpie 'mæg,paɪ

maguay 'mægwe (Sp mə'ge-i)

Magus 'megəs |Magi 'medʒaɪ

Magyar 'mægjər; ES 'mægjɑ:(r), E+-'gja:(r);  
(Hung 'mɔdʒɔr)

Mahan mə'hæn, 'me-ən

Mahanoy ,məhə'nɔɪ

maharaja, -h ,məhə'rɑ:dʒə (Hind mə'hə-  
'rɑ:dʒə)

maharani, -nee ,məhə'rɑ:nɪ (Hind mə'hə'rɑ:nɪ)

mahatma mə'hætəmə, mə'hatmə

Mahdi 'mɑdɪ

mah-jongg, -ng mə'dʒɔŋ, -'dʒɔŋ, -'dʒɔŋ

mahogany mə'həgəni, mə'hɒgəni

Mahometan mə'həmətən, -'hɒm-

Mahommed mə'həmɪd, mə'hɒmɪd |-an -ən

Mahon Am name 'meən, mə'hun, -'hɒn

Mahoning mə'hɒnɪŋ

Mahound mə'haʊnd, mə'hund

mahout mə'haʊt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p

maid **med** |maiden **'medŋ**  
 maidenhair **'medŋ,hær**, -**hær**; E -**hæə(r)**, ES -**hæə(r)**  
 maidenhead **'medŋ,həd** |maidenhood **'medŋ-hud**  
 maidservant **'med,sɜ:vənt**; -**sɜ:vənt**, -**sɜ:vənt**  
 Maidstone *Engl* **'medstən**, **'med,stən**  
 mail **mel** |mailed **meld** |mailable **'meləb|**  
 mailbag **'mel,bæg**  
 mailbox **'mel,bæks**; ES+ **'mel,bøks**; |es -**iz**  
 mailman **'mel,mæn** |mailmen **'mel,mən**,  
**'melmən**  
 maim **mem** |maimed **memd** |-edly -**idli**  
 main **men**  
 Maine **mən**  
 mainland **'men,lænd**, **'menlænd**  
 mainmast **'men,mæst**, -**mæst**; E+ -**mast**,  
 -**mæst**  
 mainsail **'men,sel**, *naut.* **'mens|**  
 mainsheet **'men,ʃit**  
 mainspring **'men,sprɪŋ**  
 mainstay **'men,ste** |mainstayed **'men,sted**  
 maintain **men'ten**, **mən'ten** |-tained -**tend**  
 maintenance **'mentənəns**, -**trɪn** |-s -**iz**  
 Mainwaring **'mænərɪŋ**, **'menwərɪŋ**, -**wər**,  
 -**wɔr**-  
 maître d'hôtel *Fr* **metrədɔ'tel**, **metdɔ'tel**  
 maize **mez** |maizes **'mezɪz**  
 majestic **mə'dʒestɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**  
 majestic **mædʒɪsti**, **'mædʒəstri**  
 majolica **mə'dʒəlɪkə**, **mə'jal-**; ES+ -**ɪl**-  
 major **'medʒə**; ES **'medʒə(r)**; |-ed -**d**  
 Majorca **mə'dʒɔrkə**; ES **mə'dʒɔkə**  
 major-domo **'medʒə'domo**; ES **'medʒə'domo**  
 majority **mə'dʒɔrəti**, -**'dʒər-**, -**'dʒɔr-**  
 majuscule **mə'dʒaskjul**, -**kiul**  
 make **mek** |made **med**  
 makebate **'mek,bet**  
 make-believe **'mekbə,liv**  
 makeshift **'mek,ʃɪt**  
 make-up **'mek,ʌp**  
 makeweight **'mek,wet**  
 Malabar **'mælə,bær**, **'mælə'bar**; ES -**ɑ:(r)**,  
 E+ -**ɑ:(r)**; ('Malab,bar **'Coast**)  
 Malacca **mə,lækə**  
 Malachi **'mælə,kai**  
 malachite **'mælə,kait**  
 maladaptation **'mælədæp'tefən**, **'mælədəp-**  
**'tefən**

maladjusted **'mælə'dʒʌstɪd** |-justment -**'dʒʌst-**  
**mənt**  
 maladminister **'mæləd'mɪnəstə**; ES -**'mɪn-**  
**əstə(r)**  
 maladministration **'mæləd,mɪnə'strefən**  
 maladroit **'mælə'drɔɪt** ('maladroit **'move**)  
 malady **'mælədi**  
 Malaga **'mæləgə**  
 malaise **mæ'leɪz** (*Fr* **ma'leɪz**)  
 malapert **'mælə,pɜ:t**; ES -**pɜ:t**, -**pɜ:t**  
 Malaprop **'mæləprəp**; ES+ -**prəp**  
 malapropism **'mæləprəp,ɪzəm**; ES+ -**prəp-**  
 malapropos **'mæləprə'pə**  
 malaria **mə'leɪriə**, **mə'leɪriə**, **mə'læriə** |-l -**l**  
 malassimilation **'mælə,sɪmə'leɪfən**  
 Malay **mə'le**, **'mele** |-an **mə'leən**  
 Malaysian **mə'leɪfən**, **mə'leɪzən**  
 Malchus **'mælkəs** |Malchus's **'mælkəsɪz**  
 Malcolm **'mælkəm**, *formerly* **'mɔkəm**  
 malcontent **'mælkən,tent** |-ed **'mælkən'tentɪd**  
 mal de mer *Fr* **maldə'mɛr**  
 Malden **'mɔldən**, **'mɔldɪn** |Maldon **'mɔldən**  
 male **mel**  
 maledict **'mælə,dɪkt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ion **'mælə-**  
**'dɪkfən**  
 maledictory **'mælə'dɪktəri**, -**tri**  
 malefaction **'mælə'fækfən** |-tor -**tə**; ES -**tə(r)**  
 malefic **mə'leɪfɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**  
 maleficence **mə'leɪfəsəns** |-cent -**snt**  
 malevolence **mə'levələns** |-lent -**lənt**  
 malfeasance **'mælfɪzəns** |-feasances -**'fɪzənsɪz**  
 malformation **'mælfɔr'mefən**; ES -**'fɔə'mefən**  
 malformed **mæl'fɔrmd**; ES -**'fɔəmd**  
 malic **'mælik**, **'mɛlik**  
 malice **'mæls** |-licious **mə'ɪfəs**  
 malign **mə'lain**  
 malignance **mə'ɪgnəns** |-cy -**ɪ** |-nant -**nənt**  
 malignity **mə'ɪgnəti**  
 malines, -line **mə'lin** (*Fr* **ma'lin**)  
 malingering **mə'ɪŋgɜ:**; ES -**gɜ:(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
 -**gɜ:rɪŋ**, -**gɪrɪŋ**  
 malingering **mə'ɪŋgərə:**; ES -**'ɪŋgərə(r)**  
 malison **'mæləzən**, -**sɪ**  
 malkin **'mɔkɪn** |Malkin **'mælkɪn**, **'mɔkɪn**  
 mall **'maul** **məl** |-ed -**d**  
 Mall **mæl**, **məl**—*see* Pall Mall  
 mallard **'mælə:d**; ES **'mæləd**  
 malleable **'mælɪəb|** |-bility **'mælɪə'bɪləti**  
 mallet, M- **'mælit**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fær** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**



mallow 'mælo, -ə  
 Malmesbury 'mæmz,bɛrɪ, 'mæmzbɛrɪ  
 malmsey, M- 'mæmzi  
 malnutrition 'mælnju'triʃən, -nɪu-, -nu-  
 malodor mæl'odə; ES mæl'odə(r); |-ous  
 -'odərəs  
 Malone mə'lɒn  
 malonic mə'lɒnɪk, mə'lɒnɪk; ES + -'lɒnɪk  
 Malory 'mæləri  
 malpractice mæl'præktɪs |-tices -tɪsɪz  
 malt mɔlt |malted 'mɔltɪd  
 Malta 'mɔltə  
 Maltese mɔl'tɪz |-s -ɪz ('Mal,tɛsə 'kæt)  
 Malthus 'mæləθs |Malthus's 'mæləθsɪz  
 Malthusian mæl'θju:zɪən, -'θu:z-, -'θuz-, -jən  
 maltose 'mɔltəs  
 maltreat mæl'trɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ment -mɒnt  
 Malvern US 'mælvən, mæl'vɜ:n, Engd, Aus-  
 tralia 'mɔlvɜ:n, 'mɔlvən; ES -ən, -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n  
 malversation 'mælvə'seɪʃən; ES 'mælvə-  
 'seɪʃən  
 Malvolio mæl'vɒliə, mæl'vɒljə  
 mama 'mæmə, now rare mə'mɑ  
 Mamaroneck mə'mærə,nɛk  
 mamba 'mæmbə  
 Mameluke, m- 'mæmə,luk, 'mæmə,luk  
 Mamilius mə'mɪlɪəs, -'mɪljəs |-s -ɪz  
 mamma 'mother' 'mæmə, now rare mə'mɑ  
 mamma 'milk gland' 'mæmə |mammae  
 'mæmi  
 mammal 'mæm| |mamalia mə'meliə, -ljə  
 mammalogy mə'mælədʒɪ |-gist -dʒɪst  
 mammary 'mæməri |mammary 'mæmə,ləri  
 mammon, M- 'mæmən  
 mammoth 'mæməθ |-ths -θs  
 mammy 'mæmi  
 man, M- mæn |men mæn |manned mænd  
 -man, -men *second element of compound nouns*  
 (policeman). *In most popular words pro-*  
*nounced in sg & pl -mən. In deliberate*  
*speech or sometimes with special meaning,*  
*the sg & pl -mən often becomes sg -,mæn,*  
*pl -,mæn (horsemen 'cavalry' 'hɔ:smæn;*  
*'racing sports' 'hɔ:smæn). In the vocab.*  
*usually only the popular and colloquial forms*  
*are given.*  
 manacle 'mænəkl, -ɪkl |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,  
 -klɪŋ  
 manage 'mænidʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-ment -mɒnt

manageability 'mænidʒə'bɪləti  
 manageable 'mænidʒəbl |bly -bli  
 manageress 'mænidʒərəs, -dʒərəs |-esses -ɪsɪz  
 managerial 'mænə'dʒɪrɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 mañana mə'njəna (Sp ma'ɲana)  
 Manasquan 'mænə,skwən, -,skwɒn  
 Manassas mə'næsəs |-nassas' -'næsəs  
 Manasseh mə'næsə, -sɪ  
 man-at-arms 'mænət'ɑ:rmz; ES -'ɑ:mz, E+  
 -'ɑ:mz  
 manatee, M- 'mænə'ti  
 Manchester 'mæn,tʃɛstə, 'mæntʃɪstə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 Manchu mæn'tʃu ('Man,chu 'language)  
 Manchukuo 'mæntʃu'kwɔ, 'mæntʃuku'o,  
 mæn'tʃuku  
 Manchukuoan 'mæntʃu'kwɔən, -ku'oən,  
 mæn'tʃukəwən  
 Manchuria mæn'tʃʊriə  
 manciple 'mænsəpl  
 Mandalay 'mændə,le, 'mændə'le  
 mandamus mæn'deməs |-damuses -'deməsɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 mandarin n 'mændərɪn, v 'mændə'rɪn |-d -d  
 mandatory 'mændə,təri  
 mandate n 'mændet, -dɪt, v -det |-d -ɪd  
 mandator mæn'detə; ES mæn'detə(r)  
 mandatory 'mændə,tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 Mandeville 'mændə,vɪl  
 mandible 'mændəbl  
 mandolin 'mændlɪn, 'mændlɪn  
 mandragora mæn'dræɡərə  
 mandrake 'mændrɪk, 'mændrek  
 mandrel, -il 'mændrəl, 'mændrɪl  
 mandrill 'mændrɪl  
 mane mæn |maned mend  
 man-eater 'mæn,ɪtə; ES 'mæn,ɪtə(r)  
 manege mə'nɛ:ʒ, mə'nɛ:ʒ |-s -ɪz (Fr mə'nɛ:ʒ)  
 manes 'menɪz  
 Manet mə'ne (Fr mə'ne)  
 maneuver mə'nʊvə; ES -'nʊvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'nʊvərɪŋ, -'nʊvɪŋ  
 maneuverability mə'nʊvərə'bɪləti  
 Manfred 'mænfɪd, 'mænfɪd  
 manful 'mænfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 manganese 'mæŋɡə,nɪs, 'mæn-, 'mæŋɡə'nɪs,  
 'mæn-, -nɪz, -nɪz  
 manganic mæn'ɡænɪk, mæŋ'ɡænɪk  
 manganite 'mæŋɡə'nait, 'mæŋɡə'nait

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwəl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

mange **mendʒ** |manged **mendʒd** |mangy  
**'mendʒr**  
 mangel-wurzel **'mæŋg|'wɜ:z|**, **-'wɜ:ts|**; ES  
**-'wɜ:-, -'wɜ:-**; *accl + -wurzel*  
 manger **'mendʒɔ:**; ES **'mendʒɔ:r**  
 mangle **'mæŋg|** |**-d -d** |**-ling 'mæŋg|ŋ**, **-g|ŋ**  
 mango **'mæŋgɔ**  
 mangonel **'mæŋgɔ,nel**  
 mangosteen **'mæŋgɔ,stin**  
 mangrove **'mæŋgrov**, **'mæn-**  
 manhandle **'mæn,hænd|**, **'mæn'hænd|** |**-d -d**  
 |**-ling -d|ŋ**, **-d|ŋ**  
 Manhattan **mæn'hætŋ** ('Man,hattan 'Bor-  
 ough)  
 Manheim *US* **'mænhaim**  
 manhole **'mæn,hol**  
 manhood **'mænhud**  
 man-hour **'mæn'aʊr**; ES **'mæn'aʊɔ(r)**  
 mania **'meniə** |**-niac 'meni,æk**  
 maniacal **mə'hæɪk|** |**-ly -r**  
 manic **'menɪk**, **'mænik**  
 Manichean **'mæno'kiən**  
 manicure **'mæni,kjʊr**, **-,kjʊr**; ES **-,kjʊɔ(r)**,  
**-,kjʊ-**  
 manifest **'mæno,fest** |**-fested -f,festrd**  
 manifestation **'mæno,fes'teʃən**, **-fəs'teʃən**  
 manifesto **'mæno'festo**  
 manifold **'mæno,fold** |**-folded -,foldrd**  
 manikin **'mæno'kɪn**  
 Manila, **-lla, m- mə'nɪlə**  
 manioc **'mæni,ak**, **'meni,ak**; ES **+,-,ək**  
 maniple **'mæno|p|** |**manipled 'mæno|pd**  
 manipulate **mə'nɪpjə,let** |**-lated -letrd** |**-lator**  
**-,letɔ:**; ES **-,letɔ(r)**  
 manipulation **mə'nɪpjə'leʃən**  
 Manistee **'mæno'sti**  
 Manistique **'mæno'stik**  
 manito **'mæno,to** |**manitou, -tu 'mæno,tu**  
 Manitoba **'mæno'tobə**, **'mæno'tɒbə** |**-ban**  
**-'tɒbən**  
 Manitou **'mæno,tu**  
 Manitoulin **'mæno'tulɪn**  
 Manitowoc **'mæno'tɒwək**, **-'wɒk**  
 Mankato **mæn'keto**  
 mankind **mæn'kaɪnd** ('man,kind & 'woman-  
 ,kind)  
 Manley **'mænli**  
 manlike **'mæn,lɪk**  
 Manlius **'mænliəs** |**-'s -ɪz**

manly, M- **'mænli**  
 Mann, Horace **'hɔris'mæn**, **'harris**, **'hɔris**, **-əs**  
 Mann, Thomas **'tʌməs'mæn**, **'man**; ES **+**  
**'tɒməs**; (*Ger* **to:məs'man**)  
 manna **'mænə**  
 mannequin **'mæno'kɪn**  
 manner **'mænə**; ES **'mænə(r)**; |**-s -z** |**-ed -d**  
 mannerism **'mæno,rɪzəm**  
 Mannheim **'mænhaim** (*Ger* **'manhaim**)  
 mannish **'mænɪʃ**  
 mannitol **'mæno,tol**, **'mæno,təl**, **-,tol**  
 Manoah **mə'noə**  
 manoeuvre **mə'nuvə**; ES **-'nuvə(r)**; |**-d -d**  
 |**-ring -'nuvərɪŋ**, **-'nuvrɪŋ**  
 man-of-war **'mæno'wɔr**, **'mæno'wɔr**; ES  
**-'wɔɔ(r)**  
 manometer **mə'nɒmətə**; ES **-'nɒmətə(r)**,  
**-'nɒm-**  
 manor **'mænə**; ES **'mænə(r)**  
 manorial **mə'nɔriəl**, **mæ-, -'nɔr-**; S **-'nor-**  
 mansard **'mænsɑrd**; ES **'mænsɑ:d**, **E+ -sa:d**  
 manse **mæns** |**manses 'mænsɪz**  
 manservant **'mæns,ɜ:vənt** |**manservants 'mæn-**  
**s,ɜ:vənts**; |ES **-,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-**  
 Mansfield **'mænz,fi:ld**, **'mæns,fi:ld**  
 mansion **'mænsjən** |**mansioned 'mænsjənd** |**-ry**  
**-rɪ**  
 manslaughter **'mæns,sləʊtə**; ES **-tə(r)**  
 manslayer **'mæns,sləʊ**; ES **'mæns,slə-ə(r)**  
 mansuetude **'mænswɪ,tjʊd**, **-,tjʊd**  
 manteau **'mænto** (*Fr* **mɑ̃'to**)  
 Manteca **mæn'tikə**  
 mantel **'mænt|** |**manteled 'mænt|d**  
 Mantell **mæn'tel**, **'mæntel**  
 mantelpiece **'mænt|pɪs** |**-pieces -pɪsɪz**  
 Manti **'mæntaɪ**  
 mantic **'mæntɪk**  
 mantilla **mæn'tɪlə**  
 mantis **'mæntɪs** |**-es -ɪz** |**mantes 'mæntɪz**  
 mantissa **mæn'tɪsə**  
 mantle **'mænt|** |**-d -d** |**-ling 'mænt|ŋ**, **-t|ŋ**  
 mantrap **'mæn,træp**  
 mantua **'mæntfʊə**, **'mæntʊə**  
 Mantua **'mæntfʊə**, **'mæntʊə**, *O* **'mæntə,wə**  
 manual **'mænjuəl** |**-ly -r**  
 Manuel **'mænjuəl**, **'mænju,el**  
 manufactory **'mænju'fæktəri**, **-'fæktəri**  
 manufacture **'mænju'fæktʃə**, **'mæno'fæktʃə**;  
 ES **-tʃə(r)**; |**-d -d** |**-ring -tʃərɪŋ**, **-tʃrɪŋ**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

manumission ˌmænɪʃə'mɪʃən, ˌmænɪʃu-  
manumit ˌmænɪʃə'mɪt, ˌmænɪʃu- | -ted -ɪd  
manure mə'nɪʃər, mə'nɪʃər, mə'nɪʃər; ES -ə(r);  
| -d -d  
manuscript ˌmænɪʃə'skrɪpt  
manward ˌmænwəd; ES ˌmænwəd; | -s -z  
Manwaring ˌmænəwɪŋ, ˌmænwəwɪŋ, -wər-,  
-wɔr-  
manwise ˌmæn,wɪz  
Manx mæŋks  
Manxman ˌmæŋksmən, -,mæn | -men -mən,  
-,mən  
many ˌmeni | many's ˌmeni | *occas. unstressed*  
məni (how many men ˌhaʊməni'men)  
manysided ˌmeni'saɪdɪd (ˌmany,sɪdɪd ˌman)  
Maori ˌmaʊri, ˌmɑri  
map mæp | mapped mæpt  
maple, M- ˌmep | mapped ˌmepɪd  
Mapleton ˌmepɪtən, ˌmæpɪ-  
Mappleton ˌmæpɪtən  
Maquoketa mə'kɒkɪtə  
mar mɑr; ES mɑ:(r); | -red -d  
Maracaibo ˌmæɹə'kaɪbo, ˌmæɹə-  
maraschino, M- ˌmæɹə'skɪno  
marathon, M- ˌmæɹəθən, -,θən, -θən  
maraud mə'rəʊd | marauded mə'rəʊdɪd  
Marazion ˌmæɹə'zɪəʊn  
marble ˌmɑ:bəl; ES ˌmɑ:bəl; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,  
-blɪŋ  
Marblehead ˌmɑ:bəl'hed, ˌmɑ:bəl'hed; ES  
ˌmɑ:bəl-  
Marburg ˌmɑ:bɜ:ʒ, ˌmɑ:bɜ:ʒ; ES  
(*Ger* ˌmɑ:bu:rk)  
Marcade ˌmɑ:kə'di; ES ˌmɑ:k-  
marcasite ˌmɑ:kəs'aɪt; ES ˌmɑ:kəs'aɪt  
marcel mə'sel; ES mɑ:'sel; (ˌmɑ:sel ˌwave)  
Marceline ˌmɑ:selɪn; ES ˌmɑ:s-  
Marcella mə'selə; ES mɑ:'selə  
Marcellus mə'seləs; ES mɑ:-; | -s -ɪz  
march, M- mɑ:tf; ES mɑ:tf; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
marchesa mə'kezə; ES mɑ:'kezə; (*It*  
mə'kezə)  
marchese mə'keze; ES mɑ:'keze; (*It* mə-  
'ke:ze)  
marchioness ˌmɑ:ʃənɪs, ˌmɑ:ʃə'nɪs; ES  
ˌmɑ:ʃənɪs, ˌmɑ:ʃə'nɪs; | -es -ɪz  
marchpane ˌmɑ:ʃpæn; ES ˌmɑ:ʃpæn

Marcus ˌmɑ:ʃəs, -fəs; ES ˌmɑ:ʃ-; | -s -ɪz  
Marco ˌmɑ:kə; ES ˌmɑ:kə  
Marconi mə'kɒni; ES mɑ:'kɒni  
marconigram mə'kɒniˌgræm; ES mɑ'kɒni-  
ˌgræm  
Marcus ˌmɑ:kəs; ES ˌmɑ:kəs; | -s -ɪz  
Mardian ˌmɑ:diən, -dʒən; ES ˌmɑ:d-  
Mardi gras ˌmɑ:di'grɑ, -'grɑ; ES ˌmɑ:di-  
mare mə'r, mə'r; E məə(r), ES məə(r)  
Marengo, m- mə'reŋgə  
mares-nest ˌmɛrznɛst, ˌmɛrz-; E ˌmɛəz-, ES  
ˌmɛəz-  
mare's-tail ˌmɛrztel, ˌmɛrz-; E ˌmɛəz-, ES  
ˌmɛəz-  
Margaret ˌmɑ:gərɪt, ˌmɑ:gərɪt; ES ˌmɑ:g-  
margaric mə'gærɪk, -'gærɪk; ES mɑ:'g-  
margarine ˌmɑ:rdʒə'ri:n, -rɪn, *much less freq.*  
ˌmɑ:rdʒə-; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-, ˌmɑ:g-; *accl+*  
ˌmɑ:rdʒə'ri:n  
Margarita ˌmɑ:gə'ritə; ES ˌmɑ:gə'ritə  
Margate *Engd* ˌmɑ:gɪt, *NJ* ˌmɑ:ɡet, -ɡɪt; ES  
ˌmɑ:g-  
marge mɑ:rdʒ; ES mɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
margent ˌmɑ:rdʒənt; ES ˌmɑ:dʒənt  
Margery ˌmɑ:rdʒəri, -dʒəri; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-  
margin ˌmɑ:rdʒɪn; ES ˌmɑ:dʒɪn; | -ed -d  
marginal ˌmɑ:rdʒɪnəl; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-; | -ly -ɪ  
marginalia ˌmɑ:rdʒə'neltə, -lɪʒə; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-  
Margot *Eng name (from Margaret)* ˌmɑ:gət,  
*Fr name* ˌmɑ:ɡə; ES ˌmɑ:g-  
margrave ˌmɑ:grev; ES ˌmɑ:grev  
margravine ˌmɑ:grə'vɪn; ES ˌmɑ:grə'vɪn  
marguerite, M- ˌmɑ:gə'rit; ES ˌmɑ:gə'rit  
Maria mə'riə, mə'riə  
Marian ˌmɛrɪən, ˌmæriən, ˌmɛrɪən  
Mariana ˌmɛrɪ'ænə, ˌmæ-, ˌmɛ-, *Sp schol.*  
ˌmɑ:ri'ænə (*Sp* ˌmɑ:ri'ænə)  
Marianne ˌmɛrɪ'æn, ˌmɛrɪ'æn  
Maria Theresa mə'riətə'rɪzə, -tə'resə (*It*  
mə'ri:tətə'rɪzə)  
Marie mə'ri, ˌmɑ:ri, ˌmæri  
Marietta ˌmɛrɪ'etə, ˌmɛrɪ-  
marigold ˌmæɹə'gɒld  
marijuana ˌmɑ:ri'hwənə (*Sp* ˌmɑ:ri'xwənə)  
marimba mə'rɪmbə  
Marina mə'rɪnə, -rɪnə  
marine mə'ri:n

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˌfɜ:ðə; ES ˌfɜ:ðə | custom ˌkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ |  
| using ˌju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fɹuz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˌvɪʒən | Eden ɪdɪn | cradle ˌkredl | keep ˌem ˌki:pɪŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

mariner 'mæɪrənə; ES 'mæɪrənə(r)  
 Mariolatry ,mæri'ələtri, ,mæri-; ES + -'bl-  
 Marion 'mæriən, 'mæ-, 'me-, NC 'me-, SC  
 'mæ-  
 marionette ,mæriə'nɛt  
 Mariposa ,mæɪə'pɒsə, -'pɒzə  
 marish 'marsh' 'mæriʃ |marishes 'mæriʃɪz  
 marish 'like a mare' 'mæriʃ, 'mæriʃ; S 'mæɪr-  
 Marissa mə'ri:sə  
 marital 'mæɪətɪ | -ly -ɪ; (Brit mə'raɪtɪ)  
 maritime 'mæɪə'taɪm  
 Marius 'mæɪriəs, 'mæriəs, 'mæriəs |-'s -ɪz  
 marjoram 'mæɪdʒərəm; ES 'mæ:dʒərəm  
 Marjoribanks 'mæɪʃ,bæŋks, 'mæɪʃ-; ES  
 'mæ:ʃ-, 'mæ:ʃ-  
 Marjorie, -ry 'mæɪdʒəri, -dʒəri; ES 'mæ:dʒ-  
 mark, M- mɑ:k; ES mɑ:k; | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdlɪ  
 Mark Antony 'mɑ:k'æntəni; ES 'mɑ:k-  
 market 'mɑ:kɪt; ES 'mɑ:kɪt; | -ed -ɪd | -able  
 -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ  
 marketability ,mɑ:kɪtə'blɪəti; ES ,mɑ:k-  
 Markham 'mɑ:kəm; ES 'mɑ:kəm  
 marksman 'mɑ:ksmən; ES 'mɑ:ks-; | -men  
 -mən  
 marl mɑ:l; ES mɑ:l; | -ed -d  
 Marlborough, -ro US 'mɑ:l,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES 'mɑ:l-  
 ,bɜ:r-, -,bɑ:r-, -,bɜ:-; Mass + 'mɑ:lbrə; Engd  
 'mɑ:lbrə, -brə  
 Marlin 'mɑ:lɪn; ES 'mɑ:lɪn  
 marline 'mɑ:lɪn; ES 'mɑ:lɪn; | -spike -,spɑ:k  
 Marlow, -lowe 'mɑ:lə; ES 'mɑ:lə  
 Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədəjuk, -,dju:k, -,du:k; ES  
 'mɑ:mə-  
 marmalade 'mɑ:mɪ'ed, ,mɑ:mɪ'ed; ES 'mɑ:-  
 mə-, ,mɑ:mə-  
 Marmara 'mɑ:mərə; ES 'mɑ:mərə  
 Marmion 'mɑ:mjən, 'mɑ:mjən; ES 'mɑ:m-  
 Marmora 'mɑ:mərə, mɑ'mərə, -'mərə; ES  
 'mɑ:mərə, mɑ'mərə, E + mɑ'mərə  
 marmoreal mɑ'mɔ:riəl, -'mɔ:r-; ES mɑ-  
 'mɔ:riəl, E + -'mɔr-  
 marmoset 'mɑ:mə,zet; ES 'mɑ:mə,zet  
 marnot 'mɑ:mət; ES 'mɑ:mət  
 Marne mɑ:n; ES mɑ:n; (Fr mɑ:n)  
 maroon mə'ru:n |marooned mə'rʊnd  
 marplot 'mɑ:plət; ES 'mɑ:plət, -,plət  
 Marprelate 'mɑ:prɛlt; ES 'mɑ:prɛlt

Marquand mɑ:k'wɑnd, -'kwɒnd; ES mɑ:-;  
 ('Mɑ:k'wɑnd 'Hɑll)  
 marquee mɑ:k; ES mɑ:k  
 marquess mɑ:k'i; ES mɑ:k'i  
 Marquesas mɑ:k'esəs, mɑ:k'esəs; ES mɑ:-  
 'kes-  
 marquetry 'mɑ:kɛtri; ES 'mɑ:kɛtri  
 Marquette mɑ:k'et; ES mɑ:k'et  
 marquis, -ess 'mɑ:kwi:s; ES 'mɑ:kwi:s; |-'s -ɪz  
 (Fr mɑ:k'i)  
 marquissette ,mɑ:kɪ'zɛt, -kwɪ'zɛt; ES ,mɑ:k-  
 marriage 'mæɪɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -able -əbɪ  
 marriageability ,mæɪɪdʒə'blɪəti  
 marrow 'mæɪrə, 'mæɪrə | -ed -d | -ing 'mæɪrəwɪŋ  
 marrowbone 'mæɪrə,bɒn, 'mæɪrə-  
 marrowfat 'mæɪrə'fæt, 'mæɪrə-  
 marrowy mæɪrəwi  
 marry 'mæɪ | married 'mæɪɪd  
 Marryat 'mæɪɪət, 'mæɪɪət  
 Mars mɑ:z; ES mɑ:z; |-'s -ɪz  
 Marseillaise ,mɑ:si'eɪz; ES ,mɑ:s'i'eɪz; (Fr  
 mɑ:se'jɛ:z)  
 Marseilles, m- mɑ:selz; ES mɑ:selz; |-'s -ɪz  
 (Fr Marseille mɑ:se:j)  
 marsh, M- mɑ:ʃ; ES mɑ:ʃ; | -es -ɪz | -y -ɪ  
 marshal, M- 'mɑ:ʃəl; ES 'mɑ:ʃəl; | -ed -d  
 Marshalsea 'mɑ:ʃɪ:si; ES 'mɑ:ʃɪ:si  
 marshmallow 'mɑ:ʃ,mælə, -,mælə; ES 'mɑ:ʃ-  
 marsupial mɑ:supiəl, -'siu-, -'sju-; ES mɑ-  
 mart, M- mɑ:t; ES mɑ:t  
 Martel mɑ:t'el; ES mɑ:t'el  
 marten 'mɑ:tn, 'mɑ:tn; ES 'mɑ:t-  
 Martha 'mɑ:θə; ES 'mɑ:θə  
 martial, M- 'mɑ:ʃəl; ES 'mɑ:ʃəl; | -ly -ɪ  
 Martian 'mɑ:ʃiən, 'mɑ:ʃjən; ES 'mɑ:ʃ-  
 martin, M- 'mɑ:tn, 'mɑ:tn; ES 'mɑ:t-  
 Martineau ,mɑ:ti'no, mɑ:ti'no; ES 'mɑ:t-  
 martinet ,mɑ:ti'et, 'mɑ:ti'et; ES ,mɑ:t-,  
 'mɑ:t-  
 Martinez mɑ:ti'nɪz; ES mɑ:-; | -nez' -nɪz  
 martingale 'mɑ:tn'gel; ES 'mɑ:tn'gel  
 Martinique ,mɑ:ti'k; ES ,mɑ:ti'k  
 Martinmas 'mɑ:tnmæs; ES 'mɑ:tnmæs; | -es  
 -ɪz  
 martlet 'mɑ:tlɪt; ES 'mɑ:tlɪt  
 martyr 'mɑ:tɪ; ES 'mɑ:tɪ(r); | -ed -d | -dom  
 -dɒm

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑ:ʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

martyrological ,mɑrtərə'ladʒɪk|; ES ,mɑ:tə-,  
-l'ndʒ-  
martyrologist ,mɑrtərə'ralədʒɪst; ES ,mɑ:tə-,  
-l'rɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ  
Marullus mə'rʌləs |-ʒs -ɪz  
marvel 'mɑ:v|; ES 'mɑ:v|; |-ed -d |-ing -v|ŋ,  
-v|ŋ |-ous -v|əs, -v|əs  
Marvel, -l 'mɑ:v|; ES 'mɑ:v|  
Marx mɑ:kz; ES mɑ:kz; |-ian -ɪən, -jən |-ʒs  
-ɪz  
Mary 'mɛrɪ, 'mɛ:rɪ, 'mɛrɪ, 'mɛrɪ—Some  
speakers distinguish Mary from merry by  
a longer *ɛ* (§55).  
Maryland 'mɛrələnd, 'mɛrələnd  
Marylebone Lond road 'mɛərələbən, -,bən,  
'mɛərəbən—see St. Mary-le-Bone. 'mɛərə-  
bən came from the original Maryburn by  
r-dissimilation (§121).  
Masaryk 'mæsə,rɪk  
Mascagni mə'skɑ:nʒɪ, məs- (It mə'skɑ:nʒɪ)  
mascara məs'kærə, məs'kærə (It mə'skærə)  
mascot 'mæskət, -kət; ES +-kət  
masculine 'mæskjəlɪn |-lɪnɪtɪ ,mæskjə-  
l'məʊtɪ  
Masefield 'mes,fɪld, 'mez-  
mash məʃ |mashes 'mæʃɪz |mashed məʃt  
mashie, -y 'mæʃɪ |mashies 'mæʃɪz  
mask məsk; E+mask, məsk |-ed -t  
masochism 'mæzə,kɪzəm  
mason, M- 'mesn |masonry 'mesnri  
masonic mə'sənɪk; ES+mə'sənɪk  
Masora, -h mə'sorə, mə'sərə; S mə'sorə  
masque məsk; E+mask, məsk  
masquerade ,mæskə'red |-raded -'redɪd  
mass məs |masses 'mæsɪz |massed məst  
Mass məs |Masses 'mæsɪz  
Massac 'mæsək, -æk  
Massachusetts ,mæsə'tʃʊsɪts, -l'fuz-, -əts  
*L.A. of N Engd shows that about 28 per cent  
of the cultured informants pronounce z.*  
massacre 'mæsəkə; ES -kə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
-krɪŋ, -kərɪŋ  
massage mə'sɑʒ |-sages -'sɑʒɪz |-saged -'sɑʒd  
Massasoit 'mæsə,sɔɪt  
Massena mə'sinə  
Massenet ,mæsə'ne (Fr məs'nɛ)  
masseur mə'sɜ:; ES mə'sɜ:(r, -sɜ:; (Fr  
mə'sɜ:(r)

masseuse mə'sɜz |-s -ɪz |-ʒs -ɪz (Fr mə'sɜ:z)  
massicot 'mæsɪkət; ES+-,kət  
massif 'mæsɪf (Fr mə'sɪf)  
Massillon 'mæsələn, 'mæsələn  
Massinger 'mæsɪŋdʒə; ES -dʒə(r)  
massive 'mæsɪv |massey 'mæsɪ  
Masson 'mæsən  
mast 'pəle,'nʊts' məst; E+mast, məst; |-ed  
-ɪd  
master 'mæstə; ES -tə(r, E+'mas-, 'mas-;  
|-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ |-ful -fəl |-fully  
-fəlɪ |-ly -lɪ |-y -tərɪ, -trɪ  
master-at-arms 'mæstərə'tɑ:rmz; ES -'ɑ:mz,  
E+'mas-, 'mas- |-ʒs -ɪz  
masterpiece 'mæstə,pɪs; ES 'mæstə-, E+  
'mas-, 'mas-; |-s -ɪz  
masterwork 'mæstə,wɜ:k; ES 'mæstə,wɜ:k,  
'mæstə,wɜ:k, E+'mas-, 'mas-  
masthead 'mæst,hed; E+'mast-, 'mast-  
mastic 'mæstɪk  
masticate 'mæstə,ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mæstə-  
'kefən  
masticatory 'mæstəkə,tərɪ, -,tərɪ; S -,tərɪ  
mastiff 'mæstɪf; E+'mastɪf, 'mastɪf  
mastitis məs'taɪtɪs  
mastodon 'mæstə,dən; ES+'mæstə,dən  
mastoid 'mæstɔɪd |mastoiditis ,mæstɔɪd'aɪtɪs  
masturbation ,mæstə'befən; ES ,mæstə-  
'befən  
masurium mə'sjʊrɪəm, mə'sɪʊrɪəm, mə-  
'sʊrɪəm  
mat mət |matted 'mætd |matting 'mætɪŋ  
Matabele ,mætə'bɪlɪ |-lɛlənd -,lænd  
matador 'mætə,də:; ES 'mætə,də:(r; (Sp  
,mata'dɔ:(r)  
Matamoras mətə'morəs, -l'mor-; S -l'mor-;  
|-ʒs -ɪz  
Matanzas mə'tænzəs |-zəs' -zəs (Am Sp  
mə'tansas)  
Matawan ,mætə'wən, -'wɒn  
match mətʃ |matches 'mæʃɪz |matched  
məʃt  
matchlock 'mæʃ,lək; ES+'mæʃ,lək  
matchmaker 'mæʃ,mekə; ES 'mæʃ,mekə(r)  
matchwood 'mæʃ,wʊd  
mate met |mated 'metɪd  
maté, -te 'mæte, 'mæte  
mater 'mother' 'metə, 'matə; ES -tə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

materfamilias ,metəfə'mʌrli,æs; ES ,metə-  
 material mə'tɪriəl |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ  
 materiality mə'tɪrɪ'æləti  
 materialize mə'tɪrɪəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 materia medica mə'tɪrɪə'mɛdɪkə  
 matériel mə'tɪrɪ'el (*Fr* mətə'rjel)  
 maternal mə'tɜ:n|; ES mə'tɜ:n|, -'tɜ:n|; |-ly -ɪ  
 maternity mə'tɜ:nəti; ES -'tɜ:nəti, -'tɜ:n-  
 mathematic ,mæθə'mætɪk |-s -s |-al -| |-ally  
 -|i, -ɪkɪ  
 mathematician ,mæθəmə'tɪfən  
 Mather 'mæðə; ES 'mæðə(r)  
 Mathew 'mæθju  
 Mathias mə'θaɪəs |Mathias's mə'θaɪəsɪz  
 Mathilda, -tilda mə'tɪldə  
 matin 'mætn  
 matinee ,mætni'e ('mati,nee 'seat)  
 mattress, -ttrass chem. 'mætrəs |-es -ɪz  
 patriarch 'metrɪ,ɑ:k; ES -,ɑ:k; |-ate -rɪ |-y -ɪ  
 matrices *pl* of matrix 'metrɪ,sɪz, 'mæt-  
 matricide 'metrə,sɑɪd, 'mætrə,sɑɪd  
 matriculate mə'trɪkjə,let |-d -ɪd  
 matriculation mə'trɪkjə'leɪʃən  
 matrimonial ,mætrə'mɒnɪəl, -'mɒnjəl |-ly -ɪ  
 matrimony 'mætrə,mɒni  
 matrix 'metrɪks, 'mætrɪks |-es -ɪz |matrices  
 'metrɪ,sɪz, 'mætrɪ,sɪz  
 matron 'metrən  
 matronymic ,mætrə'nɪmɪk  
 Mattaponi ,mætəpə'naɪ  
 matte mæt 'matted 'mætd  
 Matteawan ,mætə'wɒn, ,mætə'wɒn  
 matter 'mætə; ES 'mætə(r); |-ed -d  
 matterate 'mætə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mætə-  
 'refən  
 Matterhorn 'mætə,hɔ:n; ES 'mætə,hɔ:n  
 matter-of-course 'mætərəv'kɔ:s, -'kɔ:s; ES  
 -'kɔ:s, E+-'kɔ:s  
 matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt, 'mætərə'fækt  
 ('matter-of-fact 'style)  
 Matthew 'mæθju |-s -z |-s's -zɪz  
 Matthias mə'θaɪəs |Matthias's mə'θaɪəsɪz  
 mattock 'mætək |-ed -t  
 Mattoon mə'tun, mə-  
 mattress 'mætrɪs, 'mætrəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 maturate 'mætʃu,ret, 'mætʃu,ret |-d -ɪd  
 maturation ,mætʃu'refən, ,mætʃu'refən  
 mature mə'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr |-d -d |-rity -ətɪ  
 matutinal mə'tʃu:tnl, mə'tʃu:, mə'tʃu-

matzoth 'mætsəθ, 'matsoθ  
 Mauch Chunk 'mæk'tʃʌŋk  
 Maud, -e məd  
 maudlin 'mɔ:dlɪn  
 mauger, -gre 'mɔ:gə; ES 'mɔ:gə(r)  
 Maugham məm  
 maul məl |-ed -d  
 Maulmein məʊl'men, məl-, məl-  
 maulstick 'məʊlstrɪk  
 Maumee mə'mi ('Mau,nee 'River)  
 maumet 'mɔ:mɪt |maumetry 'mɔ:mɪtrɪ  
 Mauna Kea 'maʊnə'keə, 'məʊnə'kiə  
 Mauna Loa 'maʊnə'ləʊ, 'məʊnə'ləʊ  
 maunder 'məʊndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'məʊndərɪŋ, 'məʊndrɪŋ  
 Maundy Thursday 'məʊndrɪ'θɜ:zdi; ES -'θɜ:z-,  
 -'θɜ:z-  
 Maupassant, de də'mɔ:pə,sɑnt (*Fr* dəmɔ:pə-  
 'sɑ)  
 Mauretania, -ri- ,mə'rə'tenɪə, ,mar-, ,mɔ:r-,  
 -nɔ:  
 Maurice 'mɔ:ris, 'mɔ:ris, 'mɔ:ris |-s -ɪz  
 Maurois *Fr* 'mɔ:rwɑ, mə'rɔwɑ  
 mausoleum, M- ,məʊsə'liəm |-s -z |-lea -'liə  
 mauve məv  
 maverick, M- 'mævrɪk, 'mævərɪk  
 mavis, M- 'mevɪs |-es -ɪz  
 mavourneen, -nin, M- mə'vɔ:nɪn, -'vɔ:r-,  
 -'vɔ:r-; ES -'vɔ:ə-, -'vɔ:ə-, E+-'vɔ:ə-  
 maw mə  
 Mawer 'mɔ:ə; ES 'mɔ:ə(r)  
 mawkin 'məkɪn = malkin  
 mawkish 'məkɪʃ  
 maxilla mæks'ɪlə |-læ -li  
 maxillary 'mæksə,lɛrɪ, mæks'ɪlərɪ  
 maxim, M- 'mæksɪm  
 Maximilian ,mæksə'mɪlɪən, -'mɪljən  
 maximite 'mæksə,matt  
 maximize 'mæksə,məɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 maximum 'mæksəməm |-s -z |-ma -mə  
 maxwell, M- 'mækswel, 'mækswəl  
 may stressed 'me, me; *unstr.* mɪ, mə  
 May me  
 Maya 'məjə |Mayan 'məjən  
 maybe 'mebi, 'mebi, 'mebi—'mebi, *occa-*  
*sionally heard, is phonetically normal, being*  
*parallel to 'brɛkfst for breakfast.*  
 mayest 'me-ɪst  
 Mayfair 'me,fɛr, -fɛr; E -fɛə(r), ES -fɛə(r)

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Mayflower, m- 'me,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES 'me-  
 ,flaʊ-ə(r), -,flaʊ-ə(r)  
 mayhap 'me,hæp, me'hæp |-s -s  
 mayhem 'mehem, 'meəm  
 Mayhew 'meɦju, 'meɦru  
 mayn't ment  
 Maynwaring 'mænərɪŋ, 'menwərɪŋ, -wər-,  
 -wɔr-  
 Mayo *surname* 'meo, *Am Indian* 'majo  
 mayonnaise ,meə'neɪz ('mayon,naise 'dress-  
 ing)  
 mayor, M- 'meə, mə; ES 'me-ə(r), məə(r);  
 |-alty -əltɪ  
 Maypole, m- 'me,pɒl  
 maypop 'mepɒp; ES+ 'mepɒp  
 mayst mest  
 Maytide 'me,tʰaɪd  
 mazard 'mæzəd; ES 'mæzəd  
 Mazatlán ,mæzə'tlan (*Am Sp* ,masa'tlan)  
 mazda, M- 'mæzdə  
 Mazdaism, Mazda- 'mæzdə,ɪzəm  
 maze meɪz |mazes 'meɪzɪz |mazed meɪzd |-dly  
 -ɪdli  
 mazer 'meɪzə; ES 'meɪzə(r)  
 mazurka mə'zʊkə, -'zʊrkə; ES -'zʊkə,  
 -'zʊkə, -'zʊkə  
 mazzard 'mæzəd; ES 'mæzəd  
 Mazzini mət'sɪni, mət'sɪni (*It* mət'tsi:ni,  
 mad'dz-)  
 Mc- *alphabetized under Mac-*  
*me stressed* 'mi, mi; *unstr.* mɪ  
 mead mid |Mead, -e mid  
 meadow 'medo, 'medə |-ed -d |-ing 'medəwɪŋ  
 Meadville 'midvɪl; S+ -vɪ  
 meager, -gre 'mɪgə; ES 'mɪgə(r); |(e)d -d  
 Meagher mə; ES mə:(r), E+mə:(r)  
 meal mil |-ed -d |-less 'mɪlls  
 mealie, -y 'corn' 'mɪli |-lies -z  
 mealtime 'mil,tʰaɪm  
 mealy *adj* 'mɪli  
 mealmouthed 'mɪli'maʊðd, -θt |-thedly  
 -θɪdli, -θɪdli, -θɪtli  
 mean mɪn |meant mənt |-ness 'mɪnɪs  
 meander, M- mɪ'ændə; ES -'ændə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -'ændrɪŋ, -'ændərɪŋ  
 meant mənt  
 meantime 'mɪn,tʰaɪm |meanwhile 'mɪn,hwaɪl  
 measles 'mɪzɪz |measly 'mɪzli  
 measurability ,meɪzərə'bɪlətɪ

measurable 'meɪzəbəl, 'meɪzərəbəl |-bly -bli  
 measure 'meɪzə; ES 'meɪzə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
 'meɪzɪŋ, 'meɪzərɪŋ  
 meat mɪt |meated 'mɪtɪd  
 Meath *Ir co.* miə  
 meatman 'mɪt,mæn |-men -,men  
 meatus mɪ'etəs |-es -ɪz |*L pl* -tus -təs  
 Mecca 'mekə  
 mechanic mə'kænɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkli  
 mechanician ,mekə'nɪʃən  
 mechanism 'mekə,nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst  
 mechanistic ,mekə'nɪstɪk |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkli  
 mechanization ,mekənə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 mechanize 'mekə,naɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Mechlin 'meklɪn  
 Mecklenburg *US, Germany* 'meklɪn,bʊg,  
 -lən-; ES -,bʊg, -,bʊg; (*Ger* 'meklən,bʊrk,  
 'mek-)  
 medal 'medl̩ |-ed -d |-ist -ɪst  
 medallic mə'dæɪlɪk, mɪ- |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkli  
 medallion mə'dæɪljən, mɪ- |-ist -ɪst  
 meddle 'medl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'medlɪŋ, 'medlɪŋ  
 meddlesome 'medl̩səm  
 Mede mid  
 Medea mɪ'diə  
 Medford 'medfɔd; ES 'medfəd  
 media, M- 'mɪdiə |*pl* mediae 'mɪdi:ɪ  
 media *pl of* medium 'mɪdiə  
 mediacy 'mɪdiəsi  
 mediaeval ,mɪdi'vɪl, ,mɛd- |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm  
 |-ist -ɪst  
 medial 'mɪdiəl |-ly -ɪ  
 median, M- 'mɪdiən  
 mediate *adj* 'mɪdiət  
 mediate *v* 'mɪdi,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mɪdi'efən  
 mediatize 'mɪdiə,tʰaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 mediator 'mɪdi,etə; ES -,etə(r)  
 mediatory 'mɪdiə,tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 medic 'medɪk |*Medic* 'mɪdɪk  
 medical 'medɪk̩l̩ |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkli |-cable -kəb|  
 medicament *n* mə'dɪkəmənt, 'medɪkə-  
 medicament *v* mə'dɪkə,ment |-ed -ɪd  
 medicinal ,medɪkə'mentl̩ |-ly -ɪ  
 medicate 'medɪ,ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,medɪ'keɪʃən  
 Medicean ,medə'siən  
 Medici 'medə,tʃɪ (*It* 'mɛ:di,tʃɪ)  
 medicinable mə'dɪsəbəl, *in Shak.* 'medsɪnəb|  
 medicinal mə'dɪsɪnəl̩ |-ly -ɪ  
 medicine 'medɪsən |-cined -sɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

medico 'mɛdɪ,ko  
 medicodental ,mɛdɪkə'dɛntl̩  
 medicolegal ,mɛdɪkə'lɪg| -ly -ɪ  
 medieval ,mɪdɪ'vɪl, ,mɛd- |ly -ɪ |ism -ɪzəm  
 |-ist -ɪst  
 Medina NY, O, *Spenser's F.Q.* mə'daɪnə, mɪ-;  
*Tex co., Arab city, Belg painter, IW river*  
 mə'daɪnə, mɛ-, mɪ-; *Sp & SAM persons &*  
*places* mɛ'dɪna  
 mediocre 'mɪdɪ,ɒkə, ,mɪdɪ'ɒkə; ES -kə(r)  
 mediocrity ,mɪdɪ'ɒkrəʃtɪ; ES+ -'ɒk-  
 meditate 'mɛdə'tet |d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 meditation ,mɛdə'teɪʃən  
 Mediterranean, m- ,mɛdətə'reɪnɪən |-neous  
 -nɪəs  
 medium 'mɪdɪəm |s -z |-dia -dɪə  
 medlar 'mɛdlə; ES 'mɛdlə(r)  
 medley 'mɛdlɪ |-cd, -lied -d  
 Medoc, Mé- 'mɛdək, mɪ'dək; ES+ -ɒk; (*Fr*  
*me'dɔk*)  
 medulla mɪ'dʌlə |s -z |-lae -li  
 medullary 'mɛdlj,erɪ, mɪ'dʌləri  
 Medusa mə'dʒʊsə, -'dru-, -'du-, -zə  
 Medway 'mɛd,we  
 meed mid  
 meek, M- mik  
 meerschäum 'mɪʃəm, -ʃəm; ES 'mɪə-  
 meet mit |met mɛt  
 meetinghouse 'mɪtɪŋ,haʊs |-houses -hauzɪz  
 Meg mɛg  
 megacephalic ,mɛgə'sɛfəlɪk |-lous -'sɛfələs  
 megafarad ,mɛgə'færəd, -'færəd  
 megalith 'mɛgə,lɪθ |-ths -θs |-ic ,mɛgə'lɪθɪk  
 megalomania ,mɛgələ'menɪə |-iac -ɪ,æk  
 megalophonous ,mɛgə'lɒfənəs; ES+ -'lɒf-  
 megameter *instrument* mɛ'gæmətə; ES  
 -'gæmətə(r)  
 megameter '*million meters*' 'mɛgə'mɪtə; ES  
 -tə(r)  
 megaphone 'mɛgə'fɒn |d -d |-ist -ɪst  
 Megara 'mɛgərə |-rian mɛ'gɛrɪən, -'gær-,  
 -'gær-  
 megatherium ,mɛgə'θɪrɪəm  
 Megiddo mə'gɪdə  
 megohm 'mɛg,ɒm  
 megrim 'mɪgrɪm  
 Mehetabel mə'hɛtəb| |Mehitable mə'hɪtəb|  
 Meier 'maɪə; ES 'maɪ-ə(r)  
 Meighen 'mɪən

Meigs mɛgz |-s -ɪz  
 Meikle 'mɪk|  
 Meiklejohn 'mɪk|,dʒən, -,dʒən  
 mein mɛn  
 meiosis maɪ'ɒsɪs  
 Meistersinger 'maɪstə,sɪŋə; ES 'maɪstə-  
 ,sɪŋə(r)  
 melancholia ,mɛlən'kɒliə |-lic -'kɒlɪk; ES+  
 -'kɒlɪk  
 melancholy 'mɛlən,kɒlɪ; ES+ -,kɒlɪ  
 Melanchthon mə'læŋkθən |-ian ,mɛlæŋk-  
 'θənɪən  
 Melanesia ,mɛlə'nɪʃə, -'fɪə, -'nɪz- |n -n  
 mélangée mə'lɑ̃ʒ |-s -ɪz |d -d (*Fr* mə'lɑ̃ʒ)  
 melanic mə'lænɪk |-niferous ,mɛlə'nɪfərəs  
 melanin 'mɛlənɪn |melanism 'mɛlə'nɪzəm  
 melanotic ,mɛlə'nɒtɪk; ES+ -'nɒt-  
 Melba 'mɛlbə  
 Melbourne 'mɛlbən; ES 'mɛlbən  
 Melcher 'mɛltʃə; ES 'mɛltʃə(r)  
 Melchers 'mɛltʃəz; ES 'mɛltʃəz; |-s -ɪz  
 Melchizedek mə'lɪkɪzədɪk, -,dɛk  
 meld mɛld |melded 'mɛldɪd  
 Meleager ,mɛlɪ'edʒə; ES -'edʒə(r)  
 melee 'fray' mɛ'le, 'mele, 'mele (*Fr* mɛ'le)  
 melee '*diamond*' 'mɛli  
 Melibeus, -boeus ,mɛlə'bɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Melicent 'mɛləsnt  
 melinite 'mɛlɪ,nɪt  
 meliorate 'mɪljə,ret |d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 melioration ,mɪljə'refən  
 Melissa mə'lisə  
 Mellen 'mɛlɪn, -ən  
 mellifluence mə'ɪflʊəns |-nt -nt |-uous -vʊəs  
 Mellon 'mɛlən  
 mellow 'mɛlə, -ə |ed -d |-ing 'mɛləwɪŋ |-er  
 'mɛləwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'mɛləwɪst  
 melodic mə'lɒdɪk; ES+ -'lɒd-; |-al -l| |-ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 melodion mə'lɒdɪən |-dious -dɪəs  
 melodist 'mɛlədɪst  
 melodrama 'mɛlə'drəmə, -'dræmə  
 melodramatic ,mɛlədrə'mætɪk |-al -l| |-ally  
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 melody 'mɛlədɪ |-ied -d  
 melon 'mɛlən  
 Melos, m- 'mɪləs, -ləs  
 Melpomene mə'l'pəmənɪ, -ni; ES+ -'pəm-  
 Melrose 'mɛləroz |-s -ɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'ptɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go



melt **melt** | -ed -**id** | *arch. pplic* molten **'moltn**  
 melton, M- **'meltŋ**  
 Melton Mowbray **'meltŋ'mobrɪ**  
 Melun **mə'lan** (*Fr mə'læ*)  
 Melville **'mɛlvɪl**; S+ **'mɛlvɪ**  
 member **'membə**; ES **'membə(r)**; | -ed -**d**  
 | -ship -**ʃɪp**  
 membrane **'membren** | -d -**d**  
 membranous **'membərəʊs**, **mɛm'brenəs**  
 ('mem,brənuəs 'croup) | -neous **mɛm'brenəs**  
 memento **mɪ'mentə**  
 memento mori **mɪ'mentə'morai**, **-'mɔ**; S  
**-'mɔ**-  
 Memnon **'mɛmnən**, **-nən**  
 memoir **'mɛmwar**, **-wɔ**; ES **-wɑ:(r)**, **-wə(r)**  
 memorabilia, M- **ˌmɛməərə'bɪliə**  
 memorable **'mɛməərəbəl**, **'mɛmrə-** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 memorandum **ˌmɛmə'rændəm** | -s -**z** | -da -**də**  
 memorial **mə'moriəl**, **-'mɔ**-; S **-'mɔ**-; | -ly -**ɪ**  
 memorialize **mə'moriəlaɪz**, **-'mɔ**-; S **-'mɔ**-;  
 | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**  
 memorization **ˌmɛməərə'zeɪʃən**, **-aɪ'z-**  
 memorize **'mɛməraɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**  
 memory **'mɛməri**, **-mri** | -ied -**d**  
 Memphis **'mɛmfɪs** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Memphremagog **ˌmɛmfri'megəg**, **-gəg**  
 mem-sahib **'mɛm,sə'ɪb**, **-sə'hɪb**  
 men **mɛn** | men's **mɛnz**  
 menace **'mɛnɪs**, **-əs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**  
 menad **'mɪnæd** | menades **'mɛnə'dɪz**  
 ménage, me- **mə'nɑ:ʒ**, me- | -s -**ɪz** (*Fr me'nɑ:ʒ*)  
 menagerie **mə'nædʒəri**, **-'næʒ-** (*Fr menɑ:ʒ'ri*)  
 Menander **mɪ'nændə**; ES **-'nændə(r)**  
 Menands **mə'nændz**, **-'nændz** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Menard **mə'nɑ:d**; ES **-'nɑ:d**, E+ **-'nɑ:d**  
 Menas **'mɪnəs** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Menasha **mə'næʃə**  
 Mencken **'mɛŋkɪn**, **-ən**  
 mend **mɛnd** | mended **'mɛndɪd**  
 mendacious **mɛn'deɪʃəs** | -dacity **-'dæsəti**  
 Mendel **'mɛndl** | -ian **mɛn'dɪlɪən**  
 Mendelssohn **'mɛndlʃɒn**, **-sɒn**  
 Mendelyceev **ˌmɛndə'leɪf**, **ˌmɛndjɛ'ljɛf**  
 mendicancy **'mɛndɪkənsɪ** | -cant -**kənt**  
 mendicity **mɛn'dɪsɪti**  
 Mendoza **mɛn'dotə**  
 Mendoza **mɛn'doʒə** (*Am Sp mɛn'dɔsə*)  
 Menecrates **mə'nɛkrə'tɪz** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Menelaus **ˌmɛnə'leəs** | -'s -**ɪz**

mene, mene, tekel, upharsin **'mɪnɪ'mɪnɪ-**  
**'tɪkɪju'fɑrsɪn**, **-'tɛkɪ-**; ES **-'fɑ:s-**, E+ **-'fɑ:s-**  
 menfolk **'mɛn,fɒk** | -s -**s**  
 menhaden **mɛn'hɛdŋ**  
 menhir **'mɛnhɪr**; ES **-hɪə(r)**  
 menial **'mɪniəl**, **-nɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism **-ɪzəm**  
 Menifee **'mɛnə'fi**  
 meninges **mə'nɪndʒɪz** | -ningeal **-'nɪndʒɪəl**  
 meningitis **ˌmɛnɪn'dʒaɪtɪs** | *L pl* -**gɪtɪdɪs**  
**-'dʒɪtɪ,dɪz**  
 meninx **'mɪnɪŋks** | meninges **mə'nɪndʒɪz**  
 Mennonite **'mɛnən,aɪt**  
 Menominee, -nie **mə'nəmə'ni**; ES+ **-'nɔm-**  
 menopause **'mɛnə'pəʊz** | -s -**ɪz**  
 men servants **'mɛn,sɜ:vənts**; ES **-sɜ:v-**, **-sɜ:v-**  
 menses **'mɛnsɪz** | mensal **'mɛnsəl**  
 menstruate **'mɛnstru,et** | -d -**ɪd** | -al -**struəl**  
 menstruation **ˌmɛnstru'eɪʃən**  
 mensuration **ˌmɛnsə'reɪʃən**, **-sə'reɪʃən**, **-sju-**  
**-ment** *unstressed ending of nouns* **-mənt**, *older*  
*& less freq.* **-mɪnt**. *The pronunciation -ment*  
*for unstressed -ment (as in judgment) is*  
*artificial. Words in -ment are usually*  
*omitted from the vocab. if the pron. can be*  
*found by adding -mənt to the head pron.*  
*Verbs in -ment (with secondary accent) are*  
*usually given, as also a few nouns like*  
*'augment, 'comment, 'ferment, 'torment,*  
*in which -ment has an (unmarked) subordi-*  
*nate accent.*  
 mental **'mɛntəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ity **mɛn'tæləti**  
 Menteth **mɛn'tiθ**  
 menthol **'mɛnθəl**, **-θəl**, **-θəl**, **-θəl**  
 mentholated **'mɛnθə'leɪd**  
 mention **'mɛnʃən** | -ed -**d** | -ing **-fəʊnɪŋ**, **-fʊnɪŋ**  
 mentor, M- **'mentə**; ES **'mentə(r)**  
 menu **'mɛnju**, **'mɛnju**, **'mɛnu**, **'mɛnu** (*Fr*  
**mə'ny**)  
 Menuhin **'mɛnjuɪn**  
 Menzies **'mɛnzɪz** (*Sc 'mɪŋɪz*, *orig.* **'mɪnjuz**)  
 Mephibosheth **mɪ'fɪbə'ʃɛθ**  
 Mephistophelean **ˌmɛfɪstə'fɪkən**, **ˌmɛfə'stəfə-**  
**'liən**, **-stəf-**  
 Mephistopheles **ˌmɛfə'stəfə,lɪz**, **-'stəf-** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Mephistophelian **ˌmɛfɪstə'fɪliən**  
 nephitic **mɛ'fɪtɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -tis **-fartɪs**  
 Meramec **'mɛrə'mek**  
 mercantile **'mɜ:kəntɪl**, **-tɪl**; ES **'mɜ:-**, **'mɜ:-**;  
 | -ly -**ɪ** | + **-tɪl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪ**

mercaptan mə'kæptæn; ES mə-  
 Mercator mɜ'ketə; ES mɜ'ketə(r), mɜ'ketə(r)  
 Merced mɜ'sɛd; ES mɜ-  
 Mercedes mɜ'sɪdɪz; ES mɜ-, mɜ-; |-des' -dɪz  
 mercenary 'mɜ:sn̩,ɛrɪ; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-  
 mercer, M- 'mɜ:sɜ; ES 'mɜ:sə(r), 'mɜ:sə(r)  
 mercerize 'mɜ:sə,raɪz; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-; |-s  
 -ɪz |-d -d  
 merchandise n 'mɜ:tfən,darɪz, -,dɑ:z; ES  
 'mɜ:tf-, 'mɜ:tf-  
 merchandise v 'mɜ:tfən,darɪz; ES 'mɜ:tf-,  
 'mɜ:tf-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 merchant 'mɜ:tfənt; ES 'mɜ:tf-, 'mɜ:tf-; |-man  
 -mən |-men -mən  
 Mercia 'mɜ:ʃɪə, -ʃə |-cian -ʃɪən, -ʃən, -sɪən  
 Mercier 'mɜ:ʃɪə; ES 'mɜ:ʃɪ-ə(r), 'mɜ:ʃɪ-ə(r); (*Fr*  
 mɛr'sje)  
 merciful 'mɜ:ʃɪfəl; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-; |-ly -ɪ  
 mercurate 'mɜ:kjə,ret; ES 'mɜ:k-, 'mɜ:k-; |-d  
 -ɪd  
 mercurial mɜ'kjʊəriəl, -'kɪu-; ES mɜ-, mɜ-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 mercuric mɜ'kjʊrɪk, -'kɪu-; ES mɜ-, mɜ-  
 mercurous mɜ'kjʊrəs, 'mɜ:kjə-, -'kɪu-; ES  
 -ɜ-, -ɜ-  
 Mercury 'mɜ:kjəri, 'mɜ:kəri, -kɪrɪ; ES 'mɜ:k-,  
 'mɜ:k-  
 Mercurio mɜ'kjʊfɪ,ə, -'kɪu-, -'ʃɔ; ES mɜ-,  
 mɜ-  
 mercy, M- 'mɜ:ʃɪ; ES 'mɜ:ʃɪ, 'mɜ:ʃɪ  
 mere mɪr; ES mɪə(r), S+ mɛə(r)  
 Meredith 'mɛrədɪθ  
 Meres mɪrɪz; ES mɪrɪz; |-s -ɪz  
 meretricious ,mɛrə'trɪfəs  
 merganser mɜ'gænsɜ; ES mɜ'gænsə(r)  
 merge mɜdʒ; ES mɜdʒ, mɜdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 merger 'mɜ:dʒɜ; ES 'mɜ:dʒə(r), 'mɜ:dʒə(r)  
 mergence 'mɜ:dʒəns; ES 'mɜ:dʒ-, 'mɜ:dʒ-  
 Mergenthaler 'mɛrgən,tələ, 'mɜ:gən-; ES  
 'mɛgən,tələ(r), 'mɜ:g-, 'mɜ:g-  
 Meriden 'mɛrədɪn, -dɪn  
 meridian, M- mɜ'rɪdɪən |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩  
 meringue mɜ'ræŋ |-d -d (*Fr* mɜ'ræ:ŋ)  
 Merino, m- mɜ'rɪno  
 Merionethshire ,mɛrɪ'ʌnɪθ,ʃɪr, -ʃɜ; ES -'ʌnɪθ-  
 ,ʃɪə(r), -'ʌn-, -ʃə(r)  
 merit 'mɛrɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 meritorious ,mɛrə'tɔrɪəs, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 Merivale 'mɛrə,vəl

merl, -e mɜ:l; ES mɜ:l, mɜ:l  
 merlin, M- 'mɜ:lɪn; ES 'mɜ:l-, 'mɜ:l-  
 merlon 'mɜ:lən; ES 'mɜ:l-, 'mɜ:l-  
 mermaid 'mɜ:,med; ES 'mɜ-, 'mɜ-  
 merman 'mɜ:,mæn; ES 'mɜ-, 'mɜ-; |-men  
 -,mæn  
 Merope 'mɛrəpɪ, -,pɪ  
 Merovingian ,mɛrə'vɪndʒɪən, -dʒən  
 Merriam 'mɛrɪəm  
 Merrick 'mɛrɪk  
 Merrilies 'mɛrə,lɪz |-s -ɪz  
 Merrill 'mɛrəl  
 Merrimack, -mac 'mɛrə,mæk  
 merriment 'mɛrɪmənt  
 merry 'mɛrɪ |-rily 'mɛrəhɪ, -rɪhɪ  
 merry-andrew 'mɛrɪ'ændru, -dru  
 merry-go-round 'mɛrɪgə,raʊnd, -gə-  
 Mersey 'mɜ:zɪ; ES 'mɜ:zɪ, 'mɜ:zɪ  
 Merton 'mɜ:tən; ES 'mɜ:tən, 'mɜ:tən  
 mesa, M- 'mesə (*Am Sp* 'mesə)  
 Mesaba mə'sabə |-bi -brɪ  
 mésalliance mə'zæliəns |-s -ɪz (*Fr* meza'ljɑ:s)  
 Mesa Verde ,mesə'vɜd; ES -'vɜd, -'vɜd;  
 (*Am Sp* ,mesə'βɛrðe)  
 mescal mɛs'kæl |-ism -ɪzəm  
 mesdames mə'dʌm (*Fr* mə'dam)  
 meseems mɪ'sɪmz  
 mesencephalon ,mesən'sɛfə,lən, -,lən  
 mesentery 'mɛsn̩,tɛrɪ |-ric ,mɛsn̩'tɛrɪk  
 mesh məʃ |meshes 'mɛʃɪz |meshed məʃt  
 Meshach 'mɪʃæk  
 Meshek 'mɪʃæk  
 Mesmer 'mɛsmə, 'mɛz-; ES -mə(r); (*Ger*  
 'mɛsmər, *Fr* mezmɛ:r)  
 mesmeric mɛs'mɛrɪk, mɛz- |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩—see mesmerism  
 mesmerism 'mɛsmə,rɪzəm, 'mɛz- (*Ger*  
 ,mɛsmə'rɪsmʊs, *Fr* mezmɛ'rɪsm)  
 mesmerize 'mɛsmə,raɪz, 'mɛz- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 mesne mɪn  
 Meso-Gothic, Mesog- ,mɪsə'gəθɪk, -'gəθɪk  
 Mesopotamia ,mesəpə'temɪə |-n -n  
 mesothorium ,mesə'θɔrɪəm, ,mɛz-, -'θɔr-; S  
 -'θɔr-  
 Mesozoic ,mesə'zəɪk  
 mesquite 'mɛskɪt, mɛs'kɪt  
 mess mɛs |messes 'mɛsɪz |messed məst  
 message 'mɛsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Messala mə'selə |-lian -lɪən

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Messeigneurs, m- ˌmɛsɛnˈjɜːz; ES -ˈjɜːz, -ˈjɜːz; (*Fr* mɛsɛˈjɔːr)  
 messenger ˈmɛsɛndʒə(r); ES ˈmɛsɛndʒə(r)  
 Messiah məˈsaɪə |Messias məˈsaɪəs |-s's -sɪz  
 messianic, M- ˌmɛsɪˈænik |-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Messieurs, m- ˈmɛsɪəz; ES ˈmɛsɪəz (*Fr* mɛˈsjø)  
 Messina məˈsɪnə, mɛ-  
 messmate ˈmɛsˌmɛt  
 Messrs. ˈmɛsɪəz; ES ˈmɛsɪəz (*Fr* mɛˈsjø)  
 message ˈmɛsɪdʒɪz |s -ɪz  
 mestizo mɛsˈtɪzə  
 met mɛt  
 meta ˈmɪtə |s -z ||-tae -ti  
 metabolic ˌmɛtəˈbɒlɪk; ES+ -ˈbɒl-; |-al -ɪ  
 metabolism məˈtæbɪlɪzəm, mɛ-  
 metabolize məˈtæbɪlaɪz, mɛ- |s -ɪz ||-d -d  
 metacarpal ˌmɛtəˈkɑːpəl; ES -ˈkɑːpəl  
 metacarpus ˌmɛtəˈkɑːpəs; ES -ˈkɑːpəs; |-es  
 -ɪz ||-pi -pɑːr  
 metacenter, -tre ˈmɛtəˌsɛntə; ES -,sɛntə(r)  
 metacentral ˌmɛtəˌsɛntərəl ||-tric -trɪk  
 metagalaxy ˌmɛtəˈɡæləksɪ ||-lactic -gəˈlæktɪk  
 metage ˈmɪtɪdʒ |s -ɪz  
 metal ˈmɛtəl ||-ed -d  
 metallic məˈtɛlɪk ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 metalliferous ˌmɛtəlˈfɪərəs  
 metallurgic ˌmɛtəlˈdʒɪk; ES -ˈdʒɪ-, -ˈdʒɪ-;  
 |-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 metallurgy ˌmɛtəlˈdʒɪ, mɛˈtæləˈdʒɪ; ES  
 -,dʒɪ, -ˈdʒɪ, -ˈtæləˈdʒɪ  
 metamorphic ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfɪk; ES -ˈmɔːfɪk  
 metamorphize ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfaɪz; ES -ˈmɔː-; |s  
 -ɪz ||-d -d  
 metamorphose ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfəz, -fɔːs; ES -ˈmɔː-;  
 |s -ɪz ||-d -d, -t  
 metamorphosis ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfəsɪs; ES -ˈmɔː-;  
 |s-es -sɪz  
 metaphor ˈmɛtəfəː; ES ˈmɛtəfə(r)  
 metaphoric ˌmɛtəˈfɔːrɪk, -ˈfɑːr-, -ˈfɔːr- ||-al -ɪ  
 ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 metaphysic ˌmɛtəˈfɪzɪk ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 metaphysician ˌmɛtəfəˈzɪʃən  
 metapsychosis ˌmɛtəsaɪˈkɒsɪs, less sensibly  
 mɪˌtæpsɪˈkɒsɪs  
 metastasis məˈtæstəsɪs |s-es -,sɪz  
 metatarsal ˌmɛtəˈtɑːsəl; ES -ˈtɑːsəl; |s-sus -səs  
 |s-si -sɑːr  
 metathesis məˈtæθəsɪs |s-es -,sɪz

Metazoa ˌmɛtəˈzəʊ  
 Metcalf, -e ˈmɛtkæf; E+ -kaf, -kaf  
 Metchnikoff ˈmɛtʃnɪkɒf, -,kɒf, -,kaf  
 mete mɪt |meted ˈmɪtɪd  
 Metellus mɪˈtɛləs |s -ɪz  
 metempsychosis ˌmɛtəmˈsaɪˈkɒsɪs, məˌtɛmp-  
 sɪˈkɒsɪs |s-es -sɪz  
 meteor ˈmɪtəː; ES ˈmɪtəː(r); ||-ite -,aɪt  
 meteoric ˌmɪtəˈɔːrɪk, -ˈɑːr-, -ˈɔːr- ||-al -ɪ ||-ally  
 -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 meteorologic ˌmɪtəˈrɒlədʒɪk, -,ɔːrə-, -,ɑːrə-,  
 -,ɔːrə-; ES+ -ˈlɒdʒɪk; ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 meteorologist ˌmɪtəˈrɒlədʒɪst; ES+ -ˈrɒl-;  
 ||-gy -dʒɪ  
 meter, -tre ˈmɪtə; ES ˈmɪtə(r); ||-e)d -d  
 methane ˈmɛθən |nol ˈmɛθəˌnɒl  
 metheglin məˈθɛɡlɪn  
 methinks mɪˈθɪŋks |methought mɪˈθɒt  
 method ˈmɛθəd  
 methodic məˈθɑːdɪk; ES+ -ˈθɒd-; ||-al -ɪ ||-ally  
 -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Methodism ˈmɛθədɪzəm ||-ist -ɪst  
 methodology ˌmɛθədˈɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈɒl-  
 methought mɪˈθɒt  
 Methow ˈmɛtˌhəʊ, mɛtˈhəʊ ('Met,how ˈRiv-  
 er)  
 Methuen *Mass* mɪˈθjuːn, -ˈθru-, -ən; *surname*  
 ˈmɛθjuːn, -ən  
 Methuselah məˈθjuːzələ, -ˈθruːz-, -zələ  
 methyl ˈmɛθəl, -ɪl  
 methylamene ˌmɛθələˈmɪn  
 methylate ˈmɛθəˌlet ||-lated -ˌletɪd  
 methylene ˈmɛθəˌliːn  
 meticulous məˈtɪkjələs  
 métier *Fr* mɛˈtjɛ  
 métis, métisse *Fr* mɛˈtiːs  
 metonymy məˈtɒnəmɪ; ES -ˈtɒn-  
 metope ˈmɛtəˌpi  
 metric ˈmɛtrɪk ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 metrician mɛˈtrɪʃən, mə-  
 metrics ˈmɛtrɪks ||-trist -trɪst  
 metrology mɪˈtrɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈtrɒl-  
 metronome ˈmɛtrəˌnɒm  
 metronomic ˌmɛtrəˈnɒmɪk; ES+ -ˈnɒm-; ||-al  
 -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 metronymic ˌmɪtrəˈnɪmɪk  
 metropolis məˈtrɒpɪs, -pɪs; ES+ -ˈtrɒp-; |s-  
 -ɪz  
 metropolitan ˌmɛtrəˈpɒlətɪn; ES+ -ˈpɒl-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Metternich 'metənɪk; ES 'metənɪk  
 mettle 'metl̩ | -d -d | -some -səm  
 Metuchen mə'tʌtʃɪn, -ən  
 Metz mets | -'s -ɪz  
 Meung *Fr* mœ̃  
 Meuse mjuz, mruz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr* mœz)  
 mew mju, mu | -ed -d  
 mewl mjul, mru | -ed -d  
 Mexia *Tex* mə'hɪə, *loc.* + -'heə  
 Mexicali 'meksɪ'kəlɪ, -'kælɪ  
 Mexico 'meksɪ,ko | -can -kən  
 Meyer 'maɪə; ES 'maɪ-ə(r); | -s -z  
 Meyerbeer 'maɪə,bɪr; ES 'maɪ-ə,bɪə(r); (*Ger*  
 'maɪə,r,be:r)  
 Meynell 'menl̩, 'menl̩  
 Meyrick 'merɪk, 'me-  
 mezzanine 'mezə,nɪn, -nɪn  
 mezzo 'metso, 'mezo, 'medzo (*It* 'meddzo)  
 mezzo-soprano 'metso-sə'præno, 'mezo-,  
 'medzo-, -'præno  
 mezzotint 'metsoʔtɪnt, 'mezo-, 'medzo- | -ed  
 -ɪd  
 mho mo  
 mi mi  
 Miami maɪ'æmə, -'æmɪ  
 miaow, -ou mɪ'au, mjaʊ | -ed -d  
 miasma maɪ'æzmə, mɪ- | -s -z | -mata -mətə  
 | -l -m|  
 miasmatic ,maɪəʔ'mætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl̩  
 miaul mɪ'au, mjaʊ | -ed -d  
 mib mɪb  
 mica 'markə | -caceous, -cacious maɪ'kefəs  
 Micah 'markə | Micaiiah maɪ'keə  
 Micawber mə'kɒbə; ES -'kɒbə(r)  
 mice maɪs | mice's 'maɪsɪz  
 Michael 'maɪkəl  
 Michaelmas 'maɪkəl'mæs | -es -ɪz  
 Michaud, -chault, -chaut mɪ'ʃo (*Fr* mɪ'ʃo)  
 Michelangelo ,maɪkəl'ændʒə,lə, ,mɪkəl- (*It*  
 ,mɪ:kel'ændʒe,lə)  
 Michelson 'maɪkəl'sɪn  
 Michigan 'mɪʃəgən | -der ,mɪʃə'gændə; ES  
 -də(r); *Brit* 'mɪʃɪgən *is not current in*  
*America.*  
 Michiganite 'mɪʃəgən,aɪt  
 mickle, M- 'mɪkl̩  
 Micmac 'mɪkmæk  
 microampere ,maɪkrə'æmpɪr; ES -'æmpɪə(r)

microanalysis ,maɪkrəʔ'næləsɪs | -ses -,sɪz  
 microbe 'maɪkrəb  
 microbiology ,maɪkrəbaɪ'ələdʒɪ; ES + -'nɪ-  
 microcephalic ,maɪkrəʔ'fæɪlɪk | -lous -'sefələs  
 microchemistry ,maɪkrə'kemɪstrɪ  
 microcosm 'maɪkrə,kəʊzəm; ES + -,kəʊz-  
 microfarad ,maɪkrə'færəd, -'færəd  
 microfilm 'maɪkrə'fɪlm | -ed -d  
 microgram 'maɪkrə,græm  
 micrography maɪ'krəgrəfi, -'krəg-  
 micrometer *tool* maɪ'krəmətə; ES -'krəmə-  
 tə(r), -'krəm-  
 micrometer '*millionth of a meter*' 'maɪkrə-  
 ,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)  
 micrometry maɪ'krəmətrɪ; ES + -'krəm-  
 micron 'maɪkrən; ES + -krən; | -s -z | -cra -krə  
 Micronesia ,maɪkrə'nɪzə, -ʃə | -n -n  
 microorganism ,maɪkrə'ɔrgən,ɪzəm; ES -'ɔə-  
 gən-  
 microphone 'maɪkrə'fəʊn | -d -d  
 microphysics ,maɪkrə'fɪzɪks  
 microscope 'maɪkrə'skəʊp | -d -t  
 microscopic ,maɪkrə'skəʊpɪk; ES + -'skəʊp-;  
 | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩  
 microscopy maɪ'krəskəʊpi, 'maɪkrə'skəʊpi; ES  
 + -'krəʊs-; | -pɪst -pɪst  
 microtomy maɪ'krəʊtəmɪ; ES + 'krəʊt-  
 microvolt 'maɪkrə,vəʊlt  
 microwatt 'maɪkrə,wət -,wət  
 micturate 'mɪktʃə'ret | -rated -r,retɪd  
 micturition ,mɪktʃə'rɪʃən  
 mid mɪd | -most -,mɪ'most | 'mid mɪd  
 Midas 'maɪdəs | -'s -ɪz  
 midbrain 'mɪd,breɪn  
 midday 'mɪd,de, -'de  
 midden 'mɪdn̩  
 middle 'mɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'mɪdlɪŋ, 'mɪdlɪŋ  
 middle-aged 'mɪdl̩'edʒd ('middle-aged man)  
 Middleboro 'mɪdl̩,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:r-,  
 -,bɜ:-  
 Middlebury 'mɪdl̩,bɜ:rɪ, -bɜ:rɪ  
 middleman 'mɪdl̩,mæn | -men -,men  
 Middlemarch 'mɪdl̩,mɑ:ʃ; ES -,mɑ:ʃ, E +  
 -,mɑ:ʃ  
 middler 'mɪdlə; ES 'mɪdlə(r)  
 Middlesex 'mɪdl̩,seks | -'s -ɪz  
 Middleton 'mɪdl̩,tən | -town -,taʊn  
 middleweight 'mɪdl̩,wet  
 middling *adj, adv, n* 'mɪdlɪŋ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔ:dʒ | go go

Midgard **ˈmɪdˌɡɑːd**; ES **-ˌɡɑːd**, E+ **-ˌɡɑːd**  
 midge **mɪdʒ** |midges **ˈmɪdʒɪz**  
 midget **ˈmɪdʒɪt**  
 Midi *Fr* **miˈdi**  
 Midian **ˈmɪdiən** |-ite **-aɪt**  
 midiron **ˈmɪd,aɪən**, **-ˌaɪrɪn**; ES **-ˌaɪ-ən**, **-ˌaɪən**  
 midland, M- **ˈmɪdlənd**  
 Midlothian **mɪdˈlɒðɪən**  
 midmost **ˈmɪd,mɒst**  
 midnight **ˈmɪd,nɑɪt**  
 midnoon **ˈmɪdˈnuːn** (ˈmɪd,noon ˈheat)  
 midrash, M- **ˈmɪdræʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |*Heb pl* **-im**  
**mɪdˈrɑːfɪm** |-oth **-ˈrɑːfʊθ**  
 midrib **ˈmɪd,rɪb** |-bed **-d**  
 midriff **ˈmɪdrɪf**  
 midship **ˈmɪd,ʃɪp** |-man **-mən** |-men **-mən**  
 midst **mɪdst**, **mɪst**  
 midsummer, M- **ˈmɪdˈsʌməː**; ES **-ˈsʌmə(r)**  
 midway, M- *n* **ˈmɪd,weɪ**  
 midway *adv*, *adj* **ˈmɪdˈweɪ** (ˈmɪd,way ˈout,  
 ˈmɪd,way ˈaɪr)  
 midweek **ˈmɪdˈwɪk** (ˈmɪd,week ˈmeeting)  
 Midwest **ˈmɪdˈwest** (ˈMɪd,west ˈcustom)  
 Midwestern **mɪdˈwestən**; ES **-tən**; |-er **-ə**;  
 ES **-ər**  
 midwife **ˈmɪd,wɪf** |-wives **-ˌwaɪvz** |-wife's  
**-wɪfz** |-ry **-əri**, **-ri**  
 midwinter **ˈmɪdˈwɪntə**; ES **-ˈwɪntə(r)**  
 midyear **ˈmɪd,jɪr**; ES **-ˌjɪə(r)**, S+ **-ˌjɛə(r)**  
 mien **miːn**  
 miff **mɪf** |miffed **mɪft**  
 might **maɪt** |-y **-ɪ** |-ily **ˈmaɪtli**, **-ɪli**  
 mightest **ˈmaɪtɪst**  
 might-have-been *n* **ˈmaɪtəv,bɪn**, **ˈmaɪtə,bɪn**  
 mightn't **ˈmaɪnt**, *before some cons.* + **ˈmaɪnt**  
 (mightn't go **ˈmaɪntˈɡo**)  
 minion *ˈminion* **ˈmɪnjən**  
 mignon *ˈsmall* **ˈmɪnjən**, **-jən** (*Fr* **miˈnjɔ̃**)  
 Mignon *Ala* **ˈmɪnjən**; *in Goethe Fr* **miˈnjɔ̃**  
 mignonette **ˌmɪnjənˈet**  
 mignonne **ˈmɪnjən** (*Fr* **miˈnjɔ̃n**)  
 migraine **ˈmaɪgrɛn**, **mɪˈgrɛn**  
 migrant **ˈmaɪgrənt**  
 migrate **ˈmaɪgrɛt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **maɪˈgrɛʃən**  
 migratory **ˈmaɪgrə,tɔrɪ**, **-ˌtɔrɪ**; S **-ˌtɔrɪ**  
 mikado, M- **məˈkɑdo**  
 mike, M- **maɪk**  
 mil **mɪl**  
 mil *Scand measure* **mil**

milady **mɪˈleɪ**—*not current in America*  
 Milan *US* **ˈmaɪlən**; *Italy* **mɪˈlæn**, **ˈmɪlən** (*It*  
 Milano **miˈlɑːno**)  
 Milanese **ˌmɪlənˈɪz**  
 Milburn **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**  
 milch **mɪltʃ**  
 mild **maɪld** |-en **-ŋ** |-ened **-ŋd** |-ening **-dŋŋ**,  
**-dnŋ**  
 mildew **ˌmɪl,dju**, **-ˌdru**, **-ˌdu** |-ed **-d**  
 Mildred **ˈmɪldrɪd**  
 mile **maɪl** |-age **-ɪdʒ** |-ages **-ɪdʒɪz**  
 milepost **ˈmaɪl,pɒst**  
 Miles **maɪlz** |Miles's **ˈmaɪlɪz**  
 Milesian **məˈlɪʒən**, **-ʃən**  
 milestone **ˈmaɪl,stɒn**  
 Miletus **maɪˈlɪtəs** |-s **-ɪz**  
 milfoil **ˈmɪl,fɔɪl**  
 Milford **ˈmɪlfɔːd**; ES **ˈmɪlfəd**  
 miliary **ˈmɪlɪəri**, **ˈmɪljəri**  
 Milicent **ˈmɪləsnt**  
 milieu *Fr* **miˈljø**  
 militant **ˈmɪlətənt** |-tancy **-tənsɪ**  
 militarism **ˈmɪlətə,rɪzəm** |-rist **-rɪst**  
 militaristic **ˌmɪlətəˈrɪstɪk** |-ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**  
 militarization **ˌmɪlətəɪzəˈzeɪʃən**, **-trə-**, **-aɪz-**  
 militarize **ˌmɪlətə,rəɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
 military **ˈmɪlə,terɪ** |-tate **-ˌtet** |-tated **-ˌtetɪd**  
 militia **məˈlɪʃə** |-man **-mən** |-men **-mən**  
 milk **mɪlk** |milked **mɪlkt** |-maid **-ˌmed**  
 milkman *retailer* **ˈmɪlk,mæn** |-men **-ˌmən**  
 milkman *producer* **ˈmɪlkmən** |-men **-mən**,  
**-ˌmən**  
 milksop **ˈmɪlk,sɒp**; ES+ **-ˌsɒp**  
 milkweed **ˈmɪlk,wɪd**  
 mill, M- **mɪl** |-ed **-d**—*The n sound was lost*  
*from mill (OE myln ˈgristmill) in the same*  
*way as from ell, kiln, Milne.*  
 Millais **mɪˈleɪ** |-lais's **-ˈleɪz** |*pl* Millais **mɪˈleɪz**  
 Millard **ˈmɪləd**; ES **ˈmɪləd**  
 Millay **mɪˈleɪ**  
 Millbourne **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**  
 Millburn **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**  
 Millbury **ˈmɪl,bəri**, **-bəri**  
 milldam **ˈmɪl,dæm**  
 Milledgeville **ˈmɪldʒ,vɪl**; S+ **-vɪ**  
 millenarian **ˌmɪləˈnerɪən**, **-ˈner-** |-anism  
**-ɪzəm**  
 millenary **ˈmɪlə,nerɪ**  
 millennial **məˈleɪniəl** |-ly **-ɪ** |-alism **-ɪzəm**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪpŋ**

millennium mə'leniəm |s -z |-nia -niə  
 millepede 'milə,pid  
 miller, M- 'milə; ES 'milə(r); |-ite -,art  
 millet 'grass' 'milt; relig. group+mil'let  
 Millet *Am painter* 'milt, *Fr sculp., painter*  
 mɪ'le (*Fr* mi'le, mi'je)  
 milliampere 'mil'æmpɪr; ES -pɪə(r)  
 milliard 'miljəd, -jard; ES -jəd, -ja:d  
 Millicent 'miləsnt  
 Milligan 'miləgən  
 milligram 'milə,græm  
 Millikan 'miləkən  
 milliliter, -tre 'milə,litə; ES -,litə(r)  
 millimeter, -tre 'milə,mitə; ES -,mitə(r)  
 millimicron 'milə'ma:kɹən; ES+-krən  
 milliner 'milənə; ES 'milənə(r); |-y -,nɛri,  
 -nəri  
 million 'miljən |-th -θ |-ths -θs  
 millionaire 'miljən'ɛr, -'æɪr; E -'ɛə(r), ES  
 -'æə(r)  
 millipede 'milə,pid  
 millpond 'mil,pænd, -,pənd, -,pənd  
 millrace 'mil,res |-s -iz  
 millstone 'mil,ston  
 millstream 'mil,stri:m  
 millwright 'mil,rɪt  
 Miln, -e mil, mɪln—*When the n sound is  
 heard, it is a spelling pronunciation; see  
 mill.*  
 Milner 'milnə; ES 'milnə(r)  
 Milnes milz, milnz |-s -iz  
 Milo *US name and places* 'maɪlə; 'Melos'  
 'mɪlə  
 milord mɪ'lɔ:d; ES -'ləəd;—*not current in  
 America*  
 milreis coin 'mil,res |pl same  
 milt, M- mɪlt |-ed -ɪd  
 Miltiades mil'taɪə,diz |-s -iz  
 Milton 'miltɔ | -tonian mil'toniən  
 Miltonic mil'tənik; ES+-'tən-; |-ally -lɪ  
 Milwaukee mil'wəki ('Mil,waukee 'Road)  
 mime maɪm |mimed maɪmd  
 mimeograph, M- 'mɪmɪə,græf; E+-,graf,  
 -,graf; |-ed -t  
 mimeographic 'mɪmɪə,græfɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 mimetic mɪ'metɪk, maɪ- |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 mimic 'mɪmɪk |-ked -t |-ally -lɪ |-ry -rɪ  
 mimosa, M- mɪ'mɒsə, -zə  
 mina 'maɪnə |-s -z |-nae -ni

Mina 'maɪnə  
 minaret ,mɪnə'ret, 'mɪnə'ret |-ed -ɪd  
 minatorial ,mɪnə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-; |-ly -lɪ  
 minatory 'mɪnə'tɔri, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 mince mɪns |minces 'mɪnsɪz |-d -t |-meat  
 -,mɪt  
 mind maɪnd |minded 'maɪndɪd |-ful -fəl  
 |-fully -fəɪl  
 mine *n, v* maɪn |mined maɪnd |*pro* maɪn  
 Mineola ,mɪnɪ'ələ  
 miner, M- 'maɪnə; ES 'maɪnə(r)  
 mineral, M- 'mɪnərəl, 'mɪnərəl  
 mineralogic ,mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al  
 -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 mineralogist ,mɪnərə'lælədʒɪst, -'lɪ-; ES+-'nɪ-;  
 |-gy -dʒɪ  
 Minerva mə'nɜ:və; ES -'nɜ:və, -'nɜ:və  
 Ming mɪŋ  
 mingle 'mɪŋɡl | -d -d |-ling 'mɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 Mingo 'mɪŋɡo  
 miniature 'mɪnɪtʃə, 'mɪnɪə-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 Minie ball 'mɪnɪ,bɔl (*Fr* mi'nje)  
 minify 'mɪnə,fai |-fied -,faɪd  
 minikin 'mɪnɪkɪn  
 minim 'mɪnɪm  
 minimal 'mɪnɪmɪl |-ly -lɪ  
 minimize 'mɪnə,məɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 minimum 'mɪnɪməmə |s -z |-ma -mə  
 minion, M- 'mɪnjən  
 minish 'mɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 minister 'mɪnɪstə; ES -tɔ(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'mɪnɪstərɪŋ, 'mɪnɪstərɪŋ  
 ministerial 'mɪnɪstərɪəl |-ly -lɪ  
 ministrant 'mɪnɪstrənt |-stry -strɪ  
 ministration ,mɪnɪ'strɛʃən  
 miniver, M- 'mɪnɪvə; ES 'mɪnɪvə(r)  
 mink mɪŋk  
 Minneapolis ,mɪnɪ'æplɪs, -'æplɪs, -əs |-s -iz  
 Minnehaha ,mɪnɪ'haha  
 minnesinger, M- 'mɪnɪ,sɪŋə; ES -,sɪŋə(r)  
 Minnesota ,mɪnɪ'sɒtə |-tan -tɪ  
 Minnewit 'mɪnɪwɪt, 'mɪnəwɪt = *Miuit*  
 Minnie 'mɪni  
 minnow 'mɪnə, -ə |minny 'mɪni  
 minny-bass 'mɪni,bæs |-s -iz  
 Minoan mɪ'nəʊən  
 Minola 'mɪnələ  
 minor, M- 'maɪnə; ES 'maɪnə(r)  
 Minorca mə'nɔ:kə; ES -'nɔ:kə; |-n -n

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ə |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Minorite, m- 'mɪnə,raɪt  
 minority mə'nɔərəɪt, maɪ-, -'nɔr-, -'nɔr-  
 Minos 'mɪnəs, -nəs; ES+ -nɔs; |-s -ɪz  
 Minot 'mɪnət  
 Minotaur 'mɪnə,tɔr; ES -,tɔər  
 minster 'mɪnstə; ES 'mɪnstə(r)  
 minstrel 'mɪnstrel |-ed -d |-sy -sɪ  
 mint mɪnt |minted 'mɪntɪd |-age -ɪdʒ  
 minuend 'mɪnjv,ɛnd  
 minuet 'mɪnjv'et |-ed -ɪd  
 Minuit 'mɪnjvɪt, 'mɪnəwɪt = Minnewit  
 minus 'mɪnəs |-es -ɪz  
 minuscule mɪ'nʌskjʊl, -krʊl  
 minute n, v 'mɪnɪt |-d -ɪd  
 minute 'small' mə'njʊt, maɪ-, -'nɪt, -'nɪt  
 minuteman 'mɪnɪt,mæn |-men -mæn  
 minutia mɪ'njʊfɪə, -'nɪu-, -'nɪu- |-tia -fɪ,ɪ  
 mix mɪks |mixes 'mɪksɪz  
 Miocene 'maɪə,sɪn |-cenic 'maɪə'senɪk  
 Miqelon 'mɪkə'læn, -'lɒn (Fr mɪ'klɔ)  
 Mirabeau 'mɪrə,bə (Fr mɪrə'bo)  
 miracle 'mɪrəkl, 'mɪrɪ- |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,  
 -klɪŋ  
 miraculous mə'rækjələs  
 Miraflores 'mɪrə'flores |-s -ɪz  
 mirage mə'rɑʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Miranda mə'rændə  
 mire maɪr; ES maɪə(r); |-d -d  
 Miriam 'mɪrɪəm, 'mɛrɪəm —cf Syracuse  
 mirk mɜ:k; ES mɜ:k, mɜ:k; |-some -səm |-y -ɪ  
 mirror 'mɪrə; ES 'mɪrə(r); |-ed -d  
 mirth mɜ:θ; ES mɜ:θ, mɜ:θ; |-ful -fəl |-fully  
 -fəl  
 miry 'mɪrɪ  
 Mirza 'mɪzə; ES 'mɪzə, 'mɜzə; (Pers  
 'mɪrza)  
 misadventure 'mɪsəd'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 misalliance 'mɪsə'laiəns |-s -ɪz  
 misanthrope 'mɪsənθrɒp, 'mɪz-  
 misanthropic 'mɪsənθrɒpɪk; ES+ -'θrɒp-; |-al  
 -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl  
 misanthropism mɪs'ænθrə,pɪzəm |-pɪst -pɪst  
 misanthropy mɪs'ænθrɒpɪ  
 misapplication 'mɪsæplə'keɪʃən  
 misapply 'mɪsə'plɑɪ |-ied -d  
 misapprehend 'mɪsæprɪ'hend |-ed -ɪd  
 misapprehension 'mɪsæprɪ'hɛnʃən  
 misappropriate adj 'mɪsə'prɒprɪt  
 misappropriate v 'mɪsə'prɒprɪ,et |-d -ɪd

misappropriation 'mɪsə'prɒprɪ'efən  
 misbecoming 'mɪsbɪ'kɑmɪŋ  
 misbegotten 'mɪsbɪ'gɒtŋ; ES+ -'gɒtŋ  
 misbehave 'mɪsbɪ'hev |-d -d |-vior -jə; ES  
 -jə(r)  
 misbelieve 'mɪsbə'liv, -bɪ'lv |-d -d |-r -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 miscalculate mɪs'kælkjə,let |-d -ɪd  
 miscalculation 'mɪskælkjə'leɪʃən  
 miscall mɪs'kɔl |-ed -d  
 miscarriage mɪs'kærɪdʒ |-s -ɪz; in sense 'fail-  
 ure' + -'kærɪdʒ  
 miscarry mɪs'kærɪ |-ied -d  
 miscegenation 'mɪsdʒə'neɪʃən  
 miscellaneous 'mɪsɪ'ɛnəs, -nʃəs  
 miscellany 'mɪsɪ,ɛnɪ  
 miscellany 'mɪsɪ'fæns; ES+ -'tʃæns, -'tʃæns; |-s  
 -ɪz |-d -t  
 mischief 'mɪstʃɪf |-chievous -tʃɪvəs  
 miscolor mɪs'kɔlə; ES -'kɔlə(r); |-ed -d  
 misconceive 'mɪskən'siv |-d -d  
 misconception 'mɪskən'sepʃən  
 misconduct n mɪs'kɒndʌkt; ES+ -'kɒn-  
 misconduct v 'mɪskən'dʌkt |-ed -ɪd  
 misconster 'misconstrue' Shak. mɪs'kɑnstə;  
 ES -'kɑnstə(r), -'kɒn- |-ed -d  
 misconstruct 'mɪskən'strʌkt |-ed -ɪd  
 misconstruction 'mɪskən'strʌkʃən  
 misconstrue 'mɪskən'stru, -'stru, mɪs'kɑn-  
 stru, -stru, ES+ -'kɒn-; |-d -d  
 miscount mɪs'kaʊnt |-ed -ɪd  
 miscreance 'mɪskrɛəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
 miscreate 'mɪskrɪ'et |-d -ɪd |-tion -'leɪʃən  
 miscue mɪs'kju, -'kru |-d -d  
 misdate mɪs'det |-dated -'detɪd  
 misdeal mɪs'dɪl |-dealt -'delt  
 misdeed mɪs'dɪd  
 misdemeanor 'mɪsdɪ'mɪn |-ed -d |-ant -ənt  
 misdemeanor 'mɪsdɪ'mɪnə; ES -'mɪnə(r)  
 misdirect 'mɪsdɪ'rekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 misdo mɪs'du |-did -'dɪd |-done -'dʌn  
 misdoubt mɪs'daʊt |-ed -ɪd  
 mise mɪz, maɪz |-s -ɪz  
 misease mɪs'iz |-d -d  
 miser, M- 'maɪzə; ES 'maɪzə(r); |-ly -lɪ  
 miserable 'mɪzəbəl, -zərə- |-bly -blɪ  
 Miserere 'mɪzə'reɪ, -'rɪɪ  
 misericord, -e 'mɪzərɪ'kɔrd, mɪ'zɛrɪ,kɔrd; ES  
 -ɔəd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

misery 'mɪzəri, 'mɪzəri  
 misestimate mɪs'estə,met |-mated -,metɪd  
 misestimation mɪs'estə'meʃən, mɪs'estə-  
 misfeasance mɪs'fi:zəns |-s -ɪz  
 misfire mɪs'faɪr; ES -'faɪə(r); |-d -d  
 misfit mɪs'fɪt |-ted -ɪd ('mis,fit 'suit)  
 misfortune mɪs'fɔ:tʃən; ES -'fɔ:tʃ-; |-d -d  
 misgive mɪs'gɪv |-gave -'gev |-given -'gɪvən  
 misgiving mɪs'gɪvɪŋ  
 misgovern mɪs'gʌvən; ES -'gʌvən; |-ed -d  
 misguide mɪs'gaɪd |-d -ɪd |-dance -ŋs  
 mishandle mɪs'hændl| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|lɪŋ  
 mishap 'mɪs,hæp, mɪs'hæp  
 Mishawaka ,mɪʃə'wɒkə  
 Mishnah, -na 'mɪʃnə |*Heb pl* -nayoth ,mɪʃnə-  
 'jəθ  
 misinform ,mɪsɪn'fɔ:m, ,mɪsɪn-; ES -'fɔ:m;  
 |-ed -d  
 misinformation ,mɪsɪn'fɔ:meʃən; ES -fə'me-  
 misinterpret ,mɪsɪn'tɜ:pɪt, ,mɪsɪn-; ES -'tɜ:p-,  
 -'tɜ:p-; |-ed -ɪd  
 misinterpretation ,mɪsɪn'tɜ:pɪ'teʃən, ,mɪsɪn-;  
 ES -'tɜ:p-, -'tɜ:p-  
 misjudge mɪs'dʒʌdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 mislabel mɪs'leɪb| |-ed -d |-ing -blɪŋ, -b|lɪŋ  
 mislay mɪs'le |-laid -'led  
 mislead mɪs'li:d |-led -'led  
 mismanage mɪs'mænɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 mismatch mɪs'mætʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 mismatch mɪs'met |-mated -'metɪd  
 misname mɪs'nem |-named -'nemd  
 misnomer mɪs'nɒmə; ES -'nɒmə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -'nɒməɪŋ, -'nɒmɪŋ  
 misogynist mɪ'səʒəməst; ES+-'səʒ-; |-my  
 -mɪ  
 misogynist mɪ'sadʒəməst; ES+-'sədʒ-; |-ny  
 -nɪ  
 misplace mɪs'ples |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 misplay mɪs'ple |-ed -d  
 misprint *n* mɪs'prɪnt, 'mɪs,prɪnt  
 misprint *v* mɪs'prɪnt |-ed -ɪd  
 misprision mɪs'prɪzən  
 misprize mɪs'praɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 mispronounce ,mɪsprə'naʊns, -pə- |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -t  
 mispronunciation ,mɪsprə'nʌnsɪ'eʃən, -pə-,  
 -ʃɪ-  
 misquotation ,mɪskwə'teʃən  
 misquote mɪs'kwɒt |-d -ɪd

misread mɪs'ri:d |-read -'red  
 misreport ,mɪsrɪ'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t,  
 E+-'pɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 misrepresent ,mɪs'reprɪ'zent |-ed -ɪd  
 misrepresentation ,mɪs'reprɪzən'teʃən  
 misrule mɪs'rul, -'rɪul |-d -d ('rule or 'mis-  
 ,rule)  
 miss, M- mɪs |misses 'mɪsɪz |missed mɪst  
 missal 'mɪs|  
 Missaukee mɪ'səki  
 missay mɪs'se |-said -'sed  
 misseem mɪs'sim |-ed -d  
 misshape mɪs'ʃep, mɪʃ'ʃep |-d -t |-n -ən  
 missile 'mɪs|, -ɪl  
 mission 'mɪʃən |-ed -d |-ary -,eri  
 Missisquoi mɪ'sɪskwɔɪ  
 Mississippi ,mɪsə'sɪpɪ, ,mɪs:'sɪpɪ ('Missis-  
 ,sippi 'River) |-an -ən  
 missive 'mɪsɪv  
 Missoula mɪ'zʊlə  
 Missouri mə'zʊəri, -'zʊərə |-rian -rɪən  
 misspeak mɪs'spɪk |-spoke -'spɒk |-spoken  
 -'spɒkən  
 misspell mɪs'spel |-ed -d or -spelt -'spelt  
 misspend mɪs'spend |-spent -'spent  
 misstate mɪs'stet |-d -ɪd  
 misstep mɪs'steɪp |-ped -t  
 mist mɪst [misted 'mɪstɪd  
 mistakable mə'steɪkəb| |-bly -bli  
 mistake mə'steɪk |-took mɪs'tʊk |-n mə-  
 'stekən—mistook *is less familiar than*  
*mistake* & was (were) mistaken; *hence the*  
*difference in syllable division.*  
 mistaught mɪs'tɔt  
 misteach mɪs'tiʃ |-es -ɪz |-taught -'tɔt  
 mistell mɪs'tel |-told -'tɒld  
 Mister, m- 'mɪstə; ES 'mɪstə(r); |-ed -d  
 mɪstɪŋk |-thought -'θɔt  
 mistime mɪs'taɪm |-d -d  
 mistletoe 'mɪs|,tə  
 mistook mɪs'tʊk—*see* mistake  
 mistral *wind* 'mɪstrəl, mɪs'trəl (*Fr* mɪs'trəl)  
 Mistral *poet, Fr* mɪs'trəl  
 mistranslate ,mɪstræns'let, -trænz- |-d -ɪd  
 mistreat mɪs'tri:t |-ed -ɪd  
 mistress 'mɪstrɪs |-es -ɪz |-s -ɪz  
 mistrial mɪs'traɪl  
 mistrust mɪs'trʌst |-ed -ɪd; *dial. in sense*  
 'expect,' 'think' mɪ'strʌst

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

misunderstand **ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd**; ES -ʌndə-;  
 |stood -ˈstʊd  
 misusage **ˌmɪsˈjuːdʒ**, -zɪdʒ  
 misuse *n* **ˌmɪsˈjuːz** |-uses -ˈjuːzɪz  
 misuse *v* **ˌmɪsˈjuːz** |-uses -ˈjuːzɪz |-used -ˈjuːzd  
 misword **ˌmɪsˈwɜːd**; ES -ˈwɜːd, -ˈwɜːd; |-ed -ɪd  
 miswrite **ˌmɪsˈraɪt** |-wrote -ˈrɒt |-written -ˈrɪtɪŋ  
 Mitchell **ˈmɪtʃəl**  
 mite **maɪt**  
 miter, -tre **ˈmaɪtə**; ES **ˈmaɪtə(r)**; |-(e)d -d  
 Mithras **ˈmɪθræs** |-ˈs -ɪz  
 Mithridates **ˌmɪθrɪˈdeɪz** |-tesˈ -tɪz  
 mitigable **ˈmɪtəɡəbəl**  
 mitigate **ˈmɪtəˌɡet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **ˌmɪtəˈɡeɪʃən**  
 mitosis **ˌmɪˈtoʊsɪs** |-toses -ˈtoʊsɪz  
 mitrailleur **ˌmɪtreɪˈljɜː**; ES -ˈljɜː(r), -ˈljɜː; (*Fr*  
**miˈtraɪˈljœːr**)  
 mitrailleur **ˌmɪtreɪˈljɜːz** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **miˈtraɪˈljœːz**)  
 mitral **ˈmaɪtrəl**  
 mitt **maɪt** |-en **ˈmaɪtɪ** |-ened **ˈmaɪtɪnd**  
 mittimus **ˈmɪtəməs** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 mitzvah, mits- **ˈmɪtsvə** [*Heb pl* -voth -vʊθ  
 mix, M- **mɪks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli, -tli  
 mixture **ˈmɪkstʃə** ES **ˈmɪkstʃə(r)**  
 Mizpah, -peh **ˈmɪzpeɪ**  
 mizzen **ˈmɪzn** |-mast -ˈmɔːst, -,ˈmæst; E+  
 -,ˈmɔːst, -,ˈmɔːst  
 mizzle **ˈmɪzəl** |-d -d |-ling **ˈmɪzəlɪŋ**, -zɪŋ  
 mnemonic **nɪˈmɒnɪk** |-al -ˈmɒnɪkəl |-ally -ɪlɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 Mnemosyne **nɪˈmɒsɪni**, -ˈmɔː-, -ˈmɒ-  
 Moab **ˈmoʊəb** |-ite **ˈmoʊəbaɪt**  
 moan **moʊn** |moaned **mond** |-ful -fəl |-fully  
 -fəli  
 moat **moʊt** |moated **ˈmoʊtɪd**  
 mob **mɒb** |-bed -d  
 mobble **ˈmʊfl** **ˈmɒb** |-d -d  
 Moberly **ˈmɒbərlɪ**; ES **ˈmɒbərlɪ**  
 Mobile **moʊˈbɪl** (*Mo*,*b*ile *Bay*)  
 mobile **ˈmɒbəl**, **ˈmɒbɪl**, -bɪl |-bility **moʊˈbɪləti**  
 mobilization **ˌmɒbɪləˈzeɪʃən**, -aɪˈz-  
 mobilize **ˈmɒbɪləɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 moble **ˈmʊfl** **ˈmɒbəl** |-d -d  
 moble **ˈmɒvəbəl** **ˈmɒbəl**  
 Moberly **ˈmɒbrɪdʒ** |-ˈs -ɪz  
 Moby Dick **ˈmɒbɪˈdrɪk**  
 moccasin **ˈmɒkəsən**, -zən |-ed -d  
 Mocha **ˈmɒkə**

mock **mɒk**, **mɒk**, **mɒk** |-ed -t |-ery -əri—**mɒk**  
*is widespread in the N and C, and not infrequent in the E and S.*  
 mock-heroic **ˈmɒkhiˈrɔːɪk**, **ˈmɒk-**, **ˈmɒk-** |-al  
 -l| |-ally -ɪlɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 mockingbird **ˈmɒkɪŋˌbɜːd**, **ˈmɒk-**, **ˈmɒk-**; ES  
 -,ˌbɜːd, -,ˌbɜːd  
 modal **ˈmɒdəl** |-ly -ɪ |-ity **moʊˈdeɪləti**  
 mode **moʊd**  
 model **ˈmɒdəl** |-ed -d |-ing **ˈmɒdəlɪŋ**, **ˈmɒdəlɪŋ**  
 moderate *n*, *adj* **ˈmɒdəreɪt**, **ˈmɒdrɪt**  
 moderate *v* **ˈmɒdəˌret** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 moderation **ˌmɒdəˈreɪʃən**  
 modern **ˈmɒdəən**; ES **ˈmɒdəən**, *esp. attrib.*  
**ˈmɒdn**  
 modernism **ˌmɒdəənˌɪzəm**; ES **ˈmɒdəən-**, -dn-  
 modernity **moʊˈdɜːnəti**, **mo-**; ES -ˈdɜːn-, -ˈdɜːn-  
 modernization **ˌmɒdəənəˈzeɪʃən**, -aɪˈz-; ES  
**ˌmɒdəən-**, -dn-  
 modernize **ˌmɒdəənˌaɪz**; ES **ˌmɒdəən-**, -dn-; |-s  
 -ɪz |-d -d  
 modernness **ˌmɒdəənɪs**; ES **ˌmɒdəənɪs**,  
**ˈmɒdnɪs**  
 modest **ˈmɒdɪst** |modesty **ˈmɒdəstɪ**  
 Modesto **moʊˈdesto**  
 modicum **ˌmɒdɪkəm** |-s -z  
 modifiable **ˌmɒdəˈfaɪəbəl** |-bly -bɪli  
 modification **ˌmɒdəfəˈkeɪʃən**  
 modify **ˌmɒdəˈfaɪ** |-fied -ˌfaɪd  
 modish **ˈmɒdɪʃ**  
 modiste **moʊˈdɪst** (*Fr* **mɔ̃ˈdɪst**)  
 Modjeska **moʊˈdʒɛskə**  
 Modoc **ˈmɒdɒk**  
 Modred **ˈmɒdrɪd**  
 modulate **ˌmɒdʒʊˌleɪt** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 modulation **ˌmɒdʒʊˈleɪʃən**  
 module **ˈmɒdʒʊl**, -dʒʊl  
 modulus **ˌmɒdʒʊləs** |-es -ɪz |-li -lɪ, -lɪr  
 modus operandi **ˌmɒdəsˌɒpəˈrændaɪ**  
 modus vivendi **ˌmɒdəsˌvɪˈvɛndəɪ**  
 Moeso-Gothic, Moesog-, -mɔːˈɡəʊɪk, -ˈɡəʊɪk  
 Moffat, -et, -tt **ˈmɒfɪt**, -ət  
 Mogador **ˌmɒɡəˈdɔːr**, -ˈdɔːr; ES -ˈdɔː(r),  
 E+ -ˈdɔː(r); *Ohio* **ˈmɒɡəˈdɔːr**  
 Mogul **ˌmɒɡəl**, **moʊˈɡəl** (*Great* **moʊˈɡul**)  
 mohair **ˈmoʊˌhɛər**, -ˌhæər; E -ˌhɛə(r), ES -ˌhæə(r)  
 Mohammed **moʊˈhæmɪd** |-an -ˈhæmədəən  
 Mohave, -jave **moʊˈhævi** (*Am Sp* **moʊˈhæʃe**)

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |  
 using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪpɪŋ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is *spelt* **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

Mohawk 'moɦək  
 Mohican mo'hikən  
 Mohock 'moɦək, -hək  
 Mohonk mo'ɦəŋk, -'ɦəŋk  
 moirdore 'mɔɪdɔr, -dɔr; ES -dɔə(r), E+--dɔə(r)  
 moiety 'moɪəti, 'mɔjəti  
 moil mɔɪl |moiled mɔɪld  
 Moira 'mɔɪrə  
 moire mwər, mwɔr, mɔr, mɔr; ES mwə:(r),  
 mwɔə(r), mɔə(r), E+mɔə(r)  
 moist mɔɪst  
 moisten 'mɔɪsɪŋ |ed -d |-ing 'mɔɪsɪŋŋ, -sɪŋŋ  
 moisture 'mɔɪstʃə; ES 'mɔɪstʃə(r)  
 Mojave mo'ɦavɪ (*Am Sp* mo'ɦafse)  
 molar 'mɔlə; ES 'mɔlə(r)  
 molasses mɔ'æsɪz  
 mold mold |ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ  
 Moldavia mɔl'devɔə, -vɔə |-n -n  
 moldboard 'mɔld,bɔrd, 'mɔl-, -bɔrd, *dial.*  
 'mɔl-; ES -,bɔəd, E+--bɔəd  
 molder 'mɔldə; ES 'mɔldə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'mɔldrɪŋ, 'mɔldərɪŋ  
 moldwarp 'mɔld,wɔrp; ES -,wɔəp  
 mole mɔl |moled mɔld  
 Mole 'mɔlə  
 molecular mɔ'lekjələ; ES -'lekjələ(r)  
 molecule 'mɔlə,kjʉl, -,kjʉl  
 molehill 'mɔl,hɪl |moleskin -,skɪn  
 molest mɔ'lest |ed -ɪd  
 molestation ,mɔləs'teʃən, ,mɔl-  
 Molière ,mɔl'ɛr, -l'jɛr; ES -ɛə(r); (*Fr* mɔ-  
 'ljɛ:r)  
 Moline mɔ'lin  
 Moll mɔl, mɔl, mɔl |-y -ɪ  
 mollification ,mɔləfə'keʃən  
 mollify 'mɔlə,far |-fied -fard  
 mollusk, -sc 'mɔləsk |ed -t |-scan mɔ'laskən  
 mollycoddle 'mɔlɪ,kɔdl |d -d |-ling -,kɔdlɪŋ,  
 -,kɔdlɪŋ  
 Moloch 'mɔlək  
 Moloney, -ny mɔ'lonɪ  
 molt molt |molted 'mɔltɪd; |*N Engd*+mɔlt  
 (§46)  
 molten 'mɔltɪŋ  
 Moltke 'mɔltkə (*Ger* 'mɔltkə)  
 Molucca mɔ'lʉkə |-n -n |-s -z  
 moly 'mɔli  
 molybdenum mɔ'libdɛnəm, ,mɔlib'dɪnəm

molybdc mɔ'libdɪk |-dite -dait  
 Molyneux 'mɔlɪ,njuks, -,nju, -,nu, -,nu |-x's  
 -,njuksɪz, -,njuz, -,nuz, -,nuz  
 Mombasa mɔm'bæsə, -'bæsə  
 Momence mɔ'mɛns |-s -ɪz  
 moment 'mɔmənt |-mentary -mən,teri  
 momentaneous ,mɔmən'tenɪəs  
 momentarily 'mɔmən,teri, *esp. if emph.*  
 ,mɔmən'tɛrɪl  
 momentous mɔ'mɛntəs |-tum -təm |-tums  
 -təmz |-ta -tə  
 Mommsen 'mɔmsɪŋ, -zɪ (*Ger* 'mɔmzən)  
 Momus 'mɔməs |-s -ɪz  
 Monaca 'mɔnəkə  
 monachal 'mɔnək |chism -,kɪzəm  
 monacid mɔn'æsɪd  
 Monaco 'mɔnə,kɔ  
 monad 'mɔnæd, 'mɔnəd  
 Monadnoc *poem* mɔ'nædnɔk |*mt.* -nock -nɔk  
 Monaghan 'mɔnəgən, 'mɔnəhən, -xən  
 Mona Lisa 'mɔnə'lɪzə, 'mɔnə- (*It* 'mɔnə-  
 'lɪzə)  
 monandric mɔ'nændrɪk |-drous -drəs |-dry  
 -drɪ  
 monarch 'mɔnək; ES 'mɔnək; |-ed -t  
 monarchical mɔ'nɔrk |; ES -'nɔ:k |, E+-'nɔ:k |;  
 |-ly -ɪ |-chial -kɪəl  
 monarchic mɔ'nɔrkɪk; ES -'nɔ:k-, E+  
 -'nɔ:k-; |-al -l ||-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 monarchy 'mɔnɔrkɪ; ES 'mɔnɔrkɪ; |-chism  
 -,kɪzəm |-chist -kɪst  
 monastery 'mɔnəs,teri |-rial ,mɔnə'stɪrɪəl  
 monastic mɔ'næstrɪk |-al -l ||-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 monasticism mɔ'næstɪsɪzəm  
 Monboddo mɔn'bɔdo  
 Monckton 'mɔŋktən  
 Monday 'mɔndɪ—*spelt* Mundy *in 1647, cf*  
 Friday  
 Monel, m- mɔ'nel  
 Monet mɔ'ne (*Fr* mɔ'ne)  
 monetary 'mɔnə,teri, 'mɔnə-  
 monetize 'mɔnə,tɪz, 'mɔnə- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 money 'mɔni |-s, -nies -z |-ed, -nied -d  
 moneybag 'mɔnɪ,bæg  
 monger 'mɔŋgə; ES 'mɔŋgə(r); |-ing -gɪŋŋ,  
 -gɔrɪŋ  
 Mongol 'mɔŋgɔl, -gəl, -gɔl  
 Mongolia mɔŋ'gɔlɔ, mɔn-, -ljə |-n -n

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go gɔ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

mongoose, -goos **ˈmɑŋɡʊs**, **ˈmɑŋ-**, **ˈmɑn-**  
|-(e)s **-ɪz**  
mongrel **ˈmɑŋɡrəl**, **ˈmɑŋ-**, **ˈmɑn-**, **-ɡrɪl**  
ˈmɒŋɡst **mɑŋst**, **mɑŋkst**  
Monhegan **mɑnˈhɪɡən**  
Monica, m- **ˈmɑnɪkə**  
monied **ˈmɑnɪd** |monies **ˈmɑnɪz**  
moniker, -icker **ˈmɑnɪkə**; ES **ˈmɑnɪkə(r)**  
monish **ˈmɑnɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**  
monism **ˈmɑnɪzəm**, **ˈmɒn-** |-ist **-ɪst**  
monistic **mɒˈnɪstɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪkli**  
monition **mɒˈnɪʃən**  
monitor **ˈmɑnətə**; ES **ˈmɑnətə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing  
**-təriŋ**, **-trɪŋ**  
monitory **ˈmɑnəˈtɔrɪ**, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**  
monk **mɑŋk** |-craft **-kræft**; E+ **-kræft**,  
**-kræft**  
monkey **ˈmɑŋki** |-ed **-d** |-shine **-ʃaɪn**  
Monkwearmouth **ˈmɑŋkˈwɪrmeθ**; ES **-ˈwɪr-**  
**məθ**  
Monmouth **ˈmɑnməθ** |-shire **-ʃɪr**, **-ʃə**; ES  
**-ʃɪə(r)**, **-ʃə(r)**  
Monna Lisa **ˈmɑnəˈlɪzə** (*It* **ˈmɒnəˈlɪzə**)  
monniker **ˈmɑnɪkə**; ES **ˈmɑnɪkə(r)**  
monoacid **ˈmɑnəˈæsɪd**  
monobasic **ˈmɑnəˈbeɪsɪk**  
Monocacy **məˈnəkəsi**  
monocarpous **ˈmɑnəˈkɑrpəs**; ES **-ˈkɑ:pəs**,  
E+ **-ˈkɑ:p-**  
monochord **ˈmɑnəˈkɔrd**; ES **-kərd**  
monochrome **ˈmɑnəˈkrɒm**  
monocle **ˈmɑnəkəl** |-d **-d**  
monoclinal **ˈmɑnəˈklaɪnəl** |-ly **-lɪ** |-nous **-nəs**  
monocline **ˈmɑnəˈklaɪn**  
monoclinic **ˈmɑnəˈklaɪnɪk**  
monocotyledon **ˈmɑnəˈkɑtəlˈɪdŋ** |-ous **-ˈɪdŋəs**,  
**-ˈɛdŋəs**  
monocracy **mɒˈnækɹəsi**  
monody **ˈmɑnədɪ**  
monogamist **məˈnɑɡəmɪst** |-mous **-məs** |-my  
**-mɪ**  
monogram **ˈmɑnəˈɡræm** |-med **-d**  
monograph **ˈmɑnəˈɡræf**; E+ **-græf**, **-græf**;  
|-ed **-t**  
monolith **ˈmɑnəlɪθ** |-ths **-θs** |-ic **ˈmɑnəlɪθɪk**  
monologue, -log **ˈmɑnəlɔɡ**, **-ɑɡ**, **-ɔɡ** |-d,  
-ged **-d**  
monomania **ˈmɑnəˈmenɪə**, **-nɪə** |-iac **-ɪæk**

monometallic **ˈmɑnəmətəlɪk**  
monometallism **ˈmɑnəˈmɛtəlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**  
monomial **mɒˈnɒmɪəl**  
Monona **məˈnɒnə**  
Monongahela **məˈnɑŋgəˈhɪlə**, **-nɑn-**  
Monongalia **ˈmɒnənˈɡeɪlə**  
monophthong **ˈmɑnəfθŋŋ**, **ˈmɑnəθ-**, **-θŋŋ**  
monophthongal **ˈmɑnəfθŋŋɡl**, **-əθ-**, **-θŋŋ-**, **-ŋŋl**  
monophthongize **ˈmɑnəfθŋŋaɪz**, **ˈmɑnəθ-**,  
**-θŋŋɡaɪz**, **-θŋŋ-** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
monoplane **ˈmɑnəˈpleɪn**  
monopolism **məˈnɑpəlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**  
monopolization **məˈnɑpəlɪˈzeɪʃən**, **-aɪz-**  
monopolize **məˈnɑpəlɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
monopoly **məˈnɑpəlɪ**, **-ˈnɑpəlɪ**  
monorail **ˈmɑnəˈreɪl**  
monorailroad **ˈmɑnəˈreɪləd** |-railway **-ˈreɪwe**  
monosyllabic **ˈmɑnəsɪləbɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,  
**-ɪkli**  
monosyllabism **ˈmɑnəˈsɪləbɪzəm**  
monosyllable **ˈmɑnəsɪləbl**  
monotheism **ˈmɑnəθɪzəm** |-ist **-θɪst**  
monotheistic **ˈmɑnəθɪˈstɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,  
**-ɪkli**  
monotone **ˈmɑnəˈtɒn**  
monotonous **məˈnɑtənəs** |-tony **-tɒnɪ**  
monotype **ˈmɑnəˈtaɪp**  
Monroe **mənˈrɔ** |-rovia **-ˈrɒvɪə**  
Monseigneur, m- **ˈmɑnsenˈjɜ**; ES **-ˈjɜ(r)**, **-ˈjɜ**;  
(*Fr* **mɔ̃sɛˈjœ:r**)  
Monsieur, m- **məˈsjɜ**; ES **-ˈsjɜ(r)**; (*Fr* **məˈsjø**)  
Monsignor, m- **mɑnˈsɪnjɜ**; ES **-jɜ(r)**; (*It*  
**mɔnsɪŋˈjɔ:re**)  
Monson **ˈmɑnsən**  
monsoon **mɑnˈsu:n** |-al **-l**  
monster **ˈmɑnstə**; ES **ˈmɑnstə(r)**; |-ed **-d**  
monstrance **ˈmɑnstrəns** |-s **-ɪz**  
monstrous **ˈmɑnstrəs** |-strosity **mɑnˈstrəsətɪ**  
Montagu, -e **ˈmɑntəˈɡju**, **-ɡju**  
Montaigne **mɑnˈten**  
Montana **mɑnˈtænə** |-n **-n**  
Montano **mɑnˈtæno**  
Montauk **mɑnˈtɔk** (**ˈMɒn,tɔuk** **ˈPɔɪnt**)  
Mont Blanc **mɑntˈblæŋk**, **mɒnt-** (*Fr* **mɔ̃ˈblɑ̃**)  
Montclair **mɑntˈklaɪm**  
Montclair **mɑntˈklaɪr**, **-ˈklaɪr**; E **-ˈklaɪə(r)**, ES  
**-ˈklaɪə(r)**  
Montebello **ˈmɑntəˈbɛlə**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜ:ðə**; ES **ˈfɜ:ðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
|using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪzən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪpŋ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

- Monte Carlo ,mantɪ'karlo; ES -'ka:-, E+  
- 'ka:-  
Monte Cristo, Montecristo ,manti'kristo  
Montenegro ,mantə'nigro | -grin -'nigrɪn  
Monterey, -rrey ,mantə're (*Am Sp* ,monte-  
'rreɪ)  
Montesquieu ,mantə'skju:, -'skju (*Fr* mɔ̃tɛs-  
'kjo)  
Montessori ,mantə'sɔ:ri, -'sɔ:ri; S -'sɔ:ri (*It*  
,montes'sɔ:ri)  
Montevideo *US* ,mantə'vɪdɪ,o; *Uru+* ,man-  
təvɪ'deo (*Am Sp* ,monteβi'deo)  
Montezuma ,mantə'zʊmə  
Montferrat ,mantə'fɛrət (*It* ,monfer'ra:to, *Fr*  
mɔ̃fɛ'ra)  
Montgomery mant'gæmri, -'gæməri | -shire  
- ,ʃɪr, -'ʃɔ; ES - ,ʃɪə(r), -'ʃɔ(r)  
month mʌnθ | months mʌnθs, mʌnts  
Monticello ,mantə'selo, -ə (*It* ,monti'tʃello)  
Montmorency *US, Can, France* ,mantmə-  
'rensɪ (*Fr* mɔ̃mɔ̃rɑ̃'si)  
Montour man'tʊr; ES -'tʊə(r)  
Montpelier mant'pɪljə; ES -'pɪljə(r)  
Montpellier *France* mant'pɛlj,e (*Fr* mɔ̃pɔ̃'lje,  
-pɛ-)  
Montreal ,mantɪ'rɪəl, ,mʌnt-  
Montrose mant'roz | -'s -ɪz  
Mont-Saint-Michel *Fr* mɔ̃sɑ̃'mi'ʃɛl  
Montserrat ,mantəsə'ræt (*Sp* ,montsɛ'rɾat)  
monument *n* 'mɒnjəmənt  
monument *v* 'mɒnjə,mənt | -mented -,mɛntɪd  
monumental ,mɒnjə'mentl | -ly -ɪ  
moo mu | moored mud  
mooch mutʃ | mooches 'mutʃz | mooched  
mutʃt  
mood mud | moody, M- 'mu:di  
mooly, mooly 'mu:lɪ, 'mulɪ  
moon, M- mun | mooned mund | -beam -,bɪm  
mooncalf 'mun,kæf; E -,kaf, -,kaf, -,kæf;  
| -lves -vz  
mooneye 'mun,jɑ | moon-eyed 'mun,jɑɪd  
moonlight 'mun,lajt | -ed -ɪd *or* -lɪt -'lɪt  
moonrise 'mun,rɑɪz | -s -ɪz  
moonset 'mun,sɛt  
moonshine 'mun,ʃaɪn | -shined -,ʃaɪnd  
moonstone 'mun,stɒn  
moon-struck 'mun,strʌk  
moor, M- mʊr; ES mʊə(r); | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ
- Moore mor, mɔr, mʊr; ES mɔə(r), mʊə(r),  
E+mɔə(r)  
Moorehead 'mʊr,hɛd, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-; ES  
'mʊə-, 'mɔə-, E+mɔə-  
Moorgate 'mʊr,gɛt, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-; ES 'mʊə-,  
'mɔə-, E+mɔə-; *loc.* -gɪt  
Moorhead 'mɔr,hɛd, 'mɔr-, 'mʊr-; ES 'mɔə-,  
'mʊə-, E+mɔə-  
Moorish 'mʊrɪʃ  
moose mus | moose's 'musɪz  
Moosehead 'mus,hɛd  
Moosilauke 'mus,ləʊk, 'mus|ləʊkɪ  
moot mut | mooted 'mutɪd  
mop mɒp | -ped -t  
mope mɒp | moped mɒpt  
moppet 'mɒpɪt  
Mopsa 'mɒpsə  
moraine mɔ'reɪn | -nal -l | -nic -ɪk  
moral 'mɔrəl, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr- | -ly -ɪ | -ist -ɪst  
morale mɔ'ræl, mɔ-, mɔ-, -'ræl (*Fr* mɔ̃'ræl)  
morality mɔ'ræləti, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-  
moralize 'mɔrəl,aɪz, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
moralless 'mɔrəlɪs, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-  
Moran mɔ'ræn, mɔ-, mɔ-, 'mɔrən, 'mɔr-; S  
mɔ-, mɔ-, 'mɔr-  
morass mɔ'ræs, mɔ-, mɔ-; S mɔ-, mɔ-; | -es -ɪz  
moratorium ,mɔrə'tɔrɪəm, ,mɔr-, ,mɔr-  
- 'tɔr-; S -'tɔrɪəm  
Moravia mɔ'revɪə, mɔ- | -n -n  
Moray *Scotl* 'mɔɪ (*Sc* 'mɔrɛ); ES 'mɔɪ,  
'mɔɪ, 'mɔɪ; *Am fem. name* often 'mɔɪ,  
'mɔɪ  
moray 'mɔrɛ, mɔ're, 'mɔ-, mɔ-; S 'mɔ-, mɔ-  
morbid 'mɔrbɪd; ES 'mɔəbɪd  
morbidity mɔr'bɪdətɪ; ES mɔ'bɪdətɪ  
mordacious mɔr'dɛʃəs; ES mɔə-  
mordancy 'mɔrdʌnsɪ; ES 'mɔədʌnsɪ; | -dant  
-dnt  
Mordecai ,mɔrdɪ'keɪ, 'mɔrdɪ,kɑɪ; ES -əɪdɪ-  
mordent 'mɔrdnt; ES 'mɔədnt  
more, M- mɔr, mɔr; ES mɔə(r), E+mɔə(r)  
morel, M- mɔ'rel, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-  
Moreland 'mɔrlænd, 'mɔr-; ES 'mɔə-, E+  
'mɔə-  
Moreno mɔ'rɪno  
more or less 'mɔrə'les, 'mɔrə'les, 'mɔr-; ES  
'mɔrə'les, E+mɔrə- —*In the 2d pron. ə*  
*becomes ə by dissimilation (§121).*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go go

moreover *mɔr'ovə*, *mɔr-*; ES *mɔr'ovə*(r),  
E+ *mɔr-*  
mores *'mɔrɪz*, *'mɔr-*; S *'mɔr-*  
Morgan *'mɔrgən*; ES *'mɔgəŋ*  
morganatic *'mɔrgə'nætɪk*; ES *'mɔg-*; |-al -|  
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
Morganton *'mɔrgəntən*; ES *'mɔg-*; |-town  
-*təʊn*  
Morgenthau *'mɔrgən,θə*; ES *'mɔg-*; (*Ger*  
*'mɔrgən,təʊ*)  
morgue *mɔrg*; ES *mɔg*  
Moriah *mə'raɪə*, *mɔ-*  
Moriarty *'mɔrɪ'ɑ:ti*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*; ES -*'ɑ:ti*  
moribund *'mɔrə,bʌnd*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*, -*bənd*  
moribundity *'mɔrə'bʌndəti*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*  
Morisco, m- *mə'ɪskɔ*  
Morison *'mɔrɪsən*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*  
Morland *'mɔrlənd*; ES *'mɔələnd*  
Morley *'mɔrlɪ*; ES *'mɔrlɪ*  
Mormon *'mɔrmən*; ES *'mɔməmən*; |-ism -*'ɪzəm*  
*mɔrn mɔrn*; ES *mɔən*; |-ing -*ɪŋ*  
Morocco, m- *mə'rʌkɔ*; ES+ *'rʌkɔ*; |-can -*kən*  
moron *'mɔrən*, *'mɔr-*; S *'mɔr-*, ES+ -*n*  
moronic *mə'rʌnɪk*, *mə-*; S *mɔ-*, ES+ -*'rʌn-*  
morose *mə'rɔs*, *mə-*  
morpheme *'mɔrfɪm*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-mic *mɔr-*  
*'fɪmɪk*; ES *mɔə-*  
Morpheus *'mɔrfɪəs*, -*fɪjəs*; ES *'mɔəf-*; |-*'s -ɪz*  
morphine *'mɔrfɪn*; ES *'mɔəfɪn*  
morphology *mɔr'fɒlədʒɪ*; ES *mə'fɒl-*, -*'fɒl-*  
Morris, m- *'mɔrɪs*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*  
Morrison *'mɔrɪsən*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*  
Morristown *'mɔrɪs,təʊn*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*  
morrow, M- *'mɔrə*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*, -*ə*  
Morse *mɔrs*; ES *mɔəs*; |-*'s -ɪz*  
morsel *'mɔrsəl*; ES *'mɔəsəl*; |-ed -*d*  
mort *mɔrt*; ES *mɔət*  
mortal *'mɔrtəl*; ES *'mɔətəl*; |-ly -*ɪ*  
mortality *mɔr'tæləti*; ES *mɔ-*  
mortar *'mɔtə*; ES *'mɔətə*(r); |-ed -*d*  
mortarboard *'mɔtə,bɔrd*, -*bɔrd*; ES *'mɔətə-*  
*bɔəd*, E+ -*bɔəd*  
Morte d'Arthur, Mort Darthur *'mɔrt'dɑ:θə*;  
ES *'mɔət'dɑ:θə*(r); (*Fr* *mɔrt'dɑ:ty*(r))  
mortgage *'mɔrgɪdʒ*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*  
mortgagee *'mɔrgɪ'dʒi*; ES *'mɔə-*  
mortgagor, -er *'mɔrgɪdʒə*; ES *'mɔəgɪdʒə*(r);  
(*mɔrtgə'gee* & *mɔrtgə'gɔr* -*'dʒɔr*)  
mortice *'mɔrtɪs*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*

mortification *'mɔrtɪfə'keɪʃən*; ES *'mɔətə-*  
mortify *'mɔrtə'faɪ*; ES *'mɔətə-*; |-fied -*'faɪd*  
Mortimer *'mɔrtɪmə*; ES *'mɔətɪmə*(r)  
mortise *'mɔrtɪs*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*  
mortmain *'mɔrtmeɪn*; ES *'mɔət-*; |-ed -*d*  
Morton *'mɔrtən*, *'mɔrtən*; ES *'mɔətən*, E+  
*'mɔətən*  
mortuary *'mɔrtʃu,erɪ*; ES *'mɔətʃu-*  
Mosaic, m- *mə'zeɪk* |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
Mosby *'mɔzbɪ*  
Moschus *'mɔskəs*, *'mɔns-*; |-*'s -ɪz*  
Moscow *ɪd* *'mɔskɔ*, *'mɔns-*; *Russia* -*kaʊ*, -*ko*  
Moseley *'mɔzli*  
Moselle *mə'zɛl*  
Moses *'mɔzɪz*, -*ɪz*, -*əs*, -*ɪs*—*'mɔzɪz* & *'mɔzəs*  
*are less freq. in the S.*  
Moslem *'mɔzləm*, *'mas-*; ES+ *'mɔ-*  
mosque *mɔsk*, *mɔsk*, *mɔsk*  
mosquito *mə'skɪtə*, -*ə*  
moss, M- *mɔs*, *mɔns* |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t* |-back -*bæk*  
most *mɔst*; *N Engd* + *mɔst* (§46)  
mot *Fr* *mɔ*  
mote *arch. v* *mɔt* |*past* *mɔste* *most*, *mod.* *must*  
mote *n* *mɔt* |*moted* *'mɔtɪd*  
motet *mɔ'tet*  
moth *mɔθ*, *mʌθ* |-ths -*ðz*, -*θs* |-th's -*θs*  
mother *'mʌðə*; ES *'mʌðə*(r); |-ed -*d* |-ing  
*'mʌðɪŋ*, *'mʌðəɪŋ*  
mother-in-law *'mʌðərɪn,lɔ*, *'mʌðən,lɔ*; ES  
*'mʌðərɪn,lɔ*, *'mʌðən,lɔ*  
motherland *'mʌðə'lænd*; ES *'mʌðə-*  
mothers-in-law *'mʌðəzɪn,lɔ*, *'mʌðəzən,lɔ*; ES  
*'mʌðəzɪn,lɔ*, *'mʌðəzən,lɔ*  
moths *mɔðz*, *mʌðz*, -*θs*  
mothy *'mɔθɪ*, *'mʌθɪ*  
motif *mɔ'tɪf*  
motile *'mɔtl*, *'mɔtl*  
motion *'mɔʃən* |-ed -*d*  
motivate *'mɔtə'veɪt* |-d -*ɪd* |-tion *'mɔtə'veɪʃən*  
motive *'mɔtvɪv* |-d -*d*  
mot juste *Fr* *mɔ'ʒyst*  
motley, M- *'mɔtlɪ*; ES+ *'mɔt-*  
motor *'mɔtə*; ES *'mɔtə*(r); |-ed -*d* |-y -*ɪ*  
motorboat *'mɔtə,bɔt*; ES *'mɔtə-*  
motorbus *'mɔtə,bʌs*; ES *'mɔtə-*; |-*(s)es -ɪz*  
motorcar *'mɔtə,kɑ:*; ES *'mɔtə,kɑ:(r)*, E+  
-*ka:(r)*  
motorcycle *'mɔtə,sɑ:kəl*; ES *'mɔtə-*; |-d -*d*  
|-ling -*sɑ:kɪŋ*, -*sɑ:kɪŋ*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
|using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fruz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdən* |cradle *'kredl* |keep *'em* *'kɪpɪŋ*

motorman **'mɒtəmən**; ES **'mɒtəmən**; |-men -**mən**  
 Motteux **mə'tju**, **mɒ-**, **-'tɪu**, **-'tu** (*Fr* **mɔ'tø**)  
 mottle **'mɒtl**; ES+ **'mɒtl**; |-d -d |-ling **-tliŋ**, **-tliŋ**  
 motto **'mɒtə**, **-ə**; ES+ **'mɒt-**; |-ed -d  
 mouch **'mʊtʃ** |mouches **'mʊtʃɪz** |mouched **mʊtʃt**  
 moue *Fr* **mu**  
 Moukden **mʊk'dɛn**, **'mʊkdən**  
 mould **'mɒld** |-ed -**ɪd** |-y -**ɪ**  
 mouldboard **'mɒld,bɔ:d**, **'mɒl-**, **-,bɔ:d**, *dial.* **'mɒl-**; ES **-,bɔəd**, E+ **-,bɔəd**  
 moulder **'mɒldə**; ES **'mɒldə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'mɒldrɪŋ**, **'mɒldərɪŋ**  
 mouldwarp **'mɒld,wɔ:p**; ES **-,wɔəp**  
 Moulmein **maʊl'men**, **məl-**, **mɒl-**  
 moult **mɒlt** |moulted **'mɒltd**; |*NEngd*+ **mɔlt** (§46)  
 Moulton **'mɒltɒn**  
 Moultrie *US* **placɪs** **'mɒltri**, *Fort & general* **'mʊtri**, **'mʊltri** (*formerly spelt* *Moutrie*)  
 mound, M- **maʊnd** |mounded **'maʊndɪd**  
 Mounseer **'Mɒnsiə(r)** *arch. & humorous* **maʊn'sɪ(r)**; ES **-'sɪ(r)**  
 mount, M- **maʊnt** |mounted **'maʊntɪd**  
 mountain **'maʊntɪn**, **-tɪn**, **-təʊn** |-ous -**əs**  
 mountaineer **'maʊntɪ'nɪ(r)**, **-tɪn-**, **-təʊn-**; ES **-'tə(r)**, S+ **-'tə(r)**  
 mountainside **'maʊntɪn,sɑ:d**, **-tɪn-**, **-təʊn-**  
 Mount Desert **'maʊntdɪ'zɪt**, **-'dɛzət**; ES **-'zɪt**, **-'zɪt**, **-zət**; ('Mount ,Desert 'Island)  
 mountebank **'maʊntə,bæŋk**  
 Mountjoy **'maʊntdʒɔɪ**  
 mourn **mɔ:n**, **mɔ:rn**; ES **mɔ:ən**, E+ **mɔ:ən**; |-ed -d  
 mouse *n* **maʊs** |-s -**ɪz** |mice **maɪs** |mice's -**ɪz**  
 mouse *v* **maʊz** |mouses **'maʊzɪz** |moused **maʊzd**  
 mousehole **'maʊs,hɒl** |Mousehole *Cornw* **'maʊz** |  
 mouser **'maʊzə**; ES **'maʊzə(r)**; |-y **'maʊsəri**, **-sri**  
 mousse **mus** |mousses **'musɪz**  
 moustache **'mɒstæʃ**, **mə'stæʃ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**  
 mousy **'maʊsɪ**, **'maʊzɪ**  
 mouth *n* **maʊθ** |-th's -**θs** |-th's -**ðz**  
 mouth *v* **maʊð** |mouthed **maʊðd** |-y **'maʊðɪ**, **-θɪ**

mouthful **'maʊθ,fʊl** |-fuls **-,fʊlz**  
 mouthpiece **'maʊθ,pɪs** |-s -**ɪz**  
 movability, movea- **'mʊvə'bɪlətɪ**  
 movable, movea- **'mʊvəbəl** ||-bly **-blɪ**  
 move **mu:v** |moved **mu:vɪd** |movie **'mʊvi**  
 mow **'həɪnəʊ** **maʊ** |mowed **maʊd**  
 mow **'reəp** **mo** |mowed **mod** |mowed **mod** *or* **mown** **mɒn**  
 mow **'grɪməʃ** **maʊ**, **mo** |-ed -d  
 Mowbray **'mɒbrɪ**  
 mower **'məʊɪŋ** **'mæʃɪn** **'mɔ:ə**; ES **'mɔ:ə(r)**  
 Mower **'maʊə**; ES **'maʊə(r)**  
 Mowgli **'maʊglɪ**  
 mown **mɒn**  
 Mozambique **'mɔ:zəm'bɪk**  
 Mozart **'mɔ:zɑ:t**; ES **'mɔ:tsɑ:t**  
 Mr. **'mɪstə**; ES **'mɪstə(r)**  
 Mrs. **'mɪsɪz**, **-əz**, **'mɪsɪs**, **-əs**; S **'mɪzɪz**, **mɪz**:  
 —*Some speakers say* **'mɪsɪs** *before voiceless sounds, and* **'mɪsɪz** *before voiced* (**'mɪsɪs** **'præt**, **'mɪsɪz** **'brɔ:v**).  
*mu* *Gk letter* **mju**, **mu**, **mu**; *Chin meas.* **mu**  
 much **mʌtʃ**  
 ucid **'mju:sɪd**, **'mɪsɪd**  
 mucilage **'mju:slɪdʒ**, **'mɪru-**, **-slɪdʒ**  
 mucilaginous **'mju:slɪdʒənəs**, **'mju:sl-**  
 muck **mʌk** |mucked **mʌkt**  
 muckle **'mʌk** |  
 muckrake **'mʌk,rɛk** |-raked **-,rɛkt**  
 mucous **'mju:kəs**, **'mju-** |mucus **'mju:kəs**, **'mju-**  
 mud **mʌd** |mudded **'mʌdɪd** |-dy -**ɪ** |-died -**ɪd**  
 muddle **'mʌd** ||-d -d |-ling **'mʌdlɪŋ**, **-dliŋ**  
 muddleheaded **'mʌd|hɛdɪd** ('muddle,headed **'Joɪ**)  
 mudguard **'mʌd,gɑ:d**; ES **-,gɑ:d**, E+ **-,gɑ:d**  
 mudsill **'mʌd,sɪl**  
 muezzin **mju:'ezɪn**, **mju-**  
 muff **mʌf** |muffed **mʌft**  
 muffin **'mʌfɪn**  
 muffle **'mʌfl** ||-d -d |-ling **'mʌflɪŋ**, **'mʌfliŋ**  
 muffler **'mʌflə**; ES **'mʌflə(r)**  
 mufti **'mʌftɪ**  
 mug **mʌg** |mugged **mʌgd** |-gy -**ɪ** |-wump **-,wʌmp**  
 Muhammad **mʊ'hæməd** |-an -**ən**  
 Muhlenberg **'mju:lən,bɜ:g**, **'mju-**; ES **-,bɜ:g**, **-,bɜ:g**  
 Muir **mju(r)**, **mju(r)** |-head **-,hɛd**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

Mukden *mʊk'den*, *'mʊkdən*  
 mulatto *mə'læto*, *mju-*, *miu-*, -ə  
 mulberry, M- *'mʌl,bəri*, -bəri  
 Mulcaster *'mʌlkæstə*; ES -*kæstə*(r)  
 mulch *malʃ* |mulches *'malʃfɪz* |mulched  
*malʃt*  
 mulct *malʃt* |mulcted *'malʃtɪd*  
 mule *mju:l*, *miul* |-lish -*ʃ*  
 muleteer *ˌmju:lə'tɪr*; ES -'tɪə(r), S+-'tɪə(r)  
 muley *'mju:lɪ*, *'miu-*, *'mʊlɪ*, *'mʊlɪ*  
 mull *mal* |mulled *malɪd*  
 mullah, M-, -la *'malə*, *'mʊlə*  
 mullein, -len *'malɪn*, -ən  
 Mullens, -ins *'malɪnz*, -ənz |-'s -*ɪz*  
 Muller *'malə*; ES *'malə*(r)  
 Müller, Max *'mæks'miələ*; ES -'miələ(r); (Ger  
*'mæks'mylər*)  
 mullet *'malɪt*  
 mulley *'mʊlɪ*, *'mʊlɪ*  
 mulligatawny *ˌmalɪgə'təʊni*  
 mulligrubs *'malɪ,grʌbz*  
 mullion *'maljən* |-ed -*d*  
 Mulock *'mju:lək*, *'miu-*, -lək; ES+-lək  
 multicellular *ˌmʌltɪ'seljələ*; ES -'seljələ(r)  
 multifarious *ˌmʌltə'fɛəriəs*, -'fær-, -'fɛr-  
 multifold *'mʌltə,fɔld*  
 multiform *'mʌltə,fɔrm*; ES -fɔərm  
 multigraph, M- *'mʌltə,græf*; E+-,graf-, -graf  
 multilateral *ˌmʌltɪ'lætərəl* |-ly -*ɪ*  
 multilingual *ˌmʌltɪ'liŋgwəl*  
 multimillionaire *ˌmʌltə,mɪljən'er*, -'ær; E  
 -'ɛə(r), ES -'æə(r)  
 multinuclear *ˌmʌltɪ'nju:kliə*, -'niu-, -'nu-; ES  
 -'li-ə(r)  
 multiparous *mal'tɪpərəs*  
 multiped *'mʌltə,pɛd* |-pede -*pid*  
 multiphase *'mʌltə,fɛz*  
 multiple *'mʌltəpl* |-plex -*plɛks*  
 multiplicand *'mʌltəplɪ'kænd*  
 multiply *'mʌltəplɪ,keɪt*  
 multiplication *ˌmʌltəplɪ'keɪʃən*, *ˌmʌltəpə-* —  
*In the 2d pron. the 2d l is lost by l-dissimila-*  
*tion (§121).*  
 multiplicity *ˌmʌltə'plɪsɪtɪ*  
 multiplier *'mʌltə,plaiə*; ES -*plai-ə*(r)  
 multiply *v* *'mʌltə,plai* |-plied -*plaid*  
 multiply *adv* *'mʌltəplɪ*, -*pɪ*  
 multipolar *ˌmʌltə'pələ*; ES -'pələ(r)  
 multitude *'mʌltə,tju:d*, -*tud-*, -*tud*

multitudinous *ˌmʌltə'tju:dɪəs*, -'tɪud-, -'tɪud-  
 multivalence *ˌmʌltə'veləns*, *mal'tɪvə-* |-cy -*ɪ*  
 |-lent -*lɛnt*  
 Multnomah *mal'tnɒmə*  
 mum, mumm *mʌm* |mummed *mʌmɪd*  
 mumble *'mʌmbɪ* |-d -*d* |-ling *'mʌmbliŋ*, -*bɪŋ*  
 Mumbo Jumbo *'mʌmbɔ'dʒʌmbɔ*  
 mummer *'mʌmə*; ES *'mʌmə*(r); |-y -*ɪ*  
 mummify *'mʌmi,faɪ* |-fied -*faɪd*  
 mummy *'mʌmi* |mummied *'mʌmɪd*  
 mumps *mʌmps*  
 munch *manʃ* |munches *'manʃfɪz* |munched  
*manʃt*  
 Munchausen *ˌmʌn'tʃʊən* ('Mun,chausen 'tales)  
 Muncie *'mʌnsɪ* |Muncy *'mʌnsɪ*  
 mundane *'mʌndən*  
 Munday *'mʌndɪ*  
 Munhall *'mʌnhɔl*  
 Munich *'mju:nɪk*, *'miu-* (Ger München  
*'mynxən*)  
 municipal *mju'nɪsɪpəl*, *miu-* |-ly -*pɪ*, -*pɪ*  
 municipality *ˌmju:nɪsə'pælətɪ*, *ˌmiu-*, *mju-*  
*ˌɪsə-*, *miu-*  
 munificence *mju'nɪfəsəns*, *miu-* |-cy -*ɪ* |-nt  
 -*sɪt*  
 muniment *'mju:nəmənt*, *'miu-*  
 munition *mju'nɪʃən*, *miu-* |-ed -*d*  
 Munro, -roe *mən'ro*  
 Munsey *'mʌnsɪ*, -*zi*  
 Munson *'mʌnsən*  
 Munster *'mʌnstə*; ES *'mʌnstə*(r)  
 Münster *'mɪnstə*; ES *'mɪnstə*(r); (Ger  
*'mynstər*)  
 Münsterberg *'mɪnstə,bɜ:g*; ES *'mɪnstə,bɜ:g*,  
*'mɪnstə,bɜ:g*; (Ger *'mynstər,berk*)  
 mural *'mjʊərəl*, *'miʊərəl* |-ly -*ɪ*  
 Murat *Am name* *mju'ræt*, *miu-*, *Fr general*  
*mju'ræt*, *miu-*, *my'ra* (*Fr my'ra*)  
 murder *'mɜ:də*; ES *'mɜ:də*(r), *'mɜ:də*(r); |-ed -*d*  
 |-ing -*dərɪŋ*, -*driŋ*  
 murderer *'mɜ:dərə*; ES *'mɜ:dərə*(r), *'mɜ:dərə*(r)  
 murderous *'mɜ:dərəs*, -*drəs*; ES *'mɜ:d-*, *'mɜ:d-*  
 murex, M- *'mjʊrɛks*, *'miu-* |-es -*ɪz* |-rices  
 -*rə,sɪz*  
 Murfreesboro *'mɜ:frɪz,bɜ:ɔ*, -*ə*; ES *'mɜ:frɪz-*  
*bɜ:ɔ*, *'mɜ:f-*, -*bər-*, -*bɜ-*  
 muriate *'mjʊri,et*, *'miu-*, -*ɪt* |-d -*etɪd*  
 muriatic *'mjʊri'ætɪk*, *miu-* ('muri,atic 'acid)  
 Muriel *'mjʊriəl*, *'miu-*

[full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdən* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpən*

Murillo *mju'ri:lo*, *mru-* (*Sþ* *mu'ri:lo*)  
 murk *mɜ:k*; ES *mɜ:k*, *mɜ:k*; |-some -səm |-y -ɪ  
 murmur *'mɜ:mɜ:*; ES *'mɜ:mɜ:(r)*, *'mɜ:mɜ:(r)*; |-ed  
 -d |-ing -*mriŋ*, -*mɜ:ŋ*  
 Murphy *'mɜ:fi*; ES *'mɜ:fi*, *'mɜ:fi*  
 Murphysboro *'mɜ:fɪz,bɜ:ɔ*, -ɔ; ES *'mɜ:fɪz-*  
*bɜ:r-*, *'mɜ:f-*, -*bɜ:r-*, -*bɜ:r-*  
 murrain *'mɜ:ɪn*; ES *'mɜ:ɪn*, *'mɜ:ɪn*, *'mɜ:ɪn*;  
 |-ed -d  
 Murray *'mɜ:ɪ*; ES *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*  
 murrey *'mɜ:ɪ*; ES *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*  
 murther *'mɜ:ðɜ:*; ES *'mɜ:ðɜ:(r)*, *'mɜ:ðɜ:(r)*; |-ed -d  
 |-ing -*ðɜ:riŋ*, -*ðɜ:riŋ*  
 muscadine *'maskədi:n*, -*də:n*  
 muscat *'maskət*, -*kət*  
 muscatel *'maskə'tel* ('musca,tel 'wine)  
 Muscatine *'maskə'ti:n*  
 muscle, M- *'masl* |-d -d |-ling *'masliŋ*, -*sliŋ*  
 Muscoda *'maskə'de*  
 Muscogee *mas'ko:gi*  
 Muscovy *'maskəvi* |-vite -,*vait*  
 muscular *'maskjələ:*; ES *'maskjələ:(r)*  
 muscularity *'maskjələ:rəti*  
 musculature *'maskjələtʃə:*; ES -*tʃə:(r)*  
 muse, M- *mju:z*, *mru:z* |-s -iz |-d -d  
 museum *mju'ziəm*, *mru-*, -*ziəm*, *'mju:ziəm*,  
*'mru-*  
 mush *maʃ* |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 mushroom *'maʃru:m*, -*ru:m*, *less freq.* -*ru:n*  
 music *'mju:zɪk*, *'mru-* |-al -l| |-ally -li-, -*ɪkli*  
 musicale *'mju:zɪkəl*, *'mru-* (*Fr* *mɜ:zi'kal*)  
 musician *mju'ziʃən*, *mru-*  
 musicologist *'mju:zɪ'kələdʒɪst*, *'mru-*; ES +  
 -'kəl-; |-gy -*dʒɪ*  
 musk *mask* |musked *maskt*  
 muskallonge *'maskə,ləndʒ*, -*ləndʒ* |-s -iz  
 Muskegon *mas'ki:gən*  
 muskellunge, -kall- *'maskə,ləndʒ* |-s -iz  
 musket *'maskɪt* |-ry -ri  
 musketeer *'maskə'ti:(r)*; ES -'ti:(r), S+ -'tɜ:(r)  
 Muskingum *mas'kiŋgəm*, *recently* +*mas'kiŋ-*  
*əm*  
 muskmelon *'mask,melən*  
 Muskogee *mas'ko:gi*  
 muskrat *'mask,ræt*, *'mas,kræt*  
 muslin *'mazli:n*  
 musquash *'maskwəʃ*, -*kwəʃ* |-es -iz  
 mussel *mas* |musses *'masɪz* |mussed *masst*  
 mussel *'masl* |-ed -d

Musset *mə'se* (*Fr* *my'se*)  
 Mussolini *'musl'i:ni*, *'mru-* (*It* *'musso'li:ni*)  
 Mussulman *'masl'mən* |-s -z or -men -*mən*  
 must *stressed* *'mast*, *'mast*; *unstr.* *məst*, *before*  
*conss.* +*məs* (*wi* *məs* 'go)  
 mustache *'mastæʃ*, *mə'stæʃ* |-s -iz |-d -t  
 mustachio *mə'stəʃo* |-ed -d  
 Mustafa Kemal, -pha *'mastəfəkə'məl*, -'ke-  
*məl*  
 mustang *'mastæŋ*  
 mustard *'mastəd*; ES *'mastəd*  
 muster *'mastə:*; ES *'mastə:(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing  
*'mastəriŋ*, *'mustrɪŋ*  
 mustn't *'masnt*, *before some conss.* +*'masn*  
 ('*masn* 'du it)  
 mutability *'mjutə'bɪləti*, *'mru:tə-*  
 mutable *'mjutəbɪ*, *'mru:t* |-bly -*bli*  
 mutate *'mjutet*, *'mru-* |-tated -*tetid*  
 mutation *mju'teʃən*, *mru-*  
 mutatis mutandis *mju'tetɪs mju'tændɪs*,  
*'mru'tetɪs mru-*  
 mute *mju:t*, *mru:t* |-d -d  
 mutilate *'mjut,et*, *'mru-* |-d -d  
 mutilation *'mjut'efən*, *'mru-*  
 mutineer *'mjutn'i:(r)*, *'mru:t-*; ES -'i:(r), S+  
 -'ɜ:(r), -'jɜ:(r); |-ed -d  
 mutinous *'mjutnəs*, *'mru:t* |-ny -*ni*  
 Mutius *'mjufəs*, *'mru-*, -*fɪəs* |-s -iz  
 mutt *mat*  
 mutter *'matə:*; ES *'matə:(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing  
*'matəriŋ*, *'matrɪŋ*  
 mutton, M- *'matn*—*The pron.* *'matən* is not  
 in general use.  
 mutual *'mjutʃuəl*, *'mru-* |-ly -ɪ  
 mutuality *'mjutʃu'æləti*, *'mru-*  
 muzhik, -zjik *mu'ʒɪk*, *'mru:ʒɪk*  
 muzzle *'mazl* |-d -d |-ling *'mazliŋ*, *'mazliŋ*  
 my *stressed* *'maɪ*, *'mar*; *unstr.* *before vowels*  
*məɪ*, *before conss.* *mə*, *Brit stage sometimes*  
*mi*  
 Mycenae *maɪ'si:ni* |-naean *'maɪs'i:niən*  
 mycologist *maɪ'kələdʒɪst*; ES + -'kəl-; |-gy  
 -*dʒɪ*  
 Myer *'maɪə:*; ES *'maɪ-ə:(r)*; |-s -z |-s's -*zɪz*  
 Mynheer, m- *maɪn'he:(r)*, -'hi:(r); ES -'he:(r),  
 -'hi:(r); (*Du* *mijnheer* *mə'ne:(r)*)  
 myocardiograph *'maɪo'kɑ:diə,græf*; ES -'ka:  
*di-ə*, E+ -*græf*, -*græf*, -'ka:d-  
 myope *'maɪop* |myopia *maɪ'ɒpiə*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-gri*  
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *go*



myopic **maɪ'ɑpɪk**; ES +- 'ɑp-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 myosis **maɪ'loʊsɪs**  
 myosotis **maɪə'soʊtɪs** |-es -ɪz  
 Myra **'maɪrə**  
 myriad **'maɪrɪəd**  
 myriapod **'maɪrɪə,pɑd**; ES+-,pɑd  
 Myrick **'maɪrɪk, 'mɛrɪk**  
 Myrmidon, m- **'mɜ:mə,dʌn, -dən**; ES  
 'mɜ:mə-, 'mɜ:mə-, -dʌn  
 Myron **'maɪrən**  
 myrrh **mɜ:**; ES **mɜ:(r, mɜ:** |-ed -d| |-ic -ɪk, -ɪrɪk  
 Myrrha **'maɪrə**  
 Myrtle, m- **'mɜ:tl**; ES **'mɜ:tl, 'mɜ:tl**  
 myself **mə'self, maɪ'self**  
 Mysia **'maɪʃə** |-n -n  
 Mysore **maɪ'sɔ:(r, -sɔ:(r**; ES -'sɔ:(r, E+-'sɔ:(r

mysterious **maɪ'stɪrɪəs, maɪ'stɪrɪəs**  
 mystery 'trade' **'mɪstəri**  
 mystery 'secret' **'mɪstəri, 'mɪstəri**  
 mystic, M- **'mɪstɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 mysticism **'mɪstə,sɪzəm**  
 mystification **'mɪstəfə'keɪʃən**  
 mystify **'mɪstə,faɪ** |-fied -fɪəd  
 myth **mɪθ** |-ths -θs  
 mythic **'mɪθɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 mythological **'mɪθə'lɒdʒɪk**; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-ly  
 -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 mythologist **maɪ'θɒlədʒɪst**; ES+-'θɒl-; |-gy  
 -dʒɪ  
 mythologize **maɪ'θɒlə,dʒaɪz**; ES+-'θɒl-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 Mytilene **'mɪtlɪ'mɪn**  
 myxedema, -oedema **'mɪksɪ'dɪmə**  
 myxoid **'mɪksɔɪd**

## N

N, n letter **en** |pl N's, Ns, poss N's **enz**

Naaman **'næməən, 'nemən**  
 Naamathite **'næməθaɪt**  
 nab **næb** |nabbed **næbd**  
 Nabal **'næb**  
 nabob **'næbɒb**; ES+ 'næbɒb  
 Naboth **'næbθ**; ES+ 'næbθ  
 nacelle **nə'sel**  
 Nacogdoches **'nækə'dɒtʃɪz** |-es' -ɪʃɪz  
 nacre **'nekə**; ES 'nekə(r)  
 nadir **'nedə**; ES 'nedə(r)  
 nag **næg** |nagged **nægd**  
 Nagasaki **'nægə'sɑki, 'nægə'sɑki**  
 Nahant **nə'hænt**; E+nə'hant, nə'hant  
 Nahuatl **'nawatl** |Nahuatlán **'nawatlən**  
 Nahum **'neəm, 'nehəm**  
 naiad **'neəd, 'naɪəd, -əd** |-s -z| |-es -ə,dɪz  
 naïf **nə'ɪf** |naïfs **nə'ɪfs** = naïve  
 nail **neɪl** |nailed **neɪld**  
 Nain **'neɪn, nen**  
 nainsook **'neɪnsʊk, 'nænsʊk**  
 Nairn **neɪn, nɛərn, nɛrn**; ES **næən, neən**,  
 E+næən; |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Naismith **'neɪsmɪθ**  
 naïve **nə'ɪv** |naïveté **nə'ɪv'te, nə'ɪv'te**  
 naked **'nekɪd, old fash. 'nekɪd**

namable, nameable **'neməb**! |-bly -bli  
 namby-pamby **'næmbɪ'pæmbɪ** ('namby-  
 pamby 'aɪr)  
 name **neɪm** |named **neɪmd** |namely **'nemli**  
 Nameoki **'næmi'okɪ**  
 namesake **'nem,sæk**  
 Namur **'nemɜ:(r)**; ES 'nemɜ:(r); (*Fr* **na'my:(r)**)  
 Nanchang **'næn'tʃæŋ** (*Chin* 'nan'tʃɑŋ)  
 Nancy *pers. name* **'nænsɪ**; *France* **'nænsɪ** (*Fr*  
**nɑ̃'si**)  
 nankeen, -kin **næn'kin**  
 Nanking **næn'kɪŋ** |Nankin **næn'kɪn**  
 Nannette **næn'et**  
 Nannie **'næni** |nanny-goat **'næni,gɒt**  
 Nansemond **'nænsɪmænd**  
 Nansen **'nænsɪ** (*Norw* 'nɑnsən)  
 Nantasket **næn'tæskɪt**  
 Nantes **nænts** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **nɑ̃:t**)  
 Nanticoke **'næntɪ,kɒk**  
 Nanti-Glo **'næntɪ'glo**  
 Nantucket **næn'tʌkɪt** ('Nan,tʌkɪt 'coast)  
 Naomi **'neə,maɪ, ne'ɒmaɪ, -mi, -mə**  
 nap **næp** |napped **næpt**  
 Napa **'næpə**  
 Napanee **'næpəni**  
 nape **neɪp, næp**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kred**! |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Naperville 'nɛpəˌvɪl; ES 'nɛpə-  
 napery 'nɛpəri, 'nɛpri  
 Naphthali 'næftəˌlaɪ  
 naphtha 'næpθə, 'næfθə  
 naphthalene 'næfθəˌlɪn, 'næp-  
 naphthene 'næfθɪn, 'næp-  
 naphthol 'næfθəl, 'næp-, -θəl, -θəl, -θəl  
 Napier 'nɛpiə, 'nɛpjə, nəˈpiːr; ES 'nɛpi-ə(r),  
 'nɛpjə(r), nəˈpiə(r)  
 Napierville 'nɛpiəˌvɪl, -pjə-; ES 'nɛpi-ə-,  
 -pjə-  
 napkin 'næpkɪn |napkined 'næpkɪnd  
 Naples 'nɛplz |-ʼs -ɪz  
 napoleon, N- nəˈpɒljən, nəˈpɒliən  
 Napoleonic nəˈpɒliˈænik; ES + -nɒnik  
 Nappanee 'næpəˌni, næpəˈni  
 Narbonne narˈbʌn; ES nɑːˈbʌn, -'bʌn; (Fr  
 narˈbɔ̃n)  
 narceine, -in 'nɑːrsɪˌɪn, -ɪn; ES 'nɑːs-  
 narcism 'nɑːsɪzəm; ES 'nɑːsɪzəm  
 narcissism nɑːˈsɪsɪzəm; ES nɑːˈsɪsɪzəm  
 Narcissus nɑːˈsɪsəs; ES nɑːˈsɪs-, |-sus' -səs  
 narcosis nɑːˈkɒsɪs; ES nɑːˈkɒsɪs  
 narcotic narˈkɒtɪk; ES nɑːˈkɒtɪk, -'kɒtɪk  
 narcoticism nɑːˈkɒtɪsɪzəm; ES nɑːˈkɒt-,  
 -'kɒt-  
 narcotism 'nɑːkɒˌtɪzəm; ES 'nɑːk-  
 nard nɑːd; ES nɑːd  
 narghile, -gile 'nɑːgəˌli, -ˌle; ES 'nɑːg-  
 Nares nɛrz, nɛrɪz; E nɛəz, ES nɛəz; |-ʼs -ɪz  
 naris 'nɛrɪs |pl nares 'nɛrɪz  
 Narragansett nɛrəˌgænsɪt  
 narrate nɛˈret, 'nɛrɪt |-d -ɪd  
 narration nɛˈrɛʃən |narrative 'nɛrətɪv  
 narrow 'nɛrə, 'nɛrə |-ed -d |-ing 'nɛrəwɪŋ  
 |-er 'nɛrəwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'nɛrəwɪst  
 narrow-gauge 'nɛrəˌgɛdʒ, 'nɛrə-  
 narrowish 'nɛrəwɪʃ  
 narrow-minded 'nɛrəˈmaɪndɪd, 'nɛrə- ('nar-  
 row-ˌmɪndɪd 'hate)  
 narthex 'nɑːθɛks; ES 'nɑːθ-; |-es -ɪz  
 Narvaez Sp narˈβaˌeθ  
 Narvik 'nɑːvɪk; ES 'nɑːvɪk  
 narwhal, -e, -wal 'nɑːrhwəl, -wəl; ES 'nɑː-  
 nasal 'nez| |-ly -ɪ  
 nasalization nɛz|əˌzɛʃən, -arɪz-  
 nasalize 'nez|aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Nasby 'næzbɪ  
 nascency 'næsnsɪ |nascent 'næsnt

Naseby 'nɛzbɪ  
 Nash(e) næʃ |-ʼs 'næʃɪz  
 Nashua 'næʃwə, loc. + 'næʃəˌwe  
 Nashville 'næʃvɪl; S + 'næʃv|  
 Nasmyth 'nesmɪθ  
 Nassau US 'næsə, Germany 'nəsəu  
 Nast næst  
 nasturtium nɛˈstɜːʃəm, nə-; ES -'stɜːʃ-,  
 -'stɜːʃ-  
 nasty 'næsti; E + 'nasti, 'nasti  
 natal 'net|  
 Natal S Afr nətˈtæl, Braz nətˈtəl  
 Natalie 'nætli, 'netli (Fr nataˈli)  
 natant 'netnt |natation nɛˈteʃən  
 natatorial nɛtəˈtɔːriəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-  
 natatorium nɛtəˈtɔːrɪəm, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-; |-s -z  
 |-ria -rɪə  
 natatory 'nɛtəˌtɔːri, -,tɔːri; S -,tɔːri  
 Natches 'næʃɪz |Natches' 'næʃɪz  
 Natchitoches 'nækiˌtɑːʃ |-ʼs -ɪz  
 Nathan 'hɛθən |-iel nəˈθɛnjəl  
 naughtless, -thless arch. 'hɛθlɪs, 'næθlɪs  
 Natick 'netɪk  
 nation 'neɪʃən |-hood -ˌhʊd  
 national 'næʃən|, 'næʃnəl |-ism -ˌɪzəm |-ist  
 -ɪst |-ly -ɪ  
 nationalistic næʃən|ˈɪstɪk, -ˌʃnəl- |-al -| |-ally  
 -li, -ɪkli  
 nationality næʃənˈleɪtɪ  
 nationalize 'næʃən|aɪz, -ˌʃnəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 native 'netɪv  
 nativity nɛˈtɪvətɪ, nə-  
 Natrona nətˈrɒnə  
 natty 'næti  
 natural 'nætʃərəl, 'nætʃrəl |-ly -ɪ  
 naturalism 'nætʃərəlɪzəm, 'nætʃrəl- |-ist -ɪst  
 naturalize 'nætʃərəlɪz, 'nætʃrəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 nature 'netʃə; ES 'netʃə(r)  
 Naugatuck 'nɔːgəˌtʌk  
 naught nɒt |naughty 'hɒti  
 nausea 'nɔːzə, 'hɔːzə, 'hɒsɪə, 'hɒʃɪə, 'hɒʃə,  
 'hɒʒɪə  
 nauseate 'hɒʒɪˌet, 'hɒʒɪ-, 'hɒsɪ-, 'hɒʃɪ-  
 nauseous 'hɒʒɪəs, 'hɒʒɪəs, 'hɒsɪəs, 'hɒʃəs  
 Nausicaä nəˈsɪkɪə  
 nautch nɒʃ |nautches 'nɒʃɪz  
 nautical 'nɒtɪk| |-ly -ɪ  
 nautilus 'nɒʃəs |nautilus 'nɒʃəsɪz  
 Nauvoo nəˈvu

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋˌɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Navaho, -jo 'nævə,hə  
 naval 'nev| |-ly -r  
 Navarino ,nævə'ri:no (*It ,navə'ri:no*)  
 Navarre nə'vɑr; ES nə'vɑ:(r, E+-'vɑ:(r)  
 nave nev  
 navel 'nev|  
 Navesink 'nævə,sɪŋk, 'nævə-, 'nævə-  
 navigability ,nævəgə'bilətɪ  
 navigable 'nævəgəb| |-bly -blɪ  
 navigate 'nævə,ɡet |-d -rd |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)  
 navigation ,nævə'ɡeɪfən  
 navvy 'nævi  
 navy 'nevɪ  
 nawab nə'wɑb, nə'wəb  
 nay ne  
 Nazarene ,næzə'rin ('Naza,rɛne 'Gospel)  
 Nazareth 'næzərəθ, -rɪθ, 'næzr-  
 Nazarite 'næzə,rɪt  
 Nazi 'nɑtsɪ, 'nætsɪ |-ism -ɪzəm (*Ger 'nɑ:tsɪ*)  
 Nazimova nə'zɪmɔ,vɑ  
 Neanderthal nɪ'ændə'tɑl; ES -'ændə-; (*Ger*  
*ne'ændər,tɑ:l*)  
 neap nɪp |neaped nɪpt  
 Neapolitan ,niə'pələtɪ; ES+-'pɒl-  
 near nɪr; ES nɪə(r, S+njəə(r, njɪə(r, nɛə(r  
 near-by 'nɪr'baɪ; ES 'nɪə-, S+'njəə-, 'njɪə-,  
 'nɛə-; ('near,-by 'town)  
 nearsighted 'nɪr'saɪtɪd; ES 'nɪə-, S+'njəə-,  
 'njɪə-, 'nɛə-  
 neat nɪt |neated nɪtɪd  
 'neath niθ, nið  
 neatherd 'nɪt,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d  
 neat's-foot 'nɪts,fʊt  
 neb nəb |nebbbed nəbd  
 Nebo 'nɪbɔ  
 Nebraska nə'bræskə |-n -n  
 Nebuchadnezzar ,nɛbjəkəd'nɛzə-, ,nɛbə-; ES  
 -'nɛzə(r; |-drezər -'rɛzə; ES -'rɛzə(r  
 nebula 'nɛbjələ |-s -z |-læ -'li |-lous -ləs  
 nebulousness ,nɛbjələ'sasətɪ; ES+-'ləs-  
 necessarily 'nɛsə,sərəli, *esp. if emph.* ,nɛsə-  
 'sɛrəli  
 necessary 'nɛsə,sɛrɪ  
 necessitate nə'sɛsə'tet |-d -rd |-tous -təs |-ty  
 -tɪ  
 neck nək |necked nəkt  
 neckerchief 'nɛkət'ʃɪf; ES 'nɛkət'ʃɪf  
 necklace 'nɛklɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 necktie 'nɛk,tai

necrology nə'krələdʒɪ; ES+-'krɒl-  
 necromancer 'nɛkrə,mænsə; ES -sə(r; |-cy -sɪ  
 necropolis nə'krəpəlɪs; ES+-'krɒp-; |-es -ɪz  
 necropsy 'nɛkrəpsɪ; ES+-'krɒp-  
 necrosis nə'krɒsɪs |-croses -'krɒsɪz  
 nectar 'nɛktə; ES 'nɛktə(r; |-ed -d |-ous -əs  
 nectarine 'nɛktə,rɪn, ,nɛktə'rɪn  
 nee ne  
 need nid |-ed -rd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 needle 'nɪd| |-d -d |-ful -'fʊl |-fuls -'fʊlz  
 needle-point 'nɪd|,pɔɪnt |-ed -rd  
 needlewoman 'nɪd|,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men  
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən  
 needlework 'nɪd|,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 needn't 'nɪdn̩t, *before some conns.* + 'nɪdn̩  
 ('nɪdn̩ 'bɑðə)—*The pron. 'nɪdn̩t is not in*  
*general use.*  
 Neenah 'ni:nə  
 ne'er nə; ES nɛə(r  
 ne'er-do-weel 'nɛədʊ,wɪl; ES 'nɛədʊ,wɪl  
 ne'er-do-well 'nɛədʊ,wɛl; ES 'nɛədʊ,wɛl  
 nefarious nɪ'fɛəriəs, -'fær-, -'fɛr-  
 negate 'nɪɡet, nɪ'ɡet |-d -rd |-tion nɪ'ɡeɪfən  
 negative 'nɛɡətɪv |-d -d |-vism -ɪzəm  
 Negaunee nɪ'ɡɔni  
 neglect nɪ'ɡlɛkt |-ed -rd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 negligee ,nɛɡli'ʒe (*Fr negli'ʒe*) ('negli,gee  
 'wear)  
 negligence 'nɛɡlɛdʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt  
 negligible 'nɛɡlɛdʒəb| |-bly -blɪ  
 negotiability nɪ'ɡeɪfə'bilətɪ, -,ɡeɪfə-  
 negotiable nɪ'ɡeɪfə'bəl, -,ɡeɪfə-  
 negotiate nɪ'ɡeɪfɪ,t |-d -rd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r  
 negotiation nɪ'ɡeɪfɪ'ɛfən  
 negress 'nɪɡrɪs |-es -ɪz  
 negro, N- 'nɪɡrɔ, *esp.* S 'nɪɡrɔ, 'nɪɡrə  
 Negroid 'nɪɡrɔɪd  
 Negros *PI* 'nɛɡrɒs |-'s -ɪz  
 Negus, n- 'nɪɡəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Nehemiah ,niə'maɪə  
 neigh ne |neighed nəd  
 neighbor 'nɛbə; ES 'nɛbə(r; |-ed -d |-ing  
 'nɛbrɪŋ, 'nɛbərɪŋ |-hood -hʊd  
 Neilson 'ni:lsn  
 neither 'niðə, *much less freq.* 'naɪðə; ES -ðə(r  
 Nell nɛl |Nellie 'nɛli |Nelly 'nɛli  
 Nelson 'nɛlsn |-ville -vɪl; S+ -v|  
 nematode 'nɛmə,tɒd  
 Nemean nɪ'miən, 'nimtən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Nemesis, n- 'nɛməsɪs | -eses -ə, sɪz  
 Neocene 'niə, sin  
 neoimpressionism 'niə-ɪm'prɛʃən, ɪzəm | -ist  
 -ɪst  
 neolith 'niə, liθ | -ths -θs | -ic 'niə'liθɪk  
 neologism ni'ələ, dʒɪzəm; ES+ -'l-; | -ist -ɪst  
 neologistic ni, ələ'dʒɪstɪk; ES+ -'l-; | -al -l  
 neology ni'ələdʒɪ; ES+ -'l-  
 neon 'niən, 'niən  
 neophyte 'niə, faɪt  
 Neoplatonism 'niə'pleɪtən, ɪzəm  
 Neozoic 'niə'zəʊ-ɪk  
 Nepal, -paul nɪ'pəl  
 nepenthe nɪ'pɛnθɪ  
 nephew 'nɛfju, -jʊ, -ru, *much less freq.* 'nɛv-  
 nephritic nɛ'frɪtɪk | -al -l | -tis -'frɪtɪs  
 ne plus ultra 'nipləs'ɪltrə  
 nepotism 'nɛpə, tɪzəm  
 Neptune 'nɛptʃun, -tʃun, -tʃun  
 Nereid, n- 'nɪrɪd  
 Nerissa nə'rɪsə, nɛ-  
 Nero 'nɪrə, 'nɪrə  
 nerve nɜ:v; ES nɜ:v, nɜ:v; | -d -d | -vous -əs  
 ness nɛs | nesses 'nɛsɪs  
 -ness *unstressed ending* -nɪs, -nəs. *The pron.*  
*-nɛs is not normal to conversation but is*  
*occasional in reading style or rime. When*  
*only -nɪs is given in the vocab., it is to be*  
*understood that many speakers (fewer in the*  
*E & S) also pron. -nəs, riming slyness with*  
*sinus. When -ness is added to words ending*  
*in -n or -ŋ, two n sounds are pronounced*  
*(thinness 'θɪnnɪs, fineness 'fɪnnɪs, sudden-*  
*ness 'sʌdnɪs); cf -less.*  
 nest nɛst | nested 'nɛstɪd  
 nestle 'nɛs | | -d -d | -ling 'nɛslɪŋ, 'nɛs | ŋ  
 nestling n 'nɛstlɪŋ, 'nɛslɪŋ  
 Nestor 'nɛstə; ES 'nɛstə(r)  
 Nestorian nɛ'stɔrɪən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 net nɛt | netted 'nɛtɪd  
 nether 'nɛðə; ES 'nɛðə(r)  
 Netherlander 'nɛðə, lændə, -lændə; ES  
 'nɛðə, lændə(r), -lændə(r)  
 Netherlands 'nɛðə, lændz, -nɪz; ES 'nɛðə-  
 nethermost 'nɛðə, mɔst, -mɔst; ES 'nɛðə-  
 Nettie 'nɛtɪ  
 netting 'nɛtɪŋ  
 nettle 'nɛt | | -d -d | -ling 'nɛtlɪŋ, 'nɛtlɪŋ  
 network 'nɛt, wɜ:k; ES -, wɜ:k, -, wɜ:k

Neufchâtel 'njuʃə'tel, 'nu-, 'nu- (*Fr* nœʃə-  
 'tɛl) ('Neufchâtel 'cheese)  
 neural 'njʊrəl, 'nɪʊrəl, 'nʊrəl  
 neuralgia 'nju'rældʒə, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-  
 neurasthenia 'njʊrəs'thɪnə, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-  
 neurasthenic 'njʊrəs'thɛnɪk, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ- | -al -l  
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 neuritis 'nju'rartɪs, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-  
 neurologist 'nju'rələdʒɪst, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-; ES+  
 -'rɔl-; | -gy -dʒɪ  
 neuron 'njʊrən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -rən | -rone -rən  
 neuropathic 'njʊrə'pæθɪk, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ- | -al -l  
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 neuropathist 'nju'rəpəθɪst, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-; ES+  
 -'rɔp-; | -thy -θɪ  
 neuropsychosis 'nju'rə'saɪ'kɔsɪs, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-  
 neuroposis 'nju'rɔsɪs, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ- | -roses -'rɔsɪz  
 neurotic 'nju'rətɪk, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-; ES+ -'rɔt-;  
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Neustria 'njʊstrɪə, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -n -n  
 neuter 'njʊtə, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -tə(r)  
 neutral 'njʊtrəl, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -ly -lɪ  
 neutrality 'nju'træləti, 'nɪʊ-, nʊ-  
 neutralization 'nju'trələ'zɛʃən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-,  
 -aɪ'z-  
 neutralize 'njʊtrəl, aɪz, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 neutron 'njʊtrən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -trən  
 Nevada state nə'vædə, nɪ-, -'vædə | -n -n; *Ia,*  
*Mo cities, Ark co. loc.* -'vædə  
 never 'nɛvə; ES 'nɛvə(r)  
 nevermore 'nɛvə'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES 'nɛvə'mɔə(r),  
 E+ -'mɔə(r)  
 nevertheless 'nɛvəðə'les; ES 'nɛvə-  
 Neville 'nɛv |, -vɪl  
 Nevin 'nɛvɪn  
 Nevis 'nɛvɪs, 'nɪvɪs | -s -ɪz  
 new 'nju, nu, nu  
 Newark 'njuʊk, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -əʊk; *Del+*  
 -aɪk; ES -aɪk  
 New Bern 'njʊbən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -bən  
 Newbern 'njʊbən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -bən  
 Newberry, -bery 'nju, bɛrɪ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -bəri  
 newborn 'nju'bɔrn, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -'bɔrn;  
 ('new, born 'lamb)  
 Newburgh 'njʊbɜ:ʒ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -bɜ:ʒ,  
 -bɜ:ʒ  
 Newbury 'nju, bɛrɪ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -bəri | -port  
 -, pɔrt, -, pɔrt, -bri-; ES -, pɔət, E+ -, pɔət  
 ('Newbury & 'Newbury'port)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 lbath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

Newcastle 'nju,kæsl, 'nu-, 'nu-; E+-,kas],  
-kas]; *Engd loc. nju'kas]*  
Newcomb, -mbe, -me 'njukəm, 'nu-, 'nu-  
newcome 'nju,kam, 'nu-, 'nu-  
newcomer 'nju,kamə, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -mə(r);  
*acct+new'comer*  
Newcomerstown 'njukaməz,təvn, 'nu-, 'nu-;  
ES -kaməz-  
Newdigate 'nju,dɪɡɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-, -,ɡet  
newel, Newell 'njuəl, 'nuəl, 'nuəl  
New England 'nju'ɪŋɡlənd, nu-, nu-  
newfangled 'nju'fæŋɡld, nu-, nu- ('new-  
fangled whims)  
Newfoundland *isl.* 'nju'fəndlænd, nu-, nu-,  
'nju'fəndlənd, 'nu-, 'nu-; *dog nju'faund-  
lənd, nu-, nu-*  
Newfoundlander 'nju'faundləndə, nu-, nu-;  
ES -də(r)  
Newgate 'njuɡɪt, -,ɡet  
New Hampshire 'nju'hæmpʃə, nu-, nu-, -fɪr;  
ES -ʃə(r), -fɪə(r)  
New Haven 'nju'hevən, nu-, nu-, *loc.+  
-hevən*  
New Jersey 'nju'dʒɜ:zi, nu-, nu-; ES -'dʒɜ:zi,  
-'dʒɜ:zi  
new-laid 'nju'led, 'nu-, 'nu- ('new-laid 'egg)  
Newman 'nju'mæn, 'nu-, 'nu-  
Newmarket 'nju,mɑ:kɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES  
-mɑ:kɪt, E+-,mɑ:kɪt  
New Mexico 'nju'meksə,kə, nu-, nu-  
Newnan 'nju'næn, 'nu-, 'nu-  
New Orleans 'nju'ɔ:rlənz, nu-, nu-; ES  
-'ɔ:rlənz;—*The older pron. 'nju'ɔ:'lɪnz is  
not uncommon, and is regular in New  
Orleans molasses. Cf Orleans.*  
Newport 'nju,pɔ:t, 'nu-, 'nu-, -,pɔ:t; ES  
-,pɔ:t, E+-,pɔ:t  
news 'njuz, nu:z, nu:z |-boy -,bɔɪ  
New Salem 'nju'seləm, nu-, nu-; *Mass loc.  
'New ,Salem (cf Salem, Mass)*  
newspaper 'njuz,pepə, 'njuz-, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES  
-,pepə(r); |-man -,mæn |-men -,mæn  
newsprint 'njuz,pɪnt, 'nu:z-, 'nu:z-  
newsreel 'njuz,ril, 'nu:z-, 'nu:z-  
newsheet 'njuz,ʃit, 'nju:z-, 'nu-, 'nu-  
newsstand 'njuz,stænd, 'nu:z-, 'nu:z-  
newt 'nju:t, nu:t, nu:t  
Newton 'nju:tən, 'nu-, 'nu- |-town -,təvn  
Newtonian 'nju'təniən, nu-, nu-

New Year's 'nju,jɜ:z, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -,jɜ:z,  
S+-,jɜ:z; |Day -,de |Eve -'iv  
New York 'nju'jɔ:k, nu-, nu-, nu-; ES -'jɔ:k;  
(New ,York 'City)  
New Zealand 'nju'zi:lənd, nu-, nu-  
next nekst, *before some cons. +nɛks* ('nɛks  
'de, 'nɛks 'flɔr)  
nexus 'nɛksəs |-es -ɪz  
Ney ne  
Nez Perce 'nez'pɜ:s; ES -'pɜ:s, -'pɜ:s; |-s -ɪz  
(*Fr nepɜ:'se* |-cés -'se)  
Niagara nar'ægrə, -gərə ('Ni,agara 'Falls)  
nib nib |nibbed nibd  
nibble 'nɪbl |-d -d |-ling 'nɪblɪŋ, 'nɪblɪŋ  
Nibelung 'nɪbl,ʊŋ |-enlied -ən,lɪd (*Ger -lɪt*)  
niblick, -ic 'nɪblɪk |-cked -t  
Nicaea nar'siə |-n -n  
Nicanor nr'kenə, nar-; ES -'kenə(r)  
Nicaragua 'nrkə'rʊgwə, -'rʊgwə |-n -n  
nice narz |-ty 'naɪsətɪ  
Nice nis |-s -ɪz  
Nicene nar'sin ('Ni,cene 'Creed)  
niche nrft |niches 'nrftɪz |niched nrft  
Nicholas 'nrkɔ:s, 'nrklɔ:s |-s -ɪz  
Nichols 'nrklɔ:z |-s -ɪz |-lson 'nrklɔ:n  
nick, N- nrk |nicked nrkt  
nickel 'nrkl |-ed -d |-ing 'nrklɪŋ, 'nrklɪŋ  
nickelodeon 'nrkl'ɒdiən  
nickel-plate *v* 'nrkl'plet |-d -ɪd ('Nickel-  
plate 'Rail,road)  
Nickleby 'nrklbɪ  
nicknack 'nrk,næk  
nickname 'nrk,nem |-named -,nemd  
Nicodemus 'nrkə'dɪməs |-s -ɪz  
Nicolas 'nrkɔ:s, 'nrklɔ:s |-s -ɪz  
Nicolay 'nrkl,e  
nicotine 'nrkə,tɪn, -tɪn |-tɪn -tɪn  
niece nis |nieces 'nisɪz  
Niemen 'niməm (*Pol 'njemən*)  
Niemeyer 'nimə:ə; ES -mar-ə(r)  
Niemöller *Ger* 'nimələ  
Nietzsche 'nɪtʃə  
nifty 'nɪftɪ  
Nigel 'naɪdʒəl  
Niger 'naɪdʒə, 'nɑ:gə; ES -dʒə(r), -gə(r)  
Nigeria nar'dʒɪrɪə |-n -n  
niggard 'nrɡəd; ES 'nrɡəd; |-ly -lɪ  
nigger 'nrɡə; ES 'nrɡə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'nrɡərɪŋ,  
'nrɡɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelled *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

niggle 'nɪɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪɡlɪŋ, 'nɪɡlɪŋ  
 niggler 'nɪɡl̩ə; ES 'nɪɡlə(r)  
 niggling *n* 'nɪɡlɪŋ  
 nigh **naɪ** |nɪghed **naɪd**  
 night **naɪt** | -ed -ɪd | -cap -,kæp | -capped -,kæpt  
 nightdress 'naɪt,dres | -es -ɪz  
 nightfall 'naɪt,fɔl  
 nightgown 'naɪt,ɡaʊn | -ed -d  
 nighthawk 'naɪt,hɒk  
 nightingale, N- 'naɪtɪŋ,ɡel, 'naɪtɪn-, 'naɪtɪŋ-  
 nightjar 'naɪt,dʒɑː; ES -dʒɑː(r), E+-,dʒɑː(r)  
 nightlong 'naɪt,lɒŋ, -,lɒŋ; S+-,lɒŋ  
 nightmare 'naɪt,mɛə, -,mɛə; E -,mɛə(r), ES  
 -,mæə(r); | -d -d  
 nightshade 'naɪt,ʃed  
 nightshirt 'naɪt,ʃɜːt; ES -,ʃɜːt, -,ʃɜːt; | -ed -ɪd  
 nighttime 'naɪt,tʌɪm  
 nightwalker 'naɪt,wɒkə; ES -,wɒkə(r)  
 nightward 'naɪt,wɔːd; ES 'naɪt,wɔːd  
 night-watch 'naɪt,wɒtʃ, -,wɒtʃ, -,wɒtʃ | -es -ɪz  
 night-watchman 'naɪt,wɒtʃmən, -'wɒtʃ-,  
 -'wɒtʃ- | -men -mən ('night-,watchman  
 'Jones)  
 nihil 'naɪhɪl  
 nihilism 'naɪəl,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 Nike 'naɪki  
 nil **nɪl**  
 Nile **naɪl** | Niles **naɪlz** | Niles's 'naɪlɪz  
 Nilotic **naɪ'lɒtɪk**  
 Nilus 'naɪləs | -s -ɪz  
 nimble 'nɪmbl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪmblɪŋ, 'nɪmblɪŋ  
 nimbus 'nɪmbəs | -es -ɪz | -bi -baɪ | -ed -t  
 Nîmes **nɪm**  
 Nimrod 'nɪmrad  
 Nina *fem. name* 'naɪnə; *goddess* 'nɪnə  
 nincompoop 'nɪnkəm,pup, 'nɪnkəm'pup, -ɪŋ-  
 kəm-  
 nine **naɪn**  
 ninefold *adj, adv* 'naɪn'fɔld ('nine,fold 'gain)  
 ninepence 'naɪnpəns | -s -ɪz  
 ninepenny 'naɪn,pɛni, -pɛni  
 ninepins 'naɪn,pɪnz  
 nineteen **naɪn'tɪn**, 'naɪn'tɪn ('nine,teen 'years)  
 ninety 'naɪntɪ | -tieth 'naɪntɪθ | -tieths -tɪθs  
 | -fold -'fɔld  
 Nineveh 'nɪnəvə | -vite -,vaɪt  
 ninny 'nɪni  
 ninth **naɪnθ** | -ths -θs

Ninus 'naɪnəs | -s -ɪz  
 Niobe 'naɪəbi, -,bɪ  
 niobium **naɪ'ɒbiəm**  
 Niobrara **naɪə'brɛərə**, -'brɛərə, -'brɛərə  
 nip **nɪp** |nɪpped **nɪpt**  
 nip-and-tuck 'nɪpən'tʌk, 'nɪpɪ'tʌk  
 Nipissing 'nɪpɪsɪŋ  
 nipper 'nɪpə; ES 'nɪpə(r); | -ed -d  
 nipple 'nɪpl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪplɪŋ, 'nɪplɪŋ  
 Nippon **nɪ'pɒn**, -'pɒn, 'nɪpɒn, -pɒn  
 Nipponese **nɪpɒn'ɪz**  
 nirvana, N- **nɜː'vænə**, **nɪr-**, -'vænə; ES **nɜː-**,  
**nɜː-**, **nɪə-**  
 nisi 'naɪsɪ |nɪsɪ prius -'praɪəs  
 Nîsnes **nɪm**  
 nit **nɪt**  
 niter, -tre 'naɪtə; ES 'naɪtə(r); | -(e)d -d  
 niton 'naɪtən, -tən  
 nitrate *n* 'naɪtret, -trɪt  
 nitrate *v* 'naɪtret | -d -ɪd | -tion **naɪ'trefən**  
 nitric 'naɪtrɪk | -trɪd -trɪd | -tride -traɪd, -trɪd  
 nitriſy 'naɪtrə'faɪ | -fied -,faɪd  
 nitrite 'naɪtrɪt  
 nitrobaria **naɪtrɒbæk'tɪrɪə**  
 nitrocellulose **naɪtrɒ'seljələs**  
 nitrogen 'naɪtrədʒən, -dʒɪn | -ate -,et | -ated  
 -,etɪd  
 nitrogenous **naɪ'trədʒənəs**  
 nitroglycerin **naɪtrə'glɪsɪrɪn**, -səɪrɪn | -ine -rɪn,  
 -sə,rɪn  
 nitrous 'naɪtrəs  
 nitwit 'nɪt,wɪt  
 nix **nɪks** |nɪxes 'nɪksɪz | -ie -ɪ  
 Nizam **naɪ'zæm**, **nɪ-**, -'zæm  
 no **no** |noes **noz** |noed **nod**  
 Noah 'noə  
 nob **nɒb** |nobbed **nɒbd** |nobby 'nɒbi  
 Nobel **nə'bel** ('Nə,bel 'prɪzə)  
 nobility **nə'blɪəti**  
 noble 'nɒbl̩ | -r 'nɒblə; ES -blə(r); | -st 'nɒblɪst  
 Nobleboro 'nɒbl̩,bɜːo, -ə; ES -,bɜːr-, -,bɜːr-,  
 -,bɜː-  
 nobleman 'nɒbl̩mən | -men -mən  
 noble-minded 'nɒbl̩'maɪndɪd ('nɒble-,mɪnded  
 'man)  
 noblesse **nə'blɛs**  
 noblesse oblige **nə'blɛsə'blɪʒ** (*Fr* **nɒblesə-**  
**'blɪ:ʒ**)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pɪty 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate **ret** |yɛt jɛt |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (\$10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (\$12) |jaw **dʒɔː** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

noblewoman **'nobl**,wʊmən, -wʊ- | -men  
-wɪmɪn, -ən  
nobly **'nobl**  
nobody **'no**,bɑdɪ, **'no**,bɑdɪ, **'nob**ədɪ  
nociassociation **'nosɪ**,sɒsɪ'leɪʃən, -,sɒfɪ-  
nock **næk** |nocked **nækt**  
noctambulation **'nækt**æmbjə'leɪʃən, **næk**,tæm-  
noctambulism **næk**'tæmbjə,lɪzəm | -list -lɪst  
nocturnal **næk**'tɜ:n|; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n- | -ly -lɪ  
nocturne **'næktɜ:n**, **næk**'tɜ:n; ES -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n  
nocuous **'næk**juəs  
nod **nɒd** |noddled **'nɒd**ɪd  
nodal **'nɒd**| | -dality **'no**dælətrɪ  
noddle **'nɒd**| | -d -d | -ling **'nɒd**lɪŋ, **'nɒd**lɪŋ  
node **nɒd** |noded **'nɒd**ɪd  
nodular **'nɒd**ʒələ; ES **'nɒd**ʒələ(r)  
nodule **'nɒd**ʒul  
Noel *pers. name* **'no**əl; *'Christmas'* **'no**'el  
nog, nogg **næg** |noggled **nægd**  
noggin **'nɒg**ɪn  
nohow **'no**,hau  
noil **nɔɪl** | -age -ɪdʒ  
noise **nɔɪz** |noises **'nɔɪz**ɪz |noised **nɔɪz**d  
noisome **'nɔɪs**əm  
Nokomis **'no**'kɒmɪs | -'s -ɪz  
Noll **nɒl**  
nolle prosequi **'nɒl**ɪ'prəsi,kwɑɪ  
nolo contendere **'nɒl**əkən'tendə,rɪ  
nol-pros **'nɒl**'prəs | -ses -ɪz | -sed -t  
nomad **'nɒm**æd, **'nɒm**æd | -ism -ɪzəm  
nomadic **'no**'mædɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪkli  
nombres **'nɒm**bɪz = numbers  
nom de plume **'nɒm**də'plʊm, -,plʊm (*Fr*  
**nɒd**ə'plym)  
Nome **'nɒm**  
nomenclature **'nɒm**ən,kletʃə; ES -,kletʃə(r—  
**'no**'mɛnkletʃə(*r is chiefly Brit.*)  
nominal **'nɒm**ənəl | -ly -lɪ  
nominate *adj* **'nɒm**ənɪt  
nominate *v* **'nɒm**ə'net | -d -ɪd | -tion **'nɒm**ə-  
'neɪʃən  
nominative **'nɒm**ə'netɪv, *gram.* + **'nɒm**ənətɪv,  
-mɪnə-  
nominee **'nɒm**ə'ni  
nomology **'no**'mɒlədʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst  
nonacceptance **'nɒn**ək'septəns, -ɪk-  
nonage **'nɒn**dʒ, **'nɒn**dʒ  
nonagenarian **'nɒn**ədʒə'nerɪən, **'nɒn**ə-, -'ner-

nonaggression **'nɒn**ə'grɛʃən  
nonalcoholic **'nɒn**ælkə'hɒlɪk, -'hɒl-, -'hɒl-  
nonappearance **'nɒn**ə'pɪərəns; S+ 'pɛr-,  
- 'pɪɛr-; | -s -ɪz  
nonassessable **'nɒn**ə'sesəbəl  
nonattendance **'nɒn**ə'tendəns | -s -ɪz  
nonbeliever **'nɒn**bə'lɪvə; -b|'lɪvə; ES -və(r)  
nonbelligerent **'nɒn**bə'lɪdʒərənt  
nonce **'nɒns**  
nonchalance **'nɒn**ʃələns, **'nɒn**ʃələns (*Fr*  
**nɒ**'ʃɑ'lɑ:s) | -nt -nt (*Fr* -'lɑ)  
noncollapsible **'nɒn**kə'læpsəbəl  
noncom **'nɒn**'kɒm  
noncombatant **'nɒn**'kɒmbətənt, -'kɒm-  
noncombustible **'nɒn**kəm'bʌstəbəl  
noncommissioned **'nɒn**kə'mɪʃənd  
noncommittal **'nɒn**kə'mɪt| | -ly -lɪ  
noncompliance **'nɒn**kəm'plaɪəns | -s -ɪz  
non compos mentis **'nɒn**,kɒmpɒs'mentɪs  
nonconditioned **'nɒn**kən'dɪʃənd  
nonconductive **'nɒn**kən'dʌktɪv | -tor -tə; ES  
-tə(r)  
nonconformance **'nɒn**kən'fɔrməns; ES -'fɔəm-  
nonconformist **'nɒn**kən'fɔrmɪst; ES -'fɔəm-  
noncontemporary **'nɒn**kən'tempərəri  
noncontraband **'nɒn**'kɒntrə,bænd  
non-co-operation **'nɒn**kə,əpə'reɪʃən  
non-co-operative **'nɒn**kə,əpə'retɪv  
noncorroding **'nɒn**kə'rɒdɪŋ | -rosive -'rɒsɪv  
nondelivery **'nɒn**dɪ'lvɛrɪ, -'lvɪrɪ  
nondescript **'nɒn**dɪ'skrɪpt  
nondivisible **'nɒn**də'vɪzəbəl  
nondramatic **'nɒn**dɪ'rə'mætrɪk  
none *'nɪnθ* hour' **nɒn** |nones **'nɒnz**  
none *'not any'* **nɒn**  
nonentity **'nɒn**'entətrɪ  
nonessential **'nɒn**ə'senʃəl  
nonesuch **'nɒn**,sʌtʃ | -es -ɪz  
nonexistence **'nɒn**ɪ'zɪstəns | -tent -tənt  
nonexplosive **'nɒn**ɪk'splɒsɪv  
nonfactual **'nɒn**'fæktʃʊəl  
nonfeasance **'nɒn**'fɪzəns  
nonfiction **'nɒn**'fɪkʃən  
nonflammable **'nɒn**'flæməbəl  
nonfulfillment **'nɒn**flɪ'lɪmənt  
nonhuman **'nɒn**'hju:mən, -'hju-  
nonillion **'nɒn**'ɪljən  
nonimmune **'nɒn**'ɪmjun, -'ɪmjun

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **hau** |toy **tɔɪ**  
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

nonindustrial **ˌnɒnɪnˈdʌstriəl**  
 noninflammable **ˌnɒnɪnˈflæməbəl**  
 noninjurious **ˌnɒnɪnˈdʒʊriəs**  
 nonintercourse **nənˈɪntəˈkɔːrs**, **-ˌkɔːrs**; *ES* **-ˈɪntəˌkɔːs**, *E+* **-ˌkɔːs**  
 noninterference **ˌnɒnɪntəˈfɪərəns**; *ES* **-ɪntə-**, *S+* **-ˈfɪər-**  
 nonintervention **ˌnɒnɪntəˈvɛnʃən**; *ES* **-ɪntə-**  
 nonintoxicant **ˌnɒnɪnˈtɒksəkənt** |cating **-ˌkɛtɪŋ**  
 nonjoiner **nənˈdʒɔɪndə**; *ES* **-ˈdʒɔɪndə(r)**  
 nonjuror **nənˈdʒʊrə**, **-ˈdʒɪrə**; *ES* **-rə(r)**  
 nonmember **nənˈmɛmbə**; *ES* **-ˈmɛmbə(r)**  
 nonmetal **nənˈmɛtəl** |talic **ˌnɒnməˈtælk**  
 nonmoral **nənˈmɔːrəl**, **-ˈmɑːr-**, **-ˈmɔːr-**  
 nonnegotiable **ˌnɒnnɪˈɡɒʃɪəbəl**, **-ˈɡɒʃə-**  
 nonobservance **ˌnɒnəbˈzɜːvəns**; *ES* **-ˈzɜːv-**, **-ˈzɜːv-**; |ant **-ənt**  
 nonofficial **ˌnɒnəˈfɪʃəl** |ly **-ɪ**  
 nonpareil **ˌnɒnpəˈreɪl** ('nonpa, reil 'type)  
 nonparticipant **ˌnɒnpəˈtɪsəpənt**; *ES* **-pəˈtɪs-**  
 nonparticipation **ˌnɒnpəˈtɪsəˈpeɪʃən**; *ES* **-pə-**  
 nonpartisan **-zən nənˈpɑːtɪzən**; *ES* **-ˈpɑːt-**, *E+* **-ˈpɑːt-**  
 nonpaying **nənˈpeɪɪŋ** |payment **-ˈpeɪmənt**  
 nonperformance **ˌnɒnpəˈfɔːməns**; *ES* **-pə-**  
**ˈfɔːm-**  
 nonperiodical **ˌnɒnpɪrɪˈɒdɪkəl**  
 nonpermanent **nənˈpɜːmənənt**; *ES* **-ˈpɜːm-**, **-ˈpɜːm-**  
 nonperpendicular **ˌnɒnpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənl**, **-pɜːpɪ-;**  
*ES* **-pɜːpənˈdɪkʃənl(r)**, **-pɜːpɪ-**, **-pɜː-**  
 nonphysical **nənˈfɪzɪkəl**  
 nonplus **nənˈplʌs**, **ˈnænplʌs** |es **-ɪz** |ed **-t**  
 nonpoetic **ˌnɒnpəˈetɪk**  
 nonpoisonous **nənˈpɔɪznəs**, **-zənəs**  
 nonpolitical **ˌnɒnpəˈlɪtɪkəl**  
 nonproducer **ˌnɒnpɹəˈdʒʊsə**, **-ˈdɪu-**, **-ˈdu-**; *ES* **-sə(r)**  
 nonproductive **ˌnɒnpɹəˈdʌktɪv**  
 nonprofessional **ˌnɒnpɹəˈfɛʃənəl**, **-ʃnəl**  
 nonprofit **nənˈprɒfɪt**  
 non-Protestant **nənˈprɒtəstənt**  
 nonreality **ˌnɒnrɪˈæləti**  
 nonrecoverable **ˌnɒnrɪˈkʌvərəbəl**, **-ˈkʌvərəbəl**  
 nonrefillable **ˌnɒnrɪˈfɪləbəl**  
 nonreligious **ˌnɒnrɪˈlɪdʒəs**  
 nonresidence **nənˈrezɪdəns** |dent **-dənt**

nonresidential **ˌnɒnrɪzɪˈdɛnʃəl**  
 nonresistance **ˌnɒnrɪˈzɪstəns** |tant **-tənt**  
 nonrestricted **ˌnɒnrɪˈstrɪktɪd**  
 nonreturnable **ˌnɒnrɪˈtʌnəbəl**; *ES* **-ˈtʌn-**, **-ˈtʌn-**  
 nonrigid **nənˈrɪdʒɪd**  
 nonrustable **nənˈrʌstəbəl**  
 nonsectarian **ˌnɒnsɛkˈtəriən**, **-ˈtəriən**  
 nonsense **ˈnʌnsɛns**  
 nonsensical **nənˈsɛnsɪkəl** |ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**  
 non sequitur **nənˈsɛkwɪtə**; *ES* **-ˈsɛkwɪtə(r)**  
 nonsharing **nənˈʃɛɪɪŋ**, **-ˈʃɛər**; *S* **-ˈʃɛər-**  
 nonskid **ˈnɒnˈskɪd** ('non,skɪd 'tread)  
 nonsmoker **nənˈsməkə**; *ES* **-ˈsməkə(r)**  
 nonstainable **nənˈsteɪnəbəl**  
 nonstarter **nənˈstɑːtə**; *ES* **-ˈstɑːtə(r)**, *E+* **-ˈstɑːt-**  
 nonstop **ˈnɒnˈstɒp** ('non,stop 'flight)  
 nonstriker **nənˈstraɪkə**; *ES* **-ˈstraɪkə(r)**  
 nonsuit **nənˈsuːt**, **-ˈsruːt**, **-ˈsjuːt**, **ˈnɒn,s-** |ed **-ɪd**  
 nonsupport **ˌnɒnsəˈpɔːrt**, **-ˈpɔːrt**; *ES* **-ˈpɔːt**, *E+* **-ˈpɔːt**  
 nonsustaining **ˌnɒnsəˈsteɪnɪŋ**  
 nonsyllabic **ˌnɒnsɪˈləbɪk**  
 nontaxable **nənˈtæksəbəl**  
 nontheatrical **ˌnɒnθɪˈætrɪkəl**  
 nonthinking **nənˈθɪŋkɪŋ**  
 nonunion **nənˈjuːnɪən** ('non,juːnɪən 'shop)  
 nonvoter **nənˈvɔːtə**; *ES* **-ˈvɔːtə(r)**  
 noodle **ˈnuːdl** |d **-d** |ling **ˈnuːdlɪŋ**, **ˈnuːdlɪŋ**  
 nook **nʊk** |hooked **nʊkt** |ery **-əri**, **-rɪ**  
 noon **nʊn** |nooned **nʊnd** |day **-de** |tide **-ˌtɑɪd**  
 |time **-ˌtaɪm**  
 no-one **ˈnoʊwʌn**, **ˈnɔːwʌn**  
 noose **nʊs** |nooses **ˈnʊsɪz** |noosed **nʊst**  
 Nootka **ˈnuːtkə**  
 no-par **ˈnoːpɑːr**; *ES* **-ˈpɑː(r)**, *E+* **-ˈpɑː(r)**; ('no-,  
 ˌpɑːr 'stock)  
 nor *usual form* **nɔː**; *ES* **nə(r)**; *stressed* **ˈnɔːr**, **ˌnɔːr**;  
*ES* **ˈnɔː(r)**, **ˌnɔː(r)**  
 Nora, -h **ˈnɔːrə**, **ˈnɔːrə**; *S* **ˈnɔːrə**  
 Nordic **ˈnɔːrdɪk**; *ES* **ˈnɔːrdɪk**; |icism **-dɔːsɪzəm**  
 Nordica **ˈnɔːrdɪkə**; *ES* **ˈnɔːrdɪkə**  
 Norfolk **ˈnɔːrfək**; *ES* **ˈnɔːfək**; *Mass loc.*  
**ˈnɔːrfək**, **ˈnɔːfək**  
 norm **nɔːm**; *ES* **nɔːm**  
 Norma **ˈnɔːrmə**; *ES* **ˈnɔːmə**  
 normal, *N-* **ˈnɔːrməl**; *ES* **ˈnɔːməl**; |ly **-ɪ** |cy **-sɪ**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; *E* **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːrdʒ** |go **ɡo**



normality *nɔr'mæləti*; ES *nɔ'mæləti*  
 normalization *ˌnɔrm|ə'leɪʒən*, -*ar'z-*; ES  
*ˌnɔɔm-*  
 normalize *'nɔrm|aɪz*; ES *'nɔɔm-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*  
 Norman *'nɔrmən*; ES *'nɔɔmən*; |-dy -*dɪ*  
 Norn *nɔrn*; ES *nɔɔn*  
 Norridgewock *'nɔrɪdʒ,wɔk*, *'nɔr-*, *'nɔr-*,  
 -,*wɔk*  
 Norris *'nɔrɪs*, *'nɔr-*, *'nɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*  
 Norse *nɔrs*; ES *nɔɔs*; |-man -*mən* |-men -*mən*  
 north, N- *nɔrθ*; ES *nɔɔθ*; |-ed -*t*  
 Northallerton *nɔrθ'ælɪtən*; ES *nɔθ'ælətən*  
 Northampton *nɔrθ'hæmpən*, *nɔrθ'æm-*; ES  
*nɔɔ-*; |-shire -*ʃɪr*, -*ʃɛ*; ES -*ʃɪr*, -*ʃɛr*  
 Northanger *'nɔrθændʒɛ*, *nɔrθ'æŋdʒɛ*; ES -*ɔɔ-*,  
 -*ɔr*  
 Northants *short for* Northamptonshire *nɔrθ-*  
*'hænts*, *nɔrθ'ænts*; ES *nɔɔ-*  
 North Carolina *ˌnɔrθkæɹə'lainə*, -*kə'lainə*,  
 -*kə'lainə*; ES *ˌnɔɔθkæɹə-*, -*kə-*; *loc.* +  
 -*lɑ:nə*, -*kæə'lɑ:nə*—*In* *ˌnɔrθkə'lainə* *kɔ*  
*becomes* *kə* *by dissimilation (§121).*  
 Northcliffe *'nɔrθklɪf*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*; |-cote -*kət*,  
 -*kot*  
 North Dakota *ˌnɔrθdə'kɔtə*, -*dɪ-*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ-*  
 northeast, N- *ˌnɔrθ'ɪst*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ-*; (*north-*  
*east* *'wind*)—*naul.* + *nɔr'ɪst* |-er -*ɛ*; ES  
 -*ɛr*; |-ern -*ɛn*; ES -*ɛn*  
 northeastward *ˌnɔrθ'ɪstwəd*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ'ɪstwəd*;  
 |-s -*z*  
 norther *'nɔrðɛ*; ES *'nɔɔðɛ*; |-n -*n* |-ly -*lɪ*  
 |-most -*ˌmɔst*  
 northerner, N- *'nɔrðənɛ*, *'nɔrðənɛ*; ES  
*'nɔɔðənɛr*;—*In* *'nɔrðənɛ* *ɔ* *results from* *ɔ*  
*by dissimilation (§121); this is less freq. in*  
*northern* *'nɔrðən*.  
 northernmost *'nɔrðən,mɔst*, -*mɔst*; ES  
*'nɔɔðən-*  
 Northfield *'nɔrθ'fɪld*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*  
 northing *'nɔrθɪŋ*, -*θɪŋ*; ES *'nɔɔ-*  
 northland, N- *'nɔrθlənd*, -*ˌlænd*  
 Northman *'nɔrθmən*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*; |-men -*mən*  
 Northop *see* Northrup  
 Northport *'nɔrθ,pɔrt*, -*ˌpɔrt*; ES *'nɔɔθ,pɔɔt*.  
 E +, -*pɔɔt*  
 Northrup, -rop *'nɔrθrɔp*, -*θɔp*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*; *The*  
*pron. 'nɔrθɔp is due to r-dissimilation (§121).*  
 Northumberland *nɔrθ'ʌmbələnd*; ES *nɔθ-*  
*'ʌmbələnd*

Northumbria *nɔrθ'ʌmbriə*; ES *nɔθ'ʌm-*;  
 |-n -*n*  
 Northup *see* Northrup  
 northward *'nɔrθwəd*; ES *'nɔɔθwəd*; |-s -*z*  
 northwest, N- *ˌnɔrθ'west*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ-*; *naul.* +  
*nɔr'w-*; ES *nɔɔ'w-*; |-er -*ɛ*; ES -*ɛr* |-ern  
 -*ɛn*; ES -*ɛn*  
 Norton *'nɔrtɪ*; ES *'nɔɔrtɪ*  
 Norumbega *ˌnɔrəm'bigə*, *nɔr-*, *nɔr-*  
 Norwalk *'nɔrwɔk*; ES *'nɔɔwɔk*  
 Norway *'nɔrwe*; ES *'nɔɔwe*  
 Norwegian *nɔr'widʒən*; ES *nɔɔ-*  
 Norwich *US* *'nɔrwɪf*; ES *'nɔɔ-*; *Engd*  
*'nɔrɪdʒ*, *'nɔr-*, *'nɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*  
 nose *nɔz* |noses *'nɔzɪz* |nosed *nɔzd* |-sy -*i*  
 noseband *'nɔz,bænd* |-ed -*ɪd*  
 nosebleed *'nɔz,blɪd*  
 nose-dive *'nɔz,dɑɪv* |-dived -*ˌdɑɪvd*  
 nosegay *'nɔz,ge*  
 nosepiece *'nɔz,pɪs* |-s -*ɪz*  
 nosology *nɔ'salədʒɪ*; ES + -*'sɔl-*; |-gist -*dʒɪst*  
 nostalgia *nɔ'stælɪdʒɪə*, *nɔ-*, -*dʒə* |-gic -*dʒɪk*  
 nostril *'nɔstrɪl*, *'nɔs-*, *'nɔs-*, -*trɪl*  
 nostrum *'nɔstrəm*, *'nɔs-*, *'nɔs-*  
 not *stressed* *'nɔt*, *nɔt*; ES + -*nɔt*; *unstressed*,  
*rarely* -*nɔt* *in* cannot |-n't *enclitic* -*nɪ*, -*nɪ*,  
 -*t*, -*n*—*see* aren't, doesn't, can't, etc.  
 nota bene *'nɔtə'bɪnɪ*  
 notability *'nɔtə'bɪləti*  
 notable *'nɔtəbəl* |-bly -*blɪ*  
 notarial *nɔ'tɛrɪəl*, -*'tɛr-*, -*'tɛr-* |-ly -*lɪ*  
 notary *'nɔtəri* |-ied -*d*  
 notation *nɔ'teɪʃən*  
 notch *nɔtʃ*; ES + *nɔtʃ*; |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*  
 note *nɔt* |noted *'nɔtɪd* |-book -, *bʊk*; |*NEngd* +  
*nɔt* (§46)  
 noteworthy *'nɔt,wɛðɪ*; ES -, *wɛðɪ*, -, *wɛðɪ*  
 nothing *'nʌθɪŋ*  
 notice *'nɔtɪs* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*  
 noticeable *'nɔtɪsəbəl* |-bly -*blɪ*  
 notification *nɔtəfə'keɪʃən*  
 notify *'nɔtəfaɪ* |-fied -*ˌfaɪd*  
 notion *'nɔʃən* |-ed -*d* |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*  
 notochord *'nɔtə,kɔrd*; ES -, *kɔɔd*  
 notoriety *nɔtə'raɪəti*  
 notorious *nɔ'tɔrɪəs*, -*'tɔr-*; S -*'tɔr-*  
 Notre Dame *US* *nɔtə'dem*; ES *nɔtə'dem*;  
*Paris* *nɔtrə'dam* (*Fr* *nɔtrə'dam*)  
 Nottaway *'nɔtə,we*; ES + *'nɔt-*

[full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *fɜːðɛ*; ES *fɜːðɛ* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fɪz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪm*

Nottingham *US* 'nɑtɪŋ,hæm, *Engd* 'nɑtɪŋəm:  
 ES+ 'nɒt-; |-shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜː; ES -'ʃɪə(r),  
 -'ʃɔː(r)  
 Notts *short for* Nottinghamshire **nɒts**; ES+  
 'nɒts  
 notwithstanding ,nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ, -wɪð-;  
 ES+ ,nɒt-  
 nougat 'nʊɡət, 'nʊɡə  
 nought nɒt  
 noun naʊn |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ  
 nourish 'nɔːʃɪ; ES 'nɜːʃɪ, 'nɑː-, 'nɜː-; |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 nous nus, naʊs  
 nouveau riche *Fr* nuvə'riʃ  
 nova 'nɒvə |novas 'nɒvɪz |novae 'nɒvi  
 Nova Scotia 'nɒvə'skɒʃɪə |-n -n  
 Nova Zembla 'nɒvə'zɛmblə  
 novel 'nɒvəl |novelly 'nɒvəlɪ, 'nɒvəlɪ; ES+ 'nɒv-;  
 |-ist -ɪst  
 novelette ,nɒvəlɪ'tet; ES+ ,nɒv-  
 novelize 'nɒvəlɪ,aɪz; ES+ 'nɒv-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 novelty 'nɒvəlɪtɪ; ES+ 'nɒv-  
 November nɒ'vembə; ES nɒ'vembə(r)  
 novena nɒ'vɪnə |-s -z |-nae -ni  
 Novgorod 'nɒvgə'rɒd; ES+ 'nɒvgə'rɒd  
 Novial 'nɒvɪəl, ,nɒvɪ'əl  
 novice 'nɒvɪs; ES+ 'nɒv-; |-s -ɪz  
 novitiate, novici- nɒ'vɪʃɪət, -ɪt  
 Novocain, -e 'nɒvə'keɪn  
 now naʊ |-adays 'naʊə'deɪz, 'naʊ'deɪz  
 noway 'nɒ,we |-ways -weɪz  
 nowhere 'nɒ,hwɛr, -'hwɛr; E -'hwɛə(r), ES  
 -'hwɛə(r)  
 nowhither 'nɒ,hwɪðɜː; ES -'hwɪðə(r)  
 nowise 'nɒ,waɪz  
 noxious 'nɒkʃəs; ES+ 'nɒk-  
 Noyes nɔɪz |-s -ɪz  
 nozzle 'nɒzɪ; ES+ 'nɒzɪ; |-d -d |-ling -zlɪŋ,  
 -zlɪŋ  
 -n't *abbrev. spelling of unstressed not after  
 auxiliaries -nt, -nt, -n, -t, as in don't,  
 doesn't, can't; see these and similar com-  
 binations in the vocab.*  
 nth enθ  
 n-tuple 'ɛntʊpl, -tjʊpl, ɛn'tʊpl, -'tɪu-, -'tju-  
 |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 nu *Gk letter* nu, nju, nu  
 nuance 'njuːəns, nru-, nu-, 'njuːəns, 'nru-,  
 'nu- |-s -ɪz |-d -t (*Fr* nʊɑ̃:s)

nub nʌb |nubbed nʌbd |nubbin 'nʌbɪn  
 nubble 'nʌbl| |-d -d |-bly -blɪ  
 Nubia 'njuːbiə, 'nu-, 'nu- |-n -n  
 nubile 'njuːbl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -bɪl  
 nuclear 'njuːklɪə, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -klɪ-ə(r)  
 nucleate *adj* 'njuːklɪət, 'nu-, 'nu-, -ɪt  
 nucleate *v* 'njuːklɪ,et, 'nu-, 'nu- |-d -ɪd  
 nuclei 'njuːklɪ,ai, 'nu-, 'nu-  
 nucleic 'njuːklɪk, nru-, nu-  
 nuclein 'njuːklɪn, 'nu-, 'nu-  
 nucleolar 'njuːklɪələ, nru-, nu-; ES -lə(r)  
 nucleolate *adj* 'njuːklɪəlɪt, nru-, nu-, -lɪt |-d  
 -lɪtɪd  
 nucleolus 'njuːklɪələs, nru-, nu- |-es -ɪz |-li  
 -lɪr  
 nucleus 'njuːklɪəs, 'nu-, 'nu- |-es -ɪz |-lei  
 -lɪ,ai  
 nude njuːd, nuːd, nud |-d -ɪd |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist  
 -ɪst  
 nudge nʌdʒ |nudges 'nʌdʒɪz |nudged nʌdʒd  
 nudity 'njuːdɪtɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-  
 nugatory 'njuːɡə'tɔːrɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-, -tɔːrɪ; S  
 -tɔːrɪ  
 nugget 'nʌɡɪt  
 nuisance 'njuːsɪs, 'nu-, 'nu- |-s -ɪz  
 null nʌl |nulled nʌld  
 null and void 'nʌlən'vɔɪd  
 nullification ,nʌləʃə'keɪʃən  
 nullify 'nʌlə,faɪ |-fied -faiːd  
 nullity 'nʌlətɪ  
 numb nʌm |numbed nʌmd  
 number 'more numb' 'nʌmə; ES 'nʌmə(r)  
 number 'count' 'nʌmbə; ES 'nʌmbə(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing 'nʌmbɪŋ, 'nʌmbɔːrɪŋ  
 numbest 'nʌmɪst  
 numbers 'nʌmbɪz  
 numbly 'nʌmli  
 numbskull 'nʌm'skʌl |-ed -d |-edness -ɪdnɪs  
 |-ery -əri |-ism -skʌlɪzəm  
 numerable 'njuːmərəbl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -mɪrə-  
 |-bly -blɪ  
 numeral 'njuːmɪrəl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -mɪrəl |-ly -lɪ  
 numerate *adj* 'njuːmərɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-, -rɪt  
 numerate *v* 'njuːmə'ret, 'nu-, 'nu- |-d -ɪd  
 |-tor -ɜː; ES -ə(r)  
 numeration ,njuːmə'reɪʃən, nru-, ,nu-  
 numerical 'njuːmɪrɪkəl, nru-, nu- |-ly -lɪ, -rɪklɪ  
 numerology ,njuːmə'rɒlədʒɪ, nru-, ,nu-;  
 ES+ -lɪ-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

numerous 'njumrəs, 'niu-, 'nu-, -mərəs  
 Numidia 'nju'midiə, 'niu-, nu- |-n -n  
 numismatic 'njumiz'mætɪk, 'niu-, 'nu-, -mɪs-  
 |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 numskull 'nʌm,skʌl |-ed -d |-edness -ɪdnɪs  
 |-ery -əri |-ism -skʌl,ɪzəm  
 nun nʌn |nunnɪd nʌnd  
 Nun *Bible* nʌn  
 Nunc Dimittis 'nʌŋkdrɪ'mɪtɪs |-es -ɪz  
 nuncheon 'nʌntʃən  
 nuncio 'nʌnʃi,ɒ  
 nuncle 'nʌŋkl  
 nuncupative 'nʌnkju,'petrɪ, nʌn'kjupətɪv,  
 -'kiu-  
 Nuneaton nʌn'ɪtŋ  
 nunnery 'nʌnəri  
 nuptial 'nʌpʃəl, 'nʌptʃəl |-s -z |-ed -d  
 Nuremberg 'njʊrəm,bɜ:ʒ, 'niu-, 'nu-; ES  
 -,bɜ:ʒ, -,bɜ:ʒ; (*Ger* Nürnberg 'nyrnberk)  
 nurse nɜ:s; ES nɜ:s, nɜ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 nursegirl 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l; ES 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l, 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l  
 nursemaid 'nɜ:s,med; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-  
 nursery 'nɜ:səri, 'nɜ:səri; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-;  
 |-ied -d |-maid -,med  
 nurseryman 'nɜ:srɪmən, 'nɜ:səri-; ES 'nɜ:s-,  
 'nɜ:s-; |-men -mən

nursling, nursel- 'nɜ:slɪŋ; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-  
 nurture 'nɜ:tʃə; ES 'nɜ:tʃə(r), 'nɜ:tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 nut nʌt |nutɪd 'nʌtɪd  
 nutant 'njutʌnt, 'niu-, 'nu-  
 nutation 'nju'teɪʃən, 'niu-, 'nu-  
 nutcracker 'nʌt,krækə; ES -,krækə(r)  
 Nuthall, Nuttall 'nʌtəl, *Engd* 'nʌt|  
 nuthatch 'nʌt,hætʃ |-es -ɪz  
 Nutley 'nʌtli  
 nutmeg 'nʌtmeg |-ged -d |-gy -ɪ  
 nutrient 'njutrɪənt, 'niu-, 'nu-  
 nutriment 'njutrəmənt, 'niu-, 'nu-  
 nutrition 'nju'trɪʃən, 'niu-, 'nu- |-tious -ʃəs  
 nutritive 'njutrɪtɪv, 'niu-, 'nu-  
 nutshell 'nʌt,ʃel |-ed -d  
 Nuttall 'nʌtəl, *Engd* 'nʌt|  
 nutty 'nʌti  
 nux vomica 'nʌks'vʌmɪkə  
 nuzzle 'nʌzl| |-d -d |-ling 'nʌzɪŋ, 'nʌzɪŋ  
 Nyack 'nʌæk  
 Nyanza nʌr'ænzə, nɪ-  
 Nyasa nʌr'æsə, nɪ- |-land -,lænd  
 Nye nʌi  
 nylon 'nʌɪlən, -ən  
 Nym nɪm  
 nymph nɪmf, nɪmpf |-al -l| |-ic -ɪk |-ical -ɪkl|

## O

O, *o* letter o |pl O's, Os, *poss* O's oz  
 O *intj* o  
 o' *prep* unstressed form of on ə (o' nights  
 ə'nʌɪts) or of of (o'clock ə'klʌk)  
 oaf of |-s -s |oafs ofs or oaves ovz  
 Oahu o'ahu  
 oak ɒk |oaken 'ɒkən  
 Oakes ɒks |-s -ɪz  
 Oakland 'ɒklænd  
 oakum 'ɒkəm  
 oar ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r), E+ɔə(r); |-ed -d |-lock  
 -,lʌk  
 oarsman 'ɔrzmən, 'ɔrz-; ES 'ɔəz-, E+'ɔəz-;  
 |-men -mən  
 oasis o'ɛsɪs, 'ɔəsɪs |oases -sɪz  
 oast ost |-house -,hʌʊs |-houses -,hʌʊzɪz  
 oat ɒt |oaten 'ɒtən |-cake -,kek |-meal -,mil

oath ɒθ |oath's ɒθs |oaths ɒðz  
 Oaxaca wə'hʌkə (*Am Sp* wə'hʌkə)  
 Obadiah ɒbə'daɪə  
 Oban 'ɒbən  
 obbligate ɒblɪ'ɡeɪtə  
 obduracy ɒbdjərəsɪ, -dju-  
 obdurate ɒbdjərɪt, -dju-, -dɔ-  
 obeah, O- 'ɒbɪə |obeahed 'ɒbɪəd  
 Obed ɒbed, 'ɒbed  
 obedience ə'bi:diəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 obeisance o'besɪs, -'bɪsɪs |-sant -sɪnt  
 obelisk ɒbɪ,lɪsk  
 obelus ɒbɪləs |-es -ɪz |-li 'ɒbɪ,lɪ  
 Oberammergau ɒbə'æmə,ɡʌʊ, -'ʌmə-; ES  
 -mə,ɡʌʊ  
 Oberon ɒbə'rən, 'ɒbərən  
 obese o'bis |-sity o'bisɪtɪ, o'bes-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S*

obey ə'be, o'he |ed -d  
 obfuscate əb'fʌsket, əb-, 'əbfʌs,ket | -d -ɪd  
 obfuscation ˌəbfʌs'keɪʃən, ˌəbfʌs-  
 obiter dictum ˌəbɪtə'dɪktəm, 'ob-; ES -tə-  
 obituary ə'bɪtʃu,əri, o-  
 object n 'əbdʒɪkt  
 object v əb'dʒekt | -jected -'dʒektɪd  
 objectify əb'dʒektə,faɪ | -fied -,faɪd  
 objection əb'dʒekʃən | -able -əb|, -fɪnəb| | -bly  
 -bli  
 objective əb'dʒektɪv (sub|jective & 'ob-  
 jective)  
 objectivity ˌəbdʒektɪvətɪ  
 objector əb'dʒektə; ES -'dʒektə(r)  
 objugate ˌəbdʒə,ʒet, əb'dʒɜ:ʒet; ES ˌəbdʒə-,  
 əb'dʒɜ:g-, -'dʒɜ:g-; | -d -ɪd  
 oblate n, adj 'əblet, əb'let  
 oblate v əb'let | -lated -'letɪd  
 oblation əb'leɪʃən, əb-  
 olatory 'əblə,tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 obligate 'əblə,ʒet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌəblə'ʒeɪʃən  
 obligato ˌəblɪ'gato  
 obligatory ə'blɪʒə,tɔ:ri, 'əblɪʒə-, -,tɔ:ri; S  
 -,tɔ:ri  
 oblige ə'blɪdʒɪ | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd | -dly -ɪdli  
 obligee ˌəblɪ'dʒi (obli'gee & ˌobli'gor)  
 obligor 'əblɪ,ʒɔ:; ES -,ʒɔ:; see above  
 oblique ə'blik | obliqued ə'blik—ə'blaɪk is of.  
 or military.  
 obliquity ə'blikwətɪ  
 obliterate ə'blɪtə,ret | -rated -,retɪd  
 obliteration ə,blɪtə'reɪʃən  
 oblivion ə'blɪvɪən | -ous -əs  
 oblong 'əblɒŋ, -lɒŋ; S+ -lɒŋ  
 obloquy ˌəbləkwɪ  
 obnoxious əb'nɒksjəs, əb-  
 oboe 'əbo, 'əbɔ:  
 obol 'əb|  
 obolus 'əbljəs | -es -ɪz | -li 'əb|,aɪ  
 Obrdlik *Czech scholar* 'ɒbəd,lik; ES 'ɒbəd-  
 obscene əb'sɪn, əb- ('obscene 'mɪnd)  
 obscenity əb'sɪnəs, -'sɪnətɪ  
 obscurant əb'skjʊrənt, -'skjʊr- | -ism -,ɪzəm  
 obscurant ˌəbskjʊ'reɪʃən, -skjʊ-  
 obscure əb'skjʊr, -'skjʊr; ES -'skjʊr(ɪ,  
 -'skjʊr(ɪ); | -d -ɪd | -dly -ɪdli  
 obscurity əb'skjʊrətɪ, -'skjʊrətɪ

obsequious əb'sɪkwɪəs  
 obsequy 'əbsɪkwɪ  
 observable əb'zɜ:vəb|; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-;  
 | -bly -bli  
 observance əb'zɜ:vəns; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-; | -s  
 -ɪz | -ant -ənt | -vation ˌəbzə'veɪʃən; ES -zə-  
 observatory əb'zɜ:və,tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES əb'zɜ:və-  
 ,tɔ:ri, -'zɜ:v-, E+ -,tɔ:ri  
 observe əb'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; | -d -ɪd | -dly  
 -ɪdli  
 obsess əb'ses | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ion -'seɪʃən  
 obsidian əb'sɪdɪən  
 obsolescence ˌəbsə'lesns | -scent -snt  
 obsolete 'əbsə,lɪt  
 obstacle ˌəbstəkl|, 'əbstɪkl|  
 obstetric əb'stetrɪk | -al -| | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
 obstetrician ˌəbstet'rɪʃən  
 obstinacy ˌəbstənəsi | -nate -nɪt  
 obstreperous əb'strepərəs, əb-  
 obstruct əb'strʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ion -'strʌkʃən  
 obtain əb'teɪn | -ed -ɪd | -able -əb|  
 obtrude əb'tru:d, -'trɪud | -d -ɪd  
 obtrusion əb'tru:ʒən, -'trɪʒən | -sive -sɪv  
 obtuse əb'tus, -'tɪus, -'tjʊs  
 obverse n 'əbvɜ:s; ES 'əbvɜ:s, -vɜ:s  
 obverse adj 'əbvɜ:s, 'əbvɜ:s; ES -ɜ:s, -vɜ:s  
 obvert əb'vɜ:t; ES əb'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 obviate ˌəbvɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌəbvɪ'eɪʃən  
 obvious ˌəbvɪəs  
 ocarina ˌəkə'rɪnə  
 Occam ˌʊkəm  
 occasion ə'keɪʒən | -ed -ɪd  
 occasional ə'keɪʒnəl, -'keɪʒnəl | -ly -li  
 occident ˌæksədənt  
 occidental ˌæksə'dent| | -ly -li | -ism -,ɪzəm  
 occidentalize ˌæksə'dent|,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd  
 occipital ˌæk'sɪpət| | -ly -li  
 occiput ˌæk'sɪ,pæt, ˌæksəpət | -pita ˌæk'sɪpɪtə  
 occlude ə'klu:d, -'klu:rd | -d -ɪd | -clusion -ʒən  
 occult ə'kʌlt | -ed -ɪd ('oc,cult 'science)  
 occultation ˌækʌl'teɪʃən, -kəl-  
 occupancy ˌækjəpənsɪ | -pant -pənt  
 occupation ˌækjə'peɪʃən  
 occupy ˌækjə,pəɪ | -pied -paɪd  
 occur ə'kɜ:; ES ə'kɜ:(r, ə'kɜ:; | -red -ɪd  
 occurrence ə'kɜ:ns; ES ə'kɜ:(r, ə'kɜ:(r, ə'kɜ:-  
 ocean ˌoʊʃən | -ic ˌoʊfɪ'ænɪk | Oceania -'ænɪkə  
 Oceana ˌoʊʃənə, ˌoʊfɪ'nə, Mich ˌoʊfɪ'nə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˌæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelled **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

Oceania ˌoʃɪˈlæniə, -ˈlæn-, -ˈlen-  
 Oceanid ɒˈsiənɪd |Oceano ˌoʃɪˈlæno  
 oceanography ˌoʃɪˈtænˌʌɡrəfi, ˌoʃən-, -ˈŋg-  
 Oceanus ɒˈsiənəs |-'s -iz  
 ocelot ˈoʊsələt, ˈasə-, -lət  
 ocher, ochre ˈokə; ES ˈokə(r); |-(e)d -d |-ing  
 ˈokəriŋ, ˈokriŋ  
 ochroid ˈokrɔɪd  
 Ockham ˈakəm  
 o'clock əˈklɒk  
 Ocmulgee ɒkˈmʌlɡi—*traditional & loc. pron.*  
 octachord ˈaktəˌkɔrd; ES -,kɔəd  
 octad ˈaktæd  
 octagon ˈaktəˌɡɒn, -ɡɒn  
 octagonal ˌaktəˈɡɒŋl |-ly -r  
 octahedral ˌaktəˈhɪdrəl  
 octameter ˌaktəˈmɛtə; ES -ˈtæmɛtə(r)  
 octane ˈakten  
 octangle ˌaktæŋɡl |-gular ˌaktæŋɡjələ; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 octaroon ˌaktəˈru:n  
 octave ˈaktev, ˈaktri  
 Octavia ˌaktiˈveɪə |-vius -s |-vius's -siz  
 octavo ˌaktiˈveo  
 octennial ˌaktiˈnɛnɪəl |-ly -r  
 octet, -te ˌaktiˈtɛt |ˈɒc,tɛt & ˈles,tɛt)  
 October ˌaktiˈtəʊə; ES -ˈtəʊə(r)  
 octodecimo ˌaktiˈdɛsəˌmo  
 octogenarian ˌaktɔːdʒənəriən, -ˈner-  
 octogenary ˌaktɔːdʒənəri  
 octopus ˌaktəˈpʊs |-es -iz |-pi -ˌpɑ:  
 octoroon ˌaktəˈru:n  
 octosyllable ˌaktəˌsɪləb | -bic ˌaktəsiˈlæbɪk  
 octroi ˌaktroɪ (*Fr* ɔkˈtrwa)  
 octuple *n, adj, v* ˌaktʊpl, -tjʊpl, ˌaktʊpl,  
 -ˈtru-, -ˈtju- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 ocular ˌækjələ; ES ˌækjələ(r); |-list -lɪst  
 Od, ˈOd, Odd *intj* ˌad, ˌɒd |-'s -z  
 odalisque, -sk ˌɒdliˌsk  
 odd ˌad, ˌɒd |-s -z |-ity -ətɪ |-ment -mənt  
 Oddfellow, Odd Fellow ˌadˌfelə, ˈɒd-, -ə  
 ode ɒd  
 Oder ˈɒdə; ES ˈɒdə(r)  
 Odessa ɒˈdesə  
 Odin ˈɒdɪn  
 odious ˈɒdiəs |odium ˈɒdiəm  
 Odoacer ˌɒdəˈesə; ES -ˈesə(r)  
 odometer ɒˈdɒmətə; ES ɒˈdɒmətə(r)

odontology ˌɒdənˈtələdʒɪ, ˌad-  
 odor ˈɒdə; ES ˈɒdə(r); |-ous -əs  
 odoriferous ˌɒdəˈrɪfərəs, -frəs  
 ˈOd's bodikins, odsb- ˌadzˈbɒdɪkɪnz  
 Odysseus ɒˈdɪsjus, ɒˈdɪsɪəs |-'eus' -jus, -iəs  
 Odyssey ˌadəsi  
 oecumenic ˌekjuˈmɛnɪk |-al -l | -ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ  
 oedema ɪˈdɪmə |pl -mata -mətə |-'tous -təs  
 Oedipus ˌedɪpəs |-'s -iz  
 Oeneus ɪˈniʊs |-'s -iz  
 Oenone ɪˈnɒni  
 o'er ɔr, ɔ; ES ɔə(r, E +ɔə(r)  
 oersted ˌɔstɛd; ES ˌɛstɛd, ˌɛs-  
 oesophagus ɪˈsəfəɡəs |-es -iz |-gi -ˌdʒaɪ  
 oestrous ˌestrəs, ˌis-  
 oestrum ˌestrəm, ˌis-  
 oestrus ˌestrəs, ˌis- |-'es -iz  
 of *stressed* ʌv, ɪv, ɒv, ɔv, ˈʌv, ɪv; *unstr.*  
 əv, *before cons.* +ə (ðə ˈlɒd ə ˈkɒl), or *after*  
*vowels* + v (ðɪ ˈɑːdiə v ˈðæt)  
 off ɔf, ɒf  
 offal ˌɒfəl, ˌɒfəl, ˌɒfəl  
 off and on ˌɒfənˈʌn, ˌɒf-, -ˈɒn, -ˈɒn  
 offcast ˌɒfˈkæst, ˌɒf-; E +-'kast, -ˈkast; (ˌɒf-  
 ,kast ˈclothes)  
 off-color ˌɒfˈkʌlə, ˌɒf-; ES -ˈkʌlə(r); (ˌɒf-  
 ,color ˈstory)  
 Offenbach ˌɒfənˈbæk, ˌɒf-, ˌɒf- (*Ger* ˌɒfənˈbax)  
 offend əˈfend |offended əˈfendɪd  
 offense, -ce əˈfens |-s -iz (ˌɒˈfensɪˈdiˌfens)  
 offensive əˈfensɪv  
 offer ˌɒfə, ˌɒfə, ˌɒfə; ES -fə(r); |-'ed -d |-'ing  
 -fəriŋ, -friŋ  
 offertory ˌɒfəˈtɔri, ˌɒf-, ˌɒf-, -ˌtɔri; ES  
 -fəˈtɔri, E +-,tɔri  
 offhand ˌɒfˈhænd, ˌɒf- (ˌɒfˈhænd ˈweɪ)  
 office ˌɒfɪs, ˌɒfɪs, ˌɒfɪs |-'s -iz |-'d -t  
 officeholder ˌɒfɪsˌhɒldə, ˌɒf-, ˌɒf-; ES -ə(r)  
 officer ˌɒfɪsə, ˌɒf-, ˌɒf-; ES -fɪsə(r)  
 official əˈfɪʃəl |-'ly -r |-'dom -dɒm  
 officiant əˈfɪʃɪənt  
 officary əˈfɪʃɪəri  
 officiate əˈfɪʃɪət |-'ated -ˌetɪd  
 officinal əˈfɪʃɪnəl  
 officious əˈfɪʃəs  
 offing ˌɒfɪŋ, ˌɒfɪŋ  
 offish ˌɒfɪʃ, ˌɒfɪʃ  
 offprint ˌɒfˈprɪnt, ˌɒf- |-'ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

offscouring ʔf,skaurɪŋ, ʔf-  
 offset *n* ʔf,ʂet, ʔf-  
 offset *v* ʔf,ʂet, ʔf- | -setting -'ʂetɪŋ  
 offshoot ʔf,ʂut, ʔf-  
 offshore ʔf,ʂɔr, ʔf-, -'ʂɔr; ES -'ʂɔə(r), E+  
 -'ʂɔə(r)  
 offspring ʔf,ʂprɪŋ, ʔf-  
 oft ʔft, ʔft | -times -,'taɪmz  
 often ʔfən, ʔftən, ʔf- | -times -,'taɪmz  
 oftener ʔfənə, ʔf-, -'fnə, -'tənə, -'tnə; ES  
 -'nə(r); | -nest -'nɪst  
 Og ʔg, ʔg, ʔg  
 Ogden ʔgdən, ʔgdən, ʔgdən  
 ogee ʔdʒɪ, ʔdʒɪ | -d -d  
 Ogilby ʔg|bɪ |Ogilvy, -ie ʔg|vɪ  
 ogive ʔdʒaɪv, ʔdʒaɪv | -d -d  
 ogle ʔgl| ʔgled ʔgl'd | -ling ʔglɪŋ, ʔglɪŋ  
 Ogleby ʔg|bɪ |Oglethorpe -,'θɔrɪp; ES -,'θɔɪp  
 Ogpu ʔgpu, ʔgpu, ʔgpu  
 ogre ʔgə; ES ʔgə(r); | -ish, -grish -gɹɪʃ, -gɹɪʃ  
 oh ɔ |oh's, ohs ɔz |ohed ɔd |ohing ʔo-ɪŋ  
 O'Hara ʔ'hæɹə, ʔ'hæɹə  
 Ohio ʔ'hɑrɔ |Ohioan ʔ'hæɹəwən—see -ow  
 ohm, O- om | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz  
 oh *intj* ʔ'hɔ  
 oil ɔɪ |oiled ɔɪld |oily ɔɪli | -less ɔɪllɪs  
 oilcloth ʔɪl,kləθ, -,'kləθ | -ths -'ðz, -'θs—see  
 cloth  
 oilproof ʔɪl'pruf | -ed -t ('oil,proof 'paint)  
 oilskin ʔɪl,skɪn  
 oilstone ʔɪl,stɔn  
 ointment ʔɪntmɛnt  
 Oireachtas ʔɪrəxtəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Ojibway, -wa ʔdʒɪbwe  
 O.K., OK ʔ'ke |-'s -'kez |-'d -'ked|-'ing  
 -'ke-ɪŋ  
 okapi ʔ'kɑpɪ  
 Okeechobee ʔ'krɪ'ʃɔbɪ, -'bɪ  
 Oklahoma ʔ'klə'hɔmə | -n -n  
 okra ʔ'krə  
 Olaf ʔ'ɔləf, ʔ'ɔləf  
 old ɔld |olden ʔ'ɔldn |oldened ʔ'ɔldnd  
 Oldcastle ʔ'ɔld,kæsl; E+-,'kæsl, -,'kæsl  
 old-fashioned ʔ'ɔld'fæʃnd, ʔ'ɔl'f- ('old-,fash-  
 ioned 'girl)  
 old-fogyish, -gey- ʔ'ɔld'fɔgɪʃ, ʔ'ɔl'f-  
 Oldham ʔ'ɔldəm  
 old-maidish ʔ'ɔld'medɪʃ, ʔ'ɔl'm- ('old-,maidish  
 'air)

oldster ʔ'ɔldstə, ʔ'ɔls-; ES -stə(r)  
 oldwife ʔ'ɔld,wɪf |-'s -,wɪfɪs | -wives -,wɪvɪz  
 old-womanish ʔ'ɔld'wʊmənɪʃ, -'wʊm-  
 old-world ʔ'ɔld'wɜ:ld; ES -'wɜ:ld, -'wɜ:ld  
 oleaginous ʔ'ɔlɪ'ædʒɪnəs  
 oleander ʔ'ɔlɪ'ændə; ES -də(r); ('ole,ander  
 'leaf)  
 oleaster ʔ'ɔlɪ'æstə; ES -'æstə(r)  
 oleate ʔ'ɔlɪ,et, ʔ'ɔlɪt  
 olefin ʔ'ɔləfɪn | -fine -'fɪn, -'fɪn  
 oleic ʔ'ɔlɪk, ʔ'ɔlɪk |olein ʔ'ɔlɪn |oleo ʔ'ɔlɪ,ɔ  
 oleomargarine, -in ʔ'ɔlɪ'mɑ:rdʒə,rɪn, -rɪn,  
*much less freq.* -'mɑ:rg-; ES -'ma:-, E+  
 -'ma:-  
 oleoresin ʔ'ɔlɪ'rɛʒn, -'rɛzɪn  
 olfactory ʔ'ɔl'fæktɔrɪ, -'fæktɪrɪ; ES+ ʔl-  
 Olga ʔ'ɔlgə, ʔ'ɔlgə  
 olibanum ʔ'ɔlɪbənəm  
 oligarch ʔ'ɔlɪ,gɑ:k, ʔ'ɔlɪ-; | -y -ɪ  
 oligarchic ʔ'ɔlɪ'gɑ:kɪk; ES -'gɑ:k-, ʔl-  
 Oligocene ʔ'ɔlɪgə,sɪn; ES+ ʔl-  
 olio ʔ'ɔlɪ,ɔ  
 olivary ʔ'ɔlə,vɛrɪ; ES+ ʔl-  
 olive, O- ʔ'ɔlɪv; ES+ ʔlɪv  
 Oliver ʔ'ɔləvə; ES ʔ'ɔləvə(r), ʔl-  
 Olivet ʔ'ɔlə,vet, ʔ'ɔləvɪt; ES+ ʔl-  
 Olivia ʔ'ɔlɪvɪə, ʔ'ɔlɪvɪə  
 olla *L word* ʔ'ɔlə; ES+ ʔlɔlə; |ollae -lɪ  
 olla ʔ'ɔlə; ES+ ʔlɔlə; |pl ollas -lɔz (*Sp* ʔ'ɔlə,  
 'ɔləs)  
 olla-podrida ʔ'ɔləpə'drɪdə; ES+ ʔl-; (*Sp*  
 'ɔləpə'ðrɪðə)  
 Olmsted ʔ'ɔlmstəd, ʔ'ɔm-, 'ɔm-, -strɪd  
 Olney *US* ʔ'ɔlnɪ, ʔ'ɔlnɪ, *Engd* ʔ'ɔlnɪ, *loc.* ʔ'ɔnɪ  
 ology ʔ'ɔlədʒɪ; ES+ ʔl-  
 Olympia ʔ'ɔlɪmpɪə, -pɪə | -n -n | -piad -pɪ,æd  
 Olympic ʔ'ɔlɪmpɪk | -pus -pəs | -pus's -pəsɪz  
 Omaha ʔ'ɔmə,hə, ʔ'ɔmə,hə  
 Omar ʔ'ɔmə, ʔ'ɔmɑ; ES ʔ'ɔmə(r), ʔ'ɔmə:(r)  
 ember, -bre ʔ'ɔmbə; ES ʔ'ɔmbə(r), ʔ'ɔm-  
 omega, O- ʔ'mɛgə, ʔ'mɪgə, ʔ'mɪgə  
 omelet, -tte ʔ'mɪlɪt, ʔ'mɔmlɪt; ES+ ʔm-  
 omen ʔ'ɔmɪn, ʔ'ɔmən  
 omer, O- ʔ'ɔmə; ES ʔ'ɔmə(r)  
 omicron ʔ'mɪ,kɹɑn, ʔo-; ES+ ʔ'mɪ,kɹɔn  
 ominous ʔ'mɔnəs; ES+ ʔm-  
 omissible ʔ'mɪsəbɪ | -bly -bɪ  
 omission ʔ'mɪʃən ('om,mission and 'com-  
 ,mission)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʔpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋgɹɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʔ |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go

omissive o'misɪv  
omit o'mɪt, ə'mɪt |omitted -'mɪtɪd  
omnibus 'amnə,bʌs, 'amnəbəs; ES+ 'ɒm-;  
|-es -ɪz  
omnifarious ,amnə'fɛrɪəs, -'fær-, -'fɛr-;  
ES+ ,ɒm-  
omnific am'hɪfɪk; ES+ ,ɒm-  
omnipotence am'hɪpətəns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-ent  
-ənt  
omnipresence ,amni'prezns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-nt  
-ɪt  
omniscience am'hɪfəns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-ent -ənt  
omnium gatherum 'amnɪəm'gæðərəm; ES+  
'ɒm-  
omnivorous am'hɪvərəs, -'hɪvrəs; ES+ ,ɒm-  
on an, ɒn, ɔn—ɔn is commonest in S and W.  
onager 'anədʒə; ES 'anədʒə(r), 'bɒn-; |pl -s -z  
|-gri -,grɪ  
onanism 'ɒnən,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
once wans  
oncoming 'an,kamɪŋ, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn-  
ondometer an'damətə; ES an'damətə(r),  
ɒn'dɒm-  
one stressed 'wʌn, ,wʌn; unstr. wən |-s -z  
one-horse 'wʌn'hɔrs; ES 'wʌn'hɔəs; ('one-  
horse 'shay)  
Oneida o'naɪdə, Ky o'mɪdə  
O'Neill o'nɪl  
one-legged 'wʌn'legɪd, -gd ('one-,legged 'man)  
oneness 'wʌnnɪs  
Oneonta NY ,ɒni'antə; ES+ -'ɒntə  
onerous 'anərəs; ES+ 'bɒn-  
oneself wʌn'self, wʌnz'self, wən-  
one-sided 'wʌn'saɪdɪd ('one-,sided 'view)  
one-step 'wʌn,step |one-stepped 'wʌn,stept  
one-way 'wʌn'we ('one-,way 'traffic)  
onion 'ʌnjən, 'ʌnjɪn  
Onions 'ʌnjənz |-s -ɪz  
onionskin 'ʌnjən,skɪn, 'ʌnjɪn-  
onlooker 'an,lʊkə, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn-; ES -,lʊkə(r)  
only 'ɒnli; N Engd + 'ɒnli (§46)  
onomatopoeia ,ɒnə,mætə'piə, ɒ,namətə-;  
ES+ ,ɒn-, ɒ,nɒm-; |-poetic -'pɪk  
onomatopoeic ,ɒnə,mætəpə'etɪk; ES+ ,ɒn-  
Onondaga ,ɒnən'dɔgə, -'dɔgə; ES+ ,ɒn-  
onrush 'an,rʌʃ, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn- |-es -ɪz  
onset 'an,set, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn-  
onslaught 'an,sloʊt, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn-  
Ontarian an'tɛrɪən, -'tɛr-; ES+ ,ɒn- |-io -ɪ,ɒ

onto bef. pause 'antu, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn-; bef. cons.  
-tə; bef. vow. -tu, -tə  
ontogeny an'tɔdʒənɪ; ES+ ɒn'tɔdʒ-; |-ist -ɪst  
ontology an'talədʒɪ; ES+ ɒn'tɔl-  
onus 'ɒnəs |onuses 'ɒnəsɪz  
onward 'anwəd, 'bɒn-, 'bɒn-; ES -wəd; |-s -z  
onyx 'aɪnɪks, 'ɒnɪks; ES+ 'ɒn-; |-es -ɪz  
oögenesis ,oə'dʒenəsɪs  
öolite 'oə,lɪt |öolitic ,oə'lɪtɪk  
oölogy o'ælədʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst  
oolong, O- 'ulɔŋ, 'ulɔŋ, 'ulɔŋ  
oomiak ,umi,æk  
oöperm 'oə,spɜ:m; ES 'oə,spɜ:m, -,spɜ:m  
oösphere 'oə,sfɪr; ES 'oə,sfɪə(r), S+ -,sfɛə(r)  
oöspore 'oə,spɔr, -,spɔr; ES 'oə,spɔə(r),  
E+ -,spɔə(r)  
ooze uz |oozes 'u:zɪz |oozed uzd |oozy 'u:zɪ  
opacity o'pæsəti  
opal 'ɒpəl |opaline n 'ɒpəlɪn  
opalescence ,ɒp'lɛsɪs |opalescent ,ɒp'lɛsɪnt  
opaline adj 'ɒpəlɪn, 'ɒpəl,am  
opaque o'pek, ə'pek  
ope op |oped opt  
open 'ɒpən, 'ɒpɪn |-ed -d |-ing 'ɒpənɪŋ,  
'ɒpɪnɪŋ; N Engd + 'ɒp- (§46)  
open-air 'ɒpən'er, -'ær; E -'ɛə(r), ES -'æə(r)  
open-eyed 'ɒpən'aɪd |-eyedly -'aɪdli, -'aɪdli  
openhanded 'ɒpən'hændɪd ('open,handed  
'giver)  
openhearted 'ɒpən'hartɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+  
'hɑ:tɪd  
open-hearth 'ɒpən'hɑrθ; ES -'hɑ:θ, E+ -'hɑ:θ  
open-minded 'ɒpən'maɪndɪd ('open-,minded  
'man)  
openmouthed 'ɒpən'maʊθɪd, -θt  
openness 'ɒpənɪs  
openwork 'ɒpən,wɜ:k; ES 'ɒpən,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
opera 'ɒpərə, 'ɒprə; ES+ 'ɒp-  
operable 'ɒpərəbəl, 'ɒprə-; ES+ 'ɒp-; |-bly  
-blɪ  
opéra bouffe 'ɒpərə'buf, 'ɒprə-; ES+ 'ɒp-;  
(Fr ɔpera'buf)  
opéra comique Fr ɔpera-kɔ'mik  
operate 'ɒpə,ret; ES+ 'ɒp-; |-d -ɪd  
operatic ,ɒpə'rætɪk; ES+ ,ɒp-; |-ally -lɪ,  
-ɪklɪ  
operation ,ɒpə'refən; ES+ ,ɒp-  
operative 'ɒpə,retɪv, 'ɒpərətɪv, 'ɒprətɪv;  
ES+ 'ɒp-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

operator ˈapə,retə; ES ˈapə,retə(r), ˈɒp-  
opere citato, op. cit. ˈapə,ri-saɪ'teto, ˈap'sɪt;  
ES+ ˈɒp-  
operetta ˌapə'retə; ES+ ,ɒp-; |-s -z |-te -ti  
Ophelia ə'filjə, ə'filjə  
ophidian ə'fɪdɪən  
Ophir ˈɒfə; ES ˈɒfə(r)  
ophthalmia əf'θælmɪə, -mɪə; ES+ ɒf-; |-mic  
-mɪk  
ophthalmitis əf'θælmə'taɪtɪs; ES+ ,ɒf-  
ophthalmology əf'θælmələdʒɪ; ES+ ,ɒf'θælm-  
ləl-  
ophthalmoscope əf'θælmə'skɒp; ES+ ɒf-  
opiate ˈɒpi,et, ˈɒpiət  
opine ɒ'paɪn |ɒpɪnd ɒ'paɪnd  
opinion ə'pɪnjən |ɒpɪnɪnd ə'pɪnjənd  
opinionated ə'pɪnjən,etɪd |-ative -,etrv  
opium ˈɒpiəm, ˈɒpjəm  
Oporto ɒ'pɔ:to, ɒ'pɔ:to; ES ɒ'pɔ:to, E+  
ɒ'pɔ:to  
opossum ˈpɒsəm, ə'pɒsəm; ES+ ˈpɒs-, ə'pɒs-  
Oppenheim ˈɒpən,haɪm; ES+ ˈɒp-  
opponent ə'pɒnənt  
opportune ˌɒpə'tjʊn, -'tʊn, -'tʊn; ES+ ,ɒp-;  
|-mist -ɪst |-nity -əti |-neness -nis  
opposable ə'pɒzəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
oppose ə'pɒz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
opposite ˈɒpəzɪt; ES+ ˈɒp-  
opposition ˌɒpə'zɪʃən; ES+ ,ɒp-  
oppress ə'prɛs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
oppression ə'prɛfən |ɒpɪresəv ə'prɛsv  
oppressor ə'prɛsə; ES ə'prɛsə(r)  
opprobrious ə'prɒbrɪəs |-brium -brɪəm  
oppugn ə'pju:n, ə'pju:n |-ed -d  
oppugnant ə'pʌgnənt  
opsonic əp'sɒnɪk; ES+ ɒp'sɒnɪk  
opsonin ˈɒpsɒnɪn; ES+ ˈɒp-  
opt ɒpt; ES+ ɒpt; |-ed -ɪd  
optative ˈɒptətɪv; ES+ ˈɒp-  
optic ˈɒptɪk; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ,  
-ɪkl̩  
optician ɒp'tɪʃən; ES+ ɒp-  
optime ˈɒptə,mɪ; ES+ ˈɒp-  
optimism ˈɒptə,mɪzəm; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-mist  
-mɪst  
optimistic ˌɒptə'mɪstɪk; ES+ ,ɒp-; |-al -l̩  
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl̩  
optimum ˈɒptəməm; ES+ ˈɒp-  
option ˈɒpʃən; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-d -d |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ

optometer ɒp'tamətə; ES ɒp'tamətə(r), ɒp-  
'tɒm-; |-trist -trɪst |-try -trɪ  
opulence ˈɒpjələns; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt  
opus ˈɒpəs |-es -ɪz |opera ˈɒpərə; ES+ ˈɒp-  
opuscule ɒ'pʌskju:l, -kju:l  
or conj, usual form ɔ; ES ə(r); stressed ˈɔ:,  
ɔ; ES ˈɔ:(r), ɔ:(r)  
or 'ere' ɔ:(r); ES ə:(r)  
-or ending -ə; ES -ə(r); usually not pron. -ɔ:(r),  
-ə:(r) unless contrast is expressed or implied,  
as ˈvɛndə-r—vɛn'dɪ  
oracle ˈɔ:rəkəl, ˈɔ:rɪkəl, ˈɔ:-, ˈɔ:- |-d -d  
oracular ə'rækjələ, ə'r-, ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-; ES -lə(r)  
oral ˈɔ:rəl, ˈɔ:rəl; S ˈɔ:rəl; |-ly -ɪ  
orange ˈɔ:rɪndʒ, ˈɔ:-, ˈɔ:-, -əndʒ |-s -ɪz |-ade  
-led  
orangeman ˈɔ:rɪndʒmən, ˈɔ:-, ˈɔ:-, -ən- |-men  
-mən  
orangery ˈɔ:rɪndʒəri, ˈɔ:-, ˈɔ:-, -əndʒ-  
orangutan, -outang ɔ'ræŋʊtæn, -,tæŋ (Malay  
'ɔ:ræŋ'lutən)  
orate ˈɔ:ret, ˈɔ:ret, ɔ'ret, ɔ:-; S ˈɔ:-, ɔ-  
oration ɔ'refən, ə'refən; S ɔ'refən  
orator ˈɔ:rətə, ˈarətə, ˈɔ:rətə; ES -tə(r)  
oratorical ɔ:rə'tɔ:rɪkəl, ɔ:rə'tar-, ɔ:rə'tɔ:r- |-ly  
-ɪ, -ɪkl̩  
oratorio ɔ:rə'tɔ:riə, ɔ:-, ɔ:-, -'tɔ:-; S -'tɔ:-  
oratory ˈɔ:rə'tɔ:ri, ˈɔ:-, ˈɔ:-, -'tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
orb ɔ:rb; ES ə:b; |-ed -d, adj poetic -ɪd  
orbicular ə'rɪkɪkjələ; ES ə'rɪkɪkjələ(r)  
orbit ɔ:rɪt; ES ɔ:ɪt; |-bital -bɪtəl  
orby ɔ:rɪ; ES ɔ:ɪr  
orc ɔ:rk; ES ɔ:k  
Orcadian ɔ:r'kediən; ES ɔ'kediən  
orcein ɔ:rsɪn; ES ɔ:sɪn  
orchard ɔ:rtʃəd; ES ɔ:tʃəd  
orchestra ɔ:rkistrə; ES ɔ:kɪstrə  
orchestral ɔ:r'kestrəl; ES ɔ:k'kestrəl |-ly -ɪ  
orchestrate ɔ:rkistrət; ES ɔ:k-; |-d -ɪd  
orchestration ɔ:rkistrə'fən; ES ɔ:kɪs-  
orchestriion ɔ:r'kestrɪən; ES ɔ'kestrɪən  
orchid ɔ:rkɪd; ES ɔ:kɪd  
orchis ɔ:rki; ES ɔ:kɪ; |-es -ɪz  
orcinol ɔ:rsɪnəl, -nəl, -nəl; ES ˈɔ:-  
ordain ɔ:'den; ES ɔ:den; |-ed -d  
ordeal ɔ:'dɪl, -'dɪəl, ɔ:rd-; ES ɔ:ɪd-, ɔ:ɪd-  
order ɔ:rdə; ES ɔ:bə:(r); |-ed -d |-ing -dɔ:rnɪŋ,  
-drɪŋ  
ordinal ɔ:rdnəl; ES ɔ:bɪnəl; |-ly -ɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo



ordinance ˈɔrdnəns, ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbəd-; |-s  
-iz  
ordinary ˈɔrdnəri, ˈɔrdnəri; ES ˈbəd-; |-ily  
-rəli, esp. if emph. ˈɔrdiˈnarily  
ordinate *n, adj* ˈɔrdɪnət, ˈɔrdɪnət; ES ˈbəd-  
ordinate *v* ˈɔrdɪnət; ES ˈbəd-; |-d -ɪd  
ordination ˈɔrdɪnəʃən; ES ˈɔədɪnəʃən  
ordnance ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbədɪnəns  
ordo ˈɔrdo; ES ˈbædo; |-dines -dɪnɪz  
ordnannce ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbəd-; (*Fr* ˈɔrdɪ-  
nɑːs)  
Ordovician ˈɔrdəvɪʃən; ES ˈɔdəvɪʃən  
ordure ˈɔrdʒə, ˈɔrdʒur; ES ˈbədʒər-, -dʒurə(r)  
öre *Dan coin sg & pl* ˈɔrə  
ore ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r), E+ɔə(r)  
oread ˈɔrɪæd, ˈbɪrɪæd; S ˈɔr-  
Oregon ˈbɪrɪɡən, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-, -ɡən  
Orestes ɔˈrestɪz, ɔ-; S ɔ-; |-tes' -tɪz  
organ ˈɔrgən; ES ˈbægən  
organdy ˈɔrgændɪ; ES ˈbægændɪ  
organic ɔˈɡæntɪk; ES ɔˈɡæntɪk; |-ally -ɪ-,  
-ɪklɪ  
organism ˈɔrgənɪzəm; ES ˈbægənɪzəm; |-ist  
-ɪst  
organization ˈɔrgənəˈzeɪʃən, -aɪz-; ES ˈbæg-  
organize ˈɔrgənəɪz; ES ˈbægən-; |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd  
organon ˈɔrgənən; ES ˈbægənən, -nən; |-s -z  
|-gana -ɡənə  
organum ˈɔrgənəm; ES ˈbæg-; |-s -z |-gana  
-ɡənə  
orgasm ˈɔrgæzəm; ES ˈbægæzəm  
orgiastic ˈɔrdʒɪˈæstɪk; ES ˈɔədʒ-; |-al -ɪ  
orgy ˈɔrdʒɪ; ES ˈbədʒɪ  
oriel ˈɔrɪəl, ˈbɪrɪəl; S ˈɔrɪəl  
orient, O- *n* ˈɔrɪənt, ˈbɪr-, -ənt; S ˈɔr-  
orient *adj* ˈɔrɪənt, ˈbɪr-; S ˈɔrɪənt  
orient *v* ˈɔrɪənt, ˈbɪr-; S ˈɔrɪənt; |-ed -ɪd  
oriental ˈɔrɪəntl, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; |-ism -ɪzəm  
|-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ |-ize -aɪz |-izes -aɪzɪz |-ized  
-aɪzɪd  
orientate ˈɔrɪəntet, ˈɔrɪəntet, ˈbɪr-, ˈɔr-; S  
ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-; |-d -ɪd  
orientation ˈɔrɪəntəʃən, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-  
orifice ˈɔrəfɪs, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
oriflamme, -amb ˈɔrəflæm, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
Origen ˈɔrɪdʒɪn, ˈbɪrɪdʒɪn, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
origin ˈɔrɪdʒɪn, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
original ɔˈrɪdʒənəl |-ly -ɪ  
originality ɔˈrɪdʒəˈnælɪtɪ

originate ɔˈrɪdʒənet |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
orinasal ˈɔrɪˈneɪzl, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; |-ly -ɪ  
Orinoco ˈɔrəˈnɒkə, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-  
oriole ˈɔrɪəl, ˈbɪr-; S ˈɔr-  
Orion ɔˈraɪən ɪˈs -z |gen ˈɔrɪˈɒnɪs, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
orison ˈɔrɪzən, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
Orizaba ˈɔrɪˈsɑvə, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; (*Am Sp*  
ˈɔrɪˈsɑβə)  
Orkney ˈɔrkni; ES ˈbæknɪ  
Orlando ɔrˈlændo; ES ɔəˈlændo  
Orleans *La, France* ɔrˈliənɪz; ES ˈbæliənɪz;  
*most US places* ɔrˈli:nɪz; ES ɔəˈl-; (*Fr*  
ˈɔrle(ɑ̃), cf New Orleans  
orlop ˈɔrləp; ES ˈbələp, -ləp  
Ormazd, -muzd ɔrˈmæzd; ES ˈbæmæzd  
ormolu ˈɔrməlu; ES ˈbæməlu  
Ormuzt ɔrˈmæz; ES ˈbæmæz; ɪˈs -ɪz  
ornament *n* ˈɔrnəmənt, *v* ˈɔrnəmənt; ES  
ˈbæn-; |-ed -ɪd  
ornamental ɔrˈnəmentl; ES ˈbæn-; |-ly -ɪ  
ornamentation ɔrˈnəmentəʃən, -mənt-; ES  
ˈbænə-  
ornate ɔrˈnet; ES ɔəˈnet  
ornery ˈɔrnəri; ES ˈbənəri  
ornithology ˈɔrnəˈθɒlədʒɪ; ES ˈbənə-, -θɒl-  
orogeny ɔˈrɒdʒənɪ; ES+ɔˈrɒdʒ-  
orography ɔˈrɒɡrəfɪ, ɔˈrɒɡ-  
oroide ˈɔrəɪd, ˈbɪr-; S ˈɔr-  
orology ɔˈrələdʒɪ, ɔ-; S ɔ-, ES+-ˈrɒl-  
Orono ˈɔrənə, ˈbɪr-; S ˈɔr-  
Orosius ɔˈrɒsɪəs, -sɪəs ɪˈus' -əs  
orotund ˈɔrəˈtʌnd, ˈbɪr-, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
orphan ˈɔrfən; ES ˈbəfən; |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ  
Orpheus ˈɔrfɪəs, ˈɔrfɪəs; ES ˈbəf-; ɪˈs -ɪz  
Orphic ˈɔrfɪk; ES ˈbəfɪk  
orphrey ˈɔrfri; ES ˈbəfri; |-ed -d  
orpiment ˈɔrpɪmənt; ES ˈbəp-  
orpine, -pin ˈɔrpi:n; ES ˈbəpi:n  
Orpington ˈɔrpiŋtən; ES ˈbəp-  
orrery ˈɔrəri, ˈɑr-, ˈɔr-  
orris ˈɔrɪs, ˈɑrɪs, ˈɔrɪs  
Orsino ɔˈrsɪno; ES ɔəˈsɪno  
orthodontia ɔrθəˈdɒntɪə, -fɪə; ES ˈɔθə-,  
-θɒn-  
orthodox ɔrθəˈdɒks; ES ˈbəθə-, -θɒks; |-y -ɪ  
orthoepy ɔrθəˈɒpɪ, ˈbɪrθəˈɒpɪ; ES ɔˈθə-, ˈbəθə-  
orthographic ɔrθəˈɡræfɪk; ES ˈɔθə-, |-al -ɪ  
|-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
orthography ɔrθəˈɡræfɪ, -θɒɡ-; ES ɔθə-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fuɪz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈkeɪp

orthopedic, -paed- ɔrθə'pɪdɪk; ES ɔəθə-;  
|-s  
orthophonic ɔrθə'fənik; ES ɔəθə'fan-, -'fɒn-  
orthophosphoric ɔrθəfəs'fɔrɪk, -'fɪr-, -'fɒr-;  
ES ɔəθəfəs-, -fɒs-  
orthopsychiatry ɔrθəsar'kaɪətrɪ; ES ɔəθə-  
orthopter ɔr'θɔptə; ES ɔə'θɔptə(r), -'θɒp-  
oryx, O- 'ɔrɪks, 'ɔr-, 'ar-, 'ɔr- |-es -iz  
os 'bone' as; ES+ɒs; |pl ossa -ə  
os 'mouth' as; ES+ɒs; |pl ora 'ɔrə, 'ɔrə; S  
'lɔrə  
Osage ɔ'sedʒ, 'osedʒ |-s -iz (O'sage 'ɔrəndʒ)  
Osaka ɔ'sakə (Jap 'ɔ:sakə)  
Osawatomi ɔsə'wətəmi, 'asə-, 'ɒs-, -'wɒt-,  
loc. ɔsə-  
Osborn, -e 'ɔzbɔ:n, 'ɔz-, 'az-; ES -bɔ:n  
Oscan 'ɔskən, 'ɒskən, 'ɔskən  
Oscar 'ɔskə, 'ɒskə, 'ɔskə; ES -kə(r)  
Osceola ɔsɪ'ɔlə; ES+ɒs-  
oscillate ɔs'jɛt; ES+ɒs-; |-d -ɪd  
oscillation ɔs'jɛʃən; ES+ɒs-  
oscillator ɔs'jɛtə; ES 'ɔs'jɛtə(r), 'ɒs-  
oscillograph ɔ'sɪlə'græf; E+-, 'græf-, -'græf  
ocular 'ɔskjələ; ES 'ɔskjələ(r), 'ɒs-  
oculate 'ɔskjələt; ES+ɒs-; |-d -ɪd  
oculation ɔskjələ'ʃən; ES+ɒs-  
Osgood 'ɔzɡud, 'ɔz-, 'ɔz-  
O'Shaughnessy ɔ'ʃəʊnəsi  
O'Shea ɔ'ʃe, ɔ'ʃi  
Oshkosh ɔ'ʃkɔʃ; ES+ɒ'ʃkɔʃ  
osier ɔ'ʒɔ; ES 'ɔ'ʒɔ(r); |-ed -d  
Osiris ɔ'saɪrɪs (Osiris's ɔ'saɪrɪsɪz  
Osler ɔ'slə, 'ɔzlə, 'as-, 'ɒs-; ES -lə(r)  
Oslo 'ɔzlə, 'aslo, 'ɒ- (Norw 'ɔslo, 'uslu)  
Osman 'ɔzmən, 'as-, 'ɒ-, -mən  
Osmanli az'mænli, as-, ɒ-  
osmic 'ɔzmɪk; ES+ɒz-; |-mious -mɪəs  
|-mium -mɪəm  
osmose 'ɔzmos, 'as-; ES+ɒ-  
osmosis az'məʊsɪs, as-; ES+ɒ-  
osmotic az'matɪk, as-; ES+ɒz'mətɪk, ɒs-  
osmund, O- 'ɔzmənd; ES+ɒz-  
osprey ɔ'sprɪ, 'ɒsprɪ, 'ɔsprɪ  
Osric 'ɔzrɪk, 'ɔz-  
Ossa 'asə; ES+ɒsə  
ossein 'asiɪn; ES+ɒs-  
osseous 'asiəs, -jəs; ES+ɒs-  
Ossian 'ɔʃən, 'asiən; ES+ɒ-  
Ossianic ɔsɪ'ænik, ɔsɪ-; ES+ɒ-

ossification ɔsəfə'keɪʃən; ES+ɒs-  
ossify 'asə'faɪ; ES+ɒs-; |-fied -'faɪd  
Ossining ɔsɪ'nɪŋ; ES+ɒs-  
Ossipee ɔsə'pi, -pi; ES+ɒs-; loc.+ 'ɒsprɪ  
osteal 'ɔstɪəl; ES+ɒs-  
Ostend ɔ'stend; ES+ɒs-  
ostensible ɔ'stensəbl; ES+ɒs-; |-bly -bli  
ostentation ɔ'stən'teɪʃən, -tən-; ES+ɒs-  
ostentatious ɔ'stən'teɪʃəs, -tən-; ES+ɒs-  
osteology ɔsɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+ɒsɪ'ɒlədʒɪ  
osteopath ɔ'stə'pæθ; ES+ɒs-  
osteopathic ɔ'stə'pæθɪk; ES+ɒs-; |-ally -li  
osteopathy ɔsɪ'ɒpəθɪ; ES+ɒsɪ'ɒpəθɪ  
ostiar 'ɔstɪəri; ES+ɒs-  
ostler ɔ'slə; ES 'ɔslə(r), 'ɒs-  
ostracism ɔ'stræ'sɪzəm, 'ɒs-, 'ɒs-  
ostracize ɔ'stræ'saɪz, 'ɒs-, 'ɒs- |-s -iz |-d -d  
ostrich ɔ'strɪtʃ, 'ɒs-, 'as- |-es -iz  
Ostrogoth ɔ'strə'ɡəθ, 'ɒstrə'ɡnθ |-ths -θs  
Oswald, -wold ɔz'wɔld, 'ɔz'wɔld, 'ɔzwɔld,  
'ɔzwɔld  
Oswego ɔs'wɪɡə; ES+ɒs-  
Oswestry ɔz'wɔstrɪ, 'ɔz-, -wɔs-  
Othello ɔ'θelə, ə'θelə  
other ɔ'ðə; ES ɔ'ðə(r)  
otherwise ɔ'ðə'haɪl; ES ɔ'ðə'haɪl  
otherwise ɔ'ðə'waɪz; ES ɔ'ðə'waɪz  
otherworldly ɔ'ðə'wɔ:ldli; ES ɔ'ðə'wɔ:ldli,  
'ɔ'ðə'wɔ:ldli  
Othin ɔ'ðɪn  
Othman ɔ'θmən, 'θɒ-, -mən  
otiose ɔ'ʃɪ, os, 'ɔtɪ, os  
otology ɔ'tələdʒɪ; ES+|-tɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst  
Otranto ɔ'træntə, a-, ɒ- (It 'ɔ:trəntə)  
ottava rima ə'tavə'rɪmə (It ɔ'ta:və'rɪ:ma)  
Ottawa ɔ'təwə, 'atə'wa, -,wɔ; ES+ɒt-  
otter ɔ'tə; ES ɔ'tə(r), 'ɒtə(r)  
Otterburn ɔ'tə'bɜ:n, 'atə'bɜ:n; ES ɔ'tə'bɜ:n,  
'ɒtə-, -tə'bɜ:n, -bɜ:n; *The pron. 'atə'bɜ:n is  
due to r-dissimilation (§121).*  
Otto ɔ'tə; ES+ɒtə  
Ottoman ɔ'təmən, 'atə-; ES+ɒt-  
Ouachita ɔ'waʃɪ'tə, 'wɒʃ-, 'wəʃ-  
ouananche ɔ'wə'nɪʃ, 'wɒ- (Fr wə'nɪʃ)  
oubliette ɔ'blɪ'et  
ouch ɔʃtʃ |ouches ɔʃtʃɪz |ouched ɔʃtʃt  
ought ɔt |ought to ɔttu, 'ɔttə, 'ɔtu, 'ɔtə, 'ɔttu  
oughtn't ɔ'tnt, bef. some cons.+ 'ɔtn ('ɔtn-  
'dʒən tə'gə?)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪ ( §6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ɔŋ'grɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ ( §10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Ouida 'wɪdə  
 Ouija 'wɪdʒə  
 ounce aʊns |ounces 'aʊnsɪz  
 Oundle 'aʊndl̩  
 our aʊr, ɔː; ES aʊə(r), ɑː(r); |-s -z  
 ourself aʊr'self, ɔː-; ES aʊə-, ɑː-; |-lves -vz  
 Oursler 'aʊrzlə, 'aʊz-, 'ɑːz-, 'ɔːz-; ES -lə(r);  
*see §121*  
 -ous *adj ending, always unstressed* -əs  
 Ouse uz  
 ousel 'uːzl̩  
 ousia u'siə  
 oust aʊst |ousted 'aʊstɪd  
 out aʊt  
 out-and-out 'aʊt̩n̩'aʊt ('out-and-,out 'thief)  
 outargue aʊt'ɑːɡjuː; ES -'ɑːɡjuː, E+-'ɑːg-;  
 |-d -d  
 outbalance aʊt'bæləns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 outbid aʊt'brɪd |*past & pptic* -bid -'brɪd  
 outboard 'aʊt,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːrd, E+  
 -,bɔːrd  
 outbound 'aʊt'baʊnd ('out,bound 'train)  
 outbrag aʊt'bræg |-bragged -'bræɡd  
 outbranch aʊt'bræntʃ; E+-'brantʃ, -'brantʃ;  
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 outbrave aʊt'brev |outbraved aʊt'brevd  
 outbuilding 'aʊt,bɪldɪŋ  
 outcast n 'aʊt,kæst; E+-,kast, -,kast; v  
 out'kast  
 outcaste n 'aʊt,kæst; E+-,kast, -,kast  
 outcaste v aʊt'kast; E+-'kast, -'kast; |-d -ɪd  
 outclass aʊt'klæs; E+-'klas, -'klas; |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 outcome 'aʊt,kʌm  
 outcrop n 'aʊt,krɒp; ES+-,krɒp  
 outcrop v aʊt'krɒp; ES+-'krɒp; |-ped -t  
 outcry n 'aʊt,kraɪ  
 outcry v aʊt'kraɪ |-cried -'kraɪd  
 outdare aʊt'dæɪ, -'dæɪ; E -'dɛə(r), ES -'dæə(r)  
 outdistance aʊt'dɪstəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 outdo aʊt'du |does -'dʌz |-did -'dɪd |-done  
 -'dʌn  
 outdoor 'aʊt,dɔːr, -,dɔːr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+-,dɔə(r)  
 outdoors n aʊt'dɔːrɪz -'dɔːrɪz; ES -'dɔəz,  
 E+-'dɔəz  
 outdoors *adj* 'aʊt,dɔːrɪz, -,dɔːrɪz; ES -,dɔəz,  
 E+-,dɔəz  
 outdoors *adv* 'aʊt'dɔːrɪz, -'dɔːrɪz; ES -'dɔəz,  
 E+-'dɔəz

outer 'aʊtə; ES 'aʊtə(r); |-most -,most, -mɔst  
 outface aʊt'feɪs |-faces -'feɪsɪz |-faced -'feɪst  
 outfall 'aʊt,fɔːl  
 outfield n 'aʊt'fɪld, 'aʊt,fɪld  
 outfit 'aʊt,fɪt |outfitted 'aʊt,fɪtɪd  
 outflank aʊt'flæŋk |outflanked aʊt'flæŋkt  
 outflow n 'aʊt,flɔː  
 outflow v aʊt'flɔː |outflowed aʊt'flɔːd  
 outfoot aʊt'fʊt |outfooted aʊt'fʊtɪd  
 outgeneral aʊt'dʒenərəl, -'dʒɛnrəl |-ed -d  
 outgo n 'aʊt,ɡo  
 outgo v aʊt'ɡo |-went -'wɛnt |-gone -'ɡɔːn,  
 -'ɡɔːn, *much less freq.* -'ɡɔːn  
 outgoing aʊt'ɡoɪŋ ('out,goɪŋ 'train)  
 outgrow aʊt'ɡroʊ |-grew -'ɡruː, -'ɡruː |grown  
 -'ɡron  
 outgrowth 'aʊt,ɡrɔʊθ |-growths -,ɡrɔʊθs  
 outguess aʊt'ɡɛs |-guesses -'ɡɛsɪz |-ed -t  
 out-Herod aʊt'hɛrəd ('out-,Herods 'Herod)  
 |-ed -ɪd  
 outhouse 'aʊt,haʊs |-houses -,haʊzɪz  
 outing 'aʊtɪŋ  
 outland n 'aʊt,lænd  
 outland *adj* 'aʊt,lænd, -lænd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 outlandish aʊt'lændɪʃ ('out,landish 'hats)  
 outlast aʊt'læst; E+-'last, -'lɑːst; |-ed -ɪd  
 outlaw 'aʊt,lɔː |-labeled -'ləd |-lawry -,lɔːrɪ  
 outlay n 'aʊt,le  
 outlay v aʊt'le |-laid -'led  
 outlet 'aʊt,let  
 outlier 'aʊt,lɪə; ES -,lɪə-ə(r)  
 outline 'aʊt,lɑɪn |-lined -,lɑɪnd  
 outlive aʊt'lɪv |-lived -'lɪvd  
 outlook n 'aʊt,lʊk  
 outlook v aʊt'lʊk |-looked -'lʊkt  
 outlying 'aʊt,lɑɪŋ  
 outmaneuver, -noeu- ˌaʊtmə'njuːvə; ES -və(r);  
 |-ed -d |-ring -vɔɪŋ, -vɔɪŋ  
 outmode aʊt'mɔd |-moded -'mɔdɪd  
 outmost 'aʊt,mɔst, -mɔst  
 outnumber aʊt'nʌmbə; ES -'nʌmbə(r); |-ed  
 -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔɪŋ  
 out-of-date 'aʊtəv'det, 'aʊtə'det  
 out-of-door 'aʊtəv'dɔːr, -'dɔːr; ES -'dɔə(r),  
 E+-'dɔə(r)  
 out-of-the-way 'aʊtəv'də'we, 'aʊtəv'də'we ('out-  
 of-the-way 'place)  
 outpatient 'aʊt,pɛfənt  
 outplay aʊt'ple |-played -'pled

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

outpoint *aut*'pɔɪnt | -pointed -'pɔɪntɪd  
 outpost *aut*'pɔst  
 outpour *n* 'aut,pɔr, -'pɔr; ES -'pɔə(r), E+  
 -'pɔə(r)  
 outpour *v* *aut*'pɔr, -'pɔr; ES -'pɔə(r), E+  
 -'pɔə(r)  
 output *aut*'pʊt  
 outrage *aut*'redʒ | -rages -'redʒɪz | -d -d  
 outrageous *aut*'redʒəs  
 outrange *aut*'rendʒ | -ranges -'rendʒɪz | -d -d  
 outrank *aut*'ræŋk | -ranked -'ræŋkt  
 outré *u*'tre ('ou,tre 'style)  
 outreach *n* 'aut,rɪʃ | outreaches 'aut,rɪʃɪz  
 outreach *v* *aut*'rɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 outremer, Outre-Mer *u*trə'mer; ES -'mɛə(r)  
 outrider *aut*'raɪdɜ; ES 'aut,raɪdɜ(r)  
 outrigger *aut*'rɪgɜ; ES 'aut,rɪgɜ(r)  
 outright *adj* 'aut,rat  
 outright *adv* 'aut,rat ('out,right 'lazy)  
 outrival *aut*'raɪv | -ed -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ  
 outroot *aut*'ru:t, -'ru:t | -ed -d  
 outrun *aut*'rʌn | *past* -'ræn | *pp/c* -'rʌn  
 outrunner *aut*'rʌnɜ, 'aut,rʌnɜ; ES -ə(r)  
 outsell *aut*'sel | -sold -'sold  
 outset *n* 'aut,set, *v* *aut*'set  
 outshine *aut*'ʃaɪn | -shone -'ʃɔn  
 outshoot *n* 'aut,ʃu:t  
 outshoot *v* *aut*'ʃu:t | -shot -'ʃʊt; ES+ -'ʃʊt  
 outside *n, adj* 'aut'saɪd ('out,side 'door)  
 outside *adv* 'aut'saɪd ('out,side & 'in,side)  
 outside *prep* *aut*'saɪd  
 outsider *aut*'saɪdɜ; ES *aut*'saɪdɜ(r)  
 outsit *aut*'sɪt | *outsat* *aut*'sæt  
 outsize *n* 'aut,sɑ:z | -sizes -'sɑ:zɪz  
 outsized *adj* 'aut'saɪzd ('out,sized 'pair)  
 outskirt *aut*'skɜ:t; ES -'skɜ:t, -'skɜ:t  
 outsmart *aut*'smɑ:t; ES -'smɑ:t, E+ -'smɑ:t;  
 | -ed -d  
 outsoar *aut*'sɔr, -'sɔr; ES -'sɔə(r), E+ -'sɔə(r);  
 | -ed -d  
 outspan *aut*'spæn | *outsponsored* *aut*'spænd  
 outspcak *aut*'spɪk | -spoke -'spɔk | -spoken  
 -'spɔkən  
 outspent *aut*'spɛnt  
 outspoken *aut*'spɔkən ('out,spoken 'leader)  
 outspokenness *aut*'spɔkənɪs  
 outspread *n* 'aut,sprɛd  
 outspread *v* *aut*'sprɛd  
 outstand *aut*'stænd | -stood -'stʊd

outstanding *adj* 'aut'stændɪŋ  
 outstare *aut*'stær, -'stær; E -'stɛə(r), ES  
 -'stɛə(r); | -d -d  
 outstation *n* 'aut,steɪʃən  
 outstation *v* *aut*'steɪʃən | -ed -d  
 outstay *aut*'steɪ | -stayed -'sted  
 outstretch *aut*'streɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 outstrip *aut*'stri:p | -stripped -'stri:pt  
 outtalk *aut*'tɔk | -talked -'tɔkt  
 outtell *aut*'tel | -told -'tɔld  
 outtop *aut*'tɔp; ES+ -'tɔp; | -ped -t  
 outturn *n* 'aut,tɜ:n; ES -'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n  
 outvote *aut*'vɔt | -voted -'vɔtɪd  
 outward *aut*wə:d; ES 'autwə:d; | -s -z  
 outwatch *aut*'wɔtʃ, -'wɔtʃ, -'wɔtʃ | -es -ɪz  
 | -ed -t  
 outwear *aut*'weə, -'weə; E -'weə(r), ES  
 -'wɛə(r); | -wore -'wɔr, -'wɔr; ES -'wɔə(r),  
 E+ -'wɔə(r); | -worn -'wɔrn, -'wɔrn; ES  
 -'wɔrn, E+ -'wɔrn  
 outweigh *aut*'weɪ | -weighed -'wed  
 unwind *'uncoil'* *aut*'waɪnd | -wound -'waʊnd  
 unwind *'exhaust'* *aut*'waɪnd | -winded -'wɪndɪd  
 outwit *aut*'wɪt | -witted -'wɪtɪd  
 outwork *n* 'aut,wɜ:k; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k  
 outwork *v* *aut*'wɜ:k; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; | -ed -t  
 or -wrought -'rɔt  
 outworn *adj* 'aut'wɔrn, -'wɔrn; ES -'wɔrn,  
 E+ -'wɔrn; ('out,worn 'joke)  
 outwrite *aut*'raɪt | -wrote -'rɔt | -written -'rɪtɪ  
 outzel 'uzl  
 ova *pl* 'ɒvə | *sg* ovum 'ɒvəm  
 oval 'ɒv | -ly -ɪ  
 ovarian *ɔ*'vɛrɪən, -'vɛr-, -'vɛr-  
 ovary 'ɒvəri, 'ɒvri  
 ovate 'ɒvet, 'ɒvɪt  
 ovation *ɔ*'veɪʃən  
 oven 'ɒvən | -bird -'bɜ:d; ES -'bɜ:d, -'bɜ:d  
 over 'ɒvɜ; ES 'ɒvɜ(r)  
 over- *Compounds in over- vary in accent ac-*  
*cording to meaning, rhythm, and sense stress.*  
*In compound verbs, over= 'excessively' is*  
*apt to have more stress than over= 'above'*  
*(cf 'over'do with 'over'flow)*  
 overact 'ɒvɜ'ækt | -acted -'æktɪd  
 overage *'surplus'* 'ɒvərɪdʒ, 'ɒvərɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 overage *'too old'* 'ɒvɜ'edʒ | -d -'edʒɪd, -'edʒɪd  
 over-all *adj* 'ɒvɜ,ɔl ('over-all 'width)  
 overall *adv* 'ɒvɜ,ɔl

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

overalls 'ovə,plz, -,hɔlz; ES 'ovə,plz, 'ovə,h-  
overanxious 'ovə'æŋkʃəs -'æŋf- | -iety -æŋ-  
'zærətɪ  
overawe 'ovə'b | -awed -'bɪd  
overbalance 'ovə'bæləns; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz  
| -d -t  
overbear 'ovə'bɛr, -'bɛr; E 'ovə'bɛə(r), ES  
-'bɛə(r); | -bore -'bɔr, -'bɔr; ES -'bɔə(r),  
E+-'bɔə(r); | -borne -'bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES  
-'bɔən, E+-'bɔən  
overbearing 'ovə'bɛrɪŋ, -'bɛrɪŋ; E 'ovə-  
'bɛrɪŋ, ES -'bɛrɪŋ  
overbid *n* 'ovə'bɪd; ES 'ovə'bɪd  
overbid *v* 'ovə'bɪd; ES 'ovə-; | *past* & *ppic*  
-bid -'bɪd  
overblow 'ovə'blɔ; ES 'ovə-; | -blew -'blu,  
-'blu | -blown -'blɒn  
overboard 'ovə'bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES 'ovə'bɔəd,  
E+-,bɔəd  
overbold 'ovə'bold; ES 'ovə-; ('over,bold  
'act)  
overbuild 'ovə'bɪld; ES 'ovə-; | -built -'bɪlt  
overburden *n* 'ovə'bɜdn; ES 'ovə'bɜdn,  
'ovə'bɜdn  
overburden *v* 'ovə'bɜdn; ES 'ovə'bɜdn,  
'ovə'bɜdn; | -ed -d | -ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ  
Overbury 'ovə'bɜrɪ, -bɜrɪ; ES 'ovə-  
overbuy 'ovə'baɪ; ES 'ovə-; | -bought -'bɔt  
overcall *n* 'ovə,kɔl; ES 'ovə-  
overcall *v* 'ovə'kɔl; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -d  
overcapitalize 'ovə'kæpətɪ,aɪz; ES 'ovə-; | -s  
-ɪz | -d -d  
overcareful 'ovə'kɛfəl, -'kɛr-; E 'ovə-  
'kɛfəl, ES -'kɛfəl; | -ly -ɪ  
overcast *n* 'ovə,kæst; ES 'ovə-, E+-,kæst,  
-,kæst  
overcast *v* 'ovə'kæst; ES 'ovə-, E+-'kæst,  
-'kæst; *in sense* 'sew' *acct*+ 'over,cast, *pic*  
*adj* 'over'cast, 'over,cast  
overcharge *n* 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ,  
E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz  
overcharge *v* 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ,  
E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
overcloud 'ovə'klaʊd; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -ɪd  
overcoat 'ovə,kot; ES 'ovə-  
overcome 'ovə'kʌm; ES 'ovə-; | *past* -came  
-'kɛm | *ppic* -come -'kʌm  
overconfidence 'ovə'kʌnfɪdəns; ES 'ovə-  
'kʌn-, -'kɒn-; | -s -ɪz

overdevelop 'ovə'dɪ'veləp; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -t  
overdo 'ovə'du; ES 'ovə-; | -does -'dʌz | -did  
-'dɪd | -done -'dʌn  
overdose *n* 'ovə'dɔs; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz  
overdose *v* 'ovə'dɔs; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
overdraft, -draught 'ovə'dræft; ES 'ovə-,  
E+-,dræft, -'dræft  
overdraw 'ovə'drɔ; ES 'ovə-; | -drew -'dru,  
-'dru | -drawn -'drɒn  
overdress 'ovə'dres; ES 'ovə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
overdue 'ovə'dju, -'dru, -'du; ES 'ovə-;  
( 'over,duə 'note)  
overeat 'ovə'it | -ate -'et | -eaten -'i:tɪŋ | -eat  
*dial. past* -'et, *cf* ate  
overemphasis 'ovə'ɛmfəsis | *pl* -ses -,sɪz  
overemphasize 'ovə'ɛmfəsaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
overestimate *n* 'ovə'ɛstəmt, -,met  
overestimate *v* 'ovə'ɛstə,met | -d -ɪd  
overexcite 'ovə'rɪk'saɪt | -d -ɪd  
overexert 'ovə'rɪg'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t | -ed -ɪd  
overexertion 'ovə'rɪg'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:ʃ-, -'zɜ:ʃ-  
overexpose 'ovə'rɪk'spɔz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sure  
-ʒɜ:; ES -ʒɜ:r  
overfeed *n, adj* 'ovə'fɪd; ES 'ovə-  
overfeed *v* 'ovə'fɪd; ES 'ovə-; | -fed -'fɛd  
overflow *n* 'ovə'flɔ; ES 'ovə'flɔ  
overflow *v* 'ovə'flɔ; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -d  
overgarment 'ovə'gɑ:mənt; ES 'ovə'gɑ:mənt,  
E+-,gɑ:m-  
overgild 'ovə'gɪld; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -ɪd  
overglaze *n* 'ovə'glez; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz  
overglaze *v* 'ovə'glez; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
overgrow 'ovə'grɔ; ES 'ovə-; | -grew -'gru,  
-'gru | -grown -'grɒn  
overhand *adj, adv* 'ovə'hænd; ES 'ovə-; | -ed  
-ɪd ('over,hand 'play)  
overhand *n, v* 'ovə'hænd; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -ɪd  
overhang *n* 'ovə'hæŋ; ES 'ovə-  
overhang *v* 'ovə'hæŋ; ES 'ovə-; | -hung -'hʌŋ  
overhaul *n* 'ovə'hɔɪlɪŋ' 'ovə'hɔɪl; ES 'ovə-  
overhaul *v* 'ovə'hɔɪl; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -d  
overhauls 'overalls' 'ovə'hɔɪz; ES 'ovə-  
overhead *n, adj* 'ovə'hɛd; ES 'ovə-  
overhead *adv* 'ovə'hɛd; ES 'ovə-  
overhear 'ovə'hɪr; ES 'ovə'hɪə(r), S+-'hɪə(r),  
-'hɪə(r), -'hɛə(r); | -heard -'hɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d,  
-'hɜ:d  
overheat 'ovə'hɪt; ES 'ovə-; | -heated -'hɪtɪd  
overindulge 'ovə'rɪn'dʌldʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dtʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

overjoy *ovə*'dʒɔɪ; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -d  
 overlaid *ovə*'led; ES *ovə*-; ('over,laid 'gold)  
 overland *adj, adv* *ovə*'lənd; ES *ovə*-  
 overland *v* *ovə*'lənd, *ovə*'lənd; ES -və-;  
 |-ed -rd  
 overlap *n* *ovə*'læp; ES *ovə*-  
 overlap *v* *ovə*'læp; ES *ovə*-; |-ped -t  
 overlay *past of* overlie *ovə*'le; ES *ovə*-  
 overlay *n* *ovə*'le; ES *ovə*-; |-laid -'led  
 overleaf *adv* *ovə*'lif; ES *ovə*-; *n* *ovə*'leaf  
 overleap *ovə*'li:p; ES *ovə*-; |-leaped -'lipt,  
 -'lept *or* -leapt -'lept, -'lipt  
 overlie *ovə*'lai; ES *ovə*-; |*past* -lay -'le |*pp*tc  
 -lain -'len  
 overlook *n* *ovə*'lʊk; ES *ovə*-  
 overlook *v* *ovə*'lʊk; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -t  
 overlord *ovə*'lərd; ES *ovə*'lərd  
 overly *ovə*'li; ES *ovə*'li  
 overman *'foreman* *ovə*'mæn; ES *ovə*-; |-men  
 -mæn, *'superman* -'mæn |-men -'mæn  
 overman *v* *ovə*'mæn; ES *ovə*-; |-ned -d  
 overmaster *ovə*'mæstə; ES *ovə*'mæstə(r),  
 E+ -'mas-, -'mas-  
 overmatch *ovə*'mætʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-es -iz  
 |-ed -t  
 overmuch *adj, adv* *ovə*'mʌtʃ; ES *ovə*-;  
 ('over,much 'joy)  
 overnight *adj, adv* *ovə*'naɪt; ES *ovə*-;  
 ('over,night 'bag)  
 overnight *n* *ovə*'naɪt; ES *ovə*-  
 overpass *n* *ovə*'pæs; ES *ovə*-, E+ -'pas,  
 -'pas; |-es -iz  
 overpass *v* *ovə*'pæs; ES *ovə*'pæs, E+ -'pas,  
 -'pas; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 overpay *ovə*'pe; ES *ovə*-; |-paid -'ped  
 overpersuade *ovə*'pə'swɛd; ES *ovə*'pə-; |-d  
 -rd  
 overplus *ovə*'plʌs; ES *ovə*-; |-es -iz  
 overpower *ovə*'paʊə; ES *ovə*'paʊə(r); |-ed  
 -d |-ing -'paʊərɪŋ, -'paʊrɪŋ  
 overprint *n* *ovə*'prɪnt; ES *ovə*-  
 overprint *v* *ovə*'prɪnt; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -rd  
 overprize *ovə*'praɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz |-d -d  
 overproduction *ovə*'prɒ'dʌkʃən; ES *ovə*-  
 overproportion *ovə*'prɒ'pɔ:ʃən, -'pɔ:-; ES  
 'ovə'prɒ'pɔ:ʃən, E+ -'pɔ:-; |-ed -d  
 overrate *ovə*'ret; ES *ovə*'ret; |-rated -'retɪd  
 Overreach *ovə*'ri:tʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz

overreach *ovə*'ri:tʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 override *ovə*'raɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-rode -'rod  
 |-ridden -'rɪdn̩  
 overripe *ovə*'raɪp; ES *ovə*-  
 overrule *ovə*'ru:l, -'ru:l; ES *ovə*-; |-d -d  
 overrun *n* *ovə*'rʌn; ES *ovə*-  
 overrun *v* *ovə*'rʌn; ES *ovə*-; |-ran -'ræn  
 overscrupulous *ovə*'skrupjələs, -'ru:-; ES  
 'ovə-  
 oversea *ovə*'si; ES *ovə*-; |-s -z ('over,sea  
 'voyage)  
 oversee *ovə*'si; ES *ovə*-; |-saw -'sɔ |-seen  
 -'sɪn  
 overseer *ovə*'siə, -'sɪr, *ovə*'sɪr; ES *ovə*-  
 ,sɪə(r), -sɪə(r), *ovə*'sɪə(r)  
 oversell *ovə*'sel; ES *ovə*-; |-sold -'sold  
 overset *n* *ovə*'set; ES *ovə*-  
 overset *v* *ovə*'set; ES *ovə*-  
 oversew *ovə*'so, *ovə*'so; ES *ovə*-, *ovə*-;  
 |*past* -ed -d |*pp*tc -ed -d *or* -n -n  
 overshadow *ovə*'ʃed; ES *ovə*-; |-d -rd  
 overshadow *ovə*'ʃædə, -də; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -d  
 |-ing -'ʃædəwɪŋ  
 overshine *ovə*'ʃaɪn; ES *ovə*-; |-shone -'ʃɒn  
 overshoe *ovə*'ʃu, -'ʃu; ES *ovə*-  
 overshoot *ovə*'ʃu:t; ES *ovə*-; |-shot -'ʃʌt;  
 ES+ -'ʃɒt  
 oversight *ovə*'saɪt; ES *ovə*-  
 oversize *adj* *ovə*'saɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-d -d ('over-  
 ,size(d) 'bolt)  
 oversize *n* *ovə*'saɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz  
 oversize *v* *ovə*'saɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz |-d -d  
 overskirt *ovə*'skɜ:t; ES *ovə*'skɜ:t, *ovə*'skɜ:t  
 oversleep *ovə*'slɪp; ES *ovə*-; |-slept -'slept  
 oversoon *ovə*'sun, -'sun; ES *ovə*-  
 oversoul *ovə*'sol; ES *ovə*-  
 overspend *ovə*'spend; ES *ovə*-; |-spent  
 -'spent  
 overspread *ovə*'spred; ES *ovə*-  
 overstate *ovə*'stet; ES *ovə*-; |-d -rd  
 overstay *ovə*'ste; ES *ovə*-; |-stayed -'sted  
 overstep *ovə*'step; ES *ovə*-; |-ped -t  
 overstride *ovə*'straɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-strode  
 -'strod |-stridden -'strɪdn̩  
 overstrung *ovə*'strʌŋ; ES *ovə*-  
 overstuff *ovə*'stʌf; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -t  
 oversubscribe *ovə*'səb'skraɪb; ES *ovə*-;  
 |-d -d  
 overt *oʊ*'vɜ:t; ES *oʊ*'vɜ:t, *oʊ*'vɜ:t; ('o,vert 'act)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **prɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ**·gri  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

overtake ,ovə'tek; ES ,ovə-; |-took -'tuk  
|-taken -'tekən  
overtax 'ovə'tæks; ES 'ovə-; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
over-the-counter 'ovəðə'kauntə; ES 'ovəðə-  
'kauntə  
overthrow *n* 'ovə'θro; ES 'ovə-  
overthrow *v* ,ovə'θro; ES ,ovə-; |-threw -'θru,  
-θruu |-thrown -'θron  
overtime *n* 'ovə'taɪm; ES 'ovə-  
overtime *v* ,ovə'taɪm; ES ,ovə-; |-d -d  
overtone 'ovə'ton; ES 'ovə-  
overtop ,ovə'tap; ES ,ovə'tap, -'tɒp; |-ped -t  
overtrade 'ovə'tred; ES 'ovə-; |-d -id  
overtrick 'ovə'trɪk; ES 'ovə-  
overtrump ,ovə'trʌmp; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -t  
overture 'ovə'tʃə, -'tʃʊr; ES 'ovə'tʃə(r),  
-tʃʊə(r)  
overturn *n* 'ovə'tɜ:n; ES 'ovə'tɜ:n, 'ovə'tɜ:n  
overturn *v* ,ovə'tɜ:n; ES ,ovə'tɜ:n, 'ovə'tɜ:n;  
|-ed -d  
overvalue 'ovə'vælju; ES 'ovə-; |-d -d  
overwatch 'ovə'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ; ES  
'ovə-; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
overwear 'ovə'weɪr, -'weɪr; E 'ovə'weə(r), ES  
-'weə(r); |-wore -'wor, -'wɔ:r; ES -'woə(r),  
E+-'wɔə(r); |-worn -'wɔ:n, -'wɔ:n; ES  
-'wɔ:n, E+-'wɔ:n  
overweary 'ovə'waɪrɪ, -'waɪrɪ; ES 'ovə-, S+  
-'weɪrɪ; |-ied -d  
overween 'ovə'wi:n; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ  
overweigh 'ovə'weɪ; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d  
overweight *n* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-  
overweight *adj* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-; (|over-  
weight 'pɑ:rl) |  
overweight *v* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -id  
overwhelm ,ovə'hwelm; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -d  
overwind 'ovə'waɪnd; ES 'ovə-; |-wound  
-'waʊnd  
overwork *n* 'too hard w.' 'ovə'wɜ:k; ES  
'ovə'wɜ:k, 'ovə'wɜ:k; 'extra w.' over,work  
overwork *v* 'ovə'wɜ:k; ES 'ovə'wɜ:k, 'ovə-  
'wɜ:k; |-ed -t or -wrought -'rɒt  
overwrought 'ovə'rɒt; ES 'ovə'rɒt; (|over-  
wrought 'nɜ:v) |  
Ovid 'aɪd; ES+ 'bɔɪd  
Ovidian ə'vɪdɪən  
oviduct 'ɒvɪ,dʌkt  
oviparous ə'vɪpərəs  
oviposit 'ɒvɪ'pɒzɪt; ES+-'pɒz-; |-ed -ɪd

Ovoca ə'vokə  
ovoid 'ɒvɔɪd  
ovule 'ɒvju:l  
ovum 'ɒvəm |pl ova 'lɒvə  
-ow suffix -o, -ö, -ə. *The ending -ow is seldom pronounced (except with artificial care) with a full o as in elbow. The commonest prons. are with an advanced ö, nearly like u, and with ə. ö differs from ə chiefly in its lip-rounding. In these words the symbol ö is not used in the vocab., the symbol o being understood to include the pron. with fronted ö. When a vowel follows the -ə (as in -ing, -er) a w or r intervenes; as follow 'falə, following 'fæləwɪŋ or 'fælərɪŋ. An ö sound, nearly u, is also heard in medial syllables of such words as whatsoever.*  
owe o |d -d |owing 'oʊɪŋ  
Owego ə'wɪgo, o-  
Owen 'oʊn, -ən  
owl əʊl |-et -ɪt  
own on |owned ond  
ownership 'ɒnə'ʃɪp; ES 'ɒnə'ʃɪp  
Owosso ə'wɒso, ə'wɒso  
ox əks; ES+ɒks; |-s -ɪz |-en -ŋ  
oxalate 'ɒksə'let; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -ɪd  
oxalic əks'ælɪk; ES+ɒks-  
oxalis 'ɒksəlɪs; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxazine 'ɒksə'zɪn, -zɪn; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxbow 'ɒks,bə; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxen 'ɒksn; ES+ 'bɒksn  
oxeye 'ɒksaɪ; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -d  
Oxford 'ɒksfəd; ES 'ɒksfəd, 'bɒks-; |-shire  
-ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
oxidase 'ɒksə'des, -dez; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxidate 'ɒksə'det; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -ɪd  
oxide 'ɒksaɪd, 'ɒksɪd; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxidize 'ɒksə'daɪz; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd  
oxime 'ɒksɪm, 'ɒksɪm; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxlip 'ɒks,lɪp; ES+ 'bɒks-;—*The earlier form was ox-slip. The present syl. division may be due to confusion with the word lip; cf*  
cowslip.  
Oxonian əks'ɒnɪən; ES+ɒks-  
oxtongue 'ɒks,tʌŋ; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -d  
oxyacetylene ,ɒksə'setlɪn; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxycalcium ,ɒksɪ'kælsɪəm; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxygen 'ɒksədʒən, 'ɒksɪ-, -dʒɪn; ES+ 'bɒks-  
oxygenate 'ɒksədʒən,et; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -ɪd

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

oxygenize ˈɒksədʒən,aɪz; ES+ ˈɒks-; |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d  
oxyhydrogen ˌɒksɪˈhaɪdrədʒən, -dʒɪn; ES+  
ˌɒks-  
oxymoron ˌɒksɪˈmɒrən, -ˈmɔːr-; ES ˌɒksɪ-  
ˈmɒrən, ˌɒksɪˈmɒrən, E+ -ˈmɔːr-  
oxysalt ˌɒksɪˈsɔːlt; ES+ ˌɒks-  
oxysulphide, -fide ˌɒksɪˈsʌlfaɪd, -fɪd; ES+  
ˌɒks-; |-phid, -fɪd -fɪd

oxytocic ˌɒksɪˈtɒsɪk, -ˈtʌsɪk; ES+ ˌɒksɪˈtɒsɪk,  
ˌɒksɪˈtɒsɪk  
oxytone ˌɒksɪˈtɒn; ES+ ˌɒks-  
oyer ˈɔɪə, ˈɔɪə; ES ˈɔɪə(r), ˈɔɪ-ə(r)  
oyez, -yes ˈɔɪəs, ˈɔɪz |-es -ɪz  
oyster ˈɔɪstə; ES ˈɔɪstə(r)  
Ozark ˈoʊzɑːk; ES ˈoʊzɑːk, E+ ˈoʊzɑːk  
ozone ˈoʊzən, ˈoʊzən  
ozoneize ˈoʊzəˌnaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-nous -nəs

## P

P, p letter pi |p| P's, Ps, *poss* P's piz  
pabulum ˈpæbjələm  
pace pes |paces ˈpesɪz |paced pest  
pacemaker ˈpes,mekə; ES ˈpes,mekə(r)  
Pachaug pəˈtʃɔːg, cf Patchogue  
pachisi pəˈtʃɪzi, pɑ—see parcheesi  
pachyderm ˈpækə,dɜːm; ES -,dɜːm, -,dɜːm  
pacifiable ˈpæsəˌfaɪəbəl |-bly -bli  
pacific, P- pəˈsɪfɪk |-ally -li, -rɪkɪ  
pacification ˌpæsəfəˈkeɪʃən  
pacificator ˈpæsəfəˌkeɪtə; ES -,keɪtə(r)  
pacificatory pəˈsɪfəˌkeɪtəri, -təri; S -,təri  
pacifism pəˈsɪfəˌsɪzəm  
pacifism ˈpæsəˌfɪzəm |-fist -fɪst  
pacify ˈpæsəˌfaɪ |pacified ˈpæsəˌfaɪd  
pack pæk |packed pækt |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages  
-ɪdʒɪz  
Packard ˈpækəd; ES ˈpækəd  
packet ˈpækt |packeted ˈpæktɪd  
packhorse ˈpæk,hɔːs; ES ˈpæk,hɔːs; |-s -ɪz  
packsack ˈpæk,sæk  
packsaddle ˈpæk,sæd ||-d -d  
packthread ˈpæk,θreð  
pact pækt  
pad pæd |padded ˈpædɪd  
paddle ˈpæd ||-d -d |-ling ˈpædɪŋ, ˈpædɪŋ  
paddock ˈpædək |paddocked ˈpædəkt  
paddy, padi ˈraɪs ˈpædi  
Paddy ˈIrishman ˈpædi  
Padelford pəˈdelfɔːd; ES -fəd  
Paderewski ˌpædəˈrɛfski, -ˈrɛv-, -ˈruski,  
-ˈruski  
padishah ˈpædɪʃɑː  
padlock ˈpæd,lɒk; ES+ -,lɒk; |-ed -t  
padre ˈpædrɪ (*It* ˈpɑːdre, *Sp* ˈpɑːdre)

Padriac Colum ˈpædrɪkˈkæləm, -ˈkələm  
padrone pəˈdrɒni |-s -z (*It* pəˈdroːne |pl -ni  
-ni)  
Padua ˈpædʒuə, ˈpædʒuə |-n -n (*It* ˈpaːdova)  
Paducah pəˈdʒukə, -ˈdɪu-, -ˈdu-  
paeon ˈpiən  
paediatric ˌpiːdiˈætrɪk, ˌpæd- |-s -s  
paediatrician ˌpiːdiˈætrɪʃən, ˌpæd-  
pagan ˈpegən |paganism ˈpegənɪzəm  
Paganini ˌpæɡəˈniːni (*It* ˌpɑɡuˈniːni)  
paganize ˈpegən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
page peɪʒ |pages ˈpedʒɪz |paged peɪʒd  
Page peɪʒ |Page's ˈpedʒɪz  
pageant ˈpædʒənt |-ry -rɪ  
Paget ˈpædʒɪt  
paginate ˈpædʒəˌnet |-nated -,netɪd  
pagination ˌpædʒəˈneɪʃən  
pagoda pəˈɡɒdə  
Pago Pago ˈpɑɡoˈpɑɡo = Pangopango  
pah *int, v* pɑ, pɑ, pæ, etc. |-ed -d  
Pahlavi, p- ˈpɑləˌvi = Pehlevi  
paid *past & pp* of pay peɪd  
pail pel |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl |-fuls -fʊlz  
pain pen |pained pend |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
Paine pen  
painstaking ˈpeɪnzˌteɪkɪŋ  
paint pent |painted ˈpeɪntɪd  
paintbrush ˈpeɪntˌbrʌʃ |-es -ɪz  
pair pɛə, pɛə; E pɛə(r), ES pɛə(r); |-ed -d  
Paisley ˈpeɪzli  
Paiute paɪˈjuːt (Paiute ˈlɪŋɡwɪʒ)  
pajama pəˈdʒæmə, pəˈdʒɑːmə |-s -z  
pal pæl |palled pæld  
palace ˈpælɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz  
paladin ˈpælədɪn

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo



Palamon 'pæləməŋ, -,məŋ, -,mən  
 palanquin, -keen 'pælən'kɪn, -əŋ'k- | -ed -d  
 palatability 'pælətə'bɪlətɪ  
 palatable 'pælətəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 palatal 'pælətəl  
 palatalization 'pælətəl'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 palatalize 'pælətəl'aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 palate 'pælt  
 palatial pə'leɪʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
 palatinate, P- pə'leɪtɪŋ,et, -ɪt  
 palatine, P- 'pælə'taɪn, -tɪn  
 Palatka pə'leɪtkə  
 palaver pə'lævə; ES pə'lævə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 pə'lævərɪŋ, pə'lævərɪŋ  
 pale pəl | paled peld  
 pale-, paleo- 'peɪ-, 'peɪo-, *Brit usually* 'pæl-  
 paleethnology 'pæleθ'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-  
 paleface 'pæl'feɪs | -faces -'feɪsɪz  
 paleobotany 'pælo'botənɪ; ES+ -'bɒt-  
 paleographer 'pæl'ɒgrəfə, -'ɒg-; ES -fə(r)  
 paleographic 'pælə'græfɪk | -al -l | -ally -ɪ  
 paleography 'pæl'ɒgrəfɪ, -'ɒg- | -phist -fɪst  
 paleolith 'pælə'lɪθ | -ths -θs  
 paleolithic 'pælə'lɪθɪk  
 paleontologic 'pæɪ,əntə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -,əntə-  
 'lɒdʒɪk; | -al -l | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 paleontology 'pæɪ,əntə'lɒdʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒn'tɒl-;  
 | -gist -dʒɪst  
 Paleozoic 'pælə'zɔɪk  
 paleozoology 'pæɪ,əzə'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒl-  
 Palermo pə'lɜ:mə; ES -'lɜ:mə, -'lɜ:mə; (*It*  
 pə'lɜ:mə)  
 Palestine 'pæləs'taɪn  
 Palestinian 'pæləs'tɪnɪən, -'tɪnʒən  
 paletot 'pælə'to, 'pæltə  
 palette 'pæltɪ  
 Paley 'peɪlɪ  
 palfrey, P- 'pɒlfri  
 Palgrave 'pɒlgræv, 'pæl-  
 Pali 'pəli  
 palikar 'pæɪ'lɪkə; ES 'pæɪ'lɪkə:(r)  
 palimpsest 'pæɪmpst  
 palindrome 'pæɪn'drɒm  
 paling 'peɪɪŋ  
 palingenesis 'pæɪn'dʒenəɪsɪs | -sɪst -sɪst  
 palinode 'pæɪ'nɒd | -d -ɪd  
 palisade 'pæləs'sed | -d -ɪd | Palisades -'sedz  
 pall pəl | palled pɒld  
 Palladian pə'ledɪən

palladic pə'leɪdɪk, pə'ledɪk  
 palladium, P- pə'ledɪəm | -s -z | -dia -dɪə  
 palladous pə'ledəs, 'pælədəs  
 Pallas 'pæləs | Pallas's 'pæləsɪz  
 pallbearer 'pɒl'berə, -,bærə; E -,berə(r), ES  
 -,bærə(r)  
 pallet 'pæltɪ  
 palliate 'pæɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -ative -'etrv  
 palliation 'pæɪ'leɪʃən  
 pallid 'pæɪld  
 pallium 'pæɪəm | -s -z | pallia 'pæɪə  
 pall-mall game 'pəl'mæl  
 Pall Mall *London street* 'pəl'mæl, 'pæl'mæl  
 pallor 'pælə; ES 'pælə(r)  
 palm pəm | palmed pəmd | -ist -ɪst | -istry  
 -'ɪstrɪ  
 palmate 'pæɪmet, 'pæɪmt | -mated -'metrd  
 palmer, P- 'pəmə; ES 'pəmə(r)  
 Palmerston 'pəmə'stən; ES 'pəməstən  
 palmetto 'pæl'metə  
 palmitate 'pæɪmə'tet | -mitic 'pæɪ'mɪtɪk  
 palmitin 'pæɪmətɪn | -tine -tɪn, -,tɪn  
 palmy 'pəmi  
 Palmyra, p- 'pæl'maɪrə  
 Palo Alto *Cal, Pa* 'pələ'æltə; *Ia, Tex+*  
 'pələ'æltə  
 palpable 'pæɪpəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 palpitant 'pæɪpətənt  
 palpitate 'pæɪpə'tet | -tated -,tɪtɪd  
 palpitation 'pæɪpə'teɪʃən  
 palsy 'pɒɪzɪ | palsied 'pɒɪzɪd  
 palter 'pɒltə; ES 'pɒltə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'pɒltərɪŋ, 'pɒltɪŋ | -try -trɪ  
 paly 'peɪlɪ  
 pam pəm  
 Pamela 'pæmələ  
 Pamlico 'pæmɪkə  
 pampas 'pæmpəz, *attrib.* -pəs  
 Pampas *S Amer plains* 'pæmpəz  
 pamper 'pæmpə; ES 'pæmpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'pæmpərɪŋ, 'pæmpɪŋ  
 pamphlet 'pæmflɪt, 'pæmpflɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 pamphleteer 'pæmflɪ'tɪr; ES -'tɪrə(r), S+  
 -'tɪrə(r); | -ed -d  
 Pamunkey pə'mʌŋkɪ  
 pan, P- pæn | panned pænd  
 panacea 'pænə'siə, -'sɪə  
 Panama, p- 'pænə'mə, -mə, 'pænə'mə, -'mə  
 (*Sp* 'panə'mə)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in *N* with *ε* ('kæri, §94)

Panamanian	ˈpænə'menʃən, -'menjən, -'man-	pantheism	'pænθi:zəm   -ist -ɪst
Pan-American	'pænə'merəkən	pantheistic	'pænθi:'ɪstɪk   -al -l̩   -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
Panay	pə'nai (Sþ pa'nai)	pantheon, P-	'pænθi:ən, -ən, pæn'θi:ən;
pancake	'pæn,kek, 'pæŋ-	ES+-ən	
panchromatic	'pænkro'mætrɪk	panther	'pænθə; ES 'pænθə(r)
Pancras	'pæŋkrəs—see St. Pancras	Panthino	pæn'θi:nə
pancreas	'pæŋkrəs, 'pæŋ-	pantofle	'pæntɒf , pæn'tɒf , -'tu:f ; ES+-'tɒf-
pancreatic	'pæŋkrɪ'ætrɪk, 'pæŋ-	pantomime	'pæntə'maɪm   -d -d   -mimist -ɪst
pancreatin	'pæŋkrɪətɪn, 'pæŋ-	pantomimic	'pæntə'mɪmɪk
panda	'pændə	pantry	'pæŋtrɪ
Pandar	'pændə; ES 'pændə(r); cf pander	pants	pænts
Pandarus	'pændərəs [Pandarus's 'pændərəsɪz	Panurge	pæn'ɪ:dʒ; ES -'ɪdʒ, -'ɪ:dʒ;  -s -ɪz
pandect, P-	'pændekt	(Fr pə'nɪrʒ)	
pandemic	pæn'demɪk	panzer	'pænzə, 'pantzə; ES -ə(r); (Ger 'pan-
Pandemonium, P-	'pændɪ'moniəm, -'monjəm	tsər)	
pander, -ar	'pændə; ES 'pændə(r);   -ed -d	Paola	pɪ'olə, pe-, Italy 'pa:olə
-ing	'pændərɪŋ, 'pændrɪŋ	Paoli	pɪ'olai, pe- (It 'pa:oli)
Pandora	pæn'dorə, -'dɔ:rə; S -'dɔ:rə	pap	pæp   papped pæpt
pandowdy	pæn'daʊdɪ	papa	'pɑ:pə, now rare pə'pɑ
Pandulph	'pændʌlf	papacy	'peɪsɪ
pane	pen   panned pænd	papain	pə'peɪn
panegyric	'pænə'dʒɪrɪk   -al -l̩   -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩	papal	'peɪpl̩   papally 'peɪpl̩
panegyrize	'pænə'dʒə,rɪz   -s -ɪz   -d -d	papaverine	pə'pævə,rɪn, -rɪn, -'pev-
panel	'pænl̩   -ed -d	papaw	'pɑ:pə
panful	'pæn,fʊl   -s -z	papaya	pə'paɪə, pə'paɪə
pang	pæŋ	Papeete	'pɑ:pɪ'ete
pangogenesis	pæn'dʒenəɪsɪs	paper	'peɪpə; ES 'peɪpə(r);   -ed -d   -ing 'pe-
Pangopango	'pæŋpæŋə = Pago Pago	-ərɪŋ, 'peɪrɪŋ	
panhandle, P-	'pæn,hændl̩   -d -d   -dling	paperer	'peɪpərə, 'peɪprə; ES 'peɪpərə(r),
-dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ		'peɪprə(r)	
Panhellenic	'pænhə'lenɪk, -hə'lenɪk	papeterie	'pæpətəri (Fr pap'tri)
panic	'pæɪnɪk   -icked -t   panicky 'pæɪnɪkɪ	papier-mâché	'peɪpə'mɑ:ʃe, 'pæɪjemeɪ'ʃe; ES
panicle	'pæɪnɪkl̩   [panicked 'pæɪnɪkl̩d	'peɪpə'mɑ:ʃe, 'pæɪjemeɪ'ʃe; (Fr pæɪjeme-	
Panjab	pæn'dʒəb   -i -ɪ	'ʃe)	
panjandrum, P-	pæn'dʒændrəm	papist	'peɪpɪst
panne	pæn	papistic	pe'pɪstɪk, pə-   -al -l̩   -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
pannier	'pæɪnjə, 'pæɪnə; ES 'pæɪnjə(r), -nɪ-ə(r)	papoose	pə'pʊs   -s -ɪz
pannikin	'pæɪnɪkɪn	paprika, -ca	pə'prɪkə, pə-
panoply	'pæɪnəpl̩   -plied -plɪd	Papua	'pæɪpjʊə   [Papuan 'pæɪpjʊən
panorama	'pænə'ræmə, less freq. -'rɑ:mə	papyrus	pə'paɪrəs   -es -ɪz   papyri pə'paɪrɪ
panoramic	'pænə'ræmɪk   -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩	par	pɑ:r; ES pɑ:(r), E+pɑ:(r);   -red -d
pansy	'pæɪnzɪ	Pará	pə'rɑ ('Pará 'rubber)
pant	pænt   panted 'pæntɪd	parable	'pærəb    -d -d   -ling -b lɪŋ, -blɪŋ
Pantagruel	pæn'tægrʊ,el (Fr pɑ'tɑgrɪ'el)	parabola	pə'ræbələ   -loid -lɔɪd
pantalets, -ttes	'pæntl̩'ets	parabolic	'pærə'bəlɪk; ES+-'bəl-;   -ally -l̩,
pantaloon	'pæntl̩'un   -ed -d	-ɪkl̩	
pantheicon	pæn'teknɪ,kən, -kən; ES+	paraboloidal	pə'ræbə'lɔɪdl̩
-kən		Paracelsus	'pærə'selsəs   -sus' -səs

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

parachute 'pærəʃut | -chuted -,ʃutrd  
 paraclete 'pærəklit  
 parade pə'red |paraded pə'redid  
 paradigm 'pærə'dɪm, -dɑɪm  
 paradigmatic 'pærədɪg'mætɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 paradisaic 'pærədrɪ'se-ɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 paradise, P- 'pærə'daɪs | -dises -,daɪsɪz  
 paradox 'pærə'dɒks; ES+ -,dɒks; | -es -ɪz  
 paradoxical 'pærə'dɒksɪk; ES+ '-dɒks-; | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 paraffin 'pærəfɪn | -fine -fɪn, -fɪn  
 paragenesis 'pærə'dʒenəsɪs  
 paragon 'pærə'gɒn, -gən; ES+ -,gɒn  
 paragraph 'pærə'græf | -ed -t; ES+ -af, -af  
 paragraphic 'pærə'græfɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Paraguay 'pærə'gwe, -gwaɪ (Sp 'para'gwai)  
 Paraguayan 'pærə'gweən, -'gwaɪən  
 parakeet 'pærə'kit  
 paraldehyde pə'rældə'haɪd  
 paralipsis, -lep-, -leɪp- 'pærə'lɪpsɪs, -'lep-, -'laɪp- | -ses -sɪz  
 parallax 'pærə'læks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 parallel 'pærə'lɛl | -ed -d | -ism -lɛl,ɪzəm  
 parallellepiped 'pærə'lɛlə'pɪpɪd, -'pɪpɪd  
 parallelogram 'pærə'lɛlə'græm  
 paralysis pə'rælə'sɪs | -ses -,sɪz  
 paralytic 'pærə'lɪtɪk  
 paralyze 'pærə'lɑɪz | -lyzes -,lɑɪzɪz | -d -d  
 paramount, P- 'pærə'maʊnt | -cy -sɪ  
 paramour 'pærə'mʊr; ES -,mʊə(r)  
 Paraná 'pærə'nɑ, -'nɒ (Sp 'para'nɑ)  
 parang pə'rʌŋ  
 paranoia 'pærə'nɔɪə | -noɪac -'nɔɪæk  
 parapet 'pærəpɪt, -,pɛt | -peted -pɪtɪd, -,pɛtɪd  
 paraphernalia 'pærəfə'nɛlə, -fə-, -lɪjə; ES -fə-; —In the first pron. ə is lost by dissimilation (§121).  
 paraphrase 'pærə'frez | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 paraphrastic 'pærə'fræstɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 parapsychology 'pærə'saɪ'kʌlədʒɪ; ES+ -'kɒl-  
 parasang 'pærə'sæŋ  
 parasite 'pærə'saɪt | -sitism -saɪt,ɪzəm  
 parasitic 'pærə'sɪtɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 parasol 'pærə'sɒl, -,sɒl, -,sʌl

parasyntesis 'pærə'sɪnθəsɪs  
 parasyntetic 'pærə'sɪn'θetɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 paratactic 'pærə'tæktɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 parataxis 'pærə'tæksɪs  
 parathyroid 'pærə'θaɪrɔɪd | -al -θaɪ'rɔɪd|  
 paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd  
 parboil 'pær'bɔɪl; ES 'pa:bɔɪl; | -ed -d  
 parbuckle 'pær'bʌk|; ES 'pa:bʌk|; | -d -d | -ling -,bʌklɪŋ, -,bʌklɪŋ  
 parcel 'pɑ:s|; ES 'pa:s|; | -ed -d | -ing -s'ɪŋ, -slɪŋ  
 parcener 'pɑ:snə; ES 'pa:snə(r); | -nary -,erɪ  
 parch pɑ:tf; ES pɑ:tf; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdɪ  
 parcheesi, -chesi, -chisi pə'tʃɪzi, pɑ:-; N+pə-, pɑ:-  
 parchment 'pɑ:tfmɛnt; ES 'pɑ:tf-; | -ed -ɪd  
 pard pɑ:d  
 Pardee pɑ:'di; ES pɑ:'di  
 pardie intj pɑ:'di; ES pɑ:'di  
 pardon 'pɑ:dŋ; ES 'pɑ:dŋ; | -ed -d | -ing -dŋŋ, -dŋŋ | -able -dŋəb|, -dŋəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 pare pɛr, pær; E pɛə(r), ES pæə(r); | -d -d  
 paregoric 'pærə'gɔrɪk, -'gɔrɪk, -'gɔrɪk  
 parent 'pɛrənt, 'pærənt, 'pɛrənt | -age -ɪdʒ  
 parental pə'rent| | parentally pə'rent|ɪ  
 parenthesis pə'renθəsɪs | -theses -θə,sɪz  
 parenthesize pə'renθə'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 parenthetic 'pærən'θetɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 paresis pə'rɪsɪs, 'pærəsɪs  
 paretic pə'retɪk, pə'rɪtɪk  
 par excellence pɑ:'ekskə'ləns (Fr pækse-'lɑ:s)  
 parfait pɑ:'fe, pɑ:'fe; ES pɑ:-; (Fr pɑ:'fe)  
 parhelion pɑ:'hɪliən, -lɪjən; ES pɑ:-; | -ia -ɪə  
 pariah pə'raɪə, 'pærɪə, 'pɑr-  
 Parian 'pɛrɪən, 'pær-, 'pɛr-; S 'pær-, 'pɛr-  
 parietal pə'raɪə|  
 pari mutuel 'pærɪ'mju:tfʊəl, -'mju- (Fr pɑrɪmɪ'tʊəl)  
 Paris 'pærɪs, jocularly pæ'ri | -'s -ɪz (Fr pɑ'ri)  
 Paris, Gaston gæs'tɒnpæ'ris | -'s -ɪz (Fr gæs'tɒpɑ'ris)  
 parish 'pærɪʃ | parishied 'pærɪʃt  
 parishioner pə'rɪʃənə, -'rɪʃənə; ES -nə(r)

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

Parisian pə'ri:zən, pə'rizən  
 parity 'pærəti  
 park pɑ:k; ES pɑ:k; |-ed -t |-way -,we  
 parka 'pɑ:kə; ES 'pɑ:kə  
 Parker 'pɑ:kə; ES 'pɑ:kə(r)  
 Parkman 'pɑ:kmə:n; ES 'pɑ:kmə:n  
 parlance 'pɑ:ləns; ES 'pɑ:ləns; |-s -iz  
 parlay 'pɑ:lɪ; ES 'pɑ:lɪ  
 parole 'pɑ:l; ES pɑ:l  
 parley 'pɑ:lɪ; ES 'pɑ:lɪ; |-ed -d  
 parliament 'pɑ:ləmənt; ES 'pɑ:ləmənt  
 parliamentary ,pɑ:ləmənt'ɛəriən, -'tɛr-; ES  
 ,pɑ:l-  
 parliamentary ,pɑ:lə'mentəri, -tri; ES ,pɑ:l-  
 parlor, P- 'pɑ:lə; ES 'pɑ:lə(r); |-maid -,med  
 parlous 'pɑ:ləs; ES 'pɑ:ləs  
 Parmesan ,pɑ:me'zæn; ES ,pɑ:m-; ('Parme-  
 san 'tʃeɪz)  
 Parnassian pɑ:n'æsɪən, -sɪən; ES pɑ'n-  
 Parnassus pɑ:n'æsəs; ES pɑ:'n-; |-sus' -səs  
 Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n], *Irish leader* 'pɑ:n];  
 ES pɑ:'n-, 'pɑ:n-  
 parochial pə'rɒkɪəl, -kɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 parody 'pærədi |parodied 'pærədɪd |-dist  
 -dist  
 parole, -e 'wɔ:d' pə'rɒl  
 parole pə'rɒl |-d -d |-lable -əb|  
 Parolles pə'reɪls, -rɒl- |-s -iz  
 paronomasia ,pærəno'meɪzə, -zɪə  
 parotid pə'rɒtɪd; ES+ -'rɒtɪd  
 paroxysm, P- 'pærəksɪzəm  
 paroxytone pær'əksə'tɒn; ES+ -'bɒks-  
 parquet pɑr'ke, -'ket; ES pɑ:-; |-ed -'ked,  
 -'ketɪd  
 parquetry 'pɑ:kɪtri; ES 'pɑ:k-  
 parricidal ,pærə'saɪd| |-ly -ɪ  
 parricide 'pærəsaɪd  
 Parrish 'pærɪʃ |-s -iz  
 parrot 'pærət |parroted 'pærətɪd  
 parry 'pæri |parried 'pæriɪd  
 parse pɑ:s; ES pɑ:s; |-d -t (*Brit* pɑ:z)  
 parsec 'pɑ:sɛk; ES 'pɑ:sɛk  
 Parsi, -see 'pɑ:si, pɑ:'si; ES 'pɑ:si, pɑ:'si  
 Parsifal 'pɑ:səf], -fəl; ES 'pɑ:s-; (*Ger* 'pɑ:zi-  
 fəl)—see Parzival  
 parsimonious ,pɑ:sə'mɒniəs, -nɪəs; ES ,pɑ:s-  
 parsimony 'pɑ:sə'mɒni; ES 'pɑ:s-

parsley 'pɑ:slɪ; ES 'pɑ:slɪ  
 parsnip 'pɑ:snɪp, -nɪp; ES 'pɑ:s-  
 parson 'pɑ:sən; ES 'pɑ:sən; |-age -ɪdʒ  
 part part; ES pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd |-ly -lɪ  
 partake pə'teɪk, pɑ:-; ES pə'teɪk, pɑ:-; |-took  
 -'tʊk |-taken -'teɪkən  
 parterre pɑ'tɛr; ES pɑ:-; |-d -d (*Fr* pɑ'tɛ:r)  
 parthenogenesis ,pɑ:θəno'dʒɛnəsɪs; ES ,pɑ:θ-  
 Parthenon 'pɑ:θə'nɒn, -nən; ES 'pɑ:θ-, -,nɒn  
 Parthenope pɑr'θɛnə'pi, -pi; ES pɑ'θɛn-  
 Parthia 'pɑ:θə-, -θɪ; ES 'pɑ:θ-; |-n -n  
 partial 'pɑ:ʃəl; ES 'pɑ:ʃəl; |-ly -ɪ  
 partiality pɑr'ʃælɪtɪ, ,pɑ:ʃɪ'æl-; ES pɑ'ʃæl-,  
 ,pɑ:ʃɪ'ælɪtɪ  
 partible 'pɑ:təb|; ES 'pɑ:təb|  
 participant pə'tɪsəpənt, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-  
 participate *adj* pə'tɪsəpɪt, pɑ:-, -,pɛt; ES pə-,  
 pɑ-  
 participate *v* pə'tɪsəpɛt, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-;  
 |-d -ɪd  
 participation pə'tɪsə'peɪʃən, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-  
 participial ,pɑ:tə'sɪpɪəl, -pɪəl; ES ,pɑ:tə-;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 participle 'pɑ:təsəp|, 'pɑ:tsəp|, 'pɑ:tə,sɪp|;  
 ES 'pɑ:t-  
 particle 'pɑ:tɪk|; ES 'pɑ:t-; |-d -d  
 parti-colored 'pɑ:ti,kələd; ES 'pɑ:ti,kələd  
 particular pə'tɪkjələs, pə-, pɑ:-; ES pə-  
 'tɪkjələ(r), pɑ:-; —*In the 2d pron. ə is lost by*  
*dissimilation (§121).*  
 particularity pə'tɪkjələ'reɪtɪ, pə-, pɑ:-; ES  
 pə-, pɑ- —see note above  
 particularize pə'tɪkjələ'reɪz, pə-, pɑ:-; ES  
 pə-, pɑ:-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d—see note above  
 Partington 'pɑ:tiŋtən; ES 'pɑ:tiŋ-  
 partisan, -zan 'pɑ:tɪzən; ES 'pɑ:tɪzən  
 partition pə'tɪʃən, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ:-; |-ed -d  
 partitive 'pɑ:tətɪv; ES 'pɑ:tətɪv  
 partlet, P- 'pɑ:tlɪt; ES 'pɑ:tlɪt  
 partly 'pɑ:tlɪ; ES 'pɑ:tlɪ  
 partner 'pɑ:tnə; ES 'pɑ:tnə(r)  
 partook pə'tʊk, pɑ:-; ES pə'tʊk, pɑ:-  
 partridge 'pɑ:trɪdʒ; ES 'pɑ:trɪdʒ; |-s -ɪz  
 parturition ,pɑ:tʃu'rɪʃən; ES ,pɑ:t-  
 party 'pɑ:ti; ES 'pɑ:ti  
 party-colored 'pɑ:ti,kələd; ES 'pɑ:ti,kələd  
 parure pə'rɪr; ES pə'rɪrə(r); (*Fr* pɑ'ry:r)

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fam)

parvenu 'pɑrvənju, -nu, -nu; ES 'pɑ:v-; (Fr pɑrvə'ny)	pastille 'pæs'til  pastil 'pæstl  -tile -trl  -(e)d -d
parvoline 'pɑrvə'lin, -lin; ES 'pɑ:v-	pastime 'pæs,taim; E+'pas-, 'pas-
Parzival 'pɑrtsəv], -,val; ES 'pɑ:ts-; (Ger 'pɑrtsi,val)	pastor 'pæstə; ES 'pæstə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-;  -ate -it, -trit
pas Fr pɑ	pastoral 'pæstərəl, -trəl; E+'pas-, 'pas-;  -ly -r
Pascal 'pæskl (Fr pas'kal)	pastorale 'pæstə'ra:l (It ,pasto'ra:le)
Pasch 'pæsk  'Pascha 'pæskə  paschal 'pæskl	pastorium 'pæs'tɔriəm, -'tɔr-; S -'tor-
pasha 'pæʃə, 'pɑʃə, pə'ʃɑ	pastry 'pæstri
Paso Robles 'pæso'rob]z, -bləs, 'paso'robles	pasturage 'pæstʃəridʒ
pasquinade ,pæskwi'ned  d -id	pasture 'pæstʃə; ES 'pæstʃə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-
pass pæs; E+'pas, pas;  -es -iz  -ed -t  -able -əb]  -bly -blr	pasty 'pie,' chiefly Brit 'pæsti, 'pasti
passado pə'sado	pasty 'like paste' 'pæsti
passage 'pæsidʒ  -s -iz  -d -d  -way -,we	pat pæt  patted 'pætrd
Passaic pə'se:rk, pə-	pat-a-cake 'pætri,kek, 'pætə-  d -t
Passamaquoddy ,pæsəmə'kwɔdi, -'kwɔdi	Patagonia ,pæ'tə'gɔnjə, -'gɔnjə  -n -n
passbook 'pæs,buk; E+'pas-, 'pas-	patch 'pætʃ  patches 'pætʃiz  -ed -t  -able -əb]
passé, fem. passée pə'se (Fr pə'se) ('pas,sée 'belle)	Patchogue pæ'tʃəg, pə-, cf Pachaug
passenterie pæs'mentri (Fr pasmɑ'tri)	patchouli, -ly 'pætʃu:li, pə'tʃu:li
passenger 'pæsɛndʒə; ES 'pæsɛndʒə(r	patchwork 'pætʃ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
passé partout n ,pæs'pə'tu, -pɑr-; ES -pə'tu, -pɑ:'tu; (Fr pas'pɑ'tu)	pate pət  pated 'pætrd
passé-partout v ,pæs'pə'tu, -pɑr-; ES -pə'tu, -pɑ:'tu;  -ed -d	pâté Fr pə'te
passer-by 'pæsə'bar; ES 'pæsə-, E+'pas-, 'pas-	patella pə'telə  -s -z  -lae -li
passim 'pæsɪm	paten 'pætn
passion, P- 'pæʃən  -ed -d  -ate -it, -fɪnt	patency 'pætnsɪ
passive 'pæsɪv  -sivity pæs'ɪvətɪ	patent 'əbviəs' 'pænt, 'letters patent' 'pænt  -ed -rd
passkey 'pæs,ki; E+'pas-, 'pas-	patentee 'pænt'i
passover 'pæs,ovə; ES -,ovə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-	patentor 'pæntə, contrasted with patentee ,pænt'tɔr; ES -tə(r, -'tɔə(r
passport 'pæs,pɔ:t, -pɔ:t; ES -,pɔət, E+ 'pas-, 'pas-, -,pɔət	pater, P- 'petə; ES 'petə(r
password 'pæs,wɜ:d; ES -,wɜ:d, -,wɜ:d, E+ 'pas-, 'pas-	paterfamilias 'petəfə'milɪ,æs, -əs; ES 'petə-;  -es -iz
Passy pæ'si (Fr pɑ'si)	paternal pə'tɜ:nl; ES pə'tɜ:nl, -'tɜ:nl;  -ism -,ɪzəm  -ist -ɪst  -ly -r  -ize -,aɪz  -izes -,aɪzɪz  -ized -,aɪzd
past pæst; E+'past, past	paternalistic pə'tɜ:nl'ɪstɪk; ES -,tɜ:nl-, -tɜ:nl-
paste pæst  pasted 'pæstɪd	paternity pə'tɜ:nətɪ; ES pə'tɜ:nətɪ, -'tɜ:n-
pasteboard 'pest,bɔ:d, 'pes-, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd	paternoster 'petə'nəstə, 'pætə-; ES 'petə- 'nəstə(r, 'pætə-, -'nɔstə(r; Lond street 'pætə'nəstə'ro; ES 'pætə'nəstə-, -,nɔstə-
pastel pæs'tel ('pas,tel 'drawing)	Paterson 'pætə'sn; ES 'pætəsn
pastern 'pæstən; ES 'pæstən	path pəθ; E+paθ, pɑθ;  -s -θs  -ths -ðz  -thed -θt
Pasteur pæs'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r, -'tɜ; (Fr pas- 'tœ:r)	Pathan pə'tæn, pət'hæn
pasteurization ,pæstərə'zeʃən, ,pæstʃə-, -aɪz-	pathetic pə'θetɪk  -al -l  -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
pasteurize 'pæstə'raɪz, 'pæstʃə-  -s -ɪz  -d -d	

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

pathfinder 'pæθ,faɪndə; ES -də(r), E+'pæθ-, 'pæθ-  
 pathogenesis ˌpæθə'dʒɛnəsɪs |-netɪc -dʒə-  
 'nɛtɪk  
 pathogenic ˌpæθə'dʒɛnɪk  
 pathologic ˌpæθə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒɪk; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 pathologist ˌpæθələdʒɪst, pə-; ES+-'lɒl-;  
 |-gy -dʒɪ  
 pathos 'peθəs; ES+'peθəs  
 pathway 'pæθ,we; E+'pæθ-, 'pæθ-; |-ed -d  
 patience, P- 'peɪəns |-s -ɪz |patient 'peɪənt  
 patina 'pæn' 'pætnə |-nae -ni  
 patina 'fɪlm' 'pætnə |-s -z  
 patio 'patr,ə (Sp 'patjo)  
 Patmore 'pætmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+  
 -mɔə(r)  
 Patmos 'pætməs, 'pætməs; ES+ -mɔs; |-s  
 -ɪz  
 patois 'pætwɑ, -wɔ (Fr pɑ'twɑ)  
 patriarch 'petrɪ,ɑrk; ES -,ɑ:k, E+ -,ɑ:k; |-ate  
 -ɪt  
 patriarchal ˌpetrɪ'ɑrkɪ; ES -'ɑ:kɪ, E+ -'ɑ:kɪ;  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 Patricia pə'trɪʃə, -fɪə  
 patrician pə'trɪʃən  
 Patrick 'pætrɪk  
 patrimonial ˌpætrə'mɒnɪəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 patrimony 'pætrə,mɒni  
 patriot 'petrɪət, 'petrɪ,ɑt; ES+ -,ɒt  
 patriotic ˌpetrɪ'ɑtɪk; ES+ -'ɒtɪk; |-al -| |-ally  
 -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 patristic pə'trɪstɪk  
 Patroclus pə'trɒkləs |-s -ɪz  
 patrol pə'trɒl |-led -d |-man, -men -mən  
 patron 'petrən  
 patronage ˌpetrənɪdʒ, 'pæt-  
 patroness 'petrənɪs, 'pæt- |-es -ɪz  
 patronize ˌpetrən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |+'pæt-  
 patronymic ˌpætrə'nɪmɪk  
 patroon pə'tru:n  
 Pattee pæ'ti  
 patten 'pætŋ |pattened 'pætŋd  
 patter 'pætə; ES 'pætə(r); |-ed -d  
 pattern 'pætə:n; ES 'pætən  
 Patti 'pæti, 'pæti (It 'patti)  
 Pattison 'pætəsən  
 patty, P- 'pæti |patty-cake 'pæti,keɪk  
 paucity ˌpɔsəti

paul pɔl |-ed -d  
 Paul pɔl |Paula 'pɔlə |Paulist 'pɔlɪst  
 Paulina pə'lɑɪnə, pɔ'lɑɪnə  
 Pauline fem. name pə'li:n; 'of Paul' 'pɔləɪn  
 Paulinus pɔ'lɑɪnəs |-s -ɪz  
 paunch pɔntʃ, pɔntʃ, pɔntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 pauper 'pɔpə; ES 'pɔpə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ |-ism  
 -ɪzəm  
 pauperize 'pɔpə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 pause pɔz |pauses 'pɔzɪz |paused pɔzd  
 pave pɛv |pave & pɛvɪc -d -d |rare pɛvɪc -ven -vən  
 pavement 'pevmənt  
 Pavey, -vy 'pevɪ, ɔf Peavey  
 Pavia bot. 'pevɪə; It city pə'vɪə (It pɑ'vɪ:ɑ)  
 pavilion pə'vɪljən |pavilioned pə'vɪljənd  
 pavior 'pevjə; ES 'pevjə(r)  
 paw pɔ |pawed pɔd |pawing 'pɔ:ɪŋ  
 pawky 'pɔki  
 pawl pɔl |-ed -d  
 pawn pɔn |pawned pɔnd |-broker -,brɔkə; ES  
 -ɔ(r)  
 pawnee pɔn'i |-nor 'pɔnə, -n'ɔr; ES -nə(r),  
 -n'ɔ(r)  
 Pawnee pɔ'ni  
 pawnshop 'pɔn,ʃɔp; ES+ -,ʃɔp  
 pawpaw 'pɔpə=papaw  
 Paw Paw 'pɔpɔ  
 Pawtucket pɔ'tʌkɪt  
 pax pæks |paxes 'pæksɪz  
 pay pe |paid, naut. payed ped |-ing 'pe:ɪŋ  
 payee pe'i  
 paymaster 'pe,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r), E+  
 -,mas-, -mas-  
 payment 'pemənt  
 Payne pen  
 paynim 'penɪm  
 pay-roll 'pe,rɒl  
 Paz, La lə'pɑs (Am Sp lɑ'pɑs)  
 pea pi  
 Peabody 'pi,bɔdi, -bɔdi; ES+ -,bɔdi  
 peace pis |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 peaceable 'pɪsəbəl |-bly -bli  
 peacemaker 'pɪs,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)  
 peach pitʃ |peaches 'pɪtʃɪz |peached pitʃt  
 peachick 'pi,tʃɪk  
 peach-tree 'pitʃ,tri  
 peacock 'pi,kɔk; ES+ -,kɔk; |peafowl 'pi,fəʊl  
 peag, -e piɡ  
 pea-green 'pi,ɡrɪn ('pea-green 'dres)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ,ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

peahen 'pi,hən  
 peak pik |peaked pikt  
 peaked *adj* 'pikrd, pikt; *N Engd* + 'pikrd  
 peal pil |pealed pild  
 pean 'heraldic pattern,' 'peen' pin  
 pean 'pæən' 'piən  
 peanut 'pinət, 'pi,nət  
 pear pær, pær; *E* pæ(r), *ES* pæə(r)  
 Pearce pɪrs; *ES* piəs, *S* + pæəs; |- 's -iz  
 pearl, *P*- pɜ:l; *ES* pɜ:l, pɜ:l; |-ed -d |-ite -ait  
 pearmain 'pærmen, 'pær-; *E* 'pæə-, *ES* 'pæə-  
 peart 'pært' pɜ:t, pɪrt; *ES* pɜ:t, pɜ:t, piət,  
*S* + pæət  
 Pears pærz, pærz; *E* pæəz, *ES* pæəz; |- 's -iz  
 Pearsall 'piəsəl, 'piəs; *ES* 'piə-  
 Pearse pɪrs, pɜ:s; *ES* piəs, piəs, pɜ:s; |- 's -iz  
 Pearson 'piəsən; *ES* 'piəsən  
 Peary 'piəri  
 peasant 'pezənt |-ry -ri  
 pease piz |-cod -kəd; *ES* +, -kəd  
 Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blɒsəm; *ES* +, -blɒs-  
 peat pit |-ery -əri |-wood -wud  
 peavey, -vy 'pivi  
 Peavey 'pevi, 'pivi, *cf* Pavey  
 pebble 'pebl̩ |-d -d |-ling -bliŋ, -bliŋ  
 pebbly 'pebli, 'pebli  
 pecan 'pi:kən, pə-, 'pi:kæn, 'pikæn—'pi:kən  
*appears to prevail in the S, but 'pi:kæn is not  
 uncommon there.*  
 peccable 'pekəbəl |-bility ,pekə'biləti  
 peccadillo ,pekə'di:lə  
 peccant 'pekənt |-ancy -ənsɪ  
 peccary 'pekəri  
 peccavi 'pi:kevi, pə- |-s -z  
 peck pek |pecked pekt  
 Peckham 'pekəm  
 Pecksniff 'peksnɪf |-ian pek'sni:fən  
 Peacock 'pi:kək; *ES* +, -kək  
 Pecos 'pekəs, -əs |- 's -iz  
 pectin 'pektɪn |-al -l̩ |-ase -,es |-ate -,et  
 pectoral 'pektərəl |-ly -ɪ  
 peculate 'pekjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; *ES* -ə(r)  
 peculation ,pekjə'le:fən  
 peculiar 'pi:kjuliə, -'kiul-; *ES* -jə(r)  
 peculiarity pi:kjuli'ærəti, pi:kjuli'ærəti, pi-  
 'kjuli'ærəti, -'kiul-  
 pecuniary 'pi:kjuni,eri, -'kiun-  
 pedagogic ,pedə'gɒdʒɪk, -'gɒdʒ-; *ES* +  
 -'gɒdʒ-; |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli

pedagogue, -gog 'pedə,gəg, -i,gɒg, -i,gəg |-d,  
 -ged -d |-guism, -ogism -i,zəm  
 pedagogy 'pedə,gɒdʒɪ, -'gɒdʒɪ; *ES* +, -i,gɒdʒɪ  
 pedal *n, v* 'pedl̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'pedliŋ  
 pedal *adj* 'pedl̩, 'pidl̩  
 pedalar 'pedl̩ə; *ES* 'pedlə(r); *cf* peddler  
 pedant 'pedənt |-ry -ri  
 pedantic pi'dæntɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 peddle 'pedl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'pedliŋ, 'pedliŋ  
 peddler 'pedl̩ə; *ES* 'pedlə(r)  
 pedestal 'pedɪstl̩ |-ed -d  
 pedestrian pə'destriən |-ism -i,zəm  
 pediatric ,pidi'ætri:k, ,pedi- |-s -s  
 pediatrician ,pidi'ætri:fən, ,pedi-  
 pedicel 'pedəsəl̩ |-ed -d  
 pedicle 'pedɪkl̩  
 pedigree 'pedə,gri |-d -d  
 pediment 'pedəmənt |-al ,pedə'mentl̩  
 pedimented 'pedə,mentɪd, 'pedəməntɪd  
 pedlar 'pedl̩ə; *ES* 'pedlə(r)  
 pedometer pi'dəmətə, ped'am-; *ES* -'dəmə-  
 tər, -'əm-, -'dɒm-, -'ɒm-  
 pedro 'pidrə  
 Pedro 'pidrə, 'ped- (*Sp* 'peðrə)  
 peduncle pi'dʌŋkl̩ |-d -d  
 pee pi  
 Peebles 'pi:bl̩z |- 's -iz |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃɪr, -fə,  
 -l̩ʃə; *ES* -ʃɪə(r), -fə(r)  
 peek pik |peeked pikt  
 peel, *P*- pil |peeled pild  
 peen pin |peened pind  
 peep pip |peeped pipt |-hole -həl  
 peer pi:; *ES* pi:ə(r), *S* + pæə(r); |-ed -d  
 peerage 'pi:ri:dʒ; *S* + pær-; |-s -iz  
 peeve piv |peeved pivd |-dly -ɪdli, -dli  
 peg, *P*- |pegged pɛgd |peggy, *P*- 'pɛgɪ  
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs |-sus' -səs  
 Peggotty 'pegəti  
 peignoir 'pen'war, 'penwar, -ər; *ES* -a:(r),  
 -əə(r)  
 Peiping 'pe'piŋ (*Chin* 'be'piŋ)  
 Peiraeus pi'ri:əs |- 's -iz  
 Peirce pi:rs; *ES* pi:əs, *S* + pæəs; |- 's -iz  
 pejorative 'pidʒə'reti:v, pi'dʒə'reti:v, -'dʒə-,  
 -'dʒə-  
 Pekin *US* 'pi:kɪn, *China* 'pi:'ki:n |-king 'pi:'kiŋ  
 Pekingese ,pi:kiŋ'iz |-kinese -ki:n'iz |- 's -iz  
 pekoe 'piko, *Brit* + 'peko  
 pelage 'pelɪdʒ |-s -iz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; *ES* 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fiuz |dish diʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pən

pelagian, P- pə'ledʒiən |pelagic pə'lædʒɪk  
 Pelasgian pə'lædzɪən, -giən |gic -dʒɪk  
 Pelee *isl.* 'pili |Pelée *mt.* pə'le  
 Peleus 'piljʊs |-s -ɪz  
 pelf pelf  
 Pelham 'peləm  
 pelican 'pelɪkən |-ry -rɪ  
 Pelion 'pilɪən  
 pelisse pə'lis |-s -ɪz  
 pellagra pə'legrə, -læɡ- |grouse -grəʊs  
 pellet 'pelɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 pellicle 'pelɪkl̩  
 pell-mell, pellmell 'pel'mel |-ed -d  
 pellucid pə'lʊsɪd, -'lʊsɪd  
 Peloponnese ,peləpə'nɪs |-sos, -sus -əs  
 Peloponnesian ,peləpə'nɪʃən, -ʒən  
 Pelops 'piləps; ES+ -ləps; |-s -ɪz  
 pelt pelt |pelted 'peltɪd |-ry -rɪ  
 pelter 'peltə; ES 'peltə(r); |-ed -d  
 pelvis 'pelvɪs |-es -ɪz |-ves -vɪz |-vic -vɪk  
 Pembina 'pembɪnə, -nə |Pembine 'pembɪn  
 Pemberton 'pembətən; ES 'pembətən  
 Pembroke US, C 'pembroʊk, Wales, Irel -brʊk  
 Pembrookshire 'pembroʊkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪrə(r),  
 -ʃə(r)  
 Pemigewasset ,pemɪdʒə'wasɪt, -'wɒsɪt  
 Pemiscot 'pemiːskət; ES+ -,skət  
 pemmican 'pemiːkən  
 pen n pen  
 pen v 'write' pen |penned pænd  
 pen v 'shut' pen |penned pænd  
 penal 'pinl̩ | -ly -ɪ  
 penalize 'pinl̩,aɪz, 'penl̩- | -s -ɪz |-d -d—*The  
 pronunciation 'penl̩,aɪz is influenced by  
 'penl̩tɪ, which is heard oftener than 'pinl̩  
 (penal).*  
 penalty 'penl̩tɪ  
 penance 'penəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 pen-and-ink 'penən'ɪŋk, *less freq.* 'penənd'ɪŋk  
 Pen Argyl pən'ɑrdʒɪl; ES -'ɑ:dʒɪl  
 penates, P- pə'netɪz  
 Penbrook 'pen,broʊk  
 pence pens, *in combination* -pəns, -pens  
 penchant 'pentʃənt (*Fr* pɑ̃'ʃɑ̃)  
 pencil 'pensl̩ | -ed -d  
 pend pænd |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ  
 pendant 'pendənt |-ed -ɪd  
 pendency 'pendənsɪ |pendent 'pendənt  
 Pendennis pən'denɪs |-s -ɪz

Pendergast 'pendə,gæst; ES 'pendə;-r *has  
 been lost by dissimilation (§121)*—see  
 Prendergast.  
 Pendleton 'pendl̩tən  
 pendragon, P- pən'dræɡən  
 pendulous 'pendʒələs  
 pendulum 'pendʒələm, 'pendləm, 'pendʒələm  
 Penelope pə'nələʊpɪ | -an pə,nələ'piən  
 peneplain, -plane 'piːnə,plen, ,piːnə'plen  
 penetrability ,penətɹə'bɪlətɪ  
 penetrable 'penətɹəbəl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
 penetrate 'penə,tret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,penə-  
 'trefən  
 penguin 'pɛŋɡwɪn, ,pɛŋɡwɪn |-ery -,eri  
 penholder 'pen,həʊldə; ES -,həʊldə(r)  
 penicillin ,penɪ'sɪlɪn (*cf* L ,peni'cillus)  
 peninsula, P- pə'nɪnsələ, -sjuːlə, -ʃuːlə |-r -ə;  
 ES -ə(r)  
 penis 'piːnɪs |-es -ɪz |-nes -nɪz  
 penitence 'penɪtəns |-tent -tənt  
 penitential ,penɪ'tenʃəl̩ | -ly -ɪ  
 penitentiary ,penɪ'tenʃəri, -'tenʃəri  
 penknife 'pen,naɪf, 'penaɪf |-knives -aɪvz  
 penman 'penmən |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp  
 Penn pen  
 pen-name 'pen,neɪm  
 pennant 'penənt  
 pennate 'penet |-d -ɪd  
 Pennell 'penl̩  
 penniless 'penl̩s, 'penl̩s  
 Pennine 'penɪn  
 pennon 'penən |-ed -d  
 Pennsylvania ,pensl̩'venjə, -nɪə, -sɪl̩ | -n -n  
 penny 'penɪ |-ies -z |pence pens  
 penny-a-liner ,penə'aɪnə; ES -'laɪnə(r)  
 Penn Yan ,pen'jæn  
 pennyroyal ,penə'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪl  
 pennyweight 'penɪ,wet  
 penny-wise 'penɪ'waɪz ('penny-,wise 'move)  
 pennyworth 'penɪ,wɜːθ; ES -,wɜːθ, -,wɜːθ;  
 |-ths -θs  
 Penobscot pə'nəbskət, -skət; ES+ -'nəbskət  
 penology pi'nələdʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst  
 Penrith 'penrɪθ, pən'rɪθ  
 Penrod 'penrəd; ES+ -rɒd  
 Pensacola ,pensə'kələ  
 Pensauken pən'səʊkən  
 penseroso, P- ,pensə'rosə  
 pensile 'pensl̩, 'pensl̩

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo



pension 'payment' ˈpɛnʃən | -ed -d  
 pension 'lodging' ˈpʌnsɪən, -,ən (Fr pɑ̃'sjõ)  
 pensionary ˈpɛnʃənəri  
 pensive ˈpɛnsɪv | -d -d  
 penstock ˈpɛn,stʌk; ES +-,stɔk  
 pent pent  
 pentagon ˈpɛntə,ɡʌn; ES +-,ɡɒn  
 pentagonal ˈpɛn'tæɡən| | -ly -r  
 pentahedron ˈpɛntə'hɪdrən | -dral -drəl  
 pentameter ˈpɛn'tæmətə; ES -'tæmətə(r)  
 pentane ˈpɛntən  
 Pentateuch ˈpɛntə,tʃʊk, -,tʃʊk, -,tʃʊk  
 pentatechlon ˈpɛn'tæθlɒn, -lən, -lɒn  
 Pentecost ˈpɛntɪ,kɒst, -,kɒst, -,kɒst  
 Penthesilea ˈpɛnθes|i'ə  
 penthouse ˈpɛnt,haʊs | -ses -zɪz | -d -,haʊst  
 pentice ˈpɛntɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t = penthouse  
 pentose ˈpɛntɒs  
 pent-up ˈpɛnt'ʌp ('pɛnt-,ʌp ˈwrʌθ)  
 penult ˈpɪnʌlt, pɪ'nʌlt  
 penultima pɪ'nʌltɪmə | -mate -mɪt  
 penumbra pɪ'nʌmbɹə | -s -z | -brae -bri  
 penurious pə'nɪrɪəs, -'nɪr-, -'nɪj-  
 penury ˈpɛnjəri  
 Penzance ˈpɛn'zæns | -s -ɪz  
 peon ˈpiən | -age -ɪdʒ | -ism -ɪzəm  
 peony ˈpiəni — *The well-known popular ˈpami*  
*represents piony, in literary use 15–19 cc*  
*(Cowper has piony). Peony dates from the*  
*16c.*  
 people ˈpipl | -d -d | -ling ˈpiplɪŋ, ˈpiplɪŋ  
 peopleless ˈpiplɪls  
 Peoria pi'ɔriə, -'ɔriə; S -'ɔriə  
 pep pɛp | -ped -t | -py -ɪ | -pily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ  
 Pepin lake, Wis co. ˈpɛpɪn; *Franks king ˈpɛpɪn*  
*(Fr pɛ'pæ)*  
 pepper ˈpɛpə; ES ˈpɛpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 ˈpɛpərɪŋ, ˈpɛprɪŋ | -box -,bʌks; ES +-,bɒks  
 pepper-and-salt ˈpɛpə'n'sɔlt, ˈpɛpəɾən-; ES  
 ˈpɛpən-, ˈpɛpəɾən-  
 peppercorn ˈpɛpə,kɔrn; ES ˈpɛpə,kɔən  
 Pepperell ˈpɛpərəl, ˈpɛprəl  
 pepperidge ˈpɛpərɪdʒ, ˈpɛprɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 peppermint ˈpɛpə'mɪnt; ES ˈpɛpə-, ˈpɛpɪn,ɪnt  
 Pepperrell ˈpɛpərəl, ˈpɛprəl  
 peppermint ˈpɛpə,wɜ:t; ES ˈpɛpə,wɜ:t, ˈpɛpə-  
 wɜ:t  
 pepsin, -e ˈpɛpsɪn | -ate -,et | -ated -,etɪd  
 peptic ˈpɛptɪk | -al -l

peptone ˈpɛpton  
 Pepys diarist & Ir family pɪps; *Eng family*  
 ˈpɛpɪs | -s -ɪz  
 Pequawket pɪ'kwɔkɪt, -'kwɔkɪt  
 Pequot ˈpɪkwɔt, -kwɔt  
 per *prep w. object pə; ES pə(r); without obj.*  
 pɜ; ES pɜ(r), pɜ  
 peradventure ˈpɜəd'ventʃə; ES ˈpɜrəd-  
 'ventʃə(r), ˈpɜəd'ventʃə(r)  
 perambulate pə'æmbjə,let | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔ; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 perambulation pə'æmbjə'leʃən  
 per annum pə'ænəm  
 percale pə'kel; ES pə'kel; (*Fr pɛr'kal*)  
 per capita pə'kæpɪtə; ES pə'kæp-  
 perceive pə'sɪv; ES pə'sɪv; | -d -d  
 per cent, percent pə'sent; ES pə-; | -s -s  
 percentage pə'sentɪdʒ; ES pə-; | -s -ɪz  
 percentile pə'sentail, -tɪ, -tɪl; ES pə-  
 percept ˈpɜ:sept; ES ˈpɜ-, ˈpɜ-  
 perceptible pə'septəbɪl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ  
 perception pə'sepʃən; ES pə-; | -tive -tɪv  
 perceptual pə'septʃʊəl; ES pə-; | -ly -lɪ  
 Percival, -ce-, -e ˈpɜ:səv; ES ˈpɜs-, ˈpɜs-  
 perch pɜ:tʃ; ES pɜ:tʃ, pɜ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 perchance pə'tʃæns; ES pə-, E +-'tʃæns,  
 -'tʃæns  
 Percheron ˈpɜ:tʃərən, -,ən; ES ˈpɜ:tʃ-, ˈpɜ:tʃ-,  
 -ən  
 perchlorate pɜ'klɔret, -'klɔr-; ES pɜ'klɔr-,  
 pɜ-, E +-'klɔr-; | -ric -rɪk | -rid -rɪd | -ride  
 -raɪd, -rɪd  
 percipience pə'sɪpɪəns; ES pə-; | -ent -ənt  
 percolate *n* ˈpɜ:kəlɪt, -,let; ES ˈpɜk-, ˈpɜk-  
 percolate *v* ˈpɜ:kə,let; ES ˈpɜk-, ˈpɜk-; | -d -ɪd  
 | -tor -ɔ; ES -ə(r)  
 percuss pə'kʌs; ES pə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ion  
 -'kʌʃən  
 Percy ˈpɜ:sɪ; ES ˈpɜsɪ, ˈpɜsɪ  
 perdie pə'di; ES pə'di  
 per diem pə'daɪəm, -ɛm; ES pə-  
 Perdita ˈpɜ:dɪtə; ES ˈpɜd-, ˈpɜd-  
 perdition pə'dɪʃən; ES pə'dɪʃən  
 perdu, -due pə'dju, -'dɪr-, -'dɪr-; ES pə-  
 perdurable pə'djʊərəbɪl, -'dɪr-, -'dɪr-; ES  
 pə-; | -bly -blɪ  
 peregrin ˈpɛrəgrɪn | -grine -grɪn, -grɪn  
 peregrinate ˈpɛrəgrɪnət | -nated -,netɪd  
 peregrination ˈpɛrəgrɪ'neɪʃən

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə] custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ  
 [using ˈju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən] Eden ɪ'dɛn | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

peremptory pə'remptəri, -rɪ, 'pɛrəmp,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ; |-rily -rəli, -rɪli  
 perennial pə'reniəl |-ly -ɪ  
 perfect adj 'pɜ:fɪkt; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-  
 perfect v pə'fɛkt, now less freq. 'pɜ:fɪkt; ES pə'fɛkt, 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-; |-ed -ɪd  
 perfection pə'fɛkʃən; ES pə'fɛkʃən  
 perfervid pɜ'fɜ:vid; ES pɜ'fɜ:vid, pɜ'fɜ:vid  
 perfidious pə'fɪdiəs; ES pə'fɪdiəs  
 perfidy 'pɜ:fədi; ES 'pɜ:fədi, 'pɜ:fədi  
 perforate adj 'pɜ:fɔ:ret, -,ret; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-  
 perforate v 'pɜ:fə,ret; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-; |-d -ɪd  
 perforation pɜ'fɔ:refən; ES pɜ'fɔ-, pɜ'fɔ-  
 perforce pɜ'fɔ:s, -'fɔ:s; ES pə'fɔ:s, E+-'fɔ:s  
 perform pə'fɔ:m; ES pə'fɔ:m; |-ed -d |-ance -əns—*A dissimilated pron. pə'fɔ:m(əns) is sometimes heard (§121).*  
 perfume n 'pɜ:fjum, -fjum, pə'fjum, -'fjum; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-, pə-  
 perfume v pə'fjum, -'fjum; ES pə-; |-d -d  
 perfumery pə'fjuməri, -mɪ, -'fjum-; ES pə-; —*A dissimilated pron. pə'fjuməri is often heard (§121).*  
 perfunctory pə'fʌŋktɔ:ri; ES pə-; |-rily -rəli, -rɪli  
 perfuse pə'fju:z, -'fju:z; ES pə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Pergamum 'pɜ:gəməm; ES 'pɜ:g-, 'pɜ:g-; |-amus -məs |-ainus's -məsɪz  
 pergola 'pɜ:gələ; ES 'pɜ:g-, 'pɜ:g-  
 perhaps pə'hæps, pə'æps, præps; ES pə-'hæps, pə'ræps, præps  
 peri 'pɪrɪ, 'pɪrɪ  
 pericarditis pə'rɪkɑ:'dɑ:tɪs; ES -kɑ:-  
 pericardium pə'rɪ'kɑ:rdɪəm; ES -'kɑ:d-; |-dia -dɪə  
 Pericles pə'rə,klɪz |-'s -ɪz |-ean pə'rə'kliən  
 perigee 'pɛrə,dʒɪ  
 perihelion pə'rɪ'hɪliən  
 peril pə'rəl |-ed -d |-ous -əs  
 perimeter pə'rɪmətə; ES -'rɪmətə(r)  
 perimeter geom. pə'rə'metɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 perimetric anat. pə'rə'mɪtrɪk |-trium -trɪəm  
 perineum pə'rə'nɪəm |-nea -'niə  
 period 'pɪrɪəd, 'pɪr-, -rɪd  
 periodic pɪrɪ'adɪk, 'pɪr-; ES+-'ɔd-; |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 periodicity pɪrɪədɪsəti, 'pɪr-  
 periosteum pə'rɪ'ɔstrəm; ES+-'ɔs-; |-tea -tɪə

perioritis pə'rɪəs'taɪtɪs; ES+-'ɔs-  
 peripatetic pə'rəpə'tetɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 peripheral pə'rɪfərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ry -rɪ  
 phrase 'pɛrə,frez |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 periphrasis pə'rɪfrəzɪs |-rases -rə,sɪz  
 periphrastic pə'rə'fræstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 peripteral pə'rɪptərəl |-ry -rɪ  
 perique pə'rɪk  
 periscope pə'rə,skɔp  
 periscopic pə'rə'skɔpɪk; ES+-'skɔp-; |-al -l̩  
 perish 'pɛrɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 perishability pə'rɪʃə'bɪləti  
 perishable pə'rɪʃəbɪ |-bly -blɪ  
 peristalsis pə'rə'stælsɪs |-stalses -'stælsɪz  
 peristaltic pə'rə'stæltɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 peristyle pə'rə'staɪl  
 peritoneum, -nae- pə'rətə'nɪəm |-nea, -naea -'niə |-neal, -naeal -'niəl |-neally, -naeally -'niəlɪ  
 peritonitis pə'rətə'natɪs  
 periwig pə'rə,wɪg |-ged -d  
 periwinkle pə'rə,wɪŋkɪ |-d -d  
 Perizzite pə'rə,zɪt  
 perjure 'pɜ:dʒə; ES 'pɜ:dʒə(r), 'pɜ:dʒə(r); |-d -d  
 |ring -dʒəŋŋ, -dʒɪŋ |-ry -ɪ, -dʒɪ  
 perjurer 'pɜ:dʒərə; ES 'pɜ:dʒərə(r), 'pɜ:dʒərə(r)  
 perk pɜ:k; ES pɜ:k, pɜ:k; |-ed -t  
 Perkin, p- 'pɜ:kɪn; ES 'pɜ:k-, 'pɜ:k-  
 Perkins 'pɜ:kɪnz; ES 'pɜ:k-, 'pɜ:k-; |-'s -ɪz  
 perlite 'pɜ:lɪt; ES 'pɜ:l-, 'pɜ:l-  
 permanence 'pɜ:mənəns; ES 'pɜ:m-, 'pɜ:m-; |-cy -ɪ |-nent -nənt  
 permanganate pɜ'mæŋgə,net; ES pɜ-, pɜ-  
 permeability pɜ'mɪə'bɪləti; ES pɜ-, pɜ-  
 permeable 'pɜ:mɪəbɪl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-bly -blɪ  
 permeance 'pɜ:mɪəns; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-ant -ənt  
 permeate 'pɜ:mɪ,et; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-d -ɪd  
 Permian 'pɜ:mɪ,æk; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-ian -ɪən  
 permissibility pɜ'mɪsə'bɪləti; ES pə-  
 permissible pɜ'mɪsəbɪl; ES pə-; |-bly -blɪ  
 permission pɜ'mɪʃən; ES pə-; |-sive -'mɪsɪv  
 permit n 'li:və' pɜ'mɪt, pə'mɪt; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-, pə-  
 permit v pə'mɪt; ES pə-; |-ted -ɪd  
 permit n 'pɔmpəno' pə'mɪt; ES pə-  
 permutation pɜ:mɪjə'teʃən; ES pɜ-, pɜ-  
 permute pə'nɪjut, -'mɪut; ES pə-; |-d -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Pernambuco ˈpɜːnəmˈbjuːko, -ˈbjuː-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 pernicious pəˈniʃəs; ES pə-  
 pernickety pəˈnɪkɪtɪ; ES pə-  
 perorate ˈpɛrəˌret | -d -id | -tion ˈpɛrəˈrɛʃən  
 peroxid pəˈrɒksɪd; ES + -rɒks-; | -ide -aid  
 perpend *n* ˈpɜːpænd; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 perpendicular v pəˈpænd; ES pə-; | -ed -id  
 perpendicular ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənlə, ˈpɜːpɪ-; ES  
 ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənlə(r), ˈpɜːpɪ-, ˈpɜː-  
 perpendicularity ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃəˈlærəti, ˈpɜːpɪ-;  
 ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 perpetrate ˈpɜːpəˌtret; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -d -id  
 perpetration ˈpɜːpəˌtrefən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 perpetual pəˈpɛtʃʊəl; ES pə-; | -ly -i  
 perpetuate pəˈpɛtʃʊˌet; ES pə-; | -d -id  
 perpetuation pəˈpɛtʃʊˌeʃən; ES pə-  
 perpetuity ˈpɜːpəˈtʃjuːti, -ˈtuː-, -ˈtuː-; ES ˈpɜː-,  
 ˈpɜː-  
 perplex pəˈplɛks; ES pə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 | -edly -ɪdlɪ | -ity -əti  
 prerequisite ˈpɜːkwəzɪt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 Perrault pɛˈro  
 Perry, p- ˈpɛri  
 persalt ˈpɜːsɒlt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 Perse, p- pɜːs; ES pɜːs, pɜːs; | -s -ɪz  
 per se ˈpɜːsi; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 persecute ˈpɜːsɪˌkjut, -ˌkjuːt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;  
 | -d -id  
 persecution ˈpɜːsɪˌkjuːʃən, -ˈkjuː-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 Perseid ˈpɜːsɪd; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 Persephone pəˈsɛfəni; ES pə-  
 Persepolis pəˈsɛpəlɪs; ES pə-; | -s -ɪz  
 Perseus ˈpɜːsjus, ˈpɜːsɪəs; ES ˈpɜːs-, ˈpɜːs-;  
 | -seus' -sjus, -ɪəs  
 perseverance ˈpɜːsəˈvɪərəns; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 persevere ˈpɜːsəˈvɪr; ES ˈpɜːsəˈvɪə(r), ˈpɜːsə-  
 ˈvɪə(r); | -d -d  
 Pershing ˈpɜːʃɪŋ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 Persia ˈpɜːʒə, ˈpɜːʃə; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -n -n  
 persiflage ˈpɜːsɪˌflɑːʒ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; (*Fr*  
 pɛrsɪˈflaːʒ)  
 persimmon pəˈsɪmən; ES pə-  
 persist pəˈzɪst, -ˈsɪst; ES pə-; | -ed -id  
 persistence pəˈzɪstəns, -ˈsɪst-; ES pə-; | -nt  
 -nt  
 persnickety pəˈsnɪkɪtɪ; ES pə-  
 person, P- ˈpɜːsn; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 persona pəˈsɒnə; ES pə-; | -nae -ni

personable ˈpɜːsnəbəl, ˈpɜːsnə-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;  
 | -bly -blɪ  
 personage ˈpɜːsnɪdʒ, ˈpɜːsnɪdʒ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;  
 | -s -ɪz  
 persona grata pəˈsɒnəˈgrɛtə, -ˈgrɛtə; ES pə-  
 personal ˈpɜːsnəl, ˈpɜːsnəl; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -ly -i  
 personality ˈpɜːsnələti; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 personalty ˈpɜːsnəlɪtɪ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 persona non grata pəˈsɒnəˌnɒnˈgrɛtə, -ˈgrɛtə;  
 ES pə-, -ˌnɒn-  
 personate ˈpɜːsnəˌt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -d -id  
 personation ˈpɜːsnələʃən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 personification pəˈsɒnəfəˈkeɪʃən; ES pə-  
 ˌsɒnə-, -ˌsɒnə-  
 personify pəˈsɒnəˌfaɪ; ES pəˈsɒn-, -ˈsɒn-;  
 | -fied -ˌfaɪd  
 personnel ˈpɜːsnəl; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 perspective pəˈspɛktɪv; ES pə-; | -d -d  
 perspicacious ˈpɜːspɪˈkeɪʃəs; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;  
 | -cacity -ˈkæsəti  
 perspicuity ˈpɜːspɪˈkjuːti, -ˈkjuː-; ES ˈpɜː-,  
 ˈpɜː-  
 perspicuous pəˈspɪkjʊəs; ES pə-  
 perspiration ˈpɜːspəˌrɛʃən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-  
 perspiratory pəˈspɪrəˌtɔːri, -ˌtɔːri; ES pə-  
 ˈspɪrəˌtɔːri, E + -ˌtɔːri  
 perspire pəˈspɪr; ES pəˈspɪrə(r); | -d -d  
 persuadable pəˈswɛdəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ  
 persuade pəˈswɛd; ES pə-; | -d -id  
 persuasible pəˈswesəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ  
 persuasion pəˈswɛʒən; ES pə-; | -sive -sɪv  
 pert pɜːt; ES pɜːt, pɜːt  
 pertain pəˈteɪn; ES pə-; | -ed -d  
 Perth pɜːθ; ES pɜːθ, pɜːθ; | -shire -ˌfɪr, -ˌʃə; ES  
 -ˌfɪə(r), -ˌʃə(r)  
 Perth Amboy ˈpɜːθˈæmbɔɪ; ES ˈpɜːθ-, ˈpɜːθ-  
 pertinacious ˈpɜːtɪˌneɪʃəs; ES ˈpɜːt-, ˈpɜːt-  
 | -acity -ˈæsəti  
 pertinence ˈpɜːtɪnəns; ES ˈpɜːt-, ˈpɜːt-; | -cy -ɪ  
 | -ent -ənt  
 perturb pəˈtɜːb; ES pəˈtɜːb, pəˈtɜːb; | -ed -d  
 | -edly -ɪdlɪ  
 perturbation ˈpɜːtəˈbeɪʃən; ES ˈpɜːtə-, ˈpɜːtə-  
 Peru pəˈru, pəˈru  
 Perugino ˈpɛruˈdʒɪno, ˈpɛrju- (*It* ˈpɛruˈdʒɪno)  
 peruke pəˈruːk, pəˈruːk  
 peruse pəˈruːz, -ˈruːz; | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sal -ɪ  
 Peruvian pəˈruːvɪən, -ˈruː-  
 pervade pəˈved; ES pəˈved; | -d -id

|full fuːl |tooth tuːθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

pervasion pə'veʒən; ES pə-; |-sive -sɪv  
 perverse pə'vɜ:s; ES pə'vɜ:s, pə'vɜ:s; |-sion  
 -ʒən, -ʒən  
 perversity pə'vɜ:səti; ES pə'vɜ:s-, pə'vɜ:s-;  
 |-ive -ɪv  
 pervert *n* pɜ:vɜ:t; ES 'pɜ:vɜ:t, 'pɜ:vɜ:t  
 pervers *v* pə'vɜ:t; ES pə'vɜ:t, pə'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 pervasive pɜ:vɜ:s; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
 peseta pə'setə, -'setə (*S* pə'setə)  
 pesky 'peski  
 peso 'peso  
 pessimism 'pesə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst  
 pessimistic 'pesə'mɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli  
 pest pest  
 Pestalozzi 'pestə'lɔtsɪ; ES+-'lɔtsɪ  
 pester 'pestə; ES 'pestə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'pestɪŋ, 'pestəŋɪŋ  
 pesthole 'pest,hɒl  
 pesthouse 'pest,həʊs |-ses -zɪz  
 pestiferous pes'tɪfərəs, -frəs  
 pestilence 'pestɪləns |-s -ɪz |-ent -ənt  
 pestilential 'pestɪ'lɪnʃəl |-ly -lɪ  
 pestle 'pestl̩, 'pestl̩ |-d -d |-ling -ɪŋ, -slɪŋ,  
 -stlɪŋ  
 pet pet |petted 'petɪd  
 Pétain *Fr* pe'tɛ̃  
 petal 'petl̩ |-ed -d |-less 'petl̩ls  
 Petaluma 'petl̩'umə  
 petard pɪ'tɑ:d; ES -'tɑ:d, E+-'tɑ:d  
 petcock 'pet,kɒk; ES+,-,kɒk  
 peter, P- 'pɪtə; ES 'pɪtə(r); |-ed -d  
 Peterboro, -borough 'pɪtə,bɜ:ɒ, -ə; ES 'pɪtə-  
 ,bɜ:r-, -bɑ:r-, -bɜ:-  
 Petersburg 'pɪtəz,bɜ:ɪ; ES 'pɪtəz,bɜ:ɪ, -təz-  
 ,bɜ:ɪ  
 Petersen, -son 'pɪtəsən; ES 'pɪtəsən  
 Petersham *Mass* 'pɪtəz,hæm, *Engd, Austral*  
 'pɪtəʃəm; ES 'pɪtə-; *Both 'pɪtəz,hæm and*  
*'pɪtəʃəm are spelling pronunciations. The*  
*traditional pron. is 'pɪtəzəm.*  
 petiolate 'petrə,lət |-lated -,lətɪd  
 petiole 'petɪ,ɒl |-d -d  
 petit 'petɪ |petite pə'tɪt  
 petition pə'tɪʃən |-ed -d |-ing -'tɪʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ  
 |-ary -ʃə,nɛrɪ  
 Peto 'pɪto  
 Petoskey pə'tɒski, -'tɒs-  
 Petrarch 'pɪtrɑ:k; ES -trɑ:k, E+ -trɑ:k; |-ism  
 -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst

Petrarchal pɪ'trɑ:k; ES -'trɑ:k; E+-'trɑ:k; |  
 |-chan -kən |-chian -kɪən |-chianism -kɪən-  
 ,ɪzəm  
 petrel 'petrəl  
 petrification 'petrə'fæksən  
 petrification 'petrə'fæksən  
 petrify 'petrə,fai |-fied -,faɪd  
 Petrograd 'petrə,græd  
 petrography pɪ'trɑgrəfi, -'trɒg-  
 petrol 'petrəl |-ed -d  
 petrolatum 'petrə'letəm  
 petroleum, P- pə'trɒliəm  
 petrologic 'petrə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l̩  
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli  
 petrology pɪ'trɒlɒdʒɪ; ES+-'trɒl-; |-gist  
 -dʒɪst  
 petronel 'petrənəl  
 Petronius pɪ'trɒnɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Petroskey pɪ'trɒski, -'trɒs-  
 petrous 'petrəs, 'pɪtrəs  
 Petruccio pə'truki,ɒ, -'trɒk-, -kjo  
 petticoat 'petɪ,kot |-ed -ɪd |-ism -kot,ɪzəm  
 pettifog 'petɪ,fɒg, -fɒg, -fɒg |-ged -d |-gery  
 -əri, -rɪ  
 pettish 'petɪʃ  
 pettitoes 'petɪ,tɔz  
 petty 'petɪ |-ily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ  
 petulance 'petʃələns |-cy -ɪ |-lant -lənt  
 petunia pə'tju:njə, -'tju:n-, '-tun-, -nɪə  
 Petworth 'petwəθ, 'petəθ; ES -wəθ, 'petəθ  
 pew pi:u, pi:u |-ed -d  
 pewee 'piwi  
 pewit 'piwɪt, 'pjʊt, 'prɪnt  
 pewter 'pjʊtə, 'pi:u-; ES -tə(r)  
 pewterer 'pjʊtərə, 'pi:u-; ES -tərə(r)  
 pfennig 'pfenɪg, 'fenɪg |-s -z (*Ger* 'pfenɪx  
 |-e -nɪgə, -nɪjə)  
 Phaedo 'fɪdo  
 Phaedra 'fɪdrə |Phaedrus 'fɪdrəs |-s's -drəsɪz  
 Phaëthon 'fæθən, 'fæθn̩  
 phaeton, P- 'fæθn̩  
 phagocyte 'fægə,sɪt  
 phalange 'fæləndʒ, fə'lændʒ |-s -ɪz  
 phalanx, P- 'fæləŋks |-es -ɪz |-nges fə'lændʒɪz  
 phallic 'fælɪk |-al -l̩ |-ism 'fælə,sɪzəm  
 phallus 'fæləs |-es -ɪz |-li -lɪ  
 phanerogam 'fænərə,gæm |-ic ,fænərə'gæmɪk  
 phantasm 'fæntæzəm  
 phantasma fæn'tæzmə |-s -z |-mata -mətə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

phantasmagoria /fæntæzmə'gɔriə, -'gɔr-; S  
-'gɔr-; |-l -l |-lly -li  
phantasmic /fæn'tæzmik |-al -l |-ally -li, -rikl  
phantasy /fæntəsi, -zi |-ied -d  
phantom /fæntəm  
Pharaoh /fəro, 'fe-, -ri, o  
Pharisaic, p- /fæɪə'se:ɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -rikl  
Pharisaism /fæɪəse,ɪzəm |-ist -s, -se:ɪst  
Pharisee /fæɪə,si |-ism -si,ɪzəm  
pharmaceutic /fɑ:mə'sju:tɪk, -'su-, -'su-; ES  
/fɑ:mə-, E+ /fɑ:mə-; |-al -l |-ally -li, -rikl  
pharmacist /fɑ:məsɪst; ES /fɑ:mə-, E+  
/fɑ:mə-  
pharmacology /fɑ:məkə'lɒdʒɪ; ES /fɑ:mə-  
'kɒl-, -'kɒl-, E+ /fɑ:mə-  
pharmacopoea /fɑ:məkə'piə; ES /fɑ:m-,  
E+ /fɑ:m-  
pharmacy /fɑ:məri; ES /fɑ:m-, E+ /fɑ:m-  
Pharpar, -phar /fɑ:pɑr, -fɑr; ES /fɑ:pɑ:(r,  
-fɑ:(r, E+ -ɑ:-  
Pharsala /fɑ:sələ; ES /fɑ:sə-, E+ /fɑ:sə-  
Pharsalia /fɑ:'selə; ES /fɑ-, E+ /fɑ-; |-n -n  
pharyngeal /fə'riŋdʒəl  
pharyngeal /fə'riŋdʒiəl, /færiŋ'dʒiəl  
pharynges /fə'riŋdʒiz  
pharyngitis /færiŋ'dʒaɪtɪs  
pharyngoscope /fə'riŋgə'skɒp  
pharynx /færiŋks |-es -ɪz |-rynges /fə'riŋdʒiz  
phase /fez |phases /fezɪz |phased /fezd  
phasis /fesɪs |phases /fesɪz  
pheasant /fezənt  
Phebe, p- /fi:bi  
Phelps /felps |-s -ɪz  
phenacetin, -e /fə'ni:əsətiŋ  
phenazin /fenəziŋ |-zine -zin, -zin  
Phenicia /fə'ni:ʃiə, -ʃə  
Phenician /fə'ni:ʃən, /fə'ni:ʃən |-s -z  
phenix, /fi:niks |-es -ɪz  
phenol /fi:nəl, -nəl, -nəl, -nol |-phthælein  
-θælin  
phenomenal /fə'nomənl; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-ly -ɪ  
phenomenon /fə'nomə,nən; ES+ -'nɒmə,nɒn;  
|-mena -mənə  
pew /fju, fi:n, pʃju & various other puffs  
phi /Gk letter /faɪ  
phial /faɪl, /fə:əl |-ed -d  
Phi Beta Kappa /faɪ,betə'kæpə, -,bitə-  
Phidias /fi:diəs |-s -ɪz |-an -ən  
Philadelphia /fi'lə'delʃiə, -fiə |-n -n

philander, P- /fə'lændə; ES -'lændə:(r); |-ed -d  
|-ing -'lændəriŋ, -'lændəriŋ  
philanthropic /fi'lən'trɒpɪk; ES+ -'θrɒp-; |-al  
-l |-ally -li, -rikl  
philanthropist /fə'lænθrɒpɪst |-py -pi  
Philario /fi'ləri:ə, -rjə  
philatelist /fə'lætəlɪst |-ly -tli  
Philemon /fə'limən, /fa-  
philharmonic, P- /fi'lə'mɒnik, /fi'lhɑ:-; ES  
/fi:lə-, /fi'lhɑ:-, -'mɒn-, E+ -hɑ:-  
Philip /fi'lɪp |Philippa /fə'li:pə |-pan /fə'li:pən  
Philippi /fə'li:pai, /fi'lə,pai; /WVa -li:pai, /fi'ləpi  
Philippians /fə'li:pɪənz |-pic /fə'li:pɪk  
Philippine /fi'lə,pɪni  
Philippsburg /fi'ləps,bʒɜ:ŋ; ES -,bʒɜ:ŋ, -,bʒɜ:ŋ;  
(Ger /fi:lɪps,bʉrk)  
Philips, -pps /fi'ləps |-s -ɪz  
Philipsburg /fi'ləps,bʒɜ:ŋ; ES -,bʒɜ:ŋ, -,bʒɜ:ŋ  
Philistia /fə'li:stɪə  
Philistine, p- /fə'li:stɪn, /fi'ləs,tɪn, /fi'ləs,taiŋ  
philistinism, P- /fə'li:stɪn,ɪzəm, /fi'ləstɪn,ɪzəm  
Phillips, -pps /fi'ləps |-s -ɪz  
Phillipsburg /fi'ləps,bʒɜ:ŋ; ES -,bʒɜ:ŋ, -,bʒɜ:ŋ  
Phillis /fi'lɪs |-s -ɪz  
Phillpot /fi'lɪpət  
Philo /fai:lə  
philogynist /fi'lədʒə'nɪst; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; |-ny -ni  
philologer /fi'lələdʒɜ:; ES -'lələdʒə:(r, -'lɒl-;  
|-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ  
philologic /fi'lələdʒɪk; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l  
|-ally -li, -rikl  
philomel, P- /fi'lə,mel |Philomela /fi'lə'milə  
philopena /fi'lə'pi:nə  
philosopher /fə'lɒsəfə; ES -'lɒsəfə:(r, -'lɒs-;  
|-phy -fi  
philosophical /fi'lə'sɒfɪkəl; ES+ -'sɒf-; |-ly -ɪ,  
-rikl  
philosophize /fə'lɒsə'faɪz; ES+ -'lɒs-; |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d  
Philostrate /fi'lə'stret  
Philostratus /fi'lə'strətəs; ES+ -'lɒs-; |-s -ɪz  
Philotus /fi'lɒtəs |-s -ɪz  
Philpot, -pott, -putt /fi'lɪpət  
philter, -tre /fi'lɪtə; ES /fi'lɪtə:(r); |-e)d -d |-e)ing  
-təriŋ, -triŋ  
Phineas /fi'nɪəs |-s -ɪz  
phlebitis /fi'lə'bɪtaɪs, /flə-  
phlebotomy /fi'lə'bɒtəmi, /flə-; ES+ -'bɒt-  
Phlegethon /flegə,θən, -θən

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə] custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy təɪ  
[using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fjuz, fiuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

phlegm <b>flem</b>	photoengrave <b>fotə-ɪn'grev</b>   -d -d
phlegmatic <b>fleg'mætrɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - ɪ   -ically -ɪklɪ	photogenic <b>fotə'dʒenɪk</b>   -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phloem <b>'fləem</b>	photograph <b>'fotə,græf</b> ; E+-, <b>graf</b> , - <b>graf</b> ;   -ed -t
phlogistic <b>flo'dʒɪstrɪk</b>   -al -    -ton -tən	photographer <b>fə'təgrəfə</b> , <b>fə-</b> , -'təg-; ES -fə(r);   -phy -fɪ
phlox <b>fləks</b>   -es -ɪz	photographic <b>'fotə'græfɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phobia <b>'fəʊɪə</b>   -ic -ɪk   -ism -ɪzəm   -ist -ɪst	photogravure <b>'fotəgrə'vʃʊr</b> , -'grevjə; ES -'vʃʊə(r), -'grevjə(r)
Phocian <b>'fəʊʃən</b>   Phocis <b>'fəʊsɪs</b>   Phocis' -sɪs	photolithograph <b>'fotə'lɪθə,græf</b> ; E+-, <b>graf</b> , - <b>graf</b> ;   -ed -t
Phoebe, p- <b>'fəʊbi</b>   Phoebus <b>'fəʊbəs</b>   -bus's -bəsɪz	photolithographer <b>'fotə'lɪθəgrəfə</b> , -'lɒŋ-; ES -fə(r)
Phoenicia <b>fə'niʃiə</b> , -fə	photometer <b>fə'tamətə</b> ; ES -'tamətə(r);   -try -trɪ
Phoenician <b>fə'niʃən</b> , <b>fə'niʃən</b>   -s -z	photometric <b>'fotə'metrɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phoenix, P- <b>'fɪnɪks</b>   -es -ɪz	photon <b>'fəʊtən</b>
phonation <b>fə'neɪʃən</b>	photoplay <b>'fotə,ple</b>
phone <b>fəʊn</b>   phoned <b>fəʊnd</b>	photosensitive <b>'fotə'sensətɪv</b>
phoneme <b>'fəʊnɪm</b>	photospectroscope <b>'fotə'spektroskəp</b>
phonemic <b>fə'nɪmɪk</b>   -ly -lɪ	photosphere <b>'fotə,sfɪr</b> ; ES - <b>sfrə</b> (r), S+-, <b>sfeə</b> (r)
phonetic <b>fə'netɪk</b> , <b>fə-</b>   -al -    -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	photostat, P- <b>'fotə,stæt</b>   -ed -ɪd
phonetician <b>fə'netɪʃən</b>	photostatic <b>'fotə'stætɪk</b>   -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phoneticist <b>fə'netɪsɪst</b> , <b>fə-</b>	photosynthesis <b>'fotə'sɪnθəsɪs</b>
phonetism <b>'fəʊnə,tɪzəm</b>   -tist -tɪst	phototropism <b>fə'tɒtrə,pɪzəm</b>
phonic <b>'fəʊnɪk</b> , <b>'fəʊn-</b>	phototype <b>'fotə,təɪp</b>
phonodeik <b>'fəʊnə,daɪk</b>	phrasal <b>'freɪz</b>   -ly -ɪ
phonogram <b>'fəʊnə,græm</b>	phrase <b>freɪz</b>   phrases <b>'freɪzɪ</b>   phrased <b>freɪzd</b>
photograph <b>'fəʊnə,græf</b> ; E+-, <b>graf</b> , - <b>graf</b>	phraseological <b>'freɪzə'lədʒɪk</b>   -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
photographic <b>'fəʊnə'græfɪk</b>   -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	phraseologist <b>'freɪzɪ'ələdʒɪst</b>   -gy -dʒɪ
photography <b>fə'nəgrəfɪ</b> , -'nɒg-	phrenetic <b>fɪr'nɛtɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phonological <b>'fəʊnə'lədʒɪk</b>   -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ	phrenologist <b>fɪr'nələdʒɪst</b> , <b>fɪr-</b>   -gy -dʒɪ
phonologist <b>fə'nələdʒɪst</b>   -gy -dʒɪ	phrensy <b>'freɪnzɪ</b>   -ied -d
phosgene <b>'fəʊsdʒɪn</b>	Phrygia <b>'frɪdʒɪə</b>   -n -n
phosphate <b>'fəʊsfet</b>   -d -ɪd   -tic <b>fə'sfæɪtɪk</b>	Phrynia <b>'frɪnɪə</b>
phosphid <b>'fəʊsfɪd</b>   -fide -fəɪd, -fɪd	phthisic <b>'tɪzɪk</b>   -al - —Phthisic is a 16c pedantic spelling of ME <i>tisik</i> that little affected the pronunciation. Phthisis is learned Latin.
phosphin <b>'fəʊsfɪn</b>   -fine -fɪn, -fɪn	phthisis <b>'θaɪsɪs</b>
phosphite <b>'fəʊsfəɪt</b>	phut <i>intj</i> <b>fɪt</b> , <b>fæt</b> , <b>fət</b> , etc.
phosphor <b>'fəʊsfə</b> ; ES <b>'fəʊsfə</b> (r)	Phut <b>fæt</b>
phosphore <b>'fəʊsfɔr</b> , -fɔr; ES -fəʊə(r), E+-, <b>fəʊə</b> (r)	Phyfe <b>fəɪf</b>
phosphoresce <b>'fəʊsfə'res</b>   -s -ɪz   -d -t	phylactery <b>fə'læktəri</b> , -trɪ
phosphorescence <b>'fəʊsfə'resns</b>   -scent -snt	Phyle <b>'faɪli</b>
phosphoric <b>fə'sfɔrɪk</b> , -'fɔr-, -'fɔr-, -'fɔr-	Phyllis <b>'fɪlɪs</b>   -s' -ɪz
phosphorous <b>'fəʊsfərəs</b> , <b>fə'sfɔrəs</b> , EN+-'fɔr-	phylloxera <b>fɪ'lɒksərə</b> , <b>fɪ'lɒk'sɪrə</b>
phosphorus, P- <b>'fəʊsfərəs</b>   Phosphori <b>'fəʊsfə,raɪ</b>	
phot <b>fət</b> , <b>fot</b>	
photic <b>'fəʊtɪk</b>   -tism -tɪzəm	
photo <b>'fəʊ</b>   -ed -d   -ing <b>'fəʊtəwɪŋ</b>	
photochemist <b>'fəʊtə'kɛmɪst</b>   -ry -rɪ	
photodrama <b>'fəʊtə'drəmə</b> , -'dræmə	
photodynamics <b>'fəʊtədaɪ'næmɪks</b>	
photoelectric <b>'fəʊtə-rɪ'lektɪrɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jət** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** | bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒəʊ** | gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** | go **ɡəʊ**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

phylon 'faɪlən | phylum 'faɪləm | phyla 'faɪlə  
 physic 'fɪzɪk | -icked -t | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 | -s -s  
 physician fə'zɪʃən | -ed -d  
 physicist 'fɪzɪsɪst  
 physiocrat 'fɪzɪə'kræt | -ic ,fɪzɪə'kræɪtɪk  
 physiogenesis ,fɪzɪə'dʒɛnəsɪs  
 physiogenetic ,fɪzɪə'dʒɛnətɪk  
 physiogeny ,fɪzɪə'dʒɛnɪ | -genic -ə'dʒɛnɪk  
 physiognomy ,fɪzɪ'ɒgnəmi, -'ɒnəmi  
 physiographer ,fɪzɪ'ɒgrəfə, -'ɒg-; ES -fə(r);  
 | -phy -fi  
 physiographic ,fɪzɪə'græfɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 | -ɪklɪ  
 physiologic ,fɪzɪə'lɒdʒɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 physiologist ,fɪzɪ'ɒlədʒɪst | -gy -dʒɪ  
 physiotherapist ,fɪzɪə'θerəpɪst | -py -pt  
 physique fr'zɪk | -d -t  
 phytogenesis ,fɑ:tədʒɛnəsɪs  
 phytogenetic ,fɑ:tədʒɛnətɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 | -ɪklɪ  
 phytogenic ,fɑ:tə'dʒɛnɪk  
 phytology fɑ:tə'lɒdʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst  
 pi paɪ  
 pia mater 'paɪə'metə; ES -'metə(r)  
 pianissimo ,pɪə'nɪsɔːmɔ (It pja'nɪssi,mɔ)  
 pianist pr'ænɪst, 'pɪənɪst  
 piano *n* pr'æno, -ə, *less freq.* pr'ano  
 piano 'soft, 'softly' pr'ano (It 'pja:nɔ)  
 pianoforte pr'æno'fort, -,fortɪ, -,fɔːr-; ES  
 -fɔː-, E+-,fɔː-  
 pianola ,pɪə'nɒlə  
 piaster, -tre pr'æstə; ES -'æstə(r)  
 Piatt 'paɪət  
 piazza pr'æzə (It 'pjattsa)  
 pibroch 'pɪbrɒk (Sc -brɒx)  
 pica, P- 'paɪkə  
 picador 'pɪkə,dɔːr; ES -,dɔː(r)  
 Picardy 'pɪkə'dɪ; ES 'pɪkədi  
 picaresque ,pɪkə'rɛsk  
 picaroon 'pɪkə'ru:n  
 picayune ,pɪkɪ'ju:n, 'pɪkɪ'un, 'pɪkə'ju:n  
 Piccadilly ,pɪkə'dɪli (Picca,dilly 'Circus)  
 piccalilli ,pɪkə'lɪli  
 piccaninny 'pɪkə'nɪni  
 piccolo 'pɪkə'lɔ  
 Piccolomini ,pɪkə'lɔməni (It ,pɪkko'lɔ:mini)  
 pice paɪs

Pichon pr'ʃən, -'ʃən  
 pick pɪk | picked pɪkt | -edly -ɪdli  
 pickaback 'pɪkə,bæk  
 pickaninny 'pɪkə'nɪni  
 Pickaway 'pɪkə,we  
 pickax, -e 'pɪk,æks | -(e)s -ɪz | -(e)d -t  
 picked *adj* 'pointed' 'pɪkɪd, pɪkt  
 Pickens 'pɪkɪnz | -'s -ɪz  
 pickerel 'pɪkərəl, 'pɪkrəl  
 Pickering 'pɪkəriŋ, 'pɪkriŋ  
 picket 'pɪkt | -ed -ɪd | Pickett 'pɪkt  
 pickle, P- 'pɪk | -d -d | -ling 'pɪkliŋ, -k|ɪŋ  
 picklock 'pɪk,lɒk  
 pickpocket 'pɪk,pɒkɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 pickthank 'pɪk,θæŋk  
 pickup 'pɪk,ʌp  
 Pickwick 'pɪkwɪk | -ian pɪk'wɪkɪən  
 picnic, P- 'pɪknɪk | -icked -t  
 Pico *isl., volc., It count* 'pɪko; *Vt mt.* 'paɪko  
 picot 'pɪko  
 picric 'pɪkrɪk  
 picrite 'pɪkraɪt  
 Pict pɪkt  
 pictograph 'pɪktə,græf; E+-,ɪgræf, -,ɪgræf  
 pictorial pɪk'tɔriəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-; | -ly -ɪ  
 picture 'pɪktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d | -ring 'pɪk-  
 tʃəriŋ, 'pɪktʃriŋ  
 picturesque ,pɪktʃə'rɛsk  
 picul 'pɪkəl  
 piddle 'pɪd | -d -d | -ling 'pɪdliŋ, 'pɪdriŋ  
 piddling *adj* 'pɪdliŋ  
 pidgin English, pigeon 'pɪdʒɪn'ɪŋɡlɪʃ  
 pie paɪ | pied paɪd; *Sp meas.* pje, *Sp pl* pjes  
 piè *It meas.* pje, *It pl* 'pje:-i  
 piebald 'paɪ,bɔld  
 piece piː | pieces 'piːsɪz | -d -t | -meal -,mil  
 pièce de résistance *Fr* pjɛsdəzɛzɪs'tɑ:s  
 piecework 'piː,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k  
 pied paɪd  
 piedmont, P- 'pɪdmənt  
 piedmontese, P- ,pɪdmən'tɪz  
 pieplant 'paɪ,plənt  
 pier paɪ; ES piə(r, S+pɛə(r); | -ed -d  
 pierce, P- paɪs; ES piəs, S+pɛəs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 Pierian paɪ'ɪriən  
 Pierpont 'paɪpənt; ES 'piəpənt  
 Pierre *SD* paɪ; ES piə(r, S+pɛə(r); 'Peter'  
 pɪ'ɛr, pjɛr; ES -ɛə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

Pierrot ˈpiəˈrɒ (Fr piɛˈrɔ)  
 Piers Plowman ˈpiəzˈpləʊmən; ES ˈpiəz-, S+ˈpeəz-  
 Pierson ˈpiəsən; ES ˈpiəsən, S+ˈpeəsən  
 pietism, P- ˈpaɪəˈtɪzəm |-tist -tist |-ty -tɪ  
 pietistic ˈpaɪəˈtɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 piezoelectricity paɪˈzɔː-ɪˌlekˈtrɪsəti  
 piffle ˈpɪfl̩ |-d -d |-ling ˈpɪflɪŋ, ˈpɪflɪŋ  
 piffling *adj* ˈpɪflɪŋ  
 pig piɡ [pigged piɡd̩] |-pen -ˌpen |-skin -ˌskɪn  
 |-sty -ˌstɑː |-tail -ˌteɪl  
 pigeon ˈpiʒən, ˈpiʒɪn—*cf* pidgin  
 pigeonhearted ˈpiʒənˈhɑːtɪd, -dʒɪn-; ES  
 -ˈhɑːt-, E+ˈhɑːt-  
 pigeonhole ˈpiʒənˈhɒl, ˈpiʒɪn- |-holed -ˌhɒld  
 pigeon-livered ˈpiʒənˈlɪvəd, -dʒɪn-; ES  
 -ˈlɪvəd  
 pigeon-toed ˈpiʒənˈtɔd, ˈpiʒɪn-  
 piggery ˈpiɡəri  
 piggin ˈpiɡɪn, -ən  
 piggy ˈpiɡɪ |-back -ˌbæk  
 pigheaded ˈpiɡˈhedɪd (ˈpiɡˌheaded ˈlɔut)  
 pigment ˈpiɡmənt |-ed -ɪd |-ary ˈpiɡməntˌeri  
 pigmentation ˌpiɡməntˈtefən  
 Pigmy, p- ˈpiɡmi |-ied -d  
 pignut ˈpiɡnʌt, ˈpiɡnɒt  
 pike, P- ˈpaɪk [piked paɪkt  
 piked *adj* ˈpaɪkɪd, paɪkt  
 Pikes Peak ˈpaɪksˈpiːk  
 pikestaff ˈpaɪkˌstæf; ES+ˌstaf, -ˌstaf  
 pilaster pəˈlæstə; ES -ˈlæstə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -ˌtəriŋ, -ˌtriŋ  
 Pilate ˈpaɪlət  
 pilchard ˈpɪltʃəd; ES ˈpɪltʃəd  
 pile paɪl [piled paɪld  
 pilfer ˈpɪlfə; ES -ˌfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -ˌfəriŋ,  
 -ˌfriŋ  
 pilgrim ˈpɪlɡrɪm, -əm |-ed -d  
 pilgrimage ˈpɪlɡrɪmədʒ |-s -ɪz  
 pill paɪl [pilled paɪld  
 pillage ˈpɪlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 pillar ˈpɪlə; ES ˈpɪlə(r); |-ed -d  
 pillbox ˈpɪlˌbɒks; ES+ˌbɒks; |-es -ɪz  
 pillagedness ˈpɪlɪdʒɪs, ˈpɪlɪdʒɪs  
 pillion ˈpɪljən |-ed -d  
 pillory ˈpɪləri |-ied -d  
 pillow ˈpɪlə, -ə |-ed -d |-ing ˈpɪləwɪŋ  
 pillowcase ˈpɪləˌkes, ˈpɪlə- |-s -ɪz  
 pillowy ˈpɪləwi

Pillsbury ˈpɪlzˌbəri, -bəri  
 pilose ˈpaɪləs  
 pilot ˈpaɪlət |-ed -ɪd  
 pilothouse ˈpaɪlətˌhaʊs |-houses -ˌhaʊzɪz  
 Pilsen ˈpɪlzən |-er -znə, -snə, -ŋə; ES -ə(r)  
 Pilsudski piɪˈsʊtski, -ˈsɑːdski  
 Piltdown ˈpɪltˌdaʊn  
 pimento piˈmentə [pimiento piˈmɛntə  
 pimola piˈmɒlə  
 pimp piˈmp [pimped piˈmpɪt] |-ery -əri, -ri  
 pimple ˈpiˈmpəl] |-d -d |-ply -ˌpli, -ˌpli  
 pin piːn [pinned piːnd  
 pinafore, P- ˈpiːnəˌfɔː, -ˌfɔː; ES -ˌfɔː(r),  
 E+ˌfɔː(r)  
 pince-nez ˈpiːnsˌne, ˈpiːns- |pl̩ -nez -ˌnez (Fr  
 piːnsˈne)  
 pincers ˈpiːnsəz; ES ˈpiːnsəz; *cf* pinchers.  
 ˈpiːnsəz is from ME pynsours and is rare in  
 Am use. The usual word ˈpiːntʃəz is from  
 pinch, and is not a mistake for pincers.  
 pinch piːntʃ [pinches ˈpiːntʃɪz] [pinched piːntʃt  
 pinchbeck ˈpiːntʃbɛk  
 pinchers ˈpiːntʃəz; ES ˈpiːntʃəz; *see* pincers  
 pinch-hit *n* ˈpiːntʃˌhɪt  
 pinch-hit *v* ˈpiːntʃˌhɪt, -ˌhɪt  
 Pinchot ˈpiːntʃo, ˈpiːntʃo  
 Pinckney ˈpiːŋkni |-ville -ˌvɪl; S+ˌvɪl  
 pincushion ˈpiːnˌkʊʃən, -ɪn  
 Pindar ˈpiːndə; ES ˈpiːndə(r)  
 pindaric, P- ˈpiːndəˌrɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -ˌli, -ˌɪkli  
 Pindarus ˈpiːndərəs |-ˌs -ɪz  
 pindling ˈpiːndliŋ  
 Pindus ˈpiːndəs |-ˌs -ɪz  
 pine, P- ˈpaɪn [pined paɪnd] |-ny -ɪ |-ville -ˌvɪl;  
 S+ˌvɪl  
 pineal ˈpaɪnəl |-ism -ˌɪzəm  
 pineapple ˈpaɪnˌæpl̩  
 Pincro pəˈniːro, -ˌniːro, -ˌnero  
 pinetum ˈpaɪˌnɪtəm |-s -z |-ta -ˌtə  
 pinfeather ˈpiːnˌfeðə; ES -ˌfeðə(r); |-ed -d  
 pinfold ˈpiːnˌfɒld |-folded -ˌfɒldɪd  
 ping piŋ [pinged piŋd  
 pinge piːndʒ [pinges ˈpiːndʒɪz] [pinged piːndʒd  
 ping-pong, P- ˈpiŋˌpɒŋ, -ˌpɒŋ, -ˌpɒŋ] |-ed -d  
 pinhead ˈpiːnˌhɛd |-ed -ɪd  
 pinhole ˈpiːnˌhɒl |-holed -ˌhɒld  
 pinion ˈpiːnjən |-ed -d  
 pink piŋk [pinked piŋkt  
 Pinkerton ˈpiŋkətɪ; ES ˈpiŋkətɪ

**Key:** *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi [pity ˈpiːtɪ] (§6) |rate ret [yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo



Pinkney 'pɪŋkni  
 pinnace 'pɪnɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz  
 pinnacle 'pɪnəkəl, -ɪkl̩ |-d -d |-ling -kɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 pinnate 'pɪnət, 'pɪnɪt  
 pinochle, -cle 'pɪ,nɔːkl̩  
 piñon 'pɪnʒən, 'pɪnʒən (*Am Sp* pi'njən)  
 pint paɪnt  
 pintail 'pɪn,tel |-tailed -,teld  
 pintle 'pɪntl̩  
 pinto, P- 'pɪnto  
 pioneer ,paɪə'nɪr; ES ,paɪə'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r);  
 |-ed -d  
 pious 'paɪəs  
 pip pɪp |pipped pɪpt  
 pipage 'paɪpɪdʒ  
 pipe paɪp |piped paɪpt |-ful -,fʊl  
 pipestem 'paɪp,stɛm  
 pipestone, P- 'paɪp,ston  
 pipette, -pet pɪ'pet |-(-te)d -ɪd  
 pipit 'pɪpɪt  
 Pippa 'pɪpə  
 pippin 'pɪpɪn  
 pipsissewa pɪp'sɪsəwə  
 Piqua 'pɪkwə  
 piquancy 'pɪkənsɪ |-quant -kənt  
 pique 'aŋʒə' pɪk |piqued pɪkt  
 pique *insect* pɪk, 'pɪke  
 piqué pɪ'ke  
 piquet pɪ'ket  
 piracy 'paɪrəsi  
 Piraeus paɪ'rɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Pirandello ,pɪrən'dɛlo (*It* ,pɪrən'dello)  
 pirate 'paɪrət, -rɪt |-d -ɪd  
 piratic paɪ'rætɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Pirithous paɪ'rɪθʊs, *Shak.* + 'paɪrɪ,θʊs |-s -ɪz  
 pirogue pə'rɒɡ, pɪ-  
 pirouette ,pɪrʊ'et |-d -ɪd  
 Pisa 'pɪzə (*It* 'pɪ:sə)  
 Pisano pɪ'zænɪ,ə, -njo  
 Piscataqua pɪs'kætəkwə, *loc.* + ,kwe |-quis  
 -kwɪs |-quog -,kwəɡ, -,kwɒɡ  
 piscatology ,pɪskə'tælədʒɪ; ES +-'tɒl-  
 piscatorial ,pɪskə'tɔrɪəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 Pisces 'pɪsɪz |*gen* Piscium 'pɪʃɪəm  
 piscina pɪ'samə |piscinal 'pɪsɪnəl  
 Pisgah 'pɪzɡə  
 pish *n, v* pɪʃ |pishes 'pɪʃɪz |pished pɪʃt  
 pish *intj* pɪʃ, pɪʃ  
 Pisistratus pɪ'sɪstrətəs, paɪ- |-s -ɪz

pismire 'pɪs,mɪr; ES -,mɪə(r); |-ism -mɪr-  
 ,rɪzəm  
 pistachio pɪs'tʌʃɪ,ə, -'tæʃ-  
 pistareen ,pɪstə'rɪn  
 pistil 'pɪstl̩, -tɪl |-late -ɪt, -,et  
 pistol, P- 'pɪstl̩ |-ed -d  
 pistole pɪ'stɒl  
 piston 'pɪstɒn, -tən  
 pit pɪt |pitted 'pɪtɪd  
 pitapat 'pɪtə,pæt, 'pɪtɪ-  
 Pitcairn 'pɪtkɛrn, -kærn; E -kæən, ES -kæən  
 pitch pɪʃ |pitches 'pɪʃɪz |pitched pɪʃt  
 pitchblende 'pɪʃ,blɛnd  
 pitch-dark 'pɪʃ'dɑːk; ES -'dɑːk, E+-'dɑːk  
 pitcher 'pɪʃə; ES 'pɪʃə(r); |-ful -,fʊl  
 pitchfork 'pɪʃ,fɔːk; ES -,fəʊk  
 piteous 'pɪtɪəs  
 pitfall 'pɪt,fɔːl |-ed -d  
 pith pɪθ |piths pɪθs |pithed pɪθt  
 Pithecanthropus ,pɪθkæn'θrɒpəs, -'kænθrɒ-  
 pəs |-s -ɪz  
 pitiable 'pɪtɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 pitiful 'pɪtɪfʊl |-ly -ɪ  
 Pitkin 'pɪtkɪn |-s -z |-s's -zɪz  
 pitman, P- 'pɪtmən |pitmen 'pɪtmən  
 pittance 'pɪtɪns |-s -ɪz  
 pitter-patter 'pɪtə,pætə; ES 'pɪtə,pætə(r)  
 Pittsboro 'pɪts,bɔːr, -ə; ES -,bɔːr-, -,bɔːr-,  
 -,bɔː-  
 Pittsburg, -gh 'pɪtsbɜːɡ; ES -bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ  
 Pittsylvania ,pɪtsl̩'venjə, -nɪə, -sɪl-  
 pituitary pɪ'tjuə,tɛrɪ, -'tu-ɪ-, -'tu-  
 pity 'pɪtɪ |pitied 'pɪtɪd  
 Pius 'paɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Piute paɪ'ljuːt ('Pi,ute 'language)  
 pivot 'pɪvət, 'pɪvɪt |-ed -ɪd |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ  
 (pevet 1763)  
 pix pɪks |pixes 'pɪksɪz |pixed pɪkst  
 pixilate 'pɪksl̩,et |-ed -ɪd  
 pixy, -ie 'pɪksɪ  
 Pizarro pɪ'zærə (*Sp* pi'θarrə)  
 placable 'plekəbəl, 'plæk- |-bly -blɪ  
 placard *n* 'plækɑːd; ES -ɑːd, E+-ɑːd  
 placard *v* 'plækɑːd, plækɑːd; ES -ɑːd,  
 E+-ɑːd; |-ed -ɪd  
 placate 'pleket, 'plæk- |-d -ɪd  
 placatory 'plekə,tɔrɪ, 'plæk-, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 place ples |places 'plesɪz |placed plest  
 placebo plə'sɪbo

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kiːpɪn

placenta plə'sentə |-s -z |-tae -ti  
 placer *'disposer* 'plesə; ES 'plesə(r)  
 placer *mining* 'plæsə; ES 'plæsə(r)  
 Placer 'plæsə; ES 'plæsə(r); |-ville -,vɪl  
 placid, P- 'plæsid |-ity plə'sɪdətɪ, plæ-  
 packet 'plækɪt  
 plagiarism 'pledʒə,rɪzəm  
 plagiarize 'pledʒə,rəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 plague plæg, plæg |-d -d |-guy -ɪ  
 plagued *adj* 'plegɪd, 'pleg-  
 plaice ples |plaices 'plesɪz  
 plaid plæd |plaided 'plædɪd  
 plain plæn |plained plænd |-ness 'plennɪs  
 plainsman 'plenzmən |-men -mən  
 plainsong 'plen,sɒŋ, -,sɒŋ  
 plain-spoken 'plen'spøkən (|plain-,spoken  
 'man)  
 plaint plent  
 plaintiff 'plentfɪ |plaintive 'plentrv  
 Plaisance plə'zɑns (*Fr* plə'zɑ:s)  
 plaister 'plestə; ES 'plestər  
 plait plet |-ed -ɪd—*see* plat, pleat. *The words  
 plit, plæt, and plet are sometimes spelled  
 plait, but there is a proper spelling for each.*  
 plan plæn |planned plænd  
 planchet 'plæntʃɪt  
 planchette plæn'tʃet (*Fr* plɑ̃'ʃet)  
 Planck plɒŋk  
 plane plæn |planed plænd  
 planet 'plænt |-ary 'plænə,təri  
 planetarium ,plænə'terɪəm -'tær-, -'ter- |-s  
 -z |-ria -rɪə  
 planetesimal ,plænə'tesəmɪ  
 plangency 'plændʒənsɪ |-gent -dʒənt  
 plank plæŋk |planked plæŋkt  
 plankton 'plæŋktən  
 Plano 'pleno  
 plant plænt; E+plant, plant; |-ed -ɪd  
 Plantagenet plæn'tædʒənɪt  
 plantain 'plæntɪn  
 plantation plæn'teɪʃən; S+plænt'efʃən  
 plantigrade 'plæntə,ɡred  
 plaque plæk  
 splash plæʃ |splashes 'plæʃɪz |splashed plæʃt  
 plasm 'plæzəm |plasma 'plæzmə  
 plaster 'plæstə; ES 'plæstə(r), E+|plas-,  
 'plas-; |-ed -d |-ing -trɪŋ, -təriŋ  
 plastic 'plæstɪk |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 plasticine, P- 'plæstə,sɪn

plasticity plæs'tɪsətɪ  
 plat plæt |platted 'plætɪd—*see* plait, pleat  
 Plata 'plətə (*Sp* 'plata)  
 plate plet |plated 'pleɪtɪd |-ful -fʊl  
 plateau plə'to  
 platen 'plætŋ  
 plater 'pletə; ES 'pletə(r)  
 platform 'plæt,fɔrm; ES -,fɔ:m; |-ed -d  
 platinum 'plætɪnəm |-tinous -tɪnəs  
 platitude 'plætə,tjʊd, -,tjʊd, -,tjʊd  
 platitudinous ,plætə'tjʊdnəs, -'trud-, -'tud-  
 Plato 'pleto |-nism 'pletnɪzəm |-nist -tɪst  
 Platonic ple'tɒnɪk, plə-; ES+-'tɒn-; |-al -ɪ  
 |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ  
 platoon plə'tun, plə'tun  
 Platte plæt  
 platter 'plætə; ES 'plætə(r)  
 Plattsburg 'plætsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g  
 Plattsmouth 'plætsmθ  
 platypus 'plætəpəs |-es -ɪz |-pi -,paɪ  
 plaudit 'plɔ:dɪt  
 plausibility ,pləʊə'bɪlətɪ  
 plausible 'pləʊəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 Plautus 'plɔ:təs |-s -ɪz |-time -taɪn, -tɪn  
 play ple |played pled |-boy -,bɔɪ |-day -,de  
 |-fellow 'ple,felə, -ə |-ground -,ɡraʊnd  
 playful 'plefəl |-ly -ɪ  
 playhouse 'ple,haʊs |-s -zɪz |-mate 'ple,met  
 plaything 'ple,θɪŋ |-time 'ple,təɪn  
 playwright 'ple,rɑɪt  
 plaza 'plæzə, 'plʌzə (*Sp* 'plaza)  
 plea pli  
 pleach plɪʃ |pleaches 'plɪʃɪz |-ed -t  
 plead plɪd |pleaded 'plɪdɪd *or* plead, pled plɛd  
 pleasance 'pleʒəns |-sant -zɪt |-santry -zɪtrɪ  
 please plɪz |pleases 'plɪzɪz |pleased plɪzd  
 pleasurable 'pleʒərəbəl, -zərəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 pleasure 'pleʒə; ES 'pleʒə(r); |-d -d  
 pleat plɪt |-ed -ɪd—*see* plat, plait  
 pleb plɛb |plebe plɪb  
 plebeian ph'biən |-ism -,ɪzəm  
 plebiscite 'plebəs,saɪt, 'plebəsɪt  
 plebs plɛbz |plebes 'plɪbɪz  
 plectrum 'plektrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə  
 pled plɛd  
 pledge plɛdʒ |pledges 'pledʒɪz |pledged plɛdʒd  
 pledged 'pledʒɪt  
 pledgee plɛdʒi  
 pledget plɛdʒɪ  
 Pleiad 'plɪəd, 'plarəd |-s -z |-ades -ə,dɪz

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ,ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

pleiosyllabic ˈplɪərəsɪˈlæbɪk  
 pleiosyllable ˈplɪərəsɪˈlæbəl  
 Pleistocene ˈplɪstə,sɪn  
 plenary ˈplɪnəri, ˈplɛn-  
 plenipotentiary ˈplɛnəpəˈtɛnfəri, -fɪ,ɛrɪ  
 plenitude ˈplɛnə,tɪd, -,tɪd, -,tɪd  
 plenteous ˈplɛntəs  
 plentiful ˈplɛntɪfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 plenty ˈplɛntɪ  
 plenum ˈplɪnəm |-s -z |-na -nə  
 pleonasm ˈpliə,næzəm  
 pleonastic ˈpliəˈnæstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩  
 plethora ˈplɛθərə  
 plethoric ˈplɛθərɪk, plɛˈθərɪk, -ˈθər-, -ˈθər-  
 plethorical plɛˈθərɪkl̩, -ˈθər-, -ˈθər- |-ly -ɪ  
 pleura ˈplɪərə, ˈplɪrə |-l -l̩ |-risy -rəsi  
 plexus ˈplɛksəs |-es -ɪz |L pl̩ -xus -ksəs  
 pliability ˈplɪəˈbɪlətɪ  
 pliable ˈplɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 pliancy ˈplɪənsɪ |pliant ˈplɪənt  
 plicate ˈplɪkət |-d -ɪd  
 plied plɪəd  
 pliers ˈplɪəz; ES ˈplɪə-z  
 plies plɪz  
 plight plɪt |plighted ˈplɪhtɪd  
 Plinlimmon plɪnˈlɪmən  
 plinth plɪnθ |-ths -θs  
 Pliny ˈplɪni |Plinian ˈplɪniən  
 Pliocene ˈplɪə,sɪn  
 plod plɒd; ES+plɒd; |-ded -ɪd  
 plop plɒp; ES+plɒp; |-ped -t  
 plosion ˈplɒzən |-sive -sɪv  
 plot plɒt; ES+plɒt; |-ted -ɪd  
 plover ˈplɒvə; ES ˈplɒvə(r)  
 plow, -ough pləʊ |-ed -d |-share -ʃɛr, -ʃær;  
 E -ʃɛə(r), ES -ʃæə(r)  
 ploy plɔɪ |ployed plɔɪd  
 pluck plʌk |plucked plʌkt  
 plug plʌg |plugged plʌgd  
 plugugly ˈplʌg,ɪglɪ  
 plum, P- plʌm  
 plumage ˈplʌmɪdʒ, ˈplʌm- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Plumas ˈplʌməs, ˈplʌməs |-s -ɪz  
 plumb plʌm |plumbed plʌmd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 plumbago plʌmˈbɛgo  
 plume plʌm, plʌm |-d -d |adj -d, -ɪd  
 plumelet ˈplʌmlɪt, ˈplʌm-  
 plummet ˈplʌmlɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 plump plʌmp |plumped plʌmpt

Plumptre ˈplʌmptɪ  
 plumule ˈplʌmjʊl, ˈplʌm-  
 plummy ˈplʌmi, ˈplʌmi  
 plunder ˈplʌndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ˈplʌndrɪŋ, ˈplʌndərɪŋ  
 plunge plʌndʒ |plunges ˈplʌndʒɪz |-d -d  
 plunk plʌŋk |plunked plʌŋkt  
 Plunkett ˈplʌŋkɪt  
 pluperfect plʌˈpɜːfɪkt, plʌ-; ES -ˈpɜːf-, -ˈpɜːf-;  
 (ˈplʌˌpɜːfɪkt ˈtɛnsɪ)  
 plural ˈplʊərəl, ˈplʊ- |-ly -ɪ  
 plurality plʊˈræləti, plʊ-  
 plurisyllabic ˈplʊərəsɪˈlæbɪk, ˈplʊ-  
 plurisyllable ˈplʊərəsɪˈlæbəl, ˈplʊ-  
 plus plas |plusses ˈplʌsɪz |plussed plʌst  
 plush plʌʃ |plushes ˈplʌʃɪz |plushed plʌʃt  
 Plutarch ˈplʊtɑːrk, ˈplʊ-; ES -tɑːk, E+ -tɑːk  
 Pluto ˈplʊto, ˈplʊ-  
 plutocracy plʊˈtɒkrəsi, plʊ-; ES+ -ˈtɒk-  
 plutocrat ˈplʊtəˈkræt, ˈplʊ-  
 plutocratic plʊtəˈkrætɪk, ˈplʊ- |-al -l̩ |-ally  
 -ɪ, -ɪkl̩  
 Plutonian plʊˈtɒniən, plʊ-  
 plutonic plʊˈtɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒn-  
 Plutus ˈplʊtəs, ˈplʊ- |-s -ɪz  
 pluvial ˈplʊvɪəl, ˈplʊ-  
 pluviometer ˈplʊvɪˈamətə, ˈplʊ-; ES -ˈamə-  
 tə(r), -ˈɒm-  
 ply plɪ |plied plɪəd |-ers -əz; ES -əz  
 Plymouth ˈplɪməθ  
 Plylimon plɪnˈlɪmən  
 plywood ˈplɪəˌwʊd  
 pneumatic njuˈmætɪk, nu-, nu- |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩  
 pneumococcus ˈnjuːməˈkəkəs, ˈnu-, ˈnu-;  
 ES+ -ˈkɒk-; |-cci -ksaɪ  
 pneumogastric ˈnjuːməˈgæstrɪk, ˈnu-, ˈnu-  
 pneumonia njuˈmɒnjə, nu-, nu-, -nɪə  
 Po po  
 poach pɒʃ |poaches ˈpɒʃɪz |poached pɒʃt  
 Pocahontas ˈpɒkəˈhʌntəs, -ˈhɒn- |-s -ɪz  
 Pocatello ˈpɒkəˈtɛlə  
 pock pɒk; ES+ pɒk; |-ed -t  
 pocket ˈpɒkt; ES+ ˈpɒk-; |-ed -ɪd |-book  
 -,bʊk |-knife -,naɪf |-ful -,fʊl  
 pockmark ˈpɒkˌmɑːk; ES ˈpɒkˌmɑːk, ˈpɒk-,  
 E+ -,mɑːk  
 Pocomoke ˈpɒkəˌmɒk  
 Pocono ˈpɒkəˌno

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dtʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

pod <b>pʌd</b>   -ded - <b>ɪd</b>	polemic <b>pə'lemɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - <b>lɪ</b> , - <b>rɪkɪ</b>
podgy <b>'pʌdʒɪ</b>	polenta <b>pə'lentə</b>
podiatry <b>pə'daɪətri</b>	polestar <b>'pɒl,star</b> ; ES -, <b>stɑ:</b> (r), E+-, <b>stɑ:</b> (r)
podium <b>'pɒdɪəm</b>   -dia - <b>dɪə</b>	police <b>pə'lis</b>   -s - <b>ɪz</b>   -d - <b>t</b>   -man, -men - <b>mən</b>
Poe <b>pə</b>	policy <b>'pɒləsɪ</b>   -cied - <b>sɪd</b>
poem <b>'pəʊɪm</b> , - <b>əm</b>	poliomyelitis <b>ˌpɒlɪəˌmaɪə'lartɪs</b>
poesy <b>'pəʊsɪ</b> , - <b>əsi</b> , - <b>zɪ</b>	polish <b>'pɒlɪʃ</b>   -es - <b>ɪz</b>   -ed - <b>t</b>
poet <b>'pəʊt</b> , - <b>ət</b>   -ry - <b>rɪ</b>	Polish <b>'pɒlɪʃ</b>
poetaster <b>'pəʊt,æstə</b> , - <b>ət</b> ; ES -, <b>æstə</b> (r)	polite <b>pə'laɪt</b>
poetic <b>pə'etɪk</b>   -al -    -ally - <b>lɪ</b> , - <b>ɪkɪ</b>	politic <b>'pɒlətɪk</b>   -s -s   -ian <b>ˌpɒlə'tɪʃən</b>
poetize <b>'pəʊt,aɪz</b>   -s - <b>ɪz</b>   -d - <b>d</b>	political <b>pə'ltɪkəl</b>   -ly - <b>ɪ</b> , - <b>ɪkɪ</b>
Pogram <b>'pɒgrəm</b>	politico <b>pə'ltɪkəʊ</b>
pogram <b>'pɒgrəm</b> , <b>'pɒg-</b> , <b>'pɒg-</b> , <b>pə'grəm</b> , - <b>'grəm</b>	polity <b>'pɒlətɪ</b>
poh <b>pə</b>	Polixenes <b>pə'lɪksəˌnɪz</b>   -'s - <b>ɪz</b>
poi <b>pɔɪ</b> , <b>'pɔɪ</b>	Polk <b>pɒk</b> ; <i>NEngd</i> + <b>pɒk</b> (§46)
poignancy <b>'pɔɪnənsɪ</b> , - <b>njənsɪ</b>   -ant - <b>ənt</b>	polka <b>'pɒlkə</b> , <b>'pɒkə</b> ; <i>NEngd</i> + <b>'pɒ-</b> (§46);   -ed - <b>d</b>
poilu <b>'pɔɪlu</b> , <b>pɔɪ'lu</b> ( <i>Fr</i> <b>pwa'ly</b> )	polkadot <b>'pɒkə,dət</b>
Poincaré <i>Fr</i> <b>pwa'kæ're</b>	Poll, p- <b>'Polly</b> <b>pəl</b>
Poins <b>pɔɪnz</b>   -'s - <b>ɪz</b> ; <i>in Shak prob.</i> <b>pɔɪnts</b> ( <i>spell</i> Pointz)	poll <i>adj</i> <b>'pɒləd</b> <b>pəl</b>
poinsettia, P- <b>pɔɪn'setɪə</b>	poll <i>'head,' cut,' vote</i> <b>pəl</b>   -ed - <b>d</b>
point <b>pɔɪnt</b>   pointed <b>'pɔɪntɪd</b>	pollack <b>'pɒlək</b>
point-blank <b>'pɔɪnt'blæŋk</b> ('point-blank 'aim)	pollard, P- <b>'pɒlə:d</b> ; ES <b>'pɒləd</b> ;   -ed - <b>ɪd</b>
Point Pelee <b>'pɔɪnt'pɪli</b>	pollen <b>'pɒlən</b>   -ed - <b>d</b>
poise <b>pɔɪz</b>   poises <b>'pɔɪzɪz</b>   poised <b>pɔɪzd</b>	pollinate <b>'pɒləˌneɪt</b>   -d - <b>ɪd</b>   -tion <b>ˌpɒlə'neɪʃən</b>
poison <b>'pɔɪzən</b>   -ed - <b>d</b>   -ing <b>'pɔɪznɪŋ</b> , - <b>znɪŋ</b>	polliwog <b>'pɒlɪ,wɒg</b> , -, <b>wɒg</b>
poisonous <b>'pɔɪznəs</b> , <b>'pɔɪznəs</b>	pollock, P- <b>'pɒlək</b>
Poitiers <b>pɔɪ'tɪz</b> ; ES - <b>'tɪz</b> ;   -'s - <b>ɪz</b> ( <i>Fr</i> <b>pwa'tje</b> )	pollute <b>pə'lut</b> , - <b>'lu:t</b>   -d - <b>ɪd</b>
Poitou <b>pɔɪ'tu</b> ( <i>Fr</i> <b>pwa'tu</b> )	pollution <b>pə'ljuʃən</b> , - <b>'luʃən</b>
poke <b>pɒk</b>   poked <b>pɒkt</b>   poky, -key <b>'pɒki</b> ;   <i>NEngd</i> + <b>pɒk</b> (§46)	Pollux <b>'pɒləks</b>   -'s - <b>ɪz</b>
pokeberry <b>'pɒk,bəri</b> , - <b>bəri</b> ; <i>NEngd</i> + <b>'pɒk-</b> (§46)	Polly <b>'pɒlɪ</b>   -anna <b>ˌpɒlɪ'ænə</b>
poker <b>'pɒkə</b> ; ES - <b>kə</b> (r);   -ing <b>'pɒkəriŋ</b> , - <b>krɪŋ</b> ; <i>NEngd</i> + <b>'pɒk-</b> (§46)	polywog <b>'pɒlɪ,wɒg</b> , -, <b>wɒg</b>
Polack <b>'pɒlək</b> , - <b>læk</b>	polo, P- <b>'pɒlə</b>
polack, -læk <b>'balsə</b> <b>pə'læk</b>	polonaise <b>ˌpɒlə'neɪz</b> , <b>ˌpɒlə-</b>   -s - <b>ɪz</b>   -d - <b>d</b>
Poland <b>'pɒlənd</b>   -er - <b>ləndə</b> , - <b>læn-</b> ; ES - <b>ə</b> (r)	polonium <b>pə'lonɪəm</b>
polar <b>'pɒlə</b> ; ES <b>'pɒlə</b> (r);   -ity <b>pə'lærətɪ</b>	Polonius <b>pə'lonɪəs</b> , - <b>njəs</b>   -'s - <b>ɪz</b>
Polaris <b>pə'lærɪs</b> , - <b>lær-</b> , - <b>lær-</b>	poltroon <b>pəl'tru:n</b>   -ery - <b>əri</b> , - <b>rɪ</b>
polariscope <b>pə'lærə'skɒp</b>	polyandrous <b>ˌpɒlɪ'ændrəs</b>   -dry - <b>dri</b> , <b>ˌpɒlɪ,æn-</b>
polarization <b>ˌpɒləraɪzə'ʃən</b> , - <b>aɪz-</b>	Polybius <b>pə'libɪəs</b>   -'s - <b>ɪz</b>
polarize <b>'pɒləraɪz</b>   -s - <b>ɪz</b>   -d - <b>d</b>	Polycarp <b>'pɒlɪ,kɑ:p</b> ; ES -, <b>ka:p</b> , E+-, <b>ka:p</b>
Pole <i>surname</i> <b>pəl</b> , <b>pul</b> ; <b>'Polander</b> <b>pəl</b>	polychromatic <b>ˌpɒlɪk'rɒ'mætɪk</b>
pole <b>pəl</b>   -d - <b>d</b>   -ax(e) -, <b>æks</b>   -axes -, <b>æksɪz</b>	polychrome <b>'pɒlɪ,krɒm</b>   -d - <b>d</b>
polecats <b>'pɒl,kæt</b>	Polycrates <b>pə'lhkrə'tɪz</b>   -'s - <b>ɪz</b>
	Polydore <b>'pɒlɪ,dɔ:r</b> , -, <b>dɔ:r</b> ; ES -, <b>dɔə</b> (r), E+-, -, <b>dɔə</b> (r)
	Polydorus <b>ˌpɒlɪ'dɔrəs</b> , - <b>'dɔ:r</b> ; S - <b>'dɔ:r</b> ;   -'s - <b>ɪz</b>
	polygamy <b>pə'lhɡəmi</b>   -mous - <b>məs</b>   -mist - <b>mɪst</b>

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋɡri** | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** | go **ɡəʊ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **n** in *E* and *S*

polyglot 'pɒli,glət  
 polygon 'pɒli,ɡɒn [-əl pə'liɡən]  
 polygyny pə'liɢʒəni  
 polyhedron 'pɒli'hɪdrən [-drəl -drəl  
 Polyhymnia ,pɒli'hɪmniə  
 polymer 'pɒlɪmə; ES -mə(r); |-e -,nɪr; ES  
 -,mɪə(r)  
 polymeric 'pɒli'merɪk  
 polymerize 'pɒlɪmə,raɪz, pə'limə- |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Polynesia ,pɒlə'nɪʃə, -ʒə |-n -n  
 polynomial 'pɒli'nɒmiəl  
 polyp 'pɒlɪp  
 polyped 'pɒlɪ,ped  
 polyphase 'pɒli,feɪz |-səl ,pɒli'feɪz]  
 Polyphemus 'pɒli'fɪməs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 polyphonic 'pɒli'fɒnɪk |-ny pə'li'fɒni  
 polypus 'pɒləpəs |-pi -,paɪ |-ʒs -ɪz  
 polysyllabic 'pɒləsɪ'læbɪk |-əl -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪkɪ  
 polysyllabism 'pɒlə'sɪlə,bɪzəm  
 polysyllable 'pɒlə,sɪləbɪ  
 polytechnic, P- 'pɒlə'teknɪk |-əl -ɪ  
 polytheism 'pɒləθi,ɪzəm  
 polytheistic 'pɒləθi'stɪk |-əl -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 Polyxena pə'liksɪnə  
 pomace 'pɒmɪs, -əs |-ous pə'meɪsəs  
 pomade pə'med, -'mad  
 pome pɒm  
 pomegranite 'pɒm,ɡræni't, 'pɒm-, pɒm'ɡræn-,  
 pɒm-  
 Pomerania ,pɒmə'reniə |-n -n  
 Pomerene 'pɒmə,rɪn  
 Pomeroy 'pɒmə,rɔɪ, 'pɒmə-, -mɪrɔɪ  
 Pomfret 'pɒmfri't, 'pɒm-  
 pommel *n* 'pɒmɪ, 'pɒmɪ |-ed -d  
 pommel *v* 'pɒmɪ |-ed -d |-ing 'pɒmɪŋ, 'pɒmɪŋ  
 pomology pə'mɒlədʒɪ  
 Pomona pə'mɒnə  
 pomp pɒmp |pumped pɒmpɪt  
 pompadour, P- 'pɒmpə,dɔr, -,dɔr-, -,dɔr; ES  
 -,dɔə(r), -,ɹdʊə(r), E+,ɹdʊə(r)  
 pompano, P- 'pɒmpə,no  
 Pompei *It province* pɒm'pe-i (*It pom'pe:i*)  
 Pompeian pɒm'peɪn, -'piən  
 Pompeii *anc. city* pɒm'pe-i, -'pe, 'pɒmpɪ,ɹɪ  
 Pompeius pɒm'piəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 Pompey 'pɒmpi  
 pompon 'pɒmpən (*Fr pɔ̃'pɔ̃*)

pompous 'pɒmpəs |pomposity pɒm'pəsəti  
 Ponce 'pɒnsə  
 Ponce de Leon 'pɒnsdə'liən (*Sp 'pɒnθeðele'ɒn*)  
 poncho 'pɒntʃə  
 pond pɒnd, pɒnd, pɒnd  
 ponder 'pɒndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'pɒndrɪŋ, 'pɒndərɪŋ  
 ponderable 'pɒndərəbɪ, 'pɒndrə- |rɒs -rəs  
 Pondicherry ,pɒndɪ'tʃerɪ (*Fr Pondichéry*  
 pɔ̃dɪʃe'ri)  
 pone 'corn bread' pɒn  
 pone *L v* 'pɒni  
 pongee pɒn'dʒi: ('pɒn,gee 'sɪlk)  
 poniard 'pɒnjəd; ES 'pɒnjəd; |-ed -ɪd  
 pons asinorum 'pɒnz,æsr'nɒrəm, -'nɔr-; S  
 -'nɔr-  
 Pons, Lily 'li:lɪ'pɒnz (*S Fr lili'pɔ̃:ns*) |-ʒs -ɪz  
 Pontchartrain 'pɒntʃə'treɪn; ES 'pɒntʃə-  
 Pontefract 'pɒmfri't, 'pɒm-, 'pɒntɪ,frækt  
 Pontiac 'pɒntɪ,æk  
 pontifex, P- 'pɒntə,fɛks |-fɪsɪs pɒn'tɪfə,sɪz  
 pontiff 'pɒntɪf  
 pontifical pɒn'tɪfɪkɪl |-ly -ɪ |-cate -kɪt, -,ket  
 pontifices pɒn'tɪfɪsɪz  
 Pontius 'pɒntɪʃəs, -nʃəs, -ntɪʃəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 pontoon pɒn'tun |-ed -d ('pɒn,toon 'brɪdʒ)  
 Pontotoc ,pɒntə'tɒk  
 Pontus 'pɒntəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 pony 'pɒni |ponied 'pɒniəd  
 poodle 'pu:dɪ |-d -d |-ling 'pu:dɪŋ, 'pu:dɪŋ  
 pooh pu, pʊ & various other breath puffs  
 Pooh-Bah 'pu'ba  
 pooh-pooh 'pu'pu, 'pu,pu |-ed -d  
 pool pul |-ed -d |-room 'pu:l,rʊm, -rʊm  
 poop pup |pooped pʊpt  
 poor pʊr; ES pʊə(r), pʊə(r), pʊə(r)  
 poor-farm 'poorhouse' 'pʊr,fɑ:m; ES 'pʊə-  
 ,fɑ:m, 'pʊə-, 'pʊə-, E+,-fɑ:m  
 poor farm 'bad farm' acct 'poor'farm  
 poorhouse 'pʊr,haʊs; ES 'pʊə-, 'pʊə-, 'pʊə-  
 |-ses -ɪz  
 pop pɒp |popped pɒpt |-corn -,kɔrn; ES -,kɔən  
 pope, P- pɒp |-ry -əri, -ri |-pɪʃ -ɪʃ  
 popgun 'pɒp,ɡʌn |-gʌnned -,ɡʌnd  
 Popilius pə'pɪliəs, -ljəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 popinjay 'pɒpɪn,dʒe  
 poplar 'pɒplə; ES 'pɒplə(r)  
 poplin 'pɒplɪn |-ette ,pɒplɪn'et

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fju:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S*

Popocatepetl ˈpɒpəˈkæɪtəˌpɛtʃl̩, ˈpɒˌpɒkəˈtɛpətʃl̩  
 —Whatever the Aztec, the first pron. is well established. A learned colleague once rimed:

—‘What is home without a kettle?

*Popocat- without a -pell.’*

popover ˈpɒp,ɒvə; ES -ɒvə(r)  
 popper ˈpɒpə; ES ˈpɒpə(r)  
 poppet ˈpɒpɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 popple, P- ˈpɒpl̩  
 poppy ˈpɒpi |popped ˈpɒpɪd  
 poppycock ˈpɒpiˌkɒk  
 populace ˈpɒpjələs, -ləs | -s -ɪz  
 popular ˈpɒpjələ; ES -lə(r); | -ity ˈpɒpjə-  
 ˈlærəti  
 popularize ˈpɒpjələˌraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 populate ˈpɒpjəˌleɪt | -lated -ˌleɪtɪd | -lous -ləs  
 population ˈpɒpjəˈleɪʃən  
 Populist ˈpɒpjəlɪst  
 porcelain ˈpɒrsəlɪn, ˈpɒr-, -s|ɪn, -ən, -s|ˌen; ES  
 -ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-  
 porch ˈpɔːtʃ, ˈpɔːtʃ; ES ˈpɔːtʃ, E+ˈpɔːtʃ; | -es -ɪz  
 | -ed -t  
 porcine ˈpɔːsaɪn, -saɪn; ES ˈpɒə-  
 porcupine, P- ˈpɔːrkjəˌpaɪn; ES ˈpɒək-; | -d -d  
 pore pɔː, pɔː; ES ˈpɒə(r), E+ˈpɔː(r); | -d -d  
 porgy ˈpɔːdʒɪ; ES ˈpɒədʒɪ  
 pork pɔːk, pɔːk; ES ˈpɒək, E+ˈpɒək  
 pornographic ˈpɔːnəˈɡræfɪk; ES ˈpɒənə-  
 pornography ˈpɔːnəˈɡræfɪ, -ˈnɒɡ-; ES ˈpɔːn-  
 porosity ˈpɔːrəsəti, pɔː-; S ˈpɒ-  
 porous ˈpɔːəs, ˈpɔːəs; S ˈpɔːəs  
 porphyry, P- ˈpɔːrfəri; ES ˈpɒə-  
 porpoise ˈpɔːpəs; ES ˈpɒəpəs; | -s -ɪz  
 porridge ˈpɔːrɪdʒ, ˈpɔːr-, ˈpɔːr- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 porringer ˈpɔːrɪndʒə, ˈpɔːr-, ˈpɔːr-; ES -dʒə(r)  
 Porsena ˈpɔːsɪnə; ES ˈpɒə-  
 port ˈpɔːt, ˈpɔːt; ES ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɔːt; | -ed -ɪd  
 | -able -əbəl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
 portability ˈpɔːtəˈbɪləti, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,  
 E+ˈpɔːtə-  
 portage, P- ˈpɔːtɪdʒ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+  
 ˈpɒə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 portal ˈpɔːtəl̩, ˈpɔːtəl̩; ES ˈpɒətəl̩, E+ˈpɒə-;  
 | -ed -d  
 Port Angeles ˈpɔːtˌændʒələs, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌlɪz; ES  
 ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɔːt-  
 Port-au-Prince ˈpɔːtoˈprɪns, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-,  
 E+ˈpɒət-; (*Fr* ˈpɔːtoˈprɑːs)

portcullis ˈpɔːtkʌlɪs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+  
 ˈpɔːt-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 Porte ˈpɔːt, ˈpɔːt; ES ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɔːt  
 portend ˈpɔːtˌɛnd, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;  
 | -ed -ɪd  
 portent ˈpɔːtənt, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-  
 portentous ˈpɔːtəntəs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-  
 porter, P- ˈpɔːtə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə(r), E+  
 ˈpɒətə(r); | -ed -d  
 porterhouse ˈpɔːtəˌhaʊs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-, E+  
 ˈpɒətə-; | ˈpl -houses ˈˌlɪkwɔːrˈhəʊs ˈ-ˌhaʊzɪz,  
 ˈˌstɪək ˈ-ˌhaʊsɪz  
 portfolio ˈpɔːtˌfɒli,ɒ, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌlɪo; ES ˈpɒət-,  
 E+ˈpɔːt-  
 porthole ˈpɔːtˌhɒl, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-  
 Port Huron ˈpɔːtˌhɪjʊrən, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌhɪr-; ES  
 ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-  
 Portia ˈpɔːfɪə, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌfɪə; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-  
 portico ˈpɔːtɪˌkɒ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;  
 | -ed -d  
 portiere ˈpɔːtɪˌer, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;  
 (*Fr* ˈpɔːrˈtɪˌer)  
 portion ˈpɔːʃən, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;  
 | -ed -d | -ing -ˌfɔːnɪŋ, -ˌʃnɪŋ  
 Port Jervis ˈpɔːtˌdʒɜːvɪs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-  
 ˈdʒɜːvɪs, -ˈdʒɜːv-, E+ˈpɒət-; | -s -ɪz  
 Portland ˈpɔːtˌlænd, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+  
 ˈpɒət-  
 portmanteau ˈpɔːtˌmæntə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-,  
 E+ˈpɒət-  
 Portobello ˈpɔːtəˈbɛlə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,  
 E+ˈpɒətə-  
 Porto Bello ˈpɔːtəˈbɛlə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,  
 E+ˈpɒətə-; (*Am Sp* ˈpɔːtoˈβɛjə)  
 Porto Rico ˈpɔːtəˈrɪkə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,  
 E+ˈpɒətə-; | -can -kən  
 portrait ˈpɔːtret, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌtrɪt; ES ˈpɒə-, E+  
 ˈpɒə-  
 portraiture ˈpɔːtrɪtʃə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətrɪtʃə(r),  
 E+ˈpɒə-  
 portray ˈpɔːtre, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-; | -ed  
 -d | -al -əl  
 Port Said ˈpɔːtˌsed, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌsaɪd, -ˌsaɪd; ES  
 ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-  
 Portsmouth ˈpɔːtsmθ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒəts-,  
 E+ˈpɒəts-  
 Portugal ˈpɔːtʃəɡl̩, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;  
 | -guese -ˌɡɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E haθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S*

portulaca ˈpɔrtʃəˈlækə, ˈpɔr-; ES ˈpɔə-, E+ ˈpɔə-; |P- -ˈleka  
 pose **poz** |poses ˈpɔzɪz |posed **pozɪd**  
 Poseidon ˈpɔˈsæɪdn, pə-  
 Posey ˈpɔzi  
 poseur ˈpɔːz; ES -ˈzɜ(r), -ˈzɜː; (*Fr* ˈpɔːzœ:r)  
 posit ˈpəzɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 position ˈpəˈzɪʃən | -ed -d | -al -l, ‘placing’ po-  
 positive ˈpəzətɪv, -zɪv | -d -d | -vism -ɪzəm  
 positively ˈpəzətɪvli, -zɪv-, *emph. occas.*  
 ˈpəzəˈtɪvli  
 posse ˈpasi | -man -mən | -men -mən  
 posse comitatus ˈpasi,kamɪˈtetas  
 possess ˈpɒzɪs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli  
 possession ˈpəˈzɛʃən | -ed -d | -ive -sɪv | -al -l  
 possessor ˈpɒzɪsə; ES -ˈzɛsə(r); | -y -ɪ  
 posset ˈpəsɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 possibility ˈpəsəˈbɪləti  
 possible ˈpəsəbəl | -bly -bli  
 possum ˈpəsəm | -ed -d  
 post **post** |posted ˈpɒstɪd | -age -ɪdʒ | -al -l  
 post-chaise *n* ˈpɒst,ʃeɪz | -s -ɪz  
 post-chaise *v* ˈpɒst,ʃeɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 postdate ˈpɒstˈdet | -dated -ˈdetɪd  
 posterior ˈpɒsˈtɪəri; ES -ˈtɪəri-ə(r)  
 posterity ˈpɒstərɪti  
 postern ˈpɒstərn, ˈpas-; ES -tən  
 postgraduate ˈpɒstˈgrædʒʊət, ˈpɒsˈg-, -jet  
 posthaste ˈpɒstˈhest (ˈpɒst,hæste ˈjourneɪ)  
 posthumous ˈpɒstʃʊməs  
 Posthumus ˈpɒstˈhju:məs, -ˈhju- | -s -ɪz  
 postilion, -ll- ˈpɒstlɪjən, pə- | -ed -d  
 postlude ˈpɒstˈlu:d, -ˈlu:d  
 postman ˈpɒstmən | -men -mən  
 postmark ˈpɒstˈmɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+ -,mɑ:k;  
 | -ed -t  
 postmaster ˈpɒstˈmæstə, ˈpɒs,m-; ES -,mæs-  
 tər, E+ -,mas-, -,mas-  
 postmeridian ˈpɒstməˈrɪdiən  
 postmistress ˈpɒstˈmɪstrɪs, ˈpɒs,m- | -es -ɪz  
 post-mortem ˈpɒstˈmɔ:təm; ES -ˈmɔ:təm;  
 | -ed -d  
 postnatal ˈpɒstˈnetl  
 post-obit ˈpɒstˈɒbɪt, -ˈɒb-  
 post-office ˈpɒstˈɒfɪs, -ˈɒf-, -ˈɒf- | -s -ɪz  
 postpaid ˈpɒstˈped, ˈpɒsˈp- (ˈpɒst,paid ˈpɑ:sel)  
 postpone ˈpɒstˈpɒn, ˈpɒsˈp- | -poned -ˈpɒnd  
 postprandial ˈpɒstˈprændɪəl | -ly -ɪ

postscript ˈpɒsˈskrɪpt, ˈpɒst- | -ed -ɪd  
 postulant ˈpɒstʃələnt  
 postulate *n* ˈpɒstʃələt, -jet  
 postulate *v* ˈpɒstʃələt | -lated -,letɪd  
 postulation ˈpɒstʃələʃən  
 posture ˈpɒstʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d  
 posy ˈpɔzi  
 pot **pat** |potted ˈpʌtɪd  
 potable ˈpɒtəbəl  
 potash ˈpʌt,æʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 potassium ˈpɒˈtæsiəm  
 potation ˈpɒˈteɪʃən  
 potato ˈpəˈteɪtə, -ə  
 Potawatomi, -ami ˈpʌtəˈwʌtəmi, -ˈwɒt-  
 potbelly ˈpʌtˌbɛli | -ied -d  
 potboiler ˈpʌtˌbɔɪlə; ES -,bɔɪlə(r)  
 potboy ˈpʌtˌbɔɪ  
 Poteat ˈpəˈtɪt  
 pooten ˈpəˈtɪn, pə-  
 potence ˈpɒtɪns | -cy -ɪ | -tent -tɪnt  
 potentate ˈpɒtɪtət  
 potential ˈpɒˈtenʃəl | -ly -ɪ | -ity -,tɛnfɪˈæləti  
 potentiometer ˈpəˈtɛnfɪˈamətə; ES -ˈamətə(r)  
 potheen ˈpəˈtɪn, pə-  
 pother ˈpʌðə; ES ˈpʌðə(r); | -ed -d  
 potherb ˈpʌtˌɜ:b, -ˈhɜ:b; ES -,ɜ:b, -ˌɜ:b,  
 -ˌhɜ:b  
 potholder ˈpʌtˌhɒldə; ES -,hɒldə(r)  
 pothole ˈpʌtˌhɒl | -hook -ˌhʊk  
 pothouse ˈpʌtˌhaʊs | -ses -zɪz  
 pothunter ˈpʌtˌhʌntə; ES -,hʌntə(r)  
 potion ˈpɒʃən | -ed -d  
 Potiphar ˈpʌtɪfə; ES ˈpʌtɪfə(r)  
 potlatch, P- ˈpʌtˌlætʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 potlicker, -likk- ˈpʌtˌlɪkə; ES -,lɪkə(r)  
 pot-liquor ˈpʌtˌlɪkə; ES -,lɪkə(r)  
 potluck ˈpʌtˌlʌk, ˈpʌtˈlʌk  
 Potomac ˈpəˈtɒmək  
 Potosi *Bol* ˈpʌtəˈsi; *US* ˈpəˈtɒsi  
 potpie ˈpʌtˌpaɪ  
 potpourri ˈpʌtˈpuəri (*Fr* ˈpɒpuˈri)  
 Potsdam ˈpɒtsˌdæm  
 potsherd ˈpʌtˌʃɜ:d; ES -,ʃɜ:d, -ˌʃɜ:d  
 pottage ˈpʌtɪdʒ  
 Pottawattamie, -wato- ˈpʌtəˈwʌtəmi, -ˈwɒt-  
 potter ˈpʌtə; ES ˈpʌtə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ  
 pottle ˈpʌtl | -d -d  
 Pottstown ˈpʌtsˌtaʊn | -ville -vɪl; S+ -vɪl

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpm

pouch **paʊtʃ** |pouches **'paʊtʃɪz** |pouched **paʊtʃt**  
 pouf **puf**  
 Poughkeepsie **pə'ki:psɪ**  
 poult **poʊlt**  
 poulterer **'pɒltərə;** ES **'pɒltərə(r)**  
 poultice **'pɒltɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |- d **-t**  
 Poultney **'pɒltnɪ**  
 poultry **'pɒltrɪ**  
 pounce **paʊns** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**  
 pound **paʊnd** |pounded **'paʊndɪd** |-cake -,kek  
 pound-foolish **'paʊnd'fʊlɪʃ** ('pound-,foolish  
 'act)  
 Pounds **paʊndz, paʊnz** |-s **-ɪz**  
 pour **pɔː, pɔːr, pʊr;** ES **pɔə(r), pʊə(r), E+pɔə(r);**  
 |-ed **-d**  
 pourboire **'pʊr,bwɑː;** ES **'pʊə,bwɑː(r); (Fr**  
**pʊr'bwa:r)**  
 pourparler, -ley **pʊr'pɑːlɪ;** ES **pʊə'pɑːlɪ;** |-ed  
**-d (Fr pʊr'pɑːl)**  
 pou sto **'pu'sto**  
 pout **paʊt** |pouted **'paʊtɪd**  
 poverty **'pɒvərtɪ;** ES **'pɒvərtɪ, 'pɒv-**  
**Pow paʊ**  
 powder **'paʊdə;** ES **-də(r);** |-ed **-d** |-ing  
**'paʊdɪŋ, 'paʊdərɪŋ**  
 Powell **'paʊəl** |Baden-P-, F. York P- **'pɔəl**  
 power, P- **'paʊə;** ES **'paʊ-ə(r);** |-ed **-d** |-ful  
**-fəl** |-fully **-fəlɪ, -fɪl**  
 Poweshiek **'paʊə'ʃɪk**  
 Powhatan **'paʊə'tæn**  
 Pownal, -ll **'paʊnəl**  
 powwow **'paʊ,waʊ** |-ed **-d**  
 Powys **'pɔːɪs** |-s **-ɪz**  
 pox **pɒks;** ES+**pɒks**  
 praam **prəm**  
 practicability **'præktɪkə'bɪlətɪ**  
 practicable **'præktɪkəbəl** |-bly **-blɪ**  
 practical **'præktɪkəl** |-ly **-lɪ, 'virtually** **-ɪklɪ**  
 practicality **'præktɪkəlɪtɪ**  
 practice, v+ -tise **'præktɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**  
 practitioner **'præktɪʃənə, -ʃnə;** ES **-nə(r)**  
 Praed **preɪd**  
 praedial **'praɪdiəl** |-ity **'praɪdɪ'ælətɪ**  
 praefect **'praɪfekt**  
 praetor **'praɪtə;** ES **'praɪtə(r)**  
 praetorian **'praɪtɔːrɪən, -'tɔːr-;** S **-'tɔːr-**  
 pragmatic **'prægmætɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**  
 pragmatism **'prægmə'tɪzəm** |-tist **-tɪst**

Prague **preg, præg** (Czech **'praha, Ger prak**)—  
*The hybrid pronunciation **præg** is now accepted beside **preg**.*  
 prairie **'praɪrɪ, 'preɪrɪ**  
 Prairie du Chien **'praɪrɪdʊ'ʃɪn, 'preɪrɪ-**  
 praise **preɪz** |praises **'preɪzɪz** |praised **preɪzd**  
 praiseworthy **'preɪz,wɜːðɪ;** ES **-,wɜːðɪ, -,wɜːðɪ**  
 Prakrit **'prækrɪt**  
 praline **'prælɪn;** S+ **'prə-**  
 pram **præm, 'praam** **prəm**  
 prance **præns;** E+ **prans, prans;** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**  
 prandial **'prændiəl** |-ly **-lɪ**  
 prank **præŋk** |pranked, pranked **præŋkt**  
 prate **pret** |prated **'pretɪd**  
 pratique **præ'tɪk, 'prættɪk (Fr pra'tɪk)**  
 Pratt **præt**  
 prattle **'prætəl** |-d **-d** |-ling **'prætlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ**  
 prawn **prɔːn**  
 Praxiteles **'præksɪ'telz, 'ɪz** |-s **-ɪz**  
 pray **pre** |prayed **pred**  
 prayer **'petɪʃən** **preɪr, prær;** E **preə(r), ES**  
**preə(r)**  
 prayer **'supplɪkənt** **'pre-ə;** ES **'pre-ə(r)**  
 prayer-rug **'preɪr,rʌg, 'prær-;** E **preə,rʌg, ES**  
**'preə-**  
 pre- *prefix, stressed* **'pri-, ɹpri-, 'pre-, ɹpre-;**  
*unstr. pri-, prə-, pri-. For the unstr., when*  
*only pri- is given in the vocab., it is to be*  
*understood that many speakers, both British*  
*and American, use prə- as in propose*  
**prə'pɔːz, or pri- as in precede pri'sɪd. The**  
*pron. pə- is also not infrequently heard from*  
*speakers of unquestioned cultivation.*  
 preach **preɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t** |-er **-ə;** ES **-ə(r)**  
 preachify **'preɪʃə,faɪ** |-fied **-,faɪd**  
 preamble **'priæmbəl, ɹri'æmbəl** |-d **-d** |-ling  
**-blɪŋ, -bɪlɪŋ**  
 prearrange **'priə'rendʒz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
 prebend **'prebænd** |-ary **-,eɪrɪ** |-al **ɹri'bændl**  
 Preble **'prebəl**  
 precarious **ɹri'kerɪəs, -'kær-, -'ker-**  
 precaution **ɹri'keɪʃən** |-al **-l** |-ary **-,eɪrɪ** |-tious  
**-ʃəs**  
 precede **pri'sɪd, ɹri-** |-d **-ɪd**  
 precedence **ɹri'sɪdɪns, 'presədəns** |-s **-ɪz** |-cy **-ɪ**  
 precedent *n* **'presədənt**  
 precedent *adj* **ɹri'sɪdɪnt**  
 precedent *v* **'presəd,ɪnt** |-ed **-ɪd**  
 precentor **ɹri'sentə;** ES **-'sentə(r)**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæg** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ;** E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**



precept **ˈpriːsept** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 preceptive **prɪˈseptɪv** | -tor -**tə**; ES -**tə(r)**  
 preceptress **prɪˈseptɪs** | -es -**ɪz**  
 preceptual **prɪˈseptʃuəl** | -ly -**ɪ**  
 precession **prɪˈseʃən**, **prɪ-** | -al -**ɪ**  
 precinct **ˈprɪsɪkt**  
 preciosity **ˌpreʃɪˈæsəti**, **ˌpreʃɪ-**; ES + -**ʊs-**  
 precious **ˈpreʃəs**  
 precipice **ˈpresəpɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**  
 precipitance **prɪˈsɪpətəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -tant -**tənt**  
 precipitate *n, adj* **prɪˈsɪpə,tet**, -**trɪt**  
 precipitate *v* **prɪˈsɪpə,tet** | -tated -,**tetɪd**  
 precipitation **prɪˈsɪpəˈteɪʃən**  
 precipitous **prɪˈsɪpətəs**  
 précis *n* **ˈpreːsi**, **ˈpresi** (*Fr* **preːsi**) | *pl* **preːsɪs** -**z**  
 précis *v* **preːsi** | **ˈpreːsɪs** **preːˈsɪz** | **ˈpreːsɪsɪd**  
**preːˈsɪd**—*acc* + **ˈpreːsɪs**  
 precise **prɪˈsaɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**  
 precisian **prɪˈsɪʒən** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**  
 precision **prɪˈsɪʒən**  
 preclinical **prɪˈklɪnɪkəl**  
 preclude **prɪˈkluːd**, -**ˈkluːd** | -d -**ɪd**  
 preclusion **prɪˈkluːʒən**, -**ˈkluː-** | -sive -**sɪv**  
 precocious **prɪˈkoʃəs**  
 precocity **prɪˈkəsəti**; ES + -**ʊs-**  
 preconceive **ˌprɪkənˈsɪv** | -d -**ɪd**  
 preconception **ˌprɪkənˈsepʃən**  
 preconcert *n* **prɪˈkənsət**, -**sət**; ES -**ˈkənsət**,  
 -**ˈkən-**, -**sət**, -**sət**  
 preconcert *v* **ˌprɪkənˈsɪt**; ES -**ˈsɪt**, -**ˈsɪt**; | -ed  
 -**ɪd**  
 precontract *n* **prɪˈkɒntrækt**; ES + -**ˈkən-**  
 precontract *v* **ˌprɪkənˈtrækt**, **prɪˈkɒntrækt**;  
 ES + -**ˈkən-**; | -ed -**ɪd**  
 precook **prɪˈkʊk** | -ed -**t**  
 precool **prɪˈkʊl** | -ed -**d**  
 precursor **prɪˈkɜːsə**; ES -**ˈkɜːsə(r)**, -**ˈkɜːsə(r)**  
 precursory **prɪˈkɜːsəri**; ES -**ˈkɜːs-**, -**ˈkɜːs-**  
 predeceasous, -**cius** **prɪˈdeʃəs** | -city -**ˈdæsəti**  
 predate **prɪˈdeɪt** | -dated -**ˈdeɪtɪd**  
 predatory **ˈpreɪdəˌtɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; | -rily  
 -**rəli**, -**rɪli**, *emph* + **ˌpreɪdəˌtɔːrɪli**  
 predecessor **ˌpreɪdɪˈsesə**, **ˌpreɪdɪˈsesə**; ES -**sə(r)**  
 predestinarian **ˌpreɪˈdestəˈneɪrɪən**, -**ˈner-** | -ism  
 -**ɪzəm**  
 predestinate *adj* **prɪˈdestənɪt**  
 predestinate *v* **ˌpreɪˈdestəˌnet** | -nated -,**netɪd**  
 predestination **ˌpreɪˈdestəˈneɪʃən**, **ˌpreɪˈdestə-**  
 predestine **prɪˈdestɪn** | -d -**d**

predetermine **ˌpreɪdɪˈtɜːmɪn**; ES -**ˈtɜːm-**, -**ˈtɜːm-**;  
 | -d -**d**  
 predial **ˈpreɪdiəl** | -ity **ˌpreɪdɪˈæləti**  
 predicable **ˈpreɪdɪkəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 predicament **ˌpreɪˈdɪkəmənt** | -al **ˌpreɪˈdɪkə-**  
 -**ˈmentl**  
 predicate *n, adj* **ˌpreɪdɪˈkeɪt**, -**ət**  
 predicate *v* **ˌpreɪdɪˈket** | -d -**ɪd**  
 predication **ˌpreɪdɪˈkeɪʃən** | -tive **ˌpreɪdɪˈketv**  
 predict **prɪˈdɪkt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən**  
 predigest **ˌpreɪdəˈdʒest**, -**daɪ-** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 predilection **ˌpreɪdɪˈleɪʃən**, **ˌpreɪd-**  
 -**ɪspəz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d** | - dly -**ɪdli**  
 predisposition **ˌpreɪdɪspəˈzɪʃən**  
 predominance **ˌpreɪˈdɒmənəns**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**;  
 | -cy -**ɪ** | -nant -**nənt**  
 predominate **ˌpreɪˈdɒməˌnet**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**; | -d  
 -**ɪd**  
 predomination **ˌpreɪˈdɒməˈneɪʃən**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**  
 pre-eminence **ˌpreɪˈemɪnəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nent -**nənt**  
 pre-empt **prɪˈempt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ption -**pʃən**  
 preen **prɪn** | **ˌpreened** **ˌprɪnd**  
 pre-exist **ˌpreɪgˈzɪst** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ence -**əns**  
 preface **ˈpreɪfəs**, -**əs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**  
 prefatorial **ˌpreɪfəˈtɔːriəl**, -**ˌtɔːr-**; S -**ˌtɔːr-**  
 prefatory **ˌpreɪfəˈtɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**  
 prefect **ˈprɪfekt**  
 prefecture **ˌprɪfektʃə**; ES -**fektʃə(r)**  
 prefer **prɪˈfɜː**; ES -**ˈfɜː(r)**, -**ˈfɜː**; | -red -**d**  
 preferability **ˌpreɪfərəˈbɪləti**  
 preferable **ˌpreɪfərəbəl**, **ˌpreɪfərə-** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 preference **ˌpreɪfərəns**, **ˌpreɪfərəns** | -s -**ɪz**  
 preferential **ˌpreɪfərəˈtʃənʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ**  
 preferment **prɪˈfɜːmənt**; ES -**ˈfɜː-**, -**ˈfɜː-**  
 prefiguration **ˌpreɪfɪgʊˈreɪʃən**, -**ˌfɪgə-**, **prɪˌfɪg-**  
 prefigure **prɪˈfɪgjə**, -**ˌfɪgə**; ES -**ə(r)**; | -d -**d**  
 prefix *n* **ˈprɪˌfɪks** | -es -**ɪz**  
 prefix *v* **prɪˌfɪks** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**  
 pregnable **ˌpreɡnəbəl**  
 pregnancy **ˌpreɡnəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nant -**nənt**  
 preheat **prɪˈhiːt** | -heated -**ˈhiːtɪd**  
 prehensile **prɪˈhensɪl**, -**sɪl**  
 prehistoric **ˌprɪhɪˈstɔːrɪk**, **ˌprɪhɪs-**, -**ˌtɔːr-**, -**ˌtɔːr-**;  
 | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 preignition **ˌpreɪɡnɪʃən**  
 prejudge **prɪˈdʒʌdʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**  
 prejudice **ˌpreɪdʒəˈdɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**  
 prejudicial **ˌpreɪdʒəˈdɪʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ**  
 pre-judicial **ˌpreɪdʒʊˈdɪʃəl**, -**ˌdʒʊ-**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪˈdɛn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpm**

prelacy ˈpreləsi  
 prelate ˈprelət | -tism -ˌɪzəm  
 preliminary ˌpriːlɪmɪˈnærɪ  
 prelude ˈpreljʊd, ˈpri-, ˈprɪljʊd, ˈprɪljʊd | -d -ɪd  
 premarital ˌpriːmæˈrɪtəl  
 premature ˌpremiəˈtʃʊr, -ˈtʃʊr, -ˈtʃʊr, ˈpremiəˈt-,  
 -ˈtʃʊr; ES -ə(r); (prema)ture ˈdeɪθ  
 premedical ˌpriːmɛdɪkəl  
 premeditate ˌpriːmɛdɪˈteɪt | -tated -ˌteɪtɪd  
 premeditation ˌpremiˈdeɪʃən, ˌpriːmɛdɪ-  
 premier *n* ˈpremiə, ˌpriːmiə; ES ˈpremi-ə(r),  
 ˌpriːmiə(r); *Brit* + ˌpremi-ə(r), -mɔː(r)  
 premier *adj* ˈpremiə; ES ˌpremi-ə(r); *Brit* +  
 ˌpremi-ə(r), -mɔː(r)  
 première ˌpremiə; ES -ˈmiə(r); (*Fr* ˌpreˈmjɛːr)  
 premise, -iss *n* ˈpremis | -s -ɪz  
 premise *v* ˌpremiəz, ˈpremis | -s -ɪz | -d -d, -t  
 premium ˌpremiəm  
 premolar ˌpremiˈolə; ES -ˈmolə(r)  
 premonition ˌpremiˈnɪʃən  
 premonitory ˌpremiˈnɔːtɔːri, -ˈtɔːri; S -,ˈtɔːri,  
 ES + -ˈmɒn-  
 prenatal ˌpreˈnetl | -ly -ɪ  
 Prendergast ˌprendəˈgæst; ES ˌprendə-  
 prentice, ˈp-, P- ˌprentɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 preoccupation ˌpriːɔkjuˈpeɪʃən, ˌpriːɔkjə-; ES +  
 -ˈɒk-, -ˈɒk-  
 preoccupy ˌpriːɔkjəˈpaɪ; ES + -ˈɒk-; | -pied  
 -ˌpaɪd  
 preordain ˌpriɔːˈdeɪn; ES -əˈdeɪn; | -ed -d  
 preordination ˌpriɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən; ES -ərdɪˈneɪʃən  
 prepaid ˌpriːˈpeɪd (ˈpreˌpaɪd ˈtʃɑːdʒɪz)  
 preparation ˌprepeɪˈreɪʃən  
 preparative ˌpreˈpærətɪv  
 preparatory ˌpreˈpærəˈtɔːri, -ˈtɔːri; S -,ˈtɔːri  
 prepare ˌpriːpə, -ˈpær; E -ˈpæ(r), ES -ˈpæə(r);  
 | -d -d | -dness -ɪdnɪs, -dnɪs  
 prepay ˌpriːpeɪ | -paid ˈpeɪd (ˈpreˌpeɪ ˈrent)  
 prepenze ˌpriːpens | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 preponderance ˌpreˈpɒndərəns, -dəˈrəns; ES +  
 -ˈpɒn-; | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
 preponderate ˌpreˈpɒndəˈret; ES + -ˈpɒn-; | -d  
 -ɪd  
 preposition *gram.* ˌprepeɪˈzɪʃən | -al -l | -ally -lɪ  
 preposition ˈpɒzɪʃən ˌprepeɪˈzɪʃən  
 prepossess ˌpriːpɒzes | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 prepossessing ˌpriːpɒzesɪŋ (ˈpreposˌsessɪŋ  
 ˈeye)  
 prepossession ˌpriːpɒzɪʃən

preposterous ˌpreˈpɒstrəs, -tərəs; ES + -ˈpɒs-  
 prepotence ˌpreˈpɒtəns | -cy -ɪ | -tent -tənt  
 preprint ˌpriːprɪnt, ˌpriːprɪnt  
 preprofessional ˌpreˈprɒˈfeɪʃən, ˌpreˈprɒ-, -ˈfeɪʃən  
 — *In the 2d pron. r is lost by dissimilation*  
 (§121).  
 prepuce ˌprepijʊs, -pijʊs | -s -ɪz  
 Pre-Raphaelite, pre-R- ˌpreˈræfəˈlaɪt, -ˈræfjə-,  
 -ˈræfə-  
 prerequisite ˌpreˈrekwəzɪt  
 prerogative ˌpreˈrɒɡətɪv, -ˈrɒŋ- | -d -d  
 presage *n* ˌpresɪdʒ | -s -ɪz, *in Shak.* ˌpreˈsedʒ  
 presage *v* ˌpresɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 presbyopia ˌprezbiˈɒpiə  
 presbyter ˌprezbitə; ES -tə(r); | -y -biːtəri  
 Presbyterian ˌprezbiˈtəriən | -ism -ɪzəm  
 preschool ˌpriːskul (ˈpreˌskul ˈtraɪnɪŋ)  
 prescience ˌpreˈfiəns, ˌpriː- | -ent -ənt  
 pre-science ˌpreˈsaɪəns  
 prescind ˌpreˈsɪnd | -ed -ɪd  
 precission ˌpreˈsɪʒən, -ˈsɪʃən  
 Prescott, -tt ˌpreskət  
 prescribe ˌpreˈskraɪb | -d -d  
 prescript *adj* ˌpreˈskript (ˈpreˌskript ˈruːl)  
 prescript *n* ˌpreˈskript  
 prescription ˌpreˈskrɪpʃən, ˌpreˈskrɪpʃən  
 prescriptive ˌpreˈskrɪptɪv  
 presence ˌprezəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 present *n* ˌprezənt; *mil.* ˌprezənt  
 present *v* ˌprezənt | -ed -ɪd  
 presentable ˌprezəntəˈblɪ | -bly -bli  
 presentation ˌprezənˈteɪʃən, ˌprezənˈteɪʃən  
 presentative ˌprezəntətɪv  
 present-day ˌprezəntˈdeɪ (ˈpresentˌdeɪ ˈlɔːs)  
 presentiment ˌprezəntɪmənt  
 presentment ˌprezəntmənt  
 preservation ˌprezəˈveɪʃən; ES ˌprezə-  
 preservative ˌprezəˈvətɪv; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-  
 preserve ˌprezəv; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-; | -d -d  
 preshow ˌpreʃoʊ | -ed -ʃoʊd | -n -ʃoʊn *or* -ed -ʃoʊd  
 preside ˌprezɪd | -d -ɪd  
 presidency ˌprezəˈdɛnsɪ, ˌprezəˈdɛn- | -dent  
 -dənt  
 presentation ˌprezəˈdeɪnʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
 presidio ˌpreˈsɪdiˌo (Sp ˌpreˈsɪdʒo)  
 Presque Isle *Me, Pa* ˌpreskˈaɪl, *Mich* -ˈɪl  
 press ˌpres | presses ˌpresɪz | pressed ˌprest  
 pressmark ˌpresˌmɑːk; ES -,ˌmɑːk; E +  
 -,ˌmɑːk; | -ed -t

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋˌɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒts (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

pressroom ˈpres,rʊm, -rʊm  
 pressure ˈpreʃə; ES ˈpreʃə(r)  
 presswork ˈpres,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 Prester John ˈprestəˈdʒʌn, -ˈdʒʌn; ES -tə-  
 prestidigitation ˌprestrɪˈdɪdʒɪˈteɪʃən  
 prestidigitate ˌprestrɪˈdɪdʒɪ,tet | -d -ɪd  
 prestidigitator ˌprestrɪˈdɪdʒɪ,tetə; ES -tə(r)  
 prestige ˈprestɪdʒ, presˈtɪʒ (*Fr* presˈti:ʒ)  
 prestissimo presˈtɪsə,mə (*It* presˈtɪssi,mə)  
 presto ˈpresto  
 Preston ˈprestən  
 Prestwich ˈprestwɪʃ, loc. + -tɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 Prestwick ˈprestwɪk; ES ˈprestrɪk  
 presumable ˌprezʊməbəl, -ˈzɪʊm-, -zɪʊm- | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 presume ˌprezʊm, -ˈzɪʊm, -ˈzɪʊm | -d -d | -dly  
 -ɪdlɪ  
 presumption ˌprezʊmpʃən | -tive -tɪv | -tuous  
 -tʃʊəs  
 presuppose ˌprezəˈpəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 presupposition ˌprezəˈpəʊzɪʃən  
 pretence ˈpreɪtens | -s -ɪz  
 pretend ˌpreɪtend | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt  
 pretender, P- ˌpreɪtendə; ES -ˈtendə(r)  
 pretense ˌpreɪtens | -s -ɪz  
 pretension ˌpreɪtensən | -tentious -ˈtenʃəs  
 preterit, -ite ˌpreɪtərɪt | -ive ˌpreɪtərətɪv  
 pretermission ˌpreɪtəˈmɪʃən; ES ˌpreɪtə-  
 pretermit ˌpreɪtəˈmɪt; ES ˌpreɪtə-; | -ted -ɪd  
 preternatural ˌpreɪtəˈnætʃərəl, -tʃrəl; ES  
 ˌpreɪtə-; | -ly -ɪ  
 pretext *n* ˈpreɪtekst | *adj* -ed ˈpreɪtekstɪd  
 pretext *v* ˌpreɪtekst | -ed -ɪd  
 pretor ˈpreɪtə; ES ˌpreɪtə(r)  
 Pretoria ˌpreɪˈtɔəriə, -ˈtɔər-; S -ˈtɔr-  
 pretorian ˌpreɪˈtɔəriən, -ˈtɔər-; S -ˈtɔr-  
 prettify ˈpreɪtɪˌfaɪ | -fied -ˌfaɪd  
 pretty *stressed* ˈpreɪtɪ, *unstr.* pəˈtɪ[ˈɡʊd], ˌpreɪtɪ-,  
 ˌpreɪtɪ-, ˌpreɪtɪ-, ˌpʊrtɪ-, ES + pəɪtɪ-, ˌpʊrtɪ-; *the*  
*unstressed form pəɪtɪ can be heard as the last*  
*two syllables of property* [ˈprɒpəɪtɪ. *Another*  
*common unstr. form is ˌpreɪtɪ-, in which*  
 ɪ *represents an ɪ with simultaneous retro-*  
*flexion of the tongue.*  
 pretzel ˈpretsl̩  
 prevail ˌpreɪvəl | -ed -d  
 prevalence ˌpreɪvələns | -cy -ɪ | -lent -lənt  
 prevaricate ˌpreɪvərəˌket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)

prevarication ˌpreɪvərəˌkeɪʃən  
 prevent ˌpreɪvent | -ed -ɪd | -able, -ible -əbəl  
 preventability ˌpreɪventəˈbɪlətɪ  
 preventative ˌpreɪventətɪv  
 prevention ˌpreɪvenʃən | -tive -tɪvntɪv  
 preview *n* ˌpreɪvju:, -vju  
 preview *v* ˌpreɪvju:, -vju | -ed -d  
 previous ˌpri:vɪəs, ˌpri:vjəs  
 revise ˌpreɪvaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 prevision ˌpreɪvɪʒən | -ed -d | -ing -zənɪŋ, -zɪnɪŋ  
 prevocal ˌpreɪˈvɒkəl | -ly -ɪ  
 prevocalical ˌpreɪvəˈkeɪʃənəl  
 prewar ˌpreɪwɔː; ES -ˈwɔː(r); (*Pre*, *war* ˈpraɪs)  
 prey ˌpreɪ | preyed ˌpred  
 Priam ˈpraɪəm  
 Pribilof ˌprɪbəl, ˌlɒf, -ˌlɒf, -ˌlɒf (*Pribi*, *lof* ˈɪsls.)  
 price ˌpraɪs | prices ˌpraɪsɪz | priced ˌpraɪst  
 Prichard ˌprɪtʃəd; ES ˌprɪtʃəd  
 prick ˌprɪk | prickled ˌprɪkt  
 prickle ˌprɪkl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˌprɪklɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 prickly ˌprɪklɪ  
 pride ˌpraɪd | prided ˌpraɪdɪd  
 pried ˌpraɪd  
 prie-dieu *Fr* ˌpraɪˈdju  
 prier *from* ˌpraɪ; ES ˌpreɪ-ə(r)  
 pries ˌpraɪz  
 priest, P- ˌpraɪst | -ed -ɪd  
 priestcraft ˌpraɪstˌkrɑːft; E + -,krɑːft, -krɑːft  
 priesthood ˌpraɪstˌhʊd  
 Priestley ˌpraɪstli  
 prig ˌprɪɡ | -ged -d | -gery -əri | -gish -ɪʃ  
 prim ˌpraɪm | primmed ˌpraɪmd  
 primacy ˌpraɪməsɪ  
 prima donna ˌpraɪməˈdɒnə; ES +-ˈdɒnə; (*It*  
 ˌprimaˈdɒnna)  
 prima facie ˌpraɪməˈfeɪsɪ, -ˈfeɪsɪ  
 primage ˌpraɪmɪdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 primal ˌpraɪml̩  
 primarily ˌpraɪˈmerəlɪ, -ɪlɪ, ˌpraɪmə-, *esp. if*  
*emph.* ˌpraɪˈmer-, -ˈmer-  
 primary ˌpraɪˈmerɪ, -məri  
 primate ˌpraɪmɪt, -met  
 prime ˌpraɪm | primed ˌpraɪmd  
 primer ˈwɒt ˈpraɪms ˌpraɪmə; ES -mə(r)  
 primer ˈfɜːst bʊk, ˌpraɪmə; ES ˌpraɪmə(r)  
 primeval ˌpraɪˈmɪvəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm  
 primitive ˌprɪmətɪv | -vism -ɪzəm  
 primogenitor ˌpraɪməˈdʒenətə; ES -tə(r)  
 primogeniture ˌpraɪməˈdʒenətʃə; ES -tʃə(r)

full ˌfʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˌfɜːðə; ES ˌfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using ˌjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuz, fuːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˌvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdŋ | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˌki:p

*Those words below in which the a sound is spell o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

primordial **praɪ**'mɔ:rdɪəl; ES -'mɔəd-; |-ly -ɪ  
 primp **prɪmp** |prɪmped **prɪmpt**  
 primrose **'prɪm**,rɔz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 primula, P- **'prɪm**jʊlə  
 primus **'praɪm**əs  
 prince **prɪns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 princess **'prɪnsɪs** |-es -ɪz |-cess' -sɪs  
 princesse **prɪn**'sɛs, **'prɪnsɪs** |-(e)s -ɪz  
 Princeton **'prɪnstən**  
 principal **'prɪnsəp**l | -ly -p|ɪ, -p|ɪ  
 principality **'prɪnsə**pələtɪ  
 principle **'prɪnsəp**l |-d -d |-ling -p|ɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ  
 pringle, P- **'prɪŋ**ɡl |-d -d |-ling -ɡ|ɪŋ, -ɡ|ɪŋ  
 prink **prɪŋk** |prɪŋked **prɪŋkt**  
 print **prɪnt** |printed **'prɪntɪd** |-able -əb|  
 prior, P- **'praɪ**ə; ES **'praɪ**-ə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 prioress **'praɪ**ərəs |-s -ɪz  
 priority **praɪ**'ɔ:ətɪ, -'ɔ:ɪ-, -'ɔ:ɪ-  
 Priscian **'prɪ**fɪən, **'prɪ**fən  
 Priscilla **prɪ**'sɪlə  
 prise **praɪz** |prises **'praɪz**z |prised **praɪz**d  
 prism **'prɪzəm** |-ed **'prɪzə**md  
 prismatic **prɪz**'mætrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|ɪ  
 prison **'prɪz**n |-ed -d |-ing **'prɪz**nɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
 prisoner **'prɪz**nə, **'prɪz**nə; ES -ə(r)  
 prissy **'prɪs**ɪ |prissily **'prɪs**ɪ|, -sɪ|  
 pristine **'prɪst**ɪn, -tɪn, -tɪn  
 Pritchard **'prɪtʃ**əd; ES **'prɪtʃ**əd; |-chett -tʃɪt  
 prithce **prɪ**θɪ  
 privacy **'praɪ**vəsɪ |-vate -vɪt  
 privateer **'praɪ**və'tɪr, -vɪ; ES -'tɪə(r), S+  
 -'tɪə(r)  
 privation **praɪ**'veɪʃən  
 privative **'prɪv**ətɪv  
 privet **'prɪv**ɪt  
 privilege **'prɪv**ɪlɪdʒ, **'prɪv**ɪlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 privy **'prɪv**ətɪ  
 privy *n, adj* **'prɪv**ɪ |-vily **'prɪv**ɪ|, -vɪ|  
 prize **praɪz** |prizes **'praɪz**z |prized **praɪz**d  
 pro pro  
 pro- *unstressed prefix* **prə**-, **pro**-. *When wholly unstressed in familiar words, the usual pron. is prə-. It varies from this through prɔ- to pro- (with brief o) in less familiar words or more deliberate style. The pron. pə-, pə- is also often heard from cultivated speakers.*  
 proa **'prə**ə  
 pro-Ally **prə**'æləɪ, **prə**'lɑɪ

probability **'prɒb**ə'bɪlətɪ  
 probable **'prɒb**əb| |-bly -b|ɪ  
 probate **'prɒb**ət |-bated -bətɪd  
 probation **prɒ**'beɪʃən |-al -| |-ary -,ɛrɪ  
 probative **'prɒb**ətɪv, **'prɒb**-  
 probatory **'prɒb**ə'tɔɪ, -tɔ:ɪ; S -,tɔɪ  
 probe **prɒb** |probed **prɒbd** |-able -əb|  
 probity **'prɒb**ətɪ, **'prɒb**-  
 problem **'prɒbl**əm, -lɪm, -lɛm  
 problematic **'prɒbl**ə'mætrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,  
 -ɪk|ɪ  
 pro bono publico **'prɒ**'bɒnə'pʌb|k|kɔ  
 proboscis **prɒ**'bɔsɪs |-es -ɪz |L **pl** -scides  
 -'bʌsə,dɪz  
 procedural **prə**'sɪdʒərəl  
 procedure **prə**'sɪdʒə; ES -'sɪdʒə(r)  
 proceed **prə**'sɪd |-s -sɪdʒ |-ed -ɪd  
 proceeds *n* 'prɒsɪdʒ  
 process **'prə**sɛs, *mainly Brit* 'prɒsɛs |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 process *'march in procession'* **prə**'sɛs, -'sɛf  
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 procession **prə**'sɛʃən, **prɔ**- |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ  
 proclaim **'prɒ**'kleɪm |-claimed -'kleɪmd  
 proclamation **'prɒkl**ə'meɪʃən  
 proclitic **prə**'k|ɪtɪk  
 proclivity **prə**'k|ɪvətɪ |-tous -təs  
 proconsul **prə**'kɔns| |-ar -s|ə, -sʒələ; ES -lə(r)  
 proconsulate **prə**'kɔns|tɪ, -'kɔnsʒəlɪt  
 procrastinate **prə**'krɔstə,net |-nated -,netɪd  
 procrastination **prə**,krɔstə'neɪʃən  
 procreant **'prɒk**rɪənt  
 procreate **'prɒk**rɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tive -tɪv  
 procreation **'prɒk**rɪ'efən  
 Procrustes **prə**'krʌstɪz |-tes' -tɪz |-tean -tɪən  
 Procter, proctor, P- **'pr**aktə; ES **'pr**aktə(r)  
 Proctorknott **'pr**aktə'nɔt; ES **'pr**aktə-  
 Proculeius **'prɒk**jʊ'lɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 procumbent **prə**'kʌmbənt  
 procurable **prə**'kjʊərəb|, -'kɪr-  
 procuracy **'pr**ækjərəsɪ  
 procurance **prə**'kjʊərəns, -'kɪr-  
 procurator **'pr**ækjərə,retə; ES -,retə(r)  
 procure **prə**'kjʊr, -'kɪr |-d -d  
 Procyon **'prɒs**ɪ,ən, -sɪən  
 prod **prəd** |prodded **'pr**ədɪd  
 prodigal **'pr**ədɪɡ| |-ly -ɪ, -ɪɡ|ɪ  
 prodigality **'pr**ədɪ'ɡælətɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪt**ɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-ɡrɪ  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

prodigy **ˈprɒdɪdʒɪ** | -digious **prəˈdɪdʒəs**  
 produce *n* **ˈprɒdʒʊs**, **ˈpro-**, **-dʒʊs**, **-dʊs**  
 produce *v* **prəˈdʒʊs**, **-ˈdʒʊs**, **-ˈdʊs** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t**  
 producible **prəˈdʒʊsəbəl**, **-ˈdʒʊs-**, **-ˈdʊs-**  
 product **ˈprɒdʌkt**, **-dʌkt**  
 production **prəˈdʌkʃən** | -tive **-trɪv**  
 productivity **ˌprɒdʌkˈtɪvəti**  
 poem **ˈpoem**, **-ɪm**  
 profanation **ˌprɒfəˈneɪʃən**  
 profane **prəˈfeɪn** | -fanned **-ˈfend** | -nity **-ˈfæni** | -ty **-ti**  
 profaneness **prəˈfæni**  
 profess **prəˈfes** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t** | -edly **-ɪdli**  
 profession **prəˈfeɪʃən** | -al **-l**, **-ʃnəl** | -ly **-li**  
 professor **prəˈfesə**; ES **-ˈfesə(r)**; | -ate **-ɪt**  
 professorial **ˌprɒfəˈsɔriəl**, **ˌprɒfə-**, **-sɔr-**; S **-ˈsɔr-**; | -ly **-li**  
 professorship **prəˈfesəˈʃɪp**; ES **-ˈfesə-**  
 proffer **ˈprɒfə**; ES **ˈprɒfə(r)**; | -ed **-d** | -ing **ˈprɒfrɪŋ**, **ˈprɒfərɪŋ**  
 proficiency **prəˈfɪʃənsi** | -cient **-ʃənt**  
 profile **ˈprɒfaɪl** | -filed **-faɪld**  
 profit **ˈprɒfɪt** | -ed **-ɪd**  
 profitable **ˈprɒfɪtəbəl**, **ˈprɒfɪtə-** | -bly **-bli**  
 profiteer **ˌprɒfəˈtɪr**; ES **-ˈtɪə(r)**, S **+ˈtɪə(r)**; | -ed **-d**  
 profligacy **ˌprɒflɪɡəsi** | -gate **-ɡɪt**, **-ɡet**  
 pro forma **prɒˈfɔrmə**; ES **-ˈfɔəmə**  
 profound **prəˈfaʊnd** | -ness **-nis**, **-ˈfaʊnɪs**  
 profundity **prəˈfʌndəti**  
 profuse **prəˈfjuːs**, **-ˈfjuːs** | -sive **-ɪv**  
 profusion **prəˈfjuːʒən**, **-ˈfju-**  
 progenitor **prəˈdʒenətə**; ES **-ˈdʒenətə(r)**  
 progeniture **prəˈdʒenətʃə**; ES **-ˈdʒenətʃə(r)**  
 progeny **ˈprɒdʒəni**  
 prognathic **prɒɡˈnæθɪk**  
 prognathous **ˌprɒɡnəθəs**, **prɒɡˈnæθəs**  
 prognosis **prɒɡˈnɒsɪs** | -noses **-ˈnɒsɪz**  
 prognostic **prɒɡˈnɒstɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**  
 prognosticate **prɒɡˈnɒstɪˌkeɪt** | -cated **-ˌkeɪtɪd**  
 prognostication **prɒɡˈnɒstɪˌkeɪʃən**, **ˌprɒɡnɒstɪ-**  
 program, -mme **ˈprɒɡræm**, **-ɡrəm** | -(me)d **-d**  
 progress *n* **ˈprɒɡres**, **ˈpro-**, **-ɡrɪs** | -es **-ɪz**  
 progress *v* **prəˈɡres** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t**  
 progression **prəˈɡresʃən** | -sive **-ˈɡresɪv**  
 prohibit **prəˈhɪbɪt** | -ed **-ɪd** | -ive **-ɪv**  
 prohibition **ˌprəʊˈbɪʃən**  
 project *n* **ˈprɒdʒekt**, **-dʒɪkt**  
 project *v* **prəˈdʒekt** | -ed **-ɪd** | -ction **-kʃən**

projectile **prəˈdʒektɪl**, **-tɪl**  
 projective **prəˈdʒektɪv** | -tor **-tə**; ES **-tə(r)**  
 Prokosch **ˈprɒkɒʃ** | -s **-ɪz**  
 prolate **ˈprolet**, **prəˈlet**  
 proletarian **ˌprələˈtɛəriən**, **-ˈtɛər-**, **-ˈtɛr-** | -iat **-ɪət**  
 proliferate **prəˈlɪfəˌret** | -d **-ɪd** | -rous **-rəs**  
 proliferation **prəˈlɪfəˈreɪʃən**  
 prolific **prəˈlɪfɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li** | -ly **-li**  
 prolix **prəˈlɪks** | -ity **-əti** (ˈprɒˌlɪks ˈstɪle)  
 prologue, -log **ˈprɒləɡ**, **-ləɡ**, **-ləɡ** | -d, **-ɡed** **-d**  
 prolong **prəˈlɒŋ**, **-ˈlɒŋ**; S **+ˈlɒŋ**; | -ed **-d**  
 prolongate **prəˈlɒŋɡet**, **-ˈlɒŋ-**; S **+ˈlɒŋ-**; | -d **-ɪd**  
 prolongation **ˌprɒləŋˈɡeɪʃən**, **-ləŋ-**; S **+ˈlɒŋ-**  
 promenade **ˌprɒməˈneɪd**, **-ˈneɪd** | -d **-ɪd**  
 Promethean **prəˈmiθiən**, **-θiən**  
 Prometheus **prəˈmiθjəs**, **-jʊs**, **-rəs** | -s **-ɪz**  
 prominence **ˌprɒmɪˈnəns** | -s **-ɪz** | -cy **-ɪ** | -nt **-nt**  
 promiscuity **ˌprɒmɪsˈkjuːti**, **prɒ-**, **-ˈkiu-**  
 promiscuous **prəˈmɪskjuəs**  
 promise **ˈprɒmɪs** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t**  
 promisee **ˌprɒmɪsˈi**  
 promisor **ˌprɒmɪsˈɔr**; ES **-ɔə(r)**; (ˌprɒmɪsˈee & **ˌprɒmɪsˈɔr**)  
 promissory **ˌprɒmɪsˈɔri**, **-sɔri**; S **-sɔri**  
 promontory **ˌprɒmənˈtɔri**, **-tɔri**; S **-tɔri**  
 promote **prəˈmɒt** | -d **-ɪd** | -tion **prəˈmɒʃən**  
 prompt **prɒmpt** | prompted **ˈprɒmptɪd**  
 promptitude **ˌprɒmptɪˌtjuːd**, **-tjuːd**, **-tjuːd**  
 promulgate **prəˈmʌlɡet** | -d **-ɪd**—**ˌprɒmʌlˌɡet** *is mainly Brit.*  
 promulgation **ˌprɒmʌlˈɡeɪʃən**—**ˌprɒmʌl-** *is mainly Brit.*  
 prone **prɒn** | proned **prɒnd** | proneness **ˈprɒnɪs**  
 prong **prɒŋ**, **prɒŋ**; S **+prɒŋ**; | -ed **-d**  
 pronominal **prəˈnɒmənəl**, **pro-** | -ly **-li**  
 pronoun **ˈprənaʊn**  
 pronounce **prəˈnaʊns**, **pə-** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t** | -dly **-ɪdli**  
 pronto **ˈprɒnto** (*S* **ˈprɒnto**)  
 pronunciamento **prəˈnʌnsɪəˈmento**, **-ˌnʌnsɪ-**  
 pronunciation **prəˈnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən**, **pə-**, **-ˌnʌnsɪ-**  
 proof **pruːf** | -ed **-t**—**pruːf** *is often heard, esp. in compounds.*  
 proofread *v* **ˈpruːfˌriːd** | -read **-ˌred**  
 prop **prɒp** | propped **prɒpt**  
 propaganda *sg* **ˌprɒpəˈɡændə** | -ed **-d**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪpɪ**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelled o are often pronounced with o in E and S*

propagandism ˌprɒpəˈgændɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 propagandum *false* sg ˌprɒpəˈgændəm  
 propagate ˈprɒpəˌɡet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌprɒpə-  
 ˈɡeɪʃən  
 pro patria prɒˈpetrɪə  
 propel prəˈpel |-led -d |-lant, -lent -ənt  
 propensity prəˈpensəti  
 proper ˈprɒpə; ES ˈprɒpə(r)  
 property ˈprɒpərti; ES ˈprɒpərti; |-ied -d  
 prophecy ˈprɒfəsi  
 prophesy ˈprɒfəˌsaɪ |-sied -sɪd  
 prophet ˈprɒfɪt |-ess -ɪs |-esses -ɪsɪz  
 prophetic prəˈfɛtɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkɪ  
 prophylactic ˌprɒfəˈlæktɪk, ˌprɒfə- |-al -l̩ |-ally  
 -li, -ɪkɪ |-laxis -læksɪs  
 propinquity prəˈpɪŋkwɪti, -ˈpɪŋ-  
 propitiate *adj* prəˈpɪʃɪt, -ɪ, et  
 propitiate *v* prəˈpɪʃɪ, et |-ated -etɪd  
 propitiatory prəˈpɪʃɪəˌtoɪri, -,tɔɪri; S -,tɔɪri  
 propitious prəˈpɪʃəs  
 proponent prəˈpɒnənt  
 Propontic prəˈpɒntɪk  
 proposition prəˈpɒrʃən, -ˈpɒr-; ES -ˈpɒə-,  
 E+-ˈpɒə-; |-ed -d |-able -əbɪ, -fɪnəbɪ |-bly  
 -blɪ |-al -l̩, -fɪnəl |-ally -li, -fɪnəl̩ |-ate -ɪt,  
 -fɪnt—*A dissimilated form* prəˈpɒrʃən *is*  
*sometimes heard* (§121).  
 propose prəˈpɒz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -zɪ  
 proposition ˌprɒpəˈzɪʃən |-al -l̩ |-ally -li  
 propound prəˈpaʊnd |-ed -ɪd  
 propraetor, -pret- prɒˈprɪtə; ES -ˈprɪtə(r)  
 proprietary prəˈprɪərɪ, etɪri  
 proprietor prəˈprɪərətə, pəˈprɪr-; ES -tə(r);  
 |-tress -trɪs—*The 2d pron. is due to r-dis-*  
*simulation* (§121).  
 propriety prəˈprɪərɪ—*A dissimilated pron.*  
*prəˈprɪərɪtɪ is probably less freq. than* ɪmpə-  
 ˈprɪərɪtɪ and pəˈprɪərətə (§121).  
 propulsion prəˈpʌlʃən |-sive -sɪv  
 propylaeum ˌprɒpəˈliəm |-laea -ˈliə  
 pro rata prəˈrɛtə  
 prorate *n* ˈprɒrət, *v* prɒˈrɛt |-rated -ˈrɛtɪd  
 prorogue prɒˈrɒɡ |-d -d |-gation ˌprɒrəˈɡeɪʃən  
 prosaic prəˈzeɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkɪ  
 prosateur ˌprɒzəˈtɜː; ES -ˈtɜː(r), -ˈtɜː; (*Fr*  
 ˌprɒzəˈtœːr)  
 proscaenium prɒˈsɪniəm  
 proscribe prɒˈskraɪb |-d -d

proscription prɒˈskrɪpʃən |-tive -tɪv  
 prose prɒz |proses ˈprɒzɪz |prosed prɒzd  
 prosecute ˈprɒsɪˌkjʊt, -,krʊt |-d -ɪd  
 prosecution ˌprɒsɪˈkjʊʃən, -ˈkrʊ-  
 prosecutor ˈprɒsɪˌkjʊtə, -ˌkrʊ-; ES -tə(r)  
 proselyte ˈprɒsɪˌlaɪt |-d -ɪd |-tism -aɪˌtɪzəm  
 -tɪst -,aɪtɪst  
 Proserpina prɒˈsɜːpɪnə; ES -ˈsɜːp-, -ˈsɜːp-;  
 |-ne -ˌni, ˈprɒsɜːˌpam; ES -sə-  
 prosit ˈprɒsɪt (*Ger* ˈprɒːzɪt)  
 proslavery prɒˈsleɪvri, -vəri |-ryism -ɪzəm  
 prosodist ˈprɒsədɪst |-dy -dɪ  
 prospect ˈprɒspekt |-ed -ɪd |-ive prɒˈspektɪv  
 prospector ˈprɒspektə, prɒˈspek-; ES -tə(r)  
 prospectus prɒˈspektəs, prə- |-es -ɪz  
 prosper ˈprɒspə; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ˈprɒspəɪŋ, ˈprɒsprɪŋ |-ous -prəs, -pərəs  
 prosperity prɒˈspɛrətɪ  
 Prospero ˈprɒspəˌrɒ  
 Prosopic ˈprɒsprɪˌsɪ  
 prostate ˈprɒstet |-tic prɒˈstætɪk  
 prostitute ˈprɒstəˌtjuːt, -,trʊt, -ˌtʊt |-d -ɪd  
 prostitution ˌprɒstəˈtjuːʃən, -ˌtrʊ-, -ˌtʊ-  
 prostrate ˈprɒstret |-d -ɪd |-tion prɒˈstreɪʃən  
 prosy ˈprɒzi  
 protagonist prɒˈtæɡənɪst |-nism -ɪzəm  
 Protagoras prɒˈtæɡərəs |-ˈs -ɪz  
 protean *adj* ˈprɒtɪən, prɒˈtɪən  
 protean *n chem.* ˈprɒtɪən  
 protect prəˈtekt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive -ɪv  
 protector prəˈtektə; ES -tə(r); |-ate -ɪt, -trɪt  
 protégé, -ée ˈprɒtəˌʒe, ˌprɒtəˈʒe (*Fr* prɒˈtɛˌʒe)  
 proteid ˈprɒtɪd |-ide -aɪd, -ɪd  
 protein ˈprɒtɪn  
 pro tem prɒˈtɛm |pro tempore prɒˈtɛmpərə  
 Proterozoic ˌprɒtərəˈzɔːɪk  
 protest *n* ˈprɒtɛst  
 protest *v* prɒˈtɛst |-ed -ɪd  
 protestant, P- ˈprɒtɪstənt |-ism -ɪzəm  
 protestation ˌprɒtəsˈteɪʃən  
 Proteus ˈprɒtjʊs, ˈprɒtɪəs |-ˈs -ɪz  
 prothalamium, P- ˌprɒθəˈlemɪəm, -ən  
 Prothero ˌprɒθərəˌrɒ  
 prothonotary prɒˈθɒnətəˌtɛri, ˌprɒθəˈnɒtəri  
 protocol ˈprɒtəˌkɒl, -,kɒl  
 proton ˈprɒtən  
 protoplasm ˈprɒtəˌplæzəm |-ic ˌprɒtəˈplæzmɪk  
 prototype ˈprɒtəˌtaɪp

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

prototypic **prɒtə'tɪpɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**  
 Protozoa, p- **prɒtə'zəʊ** [-n -n] |-zoic -'zɔ:ɪk  
 protract **prɒ'trækt** [-ed -ɪd] |-ile -, -**ɪl**  
 protraction **prɒ'trækʃən** [-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)  
 protrude **prɒ'tru:d**, -'trɪud [-d -ɪd  
 protrusion **prɒ'tru:ʒən**, -'trɪu- |-sive -sɪv  
 protuberance **prɒ'tju:bərəns**, -'trɪu-, -'tu- |-s  
 -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
 proud **praʊd**  
 Proust **pru:st**  
 prove **pru:v** [-d -d] |-d -d or -n -ən  
 provenance **'prævənəns**  
 Provençal **prɒvən'sal**, **prav-** (*Fr* **prɔ̃vɑ̃'sal**)  
 Provence **'prævəns**, **prɒ'vəns** |-s -ɪz (*Fr*  
**prɔ̃vɑ̃:s**)  
 provender **'prævəndə**; ES **'prævəndə(r)**; |-ed -d  
 provenance **prɒ'vɪnəns**, -nʒəns |-ent -ənt  
 proverb **'prævəb**, -əb; ES -3b, -zəb, -əb [-ed -d  
 proverbial **prə'vɜ:bəl**; ES -'vɜ:b-, -'vɜ:b-;  
 -lɪ -ɪ  
 provide **prə'vaɪd** |-vided -'vaɪdɪd  
 providence, P- **'prævədəns** |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt  
 providential **prəvə'denʃəl** |-lɪ -ɪ  
 province **'prəvɪns** |-s -ɪz  
 Provincetown **'prəvɪns,təʊn**  
 provincial **prə'vɪnʃəl** |-lɪ -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm  
 provinciality **prə'vɪnʃɪ'ælətɪ**  
 provision **prə'vɪzən** [-ed -d] |-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**  
 proviso **prə'vaɪzə** |-r **prə'vaɪzə**; ES -zə(r)  
 provocation **prəvə'keɪʃən** |-tɪv **prə'vʌkətɪv**  
 provoke **prə'vɒk** [-d -t  
 provost **'prɒvəst** [p- marshal **'prɒvə'mɑ:ʃəl**;  
 ES -'mɑ:ʃ-, E+ 'mɑ:ʃ-  
 prow **praʊ** |prowed **praʊd**  
 Prowers **'prəʊz**; ES **'prɒ:əz**; |-s -ɪz |-ite -,aɪt  
 prowess **'praʊs** |-ed -t  
 prowl **praʊl** |prowled **praʊld** |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 proximal **'prɒksəmə** |-lɪ -ɪ |-mate *adj* -mɪt  
 proximate *v* **'prɒksə,met** [-d -ɪd  
 proximity **prɒk'sɪmətɪ**  
 proxy **'prɒksɪ** |proxied **'prɒksɪd**  
 prude **pru:d**, **prɪu** |-ry -əri] |-dish -ɪʃ  
 prudence, P- **'pru:dns**, **'prɪudns** |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt  
 prudential, P- **pru'denʃəl**, **prɪu-** |-lɪ -ɪ  
 prune **pru:n**, **prɪu:n** [-d -d  
 prunella, P- **pru'nelə**, **prɪu-**  
 prunes and prism **'pru:nz** |prizəm, **'prɪu:nz-**  
 prurience **'pru:riəns**, **'prɪu-** |-cy -ɪ] |-ent -ənt

Prussia **'prʌfə** |-n -n  
 prussic **'prʌsɪk**  
 pry, P- **praɪ** |pried **praɪd**  
 Prynne **prɪn**  
 Pryor **'praɪə**; ES **'praɪə(r)**  
 prythee **'prɪðɪ**  
 Przemysł **'pʃemɪʃl**, -sɪ  
 psalm **səʊm** |psalmed **səʊmd** |-ist -ɪst  
 psalmody **'səʊmədɪ**, **'sælmədɪ**  
 Psalter, p- **'sɒltə**; ES **'sɒltə(r)**  
 psalterly **'sɒltərɪ**, **'sɒltərɪ**  
 pseudo **'sju:do**, **'su-**, **'su-** |-nym -dnɪm  
 pseudonymous **sju'dənəməs**, **su-**, **su-**  
 pshaw **fɔ** |pshawed **fɔd**  
 psi **sai** (*Gk* **psi**)  
 psoriasis **sə'rɪəzɪs**  
 Psyche **'saɪkɪ**  
 psychiatric **'saɪkɪ'etɪrɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**  
 psychiatry **sai'kaɪətrɪ** |-trɪst -trɪst  
 psychic **'saɪkɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**  
 psychoanalysis **'saɪkə'neɪləsɪs**  
 psychoanalyst **'saɪkə'ænəlɪst**  
 psychoanalytic **'saɪkə,æn'lɪtɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally  
 -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**  
 psychoanalyze **'saɪkə'ænəlɪz** |-s -ɪz] |-d -d  
 psychological **'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk** |-lɪ -ɪ, **ɪk**  
 psychologism **sai'kɒlə,dʒɪzəm**  
 psychologize **sai'kɒlə,dʒaɪz** |-s -ɪz] |-d -d] |-gy  
 -dʒɪ  
 psychometry **sai'kɒmətrɪ**  
 psychoneurosis **'saɪkə'nju'rɒzɪs**, -nu-, -nu-  
 |-roses -'rɒzɪz  
 psychopath **'saɪkə,pæθ** |-ths -θs  
 psychopathic **'saɪkə'pæθɪk**  
 psychopathology **'saɪkəpə'θɒlədʒɪ**  
 psychopathy **sai'kəpəθɪ**  
 psychosis **sai'kɒsɪs** |-choses -'kɒsɪz  
 psychotherapy **'saɪkə'θerəpɪ**  
 ptarmigan **'tɑ:məgən**; ES **'tɑ:m-**, E+ **'tɑ:m-**  
 pteridophyte **'tɛrə'dɔ:fəɪt**  
 pterodactyl **'tɛrə'dæktɪl**, -tɪ  
 Ptolemaic **'tɒlə'meɪk** [-al -ɪ]  
 Ptolemy **'tɒləmɪ**  
 ptomaine, -ain **'tɒmen**, **tə'men**  
 ptosis **'tɒsɪs**  
 ptyalin **'taɪəlɪn**  
 pub **pʌb**  
 puberty **'pjubətɪ**, **'prɪu-**; ES -bətɪ

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪzən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

pubescence **pju**'besnʃs, **pju-** |-cy -ɪ |-nt -ŋt  
 pubic **'pju**bɪk, **'pju-**  
 pubis **'pju**bɪs, **'pju-** |-bes -biz  
 public **'pʌ**bli:k  
 publican **'pʌ**bli:kən  
 publication **ˌpʌ**bli'keɪʃən  
 publicist **'pʌ**bli:sɪst  
 publicity **pʌ**b'li:səti, **pə**'blɪs-  
 publicize **'pʌ**bli,saɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 publish **'pʌ**bliʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Publius **'pʌ**bliəs |-s -ɪz  
 Puccini **pʊ**'tʃɪni (*It* **pu**'tʃi:ni)  
 Puccinia **pʌ**k'sɪniə  
 puce **pju**s, **pju**s  
 Pucelle, La **læ**pju'sel, **-pju-** (*Fr* **lapy**'sel)  
 puck, P- **pʌ**k |-ish -ɪʃ  
 pukka **'pʌ**kə  
 pucker **'pʌ**kə; ES **'pʌ**kə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
   **'pʌ**kɪŋ, **'pʌ**kəriŋ  
 pudding **'pʊ**dɪŋ, *humorous* **'pʊ**dŋ  
 puddle **'pʌ**d| |-d -d |-ling **'pʌ**dliŋ, **'pʌ**dliŋ  
 puddly **'pʌ**dli, **'pʌ**dli  
 pudd'nhead, P- **'pʊ**dŋ,hed  
 pudency **'pju**dŋsi, **'pju-** |-dent -dnt  
 pendulum **pju**'dendəm, **pju-** |-da -dɔ  
 pudgy **'pʌ**dʒɪ  
 Pueblo, p- **'pwe**blo, *loc.* **pju**'eblo, **pju-**  
 puerile **'pju**,ri:l, **'pju-**, -rəl  
 puerility **ˌpju**ə'ri:ləti, **ˌpju**ə-  
 puerperal **pju**'zɜ:pərəl, **pju-**; ES -'zɜ:p-, -'zɜ:p-  
 Puerto Rico **ˌpwɜ**tə'rɪko |-can -kən  
 puff, P- **pʌ**f |-ed -t |-ball -,bəl  
 puffin **'pʌ**fɪn  
 pug **pʌ**ɡ |pugged **pʌ**ɡd  
 Puget **'pju**dʒɪt, **'pju-**  
 Pugh(e) **pju**, **pju**  
 pugilism **'pju**dʒə,lɪzəm, **'pju-** |-list -lɪst  
 pugilistic **ˌpju**dʒə'lɪstɪk, **ˌpju-** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,  
   -ɪklɪ  
 pugnacious **pʌ**ɡ'neɪʃəs |-nacity -'næsəti  
 pug-nosed **'pʌ**ɡ'nozd (*'pug*,nosed *'lassie*)  
 puisne **'pju**ni, **'pju**ni  
 puissance **'pju**isnʃs, **'pju-**, **pju**'isnʃs, **pju-**,  
   **'pw**isnʃs |-sant -snt  
 puke **pju**k, **pju**k |-d -t  
 pukka **'pʌ**kə  
 Pulaski *Count* **pʊ**'læskɑ:, -kɪ; *US* **pə**'læskɑ:  
 pulchritude **'pʌ**lkri:tju:d, -,tu:d, -,tu:d  
 pulchritudinous **ˌpʌ**lkri:tju:dŋəs, -'tu:d-, -'tu:d-

pule **pju**l, **pju**l |-d -d  
 Pulitzer **'pju**lɪtsə, **'pju-**, *formerly* **'pʊ**l-; ES  
   -sə(r)  
 pull **pʊ**l |pulled **pʊ**ld  
 pullet **'pʊ**lt  
 pulley **'pʊ**li  
 Pullman **'pʊ**lmən |-s -z  
 pull-over *n* **'pʊ**l,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)  
 pullulate **'pʌ**ljə,let |-d -ɪd |-tion **ˌpʌ**ljə'leɪʃən  
 pulmonary **'pʌ**lmə,nerɪ  
 Pulmotor, p- **'pʌ**l,motə, **'pʊ**l-; ES -,motə(r)  
 pulp **pʌ**lp |pulped **pʌ**lpt  
 pulpit **'pʊ**lpt |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 pulpiter **'pʊ**lptɪ'rɪ; ES -'ɪə(r), S+ -'eə(r)  
 pulpwood **'pʌ**lp,wʊd  
 pulque **'pʊ**lki, **'pʊ**lke  
 pulsate **'pʌ**lsət |-d -ɪd |-tion **pʌ**l'seɪʃən  
 pulsatile **'pʌ**lsət|, -tɪl  
 pulse **pʌ**ls |pulses **'pʌ**lsɪz |pulsed **pʌ**lst  
 Pulteny **'pʌ**ltɪn, **'pɔ**lt-  
 pulverization **ˌpʌ**lvərə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 pulverize **'pʌ**lvə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 puma **'pju**mə, **'pju-**  
 pumice **'pʌ**mɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 pumice-stone **'pʌ**mɪs,ston, **'pʌ**mɪ,ston  
 pummel **'pʌ**m| |-ed -d  
 pumme **'pʌ**mɪs |-s -ɪz  
 pump **pʌ**mp |pumped **pʌ**mpɪt  
 pumpernickel **'pʌ**mpə,nɪk|; ES **'pʌ**mpə-  
 pumpkin **'pʌ**mpkɪn, **'pʌ**ŋkɪn—*A L.A. in-*  
*formant said, "We were drilled in school not*  
*to say 'pʌŋkɪn," eloquent testimony to its*  
*prevalence. The two prons. are almost*  
*equally common. Both are phonetically*  
*normal. 'pʌŋkɪn is historically parallel to*  
*'pʌmpkɪn, both being normal phonetic de-*  
*velopments from earlier 'pʌmkɪn (pumkin).*  
*Cf §124.11.*  
 pumpkin-headed **'pʌ**ŋkɪn'hedɪd  
 pun **pʌ**n |punned **pʌ**nd  
 punch, P- **pʌ**ntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Punch-and-Judy **pʌ**ntʃən'dʒu:di, -'dʒu-  
 puncheon **'pʌ**ntʃən  
 punchinello **ˌpʌ**ntʃə'nelo  
 punctilio **pʌ**ŋk'tɪli,o |-tilious -'tɪləs, -lʒəs  
 punctual **'pʌ**ŋk'tʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |-ly -ɪ |-ity  
   **ˌpʌ**ŋk'tʃʊ:ələti  
 punctuate **'pʌ**ŋk'tʃʊ,et |-d -ɪd  
 punctuation **ˌpʌ**ŋk'tʃʊ'leɪʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪ**ti (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæ**ŋ |angry **'æ**ŋ-ɡri  
 |bath **bæ**θ; E **ba**θ (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wʌ**tʃ, **wɒ**tʃ (§12) |jaw **dʒ**ə |gorge **ɡɔ**rʒɪ |go **ɡ**o



puncture 'pʌŋktʃə; ES 'pʌŋktʃə(r); |-d -d  
|-ring 'pʌŋktʃəriŋ, 'pʌŋktʃriŋ  
pundit 'pʌndɪt |-ical pʌn'dɪtɪkl  
pung pʌŋ |punged pʌŋd  
pungence 'pʌndʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt  
Punic 'pjuːnɪk, 'pɪu-  
punish 'pʌnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-able -əbɪ  
punitive 'pjuːnətɪv, 'pɪu-  
Punjab pʌn'dʒʌb |-ɪ -ɪ  
punk pʌŋk  
punkah, -ka 'pʌŋkə  
punkin 'pʌŋkɪn  
punster 'pʌnstə; ES 'pʌnstə(r)  
punt pʌnt |punted 'pʌntɪd  
Punxsutawney ,pʌŋksə'tɔːni  
puny 'pjuːni, 'pɪu-  
pup pʌp |pupped pʌpt |-py -ɪ  
pupa 'pjuːpə, 'pɪu- |-l -pl  
pupil 'pjupl, 'pɪu- |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ  
Pupin 'pjuː'pɪn, 'pɪu-  
puppet 'pʌpɪt  
pur pɜ; ES pɜ(r, pɜ; |-red -d  
Purbeck 'pɜːbɛk; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
purblind 'pɜːblaɪnd; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
Purcell *composer* 'pɜːsɪl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
Purcell *Oklá* pɜ'sel; ES pɜ'sel; *Can* 'pɜːsɪl; ES  
'pɜːsɪl, 'pɜːsɪl  
Purchas 'pɜːtʃəs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz  
purchasability ,pɜːtʃəsə'bɪlətɪ; ES ,pɜ-, ,pɜ-  
purchasable 'pɜːtʃəsəbɪl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
purchase 'pɜːtʃəs, -ɪs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz  
|-d -t  
purdah 'pɜːdɑ; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
Purdue pɜː'dju, -'diu, -'du; ES pɜ-  
pure pjʊr, pɪʊr; ES pjʊə(r, pɪʊə(r); |-d -d  
purebred 'pjʊr'bred, 'pɪʊr-; ES 'pjʊə-,  
'pɪʊə-; ('pure,bred 'horse)  
purée 'pjʊ're, pɪʊ-, 'pjʊre, 'pɪʊre (*Fr* py're)  
purfle 'pɜːfl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-d -d |-ling -flɪŋ,  
-flɪŋ |*n* -flɪŋ  
purgation pɜː'geɪʃən; ES pɜ-, pɜ-  
purgatory, P- 'pɜːgə'tɔːri, -'tɔːri; ES 'pɜːgə-  
,tɔːri, 'pɜ-, E+-,tɔːri  
purge pɜːdʒ; ES pɜːdʒ, pɜːdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
purgery 'pɜːdʒəri; ES 'pɜːdʒ-, 'pɜːdʒ-  
purification ,pjʊərəfə'keɪʃən, ,pɪʊərə-  
purify 'pjʊərə'faɪ, 'pɪʊərə- |-fied -'faɪd  
Purim 'pjʊrɪm, 'pɪʊ- (*Heb* pu'rim)  
purism 'pjʊrɪzəm, 'pɪʊr- |-ist -ɪst

puristic 'pjʊ'rɪstɪk, ,pɪʊ- |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
Puritan, p- 'pjʊrətɪn, 'pɪʊərə- |-ism -ɪzəm  
puritanic 'pjʊərə'tænɪk, ,pɪʊərə- |-al -l |-ally  
-lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
purity 'pjʊrətɪ, 'pɪʊrətɪ  
purl pɜːl; ES pɜːl, pɜːl; |-ed -d  
purloin 'pɜːlu, -lu; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
purloin pɜː'ləɪn, pɜ-; ES pɜ-, pɜ-, pɜ-; |-ed -d  
purple 'pɜːpl; ES 'pɜːp-, 'pɜːp-; |-d -d |-ling  
-pɪŋ, -pɪŋ |-lish -plɪʃ, -plɪʃ  
purport *n* 'pɜːpɔːt, -pɔːt; ES 'pɜːpɔːt, 'pɜːpɔːt,  
E+-pɔːt  
purport *v* pɜː'pɔːt, 'pɜːpɔːt, -ɔːt; ES pɜː'pɔːt,  
'pɜːpɔːt, 'pɜːpɔːt, E+-ɔːt; |-ed -ɪd  
purpose 'pɜːpəs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
|-dly -flɪ |-sive -ɪv  
purr pɜ; ES pɜ(r, pɜ; |-ed -d  
purse pɜːs; ES pɜs, pɜs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
purse-proud 'pɜːs,pɜʊd; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-  
purser 'pɜːsə; ES 'pɜsə(r, 'pɜsə(r)  
purslane 'pɜːsleɪn, -leɪn; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-  
pursuance pɜː'suəns, -'sɪu-, -'sju-; ES pɜ-;  
|-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
pursue pɜː'su, -'sɪu, -'sju; ES pɜ-; |-d -d  
|-suit -t  
pursuivant 'pɜːswɪvənt; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-  
pursy 'pɜːsɪ; ES 'pɜsɪ, 'pɜsɪ; *substandard*  
'pɜsɪ  
purulence 'pjʊrələns, 'pɪʊərə-, -rjələns |-cy -ɪ  
|-lent -lənt  
Purvey 'pɜːvɪ; ES 'pɜvɪ, 'pɜvɪ  
purvey pɜː've; ES pɜː've; |-ed -d |-ance -əns  
purveyor pɜː'veə; ES pɜː've-ə(r)  
purview 'pɜːvju, -vɪu; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-  
pus pʌs |pl puses 'pʌsɪz  
Pusey 'pjuzɪ, 'pɪʊ- |-ism -ɪzəm  
push *n, v* pʊʃ |pushes 'pʊʃɪz |pushed pʊʃt  
push *intj* pʊʃ, pʃ & *various other puffs*  
pushball 'pʊʃ'bɔːl  
pushcart 'pʊʃ,kɑːt; ES -,kɑːt, E+-,kɑːt  
Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn  
pusillanimity ,pʊsɪlə'nɪmɪtɪ, ,pɪʊ-  
pusillanimous ,pʊsɪlə'nɪməs, ,pɪʊ-  
puss pʊs  
pussy 'cal' 'pʊsɪ  
pussy 'like pus' 'pʌsɪ  
pussy 'pʊrsɪ' 'pʌsɪ  
pussyfoot 'pʊsɪ,fʊt |-ed -ɪd  
pustular 'pʌstʃələ; ES -lə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪʊz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

pustulation ˈpʌstʃəˈleɪʃən  
 pustule ˈpʌstʃʊl | -d -d  
 put *n* ˈθrəʊ, *v* ˈplæʃ **put**  
 put *n* ˈrʌstɪk **pat**  
 put ˈpʊt **pat** | putted ˈpʌtɪd  
 Put **pat**  
 putative ˈpjuːtətɪv, ˈpɹu-  
 Put in Bay ˈpʊtɪnˈbe  
 Putman ˈpʌtmən  
 Putnam ˈpʌtnəm | -ney ˈpʌtnɪ  
 putrefaction ˈpjuːtrəˈfækʃən, ˈpɹu-  
 putrefy, -ri- ˈpjuːtrəˈfaɪ, ˈpɹu- | -fied -ˈfaɪd  
 putrescence ˈpjuːtrəsns, ˈpɹu- | -cy -ɪ | -nt -snt  
 putrid ˈpjuːtrɪd, ˈpɹu-  
 Putsch *Ger* ˈpʊtʃ  
 putt **pat** | putted ˈpʌtɪd  
 puttee ˈpʌti | -d -d  
 Puttenham ˈpʌtnəm, ˈpʌtnəm—*see* Putnam  
 putter ˈwʰo ˈpʊts **pat**; ES ˈpʌtə(r)  
 putter ˈwʰo ˈpʊts **put**; ES ˈpʊtə(r)  
 putter *v* ˈpʌt; ES ˈpʌtə(r); | -ed -d  
 putty ˈpʌtɪ | putted ˈpʌtɪd  
 Puvis de Chavannes ˈpjuːvɪsdəʃəˈvæn, ˈpɹu-  
 (*Fr* ˈpyvɪːsdəʃəˈvæn, ˈpyvɪdʃəˈvæn)  
 puzzle ˈpʌzl | -d -d | -ling ˈpʌzliŋ, ˈpʌzliŋ  
 pyemia, -aemia ˈpaɪˈɪmɪə  
 Pygmalion ˈpɪɡˈmɛljən, -lɪən  
 Pygmy, *p*- ˈpɪɡmɪ | -ied -d  
 pyjama ˈpəˈdʒæmə, ˈpəˈdʒæmə | -s -z  
 pylon ˈpaɪlən; ES+ -lən  
 pyloric ˈpəˈlɒrɪk, ˈpaɪ-, -ˈlɑr-, -ˈlɒr-  
 pylorus ˈpəˈlɒrəs, ˈpaɪ-, -ˈlɒr-; S -ˈlɒr-

Pym **pɪm**  
 Pyncheon, -cheon ˈpɪntʃən  
 pyorrhea, -rhoea ˈpaɪəˈriə, ˈpaɪˈriə  
 pyramid, *P*- ˈpaɪrəˈmɪd | -mided -, ˈmɪdɪd  
 pyramidal ˈpaɪˈræmədɪ | -ly -ɪ  
 Pyramus ˈpaɪrəməs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 pyre **paɪr**; ES ˈpaɪə(r)  
 Pyrenees ˈpaɪrəˈniːz | -nean ˈpaɪrəˈniən  
 pyrethrum, *P*- ˈpaɪrəˈθɒrəm, -ˈrɪθ-  
 pyretic ˈpaɪˈrɛtɪk  
 Pyrex, *p*- ˈpaɪrɛks  
 pyridin ˈpaɪrɪdɪn | -dine -, ˈdɪn, -ˈdɪn  
 pyriform ˈpaɪrəˈfɔːm; ES -, ˈfɔːm  
 pyrites ˈpaɪˈraɪtɪz, ˈpaɪ-, ˈpaɪraɪts  
 pyrography ˈpaɪˈrɒɡrəfi, -ˈrɒɡ-  
 pyromancy ˈpaɪrəˈmænsɪ  
 pyromania ˈpaɪrəˈmenɪə  
 pyrotechnic ˈpaɪrəˈteknɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ | -s -s  
 Pyrrha ˈpaɪrə  
 pyrrhic, *P*- ˈpaɪrɪk  
 Pyrrhus ˈpaɪrəs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 Pythagoras ˈpaɪθəˈɡɔːrəs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 Pythagorean ˈpaɪθəˈɡɔːriən  
 Pythian ˈpaɪθɪən  
 Pythias ˈpaɪθɪəs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 Pythius ˈpaɪθɪəs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 Python, *p*- ˈpaɪθən, -θən; ES+ -θən  
 pythoness ˈpaɪθənɪs | -ʼs -ɪz  
 pyx **pɪks** | pyxes ˈpɪksɪz | pyxed ˈpɪkst  
 pyxidium ˈpɪksɪdɪəm | -dia -dɪə  
 pyxie ˈpɪksɪ

## Q

Q, *q* letter **kju**, **kɹu** | *pl* Q's, Qs, *poss* Q's **kjuːz**,  
**kɹuz**  
 Qirghiz **kɪrˈgɪz**; ES **kɪə**; | -ʼs -ɪz  
 quack **kwæk** | -ed -t | quackery ˈkwækəri, -rɪ  
 quad **kwad**, **kwɒd** | -rat -rət  
 Quadragesima ˈkwɒdrəˈdʒesɪmə, ˈkwɒd-  
 quadragesimal ˈkwɒdrəˈdʒesɪmɪl, ˈkwɒd- | -ly -ɪ  
 quadrangle ˈkwɒdræŋɡl, ˈkwɒd- | -d -d  
 quadrant ˈkwɒdrənt, ˈkwɒd- | -al ˈkwɒdrəntl  
 quadrate *adj*, *n* ˈkwɒdrət, ˈkwɒd-, -ret  
 quadrate *v* ˈkwɒdrət, ˈkwɒd- | -d -ɪd  
 quadratic ˈkwɒdrətɪk, ˈkwɒd-

quadrature ˈkwɒdrətʃ, ˈkwɒd-, -tʃʊr; ES  
 -tʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)  
 quadrennial ˈkwɒdrɛniəl, ˈkwɒd-, -njəl | -ly -ɪ  
 quadrennium ˈkwɒdrɛniəm, ˈkwɒd-  
 quadricentennial ˈkwɒdrɪsɛnˈtɛniəl, ˈkwɒd-,  
 -njəl | -ly -ɪ  
 quadrilateral ˈkwɒdrəˈlætərəl, -trəl, ˈkwɒd-  
 | -ly -ɪ  
 quadrille ˈkwɒdrɪl, kəˈdrɪl | -d -d  
 quadripartite ˈkwɒdrɪˈpɑːtɪt, ˈkwɒd-; ES  
 -ˈpɑːt-, E+ -ˈpɑːt-  
 quadrisyllabic ˈkwɒdrəsiˈlæbɪk, ˈkwɒd-

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ  
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **a** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔːrdʒ** | go **ɡo**

quadrisyllable 'kwadrə,sɪləb], 'kwɒd-  
 quadrivalent 'kwadrə'velənt, 'kwɒd-, kwad-  
 'rɪvələnt, kwɒd-  
 quadrivial kwad'rɪvrəl, kwɒd- | -vium -vrəm  
 quadron kwad'rʊn, kwɒd-  
 quadruped 'kwadrə,pɛd, 'kwɒd-  
 quadruple *n, adj, v* 'kwadrʊp], 'kwɒd-,  
 kwad'rʊp], kwɒd-, -'rɪu- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ,  
 -p]ɪŋ  
 quadruplets 'kwadrʊ,plɪts, 'kwɒd-, kwad-  
 'rʊplɪts, kwɒd-, -'rɪu-  
 quadruplicate *adj* kwad'rʊplɪkɪt, kwɒd-,  
 -'rɪu-, -kɛt  
 quadruplicate *v* kwad'rʊplɪkɛt, kwɒd-, -'rɪu-  
 | -d -ɪd  
 quaestor 'kwɛstə; ES 'kwɛstə(r)  
 quaff kwæf, kwaf, kwɒf, kwɔf; E+kwaf;  
 | -ed -t  
 quaggy 'kwæɡɪ, 'kwɑɡɪ, 'kwɒɡɪ  
 quagmire 'kwæɡ,mɑɪr, 'kwɑɡ-, 'kwɒɡ-; ES  
 -,mɑɪə(r)  
 quahog, -haug 'kwɔhɒɡ, 'kɔ-, -hɒɡ, kwɔ'hɒɡ,  
 -'hɒɡ  
 quail kwel | quailed kweld  
 quaint kwent  
 quait kwet | quaits kwets = quoit—Quaits *is*  
*not a corruption of quoits, but is probably*  
*the earlier spoken form, still used by players.*  
 Quaitso 'kwetso  
 quake kwɛk | quaked kwɛkt  
 Quaker 'kwɛkə; ES 'kwɛkə(r); | -ism -,ɪzəm  
 qualification 'kwɔləʃə'keɪʃən, 'kwɒl-  
 qualify 'kwɔlə,faɪ, 'kwɒl- | -fied -,faɪd  
 qualitative 'kwɔlə,tetɪv, 'kwɒlə-  
 quality 'kwɔlətɪ, 'kwɒl- | -ied -d  
 qualm kwam, kwɒm, kwɔm  
 Quana 'kwənə, 'kwɒnə  
 quandary 'kwændrɪ, 'kwɒn-, -dəri  
 quantify 'kwɔntə,faɪ, 'kwɒn- | -fied -,faɪd  
 quantitative 'kwɔntə,tetɪv, 'kwɒn-  
 quantity 'kwɔntətɪ, 'kwɒn-  
 quantum 'kwɔntəm, 'kwɒn- | -ta -tə  
 quarantine 'kwɔrən,tɪn, 'kwɑr-, 'kwɔr- | -d -d  
 Quarles kwɔrlz, kwɑrlz; ES kwɔəlz, kwɑ:lz;  
 | -'s -ɪz  
 quarrel 'kwɔrəl, 'kwɑr-, 'kwɔr-, -rɪ | -ed -d  
 quarry 'kwɔrɪ, 'kwɑrɪ, 'kwɔrɪ | -ied -d  
 quart kwɔrt; ES kwɔt  
 quartan 'kwɔrtɪ; ES 'kwɔrtɪ

quarter 'kwɔrtə; ES 'kwɔtə(r); | -ed -d—*A*  
*dissimilated form 'kwɔtə is sometimes heard*  
*(§121).*  
 quarterback 'kwɔrtə,bæk; ES 'kwɔtə-  
 quarter-deck 'kwɔrtə,dɛk; ES 'kwɔtə-  
 quartermaster 'kwɔrtə,mæstə; ES 'kwɔtə-  
 ,mæstə(r, E+,-mas-, -,mas-  
 quarterstaff 'kwɔrtə,stæf; ES 'kwɔtə-,  
 E+,-staf, -,staf; | pl -s -s or -staves -,stevz,  
 -,stævz; E+,-stavz, -,stavz  
 quartet, -tte kwɔr'tet; ES kwɔ'tet  
 quartile 'kwɔrtəl, -t], -tɪl; ES 'kwɔt-  
 quarto 'kwɔrtə; ES 'kwɔtə  
 quartz kwɔrts; ES kwɔrts; | -ite -aɪt  
 quash kwɔʃ, kwɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 quasi 'kwesəɪ, 'kwezəɪ, 'kwɔsɪ  
 Quassia, q- 'kwɑʃɪə, 'kwɒʃ-, -ʃə  
 quaternary kwə'tɜ:nəri; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-  
 quaternion kwə'tɜ:njən, -nɪjən; ES -'tɜ:n-,  
 -, -'tɜ:n-  
 quatorze kə'tɔ:z, kə-; ES -'tɔ:z  
 quatrain 'kwɔtreɪn, 'kwɒt-  
 Quatre Bras *Fr* katrə'brə  
 quatrefoil 'kætə,fɔɪl, 'kætrə-; ES 'kætə-,  
 'kætrə-; | -ed -d  
 quaver 'kwɛvə; ES 'kwɛvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'kwɛvərɪŋ, 'kwɛvrɪŋ  
 quay kɪ | -ed kɪd | -age 'kɪdʒ  
 quean kwɪn  
 queasy 'kwɪzɪ  
 Quebec kwɪ'bɛk  
 quebracho ke'bratʃə  
 queen kwɪn | queened kwɪnd  
 Queens kwɪnz | -'s -ɪz | -land -,lænd, -lɒnd  
 | -town -,taʊn | -ton -tɒn  
 queer kwɪr; ES kwɪə(r, S+kwɛə(r); | -ed -d  
 quell kwel | quelled kweld  
 quench kwɛntʃ | quenches 'kwɛntʃɪz | -ed -t  
 | -able -əb] | -bly -blɪ  
 quercetin 'kwɜ:sɪtɪn; ES 'kwɜ:s-, 'kwɜ:s-  
 quercine 'kwɜ:sɪn, -aɪn; ES 'kwɜ:s-, 'kwɜ:s-  
 Quercus 'kwɜ:kəs; ES 'kwɜ:kəs, 'kwɜ:k-  
 quern kwɜ:n; ES kwɜ:n, kwɜ:n  
 querulous 'kwɛrələs, 'kwɛrjələs, -rələs  
 query 'kwɪrɪ | queried 'kwɪrɪd  
 Quesnay ke'ne (*Fr* ke'ne)  
 quest kwɛst | quested 'kwɛstɪd  
 question 'kwɛstʃən | -ed -d | -able -əb] | -bly  
 -blɪ | -ary -,ɛrɪ

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɑɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

questionnaire ˈkwɛstʃənˈer, -ˈær; E -ˈɛə(r),  
ES -ˈæə(r)  
questor ˈkwɛstə; ES ˈkwɛstə(r)  
queue kju, kɪu |queued kjud, kiud  
Quezon ˈkeɪzən, -zən (*Am Sp* ˈkesən)  
quibble ˈkwɪbəl | -d -d | -ling ˈkwɪblɪŋ, -b|lɪŋ  
quick kwɪk | -ed -t | -en -ən | -ened -ənd | -ening  
ˈkwɪkənɪŋ, ˈkwɪkɪŋ  
quicklime ˈkwɪkˈlaɪm  
Quickly ˈkwɪklɪ  
quicksand ˈkwɪkˈsænd  
quickstep ˈkwɪkˈstɛp | -stepped -,stɛpt  
quick-witted ˈkwɪkˈwɪtɪd (ˈquick-,wɪtɪd ˈman)  
quid kwɪd  
quiddity ˈkwɪdətɪ  
quidnunc ˈkwɪdˌnʌŋk  
quiescence kwaiˈɛsɪs | -scent -sɪnt  
quiet ˈkwaɪət | quieted ˈkwaɪətɪd  
quietude ˈkwaɪətʃud-, -tʃud, -,tʃud  
quietus kwaiˈtʊs | quietuses kwaiˈtʊsɪz  
quill kwɪl | quilled kwɪld  
quillet ˈkwɪlɪt  
Quiller-Couch ˈkwɪləˈkʊtʃ; ES ˈkwɪlə-; | -'s  
-ɪz  
quilt kwɪlt | quilted ˈkwɪltɪd  
quinary ˈkwɪnəri  
quinazoline kwɪnˈæzəˌlɪn, -lɪn  
quince kwɪns | quinces ˈkwɪnsɪz  
quincunx ˈkwɪnkʌŋks, ˈkwɪŋ- | -cunxes  
-kʌŋksɪz  
Quincy ˈkwɪnsɪ; *Mass city & family* ˈkwɪnzi  
quindecennial ˈkwɪndɪˈsɛnɪəl, -nɪəl | -ly -ɪ  
quinine ˈkwɪnaɪn  
quinnat ˈkwɪnæt  
quinoidine kwɪˈnɔɪdɪn, -dɪn | -dɪn -dɪn  
quinoline ˈkwɪn|ɪn, -ɪn | -lɪn -ɪn  
quinone kwɪˈnɒn (ˈquin,one ˈcompound)  
Quinquagesima ˈkwɪnkweɪˈdʒesɪmə, kwɪŋ-  
quinquennial kwɪnˈkwɛnɪəl, kwɪŋ-, -nɪəl | -ly  
-ɪ | -nɪum -nɪəm, -nɪəm  
quinsy ˈkwɪnzi  
quint cards kwɪnt, kɪnt  
quintain ˈkwɪntɪn  
quintal ˈkwɪntl  
quintan ˈkwɪntən

quintessence kwɪnˈtɛsɪs | -s -ɪz  
quintessential ˈkwɪntəˈsɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
quintet, -tte kwɪnˈtɛt  
Quintilian kwɪnˈtɪljən, -lɪən  
quintillion kwɪnˈtɪljən  
Quints, q- kwɪnts  
quintuple *n, adj, v* ˈkwɪntʊpl, -tʃʊpl, kwɪn-  
ˈtʊpl, -ˈtʃu-, -ˈtʃu- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
quintuplets ˈkwɪntəplɪts, -tʊ-, kwɪnˈtʊplɪts,  
-ˈtʃu-, -ˈtʃu-, -ˈtʃu-  
quip kwɪp | -ped -t | -ster -stə; ES -stə(r)  
quire kwai; ES kwaiə(r); | -d -d  
Quirinal kwɪrənəl  
quirk kwɜ:k; ES kwɜ:k, kwɜ:k; | -ed -t  
quirt kwɜ:t; ES kwɜ:t, kwɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
Quisling ˈkwɪzɪŋ  
quit kwɪt | -ted -ɪd *or* quit kwɪt  
quitclaim ˈkwɪtˌkleɪm | -claimed -,kleɪmd  
quite kwart  
Quito ˈkɪto  
quittrent ˈkwɪtˌrɛnt  
quittance ˈkwɪtɪs | -s -ɪz  
quiver ˈkwɪvə; ES ˈkwɪvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
ˈkwɪvɪŋ, ˈkwɪvɪŋ  
Quixote, Don ˈdʌŋkɪˈhɒtɪ, -ˈkwɪksət; ES +  
ˌdʌn-; (*Sp* -kiˈxote)  
quixotic kwɪksˈɒtɪk; ES +-ˈɒt-; | -al -l | -ally  
-ɪl, -ɪklɪ  
quiz kwɪz | quizzes ˈkwɪzɪz | quizzed kwɪzɪd  
quizzical ˈkwɪzɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
quohog, -haug ˈkwɒhɒg, ˈko-, -hɒg, kwɒˈhɒg,  
-ˈhɒg = quahog  
quoin kɔɪn, kwɔɪn | -ed -d  
quoit kwɔɪt | quoits kwɔɪts, *less freq.* kɔɪt(s) —  
*see* quait  
quondam ˈkwɒndəm, ˈkwɒndəm  
quorum ˈkwɒrəm, ˈkwɒrəm; S ˈkwɒrəm  
quota ˈkwɒtə | quoted ˈkwɒtəd  
quotation kwɒˈteɪʃən, *less freq.* kɒˈteɪʃən  
quote kwɒt, *less freq.* kɒt | -d -ɪd | -table -əb|  
| -bly -blɪ  
quoth kwɒθ | quotha ˈkwɒθə  
quotidian kwɒˈtɪdɪən, -ˈtɪdɪən  
quotient ˈkwɒʃɪənt  
quo warranto ˈkwɒ wəˈrænto, wə-, wə-, wə-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

## R

R, r *letter ar*; ES  $\alpha(r)$ ; |*pl* R's, Rs, *poss* R's  
*arz*; ES *arz*, E+*a(r)*, *az*  
 rabbit 'ræbɪt |rabbeted 'ræbɪtɪd  
 rabbi 'ræbər  
 rabbinical 'ræ'bɪnɪkəl, rə- |*ly* -ɪ  
 rabbit 'ræbɪt |rabbited 'ræbɪtɪd  
 rabble 'ræbəl  
 Rabelais 'ræbəl'e, 'ræbəl'e (*Fr* rə'blɛ)  
 Rabelaisian 'ræbəl'eɪzən, -ʒən  
 rabid 'ræbɪd  
 rabies 'rebɪz, 'rebrɪz, 'ræb-  
 Rabindranath Tagore rə'bɪndrənə'tɑtə'gɔr,  
 -'gɔr; ES -'gɔə(r), E+-'gɔə(r)  
 raccoon 'rækun  
 race res |races 'resɪz |raced rest  
 racecourse 'res,kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES -,kɔəs, E+  
 -,kɔəs; |*s* -ɪz  
 raceme 'resɪm, rə'sɪm |*d* -d  
 Rachel *name* 'retʃəl, *poet* *Fr* rə'ʃɛl  
 rachitis rə'kæɪtɪs |*chitic* -'kɪtɪk  
 Rachmaninov, -off rək'mænɪ,nɒf, ræk-, -nɒf  
 racial 'reɪəl, 'refɪəl |*ly* -ɪ  
 Racine rə'sɪn, (*Fr* rə'sɪn)  
 rack ræk |racked rækt  
 racket 'rækɪt |racketed 'ræktɪd  
 racketeer 'rækɪtɪr; ES -'ɪə(r); S+-'ɛə(r) |*ed* -d  
 raconteur 'rækən'tɜː; ES -kən'tɜː(r), -kən-,  
 -'tɜː  
 racquet 'rækɪt  
 racy 'resɪ |*racily* 'resɪ, -sɪlɪ  
 Radcliff(e), -clyffe 'rædklɪf  
 raddle 'rædəl |*d* -d |*ling* 'rædɪŋ, 'rædɪŋ  
 raddlemān 'rædɪmən |*men* -mən  
 radial 'redɪəl |*ly* -ɪ  
 radiance 'redrəns, 'redʒəns |*s* -ɪz |*ant* -ənt  
 radiate 'redɪ,et |*d* -ɪd |*tion* 'redɪ,efən  
 radiator 'redɪ,etə; ES 'redɪ,etə(r)  
 radical 'rædɪkəl |*ly* -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 radio 'redɪ,ə |*d* -d |*active* 'redɪ,æktrɪv  
 radioactivity 'redɪ,əʊæktɪvətɪ  
 radiobroadcast 'redɪ,əbrɒd,kæst; E+-,kæst,  
 -,kæst  
 radiogram 'redɪ,əgræm  
 radiograph 'redɪ,əgræf; ES+-,græf, -,græf;  
 |*ed* -t  
 radiographer 'redɪ,əgræfə, -'nɜː; ES -fə(r);  
 |*phy* -fɪ

radiolarian 'redɪ,ə'lɪərɪən, -'le-  
 radiology 'redɪ,ə'lɒdʒɪ; ES+-'nɪ-  
 radiometer 'redɪ,ə'mɛtə; ES -'ə'mɛtə(r), -'nɪm-  
 radiophone 'redɪ,ə,fɒn  
 radioscope 'redɪ,ə,skɒp  
 radioscopia 'redɪ,ə'skɒpi; ES+-'nɪs-  
 radiotelegram 'redɪ,ə'telɛ,græm  
 radiotelegraphy 'redɪ,ə'telɛgrəfi  
 radiotelephony 'redɪ,ə'telɛfəni  
 radiotherapy 'redɪ,ə'terəpi  
 radiothorium 'redɪ,ə'thɔrɪəm, -'θɔːr; S -'θɔːr-  
 radish 'rædɪʃ |radishes 'rædɪʃɪz  
 radium 'redɪəm  
 radiumtherapy 'redɪəm'terəpi  
 radius 'redɪəs |*es* -ɪz |*radii* 'redɪ,ai  
 Radnor 'rædnɔː; ES -nɔː(r); |*shire* -,ʃɪr, -ʃɜː;  
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃɜː(r)  
 radon 'redən; ES+ -dɒn  
 Raeburn 'rebən; ES 'rebən  
 Raemaekers 'ræməkəz; ES 'ræməkəz; |*s* -ɪz  
 Rafael 'ræfɪəl, 'refɪəl  
 raff 'ræf |raffish 'ræfɪʃ  
 raffia 'ræfɪə, -fɪə  
 raffle 'ræfl |*d* -d |*ling* 'ræflɪŋ, 'ræflɪŋ  
 raft ræft; E+raft, raft; |*ed* -ɪd  
 rafter 'ræftə; ES 'ræftə(r), E+-'raf-, 'raf-  
 rag ræg |ragged rægd  
 ragamuffin 'rægə,mʌfɪn, 'ræg,mʌfɪn  
 rage redʒ |rages 'redʒɪz |raged redʒd  
 ragged *adj* 'rægd  
 raglan 'ræglən  
 ragman 'ræg,mæn, -mən |*men* -mən  
 ragman *document* 'ræg,mən  
 ragout ræ'gu |*s* -z |*ed* -d |*ing* -ɪŋ  
 ragpicker 'ræg,pɪkə; ES -,pɪkə(r)  
 ragtime 'ræg,tɪm  
 ragweed 'ræg,wɪd  
 raid red |raided redɪd  
 rail rel |railed reld  
 railhead 'rel,hed  
 raillery 'reləri—rallery 'ræləri, *an old variant,*  
*is said to be still heard.*  
 railroad 'rel,rɒd |railroaded 'rel,rɒdɪd  
 railway 'rel,we  
 raiment 'reɪmənt |*ed* -ɪd  
 rain ren |rained rend  
 rainbow 'ren,bə |*bowed* -,bɒd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

- raincoat 'ren,kot | -ed -id  
 raindrop 'ren,drɒp; ES +-,drɒp  
 rainfall 'ren,fɔl  
 Rainier, *Mount* re'nɪr; ES re'nɪə(r)  
 rainier 'wetter' 'renɪr; ES 'renɪ-ə(r)  
 rainproof *adj* 'ren'pruf ('rain,proof 'hat)  
 rainproof *v* 'ren,pruf | -proofed -,pruft  
 rainstorm 'ren,stɔrm; ES 'ren,stɔəm  
 raintight 'ren'taɪt ('rain,tight 'roof)  
 rainwater 'ren,wɔtə; -,wɔtə; -,wɔtə; ES -tə(r)  
 rainworm 'ren,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m  
 raise rez |raises 'reiz |raised rezd  
 raisin 'reiz  
 raison d'être 'reizn'det (*Fr* reiz'de:ʔ)  
 raj radʒ |raja, -jah 'radʒə  
 Rajput 'rɑdʒput  
 rake rek |raked rekt  
 Raleigh 'reɪli  
 rally 'reɪli |rallied 'reɪlɪd  
 Ralph rælf—*ref is chiefly British*  
 ram ræm |rammed ræmd  
 Ramadan 'ræmə'dæn  
 ramble 'ræmbəl | -d -d | -ling 'ræmblɪŋ, -blɪŋ  
 ramekin 'ræməkɪn  
 Rameses 'ræmə,sɪz |-'s -ɪz | +rə'mɪsɪz  
 ramie 'ræmi  
 ramification 'ræməfə'keɪʃən  
 ramiform 'ræmə'fɔrm; ES 'ræmə'fɔəm  
 ramify 'ræmə'faɪ |ramified 'ræmə'faɪd  
 ramp ræmp |ramped ræmpt  
 rampage *n* 'ræmpedʒ | -geous ræm'pedʒəs  
 rampage *v* ræm'pedʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 rampant 'ræmpənt | -pancey -pənsɪ  
 rampart 'ræmpɑ:t, 'ræmpət; ES -pɑ:t, -pət,  
 E+ -pɑ:t  
 ramrod 'ræm,rʌd; ES +-,rʌd  
 Ramsay, -sey 'ræmzi  
 Ramses 'ræmsɪz | -ses' -sɪz  
 Ramsgate 'ræmz,ɡet, *Brit* 'ræmzɡɪt  
 ramshackle 'ræmʃækəl | -d -d  
 ramson 'ræmzən, -sən  
 ramtil 'ræmtɪl  
 ran ræn  
 ranch ræntʃ |ranches 'ræntʃɪz |ranchd  
 ræntʃt  
 rancho ræn'tʃero (*Sþ* ran-)  
 ranchman 'ræntʃmən | -men -mən  
 rancho 'ræntʃo, 'ran-  
 rancid 'rænsɪd |rancidity ræn'sɪdətɪ
- rancor 'ræŋkə; ES 'ræŋkə(r); | -ous -əs, -krəs  
 Randolph 'rændəlf, -dɔlf  
 random 'rændəm  
 rang ræŋ  
 range reɪndʒ |ranges 'reɪndʒɪz |ranged reɪndʒd  
 Rangely 'reɪndʒɪli  
 Rangoon ræŋ'ɡu:n  
 rangy, -gey 'reɪndʒɪ  
 Ranier re'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r)  
 rank ræŋk |ranked ræŋkt  
 rankle 'ræŋkl | -d -d | -ling 'ræŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 ransack 'rænsæk |ransacked 'rænsækt  
 ransom 'rænsəm |ransomed 'rænsəmd  
 rant rænt |ranted 'ræntɪd  
 rap ræp |rapped ræpt  
 rapacious rə'peɪʃəs | -pacity -'pæsətɪ  
 rape rɛp |raped rɛpt  
 rapeseed 'rɛp,sɪd  
 Raphael *painter* 'ræfɪəl, *pers. name* 'ræf-,  
 'ref-  
 rapid 'ræpɪd  
 Rapidan 'ræpə'dæn  
 rapid-fire 'ræpɪd'faɪr; ES -'faɪə(r); ('rapid-fire  
 'ɡun)  
 rapidity rə'pɪdətɪ  
 rapier 'reɪpɪə, 'reɪpɪə; ES 'reɪpɪ-ə(r), -pɪə(r)  
 rapine 'ræpɪn  
 Rappahannock 'ræpə'hænək  
 rapparee 'ræpə'reɪ  
 rapport rə'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t, E+ -'pɔ:t;  
 (*Fr* rə'pɔ:r)  
 rapprochement *Fr* raprɔ'ʃmũ  
 rapscallion ræp'skæljən  
 rapt ræpt  
 rapture 'ræptʃə; ES 'ræptʃə(r); | -rous -əs  
 rara avis 'rərə'veɪs |rarer aves 'rəri'veɪz  
 rare rɛr, rær; E rɛə(r), ES ræə(r); |rarer -rə;  
 ES -rə(r)  
 rarebit *erron. for* (Welsh) rabbit 'rɛr,bɪt,  
 'rɛr-; ES *see* rare; rarebit *is unknown*  
*apart from* Welsh rarebit.  
 rarefaction 'rərə'fæksən, 'rɛr-; S 'rɛr-;  
 | -tive -tɪv  
 rarefy 'rərə'faɪ, 'rɛr-; S 'rɛr-; | -fied -'faɪd  
 Raritan 'rærətɪn  
 rarity 'rærətɪ, 'rɛr-; S 'rɛr-  
 rascal 'ræskəl |rascally 'ræskəlɪ  
 rascality ræs'kælətɪ  
 rase rez |rases 'reizz |rased rezd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

rash **ræʃ** |rashes **'ræʃɪz**  
 rasher **'ræʃə**; ES **'ræʃə(r)**  
 Rask **ræsk**  
 Rasmussen **'ræsmʌsn**  
 rasp **ræsp**; E+ **ræsp, ræsp**; | -ed -t  
 raspberry **'ræz,bəri, -bəri**; E+ **'ræz-, 'ræz-**  
 Rasputin **ræs'pju:tn, -'pju-, ræs'putɪn**  
 Rasselas **'ræsə,læs, -ləs** |-'s -iz  
 rasure **'reɜə**; ES **'reɜə(r)**  
 rat **ræt** |ratted **'ræɪtɪd**  
 ratable, ratea- **'rætəbl** | -bly -**blɪ**  
 ratafia **'rætə'fio**  
 ratan **ræ'tæn** | -ned -d  
 rataplan **'rætə'plæn** | -ned -d  
 ratch **rætf** |ratches **'rætfɪz** |ratched **rætfɪt**  
 ratchet **'rætfɪt** |rached **'rætfɪtɪd**  
 Ratcliff, -e **'rætklɪf**  
 rate **ret** |rated **'retɪd**  
 Rathbone **'ræθ,bən, -bən**  
 rathe **ræð**  
 rather **'ræðə**; ES **'ræðə(r, 'ræð-, 'ræð-**;—*In NEngd the Linguistic Atlas shows that 'ræðə(r, 'ræð-, 'ræð-, 'ræð- among cultivated informants are more frequent than 'ræðə(r, and that 'ræðə(r is more frequent than 'ræðə(r. In the US as a whole 'ræðə, 'ræðə(r overwhelmingly prevails, 'ræð-, 'ræð-, 'ræð- being only sporadic. The most regular form, historically, is 'ræðə, 'ræðə(r, like gather, lather, Cather, Mather, blather, slather, fathom. The Brit form is 'ræðə(r.*  
 ratskeller **'ræts,kələ**; ES -**'kələ(r)**  
 ratification **'rætəfə'keɪʃən**  
 ratify **'rætə'faɪ** |ratified **'rætə'faɪd**  
 ratio **'reɪʃə** (as *L 'reɪʃə*)  
 ratiocinate *v* **'ræfɪ'æʃnət**; ES+ -**'nəs-**; | -d -d  
 ratiocinate *adj* **'ræfɪ'æʃnɪt**; ES+ -**'nəs-**  
 ratiocination **'ræfɪ,æʃn'efən**; ES+ -**'nəs-**  
 ration **'ræʃən, 'reʃən**; *mil.* **'ræʃən** | -ed -d  
 | -ing -**ʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ**  
 rational **'ræʃən** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**'ræʃən** | -ist -**ɪst**  
 rationale **'ræʃə'næl, -'nəli, -'nelɪ**  
 rationalistic **'ræʃən'ɪstɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**li, -ɪkli**  
 rationality **'ræʃə'næləti**  
 rationalize **'ræʃən'aɪz, -'ʃnəl-** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -d  
 Ratisbon **'rætɪz,bən, 'ræɪts-**; ES+ -**'bən**  
 ratline, -lin **'rætlɪn** | -lined -**lɪnd**

Raton **ræ'tʌn** ('*Ra,ton* 'Pass)  
 ratoon **ræ'tʌn** | -ed -d  
 ratsbane **'ræts,bən**  
 rattail **'ræt,tel**  
 rattan **ræ'tæn** | -ned -d  
 rattle **'ræt** | -d -d | -ling **'rætəlɪŋ, 'rætɪŋ**  
 rattlebrain **'ræt,bren** | -ed -d  
 rattlehead **'ræt,hed** | -headed -**'hædɪd** ('rattle-  
 headed 'notion)  
 rattler **'rætlə, 'rætlə**; ES **'rætlə(r, 'rætlə(r**  
 rattlesnake **'ræt,snæk**  
 rattletrap **'ræt,træp**  
 rattly **'rætlɪ, 'rætlɪ**  
 rattrap **'ræt,træp**  
 raucous **'rəʊkəs**  
 ravage **'rævɪdʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -d  
 rave *rev* |raved **revd**  
 ravel **'ræv** | -ed -d | -ing **'rævɪŋ, 'rævɪŋ**  
 raven *bird* **'revən**  
 raven *v* **'rævɪn, -ən** | -ed -d  
 Ravena **rə'vɪnə**  
 Ravenna **rə'venə, in Ohio +rɪ'venə**  
 ravenous **'rævənəs**  
 ravin, -ine *'rapine* **'rævɪn** | -ed -d  
 ravine *'gorge* **rə'vɪn**  
 ravish **'rævɪʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -t  
 raw **rə**  
 rawboned **rə'bɒnd** ('raw,boned 'horse)  
 Rawdon **'rɒdn**  
 rawhide **rə'haɪd** |rawhided **rə'haɪdɪd**  
 ray, R- *re* |rayed **red**  
 Rayleigh **'reɪ**  
 Raymond **'remənd**  
 Raynham **'renəm, Mass loc. + 'renhæm**  
 rayon **'reɪn, -ən**  
 raze **rez** |razes **'rezɪz** |razed **rezd**  
 razor **'reɜə**; ES **'reɜə(r**  
 razorback **'reɜə,bæk**; ES **'reɜə-**; | -ed -t  
 razz **ræz** |razzes **'ræzɪz** |razzed **ræzd**  
 razzle-dazzle *n* **'ræzəl,dæzəl**  
 razzle-dazzle *v* **'ræzəl'dæzəl, 'ræzəl,dæzəl** | -d -d  
 | -ling -**zɪŋ, -zɪŋ**  
 r-colored **'ɑ:kələd**; ES **'ɑ:kələd, E+ 'ɑ:**  
 re *music* **re, prep** **ri**  
 re- *prefix: stressed* **'ri-, ri-, 're-, re-**; *unstr.*  
**ri-, ri-, re-**; *for the unstr. form when only ri-*  
*is given in the vocabulary, it is to be under-*  
*stood that many speakers (both British and*  
*American) also pronounce ri- (esp. in more*

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪp**

careful speech or when a vowel follows), or *rə-* as in Ramona *rə'monə*.  
*'re* *abbr. sp. of unstressed are in you're, we're, they're -r; ES -ə(r)*  
 Rea *re, 'riə, ri*  
 reabsorb *riəb'sɔrb, -'zɔrb; ES -əəb; | -ed -d*  
 reabsorption *riəb'sɔrpsən; ES -'sɔrpsən*  
 reach *ritʃ | reaches 'ritʃiz | reached ritʃt*  
 react *ri'ækt | -ed -id | -ction -kʃən*  
 re-act *ri'ækt | -ed -id*  
 reactionary *ri'æksjən, ɛri*  
 read *n, v rid | past read rɛd | pptic read rɛd*  
 Read *rid*  
 readability *ri'də'biləti*  
 readable *'ridəbəl | -bly -bli*  
 readily *'redli, -rli | -iness -inis*  
 Reading *'redɪŋ*  
 readjust *riə'dʒʌst | -ed -id | -able -əbəl*  
 readmit *riə'dmit | -ted -id | -mission -'mɪʃən*  
 ready *'redi*  
 ready-made *'redɪ'med ( 'ready-made 'clothes)*  
 reaffirm *riə'fɜ:m; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; | -ed -d*  
 reaffirmation *riəfə'mefən; ES riəfə-*  
 Reagan *'regən*  
 reagent *ri'edʒənt | -gency -dʒənsɪ*  
 real *'riəl, ril, 'riəl*  
 real *coin 'riəl, ril (Sp re'al)*  
 Real *'riəl*  
 real estate *'riələ'steɪt, 'riəl-, 'riəl-*  
 realism *'riəlɪzəm, 'riəl- | -ist -ɪst*  
 realistic *riə'lɪstɪk, riə- | -ally -li, -ɪkli*  
 reality *ri'æləti*  
 realization *riələ'zeɪʃən, riəl-, -aɪ'z-*  
 realize *riə'laɪz, 'riə- | -s -ɪz | -d -d*  
 really *'riəli, 'ri:li, 'riəli, 'ri:li*  
 realm *reɪm*  
 realtor *'riəltə, -tə; ES -tə(r), -təə(r)*  
 realty *'riəlti*  
 ream *ri:m | reamed rimd*  
 reanimate *ri'ænə'met | -d -id*  
 reanimation *ri'ænə'mefən*  
 reap *ri:p | reaped ript | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)*  
 reappear *riə'pɪr; ES -'pɪə(r), S+ -'pɪə(r), -'pɪə(r); | -ed -d*  
 reappoint *riə'pɔɪnt | -ed -id*  
 rear *ri:r; ES riə(r), S+rɛə(r); | -ed -d*  
 rearm *ri'ɑ:m; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ 'ɑ:m; | -ed -d*  
 rearmament *ri'ɑ:məmənt; ES -'ɑ:m-, E+ -'ɑ:m-*

rearmost *'ri:r,mɔst; ES 'riə-, S+ 'rɛə-*  
 rearrange *riə'rendʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d*  
 rearward *'backward' 'ri:rwəd; ES 'ri:wəd, S+ 'rɛə-*  
 rearward *'rear guard' 'ri:r,wɔrd; ES 'ri:wɔrd, S+ 'rɛə-*  
 reason *'ri:zn | -ed -d | -ing 'ri:znɪŋ, 'ri:znɪŋ*  
 reasonable *'ri:znəbl, 'ri:znə- | -bly -bli*  
 reassemble *riə'sembəl | -d -d | -ling -'sembliŋ, -'sembliŋ*  
 reassert *riə'sɜ:t; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; | -ed -id*  
 reassign *riə'saɪn | -ed -d*  
 reassure *riə'sʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli | -rance -əns | -rances -ənsɪz*  
 Reaumur, Ré- *'rɛə,mjʊr, -,mɪr; ES -ə(r); (Fr rɛə'my:r)*  
 reave *ri:v | reaved rivd or reft rɛft*  
 reawaken *riə'wekən | -ed -d*  
 rebate *'rabet' 'ræbɪt, 'ribet | -d -id*  
 rebate *'discount' 'ribet, ri'bet; | -d -id*  
 rebec, eck *'ribek*  
 Rebecca, -bekah *ri'bekeə*  
 rebel *n, adj 'rebəl*  
 rebel *v ri'bel | -led -d | -lion -jən | -lious -jəs*  
 rebirth *ri'bɜ:θ; ES -'bɜ:θ, -'bɜ:θ ('birth & 're,birth)*  
 reborn *ri'born; ES -'bɔ:n; ('re,born 'soul)*  
 rebound *n ri'baʊnd, ri'baʊnd*  
 rebound *v 'recoil' ri'baʊnd | -ed -id*  
 rebound *ppic of rebound, ri'baʊnd*  
 rebroadcast *ri'brɔd,kæst; E+ -,kæst, -,kæst; | past & pptic -cast, radio+ -casted -id*  
 rebuff *ri'baʃ | -ed -t*  
 rebuild *ri'bild | -built -'bilt or arch. -built -'bildɪd*  
 rebuke *ri'bjuk, -'bju:k | -d -t*  
 rebus *'ribeɪs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t*  
 rebut *ri'bat | -ted -id | -tal -l*  
 rebutter *'who rebuts' ri'batə; ES -tə(r)*  
 re-butter *'butter again' ri'batə; ES -tə(r)*  
 recalcitrance *ri'kælsɪtrəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt*  
 recall *n ri'kɔl, ri'kɔl*  
 recall *v ri'kɔl | -ed -d*  
 recant *ri'kænt | -ed -id | -ation ri'kænt'efən*  
 recapitulate *ri'kæ'pɪtʃə,let | -d -id*  
 recapitulation *ri'kæ'pɪtʃə'leɪʃən*  
 recapture *ri'kæptʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d*  
 recast *n ri'kæst; E+ -,kæst, -,kæst*  
 recast *v ri'kæst; E+ -,kæst, -'kæst*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* | pity *'pɪti* (§6) | rate *ret* | yet *jet* | sang *sæŋ* | angry *'æŋ-gri* | bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) | ah *ɑ* | far *fɑ* | watch *wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ* (§12) | jaw *dʒɔ* | gorge *gɔ:dʒ* | go *gə*



recede 'go back' rɪ'sɪd | -d -ɪd  
 re-cede 'cede back' rɪ'sɪd | -d -ɪd  
 receipt rɪ'si:t | -ed -ɪd  
 receivable rɪ'sɪvəbəl | -s -z  
 receive rɪ'sɪv | -d -d | -r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 receivership rɪ'sɪvə'sʃɪp; ES -'sɪvə-  
 recency 'rɪsɪnsɪ | recent 'rɪsɪnt  
 recension rɪ'sɛnsən  
 receptacle rɪ'sɛptəkl̩, -trɪkl̩  
 reception rɪ'sɛpʃən | -tive -tɪv  
 receptivity rɪ'sɛp'tɪvətɪ, rɪ'sɛp'tɪv-  
 recess n rɪ'sɛs, 'rɪsɛs | -es -ɪz  
 recess v rɪ'sɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 recession 'going back' rɪ'sɛʃən | -sive -sɪv  
 recession 'ceding back' rɪ'sɛʃən  
 recharge rɪ'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES -'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -'tʃɑ:dʒ;  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 rechte rɪ'tʃet = recheat  
 recheat rɪ'tʃɪt  
 recherché rə'ʃɛrʃe; ES -'ʃɛʃe; (Fr rəʃɛrʃe)  
 recidivous rɪ'sɪdəvəs | -vism -vɪzəm  
 Recife re'sɪfə  
 recipe 'rɛsəpi, -pi  
 recipient rɪ'sɪpɪənt  
 reciprocal rɪ'sɪprəkəl | -ly -rɪ  
 reciprocate rɪ'sɪprə'ket | -d -ɪd  
 reciprocation rɪ'sɪprə'keʃən  
 reciprocity rɛsə'prəsətɪ; ES+ -'prɒs-  
 recital rɪ'saɪtl̩ | -ist -ɪst  
 recitation rɛsə'teʃən  
 recitative n rɛsətə'tɪv  
 recitative adj 'rɛsətə'tɪv, rɪ'saɪtətɪv  
 recite rɪ'saɪt | -d -ɪd  
 reckon rɛk | recked rɛkt | -less -lɪs  
 reckon 'rɛkən | -ed -d | -ing 'rɛkənɪŋ, -kɪnɪŋ  
 reclaim rɪ'kleɪm | -ed -d  
 reclamation rɛkleɪ'meʃən  
 recline n rɪ'klaɪn, 'rɪklaɪn  
 recline v rɪ'klaɪn | -d -d  
 recluse n 'rɛklus, -lʊs, rɪ'klus, -'klʊs | -s -ɪz  
 recluse adj rɪ'klus, -'klʊs  
 recognition rɛkəg'nɪʃən  
 recognizable 'rɛkəg'naɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 recognition rɪ'kəgnɪzəns, -'kəni-, -'kɒ- | -s  
 -ɪz  
 recognize 'rɛkəg'naɪz, -ɪg- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 re-cognize 'cognize again' rɪ'kəgnəɪz, -'kɒg-  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 recoil rɪ'kɔɪl | -ed -d

re-coil 'coil again' rɪ'kɔɪl | -ed -d  
 recollect 'remember' rɛkə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction  
 -kʃən  
 re-collect 'collect again' rɪkə'lekt | -ed -ɪd  
 | -ction -kʃən  
 recombine rɪkəm'baɪn | -d -d  
 recommence rɪkə'mɛns | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 recommend rɛkə'mend | -ed -ɪd  
 re-commend 'c. again' rɪkə'mend | -ed -ɪd  
 recommendation rɛkə'men'deʃən  
 recommit rɪkə'mɪt | -ted -ɪd | -tal -l̩  
 recompense rɛkəm'pɛns | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 reconcilable 'rɛkən'saɪəbəl, emph.+ rɛkən-  
 'saɪl- | -bly -blɪ  
 reconcile 'rɛkən'saɪl | -d -d | -less -saɪllɪs  
 reconciliation rɛkən'saɪlə'ʃən  
 recondite 'rɛkən'daɪt, rɪ'kəndaɪt; ES+ -'kɒn-  
 reconnaissance rɪ'kənəʊns; ES+ -'kɒn-; | -s  
 -ɪz  
 reconnaissance rɪ'kənəʊns; ES+ -'kɒn-; | -s  
 -ɪz  
 reconnoiter, -tre rɪkə'nɔɪtə, rɛkə-; ES -tə(r);  
 | -(e)d -d | -ing -təɪŋ, -trɪŋ  
 reconquer rɪ'kɒŋkə, -'kɒŋ-, -'kəŋ-; ES -kə(r);  
 | -ed -d | -ing -kəɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 reconsider rɪkən'sɪdə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d  
 | -ing -dəɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 reconsideration rɪkən'sɪdə'reʃən  
 reconstitute rɪ'kɒnstə'tju:t, -tju:t, -tju:t | -d -ɪd  
 reconstruct rɪkən'strʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ion -kʃən  
 record n 'rɛkəd; ES 'rɛkəd; —'rɛkəd ɪs  
 mainly Brit.  
 record v rɪ'kɔrd; ES -'kɔəd; | -ed -ɪd  
 recorder rɪ'kɔrdə; ES -'kɔdə(r)  
 recount n 'ri:kəunt, rɪ'kaunt  
 recount v 'tell' rɪ'kaunt | -ed -ɪd  
 re-count 'c. again' rɪ'kaunt | -ed -ɪd  
 recoup rɪ'kʊp | -ed -t  
 recourse rɪ'kɔrs, rɪ'kɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -oəs,  
 E+ -əs  
 recover 'get back' rɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed  
 -d | -ing -'kʌvɪŋ, -'kʌvəɪŋ | -y -'kʌvɪ,  
 -'kʌvəɪ  
 re-cover 'c. again' rɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed  
 -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vəɪŋ  
 recreance 'rɛkrɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt  
 recreate 'refresh' rɛkrɪ'et | -d -ɪd  
 re-create 'c. anew' rɪkrɪ'et | -d -ɪd  
 recreation 'play' rɛkrɪ'eʃən | -al -l̩

[full fu:l | tooth tu:θ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

re-creation 'c. anew' ˈrɪkrɪ'eɪʃən  
 recreative ˈrekrɪ'eɪtɪv  
 recriminate ˈrɪkrɪmɪ'neɪt | -d -ɪd  
 recrimination ˈrɪkrɪmɪ'neɪʃən  
 recriminatory ˈrɪkrɪmɪ'nə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 recross ˈrɪ'krɔs, -'krɔs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 recrudescence ˈrɪkrʊ'des, -krʊ- | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 recrudescence ˈrɪkrʊ'desɪs | -cy -ɪ | -nt -spt  
 recruit ˈrɪ'krut, -'krut | -ed -ɪd  
 rectangle ˈrɛktæŋɡl̩ | -d -d  
 rectangular ˈrɛktæŋɡjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 rectification ˈrɛktɪfə'keɪʃən  
 rectify ˈrɛktə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd  
 rectilinear ˈrɛktə'liːnɪə; ES -'liːnɪ-ə(r)  
 rectitude ˈrɛktətjʊd, -,tʊd, -,tʊd  
 recto ˈrɛktə  
 rector ˈrɛktə; ES -tə(r); | -ate -ɪt | -y -ɪ, -tɪ  
 rectum ˈrɛktəm | -ta -tə | -tal -tɪ  
 recumbency ˈrɪ'kʌmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt  
 recuperate ˈrɪ'kjʊpə'ret, -'kru-, -'ku- | -d -ɪd  
 recuperation ˈrɪ'kjʊpə'reɪʃən, -,kru-, -,ku-  
 recur ˈrɪ'kɜː; ES -'kɜː(r), -'kɜː; | -red -d  
 recurrence ˈrɪ'kɜːəns; ES -'kɜː-, -'kɜː-, -'kɜː-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -ent -ənt  
 recurve ˈrɪ'kɜːv; ES -'kɜːv, -'kɜːv; | -d -d  
 recusancy ˈrɛkjʊzənsɪ, ˈrɪ'kjuz-, -'kɪuz- | -nt -nt  
 red, R- red | redded ˈrɛdrɪd  
 redact ˈrɪ'dækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən  
 redan, R- ˈrɪ'dæn  
 redbird ˈrɛd,bɜːd; ES -,bɜːd, -,bɜːd  
 red-blooded ˈrɛd'blʌdɪd ('red-,blooded 'worm)  
 redbreast ˈrɛd,bɹɛst  
 redbud ˈrɛd,bʌd  
 redcap ˈrɛd,kæp  
 redcoat ˈrɛd,kot  
 red-coated ˈrɛd'kɔtɪd ('red-,coated 'glory)  
 Red Cross ˈrɛd'krɔs, -'krɔs ('red-,cross 'seal)  
 redder ˈrɛdn̩ | -ed -d | -ing ˈrɛdnɪŋ, 'rɛdnɪŋ  
 reddish ˈrɛdɪʃ  
 Redditch ˈrɛdɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 riddle ˈrɛdl̩ | -man -mən | -men -mən  
 rede ˈrɪd | *arch. past red* red  
 redeem ˈrɪ'dɪm | -ed -d | -able -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ  
 redemption ˈrɪ'dɛmpʃən | -tive -tɪv | -tory -tɔrɪ  
 Redgauntlet ˈrɛd,gəntlɪt  
 red-handed ˈrɛd'hændɪd ('red-,handed 'Or-  
 chis)  
 redhead ˈrɛd,hɛd  
 redheaded ˈrɛd'hɛdɪd ('red-,headed 'lark)

red-hot *adj* ˈrɛd'hɔt; ES +-'hɔt  
 red-hot *n* ˈrɛd,hɔt; ES +-'hɔt  
 redintegrate ˈrɪ'dɪntə'grɛt, ˈrɛd'ɪn- | -d -ɪd  
 redintegration ˈrɪ,dɪntə'grɛʃən, ˈrɛd,ɪn-  
 redirect ˈrɪdɪ'rekt, -dar- | -ed -ɪd  
 rediscount ˈrɪ'dɪskaʊnt | -ed -ɪd  
 rediscover ˈrɪdɪ'skʌvə; ES -'skʌvə(r); | -ed -d  
 | -ing -'skʌvəŋ, -'skʌvɪŋ  
 redistribute ˈrɪdɪ'strɪbjʊt | -d -bjəʊtɪd  
 redistribution ˈrɪdɪstrə'bjuʃən, -'brɪ-  
 redistrict ˈrɪ'dɪstrɪkt | -ed -ɪd  
 Redlands ˈrɛd,lændz, -lændz, -nz | -'s -ɪz  
 red-letter ˈrɛd'letə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d ('red-  
 )letter 'journey)  
 redolence ˈrɛdʊləns | -cy -ɪ | -lent -dlənt  
 Redondo ˈrɪ'dɔndə; ES +-'dɔn-  
 redouble ˈrɪ'dʌbl̩ | -d -d | -ling -'dʌblɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 redoubt ˈrɪ'daʊt | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ  
 redound ˈrɪ'daʊnd | -ed -ɪd  
 redpoll ˈrɛd,pɔl  
 redraft *n* ˈrɪ'dræft; E +-,draft, -,draft  
 redraft *v* ˈrɪ'dræft; E +-'draft, -'draft; | -ed -ɪd  
 redraw ˈrɪ'drəʊ | -drew -'dru-, -'dru | -drawn  
 -'drɔn  
 redress *n* ˈrɪdres, ˈrɪdres  
 redress *v* ˈreɪpəɪr' ˈrɪdres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 re-dress 'd. again' ˈrɪ'dres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 Redriff ˈrɛdrɪf = Rotherhithe  
 Redruth ˈrɛdrʊθ, ˈrɛdruθ  
 redskin ˈrɛd,skɪn  
 reduce ˈrɪ'djuːs, -'diuːs, -'dus | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 reducible ˈrɪ'djuːsəbɪ, -'diuːs-, -'dus- | -bly -blɪ  
 reductio ad absurdum ˈrɪ'dʌkʃɪə'dɛdəb-  
 'sɜːdəm; ES -'sɜːd-, -'sɜːd-  
 reduction ˈrɪ'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv  
 redundancy ˈrɪ'dʌndənsɪ | -cy -ɪ | -dant -dənt  
 reduplicate *n, adj* ˈrɪ'djuːpləktɪ, -'du-, -'du-,  
 -,ket  
 reduplicate *v* ˈrɪ'djuːplə'ket, -'du-, -'du- | -d  
 -ɪd  
 reduplication ˈrɪ'djuːplə'keɪʃən, -,dru-, -,du-  
 redwood, R- ˈrɛd,wʊd  
 re-echo ˈrɪ'eko | -ed -d | -ing -'ekəʊŋ  
 reed, R- ˈrɪd | reeded ˈrɪdɪd  
 re-educate ˈrɪ'edʒə'ket, -'edʒu- | -d -ɪd  
 reef ˈrɪf | reefed ˈrɪft  
 reek ˈrɪk | reeked ˈrɪkt  
 reel ˈrɪl | reeled ˈrɪld  
 re-elect ˈrɪə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ˈreɪt | yet ˈjet | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far ˈfɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒəʊ | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡəʊ

re-embark *riim'ba:k*; ES -'ba:k, E+ -'ba:k; |  
 | -ed -t  
 re-emphasize *ri'ɛmfəsaiz* | -s -iz | -d -d  
 re-enact *riim'ækt* | -acted -'æktɪd  
 re-enforce *riim'fɔ:s*, -'fɔ:s; ES -'fɔ:əs, E+  
 -'fɔ:əs; | -s -iz | -d -t  
 re-engrave *riim'grev* | -graved -'grevd  
 re-enter *ri'entə*; ES -'entə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -'lentəriŋ, -'lentriŋ | -try -tri  
 re-establish *riə'stæblɪʃ* | -es -iz | -ed -t  
 reeve *n riv*  
 reeve *v riv* |rove rov *or* reeved rivd  
 re-examination *riiŋzæmə'neʃən*  
 re-examine *riiŋzæmin* | -d -d  
 re-export *n ri'eks'pɔ:t*, -'pɔ:t; ES -, 'pɔ:t,  
 E+ -, 'pɔ:t  
 re-export *v riiks'pɔ:t*, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t,  
 E+ -, 'pɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 refashion *ri'fæʃən* | -ed -d | -ing -'ʃəniŋ, -'ʃniŋ  
 refraction *ri'fɛkʃən* | -tory -təri  
 refer *ri'fɜ:*; ES -'fɜ:(r), -'fɜ:; | -red -d  
 referable *'refrəb|*, *'refərə-*, *ri'fɜ:əb|*; ES  
*'refrə*, -'fərə-, -'fɜ:rə-, -'fɜ:ə-  
 referee *ri'fɛəri* | -d -d  
 reference *'refrəns*, *'refərəns* | -s -iz | -d -t  
 referendum *ri'fɛrəndəm* | -s -z | -da -də  
 referent *'refrənt*, *'refərənt*  
 referential *ri'fɛrənʃəl* | -ly -ɪ  
 referrible *ri'fɜ:əb|*; ES -'fɜ:rə-, -'fɜ:ə-  
 refill *n 'ri:fil*  
 refill *ri'fil* | -ed -d  
 refine *ri'faɪn* | -fined -'faɪnd | -ry -əri, -ri  
 refit *n ri'fit*, *ri:fit*  
 refit *v ri'fit* | -ted -ɪd  
 reflect *ri'fɛkt* | -ed -ɪd | -ion -'kʃən | -ive -ɪv  
 reflector *ri'fɛktə*; ES -'fɛktə(r)  
 reflex *n, adj 'rifɛks* | -es -iz  
 reflex *v ri'fɛks* | -es -iz | -ed -t  
 reflexion *ri'fɛkʃən* | -xive -'fɛksɪv  
 refloat *ri'flɔ:t* | -ed -ɪd  
 reforest *ri'fɔ:rɪst*, -'fər-, -'fɔ:r-, -əst | -ed -ɪd  
 reforestation *ri'fɔ:rɪs'teʃən*, -'fər-, -'fɔ:r-, -əs-  
 reform *ri'fɔ:m*; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d  
 re-form *f. anew* *ri'fɔ:m*; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d  
 reformation *ri'fɔ:m'eʃən*; ES *ri'fɔ:-*  
 re-formation *f. anew* *ri'fɔ:m'eʃən*; ES -'fɔ:-  
 reformatory *ri'fɔ:mə'tɔ:ri*, -'tɔ:ri; ES -'fɔ:mə-  
 'tɔ:ri, E+ -, 'tɔ:ri  
 refract *ri'frækt* | -ed -ɪd | -ction -'kʃən

refractive *ri'fræktiv* | -tory -təri  
 refrain *ri'fren* | -frained -'frend  
 refrangibility *ri'frændʒə'bɪləti*  
 refrangible *ri'frændʒəb|*  
 refresh *ri'frɛʃ* | -es -iz | -ed -t  
 refrigerant *ri'frɪdʒərənt*  
 refrigerator *ri'frɪdʒə'ret* | -d -ɪd  
 refrigeration *ri'frɪdʒə'reʃən*  
 refrigerator *ri'frɪdʒə'retə*; ES -, 'retə(r)  
 rest *rest*  
 refuel *ri'fjuəl*, -'fjuəl | -ed -d  
 refuge *'refjuʒ* | -s -iz  
 refugee *ri'fju'dʒi* ('refu,gee *f* family)  
 refund *ri'faldʒəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 refund *n 'ri:fʌnd*  
 refund *'pay back* *ri'fʌnd* | -ed -ɪd  
 refund *f. anew* *ri'fʌnd* | -ed -ɪd  
 refurbish *ri'fɜ:bɪʃ*; ES -'fɜ:-, -'fɜ:-; | -es -iz  
 | -ed -t  
 refusal *ri'fju:z|*, -'fru-  
 refuse *n, adj 'refju:s*, -*juz*  
 refuse *'deny* *ri'fju:z*, -'fru:z | -s -iz | -d -d  
 re-fuse *'melt again,* *'replace fuse* *ri'fju:z*,  
 -'fru:z | -s -iz | -d -d  
 refutation *ri'fju:t'eʃən*  
 refute *ri'fju:t*, -'fju:t | -d -ɪd  
 regain *ri'geɪn* | -gained -'gænd  
 regal *'ri:ɡl|* | -ly -ɪ  
 regale *'feast* *ri'ɡel* | -galed -'ɡeld  
 regale *'prerogative* *ri'ɡeli*  
 regalia *ri'ɡeɪə*, -lʒə  
 regality *ri'ɡæləti*  
 Regan *'ri:ɡən*  
 regard *ri'ɡɑ:d*; ES -'ɡɑ:d, E+ -'ɡɑ:d; | -ed -ɪd  
 regatta *ri'ɡætə*  
 regency *'ri:ɡənəri*  
 regenerate *n, adj ri'dʒenəri:t*  
 regenerate *v ri'dʒenə'ret* | -rated -, 'retɪd  
 regeneration *ri'dʒenə'reʃən*, *ri'dʒenə-*  
 regent *'ri:ɡənt* | -ship -'ʃɪp  
 Reggie *'redʒi*  
 regicidal *'redʒə'saɪd|* ('regicidal 'prince)  
 regicide *'redʒə'saɪd*  
 regime *ri'ʒim*, re-  
 regimen *'redʒə'men*, -məŋ  
 regiment *n 'redʒə'ment*  
 regiment *v 'redʒə'ment* | -ed -ɪd  
 regimental *'redʒə'ment|* | -ed -d | -ly -ɪ  
 regimentary *'redʒə'mentəri*

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'ki:p

regimentation ˈrɛdʒəməntəʃən  
 Regina ˈrɪdʒɪnə | -nal -n|  
 Reginald ˈrɛdʒɪn|d  
 region ˈrɪdʒən | -ed -d | -al -| | -ally -|  
 regionalism ˈrɪdʒən|lɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 Regis ˈrɪdʒɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 register ˈrɛdʒɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 ˈrɛdʒɪstrɪŋ, -təŋ  
 registrable ˈrɛdʒɪstrəb| | -strant -strənt  
 registrar ˈrɛdʒɪ, strar, ˈrɛdʒɪˈstrar; ES -ɑ:(r),  
 E+ -ɑ:(r)  
 registration ˈrɛdʒɪˈstreʃən | -stry ˈrɛdʒɪstrɪ  
 Regius, r- ˈrɪdʒɪəs  
 regnal ˈrɛɡnəl | -nancy -nɑːnsɪ | -nant -nənt  
 regnant ˈrɪɡrənt; E+ -ˈgrɑːnt, -ˈgrɑːnt; | -ed -ɪd  
 grate ˈrɪɡrət | -grated -ˈgrɛtɪd  
 regress *n* ˈrɪɡrɛs | -es -ɪz  
 regress *v* ˈrɪɡrɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 regression ˈrɪɡrɛʃən | -sive -ˈgrɛsɪv  
 regret ˈrɪɡrət | -ted -ɪd  
 regrettable ˈrɪɡrətəb| | -bly -b|  
 regular ˈrɛɡjələ; ES ˈrɛɡjələ(r)  
 regularity ˈrɛɡjələrəti  
 regularize ˈrɛɡjələ,raɪz | -rized -ˈraɪzɪd  
 regulate ˈrɛɡjələ,let | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈrɛɡjələʃən  
 regulatory ˈrɛɡjələ,tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -ˈtɔːrɪ  
 regurgitate ˈrɪɡɜːdʒə,tet; ES -ˈɡɜːdʒ-, -ˈɡɜːdʒ-;  
 | -tated -ˈtɛtɪd  
 regurgitation ˈrɪɡɜːdʒəʃən, ˈrɪɡɜːdʒə-; ES  
 -ɜːdʒ-, -ɜːdʒ-  
 rehabilitate ˈrɪəˈbɪlə,tet, ˈrɪhə- | -d -ɪd  
 rehabilitation ˈrɪəˈbɪləʃən, ˈrɪhə-  
 Rehan ˈrɪən, ˈreən  
 rehash *n* ˈrɪ,hæʃ | -es -ɪz  
 rehash *v* ˈrɪ,hæʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 rehearsal ˈrɪ,hɜːs|; ES -ˈhɜːs|, -ˈhɜːs|  
 rehearse ˈrɪ,hɜːs; ES -ˈhɜːs, -ˈhɜːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 Rehoboam ˈrɪəˈboʊəm, ˈrɪhə-  
 Rehoboth *US* ˈrɪˈhɒbəθ; *Afr people* ˈreəˈboθ,  
 ˈrehə-  
 Reich ˈraɪk | -stag -s,tɑːɡ (*Ger* ˈraɪx, -s,tɑːk)  
 reichsmark ˈraɪks,mɑːk; ES -ˈmɑːk, E+  
 -ˈmɑːk; (*Ger* ˈraɪks,mɑːk)  
 Reid ˈrɪd  
 reign ˈren |reigned ˈrend  
 Reikjavik ˈrɛkjəvɪk  
 Reilly ˈraɪli  
 reimburse ˈrɪmˈbʊːs; ES -ˈbʊːs, -ˈbʊːs; | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t

Reims ˈrɪmz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr* ˈræːs)  
 rein ˈren |reined ˈrend  
 reincarnate ˈrɪnˈkɑːnət; ES -ˈkɑː-, E+ -ˈkɑː-;  
 | -d -ɪd  
 reincarnation ˈrɪnˈkɑːnəʃən; ES -kɑː-, E+  
 -kɑː-  
 reindeer ˈrenˌdɪr; ES -,dɪə(r), S+ -,dɛə(r),  
 -,dʒɛə(r)  
 reinforce ˈrɪnˈfɔːs, -ˈfɔːs; ES -ˈfɔːs, E+  
 -ˈfɔːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t (ˈrein,forced ˈkɒnkrɪt)  
 Reinhardt, -hart ˈraɪnhɑːt; ES -hɑːt  
 reinstatement ˈrɪnˈstet | -d -ɪd  
 reinsure ˈrɪnˈʃʊr; ES -ˈʃʊə(r); | -d -d | -rɑːnʃ  
 -əns  
 reintegrate ˈrɪˈɪntə,ɡrɛt | -d -ɪd  
 reintegration ˈrɪˈɪntə,ɡrɛʃən, ˈrɪˈɪntə-  
 reintroduce ˈrɪˈɪntərəˈdʒʊs, -ˈdʒʊs, -ˈdʒʊs | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -t  
 reinvest ˈrɪmˈvest | -ed -ɪd  
 reinvigorate ˈrɪnˈvɪɡə,ret | -d -ɪd  
 reinvigoration ˈrɪnˈvɪɡəˈreʃən  
 reissue ˈrɪˈʃʊ, -ˈɪʃʊ | -d -d  
 reiterate ˈrɪˈɪtə,ret | -rated -ˈretɪd  
 iteration ˈrɪˈɪtəˈreʃən, ˈrɪˈɪtə-  
 reject *n* ˈrɪdʒekt  
 reject *v* ˈrɪdʒekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən  
 rejoice ˈrɪdʒɔɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 rejoin ˈreˈpɔɪ ˈrɪdʒɔɪn | -ed -d | -der -də; ES  
 -də(r)  
 rejoin ˈj. ˈneʊv ˈrɪdʒɔɪn | -ed -d  
 rejuvenate ˈrɪdʒʊvəˈneɪt, -ˈdʒɪv- | -d -ɪd | -tor  
 -tə; ES -tə(r)  
 rejuvenation ˈrɪdʒʊvəˈneɪʃən, -ˈdʒɪv- | -nes-  
 -cence -ˈnesəns | -nescent -ˈnesənt  
 rekindle ˈrɪˈkaɪnd| | -d -d | -ling -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 relabel ˈrɪˈleɪb| | -ed -d | -ing -bɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 relapse ˈrɪˈlæps | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 relate ˈrɪˈlet | -lated -ˈletɪd  
 relation ˈrɪˈleɪʃən | -al -| | -ally -|  
 relative ˈrelətɪv | -tivity ˈrelətɪvəti  
 relax ˈrɪˈlæks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli  
 relaxation ˈrɪˈlæksəʃən  
 relay *n, adj* ˈrɪˌle, ˈrɪˌle (ˈrelay ˌreɪs)  
 relay *v* ˈpɑːs ɒn ˈrɪˌle, ˈrɪˌle | -ed -d  
 relay *v* ˈl. ˈneʊv, ˈrɪˌle | -laid -ˈled  
 release ˈfriː(d)əm ˈrɪˌlɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 re-lease ˈl. ˈneʊv ˈrɪˌlɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 relegate ˈrelə,ɡet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈrelə,ɡeʃən  
 relent ˈrɪˌlent | -ed -ɪd | -less -lɪs

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæg** |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

relet rɪ'let  
 relevance 'reləvəns |-cy -ɪ |-vant -vənt  
 reliability rɪ,lərə'blɪəti  
 reliable rɪ'lərəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 reliance rɪ'lərəns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
 relict *n* 'relɪkt  
 relict *adj* rɪ'lɪkt |-ed -ɪd  
 relied rɪ'ləɪd  
 relief rɪ'lɪf  
 relieve rɪ'lɪv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli  
 relieve rɪ'lɪvo (*It* rilievo rɪ'ljɛ:vo)  
 relight rɪ'lɑ:t |-ed -ɪd  
 religion rɪ'lɪdʒən |-gious -dʒəs  
 religiosity rɪ,lɪdʒɪ'asəti; ES+ -'hɒs-  
 relinquish rɪ'ɪŋkwɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 reliquary 'relə,kwəri  
 relique 'relɪk, rɪ'lik  
 relish 'relɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 relive rɪ'lɪv |-d -d  
 reload rɪ'ləʊd |-ed -ɪd  
 relocate rɪ'ləʊkət |-d -ɪd  
 reluctance rɪ'læktəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
 relume rɪ'lʌm, -'lʌm |-d -d  
 rely rɪ'lɑ: |-lied -'ləɪd  
 remain rɪ'meɪn |-ed -d |-der -də; ES -dəʊ  
 remake rɪ'meɪk |-made -'med  
 remain rɪ'meɪnd; E+-'mænd, -'mænd; |-ed -ɪd  
 remark rɪ'mɑ:k; ES -'mɑ:k, E+-'mɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 |-able -əbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 re-mark 'm. anew' rɪ'mɑ:k; ES *see* remark  
 |-ed -t  
 remarry rɪ'mæri |-ied -d |-iage -dʒ  
 Rembrandt 'rembrænt (*Du* -brant)  
 remediable rɪ'mɪdɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 remedial rɪ'mɪdɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 remedy 'remədi |-ied -d |-diless -lɪs, rɪ-  
 'medəlɪs  
 member rɪ'membə; ES -bəʊ(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'membərɪŋ, -'membəɪŋ  
 remembrance rɪ'membərəns |-s -ɪz |-r -ə; ES  
 -əʊ(r)  
 Reményi 'remɛnʃi, 'remɛnʃi  
 remind rɪ'maɪnd |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -əʊ(r)  
 Remington 'remɪŋtən  
 reminisce 'remə'nɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 reminiscence ,remə'nɪsɪs |-s -ɪz |-nt -sɪpt  
 remise rɪ'maɪz; *fencing* -'mɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 remiss rɪ'mɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ible -əbəl

remission rɪ'mɪʃən |-sive -'mɪsɪv  
 remit rɪ'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tal -l̩ |-tance -ɪs  
 |-tent -ɪpt  
 remnant, R- 'remnənt  
 remodel rɪ'mɒdʒ; ES+-'mɒdʒ; |-ed -d |-ing  
 -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 remold rɪ'məʊld |-ed -ɪd  
 remonstrate rɪ'mən'streɪs; ES+-'mɒn-; |-s  
 -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
 remonstrate rɪ'mən'streɪt; ES+-'mɒn-; |-d -ɪd  
 |-tive -s'treɪtɪv  
 remonstrator rɪ'mən'strefəʊn, ,remən-; ES+-  
 -mɒn-  
 remora, R- 'remərə  
 remorse rɪ'mɔ:s; ES -'mɔ:s; |-ful -fəl |-fully  
 -fəli  
 remote rɪ'məʊt |-tion -'məʊʃən  
 remould rɪ'məʊld |-ed -ɪd  
 remount rɪ'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd  
 remove rɪ'mu:v |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-val -l̩  
 Remsen 'remsp, ,remzən  
 remunerate rɪ'mju:ə'reɪt, -'mɪu- |-d -ɪd |-tive  
 -'reɪtɪv, -rəɪtɪv  
 remuneration rɪ,mju:ə'refəʊn, -'mɪu-  
 Remus 'rɪməs |-s -ɪz  
 Renaissance ,renə'zɑ:ns, -'sɑ:ns, rɪ'nesɪs |-s  
 -ɪz (*Fr* rənɛ'sɑ:s)  
 renal 'rɪnəl  
 rename rɪ'neɪm |-d -d  
 Renan rɪ'næn (*Fr* rənɑ̃)  
 renaissance, R- rɪ'næsɪs |-s -ɪz |-nt -sɪpt  
 rencontre ,ren'kɑ:ntə; ES -'kɑ:ntə(r), -'kɒn-;  
 (*Fr* rɑ̃'kɔ:ʁ)  
 reencounter ,ren'kaʊntə; ES -təʊ(r); |-ed -d  
 |-ing -'kaʊntɪŋ, -təɪŋ  
 rend ,rɛnd |rent ,rɛnt  
 render 'rɛndə; ES -dəʊ(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'rɛndɪŋ, -dəɪŋ  
 rendezvous 'rændə,vu, 'rɛn- |pl̩ -vous -,vu:  
 |-ed -d (*Fr* rɑ̃de'vu)  
 rendition ,ren'dɪʃən  
 renegade ,renɪ'geɪd |-d -ɪd  
 renege rɪ'nɪ:ʒ, -'nɪ:ʒ |-d -d  
 renew rɪ'nju:, -'nju:, -'nu: |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli  
 Renfrew 'renfru, -'fru: |-shire -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES  
 -'ʃɪə(r), -ʃəʊ(r)  
 Reni 'renɪ (*It* 're:ni)  
 reniform ,renə'fɔ:m, 'rɪnə-; ES -,fɔ:m  
 renig rɪ'nɪ:ʒ |-ged -d

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kæstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

rennet ˈrɛnɪt |rɛnnɪn ˈrɛnnɪn  
 Reno *US* ˈrɪno; *Italy* ˈrɛno (*It* ˈrɛ:ɒno)  
 renominate ˈrɪnɑməˌneɪt; ES+ -ˌnɒm-; |d -ɪd  
 renomination ˈrɪnɑməˌneɪʃən; ES+ -nɒm-  
 renounce ˈrɪnaʊns |s -ɪz |d -t  
 renovate ˈrɛnəˌveɪt |d -ɪd |tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 renovation ˌrɛnəˈveɪʃən  
 Renovo ˈrɪˌnɒvo  
 renown ˈrɪˌnaʊn |ed -d |edly -ɪdli  
 Rensselaer ˈrɛnsʃə; ES ˈrɛnsʃə(r)  
 rent ˈrɛnt |rented ˈrɛntɪd |rental ˈrɛntl  
 renumber ˈrɪˌnʌmbə; ES -bə(r); |ed -d |ɪŋ  
 -ˌnʌmbərɪŋ, -ˌnʌmbərɪŋ  
 renunciation ˈrɪˌnʌnsɪˈleɪʃən, -ˌnʌnsɪ-  
 renunciative ˈrɪˌnʌnsɪˈleɪv, -sɪ- |tory -,torɪ,  
 -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 Renwick, *James* ˈrɛnwɪk, *Cumb*+ ˈrɛnɪk  
 reoccupation ˌrɪˌɔkjəˈpeɪʃən; ES+ -ɒk-  
 reoccupy ˈrɪˌɔkjəˌpɑː; ES+ -ˌɒk-; |ied -d  
 reopen ˈrɪˌoʊən, -ˌoʊn |ed -d |ɪŋ -ˌoʊənɪŋ,  
 -ˌoʊnɪŋ  
 reorder ˈrɪˌɔrdə; ES -ˌɔdə(r); |ed -d |ɪŋ  
 -dɪŋ, -dɔrɪŋ  
 reorganization ˌrɪˌɔrgənəˈzeɪʃən, -aɪz-; ES  
 -ɔgən-  
 reorganize ˈrɪˌɔrgəˌnaɪz; ES -ˌɔgəˌnaɪz; |s -ɪz  
 |d -d  
 rep ˈrɛp |repped ˈrɛpt  
 repack ˈrɪˌpæk |packed -ˌpækt  
 repaid ˈpeɪd ˈbæk ˈrɪˌpeɪd, ˈpeɪd ˈəɡeɪn ˈrɪ-  
 repaint ˈrɪˌpeɪnt |ed -ɪd  
 repair ˈrɪˌpeər, -ˌpeər; E -ˌpeə(r), ES -ˌpeə(r);  
 |ed -d |man -ˌmæn, -mən |men -ˌmæn,  
 -mən |able -əbəl  
 repairable ˈrɪˌpeərəbəl |bly -bli  
 reparation ˌrɛpəˈreɪʃən  
 repartee ˌrɛpəˈti; ES ˌrɛpə-; |d -d  
 repass ˈrɪˌpæs; E+ -ˌpas, -ˌpas; |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 repast ˈrɪˌpæst; E+ -ˌpast, -ˌpast; |ed -ɪd  
 repatriate ˈrɪˌpɛtriˌeɪt |d -ɪd  
 repatriation ˌrɪˌpɛtriˈleɪʃən, ˌrɪˌpɛtri-  
 repay ˈp. ˌbæk ˈrɪˌpe |paid -ˌpeɪd  
 repay ˈp. ˌanew ˈrɪˌpe |paid -ˌpeɪd  
 repeal ˈrɪˌpiːl |ed -d  
 repeat ˈrɪˌpiːt |ed -ɪd  
 repel ˈrɪˌpel |led -d  
 repellent, -ent ˈrɪˌpelənt |ance, -ence -əns  
 repent ˈrɪˌpɛnt |ed -ɪd |ance -əns |ant -ənt  
 repeople ˈrɪˌpiːpl |d -d |lɪŋ -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ

repercussion ˌrɪpəˈkʌʃən; ES ˌrɪpə-; |ive  
 -ˌkʌsɪv  
 repertoire ˈrɛpəˌtwar, -ˌtwɔːr; ES ˈrɛpə-  
 ,twa:(r, -ˌtwɔ:(r); (*Fr* ˌrɛpɛrˈtwar)  
 repertory ˈrɛpəˌtɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES ˈrɛpəˌtɔrɪ,  
 E+ -,tɔrɪ  
 repetend ˈrɛpəˌtend, ˌrɛpəˌtend  
 repetition ˌrɛpɪˈtɪʃən |tious -ʃəs  
 repetitive ˈrɪˌpɛɪtɪv  
 rephrase ˈrɪˌfreɪz |s -ɪz |d -d  
 repine ˈrɪˌpaɪn |pined -ˌpaɪnd  
 replace ˈrɛstəreɪ ˈrɪˌples |s -ɪz |d -t  
 replace ˈp. ˌanew ˈrɪˌples |s -ɪz |d -t  
 replant ˈrɪˌplænt; E+ -ˌplant, -ˌplant; |ed -ɪd  
 replay ˈrɪˌple |ed -d  
 replenish ˈrɪˌplɛnɪʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 replete ˈrɪˌplɪt |tion -ˌplɪʃən  
 replevin ˈrɪˌplevɪn |ed -d |vy -vɪ |vied -vɪd  
 replica ˈrɛplɪkə  
 replicate *n, adj* ˈrɛplɪkɪt  
 replicate *v* ˈrɛplɪˌkeɪt |cated -ˌkeɪtɪd  
 reply ˈrɪˌplaɪ |plied -ˌplaɪd  
 report ˈrɪˌpɔrt, -ˌpɔːrt; ES -ˌpɔət, E+ -ˌpɔət;  
 |ed -ɪd  
 reportorial ˌrɛpəˌtɔrɪəl, -ˌtɔːr-; ES ˌrɛpəˌtɔːr-  
 E+ -ˌtɔːr-; |ly -ɪ  
 repose ˈrɪˌpɔz |s -ɪz |d -d |dly -ɪdli  
 repository ˈrɪˌpɔzəˌtɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ, ES+  
 -ˌpɔz-  
 repossess ˌrɪpəˈzes |es -ɪz |ed -t |ion -ˌzeɪʃən  
 repousse *Fr* ˌrɛpʊˈse  
 repp ˈrɛp |repped ˈrɛpt  
 Repplier ˈrɛplɪr; ES -lɪə(r)  
 reprehend ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnd |ed -ɪd  
 reprehensible ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnsəbəl |bly -bli  
 reprehension ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnʃən |sive -sɪv  
 represent ˌrɛpɪˈzɛnt |ed -ɪd |ative -ətɪv  
 representation ˌrɛpɪˈzɛntəˈteɪʃən  
 repress ˈrɪˌpres |es -ɪz |ed -t |edly -ɪdli  
 repressible ˈrɪˌpresəbəl |bly -bli  
 repression ˈrɪˌpresɪʃən |sive -ˌpresɪv  
 repressure ˈrɪˌpresʃə; ES -ˌpresʃə(r); |d -d  
 relieve ˈrɪˌprɪv |d -d  
 reprimand *v* ˌrɛprəˌmænd, ˌrɛprəˌmænd; E+  
 -and, -and; |ed -ɪd, *n* ˈrɛprɪˌmænd  
 reprint *n* ˈrɪˌprɪnt  
 reprint *v* ˈrɪˌprɪnt |ed -ɪd  
 reprise ˈrɪˌpraɪz |s -ɪz |d -d |sal -l  
 reproach ˈrɪˌprɔtʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

reproachable r'prɔfəb| |-bly -bly  
 reprobate 'rɛprɔ,bet |-d -id  
 reprobation ,rɛprɔ'bɛfən  
 reproduce ,rɪprə'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -t  
 reproduction ,rɪprə'dʌkʃən |-tive -trɪv  
 reproof rɪ'prʊf  
 re-proof 'prʊf əɡaɪn' ,rɪ'prʊf |-ed -t  
 reproval rɪ'prʊv|  
 reprove rɪ'prʊv |-d -d |-vab| -əb| |-bly -bly  
 reptile 'rɛpt|, -tɪl |-lism -ɪzəm  
 reptilian rɛp'tɪliən  
 republic rɪ'pʌblɪk |-an -ən |-anism -ən,ɪzəm  
 republication ,rɪpʌblɪ'keɪʃən  
 republish rɪ'pʌblɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 repudiate rɪ'pjʊdɪ,et, -'pjʊ- |-d -id  
 repudiation rɪ'pjʊdɪ'ɛʃən, -,pjʊ-  
 repugnance rɪ'pʌɡnəns |-cy -ɪ |-nant -nənt  
 repulse rɪ'pʌls |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 repulsion rɪ'pʌlʃən |-sive -sɪv  
 repurchase rɪ'pɜ:tʃəs, -ɪs; ES -'pɜ:tʃ-, -'pɜ:tʃ-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 reputability ,rɛpjətə'blɪtɪ  
 reputable 'rɛpjətəb| |-bly -bly  
 reputation ,rɛpjə'teɪʃən  
 repute rɪ'pjʊt, -'pjʊt |-d -id  
 request rɪ'kwɛst |-ed -id  
 requiem, R- 'rɪkwɪəm, 'rɛk-  
 requiescat ,rɛkwɪ'ɛskæt  
 require rɪ'kwɪr; ES -'kwɪr(ɪ); |-d -d  
 requisite 'rɛkwɪzɪt |-tion ,rɛkwɪ'zɪʃən  
 require rɪ'kwɪr |-d -id |-tal -|  
 reread prɛs rɪ'rɪd| |past -read -rɛd  
 re-recover ,rɪrɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(ɪ)  
 reredos 'rɪrɪdɔs; ES 'rɪrɪdɔs, -dɔs; |-es -ɪz  
 re-refine ,rɪrɪ'faɪn |-d -d  
 re-revise ,rɪrɪ'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 reroute rɪ'rʊt, -'rʊt |-d -id  
 rerun rɪ'rʌn |-ran -'ræn |-run -'rʌn  
 Resaca rɪ'sakə  
 resale rɪ'sel ('re,sale 'prɪs)  
 resartus, R- rɪ'sɑ:tɔs; ES -'sɑ:t-, E+ -'sɑ:t-  
 rescind rɪ'sɪnd |-ed -id  
 rescission rɪ'sɪʃən, -'sɪʃən  
 rescript 'rɪskrɪpt  
 rescue 'rɛskju| |-d -d  
 reseal rɪ'sil |-ed -d  
 research n 'rɪsɜ:tʃ, rɪ'sɜ:tʃ; ES -ɜ:tʃ, -ɜ:tʃ;  
 |-es -ɪz

research v rɪ'sɜ:tʃ, 'rɪsɜ:tʃ; ES -ɜ:tʃ, -ɜ:tʃ; |-es  
 -ɪz |-ed -t  
 reseal rɪ'sil |-ed -id  
 resell rɪ'sel |-sold -'sɔld  
 resemblance rɪ'zɛmbləns |-s -ɪz  
 resemble rɪ'zɛmb| |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ɪŋ  
 resend rɪ'sɛnd |-sent -'sɛnt  
 resent 'ɔbʃekt tə' rɪ'sɛnt |-ed -id  
 resent 'sɛnt əɡaɪn' rɪ'sɛnt  
 reservation ,rɛzə'veɪʃən; ES ,rɛzə-  
 reserve rɪ'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; |-d -d |-dly  
 -ɪdlɪ  
 re-serve 's. anew' ,rɪ'sɜ:v; ES -'sɜ:v, -'sɜ:v;  
 |-d -d  
 reservoir 'rɛzə,vɔr, 'rɛzə-, -vɔrə, -vɔrə; ES  
 'rɛzə,vɔr(ɪ), -vɔrə(ɪ), -vɔrə:(ɪ); — becomes  
 ə ɪn 'rɛzə,vɔr by dissimilation (§121).  
 reset n 'rɪsɛt, rɪ'sɛt, v rɪ'sɛt  
 resettle rɪ'set| |-d -d |-ling -'setlɪŋ, -t|ɪŋ  
 reshape rɪ'ʃeɪp |-d -t |-d -t or -n -ən  
 reship rɪ'ʃɪp |-ped -t  
 reside rɪ'zaɪd |-d -id  
 residence 'rɛzɪdəns |-cy -ɪ |-dent -dənt  
 residential ,rɛzə'dɛnʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 residual rɪ'zɪdʒʊəl |-duary -dʒʊ,ɛrɪ  
 residue 'rɛzə,dʒʊ, -dʒʊ, -,dʒʊ  
 residuum rɪ'zɪdʒʊəm |-dua -dʒʊə  
 resign 'ɡɪv ʌp' rɪ'zɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 re-sign 's. əɡaɪn' ,rɪ'saɪn |-ed -d  
 resignation ,rɛzɪɡ'nɛʃən, ,rɛs-  
 resilience rɪ'zɪliəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 resin 'rɛzɪn, -zɪn |-ous -əs  
 resist rɪ'zɪst |-ed -id |-ance -əns |-ant -ənt  
 resistible rɪ'zɪstəb| |-table -təb| |-bly -bly  
 resold rɪ'sɔld  
 resole rɪ'sɔl |-soled -'sɔld  
 resolute 'rɛzə,lʊt, -,lʊt, 'rɛz|,jʊt  
 resolution ,rɛzə'lʊʃən, -'lʊ-, -z|'jʊʃən  
 resolve rɪ'zɔlv, -'zɔlv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 resolvent rɪ'zɔlvənt, -'zɔlv-  
 resonance 'rɛzənəns |-s -ɪz |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
 resort rɪ'zɔrt; ES -'zɔt; |-ed -id  
 re-sort 's. anew' ,rɪ'sɔrt; ES -'sɔt; |-ed -id  
 resound 'ɛcho' rɪ'zaʊnd |-ed -id  
 re-sound 's. anew' ,rɪ'saʊnd |-ed -id  
 resource rɪ'sɔrs, 'rɪsɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -ɔrs, E  
 -ɔrs; |-s -ɪz  
 resourceful rɪ'sɔrsfəl, -'sɔrs-; ES -'sɔrs-,  
 E+ -'sɔrs-; |-ly -ɪ

[full fʊl|tooth tuθ|further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə|custom 'kʌstəm|while hwaɪl|how haʊ|toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ|fuse fju:z, fu:z|dish dɪʃ|vision 'vɪʒən|Eden 'ɪdɪn|cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪp

respect **rɪ'spekt** [-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -blɪ  
|-ive -ɪv  
respectability **rɪ'spektə'bɪləti**  
respell **rɪ'spel** [-ed -d or -spelt -'spelt  
respiration **ˌrespə'reɪʃən**  
respirator **ˌrespə'reɪtə**; ES -ˌreɪtə(r)  
respiratory **rɪ'spaɪə'tɔːri, -tɔːri**; S -ˌtɔːri  
respire **rɪ'spaɪə**; ES -'spaiə(r); |-d -d  
respite **'respɪt** |-d -ɪd  
resplendence **rɪ'splɛndəns** |-cy -ɪ |-dent -dənt  
respond **rɪ'spɒnd**; ES+-'spɒnd; |-ed -ɪd |-ent  
-ənt  
response **rɪ'spɒns**; ES+-'spɒns; |-s -ɪz  
responsibility **rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti**; ES+-,spɒns-  
responsible **rɪ'spɒnsəbɪ**; ES+-'spɒns-; |-bly  
-blɪ  
responsive **rɪ'spɒnsɪv**; ES+-'spɒns-  
rest **rest** |rested 'restɪd  
restate **rɪ'stet** |-stated -'stetɪd  
restaurant **'restɔːrənt, -rənt**  
restaurateur **ˌrestɔːrə'tɔː**; ES -'tɔː(r), -'tɔː; (*Fr*  
*restɔːrɑː'tɔːr*)  
Restigouche **ˌresti'gʊf** |-s -ɪz  
restitution **ˌrestə'tjuːʃən, -'tu-, -'tu-**  
restive **'restɪv**  
restock **rɪ'stɔk**; ES+-'stɔk; |-ed -t  
restoration **ˌrestə'reɪʃən**  
restorative **rɪ'stɔrətɪv, -'stɔr-; S -'stɔr-**  
restore **rɪ'stɔr, -'stɔr**; ES -'stɔə(r), E+-'stɔə(r);  
|-d -d  
restrain **rɪ'stren** [-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli, -dli  
restraint **rɪ'streɪnt**  
restrict **rɪ'strɪkt** [-ed -ɪd  
restriction **rɪ'strɪkʃən** |-tive -tɪv  
restring **rɪ'strɪŋ** |-strung -'strʌŋ  
result **rɪ'zʌlt** [-ed -ɪd |-ant -'zʌltənt  
resume **rɪ'zʊm, -'zɪʊm, -'zjʊm** |-d -d  
résumé **ˌrezu'me, ˌrezju'me** [-ed -d  
resumption **rɪ'zʌmpʃən** |-tive -tɪv  
resurface **rɪ'sɜːfɪs, -əs**; ES -'sɜːf-, -'sɜːf-; |-s  
-ɪz |-d -t  
resurge **rɪ'sɜːdʒ**; ES -'sɜːdʒ, -'sɜːdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d  
-d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt  
resurrect **ˌrezə'rekt** [-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
resurvey **n rɪ'sɜːve, rɪ'sɜːve**; ES -'sɜː-, -'sɜː-,  
*rɪ'sə-*  
resurvey *v* **rɪ'sə've**; ES -sə've; |-ed -d  
resuscitate **rɪ'sʌsə'tet** |-d -ɪd  
resuscitation **rɪ'sʌsə'teɪʃən**

ret **ret** |retted 'retɪd  
retail *n, adj* **'retɪl**  
retail *v* **'retɪl, 'reɪpəl**+**rɪ'tel** [-ed -d  
retain **rɪ'teɪn** [-ed -d |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
retake *n* **'rɪ,tek**  
retake *v* **'rɪ,tek** |-took -'tʊk |-taken -'tekən  
retaliate **rɪ'tælɪ,et** [-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
retaliation **rɪ,tælɪ'eɪʃən**  
retaliatory **rɪ'tæliə'tɔːri, -tɔːri**; S -ˌtɔːri  
retard **rɪ'tɑːd**; ES -'tɑːd, E+-'tɑːd; |-ed -ɪd  
retardation **ˌrɪtɑːdeɪʃən**; ES -tɑː-, E+-tɑː-  
retch **rɛtʃ** |retch 'rɛtʃɪz |retched rɛtʃt  
retell **rɪ'tel** |-told -'tɔld  
retention **rɪ'tenʃən** |-tive -tɪv  
retentivity **ˌrɪten'tɪvətɪ**  
retiarus **ˌrɪfɪ'eɪriəs, -'eɪriəs** |-s -ɪz |-rii -rɪ,ai  
|-ary 'rɪfɪ,eri  
reticence **'retɪsəns** |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪnt  
reticulate *adj* **rɪ'tɪkjələt, -let**  
reticulate *v* **rɪ'tɪkjə,let** |-lated -letɪd  
reticulation **rɪ,tɪkjə'leɪʃən**  
reticule **'retɪ,kjʊl, -kjuɪl** |-d -d  
reticulum **rɪ'tɪkjələm** |-lə -lə  
retina **'retɪnə, -tɪnə** |-s -z |-nae -tɪ,ɪ, -tɪ,ni  
retinue **'retɪnju, -ɪju, -ju, -tɪnju, -ɪju, -ju**  
|-d -d  
retire **rɪ'taɪə**; ES -'tɑɪə(r); |-d -d  
re-tire *'change tires'* **rɪ'taɪə**; ES -'tɑɪə(r)  
retold **rɪ'tɔld**  
retook **rɪ'tʊk**  
retort **rɪ'tɔːt**; ES -'tɔːt; |-ed -ɪd  
retouch **rɪ'tʌtʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
retrace *'t. back'* **rɪ'tres** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
re-trace *'t. again'* **rɪ'tres** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
retract **rɪ'trækt** [-ed -ɪd |-ile -ɪ, -ɪl  
retraction **ˌrɪtræk'teɪʃən**  
retraction **rɪ'trækʃən** |-tive -tɪv  
retread *tire* **rɪ'tred** [-ed -ɪd |*n* 'rɪ,tred  
retread, re-t *'t. anew'* **rɪ'tred** |-trod -'trɔd  
|-trodden -'trɔdn or -trod -'trɔd; |ES+-  
-trɔdn)  
retreat **rɪ'tri:t** [-ed -ɪd  
retrench **rɪ'trentʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
retrial **rɪ'traɪəl, -traɪl**  
retribution **ˌretɪ'bjuːʃən, -'biu-**  
retributive **rɪ'trɪbjətɪv** |-tory -tɔːri, -tɔːri;  
S -ˌtɔːri  
retrieve **rɪ'tri:v** |-d -d |-al -ɪ  
retroact **ˌretɹɔːækt** [-ed -ɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**  
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gɔ**



retroaction ˌrɛtrə'ækʃən |-tive -tiv  
 retrocede ˌrɛtrə'sid |-d -id |-nce -ns |-nt -nt  
 retrocession ˌrɛtrə'sɛʃən |-sive -sɛsɪv  
 retroflex ˌrɛtrə'fleks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 retroflexion, -ction ˌrɛtrə'fleksən  
 retrograde ˌrɛtrə'ɡred |-d -id  
 retrogress *v* ˌrɛtrə'ɡres, ˌrɛtrə'ɡres |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 retrogression ˌrɛtrə'ɡresən |-sive -'ɡresɪv  
 retrospect ˌrɛtrə'spekt |-ed -id  
 retrospection ˌrɛtrə'spekʃən |-tive -tiv  
 retry rɪ'traɪ |-tried -'traɪd  
 return rɪ'tɜ:n; ES -'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n; |-ed -d  
 retuse rɪ'tʃus, -'tʃus, -'tʃus  
 Reuben ˌru:bɪn, ˌru:-, -ən  
 reune rɪ'jun |-d -d |-nion -jən |-nioned -jənd  
 reunite ˌri:jʊ'naɪt |-d -id  
 Reuter ˌraʊtə; ES ˌraʊtə(r); (*Ger* ˌrɔɪtər)  
 revalue rɪ'vælju ˌ|-d -d |-uation ˌrɪvælju'ɛʃən  
 revamp rɪ'væmp |-ed -t  
 reveal rɪ'vɪl |-ed -d  
 reveille ˌrev'lɪ, -ɪ, ˌrev'lɪ (*Fr* réveille *revɛ'lje*)  
 revel ˌrevl ˌ|-ed -d |-ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ  
 revelation, R- ˌrevlɪ'ɛʃən  
 reveler ˌrevlə, ˌrevlɜ; ES -ə(r); |-lry -vɪrɪ  
 Revelstoke ˌrevlɪ'stɒk  
 revenge rɪ'vendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 revenue ˌrevə'nju, -'nju, -'nju ˌ|-d -d  
 reverbatory rɪ'vɜ:bə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES -'vɜ:bə-  
 'tɔ:ri, -'vɜ:b-, E+,-'tɔ:ri—*reduced from re-*  
*verberatory by r-dissimilation (§121)*  
 reverberate *adj* rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪt, -'ret; ES -'vɜ:b-,  
 -'vɜ:b-  
 reverberate *v* rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪt; ES -'vɜ:b-, -'vɜ:b-;  
 |-d -id  
 reverberation rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪʃən; ES -'vɜ:b-,  
 -'vɜ:b-  
 reverberatory rɪ'vɜ:bə'tɔ:ri, -'bərə-, -'tɔ:ri; ES  
 -'vɜ:bə'tɔ:ri, -'vɜ:b-, -'bərə-, E+,-'tɔ:ri  
 reverse, R- rɪ'vɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s(r), S+ -'vɜ:s(r); |-d -d  
 reverence ˌrevərəns, -vərəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 reverend ˌrevrənd, -vərənd, *as a title* + -rən  
 reverent ˌrevrənt, ˌrevərənt  
 reverential ˌrevə'reɪʃənəl |-ly -ɪ  
 reverie ˌrevəri, ˌrevri  
 reverify rɪ'verɪfəɪ ˌ|-fied -'faɪd  
 revers ˌrəvɪr, -'vɛr; ES -'vɪə(r), -'vɛə(r); (*Fr*  
 rə've:r)  
 reversal rɪ'vɜ:səl; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-

reverse rɪ'vɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -tɪ  
 reversible rɪ'vɜ:səbəl; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-; |-bly  
 -blɪ  
 reversion rɪ'vɜ:ʒən, -'vɜ:ʃ-; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-;  
 |-al -l ˌ|-ally -lɪ ˌ|-ary -əri  
 revert rɪ'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -id  
 revery ˌrevəri, ˌrevri  
 revet rɪ'vet ˌ|-ted -id  
 revictual rɪ'vɪtʃl ˌ|-ed -d  
 review rɪ'vju, -'vju ˌ|-ed -d  
 revile rɪ'vaɪl ˌ|-viled -'vaɪld  
 revise rɪ'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 revision rɪ'vɪʒən ˌ|-al -l ˌ|-ary -əri  
 revisit rɪ'vɪzɪt ˌ|-ed -id  
 revisory rɪ'vaɪzəri  
 revitalize rɪ'vaɪtɪ'zaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 revival rɪ'vaɪv ˌ|-ism -'ɪzəm ˌ|-ist -ɪst  
 revive rɪ'vaɪv |-d -d  
 revivify rɪ'vɪvə'faɪ ˌ|-fied -'faɪd  
 revocable ˌrevəkəbəl ˌ|-bly -blɪ, *cf* irrevocable  
 revocation ˌrevə'keɪʃən  
 revokable rɪ'vəkəbəl, *cf* revocable  
 revoke rɪ'vɒk |-d -t  
 revolt rɪ'vɒlt ˌ|-ed -id  
 revolution, R- ˌrevə'ljuʃən, -'lu:, ˌrevlɪ'juʃən  
 ˌ|-ary -əri ˌ|-ize -aɪz ˌ|-izes -aɪzɪz ˌ|-ized  
 -aɪzɪd  
 revolve rɪ'vɒlv, -'vɒlv ˌ|-d -d ˌ|-r -ɜ; ES -ə(r)  
 revue rɪ'vju, -'vju (*Fr* rə'vy)  
 revulsion rɪ'vʌlʃən  
 reward rɪ'wɔ:d; ES -'wɔ:d; |-ed -id  
 rewire rɪ'waɪr; ES -'waɪr(r); |-d -d  
 reward rɪ'wɔ:d; ES -'wɔ:d, -'wɔ:d; |-ed -id  
 rework rɪ'wɜ:k; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; |-ed -t  
 rewrite rɪ'raɪt ˌ|-wrote -'rɒt ˌ|-written -'rɪtɪŋ  
 rex, R- ˌrɛks ˌ|Rex's ˌrɛksɪz ˌ|L *pl* reges ˌrɪdʒɪz  
 Reykjavik ˌreɪkjə'vɪk  
 Reynaldo rɪ'nældo  
 Reynard ˌrenəd, ˌrenəd; ES -nəd  
 Reynolds ˌrenɪ'dz, ˌrenɪ'z ˌ|-s -ɪz  
 rhachitis ˌrə'kaɪtɪs ˌ|-chitic -'kɪtɪk  
 Rhadamanthus ˌrædə'mænθəs ˌ|-s -ɪz  
 Rhaetia ˌraɪtə, -fə ˌ|-n ˌraɪʃən  
 Rhaeto-Romance ˌrɪtə-rə'mæns ˌ|-manic  
 -'mænɪk  
 rhapsodic ˌræp'sɒdɪk; ES+ -'sɒd-; |-al -l  
 ˌ|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 rhapsodist ˌræpsədɪst ˌ|-dy -dɪ ˌ|-died -dɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz ˈ|dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪn

rhapsodize 'ræpsə,daɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 Rhea, r- 'riə, *Tenn co. re*  
 Rheims 'rɪmz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr ræ:s*)  
 Rheingold 'raɪn,ɡɔld  
 Rhemish 'rɪmɪʃ  
 Rhenish 'rɛnɪʃ  
 rhenium 'rɪniəm  
 rheostat 'riə,stæt | -ic 'riə'stætɪk  
 Rhesus, r- 'rɪsəs | -sus' -səs  
 rhetoric 'rɛtərɪk | -rician 'rɛtə'rɪfən  
 rhetorical 'rɪ'tɔrɪk|, -'tʊr-, -'tɔr- | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkl  
 rheum 'rɪəm, 'rɪəm | -atism -ə,tɪzəm  
 rheumatic 'rɪ'mætɪk, 'rɪ- | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,  
 -ɪkl  
 rhinal 'raɪn|  
 Rhine 'raɪn | -land -,lænd  
 Rhineland 'raɪnlænd; ES -də(r)  
 rhinestone 'raɪnstɒn  
 rhinitis 'raɪnɪtɪs  
 rhino 'raɪno  
 rhinoceros 'raɪ'nɔsərəs, -srəs; ES+ -'nɔs-;  
 | -'s -ɪz  
 rhizoid 'raɪzɔɪd | -zome -zom  
 rho rə  
 Rhoades 'rɔdɪz | -'s -ɪz  
 Rhoda 'rɔdə  
 Rhode Island 'rɔd'aɪlənd, 'rɔ'daɪ-  
 Rhodes 'rɔdɪz | -'s -ɪz | -dian -dɪən  
 Rhodesia 'rɔ'dɪʒɪə, -ʒə—see -sia  
 rhodium 'rɔdiəm  
 rhododendron 'rɔdɔ'dɛndrən | -s -z | -dra -drə  
 rhodomontade 'rɔdəmən'ted, -'təd; ES+  
 'rɔdəmən-; (*Fr rɔdɔmɔ'tad*)  
 rhodora, R- 'rɔdɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə  
 Rhoecus 'rɪkəs | -'s -ɪz  
 rhomb 'ræmb, 'ræm, rɒ- | -bus -mbəs  
 Rhone 'rɒn  
 rhotacism 'rɔtə,sɪzəm  
 rhubarb 'rʊəbɜ:b, 'rɪ-; ES -bɑ:b, E+ -bɑ:b  
 rhumb 'ræmb, 'ræmb  
 rhumba 'ræmbə (*Sp 'rumba*)  
 rhyme 'raɪm | rhymed 'raɪmd | -ster -stə; ES  
 -stə(r)  
 Rhyolite 'raɪə,lɪt  
 Rhys 'rɪs | Rhys's 'rɪsɪz  
 rhythm 'rɪðəm, less freq. 'rɪðm  
 rhythmic 'rɪðmɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl  
 rhythmproof 'rɪðəm'prʊf ('rhythm,proof 'ear)  
 Rialto, r- 'ri:əltə (*It ri'alto*)

rib 'rɪb | ribbed 'rɪbd  
 ribald 'rɪb|d | -ry -rɪ  
 riband 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən  
 ribband 'rɪbbən 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən  
 ribband, rib-band *shipbuilding* 'rɪb,bænd,  
 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən  
 ribbon 'rɪbən | -ed -d  
 rice, R- 'raɪs | Rice's 'raɪsɪz  
 rich 'rɪtʃ | riches 'rɪtʃɪz | riched 'rɪtʃt  
 Richard 'rɪtʃəd; ES 'rɪtʃəd; | -son -sən  
 Richelieu 'rɪʃə'lu, -'lu (*Fr rɪʃə'ljo*)  
 Richland 'rɪtʃlənd  
 Richmond 'rɪtʃmɒnd  
 Richter 'rɪktə, 'rɪx-; ES -tə(r); (*Ger 'rɪxtər*)  
 rick 'rɪk | ricked 'rɪkt  
 Rickard 'rɪkəd; ES 'rɪkəd; | -s -z  
 rickets 'rɪkɪts | -ty -tɪ  
 rickey 'rɪki  
 ricksha, -shaw 'rɪkʃə  
 ricochet 'rɪkə'ʃe, -'ʃet | -cheted -'ʃed | -cheted  
 -'ʃetɪd  
 rid 'rɪd | rid 'rɪd or ridded 'rɪdd  
 ridable 'raɪdəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 Ridd 'rɪd  
 riddance 'rɪdnɪs | -s -ɪz  
 Riddell 'rɪd|, 'rɪ'del  
 ridden 'rɪdn—'rɪdn *is seldom heard.*  
 riddle 'rɪd| | -d -d | -ling 'rɪdlɪŋ, 'rɪdlɪŋ  
 ride 'raɪd | rode 'rɔd | ridden 'rɪdn  
 rideable 'raɪdəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 Rider, r- 'raɪdə; ES 'raɪdə(r)  
 ridge 'rɪdʒ | ridges 'rɪdʒɪz | ridged 'rɪdʒd  
 ridgepole 'rɪdʒ,pɒl | -d -d  
 Ridgeway, -dgway 'rɪdʒ,we  
 ridicule 'rɪdɪ,kjʊl, -,kʊl | -d -d  
 ridiculous 'rɪ'dɪkjuləs  
 Ridley 'rɪdlɪ  
 Rieni 'ri:enzi | -zo -zo (*It ri'entsi, -tso*)  
 rifacimento 'rɪ,fatʃɪ'mento (*It ri,fatʃɪ'mento*)  
 rife 'raɪf  
 rifle 'rɪfl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'rɪflɪŋ, 'rɪflɪŋ  
 riffraff 'rɪf,ræf  
 rifle 'raɪfl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'raɪflɪŋ, 'raɪflɪŋ  
 rifleman 'raɪflmən | -men -mən  
 rift 'rɪft | rifted 'rɪftɪd  
 rig 'rɪɡ | rigged 'rɪɡd  
 Riga 'rɪɡə, NY 'raɪɡə  
 Rigdon 'rɪɡdən  
 Rigel 'raɪɡl̩, 'raɪdʒəl

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ,ɡrɪ  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrʒ** |go **ɡo**

right **raɪt** |righted **'raɪtɪd**  
 rightabout **'raɪtə,bəʊt**  
 right-and-left **'raɪtŋ'left**  
 right-angled **'raɪt'æŋgld** ('right-,angled 'turn)  
 righteous **'raɪtʃəs**  
 rightful **'raɪtʃəl** |-ly -**r**  
 right-hand **'raɪt'hænd** ('right-,hand 'screw,  
 'right-'hand ,one)  
 right-handed **'raɪt'hændɪd**  
 right-of-way **'raɪtəv'we, 'raɪtə'we**  
 rigid **'rɪdʒɪd** |-ity **'rɪdʒɪdətɪ**  
 rigmarole **'rɪgmə,rəl** |-d -d |-lery -**əri, -rɪ**  
 Rigoletto **'rɪgə'letto** (*It 'rigo'letto*)  
 rigor **'rɪgə;** ES **'rɪgə(r);** |-ous -**əs, -grəs**  
 rigor mortis **'raɪgər'mɔrtɪs, 'rɪgə-;** ES  
**'raɪgə'mɔrtɪs, 'rɪgə-**  
 Rig-Veda **rɪg'vedə, -'vɪdə**  
 Riis **'rɪs** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 Rijswijk **'raɪsweɪk**  
 Rikki-Tiki-Tavi **'rɪkɪ,tɪkɪ'teɪvɪ, -'təvɪ**  
 rile **raɪl** |riled **raɪld** |-y -**rɪ**  
 Riley **'raɪli**  
 rill **rɪl** |rilled **rɪld**  
 rim **rɪm** |rimmed **rɪmd**  
 rime **raɪm** |rimed **raɪmd** |-ster -**stə;** ES -**stə(r)**  
 Rimmon **'rɪmən**  
 Rimski-Korsakov **'rɪmskɪ'kɔrsə,kɔf, -,'kɔf;**  
 ES -**'kɔsə-**  
 rimy **'raɪmɪ**  
 Rinaldo **rɪ'nældo**  
 rind **raɪnd, raɪn**  
 rinderpest **'rɪndə,pɛst;** ES **'rɪndə-**  
 Rinehart **'raɪnhɑ:t;** ES -**hɑ:t, E+ -hɑ:t**  
 ring *'circle, 'provide with a ring'* **rɪŋ** |ringed  
**rɪŋd** or **rung rʌŋ**  
 ring *'sound'* **rɪŋ** |rang **ræŋ** |rung **rʌŋ**  
 ringbolt **'rɪŋ,bɔlt**  
 ringdove **'rɪŋ,dʌv**  
 ringleader **'rɪŋ,lɪdə, -'lɪdə;** ES -**də(r)**  
 ringlet **'rɪŋlt** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 ringside **'rɪŋ,sɑɪd**  
 ringworm **'rɪŋ,wɜ:m;** ES -,**wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m**  
 rink **rɪŋk** |rinked **rɪŋkt**  
 rinse **rɪns** |rinses **'rɪnsɪz** |rinsed **rɪnst**  
 Rio de Janeiro **'rɪodədʒə'nɪrə, -deʒə'nero**  
 (*Pg 'rɪvðəʒə'neɪrə*)  
 Rio Grande *US 'rɪə'grænd, 'rɪə-, 'raɪə-,*  
*'rɪə'grændr; Nicar, Bol 'rɪə'grande; Braz*  
*'rɪv'grændə*

riot **'raɪət** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ous -**əs**  
 rip **rɪp** |ripped **rɪpt**  
 riparian **rɪ'pɛrɪən, raɪ-, -'pær-, -'pær-**  
 ripe **raɪp** |riped **raɪpt**  
 ripen **'raɪpən, -pən** |-ed -**d** |-ing **'raɪpnɪŋ,**  
**-pənɪŋ**  
 Ripley **'rɪpli**  
 Ripman **'rɪpmən**  
 Ripon **'rɪpən**  
 riposte, -st **rɪ'pɔst** |-(e)d -**ɪd**  
 ripper **'rɪpə;** ES **'rɪpə(r)**  
 ripple **'rɪpl** |-d -d |-ling **'rɪplɪŋ, 'rɪplɪŋ**  
 riprap **'rɪp,ræp** |-ped -**t**  
 rip saw **'rɪp,sə** |-ed -**d**  
 Rip van Winkle **'rɪpvæn'wɪŋkl, -vən-**  
 rise **raɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |rose **roz** |risen **'rɪzn**—**raɪs** for  
*the noun rise once had some currency, but*  
*evidently never prevailed. Both meaning and*  
*pronunciation come from the verb.*  
 risibility **'rɪzə'bɪlətɪ**  
 risible **'rɪzəbl** |-bly -**blɪ**  
 risk **rɪsk** |risked **rɪskt** |-y -**rɪ**  
 risqué **rɪs'ke** (*Fr 'rɪs'ke*)  
 Rita **'rɪtə**  
 ritardando **'rɪtər'dændo, -'dæn-;** ES -**tɑ:-**  
 rite **raɪt**  
 Ritson **'rɪtsən**  
 Rittenhouse **'rɪtɪŋ,haus** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 ritual **'rɪtʃʊəl** |-ly -**rɪ** |-ism -**'rɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**  
 ritualistic **'rɪtʃʊəl'ɪstɪk** |-ally -**lɪ, -rɪklɪ**  
 ritualless **'rɪtʃʊəlɪs**  
 rivage **'rɪvɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz**  
 rival **'raɪv** ||-ed -d |-ing **'raɪvɪŋ, -vɪŋ**  
 rivalless **'raɪvlɪs** |-es -**ɪz**  
 rivalless **'raɪvlɪs**  
 rivalry **'raɪvəlɪ**  
 rive **raɪv** |-d -d |-d -d or riven **'rɪvən**  
 river *'who rives'* **'raɪvə;** ES **'raɪvə(r)**  
 river *'stream'* **'rɪvə;** ES **'rɪvə(r);** |-side -**,saɪd**  
 Rivers **'rɪvəz;** ES **'rɪvəz;** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 Rives rivz |-**'s -ɪz**  
 rivet **'rɪvɪt** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 Rivett **'rɪvɪt**  
 Riviera **'rɪvɪ'erə** (*It rɪ'vɛj:erə*)  
 rivulet **'rɪvʃəlt**  
 rix-dollar **'rɪks,dələ;** ES -**,dələ(r, -dɔl-**  
 roach **rɔtʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 road **roʊd** |-ed -**ɪd;** [*N Engd+rɔd*] (§46)  
 roadbed **'rɔd,bɛd**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** ES **'fɜðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

Those words below in which the *ä* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

roadhouse 'rod,haus | -houses - ,hausiz  
roadstead 'rod,sted  
roadster 'rodstæ; ES 'rodstæ(r)  
roadway 'rod,we  
roam rom |roamed romd | -age -idz  
roan ron  
roanoke ,roə'nok  
Roanoke 'roə,nok, 'ronok  
roar ro, ræ; ES roə(r), E+rə(r); | -ed -d  
roast rost |roasted 'rostid  
roast beef 'rost'bi:f, 'ros'bi:f  
rob, R- rab | -bed -d | -ber -æ; ES -æ(r)  
robbery 'rabəri, 'rabəri  
robe rob |robed robd  
Robert 'rabət; ES 'rabət  
Roberta ro'bi:tə; ES -'bi:tə, -'bi:tə  
Robeson *surname* 'robsn; NC 'rabəsn  
Robespierre 'robzpjæ, -pi:r; ES -pi:æ(r),  
-pi:æ(r); (Fr rɔbɛs'pjɛ:r)  
robin, R- 'rabɪn | -son -sn  
robot 'rəbət, 'rab-, -bat  
Rob Roy 'rab'roi  
Robsart 'rabsart; ES 'rabsɑ:t, E+-sɑ:t  
Robson 'rabsn  
robust ro'bast | -ious -'bɑ:stjəs ('ro,bust 'boy)  
roc rak  
Rochambeau ,roʃæm'bo (Fr rɔʃɑ̃'bo)  
Rochdale 'ratfdel  
Rochelle ro'fel  
Rochester 'rɑ:tʃɛstə, 'ratʃɪstə; ES -tə(r)  
rochet 'ratʃit | -ed -id  
rock rak |rocked rakt  
rockaway, R- 'rakə,we  
rock-bottom 'rak'batəm ('rock-,bottom 'price)  
rock-bound 'rak,bænd, -'bænd  
Rockefeller 'rɑ:kɪ,fɛlə, 'rækə-; ES -,fɛlə(r)  
rocket 'rakit | -ed -id  
Rockingham *Marquis* 'rɑ:kɪŋəm; US 'rɑ:kɪŋ-  
həm  
Rockford 'rɑ:kfd; ES 'rɑ:kfd  
rock-garden 'rak,gɑ:dn, -dɪn; ES -,gɑ:d-  
E+-,gɑ:d-  
Rock Island 'rak'aɪlənd  
rock-ribbed 'rak'ribd ('rock-,ribbed 'hills)  
rock salt 'rak'sɔlt  
rockweed 'rak,wid  
rococo rə'koko (Fr rɔkɔ'ko, rɔko-)  
rod rod |rodDED 'radid

rode rod  
rodent 'rodnt  
rodeo 'rodi,o, ro'deo (Sp ro'deo), cf roleo  
Roderic, -ick 'radərɪk, 'radrɪk  
Roderigo ,radə'riɡo  
Rodin ro'dæn | -esque ,rodæn'esk (Fr ro'dɑ̃)  
rodman, R- 'radmən | -men -mən  
Rodney 'radni  
Rodolph 'rodalf  
rodomontade ,radəmən'ted, -'tad (Fr rɔdɔ̃mɔ̃-  
'tad)  
roe, R- ro |roed rod  
roebuck, R- 'ro,bʌk  
Roentgen 'rɛntɡən (Ger 'ræntɡən)  
rogation ro'geʃən  
rogatory 'rəɡə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
Roger 'radʒə; ES 'radʒə(r); | -s -z | -s's -zɪz  
rogerian, R- ro'dʒɪriən  
Roget *Eng author* 'rɔʒe, ro'ʒe  
rogue rog |rogued rogd | -ry -əri | -guish -ɪʃ  
roil roɪl, 'reɪ' + rail | -ed -d | -y -ɪ  
roister 'roɪstə; ES 'roɪstə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
'roɪstrɪŋ, 'roɪstərɪŋ  
roister-doister, R-D- 'roɪstə,dɔɪstə; ES  
'roɪstə,dɔɪstə(r)  
Roland 'rələnd  
role, rôle rol  
roleo 'roli,o—cf rodeo  
Rolfe ralf  
roll rol |rolled rold  
Rolla 'rolə  
Rolle rol  
rollick 'ralɪk | -ed -t  
Rollin 'ralɪn | -s -z | -s's -zɪz  
rolling-mill 'rɔlɪŋ,mɪl  
rolling-pin 'rɔlɪŋ,pɪn  
Rollo 'rolə, -ə  
Rolls-Royce 'rolz'roɪs | -s -ɪz  
Rölvag 'rɔlvæg, 'rɔlvɔg (Norw 'rɔlvɔg)—*the*  
*American family prefer 'rɔlvæg.*  
roly-poly 'roli,pɔli ('rɔli'pɔli ,one)  
Romaic ro'me:ɪk  
Romain ro'men (Fr rɔ'mæn)  
romaine ro'men ('ro,mæine 'lettuce)  
Roman 'rɔmən | -ism - ,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
Romance ro'mæns ('Ro,mæns 'language)  
romance *n* ro'mæns, rə-, 'rɔmæns | -s -ɪz  
romance *v* ro'mæns, rə- | -s -ɪz | -d -t

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

Romanes ro'manɪz |-es' -'manɪz  
 Romanesque ,romən'ɛsk ('Roman,esque style)  
 Romanic ro'mænɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 romanize 'romən,aɪz |-s' -ɪz |-d -d  
 Romanov 'romə,nɒf, ro'mənɒf, -ɒf  
 Romansh, -sch ro'mænf, -'mænf  
 romantic ro'mæntɪk, rə- |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 romanticism ro'mæntə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst  
 romanticize ro'mæntə,səɪz |-s' -ɪz |-d -d  
 Romany, Romm- 'rɒmənɪ  
 romaunt, R- ro'maunt, -'mɒnt, -'mɒnt  
 Rome rɒm  
 Romeo 'rɒmi,o, 'rɒmjo  
 Romic 'rɒmɪk  
 Romney 'rɒmni, 'rɒmni—*The historical pron. is 'rɒmni.*  
 Romola 'rɒmələ  
 romp rɒmp |romped rɒmpt |-ers -əz; ES -əz  
 Romulus 'rɒmjələs |-s' -ɪz  
 Ronald 'rɒnld  
 Ronan 'rɒnən, 'rɒnən, 'rɒn-  
 Roncevalles 'rɒnsə,vælz (*Sp* ,rɒnθes'βalɛs)  
 Roncevaux *Fr* rɒns'vo  
 Ronceverte 'rɒnsə,vɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t  
 rondeau 'rɒndo, rɒn'do (*Fr* rɒ'do)  
 rondel 'rɒndl, -dɛl  
 rondelle rɒn'dɛl (*Fr* rɒ'dɛl)  
 rondo 'rɒndo, rɒn'do  
 Rondout 'rɒndaʊt  
 Roney 'rɒni  
 Ronsard 'rɒnsard, rɒn'sard; ES -ɑ:d (*Fr* rɒ'sar)  
 Röntgen 'rɒntgən (*Ger* 'rɒentgən)  
 ronyon, runnion 'rɒnjən  
 rood, R- rʊd  
 roof ruf, ruf |-ed -t—ruf is less freq. in the *S.*  
 roof-tree 'ruf,tɪ, 'ruf-  
 rook rʊk |-ed -t |-ery -əri |-eried -əri:d  
 rookie, -y 'ruki  
 room rum, rum |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl |-fuls -fʊlz  
 —rum is frequent in all parts of the *US*, but apparently less so than rum.  
 roommate 'rum,met, 'rum-  
 roorback, -ch 'rʊrbæk; ES 'rʊə-  
 Roosevelt 'rɒzə,vɛlt, 'rɒzvɛlt, 'rɒzəvlt  
 roost rust |roosted 'rustɪd  
 rooster 'rustə, less freq. 'rus-; ES -tɔ:r

root, R- rut, rʊt |-ed -ɪd—rut is less freq. in the *S.*  
 rootstalk 'rut,stɒk, 'rut-  
 rootstock 'rut,stɒk, 'rut-  
 Rootstown 'rʊts,tɒn, 'rʊts-, loc. 'rʊts-  
 rope rɒp |roped rɒpt |-walk -wɒk |-py, -pey -ɪ  
 Roquefort 'rɒkfɔ:t; ES -fɔ:t; (*Fr* rɒk'fɔ:r)  
 Rorke rɒrk, rɒrk; ES rɒək, E+rɒək; loc.+ 'rɒrək  
 rorqual 'rɒrkwəl; ES 'rɒək-  
 Rosa 'rɒzə  
 Rosabel 'rɒzə,bɛl |-la ,rɒzə'bɛlə  
 rosace 'rɒzɛs |-s' -ɪz (*Fr* rɒ'zɛs)  
 rosacean rɒ'zɛfən |-ceous -ʃəs  
 Rosalind 'rɒzlɪnd, 'rɒzlɪnd—in *Shak.*+ -aɪnd  
 Rosaline 'rɒz|ɪn, -aɪn, 'rɒz|ɪn  
 Rosamond 'rɒzəmɒnd, 'rɒzə-  
 rosary 'rɒzəri  
 Roscius 'rɒʃɪəs |-s' -ɪz  
 Roscoe 'rɒsko  
 Roscommon rɒs'kɒmən  
 rose, R- rɒz |-s' -ɪz |-d -d  
 roseate 'rɒzi:t  
 Rosecrans 'rɒzi,krænz |-s' -ɪz  
 Roselle rɒ'zɛl  
 rosemary, R- 'rɒz,mæri, -'mæri  
 Rosencrantz 'rɒnz,krænts |-s' -ɪz  
 Rosenwald 'rɒzn,wɒld  
 roseola rɒ'ziələ  
 Roseto rɒ'zɪtə  
 Rosetta rɒ'zɛtə  
 rosette rɒ'zɛt |-d -ɪd  
 Rosh Hashana 'rɒʃhə'ʃanə, 'rɒʃ-  
 Rosicrucian ,rɒzə'krʊʃən, -'krʊ- |-ism -ɪzəm  
 rosily 'rɒz|ɪ, -zɪlɪ  
 rosin 'rɒzn, 'rɒzn |-ed -d  
 Rosinante ,rɒzn'læntɪ  
 Ross, -sse rɒs, rɒs |-s' -ɪz  
 Rossetti rɒ'sɛti, -'zɛti  
 Rossillion rɒ'sɪljən, ru-, in *Shak.* Ro'sillion, Ros's-  
 Rossini rɒ'sɪni (*It* rɒs'sɪni)  
 Ross-shire 'rɒsfɪr, 'rɒʃf-, 'rɒ-, -ʃə; ES -fɪɔ(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Rostand 'rɒstænd, 'rɒs- (*Fr* rɒs'tɑ̃)  
 roster 'rɒstə; ES 'rɒstɔ:r; |-ed -d |-ing 'rɒstəriŋ, -stɪŋ  
 rostral 'rɒstrəl, 'rɒs- |-ly -ɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

rostrum 'rɔstrəm, 'rɔs- | -s -z | -trə -trə  
 rosy 'rɔzi |rosied 'rɔzið  
 rot rɔt |rotted 'rɔtɪd  
 rota, R- 'rɔtə |-l -t|  
 rotacism 'rɔtə,sɪzəm  
 Rotarian rɔ'terɪən, -'tær-, -'ter-  
 rotary, R- 'rɔtəri  
 rotate 'rɔtet |-d -ɪd |-tion rɔ'teɪʃən  
 rote rɔt |roted 'rɔtɪd  
 rother 'rɔðə, 'rɔðə; ES -ðə(r)  
 Rotherham 'rɔðərəm  
 Rotherhithe 'rɔðə, 'hæð; loc. + 'redrɪf; ES  
 'rɔðə-; *spelt* Redriff 1595  
 Rothermel 'rɔðə,mæl; ES 'rɔðə-  
 Rothesay 'rɔθsi, -se  
 Rothley 'rɔθli  
 Rothschild 'rɔθʃaɪld, 'rɔstʃ-, 'rɔθstʃ- (*Ger*  
 'rɔtʃ-ʃɪlt)  
 Rothwell 'rɔθwel, loc. + 'rɔəl  
 rotogravure ,rɔtəgrə'vjuːr, -'grɛvjə; ES  
 -'vjʊə(r), -jə(r)  
 rotor 'rɔtə; ES 'rɔtə(r)  
 rotten 'rɔtŋ |-ness 'rɔtŋɪs  
 rotten-egg *v* ,rɔtŋ'eg |-ed -d  
 Rotterdam 'rɔtə,dæm; ES 'rɔtə-  
 rotund rɔ'tʌnd |-ed -ɪd ('rɔ,tʌnd 'style)  
 rotunda rɔ'tʌndə |-dɪty -tɪ  
 rouble 'rʌbl|  
 roué ru'e  
 Rouen ru'an, ru'ɑ̃ (*Fr* rwɑ̃)  
 rouge ruʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Rougemont 'ruʒmɔnt  
 rough rʌf |roughed rʌft  
 rough-and-ready 'rʌfŋ'reɪdi  
 rough-and-tumble 'rʌfŋ'tʌmb|  
 roughcast 'rʌf,kæst; E+-,kæst, -,kæst  
 roughdry *adj* 'rʌf,draɪ  
 roughdry *v* ,rʌf'draɪ |-dried -'draɪd  
 roughen 'rʌfən |-ed -d |-ing 'rʌfənɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 roughhew ,rʌf'hju, -'hiu |-ed -d |-ed -d *or*  
 -n -n  
 roughhouse *n* 'rʌf,haʊs  
 roughhouse *v* 'rʌf,haʊs |-s -,haʊsɪz |-d -,haʊst  
 roughneck 'rʌf,nɛk  
 roughrider 'rʌf,raɪdə; ES -,raɪdə(r)  
 roughshod 'rʌfʃəd; ES+-'ʃɒd; ('rough,shod  
 'nag)  
 roulade ru'lɑd |-d -ɪd

roulette ru'let  
 Roum rum  
 Roumania ru'menɪə |-n -n  
 rouncey 'raʊnsɪ  
 round raʊnd |-ed -ɪd  
 roundabout *n*, *adj* 'raʊndə,baut  
 round about *adv*, *prep* 'raʊndə'baut ('round  
 ə,baut 'town)  
 roundel 'raʊnd| |-ay 'raʊndə,le, -d|,e  
 roundhead, R- 'raʊnd,hed  
 roundhouse 'raʊnd,haʊs |-ses -zɪz  
 roundness 'raʊndnɪs, 'raʊnɪs  
 round-shouldered 'raʊnd'ʃɒldəd, 'raʊn-; ES  
 -dəd  
 roundup 'raʊnd,ʌp  
 roup rup  
 Rourke rɔrk, rɔrk; ES rɔək, E+rɔək  
 rouse *n* raʊz, raʊs *spelt* rouce *in Shak*.  
 rouse *v* raʊz |rouses 'raʊzɪz |roused raʊzd  
 Rouse raʊs |-s -ɪz  
 Rouses Point 'raʊsɪz'pɔɪnt  
 Rousillon, Rouss- rɔ'sɪljən, ru- (*Fr* rusi'jɔ̃),  
*in Shak*. Rɔ'sɪljən, Rɔs's-  
 Rousseau ru'sɔ |-ism -ɪzəm  
 roustabout 'raʊstə,baut |-ed -ɪd  
 rout raʊt |routed ,raʊtɪd  
 route ru't, raʊt |-d -ɪd  
 routine ru'tɪn |-d -d ('rou,tɪne 'work)  
 Routledge 'raʊtlɪdʒ, 'raʊt- |-s -ɪz  
 rove *past of* reeve rov  
 rove *v* rov |rowed rovd  
 row *n*, *v* 'braʊl' raʊ |rowed raʊd  
 row *n*, *v* *with oars* rɔ |rowed rɔd  
 row *n*, *v* 'rʌnk' rɔ |rowed rɔd  
 rowan tree 'rɔən, 'raʊən  
 rowan 'tuft of wool' 'raʊən  
 Rowan Stephen 'rɔən, Ky, NC rɔ'æn  
 rowboat 'rɔ,bɔt  
 Rowe rɔ  
 rowel 'raʊəl |-ed -d  
 rowen 'raʊən  
 Rowena rɔ'ɪnə, rɔ'wɪnə  
 rower 'disturber,' 'napper' 'raʊə, 'oarsman'  
 'rɔə; ES -ə(r)  
 Rowland 'rɔlənd  
 Rowlesburg 'rɔlzbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg  
 Rowley 'raʊli, 'rɔli  
 rowlock 'rɔ,lək, 'rɔlək

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Roxana rɒks'lənə; ES+rɒks-  
 Roxburgh, -ghe 'rɒks,bʊə, -ə; ES -,bʊr-,  
 -,bʌr-, -,bʊ-, 'rɒks-, Brit 'rɒksbrə |-shire  
 -ʃɪr, -fə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -fə(r)  
 Roxbury 'rɒks,bɛrɪ, -bəri; ES+'rɒks-  
 Roy rɔɪ  
 royal 'rɔɪəl, 'rɔɪəl |-ism -ɹzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 Royalton 'rɔɪəltn, 'rɔɪəltn  
 royalty 'rɔɪəltn, 'rɔɪəltn  
 Royce rɔɪs |-s -ɪz  
 rub rʌb |rubbed rʌbd  
 rub-a-dub 'rʌbə,dʌb, ɹʌbə'dʌb  
 Rubáiyát 'rubai'jət, 'rubai,jət, 'rubɪ'jət  
 rubato ru'bato  
 rubber 'rʌbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |ing  
 'rʌbərɪŋ, 'rʌbrɪŋ  
 rubberize 'rʌbə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 rubberneck 'rʌbə,nɛk; ES 'rʌbə-; |-ed -t  
 rubber-stamp *adj* 'rʌbə'stæmp; ES 'rʌbə-;  
 ('rubber-stamp 'vote)  
 rubber-stamp *v* ɹʌbə'stæmp; ES ɹʌbə-;  
 |-ed -t  
 rubbish 'rʌbɪʃ  
 rubble 'rʌbl̩ |-d -d |-ling -b|ɪŋ, -blɪŋ  
 rubbly 'rʌblɪ  
 Rube, r- rub, rʌb  
 Rubens 'rubɪnz, 'rɪu-, -ənz |-s -ɪz  
 rubescence ru'besns, rɪu- |-scent -sqt  
 Rubicon 'rubɪ,kən, 'rɪu-; ES+-,kən  
 rubicund 'rubə,kʌnd, 'rɪu-  
 rubicundity ɹubə'kʌndətn, ɹɪu-  
 rubidium ru'bɪdɪəm, rɪu-  
 rubied 'rubɪd, 'rɪu-  
 Rubinstein 'rubɪn,stɪn, 'rɪu-  
 ruble 'rubl̩  
 rubric 'rubrɪk, 'rɪu- |-ked -t |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 rubricate *adj* 'rubrɪkɪt, 'rɪu-, -,ket  
 rubricate *v* 'rubrɪ,ket, 'rɪu- |-d -ɪd  
 ruby, R- 'rubɪ, 'rɪu- |-ied -d  
 ruche ruʃ, rɪuʃ |-s -ɪz |-d -t (*Fr* rʊʃ)  
 ruck rʌk |rucked rʌkt  
 ruccion 'rʌksjən  
 Rudbeckia rʌd'bekɪə  
 rudder 'rʌðə; ES 'rʌðə(r); |-ed -d  
 Riddigore, Ruddy- 'rʌdɪ,gɔr, -,gɔr; ES  
 -,gɔə(r), E+-,gɔə(r)  
 ruddle 'rʌdl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'rʌdlɪŋ, 'rʌdlɪŋ  
 ruddleman 'rʌdl̩mən |-men -mən

ruddy 'rʌdɪ  
 rude rud, rɪud  
 rudiment 'rudəmənt, 'rɪudə-  
 rudimental 'rudə'mentl̩, 'rɪu- |-tary -təri, -trɪ  
 Rudolf, -lph 'rudɒlf, 'rɪu-, -dnlf  
 Rudyard 'rʌdʒəd, 'rʌdʒəd; ES -əd  
 rue ru, rɪu |-d -d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəl  
 rue raf |ruffed rʌft  
 ruffian 'rʌfɪən, -fjən |-ism -ɹzəm  
 ruffle 'rʌfl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'rʌflɪŋ, 'rʌflɪŋ  
 ruffly 'rʌflɪ  
 rufous 'rufəs, 'rɪu-  
 Rufus, r- 'rufəs, 'rɪu- |-s -ɪz  
 rug rʌg |rugged 'provided with rugs' rʌgd  
 Rugbeian rʌg'biən  
 Rugby 'rʌgbi  
 rugged 'rough' 'rʌgdɪd  
 Ruhr rʊr; ES rʊə(r); (*Ger* rʊr)  
 ruin 'rɪuɪn, 'rɪuɪn |-ed -d |-ous -əs  
 ruinate 'rɪuɪn,et, 'rɪu- |-ated -,etɪd  
 ruination 'rɪuɪn,et, 'rɪu-  
 rule rul, rɪul |-d -d |-rship -ʊʃɪp; ES -əʃɪp  
 rum liquor rʌm, dye rum  
 Rum rum  
 Rumania ru'meniə |-n -n  
 rumba 'rʌmbə (*Sp* 'rumba)  
 rumble 'rʌmbl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'rʌmbliŋ, -b|ɪŋ  
 rumen 'rumɪn, 'rɪu-, -mən |-mina -ə  
 Rumford 'rʌmfəd; ES 'rʌmfəd  
 Rumina ru'maɪnə, rɪu-  
 ruminant 'rumənənt, 'rɪu-  
 ruminare 'rumə,net, 'rɪu- |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 rumination 'rumə'neɪʃən, 'rɪu-  
 rummage 'rʌmɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 rumor 'rumə, 'rɪumə; ES -mə(r); |-ed -d  
 rump rʌmp |rumped rʌmpt  
 rumple 'rʌmp̩l̩ |-d -d |-ling 'rʌmp̩liŋ, -p|ɪŋ  
 rumpus 'rʌmpəs |-es -ɪz  
 run rʌn |ran ræn |run rʌn |running 'rʌnɪŋ  
 runabout 'rʌnə,bʌut  
 runagate 'rʌnə,gət  
 runaway 'rʌnə,we  
 runcinate *adj* 'rʌnsɪnɪt, -,net  
 rundle 'rʌndl̩ |-d -d  
 run-down 'rʌn'daʊn ('run-,down 'health)  
 rune run, rɪun |-d -d  
 rung *from* ring rɪŋ  
 rung of ladder rʌŋ |runged rʌŋd  
 runic 'ruɪk, 'rɪu- |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ

[full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 'using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɹuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

runnel 'rʌn|  
 Runnemedē 'rʌnɪ,mɪd  
 runner 'rʌnə; ES 'rʌnə(r); |-ed -d  
 runnion 'rʌnjən  
 Runnymede 'rʌnɪ,mɪd  
 runt rʌnt|rʌnted 'rʌntɪd  
 runway 'rʌn,we  
 rupee ru'pi  
 Rupert 'rupət, 'riu-; ES -pət  
 rupture 'rʌptʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring  
 -tʃəɪŋ, -tʃɪŋ  
 rural 'rʌrəl, 'rɪʊrəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm  
 Ruritania ,rʊrə'tenɪə, ,rɪv- |-n -n  
 ruse ru:z, ruz |-s -ɪz (*Fr* ry:z)  
 rush, R- rʌʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ville -vɪl  
 Rushworth 'rʌʃwəθ; ES 'rʌʃwəθ  
 rusk rʌsk|rʌsked rʌskt  
 Ruskin 'rʌskɪn  
 Russ rʌs |-s -ɪz  
 Russell 'rʌs| |-ville -,vɪl; S+ -v|  
 russet 'rʌsɪt  
 Russia 'rʌʃə |-n -n  
 Russo-Japanese 'rʌsə,dʒæpə'nɪz  
 rust rʌst|rʌsted 'rʌstɪd  
 Rustam, -tem 'rʌstəm  
 rustic 'rʌstɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ |-ly -lɪ  
 rusticate 'rʌstɪ,ket |-cated -,ketɪd  
 rustication ,rʌstɪ'keɪʃən  
 rusticity rʌs'tɪsɪtɪ  
 rustle 'rʌs| |-d -d |-ling 'rʌslɪŋ, 'rʌslɪŋ

rustler 'rʌslə; ES 'rʌslə(r)  
 Rustum 'rʌstəm  
 rusty 'rʌstɪ  
 rut rʌt|rʌtted 'rʌtɪd  
 rutabaga ,rutə'beɪə, -'beɪə  
 Rutgers 'rʌtʒəz; ES 'rʌtʒəz; |-s -ɪz  
 ruth, R- ruθ, rɪuθ  
 Ruthene ru'θɪn, rɪu- |-nia -nɪə |-nian -nɪən  
 ruthenium ru'θɪnəm, rɪu-  
 Rutherford 'rʌðəfəd; ES 'rʌðəfəd; |-ton -tən  
 Rutherford 'rʌðəfəd; ES 'rʌðəfəd  
 ruthless 'ruθlɪs, 'rɪuθ- |-ly -ɪ  
 Ruthven 'ruθvən (*Sc* 'rʌθvən, 'rɪvən)  
 Ruthwell 'rʌðwəl, 'rʌθ-, S+ 'rɪv|  
 Rutland 'rʌtlənd |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r),  
 -ʃə(r)  
 Rutledge 'rʌtlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 Ruud ru:d  
 -ry *unstressed ending* -rɪ, -rɪ. *For the sound of  
 the vowel, see -y.*  
 Ryan 'raɪən  
 Rydal Mount 'raɪd|'maʊnt  
 Ryder 'raɪdə; ES 'raɪdə(r)  
 rye, R- raɪ  
 Ryerson 'raɪəsn; ES 'raɪ-ə-  
 Rylstone 'rɪlstən, 'rɪlz-  
 Rymer 'raɪmə; ES 'raɪmə(r)  
 ryot 'raɪət  
 Ryswick 'raɪswɪk, 'rɪz-

## S

S, s *letter* ɛs |*pl* S's, Ss, *poss* S's 'ɛsɪz  
 -s *pl, poss, & 3 sg ending, see -es*  
 's *abbr. spelling of* has, is, us, *as in* he's **hɪz**,  
 she's **ʃɪz**, it's **ɪts**, there's **ðɜ:z**, **ðeəz**, let's  
**lets**, this's a fine day **ðɪs: ə fain de**  
 's *possessive ending, see §§87-88.*  
 Saar sar; ES sa:(r), E+sa:(r); (*Ger* za:r, *Fr*  
 sa:r)  
 Saarbrücken *Ger* 'za:r,brykən  
 Sabaoth 'sæbɪ,ʊθ, -nθ, -ɔθ  
 Sabatini ,sæbə'tɪnɪ (*It* ,saba'tɪ:nɪ)  
 Sabbatarian ,sæbə'tɛrɪən, -'tær-, -'tær-  
 Sabbath 'sæbəθ |Sabbaths 'sæbəθs  
 sabbatical, S- sə'bætrɪk| |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

saber, -bre 'seɪbə; ES 'seɪbə(r); |-ed, -d -d |-ing,  
 -bring -brɪŋ, -bərɪŋ  
 saber-toothed 'seɪbə,tuθt, -tuθd; ES 'seɪbə-  
 Sabine *people* 'seɪbɪn, *places* sə'bɪn  
 sable 'seɪb| |sabled 'seɪblɪd  
 sabot 'sæbə, 'sæbət (*Fr* sa'bo)  
 sabotage 'seɪbə,tʌʒ, 'sæbətɪdʒ (*Fr* sabɔ'ta:ʒ)  
 Sabrina sə'braɪnə  
 sac sæk  
 Sac sæk, 'sək = Sauk |Sac City *Ia* sək  
 saccharin 'sækərɪn  
 saccharine *n* 'sækərɪn, -,rɪn; *adj* -,rʌm, -rɪn  
 sacculle 'sækjʊl  
 sacerdotal ,sæsə'dɔtɪ; ES ,sæsə-; |-ly -ɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath **bæθ**; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡə**



sachem 'setʃəm  
 sachet sæ'ʃe (Fr sa'ʃe)  
 Sacheverell sə'ʃevərəl  
 sack sæk |sacked sækt  
 sackbut 'sæk,bʌt  
 sackcloth 'sæk,kləʊ, -,kləʊ—see cloth  
 sackful 'sæk,fʊl |-s -z  
 Saco 'səko  
 sacque sæk  
 sacral 'sekrəl  
 sacrament 'sækrəmənt  
 sacramental ,sækrə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -ism ,ɪzəm  
 | -ist -ɪst  
 sacramentarian ,sækrəmənt'teriən, -'ter-  
 Sacramento ,sækrə'mento  
 sacred 'sekrɪd  
 sacrifice *n, v* 'sækrə'faɪs, -,faɪz |-s -ɪz |-d  
 -,faɪst, -,faɪzd—*The pron. with z is now less frequent.*  
 sacrificial ,sækrə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 sacrilege 'sækrələdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 sacrilegious ,sækrɪ'lədʒəs, -'lɪdʒ—*British and American ,sækrɪ'lədʒəs is probably due to the analogy of 'sækrələdʒ and the unrelated rɪ'lədʒəs.*  
 sacring 'sekrɪŋ  
 sacristan 'sækrɪstən |sacristy 'sækrɪstɪ  
 sacrosanct 'sækrə'sæŋkt  
 sacrum 'sekrəm |-ra -rə  
 sad sæd  
 sadden 'sædn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'sædn̩ɪŋ, 'sædn̩ɪŋ  
 saddle 'sædl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'sædl̩ɪŋ, 'sædl̩ɪŋ  
 saddlebag 'sædl̩,bæɡ |-ged -d  
 saddlebow 'sædl̩,bəʊ  
 saddleless 'sædl̩lɪs  
 saddler, S- 'sædlə; ES 'sædlə(ɹ)  
 Sadducee 'sædʒə,si, 'sædʒu-  
 sadiron 'sæd,raɪən; ES -'raɪ-ən  
 sadism 'sædɪzəm, 'sed- |-ist -ɪst  
 sadistic sæ'dɪstɪk, se- |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ  
 safari sə'færɪ  
 safe sef  
 safeblower 'sef,bləʊ; ES -,blə-ə(ɹ)  
 safe-conduct 'sef'kɒndʌkt; ES+-'kɒn-  
 safeguard 'sef,gɑ:d; ES -,gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d;  
 |-ed -ɪd  
 safekeeping 'sef'ki:pɪŋ  
 safety 'seftɪ  
 safety-pin 'seftɪ,pɪn

safety-valve 'seftɪ,vælv  
 safflower 'sæ,flaʊə, -,flaʊ; ES -,flaʊ-ə(ɹ,  
 -,flaʊə(ɹ)  
 saffron 'sæfrən, 'sæfən; ES -frən, -fən; cf  
 apron  
 sag sæɡ |sagged sæɡd  
 saga 'səɡə  
 sagacious sə'ɡeɪəs, se- |-gacity sə'ɡeɪsətɪ  
 Sagadahoc 'sæɡədrɪ,hɒk, -,hɒk  
 sagamore, S- 'sæɡə'mɔ:ɹ, -mɔ:ɹ; ES -,mɔ:ə(ɹ,  
 E+-,mɔ:ə(ɹ)  
 sage sedʒ |sages 'sedʒɪz |-d -d |-brush -,brʌʃ  
 Saghalien 'sæɡə'li:n, sə'ɡəlɪən = Sakhalin  
 Saginaw 'sæɡə'nɔ  
 Sagitta, s- sə'dʒɪtə |pl & gen sg -tæ -tɪ  
 Sagittarius ,sædʒɪ'terɪəs, -'ter- |gen -rɪi -rɪ,ar  
 sago 'seɡo  
 Saguache sə'wʌtʃ, -'wʌtʃ |-s -ɪz (Am Sp  
 sə'wʌtʃe) = Sawatch  
 saguaro sə'ɡwɑ:ɹo, -'wɑ:ɹo  
 Saguenay ,sæɡə'neɪ  
 Sahara sə'hæərə, -'hæərə, -'hærə  
 sahib, S- 'sɑ:ɪb, 'səhɪb  
 said sed, unstressed səd (said he səd 'hi)  
 Saigon ,sɑ:'i:ɡɒn, sɑ:'ɡɒn (Fr sa-i'gɔ̃)  
 sail sel |sailed seld |-boat -bɒt  
 sailcloth 'sel,kləʊ, -,kləʊ, see cloth  
 sailer 'selə; ES 'selə(ɹ)  
 sailless 'sellɪs  
 sailor 'selə; ES 'selə(ɹ)  
 sainfoin 'seɪnfɔɪn  
 saint, S- sent—*Unstressed forms sɪnt, sənt, snt, sɪn, sən, sɪ are chiefly British. For additional names in Saint-, St.- see the second part of the name.*  
 Saint Agnes's Eve 'æɡnɪsɪz (in Keats St. Agnes' 'æɡnɪs)  
 Saint Albans 'ɔlbənz |-s -ɪz  
 Saint Asaph 'æsəf, 'esəf, 'esəf  
 Saint Augustine *ch. father*, missionary 'ɔɡəs-  
 'tɪn, ə'ɡæstɪn, ə-; Fla city 'ɔɡəs,tɪn  
 Saint Bernard *La, O* 'bɜ:nəd; ES 'bɜ:nəd,  
 'bɜ:nəd; *mt. pass, dog* bə'nɑ:d, bə'nɑ:d;  
 ES bə'nɑ:d, E+-'nɑ:d; (Fr ber'nɑ:ɹ)—*In bə'nɑ:d ə became ə by dissimilation (§121).*  
 Saint Cecilia sɪ'sɪljə, -'sɪlə, -'sɪljə  
 Saint Christopher 'krɪstəfə; ES 'krɪstəfə(ɹ)  
 Saint Clair 'kleɪ, 'klær; E 'kleə(ɹ, ES 'kleə(ɹ)  
 Saint Columb 'kələm; ES+-'kələm

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

Saint Croix 'krɔɪ, *Me, NB loc.* + sɪŋ' -, sɪnt' -  
 Saint Cuthbert 'kʌθbət; ES 'kʌθbət  
 Sainte-Anne-de-Beaupré -'ændəbo'pre  
 Sainte-Beuve *Fr* sɛt'bo:ev  
 St. Elmo 'elmo  
 Saint Gall 'gəl, 'gəl, 'gæl  
 Saint-Gaudens -'gɔdɪŋz |- 's -iz  
 Saint Giles 'dʒaɪlz |- 's -iz  
 Saint Gotthard, Goth- 'gʊtəd; ES 'gʊtəd,  
 'gʊt-; (*Fr* sɛŋ'gɔ'tar)  
 Saint Helena *saint* 'helɪnə, -lə-, *isl. & La, Cal*  
*places* hə'li:nə, 'sent'li:nə  
 St. Ives 'aɪvz, *novel* + 'ɪvz |- 's -iz  
 St. John *surname* 'sɪndʒən, 'sent'dʒən,  
 -'dʒən; *apos. & places* sent'dʒən, -'dʒən;  
*in NB loc.* sɪ'dʒən—*Lowell rimed* St. John  
*with Mohawk* Injun.  
 Saint Julien 'dʒuljən, 'dʒuljən  
 Saint Lawrence 'lɔrəns, 'lar-, 'lɔr- |- 's -iz  
 St. Leger *surname, race* sent'ledʒə, *less freq.*  
 'selɪndʒə; ES -dʒə(r)  
 Saint Louis *US places* 'lɔɪs, 'lɔɪs |- 's -iz  
 St. Mary-le-bone *church, borough* 'mɛrɪlə'bon  
 Saint-Mihiel *Fr* sɛ-'mi'jel  
 Saint-Moritz -'mɔrɪts, -'mɔr-; S -'mɔr-; |- 's  
 -iz  
 St. Pancras 'pæŋkrəs |- 's -iz  
 St. Regis 'rɪdʒɪs |- 's -iz  
 St. Ronan 'rɒnən, 'rɒnən, 'rɒn-  
 Saint-Saëns *Fr* sɛ-'sɛ  
 Saint Sophia sɔ'faɪə, sə-  
 Saint Swithin 'swɪðɪn, 'swɪðɪn  
 Saint Valentine 'vælən'taɪn  
 Saint Vitus 'vɪtəs |- 's -iz, *in* St. Vitus's  
 dance+ 'vɪtəs  
 saith seθ  
 sake sek  
 saké *Jap drink* 'saki  
 Sakhalin ,sækə'li:n = Saghalien  
 Saki 'saki, 'səki  
 sal *chem., geol.* sæl; *tree* sal, səl  
 salaam sə'lɑm |salaamed sə'lɑmd  
 salability, salea- ,sələ'bɪləti  
 salable 'seləbɪ |-bly -blɪ  
 salacious sə'leɪʃəs  
 salad 'sæləd  
 Saladin 'sælədɪn  
 Salamanca ,sələ'mæŋkə, -'mænkə  
 salamander 'sələ,mændə; ES -,mændə(r)

Salamis 'sæləmɪs |- 's -iz  
 sal-ammoniac ,sələ'mɒnɪ,æk, -nɪæk  
 Salarino ,sələ'rɪno  
 salary 'sæləri |salaried 'sæləriɪd  
 sale sel |-able -əbɪ |-bly -blɪ  
 Salem 'seləm  
 saleratus ,sælə'retəs  
 Salerio sə'leri,ɔ, -'lɪri,ɔ, -rjɔ  
 Salerno sə'lezno; ES -'lezno, -'lezno; (*It*  
 sə'lernɔ)  
 Salisbury 'selz,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ, -brɪ—*distinct from*  
 Salisbury  
 salesclerk 'selz,klɜ:k; ES -,klɜ:k, -,klɜ:k  
 salesman 'selzmən |-men -mən  
 salesroom 'selz,rʊm, -rʊm  
 saleswoman 'selz,wʊmən, -,wʊm- |-women  
 -,wʊmɪn, -ən  
 Salian 'selɪən  
 Salic 'sælk, 'selk = Salique (*Fr* sa'lik)  
 salicin 'sæləsɪn  
 salicylate 'sæləsɪ,let, sə'li:sə,let |-lated -,letɪd  
 salicylic ,sələ'sɪlɪk  
 salience 'selɪəns |salient 'selɪənt, -lɪənt  
 salify 'sələ,faɪ |-fied -faiɪd  
 saline 'selɪn |-linity sə'li:nəti  
 Saline sə'li:n |-ville -vɪl  
 Salique 'sælk, 'selk = Salic (*Fr* sa'lik)  
 Salisbury 'selz,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ, -brɪ—*cf* §121  
 saliva sə'laɪvə |-vous -vɔs |-ry 'sələ,vɛrɪ  
 salivate 'sələ,vet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,sələ'veʃən  
 sallet 'sælt  
 sallow 'sælo, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'sæləwɪŋ |-er  
 'sæləwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'sæləwɪst  
 Sallust 'sæləst  
 sally, S- 'sælɪ |sallied 'sæliɪd  
 sally lunn, S- L- 'sælɪ'lʌn  
 salmagundi, S- 'sælmə'gʌndɪ  
 salmon 'sæmən  
 Salmon *surname* 'sæmən, 'səm-; *Bible*  
 'sælmən  
 Salome sə'lɒmi  
 salon *Fr* sa'lɔ  
 Salonika, -ca, -ki ,sələ'nɪkə, ,səl-, -'nɑɪ-, -kɪ,  
 sə'lɑnikə; ES +-'lɒn-  
 saloon sə'lʊn  
 Salop *short for* Shropshire 'sæləp—*cf* §121  
 Salopian sə'lɒpiən  
 Salpiglossis, s- ,sælpɪ'glɪsɪs, -'glɪs-  
 salpinx 'sælpɪŋks |salpings sæl'pɪndʒɪz

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

salsify 'sælsəfi  
 sal soda 'sæl'soðə  
 salt sɔlt |salted 'sɔltɪd  
 salt-and-pepper 'sɔltŋ'pepə; ES -'pepə(r)  
 saltant 'sæltənt |saltation sæl'teɪʃən  
 saltarello 'sæltə'relə (It |salta'rello)  
 saltatory 'sæltə'tɔri, -'tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 saltcellar 'sɔlt'selə; ES -,selə(r)  
 Salter 'sɔltə; ES 'sɔltə(r)  
 Salt Lake City 'sɔlt'leɪk'sɪti  
 saltmarsh, S- 'sɔlt'mɑːʃ; ES -,mɑːʃ; E+  
 -,mɑːʃ; |-es -ɪz  
 Salton Sink 'sɔltŋ'sɪŋk  
 Saltonstall 'sɔltŋ'stɔl  
 saltpeter, -tre 'sɔlt'pɪtə; ES -'pɪtə(r)  
 saltworks 'sɔlt'wɜːks; ES -,wɜːks, -,wɜːks  
 salubrious sə'lubriəs, -'lu- |brity -brəti  
 salutary 'sæljə'teri, -jʊ-  
 salutation sæljə'teɪʃən, -jʊ-  
 salutorian sə'lutə'tɔriən, -'lu-, -'tɔr-; S  
 -'tɔr-  
 salutatory sə'lutə'tɔri, -'lu-, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 salute sə'lut, -'lu:t |d -ɪd  
 Saluzzo sə'lutso (It sa'luttso)  
 Salvador, El el'sælvə'dɔːr; ES -,dɔː(r); (Sp  
 -sælβə'ðɔːr)  
 Salvadoran, sælvə'dɔːrən, -'dɔːr-; S -'dɔːr-;  
 |-dorian -riən  
 salvage 'sælvɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |able -əb|  
 salvation sæl'veɪʃən ('Salvation Army)  
 salve n 'oɪntment,' v 'anoɪnt' sæv; E+sav,  
 sav; |d -d  
 salve v 'salvəʒ' sælv |d -d |v-able -əb|  
 Salve, s- 'ɪntj 'sælvɪ  
 salver 'tray' 'sælvə; ES 'sælvə(r)  
 salvia 'sælvɪə, 'sælvjə  
 Salvini sæl'vɪni (It sal'vɪni)  
 salvo 'sælvə |d -d  
 sal volatile 'sælvə'læt|j  
 salvor 'sælvə; ES 'sælvə(r)  
 Sam sæm  
 samara 'sæməərə  
 Samaria sə'merɪə, sə'merɪə |n -n  
 Samaritan sə'mærɪtŋ, sə'mer- |ism -ɪzəm  
 samarium sə'mærɪəm, sə'mer-, sə'mer-  
 Samarkand sæmə'kænd; ES sæmə'kænd  
 sambo, S- 'sæmbə  
 sambuke 'sæmbjuːk, -bjuːk  
 same sem

Samian 'semɪən, 'semjən  
 samite 'sæmɪt  
 Samnite 'sæmnɪt  
 Samoa sə'məʊ |Samoan sə'məʊən  
 Samos 'sæməs, -məs |-s -ɪz  
 Samoathrace 'sæməθres |-s -ɪz |-cian |sæmə-  
 θreɪʃən  
 samovar 'sæmə'vɔːr; ES -,vɔː(r), E+ -,vɑː(r)  
 samp sæmp  
 sampan 'sæmpæn  
 samphire 'sæmfɪə; ES 'sæmfə(r)  
 sample 'sæmp|; E+'sam-, 'səm-; |d -d  
 |-ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 sampler 'sæmp|ə; ES 'sæmp|ə(r), E+'sam-,  
 'səm-  
 Samson, -pson 'sæmpsŋ, 'sæmsŋ  
 Samuel 'sæmjʊəl, 'sæmjʊl, 'sæmjəl  
 samurai 'sæmʊ'reɪ  
 San Antonio sænən'tɔniə, sænən-, loc.+  
 sænən'tɔn  
 sanatorium sænə'tɔriəm, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr- |s -z  
 |-ria -riə  
 sanatory 'sænə'tɔri, -'tɔri; S -,tɔri  
 San Bernardino 'sæn,bɜːnə'dɪno, -nɔːr-; ES  
 -,bɜːnə-, -,bɜːnə-, -nɔː-  
 Sancho Panza 'sæŋkə'pænzə (Sp 'santfo-  
 'panθə)  
 sanctification sæŋktəfə'keɪʃən  
 sanctify 'sæŋktə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd |-fiedly  
 -,faɪdlɪ, -,faɪdlɪ  
 sanctimonious sæŋktə'mɒniəs, -'mɒnjəs  
 sanctimony 'sæŋktə'mɒni  
 sanction 'sæŋkʃən |-ed -d  
 sanctity 'sæŋktɪ  
 sanctuary 'sæŋktʃʊ'reɪ  
 sanctum 'sæŋktəm |s -z |rarely -tə 'sæŋktə  
 Sanctus 'sæŋktəs |-es -ɪz  
 sand sænd |sanded 'sændɪd  
 Sand, George 'dʒɔːrdʒ'sænd; ES 'dʒɔːdʒ-;  
 (Fr ʒɔːʒə'sɑ̃, -'sɑ̃:d)  
 sandal 'sænd| |-ed -d |-ing 'sændlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 sandalwood 'sænd|'wʊd  
 sandbag 'sænd,bæg, 'sæn,bæg |-bagged  
 -,bægd  
 sand-blind 'sænd'blaɪnd, 'sæn-  
 sandbur, -rr 'sænd,bɜː, 'sæn-; ES -,bɜː(r), -,bɜː  
 Sandburg 'sændbɜːg, 'sæn-; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg  
 Sanders 'sændəz, 'sæn-; ES -dɔːz; |-s -ɪz  
 Sandford, Sanf- 'sænfɔːd; ES 'sænfɔd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fɑ:m)

sandglass 'sænd,glæs, 'sæn-; E+,-,glas, -,glas;  -es -iz	Santa Catalina ,sæntə,kæt'l'ino
sandhi 'sændhi, 'sæn-, 'sæn-, -di	Santa Claus 'sænti,kləʒ, 'sæntə-  - 's -iz
Sandhurst 'sændhɜ:st; ES -hɜ:st, -hɜ:st	Santa Cruz US, WI ,sæntə'kruz; PI ,sæntə-'krus (Am Sp ,santa'krus);  - 's -iz  WPacif ,sæntə'krυθ (Sp ,santa'krυθ)
San Diego ,sæn-di'ego	Santa Cruz de Tenerife ,sæntə'kruz-dɪ,tənə-'rif (Sp ,santa'krυθ-ðe,tene'rif)
sandman 'sænd,mæn  -men -,men	Santa Fe NMex 'sæntə,fe, ,sæntə'fe, older -,fi, -fi
sandpaper 'sænd,pepə, 'sæn-; ES -,pepə(r);  -ed -d  -ing -,pepəriŋ, -,pepəriŋ	Santa Fé Arg ,santə'fe (Sp ,santa'fe)
sandpiper 'sænd,paɪpə, 'sæn-; ES -,paɪpə(r)	Santayana ,sænti'ænə, -'anə (Sp ,santa'jana)
Sandringham 'sændrɪŋəm	Santee sæn'ti
Sandrocottus ,sændrə'kɒtəs; ES+-'kɒt-;  - 's -iz	Santiago ,sænti'ego, -'ago (Sp ,santi'ago)
Sands sændz, sænz  - 's -iz	Santo Domingo ,sæntədə'mɪŋɡo (Sp ,santə-'ðo'mɪŋɡo)
sandstone 'sænd,stɒn, 'sæn-	São Paulo Pg ,sũ'paulu
Sandusky sən'daski	Saorstat Eireann 'sɜ:stət'erən, -'erən
sandwich, S- 'sændwɪtʃ, 'sæn-  -es -iz  -ed -t	sap sæp  sapped sæpt  -head -,hed
Sandys 'sændz, sænz  - 's -iz, in Shak. spell	sapheaded 'sæp'hedɪd ('sap,headed 'lout)
Sandys, Sands	sapid 'sæpɪd  -ity sæ'pɪdəti, sə-
sane sen  saneness 'sennɪs	sapience 'sepɪəns, -pɪəns  -ent -ənt
Sanford, Sand- 'sænfə:d; ES 'sænfəd	sapiential ,sepɪ'enʃəl  -ly -ɪ
San Francisco ,sænf'rɑ:nsɪsko	Sapir sə'pɪr, sɑ-; ES -'pɪər
sang sæŋ	sapling 'sæplɪŋ
sangaree ,sæŋgə'ri	sapodilla ,sæpə'dɪlə
Sanger 'sæŋgə, 'sæŋgə; ES -ə(r)	saponaceous ,sæpə'neʃəs
sang-froid Fr sɑ'frwɑ	saponification sə,pənəfə'keɪʃən; ES+,-,pən-
Sangraal sæŋ'grel	saponine 'sæpənɪn, -,nɪn  -nɪn -nɪn
sanguine 'sæŋɡwɪn  -nary -,eri  -ness	saponite 'sæpə'nat
-'gwɪnɪs  -neous sæŋ'gwɪnɪəs	Sapphic 'sæfɪk
Sanhedrin, -im 'sæni,drɪn, -drɪm	Sapphira sə'faɪrə
sanitarian ,sænə'terɪən, -'ter-  -rium -rɪəm	sapphire 'sæfaɪr; ES 'sæfaɪr(r);  -d -d
sanitary 'sænə,teri  -tation ,sænə'teɪʃən	sapphirine 'sæfəɪrɪn, -rɪn
sanity 'sænəti	Sappho 'sæfo
San Joaquin Cal ,sænwə'kɪn, PI ,sænhoə'kɪn	sappy 'sæpi
San Jose ,sænho'ze, -nə'ze ('San Jo,se 'scale)	saprophyte 'sæprə'faɪt  -tic ,sæprə'fɪtɪk
San Juan sæn'hwɑn, -'wɑn, -ən	sapsucker 'sæpsʌkə; ES 'sæp,sʌkə(r)
sank sæŋk	sapwood 'sæp,wʊd
San Miguel ,sænmi'gel	Saracen 'særəsən
Sannazaro ,sænə'zɑrə (It ,sanna'dzɑ:rə)	Saragossa ,særə'gʌsə, -'gʌsə
sans sænz (Fr sɑ̃)	Sarah, -ra 'serə, esp. S 'serə
San Salvador sæn'sælvə,dɔr; ES -,dɔr(r); (Sp ,salsə'ðɔr)	Sarajevo 'sarəje,vo, ,sarə'jevo
sans-culotte ,sænzkjʊ'lʊt, -kə-, -'lʊt  -tism	Saranac 'særə,næk
-izəm  -tist -ɪst (Fr sɑ̃ky'lɛt)	Sarasota ,særə'sɒtə
Sanskrit, -crit 'sænskɪt  -ic sæn'skɪtɪk	Saratoga ,særə'tɒgə ('Sara,toga 'chips)
sans-serif, sanserif sæn'serɪf, sænz's-	sarcasm 'sɑ:kæzəm; ES 'sɑ:kæzəm
Santa Ana, Anna ,sæntə'ænə, ,sænti'ænə	sarcastic sɑ'kæstɪk; ES sɑ:-;  -ally -li, -ɪkɪ
Santa Barbara ,sæntə'bɑ:bərə, -brə; ES -'bɑ:b-	sarcoma sɑ'kɒmə; ES sɑ:'kɒmə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (faim)

sarcophagus sar'kafəgəs; ES sa'kaf-, -'kof-;  
|-es -iz |-gi -,dʒar  
sard, S- sard; ES sa:d  
Sardanapalus ,sardə'næpələs; ES ,sa:d-; |-s  
-iz  
sardine stone 'sardɪn, -dɪn; ES 'sa:d-  
sardine fish sar'dɪn; ES sa:'dɪn (sar-  
dine 'salad)  
Sardinia sar'dɪniə, -njo; ES sa'd-; |-n -n  
Sardis 'sardɪs; ES 'sa:dɪs; |-s -iz  
sardius 'sardɪəs; ES 'sa:dɪəs; |-es -iz  
sardonic sar'danɪk; ES sa:'danɪk, -'dɒnɪk;  
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
sardonyx 'sardənɪks; ES 'sa:d-; |-es -iz  
sargasso, S- sar'gæso; ES sa:'gæso  
Sargeant, -gent, -geaunt 'sardʒənt; ES  
'sa:dʒ-  
Sargon 'sargan; ES 'sa:gan, -gɒn  
sari 'sari  
sark sark; ES sa:k; |-ed -t  
sarong sə'rɒŋ, 'sarɒŋ, -rɒŋ  
Saroyan sə'rɒjən  
Sarpedon sar'pɪdɒn, -dɒn; ES sa:'pɪdɒn, -dɒn,  
-dɒn  
sarsaparilla ,sarsə'pərɪlə, ,sarsə-; ES ,sɑ:s-  
sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt; ES 'sa:snɪt  
Sarto, del del'sartɔ; ES -'sɑ:tɔ  
sartorial sar'tɔrɪəl, -rjəl, -'tɔr-; ES sa'tɔr-,  
E+-'tɔr-  
Sartor Resartus 'sartɔrɪ'sartəs; ES 'sa:tɔrɪ-  
'sa:təs  
Sarum 'serəm, 'sær-, 'ser- —cf Salisbury  
sash sæf |sashes 'sæfɪz |sashed sæft  
sashay sæ'ʃe |-ed -d  
Saskatchewan səs'kætʃə,wən, səs-, -,wɒn,  
-,wɒn, -wɒn  
Saskatoon ,sæskə'tu:n  
sassafras 'sæsə'fræs, 'sæsf-  
Sassenach 'sæsnək, -ək  
Sassoon sæ'sun, sə'sun  
sassy 'sæsi  
sat sæt  
Satan 'setɒn  
satanic se'tænɪk, sə- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
satchel 'sætʃəl |-ed -d  
sate past of sit set, sæt  
sate /ʃɪl/ set |sated 'setɪd  
sateen sæ'tɪn

satellite 'sæt|jəɪt  
satiability ,sefɪə'blɪəti, ,sefə-  
satiableness 'sefɪəblɪ, 'sefə- |-bly -blɪ  
satiating 'sefɪjət |-d -ɪd  
satiety sə'taɪəti, sæ't-  
satin 'sætɪn, 'sætɪn |-ed -d  
satinette, -net ,sætɪ'et, -trɪ'net  
satinwood 'sætɪn,wʊd, 'sætɪn-  
satire 'sætəɪr; ES 'sætəɪrɪ  
satiric sə'tɪrɪk, sə- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
satirist 'sætəɪrɪst  
satirize 'sætə,rəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd  
satisfaction 'sætɪs'fækʃən |-tory -trɪ, -tɔrɪ  
|-torily -trəlɪ, -tɔrəlɪ  
satisfy 'sætɪs,fəɪ |-fied -fəɪd  
satrap 'setræp, -træp |-y 'setrəpɪ, 'sætɪrəpɪ  
saturable 'sætʃərəblɪ |-bly -blɪ  
saturant 'sætʃərənt  
saturate 'sætʃə'reɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ,sætʃə'refən  
Saturday 'sætə'dɪ; ES 'sætə-; see Monday  
Saturn 'sætən; ES 'sætən  
Saturnale ,sætə'neli; ES ,sætə-; |-lia -liə, -ljə  
Saturnian sæ'tɜ:nən; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-  
saturnine, S- 'sætə'nəɪn; ES 'sætə'nəɪn  
Saturninus ,sætə'nəɪnəs; ES ,sætə-; |-s -ɪz  
satyr 'sætə, 'setə; ES 'sætə'r, 'setə'r  
sauce sɔs |sauces 'sɔsɪz |sauced sɔst  
saucebox 'sɔs,bɒks; ES +-,bɒks; |-es -ɪz  
saucepan 'sɔs,pæn, -pən  
saucer 'sɔsə; ES 'sɔsə(r); |-ed -d  
saucy 'sɔsi  
sauerkraut 'saʊr,kraʊt; ES 'saʊə,kraʊt  
Sauk Center Minn., Sauk City Wis sɔk  
Saul sɔl  
Sault Sainte Marie 'su,sentmə'rɪ  
Saunders 'sɔndəz, 'sɒn-, 'sæn-, 'sæn- |-s -ɪz  
saunter 'sɔntə, 'sɒn-, 'sæn-; ES -tɔr; |-ed -ɪd  
|-ing -tɔrɪŋ, -trɪŋ  
saurian 'sɔrɪən  
sauropod 'sɔrə,pɒd; ES +-,pɒd  
sausage 'sɔsɪʒ, 'sɒs-, 'sæs- |-s -ɪz  
Sausalito ,sɔsə'lɪtə, -ə  
sauté sə'te |-téd -téd (|sau,té 'hash)  
sauterne, S- sə'tɜ:n; ES sə'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n  
savagely 'sævɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-ry -rɪ  
savanna, -ah, S- sə'veinə  
savant sə'vɑnt, 'sævənt (Fr sa'vɑ̃)  
save sev |saved sevɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

save-all 'sevəl  
 saver 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r)  
 savings-bank 'seviŋz,bæŋk  
 savior, Saviour 'sevjə; ES 'sevjə(r)  
 savoir-faire 'sævwar'fær, -'fær; E 'sævwa:-  
 'fæə(r), ES -'fæə(r); (*Fr* savwar'fæ:r)  
 Savonarola 'sævənə'rolə (*It* ,savonə'rolə)  
 savor 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -vəriŋ,  
 -vriŋ  
 savory 'sevəri, 'sevri  
 Savoy sə'vɔɪ  
 Savoyard sə'vɔɪəd, sə'vɔjəd; ES -əd, -jəd;  
 (*Fr* savɔ'jær)  
 savvy, -ey 'sævi |-ied, -eyed 'sævid  
 saw sɔ |*past* sawed sɔd |*ppic* sawed sɔd *or*  
 sawn sɔn |-ing 'sɔ:ŋ  
 saw *past of see* sɔ  
 Sawatch sə'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ |-s -iz, *cf* Saguache  
 sawbones 'sɔ,bɒnz |-s -iz  
 sawbuck 'sɔ,bʌk  
 sawdust 'sɔ,dʌst |sawdusted 'sɔ,dʌstɪd  
 sawfish 'sɔ,fiʃ |-fish's -fiʃɪz  
 sawfly 'sɔ,flaɪ  
 sawhorse 'sɔ,hɔrs; ES -,hɔəs; |-s -iz  
 sawmill 'sɔ,mɪl  
 sawn *one ppic of saw sɔn*  
 saw-toothed 'sɔ,tuθt, -,tuθd  
 sawyer, S- 'sɔjə; ES 'sɔjə(r)  
 Saxe sæks |-s -iz  
 saxhorn 'sæks,hɔrn; ES -,hɔən  
 saxifrage 'sæksə'frɪdʒ |-gous sæks'ifrægəs  
 Saxon 'sæksn |Saxony 'sæksəni, 'sæksni  
 saxophone 'sæksə'fɒn |-d -d |-mist -ɪst  
 say se |says seɪ |saith seθ |said seɪ; *unstressed*  
 sɔz (sɔz 'hi), sɔd (sɔd 'hi)  
 Sayce ses |-s -iz  
 say-so 'se,sɔ  
 'sblood zbləd  
 scab skæb |scabbed skæbd  
 scabbard 'skæbəd; ES 'skæbəd; |-ed -ɪd  
 scabbed *adj* 'skæbɪd, skæbd |-ness -ɪdnɪs  
 scabies 'skeɪ,bɪz, 'skeɪz  
 Scabiosa 'skeɪbɪ'ɒsə |scabious 'skeɪbrɪəs  
 scabrous 'skeɪbrəs  
 Scafell 'skɔ'fel |S- Pike 'skɔ,fel'paɪk  
 scaffold 'skæfɪd, 'skæfɒld |-ed -ɪd  
 scaffoldage 'skæfɪdɪdʒ |-ding -dɪŋ  
 scalawag, -ll- 'skælə,wæg |-ery -əri, -ri  
 scald skɔld |scalded 'skɔldɪd

scale skel |scaled skeld  
 scalene sk'eɪlɪn ('sca,lɪne 'triangle)  
 Scaliger 'skæɪdʒə; ES 'skæɪdʒə(r)  
 scallion 'skæljən  
 scallop 'skaləp, 'skæl-; ES + 'skɒl-; |-ed -t  
 Scalopus skə'lɒpəs  
 scalp skælp |scalped skælpɪt  
 scalpel 'skælpel |scalpeled 'skælpeld  
 scaly 'skeli  
 Scamander, s- skə'mændə; ES -'mændə(r);  
 |-ed -d |-ing -dəriŋ, -driŋ  
 scamp skæmp |scamped skæmpɪt  
 scamper 'skæmpə; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -pəriŋ, -priŋ  
 scan skæn |scanned skænd  
 scandal 'skændl |-ed -d |-ing -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 scandalize 'skændlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 scandalous 'skændləs, -dləs  
 Scanderbeg 'skændə'beg; ES 'skændə-  
 Scandinavia 'skændə'nevɪə, -vɪə |-n -n  
 scandium 'skændrəm  
 scansion 'skænsən  
 scant skænt |scanted 'skæntɪd  
 scantling 'skæntɪŋ |-ed -d  
 scanty 'skæntɪ |-tily -tɪl, -tɪl  
 Scapa Flow 'skæpə'flo, 'skapə-  
 'scape, scape skep |-ed -t |-goat -,gɒt  
 scapegrace 'skæp'g्रेस |-graces -,g्रेसɪz  
 scapula 'skæpjələ |-s -z |-lae -li  
 scar skar; ES skɑ:(r), E+skɑ:(r); |-red -d  
 scarab 'skærəb |-oid -ɔɪd  
 scarabaeus 'skærə'bɪəs |-es -ɪz |-baeɪ -'biar  
 Scaramouch, s- 'skærə,mʌʃ, -mʌf |-es -ɪz  
 Scarboro, -rough 'skar,bɜ:ɒ, -ə; ES 'skɑ:(r),bɜ:-,  
 -,bʌr-, -bɜ:-, E+'skɑ:-  
 scarce skərs, skərs; E skəs, ES skəs;  
 |-city -əti  
 scare skər, skær; E skəə(r), ES skəə(r); |-d -d  
 |-crow -,kro  
 scarf skɑ:f; ES skɑ:f, E+skɑ:f; |-rves -vz *or*  
 -rfs -s |-ed -t |-rved -vd  
 scarification 'skærə'fɪkeɪʃən  
 scarify 'skærə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
 scarlatina 'skarlə'tɪnə; ES ,skɑ:l-, E+,skɑ:l-  
 Scarlatti skar'lɑ:ti, -'lɑ:ti; ES skɑ:l-; (*It*  
 skar'latti)  
 scarlet 'skarlɪt; ES 'skɑ:lɪt, E+'skɑ:l-  
 scarp skɑ:p; ES skɑ:p, E+skɑ:p; |-ed -t  
 Scarsdale 'skɑ:z,del; ES 'skɑ:z-, E+'skɑ:z-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

scarved *skarvd*; ES *skɑ:vɔ*, E+*skɑ:vɔ*  
 scarves *skarvz*; ES *skɑ:vz*, E+*skɑ:vz*  
 scary *'skəri*, *'skɛ:rɪ*, *'skærɪ*; S *'skærɪ*—Some  
*speakers distinguish scary from skerry by a*  
*longer ɛ.*  
 scat *card game skat*  
 scat *'gɪl' skæt* | -ted -ɪd  
 scathe *skeð* | scathed *skeðd* | -thing -ɪŋ | -less -lɪs  
 scatter *'skætə*; ES *'skætə(r)*; | -ed -d  
 scatterbrain *'skætə,bren* | -s -z | -ed -d  
 scaup *skɒp*  
 scavenge *'skævɪŋz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -r -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 scenario *sɪ'nærɪə*, -'nær-, -'nær- (*It fe'nɑ:rjə*)  
 | -rist -rɪst  
 scene *sin* | scened *sɪnd* | -ry -əri, -rɪ  
 scenic *'sɪnɪk*, *'sɛ:n* | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪl̩, -ɪkl̩  
 scenography *sɪ'nɑgrəfɪ*, -'nɒg-  
 scent *sent* | scented *'sɛntɪd*  
 scepter, -tre *'septə*; ES *'septə(r)*; | -(e)d -d  
 | -(r)ing *'septərɪŋ*, -p
 sceptic *'skɛptɪk* | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪl̩, -ɪkl̩  
 scepticism *'skɛptə,sɪzəm*  
 Schacht *Ger faxt*  
 schedule *'skɛdʒʊl* | -d -d, *Brit* *'ʃɛdʒʊl*  
 scheelite *'ʃɪlɪt*  
 Scheherazade *fə'hɛrə'zadə*, -,'hærə-, -,'hɪrə-  
 Scheldt *skɛlt*  
 schematic *ski'mættɪk* | -ally -ɪl̩, -ɪkl̩  
 schematism *'skɪmə,tɪzəm*  
 schematize *'skɪmə,təɪz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 scheme *skɪm* | schemed *skɪmd*  
 Schenectady *skə'nektədɪ*  
 scherzando *sker'tsando*, -'tsændo (*It sker-*  
*'tsando*)  
 scherzo *'skɛrtso* | -s -z | -zi -tɪ (*It 'skertso*)  
 Schiaparelli *ʃkɪ,apə'relɪ*, *'skjap-* (*It 'skjapə-*  
*'relli*)  
 Schick *fɪk* | S- test *'fɪk,tɛst*  
 Schiller *'ʃɪlə*; ES *'ʃɪlə(r)*; (*Ger 'ʃɪlə(r)*)  
 schism *'sɪzəm* | -atism *'sɪzmə,tɪzəm*  
 schismatic *sɪz'mættɪk* | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪl̩, -ɪkl̩  
 schist *fɪst* | -ic -ɪk | -ose -os | -ous -əs  
 schizocarp *'skɪzə,kɑrp*; ES -,*kɑ:p*, E+*-,kɑ:p*  
 schizophrenia *'skɪzə'frɪniə* | -ic -'frɛnɪk  
 Schlegel *'ʃlɛɡ* | (*Ger 'ʃlɛ:gəl*)  
 Schleswig *'ʃlɛswɪɡ*, *'ʃlɛs-* (*Ger 'ʃlɛ:svɪx*, *'ʃlɛs-*)  
 | S- -Holstein -'hɒlstɑɪn  
 Schley *Am admiral slɑɪ*; *Ga county ʃlɑɪ*

Schliemann *'ʃlɪmən* (*Ger 'ʃlɪ:man*)  
 Schmidt *fɪmt*  
 schnapps *ʃnæps*, *ʃnɑps* (*Ger schnaps ʃnɑps*)  
 schnauzer *'ʃnaʊzə*; ES *'ʃnaʊzə(r)*; (*Ger*  
*'ʃnaʊtsər*)  
 Schoenbrunn *o 'ʃɛnbʁʊn*, -brʊn (*Ger ʃə:n-*  
*'brʊn*)  
 Schofield *'skɒfɪld*  
 Schoharie *sko'hærɪ*  
 scholar *'skɒlə*; ES *'skɒlə(r)*, *'skɒl-*; | -ship -,'ʃɪp  
 scholastic *sko'læstɪk* | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪl̩ | -ly -lɪ  
 | -ism -tə,sɪzəm  
 Scholes *skɒlz* | -'s -ɪz  
 scholiast *'skɒlɪ,æst* | -ic *'skɒlɪ,æstɪk*  
 scholium *'skɒlɪəm* | -lia -lɪə  
 Schönbrunn *'ʃɛnbʁʊn* (*Ger ʃə:n'brʊn*)  
 school *skul* | -ed -d | -book -,'bʊk | -boy -,'bɔɪ  
 schoolfellow *'skul,felo*, -ə  
 schoolgirl *'skul,gɜ:l*; ES -,*gɜ:l*, -*gɜ:l*  
 schoolhouse *'skul,hauz* | -ses -zɪz  
 schoolma'am *'skul,məm*, -,'mæm  
 schoolman *'scholastic* *'skulmən* | -men -mən  
 schoolman *'schoolteacher* *'skul,mæn* | -men  
 -,'mɛn  
 schoolmarm *'skul,məm*, -,'mɑ:m; ES -,*mɑ:m*,  
 E+*-,mɑ:m*  
 schoolmaster *'skul,mæstə*; ES -,*mæstə(r)*,  
 E+*-,mas-*, -,'mas-; | -ed -d | -ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ  
 schoolmate *'skul,met*  
 schoolmistress *'skul,mɪstrɪs* | -es -ɪz  
 schoolroom *'skul,rʊm*, -,'rʊm  
 schoolteacher *'skul,tɪtʃə*; ES -,*tɪtʃə(r)*  
 schoolyard *'skul,jɑ:d*; ES -,*jɑ:d*, E+*-,jɑ:d*  
 schooner *'skunə*; ES *'skunə(r)*  
 schooner-rigged *'skunə,rɪgd*; ES *'skunə-*  
 Schopenhauer *'ʃɒpən,hauə*; ES -,*hau-ə(r)*  
 schottische, -sch *'ʃɒtɪʃ*; ES+*'ʃɒt-*; | -(e)s -ɪz  
 | -(e)d -t  
 Schroon *skru:n*  
 Schubert *'ʃubət*, *'ʃru-*; ES -bət; (*Ger 'ʃu:bərt*)  
 Schulenburg *'ʃulən,bɜ:ɡ*; ES -,*bɜ:ɡ*, -,'bɜ:ɡ  
 Schumann *'ʃʊmən*, *'ʃru-* | S- -Heink -,'haɪŋk  
 Schurman *'ʃʊrmən*; ES *'ʃʊmən*  
 Schurz *ʃɜ:ts*; ES *ʃʊ:ts*; | -'s -ɪz  
 Schuyler *'skaɪlə*; ES *'skaɪlə(r)*; | -ville -,'vɪl  
 Schuykill *'skulkɪl*  
 schwa *ʃwə* (*Ger ʃvə*)  
 Schwab *fʊwəb*, *fʊwɒb*, *fʊwɒb*  
 Schwartz *swɔ:ts*; ES *swɔ:ts*; | -'s -ɪz

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪm*

schweizerkäse 'swaɪtsə,keɪzə; ES -tsə-; (*Ger*)  
 'ʃvaɪtsər,keɪzə)  
 sciagram 'saɪə,græm |-graph -,græf; E+  
 -,graf -,graf  
 sciagraphy saɪ'ægrəfi  
 sciatic saɪ'ætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 sciatica saɪ'ætɪkə  
 science 'saɪəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 scientific ,saɪəns'tɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 scientist, S- 'saɪəntɪst  
 scientific ,saɪəns'tɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 scilicet 'sɪlɪ,set  
 Scilla 'Scylla' 'sɪlə (*It* 'ʃɪllə)  
 Scilla 'squill' 'sɪlə  
 Scilly Isles 'sɪlɪ'aɪlz  
 scimitar, -ter 'sɪmətə; ES 'sɪmətə(r); |-ed -d  
 scintilla sɪn'tɪlə  
 scintillate 'sɪntɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 scintillation ,sɪntɪ'elʃən  
 sciolism 'saɪə,lɪzəm |-list -lɪst  
 scion 'saɪən  
 Scioto saɪ'otə, -tə  
 Scipio 'sɪpɪ,ə  
 scire facias 'saɪrɪ'feɪʃ,æɪs  
 scirrhous 'sɪrəs, 'skɪr- |r-hous -əs  
 scission 'sɪzən, 'sɪʃən  
 scissor 'sɪzə; ES 'sɪzə(r); |-s -z |-ed -d  
 Scituate 'sɪtʃu,et, 'sɪtʃə,wet  
 sclaff sklæf |sclaffed sklæft  
 scleriasis sklɪ'rɪəsɪs  
 sclerometer sklɪ'rəmətə; ES -'rəmətə(r),  
 -'rɒm-  
 sclerosis sklɪ'rɒsɪs |-roses -'rɒsɪz  
 sclerotic sklɪ'rətɪk; ES+-'rɒt-; |-al -|  
 sclerous 'sklɪrəs  
 scoff skɒf, skɒf |-ed -t  
 scold skold |scolded 'skoldɪd  
 Scollard 'skɒləd; ES 'skɒləd, 'skɒl-  
 Scollay 'skɒlɪ, sp. pron. 'skɒlɪ, ES+ 'skɒlɪ  
 scollop 'skɒləp; ES+ 'skɒl-; |-ed -t  
 sconce skæns; ES+skɒns; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 scone skɒn, skɒn  
 Scone skun, skɒn  
 scoop skup |scooped skupt |-ful 'skup,ful  
 scoot skut |scooted 'skutɪd  
 scop skɒp, skɒp; ES+skɒp  
 scope skɒp  
 scopolamin skɒ'pɒləmɪn, -'pɒl-, ,skɒpə-  
 'læmɪn |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn

scorbutic skɒr'bju:tɪk, -'bɪu-; ES skɒə-; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 scorch skɔ:tʃ; ES skɒ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 score skɔr, skɔr; ES skɒə(r, E+skɒə(r); |-d -d  
 scoria 'skɔrɪə, 'skɔr-; S 'skɔr-; |-riae -rɪ,ɪ  
 scoriaceous ,skɔrɪ'elʃəs, ,skɔr-; S ,skɔr-  
 scorify 'skɔrə,faɪ, 'skɔr-; S 'skɔr-; |-fied -,faɪd  
 scorn skɔrn; ES skɒən; |-ed -d |-ful -fəl  
 |-fully -fəli  
 Scorpio 'skɔrpi,ə; ES 'skɒəpi,ə  
 scorpion 'skɔrpiən; ES 'skɒəpiən  
 Scot, s- skat; ES+skɒt  
 Scotch skatʃ; ES+skɒtʃ; |-man -mən |-men  
 -mən  
 scotch skatʃ; ES+skɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 Scotch-Irish 'skatʃ'aɪrɪʃ; ES+ 'skɒtʃ-  
 scoter 'skɒtə; ES 'skɒtə(r)  
 scot-free 'skat'fri; ES+ 'skɒt-; ('scot-,free  
 'trɪp)  
 Scotia 'skɒʃə, -fɪə  
 Scotland 'skɒtlənd; ES+ 'skɒt-  
 Scots skats; ES+skɒts; |-man -mən |-men  
 -mən  
 Scotswoman 'skats,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES+  
 'skɒts-; |-women -,wɪmɪn, -ən  
 Scott skat; ES+skɒt; |-dale -,del  
 Scottishism 'skatə,sɪzəm; ES+ 'skɒtə-  
 Scottish 'skatʃ; ES+ 'skɒt-  
 Scottsbluff 'skats,blʌf; ES+ 'skɒts-  
 Scotts Bluff 'skats'blʌf; ES+ 'skɒts-  
 Scotus 'skɒtəs |-'s -ɪz  
 scoundrel 'skaʊndrəl |-ly -ɪ  
 scour skaur; ES skauə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'skaʊrɪŋ  
 scourge skɔ:dʒ; ES skɒdʒ, skɔ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 scouse skaʊs |-s -ɪz  
 scout skaut |scouted 'skautɪd  
 scoutmaster 'skaut,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r,  
 E+ -,mas-, -,mas-  
 scow skaʊ |scowed skaʊd  
 scowl skaʊl |scowled skaʊld  
 scrabble 'skræbɪ |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 scrag skræg |scragged skrægd  
 scragged adj 'skræɡɪd |-gled -ld |-gling -lɪŋ  
 |-gly -lɪ |-gy -ɪ |-gily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ  
 scam skræm |scammed skræmd  
 scramble 'skræmbɪ |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 scrannel 'skrænɪ  
 Scranton 'skræntən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



scrap *skræp* |scrapped *skræpt* | -book -,*bʊk*  
 scrape *skrep* |scraped *skrept*  
 scraper *'skrepə;* ES *'skrepə(r)*  
 scrapper *'skræpə;* ES *'skræpə(r)*  
 scapple *'skræp|*  
 scrappy *'skræpi* |-ily -,*li*, -*li*  
 scratch *skrætʃ* |scratches *'skrætʃɪz* |-ed -*t*  
 scratch-awl *'skrætʃ,əl*  
 scrawl *skrɔl* |scrawled *skrɔld*  
 scrawny *'skrɔni*  
 squeak *skrik* |squeaked *skrikt*  
 scream *skrim* |screamed *skrimd*  
 scree *skri*  
 screech *skritʃ* |screeches *'skritʃɪz* |-ed -*t*  
 screech-owl *'skritʃ,əʊl*  
 screed *skrid* |screeded *'skridid*  
 screen *skrin* |screened *skrind*  
 Screven *'skri:vɪn*, -*ən*  
 screw *skru*, *skriu* |-ed -*d* |-driver -,*draivə;* ES  
 -,*draivə(r)*  
 Scriabin *skri'əbin*, *'skriəbin*  
 scribble *'skrib|* |-d -*d* |-ling *'skribliŋ*, -*b|liŋ*  
 scribbler *'skriblə;* ES *'skriblə(r)*  
 scribe *skraib* |scribed *skraibd*  
 Scribner *'skribnə;* ES *'skribnə(r)*  
 scrim *skrim*  
 scrimmage *'skrimidʒ* |-s -*iz* |-d -*d*  
 scrimp *skrimp* |scrimped *skrimpt*  
 scrimshaw *'skrimʃə* |-ed -*d*  
 scrip *skrip* |-page *'skripidʒ*  
 script *skript*  
 scriptorium *skrip'tɔriəm*, -*tɔr-*; S -*'tɔr-*; |-ria  
 -*riə*  
 scriptural, S- *'skriptʃərəl* |-ly -*l* |-ism -,*izəm*  
 scripture, S- *'skriptʃə;* ES *'skriptʃə(r)*; |-d -*d*  
 Scriven *'skri:vən*  
 scrivener, S- *'skri:vənə*, -*vənə;* ES -*nə(r)*  
 scrod *skrɔd*; ES+*skrɔd*  
 scrofula *'skrɔfjələ*, *'skrɔf-*, *'skraf-* |-lous -*ləs*  
 scroll *skrɔl* |scrolled *skrɔld*  
 scrooch *skrutʃ* |-es -*iz* |-ed -*t*  
 Scrooge *skrudʒ* |-<sup>2</sup>s -*iz*  
 Scoop *skrup*  
 scrotum *'skrotəm* |-tal -*t|*  
 scrouge *skrudʒ*, *skraudʒ* |-s -*iz* |-d -*d*  
 scrounge *skraundʒ* |-s -*iz* |-d -*d*  
 scrub *skrʌb* |scrubbed *skrʌbd*  
 scrubbed *adj* *'skrʌbid*  
 scrub-brush *'skrʌb,bʁʌʃ* |-es -*iz*

scrubby *'skrʌbi*  
 scruff *skraʃ*  
 scrummage *'skrʌmidʒ* |-s -*iz* |-d -*d*  
 scrumptious *'skrʌmpʃəs*  
 scrunch *skrʌntʃ* |-es -*iz* |-ed -*t*  
 scruple *'skrup|*, *'skriu-* |-d -*d* |-ling -,*pliŋ*,  
 -,*pliŋ*, |-pulous -,*pjələs*  
 scrupulosity *'skrupjə'ləsəti*, *'skriu-*; ES+  
 -,*'ləs-*  
 scrutinize *'skrutɪ,aiz*, *'skriu-* |-s -*iz* |-d -*d*  
 |-ny -*i*  
 Scrymgeour, -e, -*miger*, -*migar* *'skrimdʒə;*  
 ES -*dʒə(r)*  
 scud *skʌd* |scudded *'skʌdid* |-der, S- *ə;* ES  
 -*ə(r)*  
 Scudéry *Fr* *skyde'ri*  
 scudo *It* *'sku:do* |-di -*di*  
 scuff *skʌʃ* |scuffed *skʌʃt*  
 scuffle *'skʌʃ|* |-d -*d* |-ling *'skʌʃliŋ*, -*f|liŋ*  
 sculduddery *skʌl'dʌdəri*, -*dri* |-duggery  
 -,*dagəri*, -*grɪ*  
 sculk *skʌlk* |sculked *skʌlkt*  
 scull *skʌl* |sculled *skʌld*  
 sculduddery, -*dugg-* *see* sculduddery  
 scullery *'skʌləri*  
 scullion *'skʌljən*  
 sculp *skʌlp* |-ed -*t*  
 sculpin *'skʌlpi:n*  
 sculptor *'skʌlptə;* ES *'skʌlptə(r)*  
 sculptress *'skʌlptri:s* |-es -*iz*  
 sculptural *'skʌlptʃərəl* |-ly -*l*  
 sculpture *'skʌlptʃə;* ES -*tʃə(r)*; |-d -*d*  
 sculpturesque *'skʌlptʃə'resk*  
 scum *skʌm* |scummed *skʌmd* |-my -*i*  
 scumble *'skʌmb|* |-d -*d* |-ling *'skʌmbliŋ*,  
 -,*b|liŋ*  
 scup *skʌp* |scupped *skʌpt*  
 supper *'skʌpə;* ES -*pə(r)*; |-ed -*d* |-ling  
*'skʌpəriŋ*, *'skʌpriŋ*  
 suppernong *'skʌpə,nɔŋ*, -,*nɔŋ*, -,*nɔŋ*; ES  
*'skʌpə-*  
 surf *skɜ:f*; ES *skɜ:f*, *skɜ:f*; |-ed -*t* |-y -*i*  
 scurrie *'skɜ:il*, -*əl*; ES *'skɜ:r-*, *'skar-*, *'skɜ:-*;  
 |-lous -*əs*  
 scurrility *skə'riləti*, *skɜ'ɪl-*; ES+*skɜ'ril-*,  
*skʌ-*  
 scurry, S- *'skɜ:ɪ*; ES *'skɜ:ɪ*, *'skʌɪ*, *'skɜ:ɪ*  
 scurvy *'skɜ:vɪ*; ES *'skɜ:vɪ*, *'skɜ:vɪ*  
 scut *skʌt* |scuttled *'skʌtid*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tuθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə;* ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *'ju:ziŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fiuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vi:ʒən* |Eden *'idn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'ki:pŋ*

- Scutari 'skutəri, sku'təri  
 scutate 'skjutet, 'skiu-  
 scutch skʌtʃ |scutches 'skʌtʃɪz |-ed -t  
 scutcheon 'skʌtʃən |-ed -d  
 scute skju:t, skut  
 scutella skju'telə, skru- |-Jae -i  
 scutellate 'platterlike' 'skjut|et, 'skiu-  
 scutellate 'scaly' skju'telɪt, 'skjut|et, -kru-  
 scutellum skju'teləm, skru- |-la -ə  
 scutter 'skʌtə; ES 'skʌtə(r); |-ed -d  
 scuttle 'skʌt| |-d -d |-ling 'skʌt|lɪŋ, -tlɪŋ  
 Scylla 'sɪlə  
 scythe sɑ:ð |scythed sɑ:ðd  
 Scythia 'sɪθiə |-n -n  
 'sdeath zdεθ  
 se music se  
 se- unstressed word initial sɪ-, sə-, si- (sedate  
 sɪ'det, sə'det, si'det); before l often s|-  
 (select s|'ekt). In the vocab. when only one  
 pron. is given (usually sɪ-), it is to be under-  
 stood that many speakers also pronounce sə-,  
 si-, s|- (si- esp. in deliberate speech).  
 sea si |-beach -'bitʃ |-beaches -'bitʃɪz  
 Seabeach 'si,bitʃ, loc. 'sɪbɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 seaboard 'si,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd, E+  
 -,bɔəd  
 sea-born 'si,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔən  
 sea-borne 'si,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔən, E+  
 -,bɔən  
 Seabright 'si,braɪt  
 seacoast 'si,kɔst  
 seafarer 'si,færə, -,færə; E -,færə(r), ES  
 -,færə(r)  
 seafaring 'si,færɪŋ, -,fær-; S -,fær-  
 Seaford 'sɪfəd; ES 'sɪfəd  
 seafowl 'si,fəʊl  
 Seager 'sɪgə; ES 'sɪgə(r)  
 seagirt 'si,gɜ:t; ES -,gɜ:t, -,gɜ:t  
 seagoing 'si,gə-ɪŋ  
 seal sil |sealed sɪld |sealery 'sɪləri  
 sealless 'sɪllɪs  
 Sealyham 'sɪl,hæm, 'sɪlhəm  
 seam sɪm |seamed sɪmd  
 seaman 'sɪmən |-men -mən |-like -'laɪk |-ly -lɪ  
 |-ship -'ʃɪp  
 seamark 'si,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+-,mɑ:k  
 seamstress 'sɪmstrɪs, older 'sɛm- |-es -ɪz  
 Seamus 'feməs |-s -ɪz  
 Seanad Eireann 'sɛnəd'erən, -'erən  
 séance 'seans, 'sɪəns |-s -ɪz (Fr se'ɑ:s)  
 seaplane 'si,plæn  
 seaport 'si,pɔ:t, -,pɔ:t; ES -,pɔət, E+-,pɔət  
 sear sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+sɛə(r); |-ed -d  
 search sɜ:tʃ; ES sɜ:tʃ, sɜ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 |-light -'laɪt  
 search-warrant 'sɜ:tʃ,wɔrənt, -,wɔr-, -,wɔr-;  
 ES 'sɜ:tʃ-, 'sɜ:tʃ-  
 Searcy 'sɜ:sɪ; ES 'sɜ:sɪ, 'sɜ:sɪ  
 Searle sɜ:l; ES sɜ:l, sɜ:l; |-s -z |-s's -zɪz  
 Sears sɪr; ES sɪr; |-s -ɪz  
 seascape 'si,skeɪp  
 seascout 'si,skaʊt  
 seashore, S- 'si,ʃɔr, -,ʃɔr; ES -'ʃɔə(r), E+  
 -,ʃɔə(r)  
 seasick 'si,sɪk  
 seaside 'si,sɪd  
 season 'sɪzən |-ed -d |-ing 'sɪzɪŋ, 'sɪzɪŋ  
 seasonable 'sɪznəb|, 'sɪznə- |-bly -blɪ  
 seasonal 'sɪznəl |-ly -ɪ  
 seat sɪt |seated 'sɪtɪd  
 Seattle sɪ'tetl, 'sɪet| ('Se,atle 'Wash.)  
 seaward 'si,wɔ:d; ES 'siwəd; |-s -z  
 seaway 'si,weɪ  
 seaweed 'si,wɛd  
 seaworthy 'si,wɜ:ðɪ; ES -,wɜ:ðɪ, -,wɜ:ðɪ  
 sebaceous sɪ'befəs  
 Sebago sɪ'beɡo  
 Sebastian sɪ'bæstɪən  
 Sebastopol sɪ'bæstəp|, Russia +,sɛbəs'tɔp|  
 Sebring 'sɪbrɪŋ  
 sebum 'sɪbəm, 'sɪbɪm  
 sec sek  
 secant 'sɪkənt, 'sɪkənt  
 Secaucus sɪ'kɔkəs |-s -ɪz  
 secede sɪ'sɪd, sɪ- |-d -ɪd  
 secession sɪ'sɛʃən, sɪ- |-ism -'ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 Sechuana sɛ'ʃwənə  
 Seckel pear 'sek|, 'sɪk|  
 seclude sɪ'klud, -'klud |-d -ɪd  
 seclusion sɪ'kluzən, -'kluzən  
 second n, adj, adv 'sekənd, 'sekənt, before  
 some cons. + 'sekən ('sekən'get)  
 second v 'sekənd, -nt |-ed -əndɪd  
 secondary 'sekən,dəri  
 secondarily 'sekən,dərəli, -ɪlɪ, esp. if emph.  
 ,sekən'dɛr-  
 second-class 'sekənd'klæs, 'sekən-, 'sekŋ-;  
 E+-'klas, -'klas ('second-,class 'fære)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

second-hand *adj, adv* 'sekənd'hænd, -ənt-  
( 'second-,hand 'book)  
secondhand *n* 'sekənd'hænd, -ənt-  
secondly 'sekəndli  
second-rate 'sekənd'ret  
secret 'sikrɪt | secrecy 'sikrəsi  
secretarial ,sekərə'tɛriəl, -'ter-  
secretariat ,sekərə'tɛriət, -'æt, -'ter- | -ate -it  
secretary 'sekərə'tɛri, 'sekə'tɛri—*The first r*  
*is lost from 'sekə'tɛri by dissimilation*  
(§121).  
secrete sɪ'krɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion -'krɪfən  
secretive sɪ'krɪtɪv | -tory -təri  
sect sɛkt | -ary -əri  
sectarian sɛk'tɛriən, -'ter- | -ism -ɪzəm  
sectile 'sɛktɪl | -lity sɛk'tɪləti  
section 'sɛkfən | -ed -d | -ing -fənɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
sectional 'sɛkfənəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm  
sectionalize 'sɛkfənəlɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
sector 'sɛktə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing 'sɛktəriŋ,  
'sɛktriŋ  
secular 'sekjələ; ES -lə(r); | -ism -ɪzəm  
secularity ,sekjələ'rɛti  
secularization ,sekjələ'rɛzəfən, -aɪ'z-  
secularize 'sekjələ'raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
second 'sɪkənd  
secure sɪ'kjʊr, -'kiʊr; ES -'kjuə(r), -'kiu-;  
| -d -d | -rity -əti  
Sedalia sɪ'deliə, -lɪə  
Sedan, s- sɪ'dæn (*Fr* sə'dɑ̃)  
sedate sɪ'det  
sedative 'sedətɪv  
sedentarily 'sedn'tɛrɪl, -ɪl, *esp. if emph.*  
sedentarily 'sedn'tɛrɪl  
sedentary 'sedn'tɛri  
sedge sɛdʒ | sedges 'sɛdʒɪz | sedged sɛdʒd  
Sedgwick 'sɛdʒwɪk, 'sɛdʒɪk  
sedgy 'sɛdʒɪ  
sediment 'sedɪmənt  
sedimental ,sedɪ'mɛntəl | -tary -təri  
sedimentation ,sedɪ'mən'tɛfən, -mən-  
sedition sɪ'dɪfən | -tious -fəs  
Sedley 'sɛdli  
Seidlitz 'sɛdlɪts | -'s -ɪz  
seduce sɪ'dʒus, -'diʊs; -'diʊs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
seduction sɪ'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv  
sedulity sɪ'djʊləti, -'diʊ-, -'du-  
sedulous 'sɛdʒələs  
Sedum, s- 'sɪdəm

see sɪ | saw sə | seen sɪn—*unstressed often sɪ*  
(sɪ'hɪr!)  
seed sɪd | seeded 'sɪdɪd | -ling -lɪŋ  
seedtime 'sɪd'taɪm  
seek sɪk | sought sɔt  
Seek-No-Further *apple* 'sɪknə,fɜðə, 'sɪgnə-;  
ES -fɜðə(r), -fɜðə(r);—*The 2d pron., prob-*  
*ably now rare, shows the normal phonetic*  
*development of the proper name dissociated*  
*from the meaning of seek.*  
Seekonk 'sɪkəŋk, -kəŋk  
Seeley, Seelye 'sɪli  
seem sɪm | seemed sɪmd | seemly 'sɪmli  
seen sɪn  
seep sɪp | seeped sɪpt | -age -ɪdʒ  
seer 'who sees' 'siə; ES 'si-ə(r)  
seer 'prophet' sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+seə(r); | -ess -ɪs  
seersucker 'sɪr,səkək; ES -,səkək(r), S+'seə-  
seesaw 'si,sə | -sawed -,səd  
seethe sɪð | -d -d *or arch.* sɔd sɔd; ES+sɔd;  
| -d -d *or arch.* sɔdden 'sɔdn; ES+'sɔdn  
sefari sə'fəri  
segment 'sɛgmənt | -ed -ɪd | -ary -mən'tɛri  
segmental sɛg'mɛntəl | -ly -ɪ  
segmentation ,sɛgmən'tɛfən  
segregate *adj* 'sɛgrɪgət, -gɛt  
segregate *v* 'sɛgrɪ,gɛt | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv  
segregation ,sɛgrɪ'gɛfən  
Seguin sɪ'ɡɪn, 'sɪɡɪn (*Fr* sə'ɡɛ̃)  
seiche səf (*Fr* səf)  
Seidl 'sɪdɪl, 'zɪdɪl  
Seidlitz 'sɛdlɪts | -'s -ɪz  
seigneur sɪn'jɜ; ES -'jɜ(r), -'jɜ; (*Fr* sɛ'ɲœ:r)  
seignior 'sɪnjɜ; ES 'sɪnjə(r); | -age -ɪdʒ | -y -ɪ  
seignorial sɪn'jɔriəl, -'jɔr-; S -'jɔr-  
seine sen | scined send  
Seine sen (*Fr* sɛ:n)  
seise sɪz | seises 'sɪzɪz | seised sɪzd  
seisin 'sɪzɪn  
seism 'saɪzəm, 'saɪsəm  
seismic 'saɪzmɪk, 'saɪs- | -al -əl | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ  
seismogram 'saɪzmə'græm, 'saɪs-  
seismograph 'saɪzmə'græf, 'saɪs-; E+-,græf,  
-græf  
seismographic ,saɪzmə'græfɪk, ,saɪs- | -al -əl  
seismologic ,saɪzmə'lɔdʒɪk, ,saɪs-; ES+  
-lɔdʒ-; | -al -əl | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ  
seismologist saɪz'mələdʒɪst, saɪs-; ES+  
-lədʒ-; | -gy -dʒɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'juʒɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

seismometer saiz'mamətə, saɪs-; ES -'mamə-  
tə(r), -'mɒm-  
seize siz |seizes 'sɪzɪz |seized sizd  
seizin 'sɪzɪn  
seizure 'sɪzə; ES 'sɪzə(r)  
Sejanus sɪ'dʒenəs |-'s -ɪz  
selah 'silə  
Selden 'sɛldɪn, -dən  
seldom 'sɛldəm  
select sə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ive -ɪv | -ion -kʃən  
selectivity sə'lektɪvətɪ  
selectman sə'lektmən | -men -mən, *in N Engd*  
(1) səlekt'mæn, sɪ-, sɪ-, -k'mæn (2) sə-  
'lektmæn, sɪ-, sɪ'lekt-, -kmæn, -mən  
(3) 'siləkt'mæn, -k,mæn |pl (1) -'mɛn  
(2) -mɛn, -mən (3) -mɛn (*L.A.*)  
selector sə'lektə; ES -'lektə(r)  
Selene sə'liːni | -na -nə  
selenite 'sɛlə,nat  
Selenite 'moon-dweller' 'sɛlə,nat, sə'linat  
selenium sə'liːniəm  
Seleucia sə'liːʃiə, -'liːu- | -n -n  
Seleucid sə'liːʃiəd, -'liːu- | -ae -sə'di | -an -ən  
Seleucus sə'liːkəs, -'liːu- | -'s -ɪz  
self self |self's selfs |selves selvz  
self-abasement ,selfə'besmənt  
self-abnegation ,selfəbɪ'nɛʒəfən  
self-assertion ,selfə'sɜːʃən; ES -'sɜːʃ-, -'sɜːʃ-  
self-assurance ,selfə'ʃʊərəns | -s -ɪz  
self-assured ,selfə'ʃʊəd; ES -'ʃʊəd  
self-centered, -tred 'self'sɛntəd; ES -təd;  
( 'self-,centered 'hero)  
self-command ,selfkə'mænd; ES +- 'mand,  
- 'mænd  
self-complacency ,selfkəm'plesnɪs | -cy -ɪ | -nt  
-nt  
self-conceit ,selfkən'siːt | -ed -ɪd  
self-condemned ,selfkən'dɛmɪd | -nedly -mɪdli  
self-confidence 'self'kɒnfədəns; ES +- 'kɒn-;  
| -dent -dənt  
self-conscious 'self'kɒnfəs; ES +- 'kɒn-  
self-consistency ,selfkən'sɪstənsɪ | -tent -tənt  
self-contained ,selfkən'tend | -nedly -nɪdli  
self-control ,selfkən'trɒl | -led -d  
self-declared ,selfdɪ'kleəd, -'kleəd; E -'kleəd,  
ES -'kleəd; | -redly -rɪdli  
self-defense, *Brit* -nce ,selfdɪ'fɛns  
self-denial ,selfdɪ'naiəl, -'nai  
self-denying ,selfdɪ'naɪɪŋ

self-determination ,selfdɪ,tɜːmə'neʃən; ES  
-,tɜːm-, -tɜːm-  
self-esteem ,selfə'stiːm  
self-evident 'self'evɪdənt  
self-explanatory ,selfɪk'spləneɪ,tɔːri, -,tɔːri; S  
-,tɔːri  
self-expression ,selfɪk'sprɛʃən  
self-governed 'self'gʌvənd; ES -'gʌvənd;  
| -ning -nɪŋ  
self-government 'self'gʌvənmənt, -'gʌvən-  
mənt; ES -və-, -vən-  
self-help 'self'hɛlp  
selfhood 'self'hud  
self-importance ,selfɪm'pɔːtəns; ES -'pɔːt-;  
| tant -tɪt  
self-indulgence ,selfɪm'dʌldʒəns | -ent -ənt  
self-interest 'self'ɪntərəst, -'ɪntɪst  
selfish 'selfɪʃ  
self-made 'self'med ('self-,made 'woman)  
self-mastery 'self'mæstəri, -tri; E +- 'mas-,  
- 'mas-  
self-possessed ,selfpə'zɛst | -sedly -sɪdli  
self-possession ,selfpə'zɛʃən  
self-preservation ,selfprɛzə'veʃən; ES -zə-  
self-realization ,selfriələ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-  
self-regard ,selfrɪ'gɑːd; ES -'gɑːd, E +- 'gɑːd  
self-reliance ,selfrɪ'laiəns | -ant -ənt  
self-reproach ,selfrɪ'prɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
self-respect ,selfrɪ'spekt  
self-restraint ,selfrɪ'strent  
Selfridge 'selfrɪdʒ | -'s -ɪz  
self-righteous 'self'raɪtʃəs  
self-rising 'self'raɪzɪŋ ('self-,rising 'flour)  
self-sacrifice 'self'sækrə'faɪs, -,faɪz | -s -ɪz  
selfsame 'self'sem ('self,same 'hour)  
self-satisfaction ,selfsætɪs'fækʃən  
self-satisfied 'self'sætɪs'faɪd  
self-seeker 'self'siːkə; ES -'siːkə(r)  
self-service 'self'sɜːvɪs; ES -'sɜːv-, -'sɜːv-  
self-starter 'self'stɑːtə; ES -'stɑːtə(r), E +  
- 'stɑːt-  
self-sufficiency ,selfsə'fɪʃənsɪ | -ent -ənt  
self-sustaining ,selfsə'steɪnɪŋ  
self-taught 'self'tɔːt ('self-,taught 'sage)  
self-will 'self'wɪl | -ed -d  
Seligman 'selɪgmən  
Selim 'sɪlɪm, sə'lim  
Selinsgrove 'selɪnz'grɒv  
Seljuk səl'dʒʊk | -ian -iən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

Selkirk 'selkək; ES -kək, -kək; |-shire  
 -,ʃɪr, -fə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -fə(r)  
 sell sɛl |sold sold |-out n 'sɛl,əʊt  
 Seltzer, s- 'sɛltzə; ES 'sɛltzə(r)  
 selvage, -vedge 'selvɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 selves sɛlvz  
 semanteme sə'mæntɪm  
 semantic sə'mæntɪk |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkl |-s -s  
 semaphore 'semə'fɔr, -fɔr; ES -,fɔə(r), E+  
 -,fɔə(r)  
 semasiological sə'mesɪ'ɒlədʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-;  
 |-ly -ɪ, -rɪkl  
 semasiologist sə'mesɪ'ɒlədʒɪst; ES+-'ɒl-;  
 |-gy -dʒɪ  
 semblable 'sembləbl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 semblance 'sembləns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt  
 Semele 'semə,li  
 semen 'sɪmən |semina 'semɪnə  
 semester sə'mɛstə; ES -'mɛstə(r)  
 semiannual ,semɪ'ænjʊəl |-ly -ɪ  
 semibreve 'semə,brɪv  
 semicentennial ,semə'sɛn'tɛnɪəl |-ly -ɪ  
 semicircle 'semə,sɜ:k; ES -,sɜ:k, -,sɜ:k  
 semicircular ,semə'sɜ:kjələ; ES -'sɜ:kjələ(r),  
 -'sɜ:kjələ(r)  
 semicircumference ,seməsə'kɑmfərəns,  
 -frəns; ES -sə'kɑm-; |-s -ɪz  
 semicolon 'semə,kələ  
 semiconscious ,semə'kɒnfəs; ES+-'kɒn-  
 semidarkness ,semə'dɑ:kni:s; ES -'dɑ:k-,  
 E+-'dɑ:k-  
 semidetached ,semədɪ'tætʃt  
 semifinal ,semə'faɪnəl ('semi,final 'round)  
 semifluid ,semə'fluɪd, -'flu-  
 semimonthly ,semə'mʌnθli  
 seminal 'semənəl |-ly -ɪ  
 seminar 'semə,nɑr, ,semə'nɑr; ES -ɑ:(r),  
 E+-ɑ:(r)  
 seminary 'semə,nɛrɪ  
 Seminole 'semə,nəʊl  
 semiofficial ,semɪə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 semiprofessional ,seməprə'feʃənəl, -fɪnəl |-ly -ɪ  
 semiquaver 'semə,kwevə; ES -,kwevə(r)  
 Semiramis sə'mɪrəmɪs |-s -ɪz  
 semirigid ,semə'rɪdʒɪd  
 semiskilled ,semə'skɪld  
 Semite 'semɪt, 'si-  
 Semitic sə'mɪtɪk |-ticism -'mɪtə,sɪzəm  
 Semitism 'semə,tɪzəm, 'sɪmə-

semitone 'semə,tən  
 semitropical ,semə'trɒpɪk; ES+-'trɒp-  
 semivowel 'semə,vəʊəl, -,vəʊəl, -ɪl  
 semiweekly ,semə'wɪkli  
 semiyearly ,semə'jɪrli; ES -'jɪrli, S+-'jɛəli  
 sempiternal ,semprɪ'tɜ:nəl; ES -'tɜ:nəl, -'tɜ:nəl;  
 |-ly -ɪ |-nity -nɪtɪ  
 Sempronius sem'prɒnɪəs, -nɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 sempstress 'sempstres |-es -ɪz  
 sen sɛn  
 senate 'senɪt |-tor -ə, -nətə; ES -tə(r)  
 senatorial ,senə'tɔrɪəl, ,senɪ-, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 send sɛnd |sent sɛnt  
 sendal 'sɛndl  
 send-off 'sɛnd,ɒf, -nɒf  
 Seneca 'senɪkə |-n -n  
 Senegal ,senɪ'gəl (*Fr* sene'gal)  
 Senegalese ,senɪgə'li:z, -gə'li:z  
 Senegambia ,senə'gæmbɪə |-n -n  
 senescence sə'nɛsəns |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt  
 seneschal 'senəʃəl |-ed -d  
 senile 'sɪnəl, -nɪl, -nəl |-lity sənɪlətɪ, sɪ-  
 senior 'sɪnjə; ES 'sɪnjə(r)  
 seniority sɪn'jɔrətɪ, -'jɔr-, -'jɔr-  
 Senlac 'sɛnlæk  
 senna 'senə  
 Sennacherib sən'nækə,rɪb  
 sennight 'senɪt, -nɪt  
 señor sen'jɔr; ES -'jɔə(r); (*Sþ* se'jɔr)  
 señora sen'jɔrə, -'jɔrə; S -'jɔrə; (*Sþ* se'jɔrə)  
 señorita ,senjə'rita (*Sþ* ,se,nə'rita)  
 sensation sən'seʃən |-al | |-ally -lɪ  
 sensationalism sən'seʃənəlɪzəm, -fɪnəl- |-ist  
 -ɪst  
 sense sɛns |senses 'sɛnsɪz |sensed sɛnst  
 sense stress 'sɛns,stre:s |-es -ɪz  
 sensibility sɛnsə'bɪlətɪ  
 sensible 'sɛnsəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 sensitive 'sɛnsətɪv |-tivity ,sɛnsə'tɪvətɪ  
 sensitization ,sɛnsətə'zeʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 sensitize 'sɛnsə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 sensorial sən'sɔrɪəl, -sɔr-; S -'sɔr-  
 sensory 'sɛnsəri  
 sensual 'sɛnsʊəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 sensuality ,sɛnsʊ'ælətɪ  
 sensualize 'sɛnsʊəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 sent sɛnt  
 sentence 'sɛntəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 sententious sɛn'tɛnfjəs

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

sentience 'sɛnfəns, -fjəns | -ent -ənt  
 sentiment 'sɛntəmənt  
 sentimental ,sɛntə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -,ɪzəm  
 sentimentality ,sɛntəmənt'ælətɪ, -mən-  
 sentimentalize ,sɛntə'mentlɪ,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 sentinel 'sɛntənl | -ed -d  
 sentry 'sɛntri  
 Senour 'sɪnjə; ES 'sɪnjə(r)  
 Senusi, -nousi sə'nusi  
 Seoul se'ul, 'se-ʊl, sol  
 sepal 'sɪp | -ed -d  
 separability ,sɛpərə'bɪlətɪ, ,sɛprə-  
 separable 'sɛpərəbəl, 'sɛprə- | -bly -blɪ  
 separate *adj*, *n* 'sɛprɪt, 'sɛpərɪt  
 separate *v* 'sɛpə,ret, -pret | -d -ɪd  
 separation ,sɛpə'reɪʃən  
 separatism 'sɛpərə,tɪzəm, 'sɛprə-  
 separatist 'sɛpə,retɪst  
 separator 'sɛpə,retə; ES -,retə(r)  
 Sephardi *Heb* sɪ'fardi; ES -'fɑ:di; | *pl* -dim  
 -dɪm  
 sepia 'sɪpiə  
 sepoy 'sɪpɔɪ  
 sepsis 'sɛpsɪs  
 sept *sept*  
 September sɛp'tɛmbə, sɛp-; ES -'tɛmbə(r)  
 septenary 'sɛptə,nəri  
 septennial sɛp'tɛniəl | -ly -ɪ  
 septentrional sɛp'tɛntrɪəl | -ly -ɪ  
 septet, -tte sɛp'tɛt  
 septic 'sɛptɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 septicemia, -caem- ,sɛptə'sɪmiə  
 septillion sɛp'tɪljən  
 septuagenarian ,sɛptʃʊədʒə'nɛrɪən, -'nɛr-  
 septuagenary ,sɛptʃʊ'ædʒə,nɛrɪ, *Brit* -ə'dʒɪ-  
 nəri  
 septuagesima, S- ,sɛptʃʊ'dʒɛsəmə | -mal -mɪ  
 Septuagint 'sɛptʃʊ,dʒɪnt, 'sɛptʃʊ-  
 septum 'sɛptəm | -ta -tə  
 septuple *n*, *adj*, *v* 'sɛptʊpl, -tjʊpl, sɛp'tʊpl,  
 -'trɪ-, -'tju- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 sepulcher, -chre 'sɛplɪkə; ES -kə(r); | -(e)d -d  
 sepulchral sə'pʌlkɪrəl | -ly -ɪ  
 sepulture 'sɛplɪtʃə; ES 'sɛplɪtʃə(r); | -d -d  
 sequel 'sɪkwəl | -a sɪ'kwɪlə | -ae sɪ'kwɪli  
 sequence 'sɪkwəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt  
 sequential sɪ'kwɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
 sequester sɪ'kwɛstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -'kwɛstərɪŋ, -trɪŋ

sequestrate sɪ'kwɛstret | -d -ɪd  
 sequestration sɪ,kwɛs'treɪʃən, ,sɪkwɛs-  
 sequin 'sɪkwɪn  
 sequitur 'sɛkwɪtə; ES 'sɛkwɪtə(r)  
 sequoia, S- *tree* sɪ'kwɔɪə, -'kwɔɪə  
 Sequoia *pers. name* sɪ'kwɔɪə, -'kwɔɪə  
 seraglio sɪ'ræljə, -'ræl- (*It* ser'ra:ʎo)  
 Serajevo 'sɛrəjɛ,vo, ,sɛrə'jɛvo  
 serape se'raɪpɪ (*Sp* se'rape)  
 seraph 'sɛrəf | -s -s | -im 'sɛrə,fɪm  
 seraphic sə'ræfɪk, sɛ- | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Serapis sə'repɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 Serb sɜ:b; ES sɜ:b, sɜ:b | -ia -ɪə | -ian -ɪən  
 Serbo-Croatian 'sɜ:bə-'krə'ɛfən, -fjən; ES  
 'sɜ:b-, 'sɜ:b-  
 sere sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+seə(r)  
 sere *Heb grammar* 'sere  
 Sere *Negroid* 'sere  
 Serena *Chile* se'renə; *Am name* sə'rɪnə  
 serenade ,sɛrə'neɪd | -d -ɪd  
 serendipity ,sɛrən'dɪpətɪ  
 serene sə'rɪn | -nɪty sə'renətɪ  
 sereneness sə'rɪnnɪs  
 serif sɜ:f; ES sɜ:f, sɜ:f; | -dom -dəm  
 serge sɜ:dʒ; ES sɜ:dʒ, sɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz  
 sergeancy, -jean- 'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-,  
 E+ 'sɑ:dʒ-; | -ant -ənt  
 Sergeant, -jeant, -gent 'sɜ:dʒənt; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-,  
 E+ 'sɑ:dʒ-  
 serial 'sɪrɪəl | -ly -ɪ  
 seriate *adj* 'sɪrɪt, -,et  
 seriate *v* 'sɪrɪ,et | -d -ɪd  
 seriatim ,sɪrɪ'etɪm, ,sɛrɪ-  
 sericultural ,sɛrɪ'kʌltʃərəl  
 sericulture 'sɛrɪ'kʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)  
 series 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz  
 serif 'sɛrɪf  
 seriocomic ,sɪrɪə'kɒmɪk; ES+ -'kɒm-; | -al -l  
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 serious 'sɪrɪəs  
 serjeancy 'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-, E+ -'sɑ:dʒ-;  
 -ant -ənt  
 sermon 'sɜ:mən; ES 'sɜ:m-, 'sɜ:m-; | -ed -d  
 | -ize -,aɪz | -izes -,aɪzɪz | -ized -,aɪzɪd  
 serous 'sɪrəs  
 serpentine, S- 'sɜ:pən,tɪn, -,tɪn; ES 'sɜ:p-,  
 'sɜ:p-; | -d -d  
 serrate *adj* 'sɛrɪt, -et  
 serrate *v* 'sɛret | -d -ɪd | -tion se'reɪʃən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

serry 'sɛrɪ |serried 'sɛrɪd  
 serum 'sɪrəm |-s -z |-ra -rə  
 servant 'sɜ:vənt; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-  
 serve sɜ:v; ES sɜ:v, sɜ:v; |-d -d  
 Serbia 'sɜ:vɪə; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-n -n  
 service, S- 'sɜ:vɪs; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 serviceability ,sɜ:vɪsə'bɪlətɪ; ES ,sɜ:v-, ,sɜ:v-  
 serviceable 'sɜ:vɪsəbəl; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-bly  
 -bh  
 serviette ,sɜ:vɪ'tet; ES ,sɜ:v-, ,sɜ:v-  
 servile 'sɜ:vɪ-, -ɪl; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-ly -ɪl-, -ɪ  
 servility sɜ:'vɪlətɪ, sɜ:-; ES sɜ:-, sɜ:-, sɜ:-  
 Servilius sɜ:'vɪlɪəs, sɜ:-, -ljəs; ES sɜ:-, sɜ:-,  
 sɜ:-; |-s -ɪz  
 servitor 'sɜ:vətə; ES 'sɜ:vətə(r), 'sɜ:vətə(r)  
 servitude 'sɜ:vətɪ,tʃud-, -tʃud-, -tʃud; ES 'sɜ:v-,  
 'sɜ:v-  
 sesame 'sesəmi  
 sesquicentennial ,sɛskwɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl-, -nɪəl  
 sesquipedalian ,sɛskwɪpədɪəlɪən-, -ljən  
 sessile 'sesl-, -ɪl  
 session 'sɛʃən |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -lɪ  
 sesterce 'sɛstɜ:s; ES -tɜ:s, -tɜ:s; |-s -ɪz  
 setet, -tte sɛs'tɛt ('ses,tɛt 'rɪmes)  
 Sestos 'sɛstəs-, -təs; ES+-təs; |-s -ɪz  
 set set |-back -l,bæk |-ting -ɪŋ  
 Setebos 'setə,bəs-, -bəs; ES+-,bəs; |-s -ɪz  
 Seth sɛθ |Seth's sɛθs  
 Seton 'sɪtn-, 'sɪtən  
 settee sɛ'ti  
 setter 'setə; ES 'setə(r)  
 settle 'setl |-d -d |-ling 'setlɪŋ, 'setlɪŋ  
 settlings *n* 'setlɪŋz  
 set-to 'set,tu-, -tu  
 setup 'set,ʌp  
 Seul Choix *loc.* 'sɪʃə,we-, wə  
 Sevastopol sɪ'væstəpəl, *Russia*+, ,sɛvəs'tɒpəl  
 seven 'sevən, 'sevɪn |-s 'sevənz  
 sevenfold *adj, adv* 'sevən'fɒld, 'sevɪn-  
 ('seven,fɒld 'lɒs)  
 sevenpenny 'sevən,pɛnɪ, 'sevɪn-  
 seventeen ,sevən'tɪn, 'sevən'tɪn ('seven,teen  
 'years) |-th -θ |-ths -θs  
 seventh 'sevənθ |-ths -θs  
 seventh-day 'sevənθ,de ('seventh-'day ,man)  
 seventy 'sevəntɪ |-tieth -tɪθ -|tieths -tɪθs  
 |-fold -'fɒld  
 sever 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'sevərɪŋ,  
 'sevərɪŋ

several 'sevərəl, 'sevərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ  
 severance 'sevərəns, 'sevərəns |-s -ɪz  
 Severance 'sevərəns, 'sevərəns |-s -ɪz  
 severe sə'vɪr; ES -'vɪə(r), S+-'vɪə(r)  
 severity sə'verətɪ  
 Severn 'sevən; ES 'sevən  
 Severus sə'vɪrəs |-s -ɪz  
 Sevier sə'vɪr; ES -'vɪə(r), S+-'vɪə(r)  
 Seville *US* sə'vɪl; *Spain* sə'vɪl, 'sevɪl (*Sp*  
 Sevilla se'βɪlə)  
 Sèvres 'sevɹə, 'sevə-, -vəz; ES -vɹə-, -və(r),  
 -vəz; (*Fr* sɛ:vɹ)  
 sew so |sewed sod |sewed sod *or* sewn son  
 sewage 'seɟwɪdʒ, 'sɪu-, 'su-  
 Sewall 'sjuəl, 'sɪu-, 'su-  
 Sewanee sə'wəni, 'swənɪ  
 Seward 'sjuəd, 'sɪu-, 'su-; ES -əd  
 Sewell 'sjuəl, 'sɪu-, 'su-  
 sewer 'who sews' 'səʊ; ES 'so:ə(r)  
 sewer 'servant,' 'drain' 'sjuə-, 'sɪuə-, 'suə; ES  
 -ə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ  
 Sewickley sə'wɪklɪ  
 sewn son  
 sex sɛks |sexes 'sɛksɪz |sexed sɛkst  
 sexagenarian ,sɛksədʒə'nɛrɪən-, '-ner-  
 sexagenary sɛks'ædʒə,nɛrɪ  
 Sexagesima ,sɛksə'dʒesɪmə |-mal -mɪ  
 sext sɛkst  
 sextant 'sɛkstənt  
 sextet, -tte sɛks'tɛt  
 sextile 'sɛkstl-, -tɪl  
 sextillion sɛks'tɪljən  
 sexton 'sɛkstən  
 sextuple *n, adj, v* 'sɛkstʊp-, -tjʊp-, sɛks'tʊp-,  
 -'tɹu-, -'tju- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ-, -plɪŋ  
 sextuplets 'sɛkstʊplɪts-, -tjʊ-, sɛks'tʊplɪts,  
 -'tɹu-, -'tju-  
 Sextus 'sɛkstəs |-s -ɪz  
 sexual 'sɛkʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ |-ality ,sɛkʃʊələtɪ  
 Seymour 'sɪmɔr-, -mɔr-, -mə; ES -mɔə(r),  
 -mə(r), E+-mɔə(r)  
 Seyton 'sɪtn  
 shabby 'ʃæbɪ |shabbily 'ʃæbɪlɪ-, -ɪl  
 shack ʃæk |shacked ʃækt  
 shackle 'ʃækəl |-d -d |-ling 'ʃækɪŋ-, -kɪŋ  
 Shackleton 'ʃækɪltən  
 shad ʃæd  
 shadberry 'ʃæd,bɛrɪ-, -bəri  
 shadbush 'ʃæd,bʊʃ |-es -ɪz

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

shaddock ʃædək  
 shade fed |shaded ʃedɪd |-dy -ɪ  
 shadow ʃædo, -ə |-ed -d |-ing ʃædəwɪŋ  
 shadowy ʃædəwɪ  
 Shadrach ʃedræk  
 Shadwell ʃædwel, -wəl  
 shaft ʃæft; E+ʃaft, ʃaft |-ed -ɪd  
 Shaftesbury, Shafts- ʃæfts,bəri, -bəri; E+  
 ʃafts-, ʃafts-  
 shag ʃæg |shagged ʃægd |shaggy ʃæɡɪ  
 shagbark ʃæg,bɑ:k; ES -,ba:k, E+,-,ba:k  
 shagged *adj* ʃæɡɪd  
 shagreen ʃə'ɡrɪn |-ed -d  
 shah, S- ʃɑ  
 Shairp ʃarp, ʃerp, ʃærp; ES ʃɑ:p, ʃæp,  
 E+ʃæp, ʃɑ:p  
 shake ʃek |shook ʃuk |shaken ʃekən  
 shake-down ʃek,daʊn  
 shaker, S- ʃekə; ES ʃekə(r)  
 Shakespeare ʃek,spɪr; ES -,spɪr(ɪ), S+,-,spɛə(r)  
 Shakespearean, -ian ʃek'spɪrɪən; S+-'sper-  
 Shakespeareana, -iana ʃek'spɪr'lenə, -'ænə,  
 -'ænə  
 shake-up ʃek,ʌp  
 shako ʃæko, ʃeko  
 Shakopec ʃækəpɪ  
 Shaksper, -speare ʃek,spɪr; ES -,spɪr(ɪ),  
 S+,-,spɛə(r)  
 shaky ʃekɪ  
 shale, S- ʃel |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 shall *stressed* ʃæl, ʃæl; *unstr.* ʃəl, ʃl  
 shallon ʃəl'n, ʃæ-  
 shallow ʃæləp  
 shallott ʃəl'ɒt; ES+-'lɒt  
 shallow, S- ʃælo, -ə |-er ʃæləwə; ES -wə(r);  
 |-est ʃæləwɪst |-ed -d |-ing ʃæləwɪŋ  
 Shalmaneser ʃælma'nɪzə; ES -'nɪzə(r)  
 Shalott ʃəl'ɒt; ES+-'lɒt  
 shalt *stressed* ʃælt, ʃælt; *unstr.* ʃəlt, ʃlt  
 sham ʃæm |shammed ʃæmd  
 shaman ʃamən, ʃæm-, ʃe-  
 shamble ʃæmb| |-d -d |-ling ʃæmbliŋ, -b|ŋ  
 |-s -z  
 shambling *n, adj* ʃæmbliŋ  
 shame fem |shamed femd  
 shamefaced ʃem,fest |-ly -li, fem'fesɪdli  
 shamefacedness ʃem,festnɪs, fem'fesɪdnɪs  
 shammy ʃæmɪ =chamois  
 Shamokin ʃə'mokɪn

shamoy ʃæməɪ =chamois  
 shampoo ʃæm'pu |-pooed -'puɪd  
 shamrock, S- ʃæmrək; ES+,-rək  
 Shandy ʃændɪ  
 Shanghai ʃæŋ'haɪ ('Shang,haɪ 'rooster)  
 shanghai *n* ʃæŋhaɪ  
 shanghai *v* ʃæŋhaɪ, ʃæŋ'haɪ |-ed -d  
 shank ʃæŋk |shanked ʃæŋkt  
 Shannon ʃænən  
 shan't ʃænt; E+ʃant, ʃant  
 shantey, -ty 'chantey' ʃæntɪ; E+ʃan-, ʃan-  
 Shantung ʃæn'tʌŋ, ʃən'dʊŋ  
 Shantung, s- 'silk' ʃæn'tʌŋ  
 shanty 'shed' ʃæntɪ |-ied -d  
 shape ʃep |-d -t |-d -t *or arch* -n ʃepən  
 Shapley ʃæplɪ  
 shard ʃɑ:d; ES ʃɑ:d, E+ʃɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd  
 share *fer, ʃær; E* ʃeə(r), ES ʃæə(r); |-d -d  
 |-holder -'holdə; ES -də(r)  
 shark ʃɑ:k; ES ʃɑ:k, E+ʃɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 Sharon ʃerən, ʃæron; S ʃæron, ʃerən  
 sharp, S- ʃarp; ES ʃɑ:p, E+ʃɑ:p; |-ed -t  
 sharpen ʃɑ:pən, -pɪŋ; ES ʃɑ:p-, E+ʃɑ:p-;  
 |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 Sharples ʃɑ:p|z; ES ʃɑ:p-, E+ʃɑ:p-; |-s -ɪz  
 Sharpsburg ʃɑ:psbɜ:ɡ; ES ʃɑ:psbɜ:ɡ, ʃɑ:ps-  
 bɜ:ɡ, E+ʃɑ:ps-  
 sharpshooter ʃɑ:p,ʃutə; ES ʃɑ:p,ʃutə(r),  
 E+ʃɑ:p-  
 sharp-sighted ʃɑ:p'saɪtɪd; ES *see* sharp  
 sharp-witted ʃɑ:p'wɪtɪd; ES *see* sharp  
 ('sharp-witted 'sneer)  
 Shasta ʃæstə  
 shatter ʃætə; ES ʃætə(r); |-ed -d  
 Shaughnessy ʃɔ:nɪsɪ  
 shave ʃev |-d -d |-d -d *or* -n ʃevən  
 shaveling ʃevliŋ  
 Shavian ʃevɪən  
 shaw, S- ʃə  
 Shawanese ʃɔ:wə'nɪz ('Shawa,nese 'salad)  
 Shawangunk ʃɔ:ŋɡəm, ʃɔ:ŋ-, ʃɔ:ŋ-  
 Shawano *Wis* ʃɔ:nə, ʃɔ:wə'nə  
 Shawinigan ʃə'wɪnəɡən  
 shawl ʃəl |shawled ʃəld |-less ʃəllɪs  
 shawm ʃɔ:m  
 Shawnee ʃə'ni ('Shaw,nee 'tribes)  
 shawneewood ʃə'ni,wud  
 shay ʃe  
 Shays ʃeɪ |Shays's ʃeɪz |Shays' ʃeɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath baθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo





Shewmake ʃu,mek, ʃiu-  
 she-wolf ʃi'wulf |-lves -lvz  
 Sheyenne ʃaɪ'en  
 Shiah ʃiə  
 Shiawassece ʃaɪə'wəʊsɪ  
 shibboleth ʃɪbəlθ |-ths -θs  
 Shickshinny ʃɪk,ʃɪnɪ  
 shield ʃaɪd  
 Shiel ʃil  
 shield ʃɪld |shielded ʃɪldɪd  
 shier ʃaɪə; ES ʃaɪ-ə(r)  
 shies ʃaɪz  
 shift ʃɪft |shifted ʃɪftɪd  
 Shih ʃi  
 Shiite ʃaɪt |-itic ʃi'htɪk  
 Shikoku ʃi'koku  
 shillelagh, -lah, -ly, shillalah, -la, S-ʃə'lelə, -lɪ  
 shilling, S- ʃɪlɪŋ  
 shilly-shally ʃɪlɪ,ʃælɪ |-ied -d  
 Shilo, Shiloh ʃaɪlə  
 shily ʃaɪli  
 shim ʃɪm |shimmed ʃɪmd  
 simmer ʃɪmə; ES ʃɪmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ʃɪməɪŋ, ʃɪmɪŋ  
 shimmy ʃɪmɪ |-ied -d  
 shin, S- ʃɪn |shinned ʃɪnd  
 Shinar ʃaɪnər, -nə; ES -nə:(r), -nə(r)  
 shindig ʃaɪndɪŋ |shindy ʃaɪndɪ  
 shine ʃaɪn |shone ʃoʊn, Brit ʃɒn, or arch. (*except  
 in sense 'polish'*) shined ʃaɪnd  
 shingle ʃɪŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling ʃɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 shingly ʃɪŋɡli  
 shinny ʃɪnɪ |-ied -d  
 shinplaster ʃɪn,plæstə; ES -,plæstə(r), E+  
 -,plæs-, -,plæs-  
 Shinto ʃɪnto |-ism -ɪzəm  
 shiny ʃaɪni  
 ship ʃɪp |shipped ʃɪpt  
 -ship *abstract noun ending, unstressed -ʃɪp or  
 half-stressed -,ʃɪp. Words in -ship are often  
 omitted from the vocab. when their pron. is  
 obvious.*  
 shipboard ʃɪp,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,  
 E+-,bɔəd  
 shipbuilder ʃɪp,bɪldə; ES -,bɪldə(r)  
 shipload ʃɪp,lɔd  
 shipman ʃɪpmən |-men -mən  
 shipmaster ʃɪp,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r), E+  
 -,mas-, -,mas-

shipmate ʃɪp,met  
 shippable ʃɪpəbəl  
 Shippen ʃɪpən |-sburg -z,bɜːɡ; ES -z,bɜːɡ,  
 -z,bɜːɡ  
 shipshape ʃɪp,ʃep  
 shipwreck ʃɪp,rɛk |-wrecked -,rɛkt  
 shipwright ʃɪp,rart  
 shipyard ʃɪp,jɑrd; ES -jɑ:d, E+-,jɑ:d  
 Shiras ʃaɪrəs |-s -ɪz  
 Shiraz ʃɪ'rɑz, ʃɪræz |-s -ɪz  
 shire ʃaɪr; ES ʃaɪə(r)  
 -shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 shirk ʃɜːk; ES ʃɜːk, ʃɜːk; |-ed -t  
 Shirley ʃɜːli; ES ʃɜː-, ʃɜː-  
 shirr ʃɜː; ES ʃɜː(r), ʃɜː; |-ed -d  
 shirt ʃɜːt; ES ʃɜːt, ʃɜːt; |-ed -d |-tail -,tel  
 shirtwaist ʃɜːt,west; ES ʃɜːt-, ʃɜːt-  
 shitta ʃɪtə  
 shittim ʃɪtɪm |-wood -,wud  
 Shiva ʃɪvə, ʃɪvə |-ism -,ɪzəm  
 shivaree ʃɪvə'ri—see charivari |-d -d  
 shive ʃaɪv |shived ʃaɪvd  
 shiver ʃɪvə; ES ʃɪvə(r); |-ed -d |ing -vɪŋ,  
 -vəɪŋ  
 shivery ʃɪvɪrɪ, ʃɪvəɪrɪ  
 shoal ʃoʊl |shoaled ʃold  
 shoat ʃot  
 shock ʃək; ES+ʃɒk; |-ed -t  
 shockheaded ʃək'hɛdɪd; ES+ʃɒk-; ('shock-  
 headed 'boy)  
 shod ʃəd; ES+ʃɒd  
 shoddy ʃədɪ; ES+ʃɒdɪ  
 shoe ʃu, ʃu (*sp. shew 16-17cc.*) |-horn -,hɔrn;  
 ES -,hɔən; |-lace -,les |-laces -,lesɪz  
 |-maker -,mekə; ES -,mekə(r); |-string  
 -,strɪŋ  
 shoer ʃuə, ʃuə; ES ʃu-ə(r), ʃu-  
 Shogun ʃo,ɡʌn, -,ɡʌn |-ate -ɪt, -ɡʌn,et, -ɡʌn-  
 shone ʃon, Brit ʃɒn  
 shoo ʃu |-ed -d  
 shook *past of shake* ʃuk  
 shook *n, v* ʃuk |shooked ʃukt  
 shoon ʃun  
 shoot ʃut |shot ʃat; ES+ʃʊt; |arch. *pptc*  
 shotten ʃatɪ; ES+ʃʊtɪ  
 shop ʃap; ES+ʃɒp; |-ped -t |-girl -,ɡɜːl; ES *see*  
 girl  
 shopkeeper ʃap,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r), ʃɒp-  
 shoplifter ʃap,lɪftə; ES -,lɪftə(r), ʃɒp-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

shopwalker ʃɒp,wɒkə; ES -,wɒkə(r), ʃɒp-  
shopwindow ʃɒp'wɪndə, -,wɪn-, -də; ES+  
ʃɒp-  
shopwoman ʃɒp,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES+ʃɒp-;  
|-men -,wɪmɪn, -ən  
shopworn ʃɒp,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔən,  
ʃɒp-, E+-,wɔən  
shore ʃɔr, ʃɔ; ES ʃoə(r), E+ʃəə(r); |-d -d  
|-ward -wəd; ES -wəd  
Shorey ʃɔri, ʃɔri; S ʃɔri  
shorn ʃɔrn, ʃɔrn; ES ʃoən, E+ʃəən  
short ʃɔrt; ES ʃəət; |-ed -id |-age -ɪdʒ  
short-and-long ʃɔrtŋ'ləŋ, -ləŋ; ES ʃəət-,  
S+-'ləŋ  
shortbread ʃɔrt,bred; ES ʃəət-  
short-breathed ʃɔrt'breθt; ES ʃəət-  
shortcake ʃɔrt,keɪk; ES ʃəət-  
shortchange ʃɔrt'tʃeɪndʒ; ES ʃəət-; |-s -ɪz  
|-d -ɪd  
short-circuit ʃɔrt'sɜ:kɪt; ES ʃəət'sɜ:k-, ʃəət-  
'sɜ:k-; |-ed -ɪd  
shortcoming ʃɔrt,kʌmɪŋ, -'kʌm- |-s -z  
short-eared ʃɔrt'ɪəd; ES ʃəət'ɪəd, S+-'ɪəd;  
(short-,eared 'owl)  
shorten ʃɔrtŋ; ES ʃəətŋ; |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ,  
-tɪŋŋ  
Shorter C. K. ʃɔrtə; ES ʃəətə(r); *Ga college+*  
ʃɔrtə; ES -tə(r)  
shorthand ʃɔrt,hænd; ES ʃəət-; |-ed -ɪd  
shorthanded ʃɔrt'hændɪd; ES ʃəət-; ('short-  
handed 'job)  
shorthorn ʃɔrt,hɔrn; ES ʃəət,hɔən  
Shorthouse ʃɔrt,hʌʊs; ES ʃəət-; |-'s -ɪz  
short-lived ʃɔrt'laɪvd; ES ʃəət-; — *The pron.*  
ʃɔrt'laɪvd *is a misapprehension, now ac-*  
*cepted in England.*  
shortsighted ʃɔrt'saɪtɪd; ES ʃəət-  
short-skirted ʃɔrt'skɜ:tɪd; ES ʃəət'skɜ:t-,  
ʃəət'skɜ:t-; ('short-,skirted 'coat)  
short-tempered ʃɔrt'tempəd; ES ʃəət-  
'tempəd  
short-winded ʃɔrt'wɪndɪd; ES ʃəət-  
Shoshone ʃoʃɔni |-nian -nɪən |-nean -nɪən,  
ʃoʃə'nɪən  
shot ʃɔt; ES+ʃɔt; |-ted -ɪd |-gun -,ɡʌn  
shote ʃɔt  
shotten ʃɔtŋ; ES+ʃɔtŋ  
Shottery ʃɔtəri; ES+ʃɔt-  
should *stressed* ʃʊd, ʃʊd; *unstr.* ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt

shoulder ʃəʊldə; ES ʃəʊldə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
-dəɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
shouldest ʃʊdɪst  
shouldn't 'should not' ʃʊdnt—*The pron.*  
ʃʊdənt *is not in general use.*  
shouldst *stressed* ʃʊdst, ʃʊdst; *unstr.* ʃədst  
shout ʃaʊt |shouted ʃaʊtɪd  
shove 'shive' ʃəv  
shove 'push' ʃʌv |shoved ʃʌvd  
shovel ʃʌv | |-ed -d |-ing ʃʌvɪŋ, ʃʌvɪŋŋ  
shovelboard ʃʌv|bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,  
E+-,bɔəd  
shovelful ʃʌv|fʊl |-fuls -,fʊlz  
show ʃo |-ed ʃɔd |-n ʃɔn *or* -ed ʃɔd  
showboat ʃo,bɔt  
showbread ʃo,bred  
showcase ʃo,keɪs |-s -ɪz  
showdown ʃo,dʌʊn  
shower 'who shows' ʃoə; ES ʃo-ə(r)  
shower 'rain' ʃəʊə, ʃəʊr; ES ʃəʊ-ə(r),  
ʃəʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing ʃəʊɪŋ, ʃəʊɪŋŋ |-y  
ʃəʊri, ʃəʊəri  
showman ʃomən |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp  
shown ʃɔn  
show-off ʃo,ɔf, -ɔf  
showroom ʃo,rʊm, -rʊm  
shrank fræŋk  
shrapnel ʃræpnəl |-ed -d  
shrdlu ʃəd'lu; ES ʃəd'lu; *cf* etain  
shred ʃred |shred ʃred *or* shredded ʃredɪd  
Shreveport ʃrɪv,pɔrt, -,pɔrt; ES -,pɔət,  
E+-,pɔət  
shrew ʃru, ʃru, *arch.* ʃro (*thus in Shak.*)  
shrewd ʃrud, ʃruəd, *arch.* ʃrod |-ly -li  
Shrewsbury ʃruz,bəri, ʃruuz-, ʃroz-, -bəri,  
*in Mass loc.+ ʃruzbəri, the first r being lost*  
*by dissimilation (§121)*  
shriek ʃrɪk |shrieked ʃrɪkt  
shrievalty ʃrɪv|ti  
shrift ʃrɪft  
shrike ʃrɪk |-d -t  
shrill ʃrɪl |shrilled ʃrɪld  
shrilly *adj* ʃrɪl, *adv* ʃrɪll  
shrimp ʃrɪmp |shrimped ʃrɪmpt  
shrine ʃraɪn |shrined ʃraɪnd |-nal -l  
Shriner ʃraɪnə; ES ʃraɪnə(r)  
shrink ʃrɪŋk |shrank ʃræŋk *or* shrunk ʃrʌŋk  
|shrunk ʃrʌŋk *or* shrunken ʃrʌŋkən |-able  
-əb| |-age -ɪdʒ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom ʃkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using ʃuzɪŋ |fuse ʃuz, fruuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ʃvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ʃredl |keep 'em ʃi:pəm

shrive **ʃraɪv** |shrived **ʃraɪvd** or shrove **ʃrov**  
|shriven **ʃrɪvən** or shrived **ʃraɪvd**  
shrivel **ʃrɪvəl** |-ed -d |-ing **ʃrɪvɪŋ**, -vɪŋ  
Shropshire **ʃrɒpʃɪr**, -ʃɜː; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r),  
**ʃrɒp-**  
shroud **ʃraʊd** |shrouded **ʃraʊdɪd**  
shrove, S- **ʃrov** |Shrovetide **ʃrov,tɪd**  
shrub **ʃrʌb** |shrubbed **ʃrʌbd** |-bery -əri, -ri  
shrug **ʃrʌɡ** |shrugged **ʃrʌɡd**  
shrunk **ʃrʌŋk** |-en -ən  
shuck **ʃʌk** |shucked **ʃʌkt**  
shudder **ʃʌðəː**; ES **ʃʌðə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing  
**ʃʌðəriŋ**, **ʃʌðrɪŋ** |-y -dəri, -dri  
shuffle **ʃʌfl** |-d -d |-ling **ʃʌflɪŋ**, -flɪŋ  
shuffleboard **ʃʌfl,bɔːrd**, -bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːd,  
E+,-,bɔːd  
Shuhite **ʃuhait**, **ʃru-**  
shun **ʃʌn** |shunned **ʃʌnd**  
shunt **ʃʌnt** |shunted **ʃʌntɪd**  
shush **ʃʌʃ**, **f**: |-ed -t  
shut **ʃʌt** |-down -**dʌʊn** |shut-in **ʃʌt,ɪn**  
shutter **ʃʌtəː**; ES **ʃʌtə(r)**; |-ed -d  
shuttle **ʃʌtl** |-d -d |-ling **ʃʌtlɪŋ**, **ʃʌtlɪŋ**  
shuttlecock **ʃʌtl,kɒk**; ES+-,kɒk; |-ed -t  
shy **ʃaɪ** |shied **ʃaɪd**  
Shylock **ʃaɪlək**; ES+-,lək  
shyly **ʃaɪli**  
shyster **ʃaɪstəː**; ES **ʃaɪstə(r)**  
si *music* **si**  
-sia *unstressed ending (magnesia) variously pronounced* -ʃə, -ʃɪə, -ʃjə, -ʒə, -ʒɪə, -ʒjə, -sɪə, -sɪjə, -zɪə, -zjə. *Besides the pron. given in the vocab. it is to be understood that one or more of the other variants are often heard.*  
Siam **sai'æm**, **sai'æm**  
Siamese **saiə'miz** (|Sia,mese **ʃ**'pheasant)  
Siamese *v* **saiə'miz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
Siasconset **saiə'skɒnsɪt**; ES+-'skɒn-; *loc.*  
**'skɒnsɪt**, **'skɒn-**  
sib **sɪb**  
sibboleth **ʃɪbəlθ** |-ths -θs  
Sibellius **sɪ'belɪəs**, -'bi- |-ʃs -ɪz  
Siberia **sai'berɪə**, **sə-** |-n -n  
sibilance **ʃɪb|əns** |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
sibyl, S- **ʃɪb|**, -ɪ |-line **ʃɪb|,ɪn**, -ɪn  
Sibylla, -illa, s- **ʃɪbɪlə**  
sic **sɪk** |sicked **sɪkt**  
Sicilia **sɪ'sɪlə**, -lɪjə |-n -n  
Sicily **ʃɪs|ɪ**, -ɪli

Sicinius **sɪ'sɪniəs**, -nɪəs |-ʃs -ɪz  
sick **sɪk** |sicked **sɪkt** |-bed -**bɛd**  
sick-abad *adj* **sɪkə'bed**, *n* **sɪkə,bɛd**  
sicken **sɪkən** |-ed -d |-ing **sɪkniŋ**, -kəniŋ  
sickle **sɪkl** |sickled **sɪkld**  
Sickles **sɪklz** |-ʃs -ɪz  
sickly **'sɪkli**  
sic transit gloria mundi **'sɪk'trænsɪt'glɔːriə-**  
**'mɑːndɑː**, -'glɔː-; S -'glɔː-  
Siddons **'sɪdnz** |-ʃs -ɪz  
siddur **'sɪdʊː**; ES -**dʊə(r)**  
side **sɑɪd** |sided **'sɑɪdɪd**  
sideboard **'sɑɪd,bɔːrd**, -**bɔːrd**; ES -,bɔːd,  
E+,-,bɔːd  
sideburns **'sɑɪd,bɜːnz**; ES -,bɜːnz, -**bɜːnz**  
sidecar **'sɑɪd,kɑː**; ES -,kɑː(r), E+,-,kɑː(r)  
sidehill **'sɑɪd'hɪl** ('side,hill **g**'grove)  
sideling *'moving aside'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, -dɪŋ  
sideling *'sideways'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**  
sidelong **'sɑɪd,lɔŋ**, -**lɔŋ**; S+,-,lɔŋ  
sideral **'sɪdərəl**  
sidereal **sai'dɪriəl** |-ly -ɪ  
sidesaddle **'sɑɪd,sædl**  
sideslip **'sɑɪd,slɪp** |-ped -t  
sidesplitting **'sɑɪd,splɪtɪŋ**  
side-step **'sɑɪd,step** |-ped -t  
sideswipe **'sɑɪd,swaɪp** |-d -t  
sidetrack **'sɑɪd,tɹæk** |-ed -t  
sidewalk **'sɑɪd,wɒk**  
sideward **'sɑɪdwəd**; ES -wəd; |-s -z  
sideways **'sɑɪd,weɪz** |-wise -**wɑɪz**  
Sidgwick **'sɪdʒwɪk**, **'sɪdʒɪk**  
siding **'sɑɪdɪŋ**  
sidle **'sɑɪdl** |-d -d |-ling **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**  
sidling *'moving aside'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**  
sidling *'sideways'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**  
Sidney **'sɪdnɪ**  
Sidon **'sɑɪdn** |-donian **sai'dɒniən**  
siècle *Fr* **sje:k|**  
siege **sɪdʒ** |sieges **'sɪdʒɪz** |sieged **sɪdʒd**  
Siegfried **'sɪgfrɪd** (*Ger* **'zi:kfrɪ:t**)  
Siena **sɪ'ɛnə** (*It* **'sje:nə**)  
Sienkiewicz **ʃɛn'kjevɪtʃ** |-ʃs -ɪz  
sienna **sɪ'ɛnə**  
sierra **sɪ'ɛrə**, **'sɪrə**  
Sierra Leone **sɪ'ɛrəl'ɒni**, **'sɪrəl'ɒn**  
Sierra Nevada **sɪ'ɛrənə'vædə**, **'sɪrə-**, -**vədə**  
siesta **sɪ'ɛstə**  
sieve **sɪv** |sieved **sɪvd**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋɡri**  
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Sievers 'zivəz, 'siv-; ES -vəz; |-s -iz (Ger 'zi:fərs, -vərs)  
 sift sɪft |sifted 'sɪftɪd |age -ɪdʒ  
 sigh saɪ |sighed saɪd  
 sight saɪt |sighted 'saɪtɪd |-ly -li  
 sight-seeing 'saɪt,siŋ  
 sight-seer 'saɪt,siə; ES -,si-ə(r)  
 sigil 'sɪdʒəl, -ɪl  
 sigillum sɪ'dʒɪləm |-la -ə  
 Sigismund, -und 'sɪdʒɪsmənd, 'sɪɡɪs- (Ger 'zi:ɡɪs,munt)  
 sigma 'sɪɡmə |-moid -mɔɪd  
 sigmoidal 'sɪɡ'mɔɪd| |-ly -ɪ  
 sign saɪn |signed saɪnd  
 signal 'sɪɡnəl |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ  
 signalize 'sɪɡnə,ləɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 signalman 'sɪɡnəl,mæn, -mən |-men -,mæn, -mən  
 signatory 'sɪɡnə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ  
 signature 'sɪɡnətʃə, 'sɪɡnɪ-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 signboard 'saɪn,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -bɔəd  
 signet 'sɪɡnɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 significance sɪɡ'nɪfəkəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt  
 signification sɪɡ'nɪfə'keɪʃən, 'sɪɡnɪfə-  
 significative sɪɡ'nɪfə'keɪtv  
 signify 'sɪɡnə,fəɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
 signor, S- 'sɪnjɔr, -jɔr; ES -jɔə(r, E+ -jɔə(r);  
 (It sɪn'jɔr)  
 signora sɪn'jɔrə (It sɪn'jɔ:rə)  
 signore sɪn'jɔrə (It sɪn'jɔ:rə)  
 signorina sɪnjə'rɪnə (It ,sɪn,jɔ'rɪ:nə)  
 signory 'sɪnjəri  
 signpost 'saɪn,pɔst  
 Sigourney 'sɪɡəni; ES 'sɪɡəni  
 Sigurd 'sɪɡəd; ES 'sɪɡəd; (Ger 'zi:ɡurt, Ice 'sɪɡurður)  
 Sikes saɪks |-s -ɪz  
 Sikh sɪk  
 silage 'saɪlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 Silas 'saɪləs |-s -ɪz  
 silence 'saɪləns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-ent -ənt  
 Silenus saɪ'lɪnəs |-s -ɪz  
 Silesia saɪ'lɪʃɪə, sə-, -ʃə |-n -n  
 silex 'saɪləks  
 silhouette, S-, 'sɪlʊ'et, 'sɪlə'wet |-d -ɪd  
 silica 'sɪlɪkə  
 silicate n 'sɪlɪkɪt, -,kɪt  
 silicate v 'sɪlɪ,ket |-d -ɪd

silicic sə'lısɪk  
 silicon 'sɪlɪkən  
 silicosis ,sɪl'kɔsɪs |-cotic -'kɔtɪk; ES+-'kɔt-  
 Silius 'sɪlɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 silk sɪlk |silked sɪlkt  
 silken 'sɪlkn |-ed -d  
 silkworm 'sɪlk,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m  
 sill, S- sɪl |silled sɪld  
 sillabub, silli- 'sɪlə,bʌb, 'sɪl-  
 sully 'sɪlɪ |-iness -nɪs  
 silo 'saɪlə |siloed 'saɪləd  
 Siloam saɪ'loəm, sə-, -'loəm  
 silt sɪlt |silted 'sɪltɪd  
 Silurian sə'lɪʊrɪən, -'lɪʊr-, sar-  
 silva 'sɪlvə |silvan 'sɪlvən  
 Silvanus sɪl'venəs |-s -ɪz  
 silver 'sɪlvə; ES 'sɪlvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'sɪlvəriŋ, 'sɪlvriŋ  
 silver-plate 'plate with silver' 'sɪlvə'plet; ES  
 'sɪlvə-; |-d -ɪd  
 silversmith 'sɪlvə,smɪθ; ES 'sɪlvə-  
 silverware 'sɪlvə,wɛr, -,wɛr; E 'sɪlvə,wɛə(r,  
 ES -,wɛə(r)  
 Silvester sɪl'vestə; ES -'vestə(r)  
 Silvia 'sɪlvə  
 silvicultural ,sɪlvɪ'kʌltʃərəl |-ly -ɪ  
 silviculture 'sɪlvɪ,kʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)  
 Silvius 'sɪlvɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 Simcoe 'sɪmkə  
 Simcox 'sɪmkɔks, 'sɪmp-; ES+ -kɔks; |-s -ɪz  
 Simeon 'sɪmɪən  
 simian 'sɪmɪən  
 similar 'sɪmələ; ES 'sɪmələ(r)  
 similarity ,sɪmə'lærəti  
 simile 'sɪmə,lɪ, -li  
 similitude sə'mɪlə,tju:d, -,tju:d  
 Simla 'sɪmlə  
 simmer 'sɪmə; ES 'sɪmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'sɪməriŋ, 'sɪmriŋ  
 Simms sɪmz |-s -ɪz  
 simnel, S- 'sɪmnəl  
 Simons 'sɪmɔns, 'sɪmɔwɪs  
 simoleon sə'molɪən  
 Simon 'saɪmən  
 simoniac sə'mɔni,æk  
 simoniacal ,saɪmɔ'naiək|, sɪm- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkl  
 Simonides saɪ'mɔnə,dɪz, -'mɔn- |-s -ɪz  
 Simoniz 'saɪmən,aɪz |-es -ɪz |-ed -d  
 simon-pure 'saɪmən'pjʊr, -'pjʊr; ES -ə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'kem 'kɪpɪŋ

simony 'saiməni, 'sɪm-  
 simoom sɪ'mʊm, saɪ- |moon-'mʊn  
 simp sɪmp  
 Simpcox 'sɪmpkɔks; ES+-kɔks; |--'s -iz  
 simper 'sɪmpə; ES 'sɪmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'sɪmpərɪŋ, 'sɪmpɪŋ  
 simple, S- 'sɪmp| |d -d |-ling 'sɪmplɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ  
 |-r -plə; ES -plə(r); |-st -plɪst  
 simple-minded 'sɪmp|'maɪndɪd  
 simpleton 'sɪmp|tən |-tonian 'sɪmp|'tɒnɪən  
 simplex 'sɪmpleks |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 simplicity sɪm'plɪsəti  
 simplification 'sɪmplefə'keɪʃən  
 simplify 'sɪmpleɪ,faɪ |-fied -faiɪd  
 Simplon 'sɪmplan, -plən  
 simply 'sɪmplɪ  
 Simpson, Simson 'sɪmpsən, 'sɪmsən  
 Sims sɪmz |--'s -iz  
 simulacre 'sɪmjə,lekə; ES -,lekə(r)  
 simulacrum 'sɪmjə'lekrəm |-cra -krə  
 simulate *adj* 'sɪmjəɪt, -,let  
 simulate 'sɪmjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tion 'sɪmjə'leɪʃən  
 simultaneity 'saim|tə'niəti, 'sɪm|  
 simultaneous 'saim|'tenəs, 'sɪm|-, -njəs  
 sin sɪn |sinned sɪnd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 Sinai 'sainai, 'saini,ai  
 Sinaitic 'saini'tɪk |-us -əs  
 Sinbad 'sɪnbæd  
 since sɪns  
 sincere sɪn'sɪr, sɪ-; ES -'sɪə(r), S+-'sɪə(r)  
 sincerity sɪn'serəti, sɪ-  
 Sinclair *Brit name* 'sɪŋkɪlər, 'sɪn-, -klær,  
 'sɪŋklə; E -kleə(r), ES -kleə(r), 'sɪŋklə(r)  
 Sinclair *Am name* sɪn'kɪlər, -'klær; E -'kleə(r),  
 ES -'kleə(r)  
 Sindbad 'sɪnbæd  
 sine *math.* saɪn  
 sine 'without' 'saɪni  
 sinecure 'saini,kjʊr, 'sɪni-, -,kjʊr; ES -ə(r);  
 |-rist -ɪst  
 sine die 'saini'daɪ  
 sine qua non 'saini'kwɛ'nɒn, -'nɒn  
 sinew 'sɪnju, 'sɪnu, 'sɪnu  
 sinewy 'sɪnjəwi, 'sɪnəwi  
 sing sɪŋ |sang sæŋ or sung sæŋ |sung sæŋ  
 Singapore 'sɪŋgə'pɔr, 'sɪŋə-, -pɔr; ES -,pɔə(r),  
 E+-,pɔə(r); *acct+*, Singa'pɔr  
 singe sɪndʒ |singes 'sɪndʒɪz |singed sɪndʒɪd  
 singer 'who sings' 'sɪŋə; ES 'sɪŋə(r)

singer 'who sings' 'sɪndʒə; ES 'sɪndʒə(r)  
 singh, S- sɪŋg  
 Singhalese 'sɪŋgə'lɪz |--'s -ɪz  
 single 'sɪŋɡ| |-d -d |-ling 'sɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 singlehanded 'sɪŋɡ|hændɪd  
 singlehearted 'sɪŋɡ|hɑrtɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E+  
 -'hɑ:t-  
 singlestick 'sɪŋɡ|,stɪk  
 singlet 'sɪŋɡlɪt  
 Singleton, s- 'sɪŋɡ|tən  
 singletree 'sɪŋɡ|,tri, -tri  
 singly 'sɪŋɡli  
 Sing Sing 'sɪŋ,sɪŋ  
 singsong 'sɪŋ,sɔŋ, -,sɔŋ; S+-,sɔŋ  
 singular 'sɪŋɡjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 singularity 'sɪŋɡjələ'reɪti  
 Sinhalese 'sɪnhə'lɪz |--'s -ɪz  
 sinister 'sɪnɪstə; ES 'sɪnɪstə(r); |-tral -trəl  
 sink sɪŋk |sank sæŋk or sunk sæŋk |sunk sæŋk  
 sinkhole 'sɪŋk,hɒl  
 sinner 'sɪnə; ES 'sɪnə(r)  
 Sinn Fein 'sɪn'feɪn |-ism -ɪzəm  
 Sino-Japanese 'saɪno,dʒəpə'nɪz, 'sɪno-  
 Sinology saɪ'nɒlədʒɪ, sɪ-; ES+-'nɒl-  
 Sinon 'saɪnɒn  
 sinter 'sɪntə; ES 'sɪntə(r); |-ed -d  
 sinuate *adj* 'sɪnjʊɪt, -,et  
 sinuate *v* 'sɪnjʊ,et |-d -ɪd  
 sinuosity 'sɪnjʊ'səʊti; ES+-'sɒs-  
 sinuous 'sɪnjʊəs  
 sinus 'saɪnəs |-es -ɪz  
 Sion 'Zion' 'saɪən  
 -sion *unstressed ending* -ʃən, -ʃɪ—*The pron.*  
 -ʃɪ *is less common in America than in Eng-*  
*land.*  
 Sioux su |pl Sioux su, suz |Siouan 'suən  
 sip sɪp |sipped sɪpt  
 siphon 'saɪfən, -fən, -fɒn |-ed -d |-age -fəɪnɪdʒ  
 |-al -fən|  
 sir *stressed* 'sɜː, sɜː; ES 'sɜː(r), 'sɜː, 'sɜː(r), 'sɜː;  
*unstr.* sɜː; ES sə(r)  
 sirdar, S- sɜ'dɑːr; ES sə'dɑː(r), E+-'dɑː(r)  
 sire saɪr; ES saɪə(r); |-d -d  
 siren 'saɪrən  
 sirenic saɪ'renɪk |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Sirius 'sɪrɪəs |--'s -ɪz  
 sirloin 'sɜːlɒn; ES 'sɜː-, 'sɜː-  
 sirocco sə'rʊko; ES+-'rʊko  
 sirrah 'sɪrə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

sirup 'sɪrʌp, 'sɜ:p; E 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:p; S 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:p, 'sɜ:rəp—*The pron. 'sɜ:rəp, found also occasionally in N & E, is a normal traditional form. Cf Syracuse, Miriam.*

sisal 'sais[, 'sɪs]

Sisam 'saisəm

Sisera 'sɪsərə

sissify 'sɪsɪ,fai | -fied -,faɪd |sissy 'sɪsɪ

Sisson 'sɪsn

sister 'sɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -trɪŋ, -tərɪŋ

sister-in-law 'sɪstərɪn,lə, 'sɪstən,lə; ES 'sɪstərɪn,lə, 'sɪstən,lə

sisters-in-law 'sɪstəzɪn,lə, 'sɪstəzn,lə; ES 'sɪstəzɪn,lə, 'sɪstəzn,lə

Sistine 'sɪstɪn, -tɪn

Sisyphus 'sɪsəfəs |-'s -ɪz | -pheap ,sɪsə'fɪən

sit sɪt |sat sæt, arch. sate set, sæt |sat sæt

sit-down 'sɪt,daʊn

sit down sɪ'daʊn, sɪt'daʊn—sɪ'daʊn *is the usual conversational pronunciation. Sat down, being less frequent, keeps the t sound.*

site saɪt |sɪted 'saɪtɪd

sith sɪθ

Sitka 'sɪtkə

sitology saɪ'tɒlədʒɪ; ES +-'tɒl-

sitting 'sɪtɪŋ

Sittingbourne 'sɪtɪŋ,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔ:ən, E+-,bɔ:ən

situate adj 'sɪtʃuɪt, -ɪt

situate v 'sɪtʃu,ɪt | -d -ɪd

situation 'sɪtʃu'eɪʃən, 'sɪtʃə'weɪʃən

situs 'sartəs

Sitwell 'sɪtwəl, -wəl

Siva 'sɪvə, 'fɪvə, -ɪvə | -ism -ɪzəm

Siward 'sjuəd, 'sɪu-, 'su-; ES -əd

siwash, S- 'saɪwəʃ, -wəʃ, -wɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

six sɪks |sixes 'sɪksɪz

sixes and sevens 'sɪksɪzn'seɪvənz

sixfold adj, adv 'sɪks'fɒld ('six,fold 'loss)

sixpence 'sɪkspəns | -s -ɪz

sixpenny 'sɪks,pəni, -pəni

sixscore 'sɪks'skor, 'sɪk'sk-, -'skɔ:; ES -'skɔ:(r, E+-'skɔ:(r); ('six,score 'years)

six-shooter 'sɪks'ʃu:tə, 'sɪks'ʃ-; ES -'ʃu:tə(r)

sixteen sɪks'tɪn, 'sɪks'tɪn ('six,teen 'men)

sixteenmo sɪks'tɪnmə

sixteenth sɪks'tɪnθ, 'sɪks'- | -ths -θs

sixth sɪksθ |sixths sɪksθs, sɪks:

Sixtus 'sɪkstəs |-'s -ɪz

sixty 'sɪksɪ | -ieth -ɪθ | -ieths -ɪθs | -fold -'fɒld ('sixty,fold 'gain)

sizable 'saɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ

sizar, -er 'saɪzə; ES 'saɪzə(r)

size saɪz |sizes 'saɪzɪz |sized saɪzd

sizeable 'saɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ

sizzle 'sɪzəl | -d -d | -ling 'sɪzlɪŋ, 'sɪzlɪŋ

Skager Rack, -er-Rak, -errak 'skægə'ræk, 'skægə'ræk; ES -gə-

Skagit 'skæɡɪt

Skagway 'skægwe

skald skɒld, skuld

Skaneateles ,skæni'ætləs, loc. ,skɪni'ætləs |-'s -ɪz—*The loc. pron. apparently comes from an older form Skeneateles ,skɪni-.*

skat 'scat' skæt |skatted 'skæɪd

skat game skat

skate sket |skated 'sketɪd

Skeat skɪt

skedaddle skrɪ'dædl | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ

skee 'ski' ski

skeesicks, -zix 'skɪzɪks, -zəks |-'s -ɪz

skeet skɪt

skein sken |skeined skend

skeleton 'skelətŋ | -ed -d | -tal -təl

skeletonize 'skelətŋ,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

skelp skelp |skelped skelpt

Skelton 'skeltn

skeptic 'skeptɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

skepticism 'skeptɪsɪzəm

skerry 'skəri

sketch sketʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -book -,bʊk

skew sku:, skɪu | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)

ski ski |skis skɪz |skied skɪd (*Norw, Sw fi*)

skiagram 'skaɪə,græm | -graph -,græf; E+ -,graf, -,graf

skiagraphy skaɪ'ægrəfi

skid skɪd |skidded 'skɪdɪd

Skiddaw 'skɪdə

skier 'who skis' 'skiə; ES 'ski-ə(r)

skier 'skyer' 'skarə; ES 'skar-ə(r)

skies skaɪz

skiff skɪf |skiffed skɪft

skiing 'skɪŋ

skill skɪl |skilled skɪld

skillet 'skɪlɪt

skillful, skilf- 'skɪlfəl | -ly -lɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

skill-less 'skɪlls  
 skim skɪm |skimmed skɪmd | -mer -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 skim milk 'skɪm'mɪlk  
 skimp skɪmp |skimped skɪmpt | -y -ɪ  
 skin skɪn |skinned skɪnd | -ny -ɪ  
 skin-deep 'skɪn'di:p ('skin,-deep 'cut)  
 skinflint 'skɪn,flɪnt  
 skinful 'skɪn,fʊl | -fuls -,fʊlz  
 skinner, S- 'skɪnə; ES 'skɪnə(r)  
 skintight 'skɪn'taɪt ('skin,tight 'boots)  
 skip skɪp |skipped skɪpt  
 skipper 'skɪpə; ES 'skɪpə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ  
 skirl skɜ:l; ES skɜ:l, skɜ:l; | -ed -d  
 skirmish 'skɜ:mɪʃ; ES 'skɜ:m-, 'skɜ:m-; | -es  
 -ɪz | -ed -t  
 skirr skɜ:; ES skɜ:(r, skɜ:; | -ed -d  
 skirt skɜ:t; ES skɜ:t, skɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 skit skɪt |skitted 'skɪtɪd  
 skitter 'skɪtə; ES 'skɪtə(r); | -ed -d  
 skittish 'skɪtɪʃ  
 skittle 'skɪtl̩ | -d -d | -s -z  
 skoal skoʊl |skoaled skold  
 Skowhegan skəu'hɪgən  
 skua 'skjuə, 'skruə  
 skulduddery skal'dʌdəri, -dri | -duggery  
 -'dʌgəri, -gri  
 skulk skalk |skulked skalkt  
 skull 'head' skɑ:l |skulled skald  
 skull 'scull' skɑ:l |skulled skald  
 skullcap 'skɑ:l,kæp, -'kæp  
 skulduddery, -dugg- see skulduddery  
 skull-less 'skallɪs  
 skunk skʌŋk |skunked skʌŋkt  
 sky skɑ: |skied or skyed skɑ:ɪd | -ey -ɪ  
 Skye skɑ:  
 skyer 'high hit' 'skɑ:ə; ES 'skɑ:ə(r)  
 skylark 'skɑ:lɑ:k; ES -,lɑ:k, E+ -,lɑ:k; | -ed -t  
 skylight 'skɑ:lɑ:ɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 skyrocket 'skɑ:rɒkɪt; ES + -,rɒk-; | -ed -ɪd  
 skyscraper 'skɑ:skreɪpə; ES -,skreɪpə(r)  
 skyward 'skɑ:wə:d; ES -wəd  
 slab slæb |slabbed slæbd  
 slab-sided 'slæb'saɪdɪd ('slab-,sided 'gawk)  
 slack slæk |slacked slækt  
 slacken 'slækən | -ed -d | -ing -kənɪŋ, -knɪŋ  
 slag slæg |slagged slægd  
 slain slen  
 Slaithwaite 'sleθwet, loc. + 'sloət  
 slake slek |slaked slekt

slam slæm |slammed slæmd  
 slander 'slændə; ES 'slændə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'slændrɪŋ, -dərɪŋ | -ous -drəs, -dərəs  
 slang slæŋ |slanged slæŋd | -y -ɪ  
 slant slænt; E+ slant, slant; | -ed -ɪd  
 slap slæp |slapped slæpt  
 slapdash 'slæp,dæʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ery -əri,  
 -ri  
 slapjack 'slæp,dʒæk  
 slapstick 'slæp,stɪk  
 slash slæʃ |slashes 'slæʃɪz |slashed slæʃt  
 slat slæt |slatted 'slætɪd  
 slate slæt |slated 'sleɪtɪd  
 slate-pencil 'slet,pensl̩  
 slather 'slæðə, 'sle-, ES -ðə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -ðrɪŋ, -ðərɪŋ  
 slattern 'slætən; ES 'slætən  
 slaty 'sleɪtɪ  
 slaughter, S- 'slɔ:tə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'slɔ:tərɪŋ, 'slɔ:tərɪŋ | -ous -əs, -trəs  
 Slav slav, slæv  
 slave slev |slaved slevd | -ry -ri, -əri  
 slaveholder 'slev,holdə; ES -,holdə(r)  
 slavey 'slevɪ  
 Slavic 'slævɪk, 'slæv-  
 Slavonia slə'vɒniə | -n -n  
 Slavonic slə'vɒnɪk; ES + -'vɒn-; | -ally -ɪl,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 slaw slə  
 slay sle |slew slu, slru |slain slen  
 slazy 'sleazy, 'slezi  
 sleave sliv |sleaved slivd  
 sleazy 'slezi, 'slizi  
 sled slɛd |sledded 'sledɪd  
 sledge sledʒ |sledges 'sledʒɪz |sledged sledʒd  
 sleek sli:k |sleeked slikt, cf slick  
 sleep slɪp |slept slɛpt | -y -ɪ  
 sleepwalker 'slɪp,wɒkə; ES -,wɒkə(r)  
 sleepyhead 'slɪpɪ,hed  
 sleet slit |sleeted 'sli:tɪd  
 sleeve sliv |sleeved slivd  
 sleigh sle |sleighed sled  
 sleight slart  
 slender, S- 'slendə; ES 'slendə(r); | -er -drə  
 -dərə; ES -rə(r)  
 slept slɛpt  
 sleuth sluθ, slruθ | -ed -t  
 slew slu, slru | -ed -d  
 slice slɑ:s |slices 'slɑ:sɪz |sliced slɑ:st

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



slick **slɪk** |slicked **slɪkt**  
 slicker **'slɪkə**; ES **'slɪkə(r)**  
 slide **slaɪd** |slid **slɪd** |slid **slɪd** or slidden **'slɪdn**  
 Slidell **slar'del**, **'slɪd|**  
 slier **'slarə**; ES **'slar-ə(r)**  
 slight **slart** |slightly **'slartɪd**  
 Sligo **'slargo**  
 sliely **'slarɪ**  
 slim **slɪm** |slimmed **slɪmd**  
 slime **slam** |slimed **slamɪd**  
 slimish **'slamɪʃ**  
 slimmish **'slɪmɪʃ**  
 simpsy **'slɪmpɪ**  
 slimsy **'slɪmzɪ**, **'slɪmpɪ**  
 slimy **'slamɪ**  
 sling **slɪŋ** |slung **slæŋ** or arch. slang **slæŋ**  
 |slung **slæŋ**  
 slingshot **'slɪŋ,ʃaʊt**; ES+,-**ʃɒt**  
 slink **slɪŋk** |slunk **slæŋk** or arch. slank **slæŋk**  
 |slunk **slæŋk**  
 slip **slɪp** |slipped **slɪpt** |-per -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**  
 slipknot **'slɪp,nɒt**; ES+,-**nɒt**  
 slippery **'slɪprɪ**, **'slɪpəri** |-rier **'slɪprɪə**; ES  
 -**rɪ-ə(r)**; |-riest **'slɪprɪst**  
 slippery elm **'slɪprɪ'elɪm**  
 slipshod **'slɪp,ʃɒd**; ES+,-**ʃɒd**  
 slipslop **'slɪp,slɒp**; ES+,-**slɒp**; |-ped -**t**  
 slit **slɪt** |*past & ptpc* slit **slɪt** or rare slitted  
**'slɪtɪd**  
 slither **'slɪðə**; ES **'slɪðə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**'slɪðrɪŋ**, **'slɪðərɪŋ** |-y -**ðrɪ**, -**ðəri**  
 slithy **'slarðɪ**  
 sliver **'slɪvə**; ES -**və(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing **'slɪvərɪŋ**,  
 -**vrɪŋ** |-y -**vəri**, -**vrɪ**  
 slob **slɒb**; ES+**slɒb**  
 slobber **'slɒbə**; ES **'slɒbə(r)**, **'slɒb-**; |-y -**bri**,  
 -**bəri**  
 slobberer **'slɒbərə**; ES **'slɒbərə(r)**, **'slɒb-**  
 sloe **slɒ**  
 slog **slɒg**, **slɒŋ** |-ged -**d**  
 slogan **'slɒgən**  
 sloo *'slough'* **slu**  
 sloop **slup**  
 slop **slɒp**; ES+**slɒp**; |-ped -**t** |-py -**rɪ**  
 slope **slɒp** |sloped **slɒpt**  
 slosh **slɒʃ**; ES+**slɒʃ**; |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 Slosson **'slɒsn**, **'slɒsn**, **'slɒsn**  
 slot **slɒt**; ES+**slɒt**; |-ted -**ɪd**  
 sloth **sləθ**, **sləθ**, **sləθ** |-ful -**fəl** |-fully -**fəlɪ**

slouch **slautʃ** |slouches **'slautʃɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 slough *'mudhole'* **slau**, *'marsh'* **slu**, **slu**  
 slough *'shed skin'* **slaf** |-ed -**t**  
 Slough *Engd* **slau**  
 Slovak **'slɒvæk**, **slɒ'væk**  
 Slovakia **slɒ'vækɪə**, -**væk-** |-n -**n**  
 sloven **'slɒvən** |-ed -**d** |-ly -**lɪ**  
 Slovene **slə'vɪn**, **'slɒvɪn**  
 Slovenia **slə'vɪniə** |-n -**n**  
 slow **slə** |slowed **sləd**  
 slow-motion **'slə'məʃən** (*'slow-motion* **'fɪlm**)  
 slowworm **'slə,wɜ:m**; ES -**,wɜ:m**, -**,wɜ:m**  
 sloyd **slɔɪd**  
 slub **slʌb** |slubbed **slʌbd**  
 slubber **'slʌbə**; ES -**bə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**'slʌbrɪŋ**, **'slʌbərɪŋ** |-y -**bri**, -**bəri**  
 slubberer **'slʌbərə**; ES **'slʌbərə(r)**  
 sludge, S- **slɒdʒ** |sludges **'slɒdʒɪz** |-d -**d**  
 slue **slu**, **slu**  
 slug **slʌg** |slugged **slʌgd**  
 slugabed **'slʌgə,bed**  
 sluggard **'slʌgəd**; ES **'slʌgəd**; |-gish **'slʌgɪʃ**  
 sluice **slus**, **slus** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**  
 slum **slʌm** |slummed **slʌmd**  
 slumber **'slʌmbə**; ES -**bə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
 -**briŋ**, -**bərɪŋ** |-ous -**bərəs**, -**bərəs**  
 slumbrous **'slʌmbərəs**  
 slump **slʌmp** |slumped **slʌmpt**  
 slung **slæŋ**  
 slunk **slæŋk**  
 slur **slɜ**; ES **slɜ(r)**, **slɜ**; |-red -**d**  
 slurp **slɜ:p**; ES **slɜ:p**, **slɜ:p**; |-ed -**t**  
 slurry **'slɜ:rɪ**; ES **'slɜ:rɪ**, **'slɜ:rɪ**  
 slush **slʌʃ** |slushes **'slʌʃɪz** |slushed **slʌʃt**  
 slut **slʌt** |sluttish **'slʌtɪʃ**  
 sly **slar** |slyly **'slarɪ**  
 slyer *'slier'* **'slarə**; ES **'slar-ə(r)**  
 smack **smæk** |smacked **smækt**  
 Smackover **'smækovə**; ES **'smækovə(r)**  
 small **smɔl** |smaller **smɔld**  
 smallclothes **'smɔl,kloz**, -**,kloʊz**  
 smallpox **'smɔl,pɒks**; ES+,-**pɒks**; |-**'s** -**ɪz**  
 smalt **smɔlt**  
 smaragd **'smærægd** |-ine **smə'rægdɪn**  
 smart **smɑ:t**; ES **smɑ:t**, E+**smɑ:t**; |-ed -**ɪd**  
 smarten **'smɑ:tn**; ES *see* smart; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
 -**tnɪŋ**, -**tnɪŋ**  
 smash **smæʃ** |smashes **'smæʃɪz** |smashed  
**smæʃt**

|full **ful** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪŋ**

smashup 'smæʃ,ʌp  
smatter 'smætə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -təriŋ, -triŋ  
smear smɪr; ES smɪə(r), S+smɛə(r); |-ed -d smearcase 'smɪr,keɪs; ES *see* smear; (*Ger* 'ʃmɪr,ke:zə)  
smell smel |smelled smeld or smelt smelt  
smellage 'smelhdʒ  
smell-less 'smellɪs  
smelt smelt |-ed -ld |-ery -əri  
Smetana 'smetənə  
Smethport 'smɛθ,pɔrt, -,pɔrt; ES -,pɔət, E+-,pɔət  
Smethwick 'smɛðɪk  
smilax 'smɪlæks |-es -ɪz  
smile smɪl |smiled smald |-less 'smɪllɪs  
Smintheus 'smɪnθjʊs |-’s -ɪz  
smirch smɜ:ʃ; ES smɜ:ʃ, smɜ:ʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
smirk smɜ:k; ES smɜ:k, smɜ:k; |-ed -t  
smite smɑt |smote smot |smitten 'smɪtŋ or smit smɪt or smote smot  
smith, S- smɪθ |-ths -θs |-ery -əri, -rɪ  
smithier 'smɪðɜ; ES -ðə(r); |-s -z  
smithereens 'smɪðə'ri:z  
Smithers 'smɪðɜ:z; ES 'smɪðɜ:z; |-’s -ɪz  
Smithfield 'smɪθfɪld  
smithier 'smɪðɪə, -ðjɜ; ES -ə(r)  
Smithson 'smɪθsən |-sonian smɪθ'soniən  
Smithville 'smɪθvɪl; S+-v! |  
smithy 'smɪθɪ, 'smɪði—'smɪði *is the older pronunciation. 'smɪθɪ imitates smith as 'grɪsɪ imitates the noun grease (gris).*  
smitten 'smɪtŋ  
smock smɔk; ES+smɔk; |-ed -t  
smoke smɔk |smoked smɔkt |-ky -ɪ; |*NEngd* +smɔk (§46)  
smokestack 'smɔk,stæk  
Smokies 'smɔkɪz  
smolder 'smɔldə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -driŋ, -dəriŋ  
Smolensk smɔ'leŋsk, smɔ-, -'ljɛnsk  
Smollett 'smɔlɪt; ES+smɔl-  
smolt smɔlt  
smooth smuð |smoothed smuðd  
smoothbore 'smuð,bɔr, -,bɔr; ES -,bɔə(r), E+-,bɔə(r)  
smoothen 'smuðən |-ed -d |-ing 'smuðniŋ, -ðəniŋ

smooth-spoken 'smuð'spɔkən ('smooth-, spoken 'man)  
smote smot  
smother 'smʌðə; ES 'smʌðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'smʌðriŋ, -ðəriŋ  
smoulder 'smɔldə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -driŋ, -dəriŋ  
smudge smʌdʒ |smudges 'smʌdʒɪz |smudged smʌdʒd  
smug smʌg |smugged smʌgd  
smuggle 'smʌg| |-d -d |-ling 'smʌgliŋ, -g|riŋ  
smut smʌt |smutted 'smʌtɪd |-ty -ɪ  
smutch smʌtʃ |smutches 'smʌtʃɪz |-smutched smʌtʃt  
Smuts smʌts |-’s -ɪz  
Smyrna 'smɜ:nə; ES 'smɜ:nə, 'smɜ:nə  
Smyth smɪθ, smɑθ |Smythe smɑð, smɑθ  
snack snæk |snacked snækt  
snaffle 'snæf| |-d -d |-ling 'snæfliŋ, -f|riŋ  
snag snæg |snagged snægd  
snaggletooth 'snæg|,tuθ  
snail snel |snailed sneld  
snail-paced 'snel,pest  
snake, S- snek |snaked snekt |-ky -ɪ  
snakeroot 'snek,rut, -rut  
snap snæp |snapped snæpt |-per -ə; ES -ə(r)  
snapdragon 'snæp,dræɡən  
snapshot 'snæp,ʃʌt; ES+-,ʃʌt  
snare snɛr, snær; E snɛə(r), ES snæə(r); |-d -d  
snark snɔrk; ES snɑ:k, E+snɑ:k  
snarl snɔrl; ES snɔ:l, E+snɑ:l; |-ed -d  
snatch snæʃ |snatches 'snæʃɪz |-ed -t  
snath snæθ |-ths -θs |snathe sneð  
sneak snɪk |sneaked snɪkt  
sneer snɪr; ES snɪə(r), S+snɛə(r); |-ed -d  
sneeze snɪz |sneezes 'snɪzɪz |sneezed snɪzd  
snell, S- snel |snelled sneld  
Snelling 'sneliŋ  
snick snɪk |snicked snɪkt  
snickersnee 'snɪkə,snɪ; ES 'snɪkə-; |-d -d  
sniff snɪf |sniffed snɪft  
sniffle 'snɪf| |-d -d |-ling 'snɪfliŋ, -f|riŋ  
snigger 'snɪɡɜ; ES -gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'snɪɡəriŋ, 'snɪɡriŋ  
snip snɪp |snipped snɪpt |py -ɪ  
snipe snæp |sniped snæpt  
snippet 'snɪpt  
snitch snɪʃ |snitches 'snɪʃɪz |-ed -t  
snivel 'snɪv| |-ed -d |-ing 'snɪvliŋ, -v|riŋ

**Key:** *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ·grɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wʌʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

snob **snab** | -bery -**əri**, -**ri** | -bish -**ɪf**  
 Snoddy **'snɒdri**  
 Snodgrass **'snɒdgræs**; *E* +, -**gras**, -**gras**; | -'s  
 -**ɪz**  
 Snohomish **sno'homɪʃ** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 snood **snud** | snooded **'snudɪd**  
 snook **snuk**, **snuk**  
 snoop **snup** | snooted **'snupt**  
 snoot **snut** | snooty **'snutr**  
 snooze **snuz** | snoozes **'snuzɪz** | snoozed **snuzd**  
 Snoqualmie **sno'kwalmi**  
 snore **snɔr**, **snɔr**; *ES* **snəʊ(r)**, *E* + **snəʊ(r)**; | -d -d  
 snort **snɔrt**; *ES* **snɔt**; | -ed -**ɪd**  
 snout **snaut** | snouted **'snautɪd**  
 snow, *S* - **sno** | snowed **snod** | -y -**ɪ**  
 snowball **'sno,bɔl** | -ed -**d**  
 snowbank **'sno,bæŋk**  
 snowbird **'sno,bɜ:d**; *ES* -, **bɜ:d**, -, **bɜ:d**  
 snow-blind **'sno,blaɪnd** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ness -**nɪs**  
 snowbound, *S* - **'sno,bænd**  
 snow-capped **'sno,kæpt**  
 Snowden, -don **'snɒdn** | -donian **sno'donɪən**  
 snowdrift **'sno,drɪft** | -drop -, **drɒp**  
 snowfall **'sno,fɔl** | -flake -, **fleɪk**  
 snowplow **'sno,plau**  
 snowshoe **'sno,ʃu** | -storm -, **stɔrm**; *ES* -, **stəʊm**  
 snow-white **'sno'hwaɪt** ('snow-,white 'dove)  
 Snow White **'sno,hwaɪt**  
 snub **snʌb** | snubbed **snʌbd** | -ber -**ə**; *ES* -**ə(r)**  
 snub-nose **'snʌb,nɔz** | -s -**ɪz**  
 snub-nosed **'snʌb,nɔzd** ('snub-,nosed 'Auk)  
 snuff **snʌf** | snuffed **snʌft** | -y -**ɪ**  
 snuffbox **'snʌf,bɒks** | -es -**ɪz**  
 snuffers **'snʌfəz**; *ES* **'snʌfəz**  
 snuffle **'snʌfl** | -d -d | -ling **'snʌflɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**  
 snug **snʌg** | snugged **snʌgd** | -gery -**əri**  
 snuggle **'snʌgl** | -d -d | -ling **'snʌglɪŋ**, -**glɪŋ**  
 Snyder **'snaɪdər**; *ES* **'snaɪdə(r)**  
*so stressed* 'so, so; *unstr.* so, sə, sʊ  
 soak **sok** | soaked **sokt**; | *NEngd* + **sɔk** (§46)  
 soaken *adj* **'søkən**  
 so-and-so **'soən,so**  
 soap **sop** | soaped **sopt** | -stone -, **stɔn** | -suds  
 -, **sʌdz**  
 soapwort **'sɒp,wɜ:t**; *ES* -, **wɜ:t**, -, **wɜ:t**  
 soar **sɔr**, **sɔr**; *ES* **səʊ(r)**, *E* + **səʊ(r)**; | -ed -**d**  
 sob **sɒb** | sobbed **sɒbd**  
 sobeit **sə'bit**

søber **'sɔbə**; *ES* **'sɔbə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing **'sɔbərɪŋ**,  
 -**brɪŋ**  
 Sobieski **'sɔbɪ'eski**, **sɔ'bjeski**  
 sobriety **sə'braɪəti**, **sɔ-**  
 sobriquet **'sɔbrɪ,ke** (*Fr* **sɔ'bri'ke**)  
 socage, socc- **'sɔkɪdʒ** | -s -**ɪz**  
 so-called **'sɔ'kɔld** ('so-,called 'learning)  
 soccer **'sɔkə**; *ES* **'sɔkə(r)**  
 sociability **'sɔfə'bɪləti**  
 sociable **'sɔfəbəl** | -bly -**bli**  
 social **'sɔʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**  
 socialistic **'sɔfə'hstɪk** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪkɪ**  
 socialite **'sɔfə,lart**  
 sociality **'sɔfi'æləti**  
 socialize **'sɔfə,larɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**  
 societal **sə'saɪətɪ** | -ly -**ɪ**  
 society **sə'saɪəti**  
 sociological **'sɔfiələ'dʒɪkəl**, **'sɔsɪ-** | -ly -**ɪ**  
 sociology **'sɔfi'ələdʒɪ**, **'sɔsɪ-** | -gist -**dʒɪst**  
 sock **sak** | socked **sakt**  
 sockdolager **sak'dələdʒə**; *ES* -**'dələdʒə(r)**  
 socket **'sɔkɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 Socrates **'sɔkrə,tɪz** | -'s -**ɪz**  
 Socratic **sə'krætɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪkɪ**  
 sod **səd** | sodded **'sɔdɪd**  
 soda **'sɔdə**  
 sodality **sə'dæləti**  
 sodden **'sɔdn** | -ness **'sɔdnɪs**  
 sodium **'sɔdrəm**  
 Sodom **'sɔdəm** | -ist -**ɪst** | -ite -, **art** | -y -**ɪ**  
 soever **sə'evə**, **sʊ'evə**; *ES* -**'evə(r)**  
 sofa **'sɔfə**  
 Sofia **'sɔfiə**, **sə'fiə**  
 Sofronia **sə'frɒniə**  
 soft **sɔft**, **sɔft**  
 soft-boiled **'sɔft'bɔɪld**, **'sɔft-**  
 soften **'sɔfən**, **'sɔfi-** | -ed -d | -ing -**fəʊnɪŋ**, -**fɪnɪŋ**  
 | -er -**fəʊnə**, -**fɪnə**; *ES* -**ə(r)**  
 softhead **'sɔft,hed**, **'sɔft-**  
 soft-headed **'sɔft'hedɪd**, **'sɔft-**  
 softhearted **'sɔft'hartɪd**, **'sɔft-**; *ES* -**'hɑ:t-**,  
*E* + -**'hɑ:t-**; ('soft,hearted 'judge)  
 soft-pedal **'sɔft'pedl**, **'sɔft-** | -ed -d  
 soft-shell *n* **'sɔftʃel**, **'sɔft-**  
 soft-shell *adj* **'sɔftʃel**, **'sɔft-** | -ed -d | 'soft-  
 shell 'crab)  
 soft-soap **'sɔft'sɒp**, **'sɔft-** | -ed -t  
 soft-spoken **'sɔft'spɔkən**, **'sɔft-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; *ES* **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪm**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S*

sogdologer *səg'dələdʒə*; ES -'dələdʒə(r)  
 soggy *'sɑɡɪ*  
 soho *sə'ho* |sohoed *sə'hoəd*  
 Soho *sə'ho*, *'soho* ('So,ho 'Square)  
 Sohrab *'sɔrəb*, *'sɔrəb*, *'sɔr-*; S *'sɔr-*  
 soi-disant *Fr swa'di:zɑ̃*  
 soil *səɪl* |soiled *səɪld* |less *'sɔɪlɪs*  
 soiree *swa're* (*Fr swa're*)  
 Soissons *Fr swa'sɔ̃*  
 sojourn *n* *'sɔdʒɔ:n*; ES -*dʒɔ:n*, -*dʒɔ:n*  
 sojourn *v* *sə'dʒɔ:n*, *'sɔdʒɔ:n*; ES -*ɔ:n*, -*ɔ:n*;  
 |*-ed -d*  
 soke *sɔk* |soken *'sɔkən*  
 sokeman *'sɔkmən* |*-men -mən*  
 Sokoloff *'sɔkə,lɒf*, -*,lɒf*, -*ləv*  
 Sol *səl*, *səl*, *səl*  
 sol *music, coin* *səl*  
 sol *chem.* *səl*, *səl*  
 solace *'sɔɪs*, -*əs* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -t*  
 Solanio *sə'lanɪə*, -*nɪə*  
 solar *'sɔlə*; ES *'sɔlə(r)*  
 solarium *sə'lerɪəm*, -'ler- |*-s -z* |*-ia -ɪə*  
 solarize *'sɔləraɪz* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -d*  
 sold *sɔld*  
 Soldan, *s-* *'sɔldən*  
 solder *'sɔdə*; ES *'sɔdə(r)*; |*-ed -d* |*-ing*  
*'sɔdərɪŋ*, -*dɪrɪŋ*  
 soldier *'sɔldʒə*; ES -*dʒə(r)*; |*-ed -d* |*-y -ɪ*  
 sole *səl* |soled *səld* |*-ly* *'sɔlɪ*  
 solecism *'sɔlə'sɪzəm*  
 soleless *'sɔlɪs*  
 solemn *'sɔləm* |*-ity* *sə'lemnətɪ*  
 solemnization *,sɔləmnə'zeɪʃən*, -*naɪ'z-*  
 solemnize *'sɔləmnaɪz* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -d*  
 solenoid *'sɔlə'nɔɪd*  
 solenoidal *,sɔlə'nɔɪdɪ* |*-ly -ɪ*  
 Solent *'sɔlənt*  
 sol-fa *səl'fɑ* |*-ed -d* ('sol-,fa 'syllables)  
 solfeggio *səl'fedʒo*, -*dʒɪə* (*It sol'fedʒo*)  
 solicit *sə'lsɪt* |*-ed -ɪd* |*-ous -əs*  
 solicitation *sə,lsɪ'teɪʃən*  
 solicitor *sə'lsɪtətə*; ES -'lɪsətə(r)  
 solicitude *sə'lsɪtə'tju:d*, -*,tju:d*, -*,tʊd*  
 solid *'sɔld* |*-arity* *,sɔlə'dærətɪ*  
 solidification *sə'ldɪfə'keɪʃən*  
 solidify *sə'ldɪfəɪ* |*-fied -fard*  
 solidity *sə'ldɪtɪ*  
 solidus *'sɔldəs* |*-di -dai*

soliloquize *sə'lɪlə,kwəɪz* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -d*  
 soliloquy *sə'lɪləkwɪ* |*-quist -kwɪst*  
 Solinus *sə'lɪnəs* |*'s -ɪz*  
 solitaire *,sɔlə'teɪr*, -'tæɪr; E -'tæə(r), ES -'tæə(r);  
*acct +* *'sɔli,tæɪr*  
 solitary *'sɔlə'teɪrɪ* |*-tude -tju:d*, -*,trud*, -*,tʊd*  
 solo, *S-* *'sɔlə* |*-ed -d* |*-ing* *'sɔlə,ɪŋ*, -*ləwɪŋ*  
 soloist *'sɔlə,ɪst*, *'sɔləwɪst*  
 Solomon *'sɔləmən*  
 Solomon's-seal *,sɔləmənz'sɪl*, -*mən'sɪl*  
 Solon *'sɔlən* |*-ian* *sə'lɔnɪən* |*-ic* *sə'lɔnɪk*  
 solstice *'sɔlstɪs* |*-s -ɪz*  
 solstitial *səl'stɪʃəl* |*-ly -ɪ*  
 solubility *,sɔljə'bɪlətɪ*  
 soluble *'sɔljəbəl* |*-bly -blɪ*  
 solus *'sɔləs* |*sɔlə 'sɔlə*  
 solute *'sɔljut*, *'sɔljut*, *'sɔlut*, -*lru:t*  
 solution *sə'lju:ʃən*, -'lru-  
 solvability *,sɔlvə'bɪlətɪ*, *,sɔlv-*  
 solvable *'sɔlvəbəl*, *'sɔlv-*  
 Solvay *'sɔlve*  
 solve *sɔlv*, *sɔlv* |*-d -d* |*-ncy -ənsɪ* |*-nt -ənt*  
 Solway *'sɔlwə*  
 Solyman *'sɔlmən*  
 Somali *sə'mɑ:li*, *sə-* |*-land -lænd*  
 somatic *sə'mætɪk* |*-al -əl* |*-ally -lɪ*, -*ɪklɪ*  
 somber, -bre *'sʌmbə*; ES -*bə(r)*; |*-(e)d -d*  
 |*-ing -bərɪŋ*, -*brɪŋ*  
 sombrero *səm'brero*, -'brɪro, -'brero |*-ed -d*  
 some *stressed* *'sʌm*, *,sʌm*; *unstr.* *səm*, *sɪm*,  
*before more* *sə* (sə'mɔr 'ti)  
 -some *unstressed adj ending -səm—often*  
*omitted in the vocab.*  
 somebody *'sʌm,bʌdɪ*, -*,bʌdɪ*, *'sʌmbʌdɪ*  
 somehow *'sʌm,hʌw*  
 someone *'sʌm,wʌn*, *'sʌmwʌn*  
 Somers *'sʌmɔ:z*; ES *'sʌmɔ:z*; |*'s -ɪz*  
 somersault *'sʌmɔ:sɔlt*; ES *'sʌmɔ:-*; |*-ed -ɪd*  
 somerset *'sʌmɔ:sət*; ES *'sʌmɔ:-*; |*-ed -ɪd*  
 Somerset *'sʌmɔ:sət*, -*sɪt*; ES *'sʌmɔ:-*; |*-shire*  
 -*set,ʃɪr*, -*sɪt,ʃɪr*, -*sɪtʃə*; ES -*,ʃɪr*, -*ʃə(r)*  
 Somerville, -vile *'sʌmɔ:,vɪl*; ES *'sʌmɔ-*  
 something *'sʌmpθɪŋ*, *'sʌmθɪŋ*  
 sometime *'sʌm,təɪm*  
 sometimes *'sʌm,təɪmz*, *sʌm'təɪmz*, *səm-*  
*'təɪmz*  
 someway *'sʌm,we*  
 somewhat *'sʌm,hwʌt*, -*,hwɒt*, *'sʌmhwʌt*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bɪ* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jət* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-gri* |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wʌtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *ɡo*

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S*

somewhere 'sʌm,hwɛɪ, -'hwɛɪ; E -,hwɛə(r),  
 ES -,hwæə(r)  
 somewhither 'sʌm,hwɪðə; ES -,hwɪðə(r)  
 Somme sʌm, sɒm (*Fr* sɔ̃m)  
 somnambulate sʌm'næmbjə,let |-d -ɪd  
 somnambulation ,sʌmnæmbjə'leɪʃən, sʌm-  
 næmbjə-  
 somnambulism sʌm'næmbjə,lɪzəm |-list -lɪst  
 somniferous sʌm'nɪfərəs  
 somnolence 'sʌmnələns |-cy -ɪ |-lent -lənt  
 Somnus, s- 'sʌmnəs |-ʼs -ɪz  
 son sʌn |sonny 'sʌni  
 sonance 'sɒnəns |-cy -ɪ |-nant -nənt  
 sonantal sɒ'næntl̩ |-tic -tɪk  
 sonata sə'nɑtə  
 sonatina ,sɒnə'tɪnə, sɒnə- (*It* sɒnə'ti:nə)  
 song sɔŋ, sɒŋ; S+sɔŋ; |-bird -,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d,  
 -,bɜ:d  
 song-and-dance 'sɔŋən'dæns, 'sɒŋ-; E+  
 -'dæns, -'dæns; S 'sɔŋən'dæns, 'sɒŋ-,  
 'sɔŋ-  
 songster 'sɔŋstə, 'sɔŋkstə, 'sɒŋ-; ES -stə(r),  
 S+'sɔŋ-  
 songstress 'sɔŋstrɪs, 'sɒŋ-; S+'sɔŋ-; |-es -ɪz  
 son-in-law 'sʌnɪn,lɔ |sons-in-law 'sʌnzɪn,lɔ,  
 'sʌnzɪn,lɔ  
 sonnet 'sʌnɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 sonneteer ,sʌnə'tɪr; ES -'tɪə(r), S+-'tɛə(r)  
 sonometer sɒ'namətə; ES -'nʌmətə(r)  
 Sonora sɒ'nɒrə, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə  
 sonorant sə'nɒrənt, -'nɒr-; S -'nɒr-  
 sonority sə'nɒrətɪ, -'nɒr-, -'nɒr-  
 sonorous sə'nɒrəs, -'nɒr-; S -'nɒr-  
 Soo su  
 Soochow 'su'tʃʌw  
 soon sun, sʌn  
 Sooner, s- 'sʌnə, 'sʌn-; ES -nə(r)  
 soter sut, sʌt, *less freq.* sʌt—sʌt *is better pre-*  
*served in the S.*  
 sooth suθ |-ly -lɪ  
 soothe suð |soothed suðd  
 soothsay 'suθ,se |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 sooty 'suʌtɪ, 'suʌtɪ, *less freq.* 'sʌtɪ  
 sop sʌp |sopped sʌpt  
 Sophia *saint* sɒ'faɪə, sə-; *Am name* sə'faɪə,  
 'sɒfɪə; *cf* Sophy  
 sophism 'sʌfɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ister -ɪstə; ES  
 -tə(r)

sophistic sə'fɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 sophisticate sə'fɪstɪkət |-d -ɪd  
 sophistication sə'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən  
 sophistry 'sʌfɪstrɪ  
 Sophocles 'sʌfə'klɪz |-ʼs -ɪz |-clean ,sʌfə'kliən  
 sophomore 'sʌfɪ'ɒr, -'ɔr; ES -,ɒə(r), E+-,ɔə(r)  
 sophomore 'sʌfə'mɔrɪk, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr-  
 Sophronia sɒ'frɒnɪə, sə-  
 Sophy 'sɒfɪ  
 soporiferous ,sɒpə'rɪfərəs, ,sʌpə-  
 soporific ,sɒpə'rɪfɪk, ,sʌpə- |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 sopping 'sʌpɪŋ  
 soprano sə'præno, -'prano  
 Sorbonne sə'r'bʌn, -'bʌn (*Fr* sɔr'bɔ̃n)  
 sorcerer 'sɔrsərə; ES 'sɔsərə(r); |-cery -səri  
 sorceress 'sɔrsərəs; ES 'sɔsərə-; |-es -ɪz  
 Sordello sə'r'delə; ES sə-  
 sordid 'sɔrdɪd; ES 'sɔədɪd  
 sore sɔr, sɔ; ES sɒə(r), E+sɔə(r); |-head -,hed  
 soreheaded 'sɔr'hedɪd, 'sɔr-; ES 'sɒə-, E+  
 'sɔə-  
 sorghum 'sɔrgəm; ES 'sɔægəm  
 sorority sə'rɒrətɪ, -'rɒr-, -'rɒr-  
 sorosis, S- sə'rɒsɪs  
 sorption 'sɔrpfən; ES 'sɔəp-  
 sorrel, S- 'sɔrəl, 'sɔr-, -'sɔr-  
 sorrento, S- sə'rɛnto  
 sorrow 'sɔrə, 'sɒrə, 'sɔrə, -ə |-ed -d |-ŋŋ  
 -rəwɪŋ  
 sorry 'sɔrɪ, 'sʌrɪ, 'sɒrɪ  
 sort sɔrt; ES sɔət; |-ed -ɪd  
 sortie 'sɔrtɪ, -tɪ; ES 'sɔə-; |-d -d  
 sortilege 'sɔrtlɪdʒ; ES 'sɔət-  
 S O S n 'ɛs,ə'ɛs |pl -ʼs -ɪz  
 S O S v 'ɛs,ə'ɛs |-ʼes -ɪz |-ʼed -t  
 soso 'so,so  
 sot sʌt |sotted 'sʌtɪd |sottish 'sʌtɪʃ  
 Sothens 'sʌðən; ES 'sʌðən  
 sotto voce 'sʌtə'vɒtʃɪ (*It* 'sɒtə'vɒ:tʃe)  
 sou su  
 soubrette su'bret |-tish -ɪʃ  
 soubriquet 'sʌbrɪ,ke  
 souchong, S- su'ʃɔŋ, -tʃɔŋ, -ɔŋ ('sou,ʃɔŋ  
 'tɛə)  
 Soudan su'dæn |-ese ,sʌdə'nɪz  
 soufflé su'fle, 'sʌfle |-ed -d  
 souffle 'sʌfɪ

[full fʌl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

sough *saf*, *sau* |soughed *sɔft*, *sauð*  
 sought *sət*  
 soul *sol* |souled *sold* |-less *'sollis*  
 sound *saund* |-ed *-ɪd* |-ness *-nis*, *'saunnis*  
 soundboard *'saund,bord*, *'saun-*, *-,bɔrd*; ES  
*-,bɔəd*, *E+-,bɔəd*  
 sound-box *'saund,bɔks*, *'saun-*; ES *+-,bɔks*;  
 |-es *-ɪz*  
 sound-wave *'saund,wæv*  
 soup *sup* |souped *supt*  
 soup-and-fish *'supən'fɪʃ*, *'supm'fɪʃ*  
 soupçon *Fr sup'sɔ̃*  
 sour *saur*; ES *sauə(r)*; |-ed *-d*  
 source *sors*, *sɔrs*; ES *soəs*, *E+sɔəs*; |-s *-ɪz*  
 sourdough *'sauɹ,də*; ES *'sauə,də*  
 Souris *'sʊrɪs* |-s *-ɪz*  
 Sousa *'su:zə*, *'su:sə*  
 souse *saus* |souses *'sausɪz* |soused *saust*  
 soutane *su'tæn*  
 souter, -ar *'sutə*; ES *'sutə(r)*  
 south, *S-* *n*, *adj*, *adv* *saθ*  
 south *v* *saθð*, *saθ* |-ed *-ðd*, *-θt*  
 Southampton *saθ'hæmptən*, *saθ'æmptən*  
 Southbridge *'saθbrɪdʒ* |-s *-ɪz*  
 South Carolina *'saθkærə'lainə*, *-kə'lainə*;  
 ES *'saθkærə'lainə*, *-kə'lainə*; *loc.* + *,sæθθ-*  
*kærə'lainə*, *-kærə'lainə*, *-kærə'lainə*  
 South Dakota *'saθdəkə'tə*, *-dɪ'kə'tə*  
 Southdown *'saθdaʊn* |*S-* Downs *'saθ-*  
*'daʊnz*  
 southeast, *S-* *saθ'ist* ('south,east *'wind*)  
 southeaster *'saθ'istə*; ES *'-istə(r)*; |-n *-n*  
 southeastward *'saθ'istwəd*; ES *-wəd*; |-s *-z*  
 southerly *'sʌðəli*; ES *'sʌðəlɪ*  
 southernmost *'sʌðə'most*; ES *'sʌðə-*  
 southern, Southerne *'sʌðən*; ES *'sʌðən*;  
 |-most *-,most*, *-most*  
 southerner *'sʌðənə*, *'sʌðənə*; ES *'sʌðənə(r)*;  
*—In 'sʌðənə ə has been changed from ə*  
*by dissimilation (§121); this is less freq. in*  
*easterner & westerner.*  
 Southey *'saʊði*, *'sʌði*  
 Southgate *'saθ,ɡet*, *-ɡɪt*  
 southing *'saʊðɪŋ*  
 Southington *'sʌðɪŋtən*  
 southland *'saθlənd*, *-lænd*  
 southpaw *'saʊθ,pə*  
 Southport *'saθ,pɔrt*, *-pɔrt*; ES *-,pɔət*,  
*E+-,pɔət*

southron *'sʌðrən*, *'sʌðərən*  
 southward *'saʊθwəd*; ES *-wəd*; |-s *-z*  
 Southwark *'sʌðək*, *'saʊθwək*; ES *-ək*  
 Southwest *'saʊθ,wel*, *-wəl*; *Notes 'sʌðəl*  
 southwest *'saʊθ'west* |-er *-ə*; ES *-ə(r)*; |-n *-n*  
*—naut.* + *'saʊ'w-* ('south,west *'wind*)  
 Southwick *'saʊθwɪk*, *'sʌðɪk*  
 Southworth *'saʊθwəθ*; ES *'saʊθwəθ*  
 souvenir *'su:və'nɪr*, *'su:və'nɪr*; ES *-ɪə(r)*  
 Souza *'so:zə*, *'su:zə*  
 sovereign *'sɔvrɪn*, *'sʌv-*, *'sɔv-*, *-rən* |-ty *-tɪ*  
 soviet, *S-* *'soviət*, *-ət*, *-vɪ,tɪ*, *'sovi'et*  
 sovietism *'soviə,tɪzəm* |-tize *-,taɪz*  
 sovran *'sʌvrən*, *'sɔv-*, *'sʌv-*  
 sow 'hog' *saʊ*  
 sow 'seed' *so* |sowed *sod* |sown *son* *or* sowed  
*sod*  
 Sowerby *Lancs*, *Yks*, *Cumb* *'saʊəbɪ*; ES  
*'saʊ-əbɪ*  
 soy *sɔɪ* |soybean *'sɔɪ'bin*, *-,bɪn*  
 sozin *'sozɪn*  
 spa *sɪpə* |*Spa* *sɪpə*, *sɪpə*  
 space *speɪs* |spaces *'speɪsɪz* |spaced *spɛst*  
 spacious *'speɪʃəs*  
 spade *sped* |spaded *'spedɪd* |-ful *-,fʊl*  
 spadix *'spedɪks* |-es *-ɪz* |-dices *spr'daɪsɪz*  
 Spaeth, Sigmund *'sɪgmənd speθ*  
 spaghetti *spə'ɡetɪ*  
 spahi, -hee *'spahi*  
 Spain *spen*  
 spake *spek*  
 Spalding *'spɔldɪŋ*  
 spall *spɔl* |spalled *spɔld*  
 spalpeen *'spælpin*, *spæl'pin*  
 span *spæn* |spanned *spænd*  
 spandrell *'spændrəl*  
 spangle *'spæŋɡl* |-d *-d* |-ling *'spæŋɡlɪŋ*, *-ɡlɪŋ*  
 Spangler *'spæŋɡlə*; ES *'spæŋɡlə(r)*  
 Spaniard *'spænjəd*; ES *'spænjəd*  
 spaniel *'spænjəl* |-ed *-d*  
 Spanish *'spæniʃ*  
 spank *spæŋk* |spanked *spæŋkt*  
 spanner *'spænə*; ES *'spænə(r)*  
 span-new *'spæn'nju*, *-'nju*, *-'nu* ('span-,new  
*'hat*)  
 spar *sɔ:pə*; ES *sɔ:pə(r)*, *E+spə(r)*; |-red *-d*  
 spare *speɪ*, *spæɪ*; E *speə(r)*, ES *spæə(r)*; |-d *-d*  
 sparerib *'spɛrɪb*, *'spæɪ-*; E *'speə,rɪb*, ES  
*'spæə-*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡrɪ*  
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɔtʃ*, *wɔtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*

Spargo 'spɑ:ɡo; ES 'spɑ:ɡo, E+ 'spɑ:ɡo  
 spark 'spɑ:k; ES 'spɑ:k, E+ 'spɑ:k; |-ed -d  
 sparkle 'spɑ:k|; ES 'spɑ:k|, E+ 'spɑ:k|; |-d -d  
 |-ling -k|ŋ, -k|ŋ |-r -klə; ES -klə(r)  
 sparrow 'spæro, -ə |-ish 'spærəwɪf |-y -rəwɪ  
 sparse 'spɑ:s; ES 'spɑ:s, E+ 'spɑ:s; |-sity -ətɪ  
 Sparta 'spɑ:tə; ES 'spɑ:tə, E+ 'spɑ:tə; |-n -tŋ  
 Spartacus 'spɑ:təkəs; ES 'spɑ:t-, E+ 'spɑ:t-;  
 |-s -ɪz  
 Spartanburg 'spɑ:tŋ,bɜ:ɡ; ES 'spɑ:tŋ,bɜ:ɡ,  
 'spɑ:tŋ,bɜ:ɡ, E+ 'spɑ:tŋ-  
 spasm 'spæzəm  
 spasmodic 'spæz'mɑ:dɪk; ES+-'mɑ:d-; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 spastic 'spæstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 spat *past of spit* spæt  
 spat spæt |spatted 'spætɪd  
 spatchcock 'spætʃ,kɒk; ES+-,kɒk; |-ed -t  
 spate spet |spated 'spetɪd  
 spathe 'speð |spathed 'speðð  
 spathic 'spæθɪk  
 spatial 'spesjəl |-ly -ɪ  
 spatialize 'spesjəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 spatter 'spætə; ES 'spætə(r); |-ed -d  
 spatula 'spætjələ  
 spatulate *adj* 'spætjələt, -,let  
 spatulate *v* 'spætjələ,let |-d -ɪd  
 Spaulding 'spɔ:ldɪŋ  
 spavin 'spævɪn |-ed -d  
 spawn spɔ:n |spawned spɔ:nd  
 spay spe |spayed sped  
 speak spɪk |spoke spɒk *or arch.* spake spek  
 |spoken 'spɒkən *or arch.* spoke spɒk  
 spear spɪr; ES spɪə(r), S+spɛə(r), spjɛə(r); |-ed  
 -d |-head -,hed |-man -mən |-men -mən  
 |-mint -,mɪnt  
 special 'spesjəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 speciality ,spesjɪ'ælətɪ  
 specialize 'spesjəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 specialty 'spesjəltɪ  
 specie 'spɪʃɪ  
 species 'spɪʃɪz, -fɪz, *L pl* 'spɪʃɪ,z  
 specifiable 'spesə,farəb|  
 specific spɪ'sɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ |-ly -lɪ  
 specification ,spesəfə'keɪʃən  
 specify 'spesə,far |-fied -,fard  
 specimen 'spesəmən  
 speciosity ,spɪʃɪ'usətɪ; ES+--'bɔ:s-  
 specious 'spɪʃəs

speck spek |specked spekt  
 speckle 'spek| |-d -d |-ling 'spek|ŋ, -k|ŋ  
 spectacle 'spektəkl, -,tɪkl, -,tɪkl |-d -d  
 spectacular 'spek'tækjələ; ES -'tækjələ(r)  
 spectator 'spektətə, spek'tetə; ES -tə(r)  
 specter, -tre 'spektə; ES -tə(r); |-(e)d -d  
 spectra 'spektrə  
 spectral 'spektrəl |-ly -ɪ  
 spectrochemistry ,spektrə'kɛmɪstrɪ  
 spectrometer 'spek'tramətə; ES -'tramətə(r),  
 -'trɒm-  
 spectrophotometer ,spektrəfə'tamətə; ES  
 -'tamətə(r), -'tɒm-  
 spectroscopy 'spektrə'skɒp  
 spectroscopic 'spektrə'skɒpɪk; ES+--'skɒp-;  
 |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 spectroscopy 'spek'traskɒpɪ, 'spektrə'skɒpɪ;  
 ES+--'trɒs-; |-pist -pɪst  
 spectrum 'spektrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə  
 specular 'spekjələ; ES 'spekjələ(r)  
 speculate 'spekjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv  
 speculation ,spekjə'leɪʃən  
 speculum 'spekjələm |-s -z |-la -lə  
 sped sped  
 speech spitʃ |speeches 'spɪʃɪz |-ed -t  
 speechify 'spɪʃə,far |-fied -,fard  
 speed, S- spɪd |speeded 'spɪdɪd *or* sped spɛd  
 speedboat 'spɪd,bɒt  
 speedily 'spɪd|ɪ, -ɪlɪ  
 speedometer spɪ'damətə; ES -'damətə(r),  
 -'dɒm-  
 speed-up *n* 'spɪd,ʌp  
 speed up *v* 'spɪd'ʌp |speeded up 'spɪdɪd'ʌp  
 spear spɪr; ES spɪə(r), S+spɛə(r); |-ed -d  
 Speght, Speight spet  
 Speiser 'spɪzə; ES 'spɪzə(r)  
 spell spel |spelled spɛld *or* spelt spelt  
 spellbind 'spel,bænd |-bound -,baund  
 spelling-bound 'spelɪŋ,baund  
 spelt spelt  
 spelter 'speltə; ES 'speltə(r); |-ed -d  
 spence, S- spens |Spence's 'spensɪz  
 spencer, S- 'spensə; ES 'spensə(r)  
 Spenserian spen'sɪrɪən  
 spend spɛnd |spent spɛnt  
 spendthrift 'spɛnd,θrɪft, 'spɛn,θrɪft  
 Spens spɛns |-s -ɪz  
 Spenser 'spensə; ES 'spensə(r)  
 Spenserian spen'sɪrɪən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

spent **spɛnt**  
 sperm **spɜ:m**; ES **spɜ:m, spɜ:m**  
 spermaceti **ˌspɜ:məˈseti, -ˈsiti**; ES **ˌspɜ:m-, ˌspɜ:m-**  
 spermatik **spɜːˈmætɪk**; ES **spɜ-, spɜ-; -al -l** |ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**  
 spermatophyte **ˈspɜ:mətəˌfaɪt**; ES **ˈspɜ:m-, ˈspɜ:m-**  
 spermatozoon **ˌspɜ:mətəˈzooʊn, -oʊn, -əʊn**; ES **ˌspɜ:m-, ˌspɜ:m-; -zoa -ˈzoʊ**  
 spew **spju, spju** |ed **-d**  
 Spey **spe**  
 sphagnum, S- **ˈsfægnəm**  
 spheral **ˈsfɪrəl**; S+ **ˈsfɛrəl**  
 sphere **sfɪr**; ES **sfɪr(ɔ, S+sfɛə(r); -d -d**  
 spheric **ˈsfɛrɪk** |al **-l** |ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**  
 sphericity **sfɪˈrɪsəti**  
 sphericle **ˈsfɛrɪkl**  
 spheroid **ˈsfɪrɔɪd**; S+ **ˈsfɛr-**  
 spheroidal **sfɪˈrɔɪd**; S+ **sfɛ-; -ly -l**  
 sphery **ˈsfɪrɪ**; S+ **ˈsfɛrɪ**  
 sphincter **ˈsfɪŋktɔː**; ES **ˈsfɪŋktə(r); -al -əl**  
 sphinx **sfɪŋks** |es **ˈsfɪŋksɪz** |nges **ˈsfɪndʒɪz**  
 sphragistic **sfɪrəˈdʒɪstɪk** |s **-s**  
 sphygmograph **ˈsfɪŋɡməˌɡræf**; E+ **-ˌɡraf, -ˌgrɒf**  
 spica, S- **ˈspaɪkə** |cal **-kəl**  
 spicate **ˈspaɪkət** |d **-ɪd**  
 spice **spɑɪs** |s **ˈspɑɪsɪz** |d **-t** |ry **-əri, -ri**  
 spicily **ˈspɑɪsɪlɪ, -ɪli**  
 spick **spɪk** |spicked **spɪkt**  
 spick-and-span **ˈspɪkənˈspæn, ˈspɪkŋˈspæn**  
 spicket **ˈspɪkɪt**  
 spiculate **ˈspɪkjəˌlet** |lated **-, ˌletɪd**  
 spicule **ˈspɪkjul**  
 spicy **ˈspɑɪsɪ**  
 spider **ˈspaɪdɔː**; ES **ˈspaɪdə(r); -ed -d**  
 spied *from* **spy spɑɪd**  
 spiel **spɪl** |spieled **spɪld** (*Ger* **fpi:l**)  
 spier *‘speer,’ ‘screen’* **spɪr**; ES **spɪə(r, S+ spɛə(r); -ed -d**  
 spier *‘who spies’* **ˈspɑɪə**; ES **ˈspɑɪ-ə(r**  
 spies **spɑɪz**  
 spiffy **ˈspɪfi**  
 spigot **ˈspɪɡət** |ed **-ɪd**  
 spike **spɑ:k** |spiked **spɑ:kt**  
 spikenard **ˈspaɪknəd, -nɑrd**; ES **-nəd, -nɑ:d, E+ -nɑ:d**  
 spile **spɑ:l** |spiled **spɑ:ld**  
 spill **spɪl** |spilled **spɪld** *or* |spilt **spɪlt**

spillway **ˈspɪlˌwe**  
 spilt **spɪlt**  
 spin **spɪn** |spun **spʌn** *or arch.* **spæn spæn** |spun **spʌn**  
 spinach **ˈspɪntʃ, -ɪdʒ** |es **-ɪz—ˈspɪntʃ** *clearly prevails in US, though ˈspɪndʒ is also traditional here. Both go back to OF.*  
 spinal **ˈspɑɪnəl** |ly **-l**  
 spindle **ˈspɪndl** |d **-d** |ling **-dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ**  
 spindle-legged **ˈspɪndlˌlɛɡɪd, -ˌlɛɡd**  
 spindlelegs **ˈspɪndlˌlɛgz**  
 spindling *adj* **ˈspɪndlɪŋ** |spindly **ˈspɪndli**  
 spindrift **ˈspɪnˌdrɪft**  
 spine **spɑɪn** |spined **spɑɪnd**  
 spinet **ˈspɪnɪt**  
 Spingarn **ˈspɪŋɡɑ:n**; ES **-ɡɑ:n, E+ -ɡɑ:n**  
 Spink, s- **spɪŋk**  
 spinnaker **ˈspɪnəkə, ˈspɪnɪ-; ES -kə(r**  
 spinney **ˈspɪnɪ**  
 spinose **ˈspɑɪnos** |spinous **ˈspɑɪnəs**  
 Spinoza **spɪˈnoʊzə**  
 spinster **ˈspɪnstɔː**; ES **-stə(r); -hood -ˌhʊd**  
 spinstress **ˈspɪnstɪs** |es **-ɪz**  
 spinule **ˈspɑɪnjul, ˈspɪn-**  
 spiny **ˈspɑɪni**  
 spiraea, S- **spɑɪˈrɪə**  
 spiral **ˈspɑɪrəl** |ed **-d** |ly **-l**  
 spire **spɑɪr**; ES **spɑɪə(r); -d -d** |ry **-l**  
 spirea, S- **spɑɪˈrɪə**  
 spirit **ˈspɪrɪt** |ed **-ɪd** |ous **-əs**  
 spiritual **ˈspɪrɪtʃuəl, -tʃul, -tʃəl** |ly **-l** |ism **-ɪzəm** |ist **-ɪst**  
 spirituality **ˌspɪrɪtʃuˈæləti**  
 spiritualize **ˈspɪrɪtʃuələɪz, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-** |s **-ɪz** |d **-d**  
 spirituel, -elle **ˌspɪrɪtʃuˈel** (*Fr* **spɪriˈtuel**)  
 spirituous **ˈspɪrɪtʃuəs**  
 spirochete, -chaete **ˈspɑɪrəkɪt**  
 spirogyra, S- **ˌspɑɪrəˈdʒaɪrə**  
 spirometer **spɑɪˈrɒmətɔː**; ES **-ˈrɑmətə(r, -ˈrɒm-**  
 spirt **spɜ:t**; ES **spɜ:t, spɜ:t; -ed -ɪd**  
 spit *‘saliva’* **spɪt** |spit **spɪt** *or* |spat **spæt**  
 spit *‘stick’* **spɪt** |spitted **ˈspɪtɪd**  
 spital **ˈspɪtəl** |Spitalfields **ˈspɪtəlˌfildz**  
 spit and image, spit an’ image **ˈspɪtŋˈɪmɪdʒ** (*sometimes misapprehended as* **spittin’** *image* **ˈspɪtŋˈɪmɪdʒ**)  
 spitchcock **ˈspɪtʃˌkɒk**; ES+ **-ˌkɒk; -ed -t**

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋˌɡri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**



spite **spait** |spited **'spaitɪd** |-ful **-fəl** |-fully **-fəli**  
 spitfire **'spɪt,faɪr**; ES **-,faɪə(r)**; |-d **-d**  
 spiteful **'spɪt,fʊl** |-s **-z**  
 Spithead **'spɪt'hed** ('Spit,head 'route)  
 Spitsbergen **'spɪtsbɜːgən**; ES **-bɜːg-, -bɜːg-**  
 spittle **'spɪtɪ**  
 spittoon **spɪ'tʊn**  
 spitz **sprɪts** |spitzes **'sprɪtsɪz**  
 Spitzbergen **'sprɪtsbɜːgən**; ES **-bɜːg-, -bɜːg-**  
 Spitzenburg, -berg **'sprɪtsɪp, bɜːg**; ES **-,bɜːg, -bɜːg**  
 splash **splæʃ** |splashes **'splæʃɪz** |-ed **-t**  
 splatter **'splætə**; ES **'splætə(r)**; |-ed **-d**  
 splay **sple** |splayed **spled** |-foot **-,fʊt**  
 spleen **splin** |spleened **splɪnd**  
 splendid **'splendənt**  
 splendid **'splendɪd** |-diferous **splən'dɪfərəs, -frəs**  
 splendor **'splendə**; ES **'splendə(r)**; |-ed **-d**  
 splenetic **splɪ'netɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪkɪ**  
 splenetic **'splenətɪv**  
 splenic **'splenɪk, 'splɪn-** |-al **-l**  
 splice **splars** |splices **'splarsɪz** |-d **-t**  
 splint **splɪnt** |splinted **'splɪntɪd**  
 splint-bottom **'splɪnt,batəm**; ES **+,bat-**; |-ed **-d**  
 splinter **'splɪntə**; ES **-tə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **'splɪntərɪŋ, -trɪŋ** |-y **-ɪ, -trɪ**  
 split **splɪt** |split **splɪt** or splitted **'splɪtɪd**  
 splotch **splɒtʃ**; ES **+splɒtʃ**; |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**  
 splurde **splɜːdʒ**; ES **splɜːdʒ, splɜːdʒ**; |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**  
 splutter **'splʌtə**; ES **'splʌtə(r)**; |-ed **-d**  
 Spofford **'spɒfəd**; ES **'spɒfəd, 'spɒf-**  
 spoil **spɔɪl** |spoiled **spɔɪld** or spoilt **spɔɪlt**  
 spoilsman **'spɔɪlsmən** |-men **-mən**  
 Spokane **spə'kæn**  
 spoke *from* speak **spɒk**  
 spoke *of a wheel* **spɒk** |spoked **spɒkt**  
 spokeshave **'spɒk,ʃev**  
 spokesman **'spɒksmən** |-men **-mən**  
 spoliatē **'spɔɪ,et** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **spɔɪl'eɪʃən**  
 spondaic **span'de-ɪk**; ES **+spɒn-**; |-al **-l**  
 spondee **'spændi**; ES **+spɒn-**  
 sponge **spʌndʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d** |-gy **-ɪ**  
 sponson **'spɒnsən**; ES **+spɒn-**  
 sponson **'spɒnsən**; ES **+spɒn-**  
 sponsor **'spansə**; ES **'spansə(r), 'spɒn-**; |-ed **-d**

spontaneity **'spɒntə'niəti**; ES **+spɒn-**  
 spontaneous **span'tenrəs**; ES **+spɒn-**  
 spontoon **span'tʊn**; ES **+spɒn-**  
 spoof **spʊf** |spoofed **spʊft**  
 spook **spʊk, spʊk** |-ed **-t**  
 spool **spul** |spooled **spuld**  
 spoon **spun, spʊn** |-ed **-d**—*spun is freq. in compounds like* teaspoon.  
 spoon-drift **'spʊn,drɪft**  
 Spooner **'spʊnə**; ES **'spʊnə(r)**  
 spoonerism **'spʊnə,rɪzəm**  
 spoon-fed **'spʊn,fed, 'spun-**  
 spoonful **'spʊn,fʊl, 'spun-** |-fuls **-,fʊlʒ**  
 spoor **spɔːr, spɔːr, spɔːr**; ES **spʊə(r), spɔː(r), E+spɔː(r)**; |-ed **-d**  
 sporadic **spɔː'rædɪk, spɔː-**; S **spɔː-**; |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪkɪ**  
 spore **spɔːr, spɔːr**; ES **spɔː(r), E+spɔː(r)**; |-d **-d**  
 sport **spɔːrt, spɔːrt**; ES **spɔːt, E+spɔːt**; |-ed **-ɪd** |-sman **-smən** |-smen **-smən**  
 spot **spɒt**; ES **+spɒt**; |-ted **-ɪd** |-light **-,laɪt**  
 Spotswood **'spɒts,wʊd**; ES **+spɒts-**  
 Spotsylvania **'spɒtsl'venjə, -sɪl-**; ES **+spɒt-**  
 Spottiswood, -e **'spɒts,wʊd, 'spɒts-**; ES **+spɒt-**  
 Spottiswood **'spɒts,wʊd**; ES **+spɒts-**  
 spousal **'spauzɪ** |-ly **-ɪ**  
 spouse **spauz, spaus** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d, -t**  
 spout **spaut** |spouted **'spautɪd**  
 Sprague **spreg, spreg**  
 sprain **spreɪn** |sprained **sprend**  
 sprang **spɹæŋ**  
 sprat, S- **spræt** |spratted **'sprætɪd**  
 sprawl **sprɔːl** |sprawled **sprɔːld**  
 spray **spre** |sprayed **spreɪd**  
 spread **spred**  
 spread-eagle **'spred,ɪgɪ** |-d **-d** |-ling **-,ɪgɪlɪŋ, -ɪgɪlɪŋ**  
 spree **sprɪ** |spreed **sprɪd**  
 sprier **'sprɪə**; ES **'sprɪə(r)**; |-est **-ɪst**  
 sprig **sprɪg** |sprigged **sprɪgd**  
 sprightly **'sprɪlɪ**  
 spring **sprɪŋ** |sprang **spræŋ** or sprung **sprʌŋ** |sprung **sprʌŋ**  
 springboard **'sprɪŋ,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd**; ES **-,bɔːrd, E+-,bɔːrd**  
 springbok **'sprɪŋ,bɒk**; ES **+,bɒk**  
 springe **sprɪndʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

springer, S- 'sprɪŋə; ES 'sprɪŋə(r)  
 Springfield 'sprɪŋ, fild  
 springhalt 'sprɪŋ, holt, -holt  
 springtime 'sprɪŋ, taim | -tide -, taid  
 springy 'sprɪŋ  
 sprinkle 'sprɪŋkl | -d -d | -ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 sprinkling *n*, *adj* 'sprɪŋklɪŋ  
 sprint sprɪnt | sprinted 'sprɪntɪd  
 sprit sprɪt  
 sprite sprɪt  
 sprocket 'sprakɪt; ES+ 'sprɒk-  
 Sproul spraul  
 sprout spraut | sprouted 'sprautɪd  
 spruce, S- sprus, sprɪus | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 sprung sprʌŋ  
 spry sprɪ  
 spud spʌd | spudded 'spʌdɪd  
 spue spu, spu | -d -d  
 spume spjum, spɪum | -d -d  
 spun span  
 spunk spʌŋk | -ie, y -ɪ | -ed -t  
 spur spɜ; ES spɜ(r), spɜ; | -red -d  
 spurge spɜ:dʒ; ES spɜ:dʒ, spɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 Spurgeon 'spɜ:dʒən; ES 'spɜ:dʒ-, 'spɜ:dʒ-  
 spurious 'spjʊriəs, 'spɪriəs  
 spurn spɜ:n; ES spɜ:n, spɜ:n; | -ed -d  
 spurt spɜ:t; ES spɜ:t, spɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd  
 sputter 'spʌtɜ; ES 'spʌtɜ(r); | -ed -d  
 sputum 'spjutəm, 'spɪutəm | -ta -tə  
 Spuyten Duyvil 'spautɪ'daɪvɪl  
 spy spar | spied spaid | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 spyglass 'spai, glæs; E+ -, glas, -, glas; | -es -ɪz  
 squab skwʌb, skwɒb | -bed -d  
 squabble 'skwʌbl, 'skwɒbl | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ  
 squad skwʌd, skwɒd | -ded -ɪd  
 squadron 'skwadrən, 'skwɒd- | -ed -d  
 squalid 'skwalɪd, 'skwɒl-  
 squall skwɒl | squalled skwɒld | -y -ɪ  
 squalor 'skwɒlə, 'skwɒlə, *less freq.* 'skwelə; ES -lə(r)  
 Squam, s- skwam, skwɒm  
 squama 'skwemə | -mae -mi | -mate -met | -mose -mos | -mous -mɒs  
 squander 'skwʌndə, 'skwɒn-; ES -də(r); | -cd -d | -ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ  
 Squantum, s- 'skwʌntəm, 'skwɒn-  
 square, S- skwɛr, skwɛr; E skwɛə(r), ES skwɛə(r); | -d -d | -head -, hed

square-rigged 'skwɛr'ɪŋgd, 'skwɛr-; E 'skwɛə-, ES 'skwɛə-  
 squash skwʌʃ, skwɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 squat skwɒt, skwɒt | -ted -ɪd  
 squaw skwɒk  
 squawk skwɒk | squawked skwɒkt  
 squeak skwɪk | squeaked skwɪkt  
 squeal skwɪl | squealed skwɪld  
 squeamish 'skwɪmɪʃ  
 squeeze 'skwidʒɪ, skwɪ'dʒɪ | -d -d  
 Squeers skwɪrɜ; ES skwɪrɜ; | -'s -ɪz  
 squeeze skwɪz | squeezes 'skwɪzɪz | -d -d  
 quelch skwɛltʃ | quelches 'skwɛltʃɪz | -ed -t  
 squib skwɪb | squibbed skwɪbd  
 squid skwɪd | squidded 'skwɪdɪd  
 squill skwɪl  
 squint skwɪnt | squinted 'skwɪntɪd  
 squint-eyed 'skwɪnt'ɪrd ('squint-eyed boy)  
 squire, S- skwɪr; ES skwɪə(r); | -d -d  
 squirearchy 'skwɪr, rɔrkɪ; ES -, rɔrkɪ; E+ -, rɔrkɪ  
 Squires skwɪrɜ; ES skwɪrɜ; | -'s -ɪz  
 squirm skwɜ:m; ES skwɜ:m, skwɜ:m; | -ed -d  
 squirrel 'skwɜ:l, skwɜ:l, *less freq.* 'skwɪrəl, 'skwɪrəl; ES 'skwɜ:rəl, 'skwɪrəl, 'skwɜ:rəl, 'skwɜ:l, skwɜ:l, 'skwɛrəl, *less freq.* 'skwɪrəl  
 squirt skwɜ:t; ES skwɜ:t, skwɜ:t; | -ed -d  
 St. 'Saint' stressed 'sent, sent; *unstr.* sent, sɔnt, sɪnt—sɔnt & sɪnt are rarer in *Amer* than in *Engd*, where snt & sn are also common. *Words beginning with St.* = Saint are listed alphabetically with Saint words.  
 stab stæb | stabbed stæbd  
 Stabat Mater 'stabat'matɜ, *Eng L* 'stebæt-'metɜ; ES -tə(r)  
 stability stə'bɪlətɪ, ste-  
 stabilization ,steb|ə'zefən, -ar'z-  
 stabilize 'steb|aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 stable 'steb| | -d -d | -ling 'stebɪŋ, -blɪŋ  
 stableman 'steb|, mæn, -mən | -men -, mæn, -mən  
 stablish 'stæblɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 staccato stək'atɔ (*It* stak'katɔ)  
 stack stæk | stacked stækt  
 stacte 'stækti  
 Stacy, -cey 'stesɪ  
 saddle 'stædl | -d -d | -ling 'stædlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 stadholder 'stæd, holdɜ; ES -, holdə(r); | stadt-'stæt-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

stadia 'stedɪə |s -z  
 stadium 'stedɪəm |s -z |dia -dɪə  
 Staël stal, 'stæɪl (Fr stal)  
 staff stæf; E+staf, staf; |-s -s |s -s |ed -t  
 |staves stevz, stævz; E+stavz, stavz  
 Stafford 'stæfəd; ES 'stæfəd; |-shire -ʃɪr,  
 -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Staffs short for Staffordshire stæfs  
 staffs one pl of staff stæfs; E+stafs, stafs  
 stag stæg |staged stægd  
 stage stedʒ |stages 'stedʒɪz |staged stedʒd  
 stagecoach 'stedʒ,kotʃ |es -ɪz  
 stagecraft 'stedʒ,kraɪt; E+-,kraft, -,kraft  
 stager 'stedʒə; ES 'stedʒə(r)  
 stagey 'stedʒɪ  
 stagger 'stæɡə; ES 'stæɡə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'stæɡərɪŋ, 'stæɡrɪŋ  
 staghound 'stæg,haʊnd  
 staging 'stedʒɪŋ  
 Stagira stə'dʒaɪrə |-rite 'stædʒə,raɪt  
 stagnant 'stæɡnənt |nancy -nənsɪ  
 stagnate 'stæɡnet |-d -ɪd |-tion stæg'nefən  
 stagy 'stedʒɪ  
 Stahl Am surname stəl (Ger fta:l)  
 Stahr Am surname stər, stær; E stəə(r), ES  
 stæə(r)  
 staid sted  
 stain sten |stained stend  
 stair stər, stær; E stəə(r), ES stæə(r); |ed -d  
 |-case -,kes |-way -,we  
 stake stek |staked stekt  
 stakeholder 'stek,holdə; ES -,holdə(r)  
 stalactite stə'læktatɪ |-lagmite -'lægmart  
 stale stel |staled steld  
 stalemate 'stel,met |-d -ɪd  
 Stalin 'stəlɪn, 'stəlɪn |-grad -,græd, -,græd  
 Stalinsk stə'lɪnsk  
 stalk stɔk |stalked stɔkt |-y -ɪ  
 Stalky 'stɔkɪ, 'stɔlkɪ  
 stall stəl |stalled stəld  
 stallion 'stæljən  
 stalwart 'stɔlwɔ:t; ES 'stɔlwət  
 Stambaugh 'stæmbə  
 Stambul, -boul stəm'bul, stəm-  
 stamen 'stemən |stamened 'stemənd  
 Stamford 'stæmfəd; ES 'stæmfəd  
 stamina 'stæməniə  
 staminate adj 'stæmənɪt, -,net

staminate v 'stæmənet |-d -ɪd  
 stammer 'stæmə; ES 'stæmə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'stæmərɪŋ, 'stæmrɪŋ  
 stamp stæmp |stamped stæmpt  
 stampede stæm'pɪd |-peded -'pɪdɪd  
 stance stæns |stances 'stænsɪz |-d -t  
 stanch 'stop' stæntʃ, stantʃ |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
 stanch 'firm' stantʃ, less freq. stæntʃ  
 stanchion 'stænfən, -tʃən |ed -d  
 stand stænd |stood stʊd |-ard -əd; ES -əd  
 standardization 'stændədə'zefən, -ar'ɪz-; ES  
 'stændəd-  
 standardize 'stændəd,aɪz; ES -dəd-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 stand-by 'stænd,baɪ, 'stæn,baɪ  
 standee stæn'di  
 standfast 'stænd,fæst, 'stæn-; E+-,fast,  
 -,fast  
 Standish 'stændɪʃ |-s -ɪz  
 standoff 'stænd,ɔf, -,ɔf  
 standoffish stænd'ɒfɪʃ, -'ɒfɪʃ  
 standpat 'stænd,pæt, 'stæn- |-ter -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 standpipe 'stænd,paɪp, 'stæn-  
 standpoint 'stænd,pɔɪnt, 'stæn-  
 standstill 'stænd,stri, 'stæn-  
 Stanfield 'stæn,fɪld |-ford -fəd; ES -fəd  
 Stanhope 'stænhop, 'stænəp  
 Stanislas 'stænsɪsləs |-s -ɪz  
 Stanislaus Cal 'stænsɪ'lau  
 stank 'stæŋk  
 Stanley, -ly 'stænli  
 stannary 'stænəri  
 stannic 'stænk  
 stannum 'stænəm |-nous 'stænəs  
 Stanton 'stæntən  
 Stanwix 'stænwɪks |-s -ɪz  
 stanza 'stænzə |stanzaed 'stænzəd  
 stapes 'stepɪz  
 staple 'stepl |d -d |-ling 'steplɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 stapler 'steplə; ES 'steplə(r)  
 Staples 'steplz |-s -ɪz  
 star stɑ; ES stɑ:(r); |-red -d  
 starboard 'stɑ,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES 'stɑ:,bɔəd,  
 E+-,bɔəd  
 starch stɑ:tʃ; ES stɑ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
 stare stər, stær; E stəə(r), ES stæə(r); |-d -d  
 starfish 'stɑ:fɪʃ; ES 'stɑ:-; |-s -ɪz  
 stargaze 'stɑ:geɪz; ES 'stɑ:-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

stark **stark**; ES **stɑ:k**; |-ed -t  
 Stark, -ke **stark**; ES **stɑ:k**  
 starlet **'starlit**; ES **'stɑ:lit**  
 starlight **'star,laɪt**; ES **'stɑ:-**; |-ed -**ɪd**  
 starling **'starlɪŋ**; ES **'stɑ:lɪŋ**  
 starlit *adj* **'star,lit**; ES **'stɑ:-**; |-ten -,**litŋ**  
 Starr **star**; ES **stɑ:r**  
 starr **'stɑrɪ**  
 star-spangled **'star,spæŋgld**; ES **'stɑ:-**  
 start **start**; ES **stɑ:t**; |-ed -**ɪd**  
 startle **'startl**; ES **'stɑ:tɪ**; |-d -d |-ling -**tlɪŋ**,  
 -**tlɪŋ**  
 starvation **star'vefən**; ES **stɑ:-**  
 starve **starv**; ES **stɑ:v**; |-d -d |-dly -**ɪdli**  
 starveling **'starvliŋ**; ES **'stɑ:vliŋ**  
 stasis **'stesi** |stases **'stesi**  
 Stassen **'stæsən**  
 state **stet** |stated **'stetɪd** |-ly -**li** |-dly -**ɪdli**  
 statecraft **'stet,kraɪft**; E+-, **kraɪft**, -**kraɪft**  
 Statehouse **'stet,haʊs** |-ses -**zɪz**  
 Staten Island **'stætɪn'aɪlənd**  
 stateroom **'stet,rʊm**, -**rʊm**  
 statesman **'stetsmən** |-men -**mən** |-like -,**laɪk**  
 |-ly -**li** |-ship -,**ʃɪp**  
 state-wide **'stet'waɪd** ('state-,wide **'tʊər**)  
 static **'stætɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**  
 station **'stetʃən** |-ed -d |-ing **'stetʃənɪŋ**, -**fɪnɪŋ**  
 stationary **'stetʃən,eri**  
 stationer **'stetʃənə**, **'stetʃnə**; ES -**nə(r)**  
 stationery **'stetʃən,eri**  
 statist **'stetɪst**  
 statistic **stə'tɪstrɪk** |-s -s |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**  
 statistician **,stætə'stɪʃən**  
 Statius **'stetʃiəs** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 stator **'stetə**; ES **'stetə(r)**  
 statoscope **'stætə'skɒp**  
 statuary **'stætʃu,eri**  
 statue **'stætʃu** |-d -d  
 statuesque **,stætʃu'esk**  
 statuette **,stætʃu'et**  
 stature **'stætʃə**; ES **'stætʃə(r)**; |-d -d  
 status **'stetəs**, **'stætəs** |-es -**ɪz**  
 status quo **'stetəs'kwɔ**, **'stætəs-**  
 statute **'stætʃut** |-d -**ɪd**  
 statutory **'stætʃu,tɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -,**tɔrɪ**  
 staunch **stɔntʃ**, **stɔntʃ**, **stɔntʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -t  
 Staunton *Va* **'stæntən**; *Ind, Ill, Engd*  
**'stɔntən**, **'stɔntən**, **'stæntən**

Stavanger **stə'væŋə**, **stə'væŋə**; ES -**ə(r)**  
 stave *'break'* **stev** |staved **stevd** or stove **stov**  
 stave *n* **stev**  
 staves *pl* of staff, stave **stevz**, **stævz**; E+  
**stævz**, **stævz**  
 stay **ste** |stayed **sted** or arch. staid **sted**  
 stead **sted** |steaded **'stedɪd**  
 steadfast **'sted,fæst**, -**fəst**; E+-, **fæst**, -**fəst**  
 steady **'stedɪ** |steadied **'stedɪd**  
 steak **stek**  
 steal **stil** |stole **stol** |stolen **'stɒlən** or arch.  
**stɒln stɒln**  
 stealth **'stelθ** |-y -**ɪ** |-ily -**əli**, -**ɪli**  
 steam **stɪm** |-ed -d |-boat -,**boʊt** |-ship -,**ʃɪp**  
 steam engine *n* **'stɪm'endʒən**  
 steam-engine *adj* **'stɪm,endʒən**  
 steamer-rug **'stɪmə,rʌg**; ES **'stɪmə,rʌg**  
 steamtight **'stɪm'taɪt** ('steam,tight **'joɪnt**)  
 stearin **stɪ'lærɪk**, **'stɪrnk**  
 stearin **'stɪərɪn**, **'stɪrɪn**  
 Stearn, -e **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**; |-s -z |-s's -**zɪz**  
 stedfast **'sted,fæst**, -**fəst**; E+-, **fæst**, -**fəst**  
 steed **stɪd**  
 steel **stil** |steeled **stɪld** |-less **'stɪlls**  
 Steele **stil**  
 steelyard **'stɪljəd**, **'stɪljɑ:d**; ES **'stɪljəd**,  
**'stɪljɑ:d**; |-s -z—*When steelyards were in*  
*common use, the phonetically normal*  
**'stɪljədz** *was usual; 'stɪljɑ:dz is a spelling*  
*pronunciation.*  
 steep **stɪp** |steeped **stɪpt**  
 steepen **'stɪpən** |-ed -d |-ing **'stɪpɪŋ**, -**pəʊnɪŋ**  
 steeple **'stɪpl** |-d -d |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**pɪlɪŋ**  
 steeplechase **'stɪpl,tʃes** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -t  
 steepleless **'stɪplɪs**  
 steer **stɪr**; ES **stɪə(r)**, S+**stɪə(r)**; |-sman -**zmən**  
 |smen -**zmən**  
 Steevens **'stivənz** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 Stefansson **'stefənsən**  
 Steffens **'stefənz** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 Steger **'stɪgə**; ES **'stɪgə(r)**  
 stegomya **,stegə'maɪə**  
 stein **stɪn**  
 Steinmetz **'stɪnmets** |-**'s -ɪz**  
 stele *'arrow shaft'* **stil**  
 stele *'pillar'* **'stɪli**  
 stella, S- **'stelə** |-lar -**lə**; ES -**lə(r)**  
 stellate **'stelɪt**, -**let**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

stem **stɛm** |stemmed **stɛmd**  
 stem-winder **'stɛm'waɪndə**, -,waɪndə; ES  
 -də(ɾ)  
 stench **stɛntʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 stencil **'stɛnsɪ** |-ed -d |-ing -sɪŋ, -sɪŋ  
 stenograph **'stɛnə,græf**; E+,-græf, -græf;  
 |-ed -t  
 stenographer **stə'nɑgrəfə**, -'nɒg-; ES -fə(ɾ);  
 |-phy -fi  
 stenographic **'stɛnə'græfɪk** |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 stent **stɛnt** |stented **'stɛntɪd**  
 Stentor **'stɛntər**; ES -tə(ɾ)  
 stentorian **stɛn'tɔriən**, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 step **stɛp** |stepped **stɛpt**  
 stepbrother **'stɛp,bɾʌðə**; ES -,brʌðə(ɾ)  
 stepchild **'stɛp,tʃaɪld** |-children -tʃɪldrən,  
 -drɪn, -dən; ES -drən, -drɪn, -dən  
 stepdame **'stɛp,dɛm**  
 stepdaughter **'stɛp,dɔtə**; ES -,dɔtə(ɾ)  
 stepfather **'stɛp,fɑðə**; ES -,fɑðə(ɾ), E+  
 -fɑðə(ɾ)  
 Stephano *Tempest* **'stɛfə,nɔ**, *M. of Ven.*  
 stə'fano  
 Stephen **'stɪvən** |-s -z |-son -sɪ  
 Stephenville **'stɪvən,vɪl**; S+,-vɪ  
 stepladder **'stɛp,lædə**; ES -,lædə(ɾ)  
 stepmother **'stɛp,mʌðə**; ES -,mʌðə(ɾ)  
 Stepney **'stɛpnɪ**  
 stepparent **'stɛp,pərənt**, -pərə-, -pɛr-  
 steppe **stɛp**  
 steppingstone **'stɛpɪŋ,stɔn**  
 stepsister **'stɛp,sɪstə**; ES -,sɪstə(ɾ)  
 stepson **'stɛp,sən**  
 stere **stɪr**; ES stɪə(ɾ)  
 stereopticon **'stɛrɪ'ɔptɪkən**, 'stɪrɪ-; ES+  
 -'ɒp-  
 stereoscope **'stɛrɪə,skɔp**, 'stɪrɪə-  
 stereoscopic **'stɛrɪə'skɔpɪk**, 'stɪrɪə-; ES+  
 -'skɔp-; |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 stereoscopy **'stɛrɪ'ɔskɔpɪ**, 'stɪrɪ-; ES+-'ɒs-  
 stereotype **'stɛrɪə,təɪp**, 'stɪrɪə- |-d -t  
 stereotypy **'stɛrɪə,təɪpɪ**, 'stɪrɪə-  
 sterile **'stɛrəl**, -ɪl  
 sterility **stə'rɪlətɪ**, stɛ-  
 sterilization **'stɛrələ'zɛfən**, -arɪz-  
 sterilize **'stɛrə,ləɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 sterling, S- **'stɜ:lɪŋ**; ES 'stɜ:-, 'stɜ:-  
 stern, S- **stɜ:n**; ES stɜ:n, stɜ:n

Sterne **stɜ:n**; ES stɜ:n, stɜ:n  
 sternforemost **'stɜ:n'fɔrmɔst**, -'fɔr-, -mɔst;  
 ES 'stɜ:n'fɔə-, 'stɜ:n-, E+-'fɔə-  
 sternmost **'stɜ:n,mɔst**, -mɔst; ES 'stɜ:n-,  
 'stɜ:n-  
 sternness **'stɜ:nɪs**; ES 'stɜ:n-, 'stɜ:n-  
 sternpost **'stɜ:n,pɔst**; ES 'stɜ:n-, 'stɜ:n-  
 sternum **'stɜ:nəm**; ES 'stɜ:n-, 'stɜ:n-; |-s -z  
 |-na -nə  
 sterol **'stɛrɔl**, -al, -ɒl  
 stertorous **'stɜ:tərəs**; ES 'stɜ:-, 'stɜ:-  
 stet **stɛt** |stetted **'stɛtɪd**  
 stethoscope **'stɛθə,skɔp**  
 stethoscopic **'stɛθə'skɔpɪk**; ES+ 'skɔp-; |-al  
 -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 stethoscopy **stɛ'θɔskɔpɪ**; ES+-'ɒs-  
 Stetson **'stɛtsn**  
 Steuben *Baron* **'stju:bɪn**, 'stɪu-, 'stɪu- |-ville  
 -,vɪl  
 Steuben *US places* **stju'bɛn**, stɪu-, stɪu-  
 stavedore **'stɪvədɔr**, -,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(ɾ), E+  
 -,dɔə(ɾ)  
 Stevens **'stɪvənz** |-'s -ɪz |-on 'stɪvənsɪ  
 stew **stju**, stɪu, stɪu |-ed -d  
 steward, S- **'stju:wəd**, 'stɪu-, 'stɪu-; ES -əd  
 Stewart **'stju:ət**, 'stɪu-, 'stɪu-; ES -ət  
 stewpan **'stju:pæn**, 'stɪu-, 'stɪu-  
 Steyn **stam**  
 Steyne **stɪn**  
 stibium **'stɪbɪəm**  
 stick of wood **stɪk** |sticked **stɪkt**  
 stick 'stab' **stɪk** |stuck **stɪk**  
 stickit **'stɪkɪt**  
 stickle **'stɪkl** |-d -d |-ling 'stɪklɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 stickleback **'stɪkl,bæk**  
 stickler **'stɪklə**; ES 'stɪklə(ɾ)  
 Stickney **'stɪknɪ**  
 stickpin **'stɪk,pɪn**  
 Stieglitz **'stɪglɪtʃ** |-'s -ɪz  
 sties **staz**  
 stiff **stɪf** |stiffed **stɪft**  
 stiffen **'stɪfən** |-ed -d |-ing 'stɪfənɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 stiff-necked **'stɪf'nɛkt** ('stɪf-,necked 'ɒx)  
 stifle **'staɪfl** |-d -d |-ling 'staɪflɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 stigma **'stɪgmə** |-s -z |-mata -mətə  
 stigmatic **stɪg'mætɪk** |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 stigmatization **'stɪgmətə'zɛfən**, -arɪz-  
 stigmatize **'stɪgmətəɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Stikine **stɪ'kɪn**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

stile **stail**  
 Stiles **starlz** |-s -**iz**  
 stiletto **str'letə** |-ed -**d**  
 Stilicho **'stɪlɪkə**  
 still **stɪl** |stilled **stɪld**  
 stillbirth **'stɪl,bɜ:θ**; ES -**bɜ:θ**, -**bɜ:θ**; |-ths -**θs**  
 stillborn **'stɪl'bɔ:rn**; ES -**'bɔ:rn**; ('still,born  
   'hopəs)  
 Stillson **'stɪlsən**  
 stilly **adj** 'stɪli  
 stilly **adv** 'stɪli  
 stilt **stɪlt** |stilted **'stɪltɪd**  
 Stilton **'stɪltən**  
 stímie **'stáimɪ** |stímied **'stáimɪd**  
 Stimson **'stɪmsən**, **'stɪmpsn**  
 stimulance **'stɪmjələns** |-cy -**r** |-lant -**lənt**  
 stimulate **'stɪmjə,let** |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**ɪv**  
 stimulation **,stɪmjə'leʃən**  
 stimulus **'stɪmjələs** |-es -**ɪz** |-li -**,laɪ**  
 stímý **'stáimɪ** |stímied **'stáimɪd**  
 sting **stɪŋ** |stung **stʌŋ** *or arch.* **stang stæŋ**  
   |stung **stʌŋ**  
 stingaree **'stɪŋə,ri**, **,stɪŋə'ri**  
 stinge **stɪndʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d** |stingeing -**ɪŋ**  
 stinger *'who stinges'* **'stɪndʒə**; ES -**dʒə**(**r**)  
 stinger *'what stings'* **'stɪŋə**; ES **'stɪŋə**(**r**)  
 stingy *'miserly'* **'stɪndʒɪ**  
 stingy *'stinging'* **'stɪŋɪ**  
 stink **stɪŋk** |stunk **stʌŋk** *or* **stank stæŋk**  
   |stunk **stʌŋk**  
 stinkpot **'stɪŋk,pət**; ES +**-,pət**  
 stint **stɪnt** |stinted **'stɪntɪd**  
 stipate **'stáipet**  
 stipe **stáip** |stiped **stáipt**  
 stipel **'stáip**l  
 stipend **'stáipend** |-iary **stáip'endɪ,eri**  
 stipple **'stɪpl**l |-d -**d** |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**plɪŋ**  
 stipulate **adj** 'stɪpjələt, -**let**  
 stipulate **v** 'stɪpjə,let |-lated -**,lɛtɪd**  
 stipulation **,stɪpjə'leʃən**  
 stipule **'stɪpjul** |-d -**d**  
 stir **stɜ:**; ES **stɜ:(r)**, **stɜ:**; |-red -**d**  
 Stirling **'stɜ:lɪŋ**; ES **'stɜ-**, **'stɜ-**; |-shire -**,ʃɪr**,  
   -**ʃə**; ES -**,ʃɪə**(**r**), -**ʃə**(**r**)  
 stirps **stɜ:ps**; ES **stɜ:ps**, **stɜ:ps**; |-pes -**pɪz**  
 stirrup **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɪrəp**, **'stɛrəp**; E **'stɪrəp**,  
   **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɜ:əp**, **'stɛrəp**; S **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɛrəp**,  
   **'stɪrəp**, **'stɜ:əp**, **'stɛrəp**  
 stitch **stɪtʃ** |stitches **'stɪtʃɪz** |-ed -**t**

stithy **'stɪði**, **'stɪθɪ**  
 stiver **'stáivə**; ES **'stáivə**(**r**)  
 stoa, S- **'stoə** |-s -**z** |stoae **'stɔi**  
 stoat **stot**  
 stock **stæk**; ES +**stɔk**; |-ed -**t**  
 stockade **stæk'ed**; ES +**stɔk-**; |-aded -**'edɪd**  
 Stockbridge **'stækbrɪdʒ**; ES +**'stɔk-**; |-s -**ɪz**  
 stockbroker **'stæk,brokə**; ES **'stæk,brokə**(**r**),  
   **'stɔk-**  
 stockholder **'stæk,holdə**; ES **'stæk,holdə**(**r**),  
   **'stɔk-**  
 Stockholm **'stæk,hɔm**, -**,hɔlm**; ES +**'stɔk-**  
 stockinet **,stækɪn'et**; ES +**stɔk-**  
 stocking **'stækɪŋ**; ES +**stɔk-**; |-ed -**d**  
 stocking-feet **'stækɪŋ,fit**; ES +**'stɔk-**  
 stockman, **'stæk,mən**, -**,mæn**; ES +**'stɔk-**;  
   |-men -**mən**, -**,mæn**  
 Stockport **'stæk,pɔ:rt**, -**,pɔ:rt**; ES **'stæk,pɔət**,  
   **'stɔk-**, E +**-,pɔət**  
 stock-still **'stæk'stɪl**; ES +**stɔk-**  
 Stockton **'stæk,tɔn**; ES +**'stɔk-**  
 stockyard **'stæk,jɑ:d**; ES **'stæk,jɑ:d**, **'stɔk-**,  
   E +**-jɑ:d**  
 Stoddard **'stədəd**; ES **'stədəd**, **'stɔd-**  
 stodgy **'stədəʒɪ**; ES +**'stɔdʒɪ**  
 stogie, -gy **'stɔgɪ**  
 Stoic, s- **'sto-ɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 Stoicism, s- **'sto-ɪ,sɪzəm**  
 stoke, S- **stɔk** |stoked **stɔkt**  
 Stoke Poges **'stɔk'pɔdʒɪs**, -**ɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-ges'  
   -**dʒɪz**  
 Stokes **stɔks** |-s -**ɪz**  
 Stokowski **stɔ'kɔfskɪ**, -**'kɔvskɪ**, -**'kɔ-**  
 stole **stɔl** |stoled **stɔld**  
 stolen **'stɔlən**, **stɔln** (*nonsyllabic* n)  
 stolid **'stɔlɪd**; ES +**'stɔl-**  
 stolidity **stɔ'lɪdətɪ**  
 stoln **stɔln** (*nonsyllabic* n)  
 stolon **'stɔlən**; ES +**-ən**  
 stoma **'stɔmə** |-ta **'stɔmətə**, **'stam-**; ES +  
   **'stɔm-**  
 stomach **'stʌmæk** |-ed -**t** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə**(**r**)  
 stomach-ache **'stʌmæk,ek**  
 stomaoscope **stɔ'mætə,skɔp**, **'stamətə-**, **'stə-**;  
   ES +**'stɔm-**  
 stomp **stʌmp**, **stɔmp**, **stɔmp**  
 stone, S- **stɔn** |-ed -**d**; |N Engd +**stɔn** (§46)  
 stonecutter **'stɔn,kʌtə**; ES -**,kʌtə**(**r**)  
 stone-deaf **'stɔn'deɪf** ('stone-,deaf 'adder)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Stoneham 'stonəm  
 Stonehenge 'stonhendʒ, -'hendʒ |-s -iz  
 stonemason 'ston,mesp, -'mesp |-ry -ri  
 stonewall *adj* 'ston,wəl  
 Stonewall 'ston,wəl  
 stonewall *v* ,ston'wəl |-ed -d  
 stone wall 'ston'wəl  
 stonework 'ston,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 Stonington 'stɒmptən  
 stonish 'stɑ:nʃ; ES + 'stɒn-; |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 stony 'stɒni; *N Engd* + 'stɒni  
 stood stʊd  
 stooge stʊdʒ |stooges 'stʊdʒɪz  
 stook stʊk, stʊk |-ed -t  
 stool stul |stooled stuld  
 stoop stʊp |stooped stʊpt  
 stop stɒp; ES + stɒp; |-ped -t  
 stopcock 'stɒp,kɒk; ES + 'stɒp,kɒk  
 stope stɒp |stoped stɒpt  
 stopgap 'stɒp,gæp; ES + 'stɒp-  
 stopover 'stɒp,ovə; ES 'stɒp,ovə(r), 'stɒp-  
 stoppage 'stɒpɪdʒ; ES + 'stɒp-; |-s -iz  
 stopple 'stɒpl; ES + 'stɒpl; |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 storage 'stɒrɪdʒ, 'stɒr-; S 'stɒr-; |-s -iz  
 store stɔr, stɔr; ES stɔə(r), E + stɔə(r); |-d -d  
 storehouse 'stɔr,hʌs, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə-, E + 'stɔə-; |-ses -ɪz  
 storekeeper 'stɔr,kɪpə, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə,kɪpə(r), E + 'stɔə-  
 storeroom 'stɔr,rʊm, 'stɔr-, -,rʊm; ES 'stɔə-, E + 'stɔə-  
 storey, S- 'stɔri, 'stɔri; S 'stɔri; |-ed -d  
 storied 'stɔrɪd, 'stɔrɪd; S 'stɔrɪd  
 stori<sup>ette</sup> ,stɔri'et, ,stɔri-; S ,stɔri-  
 stork stɔrk; ES stɔək  
 storm, S- stɔrm; ES stɔ:m; |-ed -d  
 Stormonth 'stɔrmənθ, -mənθ; ES 'stɔ:m-  
 Storrs stɔrɜ; ES stɔ:z; |-s -iz  
 Storning, -ting 'stɔrɪŋ, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə-, E + 'stɔə-  
 story, S- 'stɔri, 'stɔri; S 'stɔri; |-ied -d  
 storyteller 'stɔri,tɛlə, 'stɔri-; ES 'stɔri-,tɛlə(r), E + 'stɔri-  
 Stoughton 'stɒtŋ  
 stound staʊnd |stounded 'staʊndɪd  
 stoup stʊp  
 Stourbridge 'stʊrbrɪdʒ, 'stʊr-, 'stɜ-; ES 'stʊə-, 'stʊə-, 'stɜ-, 'stɜ-; |-s -iz

stout, S- staut  
 stouten 'stautŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 stouthearted 'staut'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E + -'hɑ:t-; ('stout,hearted 'lass)  
 stove stɒv |stoved stɒvd |-pipe -,paɪp  
 stow stɔ |stowed stɒd |-age -ɪdʒ  
 Stow, -e stɔ, *Scoll* stau  
 stowaway 'stɔə,we  
 strabismal strə'bɪzm| |-ly -ɪ  
 strabismic strə'bɪzmɪk |-al -l|  
 strabismus strə'bɪzməs  
 Strabo 'strebo  
 Strachan strɔn  
 Strachey 'stretʃɪ  
 straddle 'strædl| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 Stradivarius ,strædɪ'vɛrɪəs, -'vɛr- |-s -iz  
 strafe stref, straf (*Ger* 'ʃtra:fə)  
 Trafford 'stræfə:d; ES 'stræfəd  
 straggle 'strægl| |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ  
 straggly 'stræglɪ  
 straight stret |straighted 'stretɪd  
 straightaway 'stretə,we  
 straightedge 'stret,edʒ |-s -iz |-d -d  
 straighten 'stretŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 straightforward ,stret'fɔ:wəd; ES -'fɔ:wəd; ('straight,forward 'style)  
 straight-grained 'stret'grend ('straight-grained oak)  
 straight-out *n* 'stret,ʌt  
 straight-out *adj* 'stret'ʌt  
 straightway 'stret,we  
 strain stren |strained strend |-edly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ  
 strait stret  
 straiten 'stretŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 strait-laced 'stret'lest ('strait-,laced 'sect)  
 strake strek |straked strekt  
 strand, S- strænd |stranded 'strændɪd  
 strange, S- strendʒ |Strange's 'strendʒɪz  
 stranger 'strendʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d  
 strangle 'stræŋgl| |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ  
 strangulate 'stræŋgʊ,let |-lated -,letɪd  
 strangulation ,stræŋgʊələ'fən  
 strap stræp |strapped stræpt  
 Strasbourg 'stræsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g (*Fr* stras'bur:, straz-, *Ger* 'ʃtra:sbʊrk)  
 Strasburg *US* 'stræsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; *O loc.* + 'stræsbɜ:g  
 strata 'stretə, 'strætə  
 stratagem 'strætədʒəm |-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

strategic strə'tɪdʒɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Stratford 'strætʃəd; ES 'strætfəd  
 Stratford-on-Avon 'strætʃədən'evən, -ən-,  
 -ən-; ES -fəd-  
 strath stræθ |-ths -θs  
 Strathclyde stræθ'klaɪd |-cona -'kɒnə  
 Strathmore stræθ'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -'mɔə(r),  
 E+-'mɔə(r); *US & attrib.* 'Strathmore  
 strathspey, S- stræθ'spe, 'stræθ,spe  
 stratification ,strætəfə'keɪʃən  
 stratiform 'strætə'fɔrm; ES -,fɔəm  
 stratify 'strætə,faɪ |-fied -f,faɪd  
 stratigraphic ,strætə'græfɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 stratigraphy strə'tɪgrəfi  
 Stratton 'strætŋ  
 Strato 'stretə  
 stratosphere 'strætə,sfɪr, 'stretə-; ES -,sfɪr(r),  
 S+-,sfɛə(r)  
 stratospheric ,strætə'sfɛrɪk, ,stretə-  
 stratum 'stretəm, 'stræt- |-ta -tə |-s -z  
 stratus 'stretəs |strati 'stretar  
 straight strəɪt  
 Straus, -ss straus |-s -ɪz (*Ger* straus)  
 Stravinski strə'vɪnskɪ  
 straw strə |strawed strəd  
 strawberry 'strə,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ  
 strawboard 'strə,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,  
 E+-,bɔəd  
 strawy 'strə-ɪ  
 stray stre |strayed stred  
 streak strik |streaked strikt  
 streaked *adj* 'striki:d, strikt  
 stream strɪm |streamed strɪmd |-let -lt  
 streamline 'strɪm,lam |-lined -,laɪnd  
 Streatham 'stretəm  
 Streator 'stritə; ES 'stritə(r)  
 street, S- strit |streeted 'stritɪd  
 Streitberg 'straɪtbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (*Ger*  
 'ftraɪtberk)  
 strength streŋkθ, streŋθ |-ths -θs  
 strengthen 'streŋkθən, 'streŋθ- |-ed -d |ing  
 -θəŋŋ, -θŋŋ  
 strenuosity ,strenjʊ'asəti; ES+-'bəsəti  
 strenuous 'strenjʊəs  
 streptococcus ,streptə'kakəs; ES+-'kɒk-;  
 |-cci -ksaɪ  
 Stresa 'strezə, 'strezə (*It* 'strez:a)  
 Stresemann 'strezəmən (*Ger* 'ftrɛzə,mən)

stress stres |stresses 'stresɪz |-ed -t  
 stretch streɪtʃ |stretches 'stretʃɪz |-ed -t  
 Stretford 'stretʃəd; ES 'stretʃəd  
 strew stru, struɪ |-ed -d |ed -d *or* -n -n  
 striate *adj* 'straɪt, -et  
 striate *v* 'straɪet |-d -d |-tion straɪ'eɪʃən  
 stricken 'stri:kən |-ness 'stri:kəns  
 Strickland 'stri:klənd  
 strickle 'stri:kɪ |d -d |ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 strickler 'stri:kɪ; ES 'stri:kɪ(r)  
 strict strikt |-ly -kɪlɪ, -klɪ  
 stricture 'striktʃə; ES 'striktʃə(r); |-d -d  
 stride straid |strode strod, |stridden 'strɪdŋ  
 stridence 'straɪdɪns |-cy -ɪ |-dent -dnt  
 stridulate 'strɪdʒə,let |-lated -,letɪd  
 stridulation ,strɪdʒə'leɪʃən  
 strife straɪf  
 strike strik |struck strak |struck strak *or*  
 stricken 'stri:kən  
 strikebreaker 'straɪk,brekə; ES -,brekə(r)  
 Strindberg 'strɪndbɜ:g, 'strɪnb-; ES -bɜ:g,  
 -bɜ:g  
 string strɪŋ |strung straŋ  
 stringed *adj* strɪŋd  
 stringency 'strɪndʒənsɪ |-gent -dʒənt  
 stringhalt 'strɪŋ'hɔlt, -,hɔlt  
 stringhalted 'strɪŋ'hɔltd ('string,halted 'nag)  
 stringpiece 'strɪŋ,pɪs |-s -ɪz  
 stringy 'strɪŋɪ  
 strip strɪp |stripped stript  
 stripe straɪp |striped straɪpt  
 striped *adj* 'straɪptɪd, straɪpt  
 stripling 'strɪplɪŋ  
 stripper 'stri:pə; ES 'stri:pə(r)  
 stripy 'straɪpɪ  
 stripe straɪp |strove strov *or* strived straɪvd  
 |striven 'strɪvən *or* strived straɪvd *or* rarely  
 strove strov  
 stroboscope 'strɒbə,skɒp  
 stroboscopic ,strɒbə'skɒpɪk; ES+,strɒbə-  
 'skɒp-; |-aɪ -l|  
 stroboscopy 'strɒbə'skɒpɪ; ES+-'bɒs-  
 strode, S- strod  
 stroke strɒk |stroked strokt  
 stroll strol |strolled strolɪd  
 strong, S- strɒŋ, strɒŋ; S+strɑŋ; |-er -gə; ES  
 -gə(r); |-est -gɪst  
 stronghold 'strɒŋ,hold, 'strɒŋ-; S+'strɑŋ-  
 strongish 'strɒŋɪʃ, 'strɒŋ-; S+'strɑŋ-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo



Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

strong-minded 'strɒŋmaɪndɪd, 'strɒŋ-; S+	stun stʌn  stunned stʌnd
'strɒŋ-	stung stʌŋ
strontia 'strɒŋʃiə; ES+ 'strɒn-;  -ium -m	stunk stʌŋk
strook strʊk	stunt stʌnt  stunted 'stʌntɪd
strop strɒp; ES+ strɒp;  -ped -t	stupe stju:p, stru:p, stup  -d -t
strophe 'strɒfi	stupefacient ,stju:pə'feɪənt, ,stru-, ,stu-
strophic 'strɒfɪk, 'strɒf-; ES+ 'strɒf-;  -al -l	-faction -'fækʃən
-ally -li, -ɪklɪ	stupefy 'stju:pə'faɪ, 'stru-, 'stu-  -fied -,faɪd
Strother 'strɒðə; ES 'strɒðə(r), 'strɒð-	stupendous stju:pəndəs, stru-, stu-
Stroud straʊd  -sburg -zbɜ:g; ES -zbɜ:g, -zbɜ:g	stupid 'stju:pɪd, 'stru-, 'stu-
strove strov	stupidity stju:'pɪdəti, stru-, stu-
strow stro  strowed strɒd  strown stron or	stupor 'stju:pə, 'stru-, 'stu-; ES -pə(r)
strowed strɒd	Sturbridge 'stɜ:brɪdʒ; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-;  -s -ɪz
stroy stroɪ  stroyed stroɪd	sturdy 'stɜ:di; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-;  -dily -dli,
struck strʌk	-dɪlɪ
structural 'strʌktʃərəl  -ly -ɪ	sturgeon, S- 'stɜ:dʒən; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-
structure 'strʌktʃə; ES 'strʌktʃə(r);  -d -d	Sturgis 'stɜ:dʒɪs, 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-;  -s -ɪz
struggle 'strʌglɪ  -d -d  -ling -gɪŋ, -gɪŋ	stutter 'stʌtə; ES 'stʌtə(r)
struggler 'strʌglə; ES 'strʌglərə	Stuttgart 'stʌtɡət, -ɡart; ES -ɡət, -ɡɑ:t (Ger
strum strʌm  strummed strʌmd	'stʊtɡart)
strumpet 'strʌmpɪt  -ed -ɪd	Stuyvesant 'staɪvəsnt
strung strʌŋ	sty star  sties staɪz  stied staɪd
strut strat  strutted 'strʌtɪd	stye staɪ  sties, styes staɪz
Struthers 'strʌðəz; ES 'strʌðəz;  -s -ɪz	Stygian 'stɪdʒɪən
Strutt strat	style staɪl  styled staɪld  -list -ɪst
strychnin, -e 'strɪkni:m  -nic -nɪk	styleless 'staɪllɪs
Stuart 'stju:t, 'stru-, 'stru-; ES -ət	stylistic staɪ'lɪstɪk  -al -l  -ally -li, -ɪklɪ
stub stʌb  stubbed stʌbd	stylite 'staɪlaɪt  -tism -ɪzəm
stubbed adj 'stʌbɪd, stʌbd	Stylites staɪ'lartɪz  -tes' -tɪz
stubble 'stʌblɪ  -d -d  -ling 'stʌblɪŋ, -blɪŋ	stylize 'staɪlaɪz  -s -ɪz  -d -d
stubbly 'stʌbli, 'stʌbli	stylus 'staɪləs  styluses 'staɪləsɪz
stubborn 'stʌbən; ES 'stʌbən;  -ness -nɪs	stymie 'staɪmi  -d -d
stubby 'stʌbɪ	styptic 'stɪptɪk  -al -l
stucco 'stʌko  stuccoed 'stʌkod	Styria 'stɪrɪə  -n -n
stuck stʌk	Styx stɪks  -s -ɪz  -ian -ɪən
stuck-up 'stʌk'ʌp ('stuck-up 'manner)	suable 'suəblɪ, 'su-, 'sju-  -bly -bli
stud stʌd  studded 'stʌdɪd	suasion 'swesən  suasive 'swesɪv
Studebaker 'stju:də'bekə, 'stru-, 'stu-; ES	suave swʌv, swev  -vity 'swævəti, 'swav-
-ə(r)	sub sʌb
student 'stju:dnt, 'stru-, 'stu-	sub- prefix, stressed 'sʌb-, ,sʌb-; unstr. səb-;
studied 'stʌdɪd	— The accent mark is usually omitted from
studio 'stju:di,ə, 'stru-, 'stru-  -ious -ɪəs	partly accented sʌb- before an accented syl-
study 'stʌdi  studied 'stʌdɪd	lable.
stuff stʌf  stuffed stʌft  -y -ɪ	subacid sʌb'æsɪd ('sub,acid 'juice)
stultification ,stʌltəfə'keɪʃən	subalpine sʌb'ælpɪn, -pɪn
stultify 'stʌltə'faɪ  -fied -,faɪd	subaltern səb'ɔltən, lɒgɪk+ 'sʌb tɜ:n; ES
stumble 'stʌmbɪ  -d -d  -ling -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ	-ɔltən, -tɜ:n, -tɜ:n
stump stʌmp  stumped stʌmpɪt	subalternate səb'ɔltənɪt, -'æl-; ES -tə-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredlɪ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

*Words formed with sub-* often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

subalternating səb'ɔltə'netɪŋ, -'æl-; ES -tə-  
 subalternation səb'ɔltə'nefən, ,səbɔltə-, -,æɪl-,  
 -æɪl-; ES -tə-  
 subaqueous səb'ekwɪəs, -'æk-  
 subarctic səb'ɑrkɪk, now rare -'ɑrt-; ES  
 -'ɑ:-, E+-'ɑ:-  
 subaudible səb'ɔdəbɪ  
 subbase 'səb,bes |-s -ɪz  
 subbass 'səb,bes |-es -ɪz  
 subclass 'səb,kləs; E+-,klas, -,klas; |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 subcommittee 'səb,kə,mɪtɪ  
 subconscious səb'kɒnfəs; ES+-'kɒn-  
 subcontract *n* səb'kɒntrækt; ES+-'kɒn-  
 subcontract *v* ,səb,kɒn'trækt |-ed -ɪd  
 subcutaneous ,səb,kju'teməs, -kju-  
 subdeacon səb'di:kən |-ate -ɪt |-ess -ɪs |-ry -rɪ  
 subdean səb'di:n |-ery -əri, -'dɪnɪ  
 subdeb səb'dɛb  
 subdebutante səb,dɛbjʊ'tɑnt, ,səbdɛb-, səb-  
 'dɛbjə,tənt  
 subdivide ,səbdə'vaɪd |-d -ɪd (dɪ'vaɪd &  
 'sɒbdɪ,vaɪd)  
 subdivision ,səbdə'vɪʒən, 'səbdə,vɪʒən  
 subduct səb'dʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 subdue səb'dju, -'dɪu, -'du |-d -d |-dly -dlɪ,  
 -ɪdlɪ  
 subedit səb'edɪt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 subgroup *n* 'səb,grʊp  
 subgroup *v* səb'grʊp |-ed -t  
 subhead 'səb,hɛd  
 subagency səb'dʒesnsɪ |-cent -snt  
 subject *n, adj* 'səbdʒɪkt  
 subject *v* səb'dʒɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive  
 -ɪv  
 subjectivity ,səbdʒɛkt'ɪvɪtɪ  
 subjoin səb'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d  
 sub-jugate *adj* səb'dʒuɡɪt, -'dʒɪu-  
 subjugate *v* 'səbdʒə,ɡet |-gated -,ɡetɪd  
 subjugation ,səbdʒə'ɡeɪʃən  
 subjunct *n* 'səbdʒʌŋkt  
 subjunction səb'dʒʌŋkʃən |-tive -trɪv  
 subkingdom səb'kɪŋdəm, 'səb,kɪŋdəm  
 sublease *n* 'səb,lɪs |-s -ɪz  
 sublease *v* səb'lɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 sublet səb'let ('let & 'sub,let)  
 Sublette sə'blɛt  
 sublimate *n, adj* 'səbləmət, -,met

sublimate *v* 'səblə,met |-mated -,metɪd  
 sublimation ,səblə'meɪʃən  
 sublime sə'blaɪm |-d -d  
 subliminal ,səb'lɪmənl, -'laɪm- |-ly -ɪ  
 sublimity səb'lɪmətɪ  
 sublunar səb'lunə, -'lu:-; ES -nə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 submarginal ,səb'mɑ:dʒɪnl; ES -'mɑ:-; |-ly -ɪ  
 submarine *adj* ,səbmə'ɪn ('subma,ɪnə 'laɪf)  
 submarine *n, v* 'səbmə'ɪn |-d -d  
 submerge səb'mɜ:dʒ; ES -'mɜ:dʒ, -'mɜ:dʒ;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gence -dʒəns  
 submerge səb'mɜ:s; ES -'mɜ:s, -'mɜ:s; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -t |-sion -ʃən, -ʒən  
 submission səb'mɪʃən |-sive -'mɪsɪv  
 submit səb'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tal -lɪ  
 subnormal ,səb'nɔ:nl; ES -'nɔ:nl  
 suborder ,səb'ɔ:də, 'səb,ɔ:də; ES -'bɔ:də(r),  
 -ɔə-  
 subordinate *n, adj* sə'bɔ:dɪnət, -dnɪt; ES  
 -'bɔ:d-  
 subordinate *v* sə'bɔ:dɪn,et; ES -'bɔ:d-; |-d -ɪd  
 subordination ,sə'bɔ:dɪn'eɪʃən; ES -,bɔ:d-  
 suborn sə'bɔ:rn, sɑ:-; ES -'bɔ:rn; |-ed -d  
 subornation ,səbɔ'neɪʃən; ES ,səbɔ-  
 subplot 'səb,plɒt; ES+-,plɒt  
 subpoena, -pena sə'pɪnə, səb'pɪnə |-ed -d  
 sub rosa ,səb'rozə  
 subscribe səb'skraɪb |-d -d  
 subscript 'səbskrɪpt  
 subscription ,səb'skrɪʃən |-tive -trɪv  
 subsection ,səb'sɛkʃən, 'səb,sɛkʃən  
 subsequence 'səbsɪ,kwəns, -kwəns |-cy -ɪ  
 |-nt -nt  
 subservise səb'sɜ:v; ES -'sɜ:v, -'sɜ:v; |-d -d  
 subservience ,səb'sɜ:vɪəns; ES -'sɜ:v-, -'sɜ:v-;  
 |-cy -ɪ |-ient -ɪənt  
 subsidise səb'saɪd |-d -ɪd  
 subsidence ,səb'saɪdnəs, 'səbsədnəs |-s -ɪz  
 subsidiary ,səb'sɪdɪ,ɪəri  
 subsidization ,səbsədnə'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-  
 subsidize 'səbsədnəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dy -dɪ  
 subsist səb'sɪst |-ed -ɪd  
 subsistence ,səb'sɪstəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 subsoil 'səb,sɔɪl |-ed -d  
 subsolar ,səb'sələ; ES -'sələ(r)  
 subspecies ,səb'spɪʃɪz, 'səb,spɪʃɪz, -fɪz  
 substance 'səbstəns |-s -ɪz  
 substandard ,səb'stændəd; ES -dəd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒks (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

substantial səb'stænʃəl |-ly -r  
 substantiality səb'stænʃi'æləti |-ation -'eʃən  
 substantiality ,səb'stən'tarivl |-ly -r  
 substantive 'səbstəntiv |-ly 'səbstəntivl  
 substitute 'səbstə'tju:t, -'tju:t, -'tut |-d -id  
 |-tutive -iv  
 substitution ,səbstə'tju:fən, -'tju-, -'tu-  
 substratum səb'stretəm, -'stræt-, 'səb'str-  
 |-ta -tə  
 substructure səb'straktʃə, 'səb'str-; ES  
 -'tʃə(r)  
 subsume səb'sum, -'siəm, -'sjum |-d -d  
 subsumption səb'sampʃən  
 subtangent səb'tændʒənt  
 subtenuancy səb'tenənsi |-nant -nənt  
 subtend səb'tend |-ed -id  
 subterfuge 'səbtə'fju:dʒ, -'fju:dʒ; ES 'səbtə-;  
 |-s -iz |-d -d  
 subterranean ,səbtə'reniən |-neous -niəs  
 subtile 'sətl, 'sətvil |-ly 'sətl, 'sətl, 'sətvil  
 subtility səb'tiləti  
 subtilize 'sətl,aiz, 'səbt|-|-s -iz |-d -d  
 subtilty 'sətl, 'sətvil  
 subtitle 'səb,taitl |-d -d |-ling -tliŋ, -tliŋ  
 subtle 'sətl |-ty -ti |-r -tlə-, -tʃə; ES -ə(r); |-st  
 -tlist, -tlist  
 subtly 'sətl, 'sətl  
 subtonic səb'tonik; ES +-'tən-  
 subtract səb'trækt |-ed -id  
 subtraction səb'trækʃən |-tive -tiv  
 subtrahend 'səbtrə'hend, 'səbtri-  
 subtropical səb'trɒpikl; ES +-'trɒp-  
 suburb 'səbʊb; ES 'səbʊb, -ʊb  
 suburban səb'ʊbən; ES -'bʊb-, -'bʊb-; |-ite  
 -,ait |-bia -biə  
 subvene səb'vin |-d -d |-ntion -'venʃən  
 subversion səb'vɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-;  
 |-sive -siv  
 subvert səb'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -id  
 subway 'səb,we  
 succeed sək'sid |-ed -id  
 success sək'ses |-es -iz |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 succession sək'seʃən |-ive -'sesiv |-sor -'sesə-;  
 ES -ə(r)  
 succinct sək'siŋkt  
 succor 'səkə; ES 'səkə(r); |-ed -d  
 succory 'səkəri  
 succotash 'səkə,tæʃ |-s -iz

succubus 'səkjəbəs |-es -iz |-bi -,bi  
 succulence 'səkjələns |-cy -i |-lent -lənt  
 succumb sə'kʌm |-ed -d  
 such səʃ, unstressed sometimes səʃ  
 suck sək |sucked səkt |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 suckle 'sək |-d -d |-ling 'səkliŋ, -kliŋ  
 suckling, S- n 'səkliŋ  
 sucrose 'sukros, 'siu-, 'siu-  
 suction 'səkʃən |-al -l  
 sud səd |suds sədz |sudded 'sədɪd |-sy -zi  
 Sudan su'dæn |-ese ,sudə'niz  
 sudary 'sudəri, 'siu-, 'siu-  
 sudatorium ,sudə'tɔ:riəm, ,siu-, ,siu-, -'tɔ:ri-;  
 S -'tɔ:ri-  
 sudatory 'sudə'tɔ:ri, 'siu-, 'siu-, -'tɔ:ri; S  
 -,tɔ:ri  
 Sudbury 'səd,bəri, -bəri  
 sudden 'sədʌ, less freq. 'sədɪn |-ness 'sədʌnəs,  
 'sədɪnəs  
 Sudermann 'sudəmən; ES 'sudə-; (Ger  
 'zu:dər,man)  
 Sudeten su'detən (Ger zu'de:tən)  
 Sudetes su'ditiz |-detic -'dɛtik  
 sudorific ,sudə'rifik, ,siu-, ,siu-  
 suds sədz |-es -iz |-ed -d  
 sue su, siu, siu |-d -d  
 suede swed (Fr suəd)  
 suet 'su:t, 'siut, 'sjut  
 Suetonius swi'tonəs |-s -iz  
 Suez 'suez, 'siu-, 'siu-, su'ez, siu-, siu- |-s  
 -iz  
 suffari sə'fəri  
 suffer 'səfə; ES 'səfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'səfriŋ,  
 -fəriŋ  
 sufferable 'səfrəbl, 'səfərə- |-bly -bli  
 sufferance 'səfrəns, 'səfərəns |-s -iz  
 Suffern 'səfən; ES 'səfən  
 suffice sə'faiz, -'faiz |-s -iz |-d -'faist, -'faizd  
 sufficiency sə'fiʃənsi |-cient -fənt  
 Suffield 'səfild  
 suffix n 'səfiks, 'səfiks |-es -iz  
 suffix v sə'fiks, 'səfiks |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 suffocate 'səfə'ket |-d -id |-tive -riv  
 suffocation ,səfə'keʃən  
 Suffolk 'səfək  
 suffragan 'səfrəgən |-ganate -et  
 suffrage 'səfridʒ |-s -iz |-tte ,səfrə'dʒet  
 suffuse sə'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -iz |-d -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fju:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

suffusion sə'fju:ʒən, -'fju:ʒ- |sive -sɪv  
 Sufi 'sufɪ |sm -sufɪzəm  
 sugar 'ʃʊgə; ES 'ʃʊgə(r); |ed -d |ing 'ʃʊgərɪŋ,  
 'ʃʊgərɪŋ |plum -,pləm  
 sugary 'ʃʊgri, 'ʃʊgəri  
 suggest səg'dʒest, less freq. sə'dʒest |ed -ɪd  
 suggestibility səg,dʒestə'biləti, sə'dʒest-  
 suggestible səg'dʒestəbəl, sə'dʒest- |bly -bli  
 suggestion səg'dʒestʃən, sə'dʒes- |tive -trɪv  
 suicidal 'suə'saɪdɪ, 'sɪu-, 'sju- |ly -ɪ  
 suicide 'suə'saɪd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- |d -ɪd  
 sui generis 'sju'dʒenərɪs, 'sɪu-, 'su-  
 suit sut, sɪt, sju:t |ed -ɪd  
 suitability 'sutə'biləti, 'sɪu-, 'sju-  
 suitable 'sutəbəl, 'sɪu-, 'sju- |bly -bli  
 suitcase 'sut,kes, 'sɪut-, 'sju:t- |s -ɪz  
 suite 'suɪt' sut, sɪt, sju:t |d -ɪd  
 suite 'staff,' 'sel' swit, 'furniture'+sut, sɪt,  
 sju:t  
 suitor 'suətə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -tə(r)  
 sulcal 'sʌlkəl |ize -,aɪz |izes -,aɪzɪz |ized  
 -,aɪzɪd  
 Suleiman 'sulɪ,mən  
 sulfanilamide 'sʌlfə'nɪlə,mɑɪd  
 sulfate 'sʌlfet |d -ɪd  
 sulfathiazole 'sʌlfə'thɑɪə,zəʊl |zəl -,zəl, -,zəl,  
 -,zəl, -,zəl  
 sulfid 'sʌlfɪd |fide -fard, -fɪd  
 sulfite 'sʌlfart  
 sulfone 'sʌlfən  
 sulfur 'sʌlfə; ES 'sʌlfə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'sʌlfərɪŋ, 'sʌlfɪŋ  
 sulfurate adj 'sʌlfərɪt, -frɪt  
 sulfurate v 'sʌlfə,ret |rated -,retɪd  
 sulfurous sʌl'fjʊrəs, -'fɪv-  
 sulfuret n 'sʌlfjərɪt  
 sulfuret v 'sʌlfjə,ret |ed -ɪd  
 sulfuric sʌl'fjʊrɪk, -'fɪv- ('sul,furic 'acid)  
 sulfurous 'sʌlfərəs, -fjərəs, chem.+sʌl'fjʊrəs,  
 -'fɪv-  
 sulfury 'sʌlfəri, 'sʌlfrɪ  
 Sulgrave 'sʌlgrev  
 Suliman 'sulɪ,mən  
 sulk sʌlk |ed -t |y -ɪ |ily -ɪ, -ɪl  
 Sulla 'sʌlə  
 sullen 'sʌln, -ən |ness 'sʌlnɪs, -lənɪs  
 Sullivan 'sʌləvən |vant -vənt  
 sully, S- 'sʌlɪ |sullied 'sʌlɪd  
 sulphanilamide 'sʌlfə'nɪlə,mɑɪd

sulphate 'sʌlfet |d -ɪd  
 sulphathiazole 'sʌlfə'thɑɪə,zəʊl |zəl -,zəl, -,zəl,  
 -,zəl, -,zəl  
 sulphid 'sʌlfɪd |phide -faɪd, -fɪd  
 sulphite 'sʌlfart  
 sulphone 'sʌlfən  
 sulphur 'sʌlfə; ES 'sʌlfə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'sʌlfərɪŋ, -frɪŋ  
 sulphurate adj 'sʌlfərɪt, -frɪt  
 sulphurate v 'sʌlfə,ret |rated -,retɪd  
 sulphurous sʌl'fjʊrəs, -'fɪv-  
 sulphuret n 'sʌlfjərɪt  
 sulphuret v 'sʌlfjə,ret |ed -ɪd  
 sulphuric sʌl'fjʊrɪk, -'fɪv- ('sul,phuric 'acid)  
 sulphurous 'sʌlfərəs, -fjərəs, chem.+sʌl-  
 'fjʊrəs, -'fɪv-  
 sulphury 'sʌlfəri, 'sʌlfrɪ  
 sultan, S- 'sʌltən |a sʌl'tænə, -'tænə  
 sultanate 'sʌltənɪt, -et  
 sultry 'sʌltrɪ  
 Sulu 'sulʊ  
 sum sʌm |summed sʌmd  
 sumac, -ach 'ʃumæk, 'ʃɪu-, 'su-, 'sɪu-, 'sju-,  
 'ʃumæk, 'ʃɪu—*The historically natural  
 pron. (which still prevails) is 'ʃumæk, 'ʃɪu-  
 (cf sugar, sure), 'sumæk being clearly a  
 spelling pron. used only by the literate.  
 Perh. from use in tanning, it was early also  
 called 'ʃumæk, 'ʃɪu- (shoemaker 1600), still  
 not uncommon. A N Eng informant said,  
 "'ʃumæk, used to dye shoes.'*  
 Sumatra sʊ'mɑtrə, -'metrə |n -n  
 Sumer 'sumə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -mə(r)  
 Sumerian su'mɪrɪən, sɪu-, sju-  
 summa cum laude 'sʌmə,kʌm'ləʊdi, 'sʌmə-  
 ,kʌm'ləʊdi  
 summarily 'sʌməərəɪ, emph.+sʌ'merəɪ  
 summarization 'sʌməərə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-  
 summarize 'sʌmə,raɪz |s -ɪz |d -d  
 summary 'sʌməɪ  
 summation sʌm'efən  
 summer 'sʌmə; ES 'sʌmə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'sʌməɪŋ, 'sʌmɪŋ  
 Summers 'sʌməz; ES 'sʌməz; |'s -ɪz  
 summersault 'sʌmə,sɔlt; ES 'sʌmə-; |ed -ɪd  
 summerset 'sʌmə,set; ES 'sʌmə-; |ed -ɪd  
 summertime 'sʌmə,tɑɪm; ES 'sʌmə-  
 Summerville 'sʌmə,vɪl; ES 'sʌmə-, S+-vɪ  
 summit, S- 'sʌmɪt

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

summon 'sʌmən | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 summons 'sʌmənz | -es 'sʌmənɪz | -ed  
 'sʌmənɪd  
 summum bonum 'sʌməm'bonəm  
 Sumner 'sʌmnə; ES 'sʌmnə(r)  
 sump sʌmp | sumped sʌmpt  
 sumpter 'sʌmptə; ES 'sʌmptə(r)  
 sumptuary 'sʌmptʃu,eri | -tuous -tʃuəs  
 Sumter 'sʌmptə, 'sʌmtə; ES -tə(r)  
 sun sʌn | sunned sʌnd  
 Sunapee 'sʌnəpi, -pi  
 sunbonnet 'sʌn,bʌnɪt; ES +-,bʌn-; | -ed -ɪd  
 sunbow 'sʌn,bʊ  
 sunburn 'sʌn,bɜ:n; ES -,bɜ:n, -bɜ:n; | -ed -d  
 or -t -t  
 sunburst 'sʌn,bɜ:st; ES -,bɜ:st, -bɜ:st  
 Sunbury 'sʌn,bəri, -bəri  
 undae 'sʌndɪ  
 Sunday 'sʌndɪ | -ed -d—see Monday  
 under 'sʌndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing -dəriŋ,  
 -driŋ  
 underance 'sʌndrəns, -dərəns | -s -ɪz  
 Sunderland 'sʌndələnd; ES 'sʌndə-  
 sundew 'sʌn,dju, -dru, -du  
 sundial 'sʌn,darəl, -darl  
 sundog 'sʌn,dɔg, -ɔng, *much less freq.* -,dɔg  
 sundown 'sʌn,dʌʊn  
 sundry 'sʌndri | -ies -z  
 sun-dry 'sʌn,draɪ | -ied -d  
 sunfast 'sʌn,fæst; E+ -,fast, -fast  
 sunfish 'sʌn,fɪʃ | -'s -ɪz  
 sunflower, S- 'sʌn,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-  
 ə(r), -,flaʊə(r)  
 sung sʌŋ  
 Sung sʌŋ  
 sunglass 'sʌn,glæs; E+ -,glas, -glas; | -es -ɪz  
 sunglow 'sʌn,glʊ  
 sunk sʌŋk | -en -ən  
 sunlight 'sʌn,lart | -ed -ɪd | -lit -lɪt  
 Sunna, -h 'sʌnə | -nite 'sʌnɪt  
 sunny 'sʌni  
 sunproof 'sʌn'prʊf ('sun,proof 'dye)  
 sunrise 'sʌn,raɪz | -s -ɪz  
 sunroom 'sʌn,rʊm, -rʊm  
 sunset 'sʌn,set  
 sunshade 'sʌn,ʃed  
 sunshine 'sʌn,ʃaɪn | -d | -ny -ɪ  
 sunspot 'sʌn,spɔt; ES +-,spɔt; | -ted -ɪd  
 sunstroke 'sʌn,strok

sun-struck 'sʌn,stra:k  
 sunup 'sʌn,ʌp  
 sunward 'sʌnwəd; ES -wəd; | -s -z  
 Sun Yat-sen 'sʌn'jæt'sen, 'sʌn'jət'sen  
 sup sʌp | sipped sʌpt  
 super 'sʌpə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə(r)  
 superable 'sʌpərəbəl, 'sʌprə-, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 superabound 'sʌpərə'baʊnd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -ed  
 -ɪd  
 superabundance 'sʌpərə'bʌndəns, 'sɪu-, 'sju-  
 | -cy -ɪ | -dant -dənt  
 superadd 'sʌpə'æd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -ed -ɪd  
 superannuate 'sʌpə'ænjʊ,et, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -d  
 -ɪd  
 superannuation 'sʌpə'ænjʊ'veʃən, 'sɪu-, 'sju-  
 superb sʌ'pɜ:b, sə-, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pɜ:b,  
 -'pɜ:b  
 supercargo 'sʌpə'kɑ:go, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES  
 -pə'kɑ:go, E+ -'kɑ:go; *acct.* + 'super,cargo  
 supercharge *n* 'sʌpə'ʃɑ:dʒ, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES  
 -pə'ʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -r -ə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 supercharge *v* 'sʌpə'ʃɑ:dʒ, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES  
 -pə'ʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 superciliary 'sʌpə'sɪlɪ,eri, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES  
 -pə'sɪl-; | -ious -sɪhəs  
 superdreadnought 'sʌpə'dred,nɔt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-;  
 ES -pə'dred-  
 superego 'sʌpə'ɪgo, 'sɪu-, 'sju-, -'ɪgo  
 supereminent 'sʌpə'ɛmənənt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-  
 supererogate 'sʌpə'erə'geɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -d -ɪd  
 | -tion -tʃə're'geʃən  
 supererogative 'sʌpərə'rə'geɪtɪv, 'sɪu-, 'sju-,  
 -'rɔŋ- | -tory -,tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri  
 superficial 'sʌpə'ʃɪʃəl, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -ly -ɪ | -ity -ɪtɪ'æləti  
 superficies 'sʌpə'ʃɪʃɪ,ɪz, 'sɪu-, 'sju-, -'ʃɪʃɪ;  
 ES -pə-  
 superfine 'sʌpə'faɪn, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -ness -'faɪnɪs ('super,fine 'taste)  
 superfluity 'sʌpə'flu:ti, 'sʌpə'flu- , 'sju-  
 -'flu-; ES -pə-  
 superfluous sʌ'pɜ:fluəs, sə-; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-  
 superheat *n* 'sʌpə'hɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-  
 superheat *v* 'sʌpə'hɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -ed -ɪd  
 superheterodyne 'sʌpə'hetərə'daɪm, 'sɪu-  
 , 'sju-; ES -pə-

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

superhuman ˌsupəˈhju:mən, ˌsupəˈhiu-, ˌsju:pəˈhju-, -ˈhju:mən; ES -pə-  
 superimpose ˌsupəˈrɪmˈpəʊz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju- | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 superimposition ˌsupəˈɪmpəʊzɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-  
 superincumbent ˌsupəˈrɪnkʌmbənt, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-  
 superinduce ˌsupəˈrɪndju:s, -ˈdus, ˌsupəˈrɪn-  
 ˈdius, ˌsju:pəˈrɪndju:s | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 superintend ˌsupərɪnˈtend, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-, -pərɪn-  
 | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ency -ənsɪ | -ent -ənt  
 superior, S- səˈpɪri:ə, sv-; ES -ˈpɪri:ə(r)  
 superiress səˈpɪri:əsɪs, sv- | -s -ɪz  
 superiority səˈpɪri:əri, sv-, -ˈɑ:r-, -ˈnɜ:-  
 superlative səˈpɜ:lətɪv, sv-, svu-, sjuv-; ES  
 -ˈpɜ:-, -ˈpɜ:-  
 superman ˌsupəˈmæn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -men -mæn  
 supernal suˈpɜ:nəl, siu-, sju-; ES -ˈpɜ:-, -ˈpɜ:-;  
 | -ly -ɪ  
 supernatural ˌsupəˈnætʃrəl, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-,  
 -ˈtʃrəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm  
 supernumerary ˌsupəˈnju:məˈrɪəri, -ˈnu-, ˌsiu-  
 pəˈnju-, ˌsju:pəˈnju-; ES -pə-  
 superphosphate ˌsupəˈfɒsfət, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pəˈfɒs-, -ˈfɒs-  
 superpose ˌsupəˈpəʊz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 superposition ˌsupəpəʊzɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pəpə-  
 superpower ˌsupəˈpaʊə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-, -ˈpaʊr;  
 ES -pəˈpaʊ.ə(r), -ˈpaʊə(r); | -ed -d  
 surrealism ˌsupəˈri:əlɪzəm, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pə-  
 supersaturate ˌsupəˈsætʃəˈret, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-;  
 ES -pə-; | -d -ɪd  
 superscribe ˌsupəˈskraɪb, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pə-; | -d -d  
 superscript ˌsupəˈskrɪpt, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-  
 superscription ˌsupəˈskrɪpʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pə-  
 supersede ˌsupəˈsɪd, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-; | -d  
 -ɪd | -dure -dʒə; ES -dʒə(r)  
 superstate ˌsupəˈstet, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-  
 superstition ˌsupəˈstɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pə-; | -tious -fəs  
 superstructure ˌsupəˈstrʌktʃə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-;  
 ES -pəˈstrʌktʃə(r)  
 supertax ˌsupəˈtæks, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -es -ɪz

supervene ˌsupəˈvɪn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -d -d | -vention -ˈvenʃən  
 supervise *n* ˌsupəˈvaɪz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -s -ɪz  
 supervise *v* ˌsupəˈvaɪz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;  
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sion -ˈvɪʒən  
 supervisor ˌsupəˈvaɪzə(r), ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES  
 -pəˈvaɪzə(r);—*acct.* + ˈsuperˌvɪsər  
 supine *n* ˌsupaɪn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-  
 supine *adj* suˈpaɪn, siu-, sju- | -ness -ˈpaɪnɪs  
 supper ˌsʌpə; ES ˌsʌpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -pəɪŋ,  
 -pɪŋ  
 supplant səˈplænt; E+ -ˈplɑnt, -ˈplɑnt; | -ed  
 -ɪd  
 supple ˌsʌpl | -d -d | -ling ˌsʌplɪŋ, -plɪŋ | -r  
 -plə; ES -plə(r); | -st -plɪst  
 supplely ˌsʌplɪ, ˌsʌplɪ  
 supplement *n* ˌsʌpləmənt  
 supplement *v* ˌsʌpləˌment | -mented -ˌmentɪd  
 supplementary ˌsʌpləˌmentɪri, -ˌmentəri  
 suppliance ˈentreaty ˌsʌplɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant  
 -ənt  
 suppliance ˈsupply ˌsəˈplæɪəns | -s -ɪz  
 supplicancy ˌsʌplɪkənsɪ | -cant -kənt  
 supplicate ˌsʌplɪˌket | -d -ɪd  
 supplication ˌsʌplɪˌkeɪʃən  
 supply *v* səˈplɑɪ | -plied -ˈplaɪd  
 supply ˈsupplɪkli ˌsʌplɪ  
 support səˈpɔrt, -ˈpɔrt; ES -ˈpəʊt, E+ -ˈpəʊt;  
 | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 suppose səˈpəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli;  
 | *N Engd* + səˈpəʊz (§46)  
 supposition ˌsʌpəʊzɪʃən  
 supposititious səˈpəʊzəˈtɪʃəs; ES+ -ˌpəʊz-  
 suppository səˈpəʊzəˈtɔri, -ˌtɔri; ES -ˈpəʊzə-  
 ˌtɔri, -ˌpəʊz-, E+ -ˌtɔri  
 suppress səˈpres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli  
 suppressible səˈpresəbəl  
 suppression səˈpresʃən | -sive -ˈpresɪv  
 suppurate ˌsʌpjəˈret | -rated -ˌretɪd | -tive -ɪv  
 suppuration ˌsʌpjəˈreɪʃən  
 supra ˌsuprə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-  
 supremacy səˈpreməsɪ, sv-, svu-, sjuv-  
 supreme səˈprɪm, sv-, svu-, sjuv-  
 Surat ˌsʊrət, svˈræt, ˌsʊrət  
 Surbiton ˌsɜːbɪtɪn; ES ˌsɜːb-, ˌsɜːb-  
 surcease sɜːˈsis; ES sɜː-, sɜː-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 surcharge *n* ˌsɜːtʃɑːdʒ; ES ˌsɜːtʃɑːdʒ, ˌsɜː-  
 ˌtʃɑːdʒ, E+ ˌtʃɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

surcharge *v* sɜːtʃɑːdʒ; ES sɜːtʃɑːdʒ, sɜː-  
 tʃɑːdʒ, E+-tʃɑːdʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d (sur-  
 charged 'mind)  
 surcingle ˈsɜːŋɡl; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-d -d  
 surcoat ˈsɜːkɒt; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-  
 surd sɜːd; ES sɜːd, sɜːd  
 sure *fur*; ES ʃuə(r), ʃoə(r), ʃəə(r); |-ly -li  
 sure-footed ˈʃuːfʊtɪd; ES ˈʃuə-, ˈʃoə-, ˈʃəə-;  
 ('sure-,footed 'mule)  
 surety ˈʃʊrti, ˈʃʊrəti; ES ˈʃʊəti, ˈʃoə-, ˈʃəə-,  
 ˈʃʊrəti  
 surf sɜːf; ES sɜːf, sɜːf; |-ed -t  
 surface ˈsɜːfɪs, -əs; ES ˈsɜːf-, ˈsɜːf-; |-s -iz  
 |-d -t  
 surfboat ˈsɜːfboʊt; ES ˈsɜːf-, ˈsɜːf-  
 surfeit ˈsɜːfiːt; ES ˈsɜːf-, ˈsɜːf-; |-ed -rd  
 surge sɜːdʒ; ES sɜːdʒ, sɜːdʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d  
 surgeon ˈsɜːdʒən; ES ˈsɜːdʒ-, ˈsɜːdʒ-; |-ed -d  
 |-ery -əri, -dʒəri  
 surgical ˈsɜːdʒɪkəl; ES ˈsɜːdʒ-, ˈsɜːdʒ-; |-ly -r,  
 -ɪkl  
 Surinam ˌsʊrɪˈnɑːm, -ˈnɑːm  
 surly ˈsɜːli; ES ˈsɜːli, ˈsɜːli; |-lily -lɪli  
 surmise *n* sɜːˈmaɪz, ˈsɜːmaɪz; ES sə-, ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-  
 surmise *v* sɜːˈmaɪz; ES sə-; |-s -iz |-d -d |-dly  
 -ɪdli  
 surmount sɜːˈmaʊnt; ES sɜːˈmaʊnt; |-ed -rd  
 surname ˈsɜːnəmə; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-d -d  
 surpass sɜːˈpæs; ES sə-, E+-ˈpæs, -ˈpæs; |-es  
 -iz |-ed -t  
 surplice ˈsɜːplɪs; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-s -iz |-d -t  
 surplus ˈsɜːplʌs, -pləs; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-es -iz  
 surprise sɜːˈpraɪz, sɜː-; ES sə-; |-s -iz |-d -d  
 |-dly -ɪdli—*In the first pron. sɜː- became sɜː-  
 by dissimilation (§121).*  
 surrealism sɜːˈriəlɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 surrealist sɜːˈriəlɪstɪk |-ally -li, -ɪkl  
 surrebut ˌsɜːrɪˈbʌt; ES ˌsɜːrɪˈbʌt, ˌsɜːrɪ-;  
 |-ted -ɪd |-tal -l  
 surrejoin ˌsɜːrɪˈdʒɔɪn; ES ˌsɜːrɪ-, ˌsɜːrɪ-;  
 |-ed -d |-der -dɜː; ES -dɜː(r)  
 surrender sɜːˈrɛndə; ES -dɜː(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -ˈrɛndɪŋ, -ˈrɛndərɪŋ  
 surreptitious ˌsɜːrəpˈtɪʃəs; ES ˌsɜːr-, ˌsɜːr-, ˌsɜː-  
 surrey, S- ˈsɜːri; ES ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri  
 surrogate ˈsɜːrəʒet; ES ˈsɜːrə-, ˈsɜːrə-, ˈsɜːrə-  
 surround sɜːˈraʊnd |-ed -rd  
 Surry ˈsɜːri; ES ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri  
 surtax ˈsɜːtæks; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-es -iz |-ed -t

Surtees ˈsɜːtiz; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-tees' -tiz  
 surtout sɜːˈtuːt, -ˈtuː; ES sə-; (*Fr* syrˈtu)  
 surveillance sɜːˈveləns, -ˈveljəns; ES sə-; |-s  
 -iz  
 survey *n* ˈsɜːve, sɜːˈve; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-, sɜː-  
 survey *v* sɜːˈve; ES sɜːˈve; |-ed -d  
 surveyor sɜːˈveə, sɜːˈveə; ES sɜːˈve-ə(r);  
 sɜːˈveə *is due to r-dissimilation (§121).*  
 survival sɜːˈvaɪv; ES sə-; |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist  
 -ɪst  
 survive sɜːˈvaɪv; ES sə-; |-d -d  
 Susa ˈsusə  
 Susan ˈsuːzən, ˈsuːzən, ˈsjuːzən  
 Susanna, -h suˈzænə, sɪu-, sju-  
 susceptibility sɜːˈseptəbɪləti  
 susceptible sɜːˈseptəbəl |-bly -bli  
 suspect ˈsʌspɛkted ˈpɜːsn̩' ˈsʌspɛkt  
 suspect ˈsʌspɪˈʃən sɜːˈspɛkt  
 suspect *v* sɜːˈspɛkt |-ed -rd  
 suspend sɜːˈspɛnd |-ed -rd |-nse -ns  
 suspension sɜːˈspɛnʃən |-sive -sɪv |-sory -sɔːri  
 suspicion sɜːˈspɪʃən |-cious -ʃəs  
 suspiration ˌsʌspəˈreɪʃən  
 suspire sɜːˈspaɪr; ES ˈsɜːpaɪə(r); |-d -d  
 Susquehanna ˌsʌskwɪˈhænə  
 Sussex ˈsʌsɛks, -ɪks ˈ-ɪks -iz  
 sustain sɜːˈsteɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli  
 sustenance ˈsʌstənəns |-s -ɪz  
 sustentation ˌsʌstənˈteɪʃən  
 Sutherland ˈsʌðəˈlænd; ES ˈsʌðə-; |-shire  
 -ˌʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ˌʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
 Sutherlandia ˌsʌðəˈlændɪə; ES ˌsʌðə-  
 sutler ˈsʌtlə; ES ˈsʌtlə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ |-y -ɪ  
 sutor ˈsuːtə, ˈsɪu-, ˈsju-; ES -tə(r)  
 sutra ˈsuːtrə  
 Sutro ˈsuːtrə  
 suttee sʌˈti, ˈsʌti  
 suttle ˈsʌtl  
 Sutton ˈsʌtʌn  
 suture ˈsuːtʃə, ˈsɪu-, ˈsju-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 Suwannee sɜːˈwɔːni, sʊ-, ˈswɔːni, swɔːˈni  
 Suzanne suˈzæn, sɪu-, sju-  
 suzerain ˈsuːzərɪn, -ˈren, ˈsɪu-, ˈsju- |-ty -ti  
 svarabhakti ˌsvərəˈbæktɪ, -ˈbækt-  
 svelte svel̩t (*Fr* svel̩t, svel̩t)  
 swab swab, swɒb |-bed -d |-ber -ɜː; ES -ə(r)  
 Swabia ˈswɛbɪə |-n -n  
 swaddle ˈswadl, ˈswɒdl |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ,  
 -dlɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

swaddling *adj* 'swadlɪŋ, 'swɒd-  
 swag swæg |swagged swægd  
 swage swedʒ |swages 'swedʒɪz |swaged  
 swedʒd  
 swagger 'swæɡə; ES 'swæɡə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'swæɡəriŋ, 'swæɡriŋ  
 Swahili swa'hili  
 swain, S- swen |ed -d  
 swale, S- swel |swaled sweld  
 swallow 'swalə, 'swɒlə, -lə |ed -d |ing -ləwɪŋ  
 swam swæm  
 swamp swamp, swɒmp, swɒmp; E swɒmp,  
 swɒmp, swamp; S swɒmp, swamp, swɒmp  
 —*These orders of prevalence are based on  
 known collections. Fuller statistics might  
 change them.*  
 Swampscott 'swɒmpskət, 'swɒmp-, 'swamp-  
 swan swan, swɒn, swɒn |ned -d  
 Swanage 'swaɪdʒ, 'swɒn- |-'s -ɪz  
 swang swæŋ  
 swank swæŋk |swanked swæŋkt  
 swan's-down 'swanz,daʊn, 'swɒnz-, 'swɒnz-  
 Swansea 'swaɪsi, 'swɒnsi, -zi  
 Swanwick 'swaɪk, 'swɒn-  
 Swanzey 'swaɪzi, 'swɒnzi  
 swap swap, swɒp, swɒp |ped -t  
 Swaraj, s- swə'radʒ |ism -ɪzəm |ist -ɪst  
 sward swɔːd; ES swɔːd; |ed -ɪd  
 sware swer, swær; E swəə(r), ES swæə(r)  
 swarm swɔːm; ES swɔːm; |ed -d  
 swart swɔːt; ES swɔːt  
 swarth swɔːθ; ES swɔːθ  
 Swarthmore 'swɔːθmɔːr, -mɔːr; ES 'swɔːθ-  
 mɔː(r), E+-mɔː(r); *loc.*+'swaθmɔːr—*In*  
 'swaθmɔːr *the first r is lost by dissimilation*  
 (§121).  
 Swarthroat 'swɔːθraʊt; ES 'swɔːθ-  
 swarthy 'swɔːθi, -θi; ES 'swɔːθ-  
 swash swaʃ, swɒʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t  
 swashbuckle 'swaʃ,bʌkəl, 'swɒʃ- |d -d |ling  
 -,bʌklɪŋ, -,bʌklɪŋ |r -,bʌklɛ; ES -,bʌklɛ(r)  
 swastika 'swaʃtɪkə, 'swɒs-, 'swæs-  
 swat swat, swɒt |ted -ɪd  
 swath swaθ, swaθ, swɒθ, swɒ- |-'s -θs, -θz  
 |ths -θs, -θz  
 swathe 'swaθ' swedθ |thes -θz  
 swathe *v* swedθ |swathed swedθd  
 sway swe |swayed swed  
 Swaziland 'swazi,lænd

swear swer, swær; E swəə(r), ES swæə(r);  
 |swore swor, swɔːr; ES swɔː(r), E+swɔː(r);  
 or *arch.* sware swer, swær; E swəə(r), ES  
 swæə(r); |sworn sworn, swɔːrn; ES swoən,  
 E+swɔən  
 sweat swet |past & *pplc* sweat swet or sweated  
 'swetɪd  
 sweatily 'swetli, -li  
 Swede swid |Sweden 'swɪdn̩ |dish -ɪf  
 Swedenborg 'swɪdn̩,bɔːrg; ES -,bɔːrg  
 Swedenborgian 'swɪdn̩,bɔːrdʒɪən; ES -'bɔːdʒ-  
 sweep swɪp |swept swept |stake -,stek  
 sweet, S- swit |sweeted 'swɪtɪd |bread -,brɛd  
 sweet-breathed 'swɪt'brɛθt  
 Sweetbriar, S- Briar 'swɪt,brɪə; ES -,brɪə-ə(r)  
 sweetbrier, -ar 'swɪt,brɪə; ES -,brɪə-ə(r)  
 sweeten 'swɪn̩ |ed -d |ing 'swɪtɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 sweetheart 'swɪt,hɑːt; ES -,hɑːt, E+-,hɑːt  
 sweetmeat 'swɪt,mɪt  
 sweet-potato 'swɪtpə,tetə, -'tetə, -tə  
 swell swel |swelled sweld |swelled sweld or  
 swollen 'swolən, swolə  
 swelp swelp  
 swelter 'sweltə; ES 'sweltə(r); |ed -d |ing  
 'sweltəriŋ, 'sweltɪŋ |try -trɪ  
 swerve swɜːv; ES swɜːv, swɜːv; |d -d  
 Swete swit  
 Sweyn swen  
 swift, S- swɪft |en -ən |ened -ənd  
 swift-footed 'swɪft'fʊtɪd ('swift-,fʊted 'deer)  
 swig swɪg |swigged swɪgd  
 swill swɪl |swilled swɪld  
 swim swɪm |swam swæm |swum swam or  
*arch.* swam swæm  
 Swinburne 'swɪnbɜːn; ES 'swɪnbən  
 swindle 'swɪndl̩ |d -d |ling -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 swindler 'swɪndlə; ES 'swɪndlɛ(r)  
 Swindon 'swɪndən  
 swine swaɪn |herd -,hɜːd; ES -,hɜːd, -,hɜːd  
 swing swɪŋ |swung swaŋ |er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 swinge swɪndʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 swingle 'swɪŋɡl̩ |d -d |ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 singletree 'swɪŋɡl̩,tri, -tri  
 swinish 'swaɪnɪʃ  
 swink *arch.* swɪŋk |swank swæŋk or swonk  
 swaŋk or swinked swɪŋkt |swonk swaŋk or  
 swonken 'swaŋkən or swinked swɪŋkt  
 Swinnerton 'swɪnətən; ES 'swɪnə-  
 Swinton 'swɪntən

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go



swipe **swaɪp** |swiped **swaɪpt**  
 swirl **swɜːl**; ES **swɜːl, swɜːl**; |-ed -d  
 swish **swɪʃ** |swishes **'swɪʃɪz** |-swished **swɪʃt**  
 Swiss **swɪs** |-s -**ɪz**  
 switch **swɪtʃ** |switches **'swɪtʃɪz** |-ed -t |-board  
 -,**bɔːd**, -,**bɔːd**; ES -,**bɔːd**, E+-,**bɔːd**  
 switchel **'swɪtʃəl**  
 with **swɪθ** |swithe **swaɪð**  
 Swithin **'swɪðɪn, -θɪn**  
 Switzer **'swɪtsə**; ES **'swɪtsə(r)**; |-land -**lænd**  
 swivel **'swɪvəl** |-ed -d |-ing **'swɪvəlɪŋ, -vəlɪŋ**  
 swizzle **'swɪzəl** |-d -d |-ling **'swɪzəlɪŋ, -zəlɪŋ**  
 swob **swɒb, swɒp** |-bed -d  
 swollen **'swɒlən, swɒln** |swoln **swɒln**  
 swollenness **'swɒlənəs**  
 swoon **swun** |swooned **swund**  
 swoop **swʊp** |swooped **swʊpt**  
 swop **swɒp, swɒp** |-ped -t  
 sword **sɔːd, sɔːd**; ES **sɔːd**, E+**sɔːd**; |-fish  
 -,**ɪʃ** |-play -,**ple** |-sman -**zmən** |-smen  
 -,**zmən**  
 wore **swɔː, swɔː**; ES **swɔː(r)**, E+**swɔː(r)**;  
 |-rn -n  
 swot **swɒt, swɒt** |-ted -**ɪd**  
 swound *arch.* **swaʊnd, swund, saʊnd** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 'swounds **zwaʊndz, zaʊndz, -nz**  
 Swoyersville **'swɔɪəz,vɪl**; ES **'swɔɪəz-**  
 swum **swʌm**  
 swung **swʌŋ**  
 Sybaris **'sɪbərɪs** |-s -**ɪz** |-rite **'sɪbərə,raɪt**  
 Sybaritic **'sɪbərə'raɪtɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 sybil, S- **'sɪbəl, -ɪl** |-line **'sɪbəlɪn, -ɪn**  
 sycamore, S- **'sɪkə,mɔː, -mɔː**; ES -,**mɔː(r)**,  
 E+-,**mɔː(r)**  
 syce **sais** |syces **'saisɪz**  
 sycophancy **'sɪkəfənsɪ** |-phant -**fənt**  
 sycophantic **'sɪkə'fæntɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,  
 -**ɪklɪ**  
 Sydenham **'sɪdnəm, 'sɪdnəm**  
 Sydney **'sɪdnɪ**  
 Sylla **'sɪlə**  
 syllabi **'sɪlə,bai**  
 syllabic **sɪ'læbɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 syllabicate **sɪ'læbɪ'ket** |-d -**ɪd**  
 syllabication **sɪ'læbɪ'keɪʃən**  
 syllabification **sɪ'læbɪfə'keɪʃən**  
 syllabify **sɪ'læbɪ'faɪ** |-fied -,**faɪd**  
 syllable **'sɪləbəl** |-d -d |-ling -**bɪŋ, -bɪŋ**  
 syllabus **'sɪləbəs** |-es -**ɪz** |-bi -,**baɪ**

syllogism **'sɪlə,dʒɪzəm** |-gist -**dʒɪst**  
 syllogistic **'sɪlə'dʒɪstɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 sylph **sɪlf** |-ic -**ɪk** |-id -**ɪd**  
 sylvia **'sɪlvə** |sylvan **'sɪlvən**  
 Sylvania **sɪl'veniə, -ɪnjə**  
 Sylvester **sɪl'vestə**; ES -**'vestə(r)**  
 Sylvia **'sɪlvə** |Sylvian **'sɪlvɪən**  
 symbiosis **'sɪmbaɪ'ɒsɪs, 'sɪmbaɪ-**  
 symbiotic **'sɪmbaɪ'ɒtɪk, -bɪ**; ES+ -**'bɪ**; |-al  
 -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 symbol **'sɪmbəl** |-ed -d |-ing **'sɪmbəlɪŋ, -blɪŋ**  
 symbolic **'sɪm'bɒlɪk**; ES+ -**'bɒl**; |-al -| |-ally  
 -**ɪ** |-ly -**lɪ**  
 symbolism **'sɪmbəlɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**  
 symbolistic **'sɪmbəlɪ'stɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 symbolization **'sɪmbəlɪ'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-**  
 symbolize **'sɪmbəl'aɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
 symmetric **sɪ'metrɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 symmetry **'sɪmɪtri**  
 Symonds, -ons **'sɪəməndz, 'sɪm-, -nz** |-s -**ɪz**  
 sympathetic **'sɪmpə'θetɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,  
 -**ɪklɪ**  
 sympathize **'sɪmpə'θaɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
 sympathy **'sɪmpəθɪ**  
 symphonic **'sɪm'fɒnɪk**; ES+ -**'fɒn**; |-ally -**ɪ**,  
 -**ɪklɪ**  
 symphony **'sɪmfəni**  
 symposium **'sɪm'pɔɪzəm** |-s -**z** |-sia -**zɪə**  
 symptom **'sɪmptəm**  
 symptomatic **'sɪmptə'mætɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,  
 -**ɪklɪ**  
 synaesthesia **'sɪnəs'θɪzɪə, -zə**  
 synagogue **'sɪnə'gɔːg, -gɔːg, -gɔːg**  
 synapse **'sɪnəps** |-sis -**ɪs** |-ses -**ɪz**  
 synchromesh **'sɪŋkrə'mɛʃ, 'sɪn-** |-es -**ɪz**  
 synchronal **'sɪŋkrənəl, 'sɪn-**  
 synchronic **'sɪn'krɒnɪk, sɪŋ-**; ES+ -**'krɒn**;  
 |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 synchronism **'sɪŋkrə'nɪzəm, 'sɪn-**  
 synchronize **'sɪŋkrə'naɪz, 'sɪn-** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**  
 synchronous **'sɪŋkrənəs, 'sɪn-**  
 synclinal **'sɪn'klaɪnəl, sɪŋ-**, **'sɪŋklaɪnəl, 'sɪn-**  
 |-ly -**ɪ**  
 syncline **'sɪŋklaɪn, 'sɪn-**  
 syncopate **'sɪŋkə'pet, 'sɪn-** |-d -**ɪd**  
 syncopation **'sɪŋkə'peɪʃən, 'sɪn-**  
 syncope **'sɪŋkəpi, 'sɪn-, -pi**  
 syncretism **'sɪŋkri'tɪzəm, 'sɪn-**  
 syndic **'sɪndɪk** |-al -| |-alism -**ɪzəm**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

syndicate *n* 'sɪndrɪkɪt, -kɛt  
 syndicate *v* 'sɪndrɪkɛt | -d -rd  
 syne *sain*, *in the song often zain*  
 synecdoche sɪ'nekdəki  
 synesthesia ,sɪnəs'θi:zɪə, -zə  
 Syngé sɪŋ  
 synod sɪnəd | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩  
 synodic sɪ'nɒdɪk; ES+-'nɒd-; | -al -l̩ | -ally  
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 synonym 'sɪnə,nɪm  
 synonymous sɪ'nʌnəməs; ES+-'nɒn-; | -my  
 -mɪ  
 synopsis sɪ'nɒpsɪs; ES+-'nɒp-; | -psɛs -psɪz  
 synoptic sɪ'nɒptɪk; ES+-'nɒp-; | -al -l̩ | -ally  
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 syntactical sɪn'tæktɪkəl | -ly -ɪ  
 syntax 'sɪntæks | -es -ɪz  
 synthesis 'sɪnθəsɪs | -theses -θə,sɪz  
 synthesize 'sɪnθə,səɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 synthetic sɪn'θetɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs | -lous -ləs  
 syphilitic ,sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 syphon 'saɪfən, -fən, -fɒn | -ed -d | -age  
 -fə'nɪdʒ | -al -fənɪ

Syracusan ,sɪrə'kɪjʊzən, -'kɪu-, -sən  
 Syracuse NY 'sɪrə'kɪjʊs, 'sɛr-, -,kɪrʊs, ,sɪrə'k-,  
 ,sɛr- | -'s -ɪz—*The traditional, phonetically  
 regular, pron. is clearly 'sɛr-, ,sɛr- (cf.  
 'mɛrɪəm for Miriam), still in use, but  
 largely superseded by the spelling pronunciation*  
 'sɪr-, ,sɪr-. Cf Terrell. *In Sicily*  
 'sɪrə'kɪjʊs, -,kɪrʊs, Brit 'saɪrə,kɪjʊz  
 Syria 'sɪrɪə | Syrian 'sɪrɪən | Syriac 'sɪrɪ,æk  
 syringa sə'rɪŋɡə  
 syringe 'sɪrɪndʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 syrinx, S- 'sɪrɪŋks | -es -ɪz | -nges sə'rɪndʒɪz  
 syrup 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:əp; E 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:əp;  
 S 'sɜ:rəp, 'sʌrəp, 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:əp, 'sɛrəp—*see*  
 sirup  
 system 'sɪstəm, -tɪm  
 systematic ,sɪstə'mætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 systematist 'sɪstəmə'tɪzəm | -tɪst -tɪst  
 systematize 'sɪstəmə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 systemic sɪs'temɪk | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 systole 'sɪstə'li, -li  
 systolic sɪs'tɒlɪk; ES+-'tɒl-  
 syzygy 'sɪzədʒɪ  
 Szechwan 'se'tʃwən, 'sɜ:tʃwən

## T

T, *t letter* tɪ | *pl* T's, Ts, *poss* T's tɪz  
 't (1) *abbr. spelling of unstressed it in* 'tis,  
 'tɪl, 'twas, 'twere, 'twill, 'twould t-  
 't (2) *abbr. spelling of not in* can't -t  
 tab tæb | tabbed tæbd  
 tabard, T- 'tæbəd; ES 'tæbəd; | -ed -rd  
 tabaret 'tæbərɪt  
 Tabasco tə'bæsko  
 tabby, T- 'tæbɪ  
 tabernacle, T- 'tæbərə'nekəl, -,nekəl; ES  
 'tæbə-; | -d -d | -ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 tabes 'tæbɪz  
 tabetic tə'bɛtɪk, -bɪtɪk  
 Tabitha 'tæbɪθə  
 tablature 'tæblə'tʃʊr, -tʃə; ES -,tʃʊərə,  
 -tʃərə  
 table 'teɪb | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 tableau 'tæblə, tæb'lə | -ed -d  
 tablecloth 'teɪbəl'klɒθ, -,klɒθ—*see* cloth  
 table d'hôte 'tæbəl'dɒt, 'tæbɪ- (*Fr* tablə'dɒ:t)

tableknife 'teɪbəl'naɪf | -knives -,naɪvz  
 tableland 'teɪbəl'lænd  
 tableless 'teɪblɪs  
 tablespoon 'teɪbəl'spu:n, -,spu:n  
 tablespoonful 'teɪbəl'spu:n'fʊl, -spu:n-, 'teɪb-  
 'spu:n'fʊl, -'spu:n-  
 tablet 'teɪblɪt | -ed -rd  
 tableware 'teɪbəl'wɛr, -,wɛr; E -,wɛərə, ES  
 -,wɛərə  
 tabloid, T- 'tæblɒɪd  
 taboo tə'bu, tæ'bu | -ed -d  
 tabor 'teɪbə; ES 'teɪbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -bərəŋ,  
 -brɪŋ  
 taboret ,tæbə'rɛt, 'tæbərɪt  
 tabret 'tæbrɪt  
 tabu tə'bu, tæ'bu | -ed -d  
 tabular 'tæbjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 tabulate 'tæbjələ't | -d -rd | -tor -ə; ES -ərə  
 tache tæʃ | taches 'tæʃɪz  
 tachiol 'tækrɪ,əl, -,əl; ES+,-,əl

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bɪ | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate rɛt | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ'grɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

tachometer tə'kʌmətə, tæ-; ES -'kʌmətə(r),  
-'kɒm-  
tachygraphy tæ'kɪgrəfi  
tachymeter tə'kɪmətə, tæ-; ES -'kɪmətə(r);  
|-try -trɪ  
tacit 'tæsɪt  
taciturn 'tæsə'tʃn; ES -'tʃn, -'tʃn  
taciturnity 'tæsə'tʃnəti; ES -'tʃn-, -'tʃn-  
Tacitus 'tæsətəs |Tacitus's 'tæsətəsɪz  
tack tæk |tacked tækt  
tackle 'tækl̩ |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
Tacna 'tʌknə (Sp 'takna)  
Tacoma tə'kɒmə  
tact tækt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
tactic 'tæktɪk |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪl, -ɪkl̩  
tactician tæk'tɪʃən  
tactile 'tæktl̩, 'tæktɪl  
tactical 'tæktɪʃənl̩ |-ly -ɪ  
tad, T- tæd |-pole -pɒl  
tael tel  
ta'en arch. *ppct* of take 'ten  
taeniafuge 'tɪniə'fjuːdʒ, -,fɹudʒ |-s -ɪz  
taeniasis ti'næɪəsɪs  
taffeta 'tæfɪtə |taffity 'tæfɪtɪ  
taffrail 'tæfɹel  
taffy, T- 'tæfi |-fied -fɪd  
tag tæg |tagged tægd  
Tagalog 'tægə'lɔːg, -,lɔːg, -,lɔːg  
Tagore tə'gɔːr, tə'gɔːr; ES tə'gɔː(r), E+ -'gɔː(r)  
tagrag 'tægɹæːg |-ed -d |-gery -əɹɪ, -ɹɪ  
Tagus 'tegəs |Tagus's 'tegəsɪz  
Tahiti tə'hɪti, -ti |-tian -tɪən  
Tai, t- 'tɑ-i  
tail tel |tailed teld  
tailboard 'tel,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːrd, E+  
-,bɔːrd  
Tailefer, Taill- *surname* 'taləvə, 'tʌl-; ES  
-və(r), 'tɒl-  
taille tel  
tailless 'telɪs  
taillight 'tel,lɑɪt  
tailor, T- 'telə; ES 'telə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ  
tailor-made 'telə'med; ES 'telə-; ('tailor-  
made 'suɪt)  
tailpiece 'tel,pɪs |-pieces -pɪsɪz  
tailrace 'tel,ræs |-races -ræsɪz  
tailstock 'tel,stɔk; ES +-,stɔk  
Taine ten (*Fr* tən)  
taint tent |tainted 'tentɪd

Taiwan 'taɪ'wʌn  
Taj Mahal 'tʌdʒmə'həl, 'tʌdʒ-  
take tek |took tʊk |taken 'tekən  
take care tel'ker, tek'ker, -'kær; E -'kæə(r), ES  
-'kæə(r)  
takedown 'tek,dəʊn  
take-off 'tek,ɔf, -ɔf  
taker 'tekə; ES 'tekə(r)  
Talbot, t- 'tɒlbɒt  
talc tælk |-ose tælkos |-um 'tælkəm  
tale tel  
talebearer 'tel,bɛərə, -,bɛərə; E -,bɛərə(r), ES  
-,bɛərə(r)  
talecarrier 'tel,kæɹɪə; ES -kæɹɪ-ə(r)  
talemonger 'tel,mʌŋgə; ES -mʌŋgə(r)  
talent 'tælənt |-ed -ɪd  
taler 'tælə; ES 'tælə(r); (*Ger* 'tælər)  
tales 'dʒʊɹɪmən' 'telɪz  
salesman 'telzməŋ, 'telɪz- |men -məŋ  
taleteller 'tel,telə; ES -,telə(r)  
Taliaferro *Ga* 'taləvə, 'tʌl-; ES -və(r), 'tɒl-  
Talesin 'tæl'ɛsɪn  
talion 'tælɪən, -lɪən  
talisman 'tælɪsmən, 'tælɪz- |mans -mənz  
talk tɔk |talked tɔkt |-ative -ətɪv |-ic -ɪ  
talking-to 'tɔkɪŋ,tu  
tall tɔl  
tallage 'tældʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
Tallahassee 'tælə'hæsi  
Tallahatchie 'tælə'hætʃɪ  
Tallapoosa 'tælə'pʊsə  
tallboy 'tɔl,bɔɪ  
Talleyrand-Perigord, de 'tælɹænd (*Fr* də  
təjɹɑ'peri'gɔːr, təhɹɑ-)  
tallith 'tælθ  
tallow 'tælo, 'tælə |-ed -d |-ing 'tæləwɪŋ  
tallowy 'tæləwɪ  
tally 'tæli |tallied 'tæliɪd  
tallyho *intj* 'tæh'ho  
tallyho *n, v* 'tæh,ho |-hoed -,hod  
Talmage 'tælmɪdʒ |Talmage's 'tælmɪdʒɪz  
Talmud 'tælməd, 'tælməd |-ic tælmədɪk  
talon 'tælən |taloned 'tælənd  
talus 'teləs |taluses 'teləsɪz |tali 'telar  
tamale tə'mælɪ  
Tamar 'temə; ES 'temə(r)  
tamarack 'tæmə,ræk, 'tæmɹæk  
tamarind 'tæmə,rɪnd  
tamarisk 'tæmə,rɪsk

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɹɜːðə; ES 'fɹɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpəm

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

tamasha tə'mɑʃə  
 tamber 'tæmbə; ES 'tæmbə(r) = timbre  
 tambour 'tæmbʊr; ES 'tæmbʊə(r); |-ed -d  
 tambourin 'tæmbʊ,rɪn (Fr tɑ̃bu'ʀɑ̃)  
 tambourine ,tæmbə'rin |-d -d  
 tame tem |tamed tɛm| |-mable, -meable -əb|  
 Tamerlane 'tæmə,læn; ES 'tæmə-  
 Tamil 'tæm|, 'tæmɪl  
 Tammany 'tæməni  
 Tamora 'tæməərə, 'tæmrə  
 Tam o'Shanter 'tæmə'ʃæntə; ES -'ʃæntə(r)  
 tam-o'shanter ,tæmə'ʃæntə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d  
 tamp tæmp |tamped tæmpt  
 Tampa 'tæmpə  
 tamper 'tæmpə; ES 'tæmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'tæmpəriŋ, 'tæmpriŋ  
 Tampico tæm'piko, 'tæmpɪ,ko (Sp tam'piko)  
 tampion 'tæmpɪən, -pɪən |-ed -d  
 tampon 'tæmpən, -pən  
 Tamworth 'tæmwɜ:θ; ES 'tæmwəθ  
 tan tæn |tanned tænd  
 tanager 'tænədʒə, 'tæni-; ES -dʒə(r)  
 Tanagra 'tænəgrə  
 tanbark 'tæn,bɑ:k; ES -,bɑ:k  
 Tancred 'tæŋkrɪd, 'tænkɪd  
 tandem 'tændəm  
 Taney justice 'təni  
 tang tæŋ |tanged tæŋd| |tanging 'tæŋŋ  
 Tanganyika ,tæŋgən'jika, ,tæŋgæn-  
 tangelo 'tændʒə,lə  
 tangent 'tændʒənt |tangency 'tændʒənsɪ  
 tangential tæ'n'dʒɛnʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 Tangerine 'of Tangier' ,tændʒə'rin  
 tangerine fruit 'tændʒə,rɪn, ,tændʒə'rin  
 tangibility ,tændʒə'bɪləti  
 tangible 'tændʒəb| |-bly -blɪ  
 Tangier tæ'n'dʒɪr; ES tæ'n'dʒɪə(r)  
 tangle 'tæŋg| |-d -d |-ling 'tæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ  
 Tanglewood 'tæŋg|,wʊd  
 tango 'tæŋgə |-ed -d  
 tank tæŋk |tanked tæŋkt  
 tankard 'tæŋkəd; ES 'tæŋkəd  
 tanker 'tæŋkə; ES 'tæŋkə(r)  
 tannate 'tænet  
 tanner, T- 'tænə; ES 'tænə(r); |-y 'tænəri  
 Tannhäuser 'tæn,hɔ:zə, 'tæn-; ES -,hɔ:zə(r);  
 (Ger 'tæn,hɔ:zər)  
 tannic 'tænik |tannin 'tænin

tansy 'tænsɪ  
 tantalize 'tænt|,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 tantalum 'tænt|əm  
 Tantalus 'tænt|əs |Tantalus's 'tænt|əsɪz  
 tantamount 'tæntə,məʊnt  
 tantara 'tæntərə, tænt'ərə, -'tərə  
 tantivy, T- tæ'n'tɪvi |-tived -'tɪvɪd  
 tantrum 'tæntɹəm  
 Taos NMex taʊs, 'taʊəs, 'taʊəs (Am Sp taʊs)  
 |-s -ɪz  
 Taoism 'taʊ,ɪzəm, 'taʊɪzəm  
 tap tæp |tapped tæpt  
 tapa 'təpə  
 tape tɛp |taped tɛpt |-line 'tɛp,lam  
 taper 'tɛpə; ES 'tɛpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -pəriŋ,  
 -pɪŋ  
 tapestry 'tæpɪstrɪ |-tried -trɪd  
 tapeworm 'tɛp,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -wɜ:m  
 taphouse 'tæp,həʊs |-houses -,həʊzɪz  
 tapioca ,tæpɪ'okə  
 tapir 'tɛpə; ES 'tɛpə(r)  
 tapis tæ'pi, 'tæpi, 'tæpɪs (Fr ta'pi)  
 tappa 'təpə  
 Tappan 'tæpən  
 tappet 'tæptɪt  
 taproom 'tæp,rʊm, -,rʊm  
 taproot 'tæp,rʊt, -,rʊt |-ed -ɪd  
 tapster 'tæpstə; ES 'tæpstə(r)  
 tar tɑ:; ES tɑ:(r); |-red -d |-ring 'tɑ:rɪŋ  
 Tara Irel 'tərə, goddess 'tərə  
 taradiddle 'tərə,dɪd| |-d -d |-ling -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 tarantella ,tærən'tɛlə  
 Taranto tə'rəntə (It 'tɑ:rəntə)  
 tarantula tə'ræntʃələ |-s -z |-lae -li  
 tarboosh tɑ:'bʊʃ; ES tɑ:'bʊʃ; |-ed -t  
 Tarbox 'tɑ:bəks; ES 'tɑ:bəks, -,bəks; |-s  
 -ɪz  
 tardigrade 'tɑ:dɪ,grɛd; ES 'tɑ:dɪ-  
 tardy 'tɑ:di; ES 'tɑ:di; |-dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ  
 tare tɛr, tær; E tɛə(r), ES tæə(r); |-d -d  
 Tarentum tə'rɛntəm  
 targe tɑ:dʒ; ES tɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 target 'tɑ:ɡɪt; ES 'tɑ:ɡɪt; |-ed -ɪd  
 tariff 'tɑ:rɪf |tariffed 'tɑ:rɪft  
 Tarkington 'tɑ:kɪŋtən; ES 'tɑ:k-  
 tarlatan, -le- 'tɑ:lətən; ES 'tɑ:l-; |-ed -d  
 Tarleton 'tɑ:lətən; ES 'tɑ:l-  
 tarn tɑ:n; ES tɑ:n; |-side -,saɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

tarnish 'tɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'tɑ:n-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 taro 'tɑro  
 tarpaulin 'tɑ:pɔlɪn; ES tɑ:'pɔlɪn; |-ed -d  
 Tarpeia 'tɑ:'piə; ES tɑ:'piə; |-n -n  
 tarpon 'tɑ:pən; ES 'tɑ:pən, -pɒn, S+tɑ:'pɒn  
 Tarquin 'tɑ:kwɪn; ES 'tɑ:kwɪn  
 tarradiddle 'tærə'dɪdɪl | -d -d |-ling -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ  
 tarragon 'tærə'gən; ES +-,gɒn  
 Tarrant 'tærənt  
 tarriance 'tæriəns |-s -ɪz  
 tarry 'like tar' 'tɑri  
 tarry 'stay' 'tæri |tarried 'tæriəd  
 tarsal 'tɑ:sɪ; ES 'tɑ:sɪ  
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ; ES 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ; |-ʒs -ɪz  
 tarsometatarsus 'tɑ:so'metə'tɑ:səs; ES 'tɑ:so-  
 'metə'tɑ:səs; |-si -sɑr  
 tarsus, T- 'tɑ:səs; ES 'tɑ:səs; |tarsi -sɑr  
 |-sus' səs  
 tart 'tɑ:t; ES tɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd  
 tartan 'tɑ:tɪ; ES 'tɑ:tɪ; |-ed -d  
 tartar, T- 'tɑ:tə; ES 'tɑ:tə(r)  
 Tartarean, -ian 'tɑ:'tæriən, -'tæ-, -'tæ-; ES  
 tɑ't-  
 tartare sauce 'tɑ:tə'sə:s; ES 'tɑ:tə-  
 tartaric 'tɑ:'tæri:k, -'tæri:k; ES tɑ't-  
 Tartarus 'tɑ:tərəs; ES 'tɑ:tərəs; |-ʒs -ɪz  
 Tartary 'tɑ:təri; ES 'tɑ:təri; = Tatary  
 tartlet 'tɑ:tɪlɪt; ES 'tɑ:tɪlɪt  
 tartrate 'tɑ:tret; ES 'tɑ:tret; |-d -ɪd  
 Tartufe, -ffe 'tɑ:'tʊf; ES tɑ:'tʊf; (Fr 'tɑ:'tyf)  
 task 'tæsk; E+task, tɑ:sk; |-ed -t  
 taskmaster 'tæsk,mæstə; ES 'tæsk,mæstə(r),  
 E+task,mæstə(r), 'tæsk,mæstə(r)  
 Tasman 'tæzmən  
 Tasmania 'tæz'menɪə, -nɪə |-n -n  
 tasse 'tæs |tasses 'tæsɪz  
 tassel 'tæsɪ | -ed -d |-ing 'tæsɪŋ, 'tæsɪŋ—cf  
 tossel  
 Tasso 'tæso (It 'tasso)  
 taste 'test | -d -ɪd |-ful 'testfəl |-fully -fəli  
 tasty 'testɪ |tastily 'testɪlɪ, -tɪlɪ  
 tat 'tæt |tatted 'tætɪd  
 ta-ta 'tɑ,tɑ *accent varies*  
 Tatar 'tɑ:tə; ES 'tɑ:tə(r); = Tartar  
 Tatarian 'tɑ:'tæriən, -'tæ-, -'tæ-  
 Tataric 'tɑ:'tæri:k

Tatary 'tɑ:təri  
 tattle 'tætɪ; ES 'tætɪə; ES 'tætɪə(r)  
 tatterdemalion 'tætə'drɪ'meljən, -lɪən; ES  
 'tætə-  
 Tattersall 'tætə'sɔl, -səl; ES 'tætə-  
 Tattershall *Lincs* 'tætə'səl, -səl; ES 'tætə-; f  
*by sp. pron.*  
 tattle 'tætɪ | -d -d |-ling 'tætɪŋ, 'tætɪŋ  
 tattler 'tætɪlə, 'tætɪlə; ES -ə(r)  
 tattoo 'tæ'tʊ |tattooed 'tæ'tʊd  
 tau tɔ, tɑv  
 Tauchnitz 'tɑ:knɪts (Ger 'tɑ:knɪts) |-ʒs -ɪz  
 taught *past ptpc of teach* tɔt  
 taunt tɔnt, tɔnt, tɔnt | -ed -ɪd  
 Taunton *Engd, Mass* 'tɔntən, 'tɔn-, *loc.*  
 'tɔntən, *Mass+* 'tɔntɪ  
 taupe tɔp (Fr tɔ:p)  
 Taurus 'tɔrəs |Taurus's 'tɔrəsɪz |*gen -ri -rɑr*  
 taut tɔt | -en -n | -ened -nd | -ening -nɪŋ, -nɪŋ  
 tautog 'tɔtəg, -tɔg, -tɔg  
 tautological 'tɔt'ɔdʒɪkɪ; ES +-'bɔdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 tautology tɔ'tɔlədʒɪ; ES +-'tɔl-; |-gism  
 -,dʒɪzəm | -gist -dʒɪst | -gous -gɔs  
 tautosyllabic 'tɔtəslɪ'bæbɪk  
 tavern 'tævən; ES 'tævən; |-ed -d  
 Tavistock 'tævɪs,tæk; ES +-,tɔk  
 taw tɔ |tawed tɔd  
 Tawas 'tɔwəs |-ʒs -ɪz  
 tawdry 'tɔdri  
 tawny 'tɔni  
 tax 'tæks |taxes 'tæksɪz |taxed 'tækst  
 taxability 'tæksə'bɪlətɪ  
 taxable 'tæksəbɪ | -bly -blɪ | -ation 'tæks'efən  
 tax-exempt 'tæksɪg'zempt (tax-ex,empt  
 'bond)  
 taxi n 'tæksɪ |taxi 'tæksɪz  
 taxi, -y v 'tæksɪ |taxies 'tæksɪz |taxied -d  
 taxicab 'tæksɪ,kæb | -cabbed -kæbd  
 taxidermal 'tæksə'dʒɪ:mɪ; ES -'dʒɪmɪ, -'dʒɪmɪ;  
 |-mic -mɪk  
 taxidermist 'tæksə'dʒɪ:mɪst; ES -,dʒɪmɪst,  
 -,dʒɪmɪst; |-my -mɪ  
 taximeter 'tæksɪ'mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)  
 taxiplane 'tæksɪ,plæn | -ed -d  
 taxis 'tæksɪs  
 taxonomy 'tæks'ɒnəmɪ; ES +-'bɒn-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Tay te

Tayler 'telə; ES 'telə(r)

Taylor 'telə; ES 'telə(r)

Tchad tʃæd, tʃɒd

Tchaikovsky, -wsky tʃaɪ'kɔfski, -'kɔf-, -vski, -'kaʊski

tea ti |teaed tid

tea-ball 'ti,bɔl

teacake 'ti,keɪk

teach tɪtʃ |teaches 'tɪtʃɪz |taught tɔt

teachability ,tɪtʃə'bɪləti

teachable 'tɪtʃəbəl | -bly -bli

teacher 'tɪtʃə; ES 'tɪtʃə(r)

teacup 'ti,kʌp | -ful 'tɪkʌp,fʊl | -fuls -,fʊlz

Teagarden 'ti,gɑ:dn̩, -dn̩; ES -,gɑ:d-, E+ -,gɑ:d-

Teague tɪg

teak tik | -wood -,wʊd

teakettle 'ti,keɪtl̩, 'tɪkɪtl̩

teal til

team tɪm |teamed tɪmd | -ster -stə; ES -stə(r)

teammate 'tɪm,met

teamwork 'tɪm,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k

teapot 'ti,pɒt; ES+ -,pɒt

teapotful 'tɪpɒt,fʊl; ES+ -pɒt-; | -fuls -,fʊlz

tear 'eyewater' tɪr; ES tɪə(r), S+ tɪə(r); | -ed -d  
tear 'rip' tɛr, tær; E tɛə(r), ES tæə(r); |toretɔr, tɔ; ES tɔə(r), E+ tɔə(r); |torn tɔrn, tɔrn;  
ES tɔən, E+ tɔən

tearoom 'ti,rʊm, -,rʊm

Tearsheet 'tɛr,ʃɪt, 'tær-; E 'tɛə-, ES 'tæə-

Teasdale 'tɪzd̩l̩, -,d̩el—cf Tisdall, Tees

tease tɪz |teases 'tɪzɪz |teased tɪzd

teasel 'tɪz̩l̩ | -ed -d | -ing 'tɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ

teashop 'ti,ʃɒp; ES+ -,ʃɒp

teaspoon 'ti,spʊn, -,spʊn, 'tɪs,p-

teaspoonful 'tɪspʊn,fʊl, -spʊn- | -fuls -,fʊlz

teat tit

Teaticket ,tɪ'tɪkɪt

teazel, -zle 'tɪz̩l̩ | -(e)d -d | -(l)ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ

Teazle 'tɪz̩l̩

technic 'teknɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

technicality ,teknɪ'kæləti

technician tek'nɪʃən

technique tek'nɪk

technocracy tek'nɒkrəsi; ES+ -'nɒk-

technocrat 'teknə,kræt | -ic ,teknə'krætrɪk

technologic ,teknə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; | -al -l̩  
| -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

technology tek'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-

techy 'tɛtʃɪ | -chily -tʃəli, -tʃɪli

tectal 'tektl̩

tectum 'tektəm | -ta -tə

Tecumseh tɪ'kʌmsɪ, -'kʌmpɪ

ted tɛd |tedded 'tɛdɪd

Teddy 'tɛdɪ

Te Deum tɪ'diəm, tɪ-

tedious 'tɪdɪəs, 'tɪdʒəs

tedium 'tɪdɪəm | -s -z

tee ti |teed tid

teem tɪm |teemed tɪmd

teen tɪn | -s -z

teen-age 'tɪn,edʒ

teenage 'tɪmɪdʒ

teeny 'tɪn

teepee 'tepeɪ' 'tɪpi

Tees tɪz | -'s -ɪz | -dale -,d̩el, -d̩l̩

teeter 'tɪtə; ES 'tɪtə(r); | -ed -d

teeth tɪθ | -less -lɪs

teethe tɪð |teethed tɪðd | -thing 'tɪðɪŋ

teethridge 'tɪθ,rɪdʒ | -s -ɪz

teetotal tɪ'tɒt̩l̩ | -ed -d | -ing -'tɒt̩l̩ŋ, -tɪŋ

teetotaler, -ller tɪ'tɒt̩l̩ə, -'tɒt̩lə; ES -ə(r)

teetotalism tɪ'tɒt̩l̩,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst

teetotally tɪ'tɒt̩li, emph.+ 'tɪ'tɒt̩li

teetotum tɪ'tɒtəm | -ed -d

tegment 'teɡjəmənt | -al ,teɡjə'mentl̩

tegmentary ,teɡjə'mentəri

te-hee tɪ'hi |te-heed tɪ'hɪd

Teheran ,tɪ'hɛrən, ,tɛ'hɛrən, tɛ'rən

Tehuantepec tə,wantə'pek, tə'wantə,pek,  
-ɒntə-

Teign tɪn, tɪn, ten

Teignmouth tɪnmoθ

tekel 'tɪk̩l̩, 'tɛk̩l̩—cf mene

Tekoa tɪ'koə

Telamon 'teləmən

telautograph tɛl'ɒtə,græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf

telegram 'telə,græm | -med -d

telegraph 'telə,græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf; | -ed -t

telegrapher tə'legrəfə; ES -fə(r); | -phy -fɪ

telegraphic ,telə'græfɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

Telemachus tə'leməkəs | -'s -ɪz

teleological ,telə'lɒdʒɪk̩l̩, ,tɪli-; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-;  
| -ly -ɪ

teleology ,telɪ'ɒlədʒɪ, ,tɪli-; ES+ -'ɒl-

telepathic ,telə'pæθɪk | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

telepathy tə'leɪpəθɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

telephone 'telə, fən | -d -d  
 telephonic ,telə'fənik; ES +-'fən-; | -al -|  
 | -ally -|r, -rɪkɪ  
 telephony tə'lefəni  
 telephotography ,teləfə'təgrəfi, -'tɒg-  
 telescope 'telə'skɒp | -d -t  
 telescopic ,telə'skɒpɪk; ES +-'skɒp-; | -al -|  
 | -ally -|r, -rɪkɪ  
 telescopy tə'leskəpi  
 teletype, T- 'telə,təip | -d -t  
 teletypewriter ,telə'taɪp,rəɪtə; ES -,rəɪtə(r)  
 television 'telə,vɪʒən | -visor -,vəɪzə; ES -zə(r)  
 tell tel | told told  
 telltale 'tel,tel  
 tellurium tel'luəriəm, -'lɪr-  
 Temanite 'tɪmən,aɪt  
 temblor tɛm'blɔː; ES -'blɔː(r); (Sɪp tɛm'blɔː)  
 temerity tə'merəti  
 Temescal ,tɛmə'skæl  
 Tempe 'tɛmpɪ  
 temper 'tɛmpə; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d | -ing 'tɛm-  
 pərɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 temperament 'tɛmpərəmənt, -pərə-  
 temperamental ,tɛmpərə'mentl, -pərə- | -ly -ɪ  
 temperance 'tɛmprəns, -pərəns  
 temperate 'tɛmprɪt, -pəɪt  
 temperature 'tɛmprətʃə, -pərə-; ES -tʃə(r)  
 tempest 'tɛmpɪst | -ed -ɪd  
 tempestuous tɛm'pestʃuəs  
 Templar 'tɛmplə; ES 'tɛmplə(r)  
 temple, T- 'tɛmpl | -d -d | -ton -tən  
 tempo 'tɛmpo | -s -z | -pi -pi  
 temporal 'tɛmpərəl, -prəl | -ly -ɪ  
 temporarily 'tɛmpərərəli, esp. if emph.  
 ,tɛmpərərəli  
 temporary 'tɛmpərəri  
 temporize 'tɛmpəraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 tempt tempt | -ed -ɪd | -ation tɛmp'teʃən  
 tempus fugit 'tɛmpəs'fjuːdʒɪt, -'fruten  
 ten  
 tenability ,tenə'bɪləti  
 tenable 'tenəbəl | -bly -bli  
 tenacious tr'neʃəs | -city tr'næsəti  
 Tenafly 'tenə'flaɪ  
 tenancy 'tenənsɪ | -ant -ənt | -anted -əntɪd  
 tenantry 'tenəntri  
 tench tɛntʃ | tenches 'tɛntʃɪz  
 tend tend | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ency -ənsɪ  
 tendentious, -tious tɛn'dɛnʃəs

tender 'tɛndə; ES 'tɛndə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 'tɛndərɪŋ, -drɪŋ  
 tenderer 'tɛndərə, 'tɛndrə; ES -də(r)ə(r),  
 -drə(r)  
 tenderfoot 'tɛndə'fʊt; ES 'tɛndə-  
 tender-footed 'tɛndə'fʊtɪd; ES 'tɛndə-  
 tenderhearted 'tɛndə'hɑːtɪd; ES 'tɛndə-  
 'hɑːtɪd, E+-'hɑːtɪd; ('tɛndə,hearted 'fath-  
 er)  
 tenderloin 'tɛndə,lɔɪn; ES 'tɛndə-; | -ed -d;  
 tendinous, -donous 'tɛndənəs  
 tendon 'tɛndən  
 tendril 'tɛndrɪl, -əl | -ed -d  
 Tenebrae 'tenə,bri  
 tenebrous 'tenəbrəs  
 Tenedos 'tenədəs, -,dɔːs; ES +-,dɔːs; | -'s -ɪz  
 tenement 'tɛnəmənt | -ed -ɪd  
 Tenerife, -fie ,tenə'rɪf, -rɪf (Sɪp ,tɛnə'rɪf)  
 tenet 'tenɪt, 'tɪnt  
 tenfold *adj, adv* 'ten'fɒld ('ten,fɒld 'lɒs)  
 teniafuge 'tɪniə'fjuːdʒ, -,fjuːdʒ | -s -ɪz  
 teniasis tɪ'nɪəsɪs  
 Teniers 'tenjəz, -ɪəz; ES 'tenjəz, -ɪ-əz; | -'s  
 -ɪz (Flɛm tɛ'nɪrɪs, Fr tɛ'njɛ)  
 Tennessean 'tenə'siən  
 Tennessee ,tenə'si, 'tenə'si ('Tɛnɛs,see 'aɪr)  
 tennis 'tenɪs  
 Tennyson 'tenəsən  
 tenon 'tenən | -ed -d  
 tenor 'tenə; ES 'tenə(r); | -ed -d  
 tenpenny 'ten,pɛni, -pəni  
 tenpins 'ten,pɪnz  
 Tensas 'tɛnsə  
 tense tɛns | tenses 'tɛnsɪz | tensed tɛnst  
 tensile 'tɛnsəl, -sɪl  
 tension 'tɛnʃən | -sity 'tɛnsəti  
 tensor 'tɛnsə, -sə; ES 'tɛnsə(r), -sə(r)  
 ten-strike 'ten,straɪk  
 tent tent | tented 'tɛntɪd  
 tentacle 'tɛntəkl, -ɪkl | -d -d  
 tentative 'tɛntətɪv  
 tenterhook 'tɛntə'hʊk; ES 'tɛntə-  
 tenth tɛnθ | -ths -θs  
 tenuity tɛn'juəti, tr'nuəti, tr'nuəti  
 tenuous 'tenjʊəs  
 tenure 'tenjə; ES 'tenjə(r)  
 tepee 'tɪpi  
 tepid 'tɛpɪd | -ity tr'pɪdəti  
 Terah 'tɪrə, 'tɪrə

[full fuɪ | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fɪuz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

teraph 'tɛrəf | -im 'tɛrəfɪm  
 Terbeek 'tɜːbɪk, tɜː'bɪk; ES 'tɜːb-, 'tɜːb-,  
 tɜː'b-; (*Du tɜːr'beːk*)  
 terbium 'tɜːbɪəm; ES 'tɜːb-, 'tɜːb-  
 tercel 'tɜːsɪ; ES 'tɜːsɪ, 'tɜːsɪ|  
 tercentenary tɜː'sɛntəˌnɛəri, tɜː'sɛn'tɛnəri; ES  
 -ɜː-, -ɜː-; *mainly Brit* -sɛn'tɪnəri  
 terebinth 'tɛrə,bɪnθ | -ths -θs  
 Terence 'tɛrəns | -s -ɪz  
 Teresa tɜː'rɪsə, -'rɪzə, -'rɛsə (*It tɛ'rɛːzə*)  
 tergiversate 'tɜːdʒɪvə'set; ES 'tɜːdʒɪvə-,  
 'tɜːdʒɪvə-; | -d -ɪd  
 tergiversation 'tɜːdʒɪvə'seɪʃən; ES 'tɜːdʒɪvə-,  
 'tɜːdʒɪvə-  
 Terhune tɜː'hjuːn, -'hiːn; ES tɜː-, tɜː-  
 term tɜːm; ES tɜːm, tɜːm; | -ed -d  
 Termagant, t- 'tɜːmæɡənt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-;  
 | -gancy -ɡənsɪ  
 terminable 'tɜːmɪnəbɪ; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 terminal 'tɜːmənəl; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -ly -ɪ  
 terminate 'tɜːməˌneɪt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -d -ɪd  
 termination 'tɜːmə'neɪʃən; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-  
 terminer 'tɜːmɪnə; ES 'tɜːmɪnə(r), 'tɜːmɪnə(r)  
 terminology 'tɜːmə'nɒlədʒɪ; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-,  
 -'nɒl-  
 terminus 'tɜːmənəs; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -es -ɪz  
 | -ni -ˌnaɪ  
 termite 'tɜːmaɪt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-  
 tern tɜːn; ES tɜːn, tɜːn  
 ternary 'tɜːnəri; ES 'tɜːn-, 'tɜːn-  
 ternate 'tɜːnɪt, -net; ES 'tɜːn-, 'tɜːn-  
 Tersichore tɜːp'sɪkəri, -ˌrɪ; ES tɜːp-, tɜːp-  
 tersichoreal 'tɜːpsɪkə'riəl; ES 'tɜːp-, 'tɜːp-;  
 | -ly -ɪ | -an -ən  
 terrace 'tɛrɪs, -əs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 terra cotta, -ra-c- 'tɛrə'kɒtə; ES+ -'kɒtə  
 Terra del Fuego 'tɛrə,dɛl'fʊ'ego, -'fwego  
 terra firma 'tɛrə'tɜːmə; ES -'tɜːmə, -'tɜːmə  
 terrain tɛ'reɪn, 'tɛrɛn  
 terrane tɛ'reɪn, 'tɛrɛn  
 terrapin 'tɛrəpɪn  
 Terre Haute 'tɛrə'hot, *loc.* + 'tɛrɪ'hɑːt  
 Terrell 'tɛrəl, *cf* Tyrrell, Syracuse  
 terrene tɛ'reɪn ('tɛr,ɪne 'deɪs)  
 terrestrial tɛ'restriəl | -ly -ɪ  
 terrible 'tɛrəbɪ| | -bly -blɪ  
 terrier 'tɛrɪə; ES 'tɛrɪ-ə(r); *dial.* 'tɛrɪə, *cf*  
 farrier

terrific tɜː'rɪfɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ | -icly -ɪklɪ  
 terrify 'tɛrə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd  
 territorial, T- 'tɛrə'tɔːriəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-;  
 | -ly -ɪ  
 territoriality 'tɛrə'tɔːriələtɪ, -'tɔːrɪ-; S -,tɔːr-  
 territory 'tɛrə'tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ  
 terror 'tɛrə; ES 'tɛrə(r); | -ed -d | -some -səm  
 terrorism 'tɛrə'rɪzəm | -rist -rɪst  
 terrorize 'tɛrə'raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 Terry 'tɛrɪ  
 terse tɜːs; ES tɜːs, tɜːs  
 tertian 'tɜːʃən; ES 'tɜːʃən, 'tɜːʃən  
 tertiary, T- 'tɜːʃɪ,ɛrɪ, -'ʃəri; ES 'tɜːʃ-, 'tɜːʃ-  
 tertium quid 'tɜːʃɪəm'kwɪd; ES 'tɜːʃ-, 'tɜːʃ-  
 Tertullian tɜː'tʌliən, -'ljən; ES tɜː-; | -ism  
 -ɪzəm  
 terza rima 'tɛrtə'srɪmə; ES 'tɛrtəsə-; (*It*  
 'tɛrtə'srɪˌmɑː)  
 Tesla 'tɛslə  
 tessellate *adj* 'tɛslɪt, -et  
 tessellate *v* 'tɛslɪ, et | -d -ɪd  
 test tɛst | tested 'tɛstɪd | -acy -əsɪ  
 testament *n* 'tɛstəmənt  
 testament *v* 'tɛstəmənt | -ed -ɪd  
 testamental 'tɛstə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -tary -təri,  
 -trɪ  
 testate 'tɛstet | -tated -tɛtɪd  
 testator 'tɛstetə, tɛs'tetə; ES -tə(r)  
 testatrix tɛs'tɛtrɪks | -es -ɪz | -trices -trɪ, sɪz  
 testicle 'tɛstɪkl  
 testify 'tɛstə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd  
 testimonial 'tɛstə'monɪəl, -nɪəl | -alist -ɪst  
 testimony 'tɛstə'mɒni  
 teston 'tɛstɒn  
 test-tube 'tɛst,tjuːb, -'tuːb, -'tuːb  
 testudo tɛs'tjuːdo, -'tru-, -'tu- | -dines -dɪz  
 testy 'tɛstɪ | -tily -tɪl, -trɪ  
 tetanus 'tɛtəpəs | tetany 'tɛtɪn  
 tetchy 'tɛtʃɪ  
 tête-à-tête 'tɛtə'tet (*Fr* tɛtə'tɛːt)  
 tether 'tɛðə; ES -ðə(r); | -ed -d | -ðəriŋ, -ðɪrɪŋ  
 Teton 'tɪtɒn, -tən; ES+ -tɒn; | -s -z  
 tetotum tɪ'tɒtəm | -ed -d  
 tetrachord 'tɛtrə,kɔːrd; ES -,kɔːrd  
 tetraethyl 'tɛtrə'eθəl, -ɪl  
 tetragon 'tɛtrə,ɡən; ES+ -,ɡən  
 tetrahedron 'tɛtrə'hɪdrən | -dral -drəl  
 tetralogy 'tɛ'trələdʒɪ  
 tetrameter tɛ'træmətə; ES -mətə(r)

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-ɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go



tetrarch **'tɪtrɑ:k**, **'tɛt-**; ES **-ɑ:k**, E **+ɑ:k**  
 tetrasyllabic **'tɛtrɑ:sɪləbɪk**  
 tetrasyllable **'tɛtrə,sɪləb|**  
 Tetrazzini **'tɛtrə'zɪni** (*It* **'tɛtrət'ʃɪ:ni**)  
 tetter **'tɛtə**; ES **'tɛtə(r)**; **-ed -d** **-ous -əs**  
 Tetzel **'tɛts|**  
 Teucer **'tju:sə**, **'tɪu-**, **'tu-**; ES **-sə(r)**  
 Teufelsdröckh, **-droeckh** **'tɔɪflz,drɛk**  
 Teuton **'tju:tŋ**, **'tɪu-**, **'tu-**  
 Teutonic **tju'tɑ:nɪk**, **tru-**, **tu-**; ES **+-'tɔn-**  
 Teviot **'tɪvɪət**, **'tɛv-**, **'tɪv-**  
 Tewkesbury, **-ksb-** **'tju:ks,bɛri**, **'tɪu-**, **'tu-**,  
**-bəri**  
 Texan **'tɛksn**, **'tɛksən**  
 Texarkana **'tɛksɑr'kænə**; ES **'tɛksɑ:k-**  
 Texas **'tɛksəs**; S **'tɛksɪs**, **-səz**, **-sɪz**; **-as'**  
**-s**, **-z**  
 text **tɛkst** **|texted** **'tɛkstɪd** **|book** **-,bʊk**  
 textile **'tɛkstɪ**, **-tɪl**, **-tɑ:l**  
 textual **'tɛkstʃʊəl** **|-ly -ɪ**  
 textural **'tɛkstʃərəl** **|-ly -ɪ**  
 texture **'tɛkstʃə**; ES **'tɛkstʃə(r)**; **|-d -d**  
 Tezel **'tɛts|**  
 Thackeray **'θækəri**, **'θækri** **|-ayan -ən** **|-ayite**  
**-,aɪt**  
 Thackerayana **'θækəri'ɛnə**, **-'lænə**, **-'lənə**  
 Thackley **'θækli**  
 Thaddaeus **-deus** *Bib.* **θæ'diəs**, **'θædɪəs**  
 Thaddeus *mod. name* **'θædɪəs** **|-s -ɪz**  
 Thai **'tɑ-i**  
 Thailand **'tɑ:lənd**  
 Thais *courtesan* **'θe-ɪs**, *opera* **tɑ'ɪs** **|-s -ɪz**  
 Thaisa **θe'ɪsə**, **'θe-ɪsə**, **-zə**  
 thaler **'tələ**; ES **'tələ(r)**; (*Ger* **'tɑ:lər**)  
 Thaler **'θelə**; ES **'θelə(r)**  
 Thales **'θelɪz** **|-les' -lɪz**  
 Thalia *Muse* **θə'laɪə**, *fem. name* **'θelɪə**, **-lɪə**  
 Thaliard **'θæljəd**; ES **'θæljəd**  
 thallium **'θæliəm**  
 Thames *US* **θemz**, **tɛmz**, **temz**; *C, Engd, NZ*  
**temz** **|-s -ɪz**  
 than *usually unstressed* **ðən**, **ðɛn**, **ðŋ**, **ŋ**, **n**;  
*stressed* **'ðæn**, **'ðæn**  
 thanatopsis, T- **θænə'tɑpsɪs**; ES **+-'tɔp-**  
 thane **θen** **|-ess -ɪs** **|-esses -ɪsɪz**  
 Thanet **'θænit**—*a sp. pron.*; *OE* **Tænett**  
 thank **θæŋk** **|-ed -t**  
 thankful **'θæŋkfəl** **|-ly -ɪ** **|-ness -nɪs**  
 thankless **'θæŋklɪs** **|-ness -nɪs**

thanksgiving, T- **'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ** (**'Thanks-**  
**giving** **'turkey**)  
 Thanksgiving Day **'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋde**  
 thankworthy **'θæŋk,wɜ:ðɪ**; ES **-,wɜ:ðɪ**, **-,wɜ:ðɪ**  
 that *demonstrative* **ðæt**; *conj, relative* **ðət**  
 thatch **θætʃ** **|hatches** **'θætʃɪz** **|-ed -t**  
 thaumaturgic **'θəmə'tɜ:dʒɪk**; ES **-'tɜ:dʒ-**,  
**-'tɜ:dʒ-**  
 thaumaturgy **'θəmə,tɜ:dʒɪ**; ES **-,tɜ:dʒɪ**, **-,tɜ:dʒɪ**  
 thaw **θə** **|thawed** **θəd** **|-y** **'θə-ɪ**  
 Thaxter **'θækstə**; ES **'θækstə(r)**  
 Thayer **θer**, **θær**; E **θeə(r)**, ES **θæə(r)**  
 the *usually unstressed: before cons. ðə*; *before*  
*vowels, & often before j- or hi-*, **hi-**, **he-**, **he-**,  
*pronounced* **ðɪ**, *in the S+* **ðə**; *rarely stressed*  
**'ði**, **'ði**  
 Thea **'θiə**  
 thearchy **'θiɑ:kɪ**; ES **-ɑ:kɪ**, E **+ɑ:kɪ**  
 theater, **-tre** **'θiətə**, **'θiə-**; ES **-tə(r)**  
 theatric **θi'teɪtrɪk** **|-s -s** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 Thebes **θɪbz** **|-s -ɪz** **|Theban** **'θɪbən**  
 The Dalles **ðə'dælz**  
 thé dansant, *pl* **thés dansants** *Fr* **tedū'sɑ**  
 thee **ði**, *unstressed* **+ðɪ**  
 theft **θeft**  
 thegn **θɛn**  
 their **'θɪr** **|-ine -ɪn**, **-ɪm**  
 their **ðer**, **ðær**, **ðer**; ES **ðeə(r)**, **ðæə(r)**, **ðeə(r)**;  
*unstressed* **+ðə**; ES **ðə(r)**  
 theirs **ðerz**, **ðærz**, **ðerz**; ES **ðeəz**, **ðæəz**, **ðeəz**  
 theism **'θi:zəm** **|-ist -ɪst**  
 theistic **'θi:stɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 them *stressed* **'ðem**, **'ðem**; *unstr.* **ðəm**, **ðŋ**  
 thematic **θi'mæti:k** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 theme **θim** **|themed** **θimd**  
 Themistocles **θə'mɪstə,kli:z** **|-s -ɪz**  
 themselves **ðəm'selvz**  
 then **ðen** **|theness** **'ðennɪs**  
 thence **ðens**, *less freq.* **θens**—*cf* **thither**  
 thenceforth **'ðens'fɔrθ**, **θens-**, **-'fɔrθ**; ES  
**-'fəθə**, E **+-'fəθə**, *acct+* **'thence,forth**  
 thenceforward **'ðens'fɔrwəd**, **θens-**; ES  
**-'fɔwəd**  
 Thebald *Am name* **'θiə,bɔld**, *Shak. editor*  
**'tɪbld** **|-s** **'θiə,bɔldz**, **'tɪbldz**, **'tɪblz**  
 theocracy **θi'ɑkrəsi**; ES **+-'ɔk-**; **|-rasy -rəsi**  
 theocrat **'θiə,kɾæt**  
 theocratic **θiə'kræti:k** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**  
 Theocritus **θi'ɑkrɪtəs**; ES **+-'ɔk-**; **|-s -ɪz**

**|full fʊl** **|tooth tuθ** **|further** **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** **|custom** **'kʌstəm** **|while** **hwaɪl** **|how** **haʊ** **|toy** **tɔɪ**  
**|using** **'ju:zɪŋ** **|fuse** **fju:z**, **fiuz** **|dish** **dɪʃ** **|vision** **'vɪʒən** **|Eden** **'ɪdŋ** **|cradle** **'kredl** **|keep** **'em** **'ki:pŋ**

theodolite θi'ad|,ait; ES+-'bd-  
 Theodora θiə'dorə, -'dɔrə; S -'dorə  
 Theodore θiə'dor, -'dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+  
 -,dɔə(r)  
 Theodorik θi'adərɪk; ES+-'bd-  
 Theodosia θiə'dɔfɪə |-sian -fən, -fɪən  
 Theodosius θiə'dɔfɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 theologian θiə'lɔdʒən, -dʒɪən  
 theologic θiə'lɔdʒɪk; ES+-'lɔdʒ-; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 theologue, -log θiə'lɔg, -lɔg, -lɔg  
 theology θi'ælədʒɪ; ES+-'nl-  
 Theophilus θi'afələs; ES+-'nf-; |-s -ɪz  
 Theophrastus θiə'fræstəs |-s -ɪz  
 theorbo θi'ɔrbə; ES -'ɔbə  
 theorem θiərəm  
 theoretic θiə'retɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 theorism θiə'rɪzəm |-ɪst -ɪst  
 theorize θiə'raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 theory θiəri, θiəri  
 theosophic θiə'səfɪk; ES+-'səf-; |-al -| |-ally  
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 theosophy θi'asəfɪ; ES+-'bɪs-; |-phɪst -fɪst  
 therapeutic θeərə'pjutɪk, -'pru- |-al -| |-ally  
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ |-s -s  
 therapy θeərəpɪ  
 there 'in that place' (stressed) θer, θær, θēr,  
 θær; E θēə(r), θēə(r), ES θæə(r), θæə(r)  
 there *meaningless expletive (unstressed)* ðə;  
 ES ðə(r); (*lightly stressed*) ðer, ðær; E  
 ðeə(r), ES ðæə(r)  
 thereabout θerə'baʊt, θærə-; S θærə-;  
 |-s -s  
 thereafter θer'æftə, θær-; E θer'æftə(r), ES  
 θær-, E+-'aftə(r), -'aftə(r)  
 thereat ðer'æt, θær-; S θær-  
 thereby ðer'baɪ, θær-; E ðeə'baɪ, ES ðæə-  
 therefor ðer'fɔr, θær-; E ðeə'fɔə(r), ES ðæə-  
 therefore θer'fɔr, θær-, -fɔr; E θeə'fɔə(r),  
 θæə-, -fɔə(r); S θæə'fɔə(r); *o.f.* θɜ-, θɜ-  
 therefrom ðer'frəm, θær-, -fɪrəm; E ðeə-, ES  
 ðæə-  
 therein ðer'ɪn, θær-; S ðær'ɪn  
 thereafter θerɪn'æftə, θær-; E θerɪn-  
 æftə(r), ES θær-, E+-'aftə(r), -'aftə(r)  
 thereinbefore θerɪnbɪ'fɔr, θær-, -fɔr; E  
 -'fɔə(r), -'fɔə(r); S θærɪnbɪ'fɔə(r)  
 thereininto ðer'ɪntu, θær-, -tv, θerɪn'tu, θær-;  
 S ðær'ɪn-, θærɪn'tu

thereof θer'ʌv, θær-, θɜ-, -'ʌf, -'n-; S θær-,  
 θɜ-  
 thereon θer'an, θær-, -'nɪ, -'nɪ; S θær'nɪ,  
 -'nɪ, *less freq.* -'ʌn  
 there's *stressed* θerz, θærz, θērz, θærz; E  
 θeəz, θæəz, ES θæəz, θæəz; *unstr.* ðəz;  
 ES ðəz  
 Theresa tər'riʃə, θə-, -'rɪʃə, -'reʃə (*It te're:zə*)  
 therethrough θer'θru, θær-; E ðeə-, ES ðæə-  
 thereto θer'tu, θær-; E ðeə-, ES ðæə-;  
 ('there, to' added)  
 theretofore θertə'fɔr, θær-, -'fɔr; E θeətə-  
 'fɔə(r), θæə-, -'fɔə(r); S θæətə'fɔə(r)  
 thereunder θer'ʌndə, θær-; E θer'ʌndə(r), ES  
 θær-  
 thereunto θer'ʌntu, θær-, -tv, θerʌn'tu,  
 θær-; S θær'ʌn-, θærʌn'tu  
 thereupon θerə'pʌn, θær-, -'pʌn, -'pʌn; S  
 θær-  
 therewith θer'wiθ, θær-, -'wiθ; E ðeə-, ES  
 θæə-; *cf* wherewith  
 therewithal θerwið'ɪl, θær-; E θeə-, ES  
 θæə-  
 therm, -e θɜm; ES θɜm, θɜm; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ  
 thermic θɜmɪk; ES θɜm-, θɜm-; |-al -|  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 thermion θɜmɪən; ES θɜm-, θɜm-  
 thermionic θɜmɪ'ənɪk; ES θɜm-, θɜm-,  
 -'nɪ-; |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 thermit, T- θɜmɪt; ES θɜm-, θɜm-; |-mit  
 -mat  
 thermocouple θɜmθɔ'kʌp|; ES θɜm-, θɜm-  
 thermodynamic θɜmɔdaɪ'næmɪk; ES θɜm-,  
 θɜm-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ |-s -s  
 thermometer θə'mamətə, θə-; ES θə'mamət-  
 ə(r), -'mɒm- — *In* θə'mamətə θə- *has*  
*become* θə- *by dissimilation (§121).*  
 thermometric θɜmə'metrɪk; ES θɜm-,  
 θɜm-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Thermopylae θə'mɔp|,i; ES θə'mɔp-, -'mɔp-  
 thermos, T- θɜməs; ES θɜm-, θɜm-  
 thermostat θɜmə'stæt; ES θɜm-, θɜm-  
 thermostatic θɜmə'stætɪk; ES θɜm-, θɜm-;  
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 Thersites θə'saɪtɪz; ES θə-; |-tes' -tɪz  
 thesaurus θɪ'sɔrəs |-es -ɪz |-ri -raɪ  
 these ðɪz  
 Theseus θɪs'ju:s, θɪsɪs, θɪsɪəs |-eus' -s  
 thesis θɪsɪs |theses θɪsɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bec bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Thespis ˈθɛspɪs |-s -iz |-pian -piən  
 Thessalonian ˌθɛsəˈlɒniən |-s -z  
 Thessalonica ˌθɛsələˈnaɪkə, -ˈlɑːnɪkə; ES+  
 -lɒn-  
 Thessalonike ˌθɛsələˈnɪki  
 Thessaly ˈθɛsli |-lian θɛˈsɛlən  
 theta ˈθetə, ˈθɪtə  
 Thetic ˈθɪts |-s -iz  
 theurgic ˌθiːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-; |-al -l  
 |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 theurgy ˈθiːdʒɪ; ES -ɜːdʒɪ, -ɜːdʒɪ; |-gist  
 -dʒɪst  
 thew θju, θru, θu |-s -z |-ed -d  
 they ðe; *unstressed sometimes* ðe, ðɪ  
 theyˈd ˈthey wəʊld, ˈthey həd ˈðed  
 theyˈll ˈthey wɪl ˈðel—Theyˈll is an *abbrevia-*  
*tion of they will, not of they shall* (ˈðefəl),  
*though it often replaces* ˈðefəl.  
 theyˈre ˈthey are ˈðer, ˈðer; ES ðeə(r), ðɛə(r)  
 theyˈve ˈthey have ˈðev; *unstressed sometimes*  
 ðev, ðɪv, ðəv  
 thiazole ˈθaɪəzəl |-zol -zəl, -zəl, -zəl, -zəl  
 Thibet tɪˈbet, ˈtɪbɪt |-an -ŋ  
 Thibodaux ˌtɪbəˈdo  
 thick θɪk |thicked θɪkt  
 thick-and-thin ˈθɪkənˈθɪn, ˈθɪkŋ-, ˈθɪkŋ-  
 thicken ˈθɪkən |-ed -d |-ing ˈθɪkənɪŋ, -kniŋ  
 thicket ˈθɪkɪt |-ed -rd  
 thickheaded ˈθɪkˈhɛdɪd (ˈthick,headed ˈhɛd)  
 thickset ˈθɪkˈset  
 thick-skinned ˈθɪkˈskɪnd  
 thick-witted ˈθɪkˈwɪtɪd  
 thief θɪf |thiefˈs θɪfs |thieves θɪvz  
 Thiel til  
 thief θɪv |thieved θɪvd |-ry -əri, -ri  
 thigh θaɪ |thighed θaɪd  
 thill θɪl  
 thimble ˈθɪmbəl |-d -d |-ling ˈθɪmbliŋ, -bliŋ  
 thimbleful ˈθɪmbəlˌfʊl |-fuls -fʊlz  
 thimblery ˈθɪmbəlˌrɪŋ |-ged -d  
 thin θɪn |thinned θɪnd |-ness ˈθɪnnɪs  
 thine ðaɪn  
 thing θɪŋ |-umajɪŋ ˈθɪŋəm, dʒɪŋ  
 thingumbob ˈθɪŋəmˌbɒb, ˈθɪŋəˌbɒb; ES+  
 -bɒb  
 think θɪŋk |thought θɔt |-able -əbəl |-bly -bli  
 thinnish ˈθɪnɪʃ  
 thin-skinned ˈθɪnˈskɪnd (ˈthin-,skinned ˈfæ)  
 third θɜːd; ES ʊɜːd, ɜːd

third-class ˈθɜːdˈklæs; ES ʊɜːd-, ʊɜːd-, E+  
 -ˈklas, -ˈklæs  
 Thirlmere ˈθɜːlmɪr; ES ˈθɜːlmɪə(r), ˈθɜːlmɪə(r)  
 thirst θɜːst; ES ɜːst, ɜːst; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ  
 thirteen θɜːˈtɪn; ES ɜː-, ɜː-; (heˈs ˈθɪrˈtiːn,  
 ˈθɪrˈtiːn ˈmen)  
 thirty ˈθɜːtri; ES ˈθɜːtri, ˈθɜːtri; |-tieth -tiə  
 |-tieths -tiəθ |-fold  
 this ðɪs |these ðɪz  
 Thisbe ˈθɪzbi  
 thistle ˈθɪsl |d -d |-ling ˈθɪslɪŋ, -sliŋ  
 thistledown, T- ˈθɪslˌdaʊn  
 thither ˈθɪðə, ˈθɪðə; ES -ðə(r); |-ward -wəd;  
 ES -wəd; *For thither, now chiefly a book*  
*word, ˈθɪðə is replacing older ˈθɪrðə, but for*  
*thence, more often heard, ðɛns is still usual.*  
 thoˈ ˈðo  
 thole θəl |tholed θəld  
 Thomas ˈtɒməs; ES+ ˈtɒm-; |-s -ɪz |-a -ə  
 |-in, -ɪn -ɪn  
 Thomaston ˈtɒməstən; ES+ ˈtɒm-; |-town  
 -ˌtaʊn |-ville -ˌvɪl; S+ -vɪ  
 Thomism ˈtɒmɪzəm, ˈθɒm- |-ist -ɪst  
 Thompson ˈtɒmpsn, -msn; ES+ ˈtɒm-  
 Thomson ˈtɒmpsn, -msn; ES+ ˈtɒm-  
 thong θɔŋ, θɔŋ; S+ θaŋ; |-ed -d  
 Thopas ˈθɒpəs |-s -ɪz  
 Thor θɔː; ES θɔː(r)  
 thoracic θəˈræɪk |-al -l  
 thorax ˈθɒræks |-es -ɪz |-races -ræˌsɪz  
 Thoreau ˈθɒrə, θəˈrə, ˈθɔː; ES+ ˈθɔːrə, ˈθɒrə  
 thorium ˈθɒrɪəm |-rite ˈθɒraɪt  
 thorn θɔːn; ES θɔːn; |-ed -d  
 Thorold ˈθɒrəld  
 thoron ˈθɒrən; ES+ -ɒn  
 thorough ˈθɒrə, -ə; ES ˈθɜːr-, ˈθɒr-, ˈθɜː-;  
 |-bred -ˌbrɛd, -ˌbrɛd |-fare -ˌfɛr, -ˌfær; E  
 -ˌfɛə(r), ES -ˌfæə(r); |-going -ˌgəʊɪŋ  
 thorp, -pe, T- θɔːp; ES θɔːp  
 those ðəz  
 thou ðəʊ  
 though ðə  
 thought θɔt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 thousand ˈθaʊznd, ˈθaʊzɪn |-th -θ |-ths -θs  
 |-fold -fəld  
 Thrace θres |-s -ɪz |-cian ˈθrefən  
 Thrale θrel  
 thrall θrɔl |thralled θrɔld |-dom -dəm  
 thrall-less ˈθrɔllɪs

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

thrash **θræʃ** |thrashes **θræʃɪz** | -ed -t—Thrash *is not an error for thresh, but a historical variant in literary use since the 16c. It is the usual word in American agriculture.*

Thraso **θresə**

thrasonical **θre'sanɪk** |; ES+ -'sɒn-; | -ly -**lɪ**, -**ɪk**lɪ

thrave **θrev** |thraved **θrevd**

thread **θræd** |threaded **θrædɪd**

threadbare **θræd,bær**, -**bær**; E -**bæə**(r), ES -**bæə**(r)

Threadneedle **θræd,nɪd** |

threat **θret** |threatened **θretɪd**

threaten **θretŋ** | -ed -d | -ing **θretŋɪŋ**, -**tŋɪŋ**

three **θri**

threefold **θri'fold** ('three,fold 'gain)

three-four **θri'fɔr**, -**fɔr**; ES -'fɔə(r), E+ -'fɔə(r); ('three-,four 'time)

three-legged **θri'leɡɪd**, -'leɡd

threepence **θri'pens**, **θrep-** | -s -**ɪz**

threepenny **θri'penɪ**, -**pəni**, **θri'penɪ**

three-ply **θri'plai** ('three-,ply 'tire)

threescore **θri'skɔr**, -'skɔr; ES -'skəə(r), E+ -'skəə(r)

threescore-and-ten **θri'skɔrən'ten**, -'skɔr-; S -'skɔr-

threesome **θrisəm**

threnody **θrenədi**

thresh **θrɛʃ** |threshes **θrɛʃɪz** | -ed -t—*see* thresh

threshold **θrɛʃfold**, **θrɛʃhold**

threw **θru**, **θriu**

thrice **θraɪs**

thrift **θrɪft** |thrifed **θrɪftɪd**

thrifty **θrɪftɪ** | -tily -**tɪ**, -**tɪk**

thrill **θrɪl** |thrilled **θrɪld**

thrips **θrɪps** | -es -**ɪz**

thrive **θraɪv** |throve **θrov** or thrived **θraɪvd** |thrived **θraɪvd** or thriven **θraɪvən**

throat **θrɔt** |throated **θrɔtɪd**; [*N Engd* + **θrɔt** (§46)]

throb **θrɒb**; ES+ **θrɒb**; | -bed -**d**

Throckmorton **θrɒkmɔrtŋ**, -**mɔrtŋ**; ES -**mɔə**tŋ, -**mɔə**tŋ, **θrɒk-**

throe **θro** |throed **θrod**

thrombosis **θrɒm'bɔsɪs**, **θrɒm-**

throne **θron** |throned **θrɒnd**

throng **θrɒŋ**, **θrɒŋ**; S+ **θrɒŋ**; | -ed -**d**

Throop **θrup**, **θrup**

throstle **θrɒsl**; ES+ **θrɒsl**

throttle **θrɒt** | -d -d | -ling -**tɪŋ**, -**tɪŋ**

through **θru**, **θriu** | -out -**ɔut**

throve **θrov**

throw **θro** |threw **θru**, **θriu** |thrown **θron**

throwback **θrɔ,bæk**

thrum **θrɒm** |thrummed **θrɒmd**

thrush **θrɒʃ** |thrushes **θrɒʃɪz**

thrust **θrɒst** [*arch.* thrusted **θrɒstɪd**

Thucydides **θju'sɪdədɪz**, **θiu-**, **θu-** | -'s -**ɪz**

thud **θʌd** |thudded **θʌdɪd**

thug **θʌg** |thugged **θʌgd**

Thule **θju**lɪ, **θru-**, **θu-**, -**li**

thulia **θju**liə, **θru-**, **θu-** | -ium -**ɪəm**

thumb **θʌm** |thumbed **θʌmd**

thumbnail **θʌm'neɪl**, -**neɪl** ('thumb,nail 'sketch)

thumbscrew **θʌm,skru**, -**skriu** | -ed -**d**

thumbtack **θʌm,tæk** | -ed -**t**

Thummim **θʌmɪm**

thump **θʌmp** |thumped **θʌmpt**

thunder **θʌndə**; ES **θʌndə**(r); | -ed -**d** | -ing **θʌndrɪŋ**, -**də**rɪŋ | -bolt -**bɔlt**

thundercloud **θʌndə'klaʊd**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderhead **θʌndə'hed**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderous **θʌndərəs**, -**drəs**

thundershower **θʌndə'ʃaʊə**, -**ʃaʊr**; ES **θʌndə'ʃaʊ-ə**(r), -**ʃaʊə**(r)

thunderstone **θʌndə'stɒn**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderstorm **θʌndə'stɔrm**; ES **θʌndə-'stɔəm**

thunderstruck **θʌndə'stræk**; ES **θʌndə-**

thurable **θju**rəbɪl, **θru-**

Thuringia **θju'rɪndʒɪə**, **θru-**, **θu-** | -n -**n**

Thurio **θju**riə, **θru-**, **θru-**

Thursday **θɜ:zdeɪ**; ES **θɜ:z-**, **θɜ:z-** —*see* Monday

Thurston **θɜ:stŋ**; ES **θɜ:z-**, **θɜ:z-**

thus **ðʌs** |thusly **ðʌʃlɪ**

thwack **θwæk** |thwacked **θwækt**

thwart **θwɔ:t**; ES **θwɔ:t**; | -ed -**ɪd**

Thwing **twɪŋ**

thy **ðai**

thyme **taim** |thymed **taimd**

thymol **θaimɒl**, -**mɒl**, -**mɒl**

thymus, T- **θaiməs** | -es -**ɪz**

thyreoid **θairiəɪd**

Thyreus **θairiəs** | -'s -**ɪz**

thyroid **θairiəɪd**

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **go**

Thyrsis ˈθɜːsɪs; ES ˈθɜːs-, ˈθɜːs-; |-sis' -sɪs  
 thyrsus ˈθɜːsəs; ES ˈθɜːs-, ˈθɜːs-; |-si -sai  
 thyself ðaɪˈself  
 ti ti  
 -tia *ending, variously pronounced* -ʃə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə. *Besides the pron. given in the vocab., one or more of the variants are often heard.*  
 tiara taɪˈerə, -ˈerə, tɪˈərə  
 Tibbalds ˈtɪbɪdz, -bɪz |-ʃs -ɪz  
 Tibbals ˈtɪbɪz |-ʃs -ɪz  
 Tiber ˈtaɪbə; ES ˈtaɪbə(r)  
 Tiberias taɪˈbɪəriəs |-ɪus -iəs |-ʃs -ɪz  
 Tibet tɪˈbet, ˈtɪbɪt |-an -ŋ  
 tibia ˈtɪbiə |-s -z |-biæ -bɪi  
 Tibullus tɪˈbʌləs |-ʃs -ɪz  
 tic tɪk  
 tick tɪk |ticked tɪkt  
 Tickell ˈtɪkɪ  
 ticket ˈtɪkɪt |-ed -ɪd  
 tickle ˈtɪkɪ |-d -d |-lɪŋ ˈtɪklɪŋ, -kɪlɪŋ  
 ticklish ˈtɪklɪʃ, ˈtɪklɪʃ  
 Ticknor ˈtɪknə; ES ˈtɪknə(r)  
 ticktacktoe ˈtɪktækˈtoʊ, ˈtɪktækˈto |-too -ˈtu  
 ticktock ˈtɪkˈtɒk, -ˈtɒk, tɪkˈtɒk; ES+ -tɒk; |-ed -t  
 Ticonderoga ˌtaɪkəndəˈrɒɡə, taɪˌkən-; ES+ -ən-  
 tidal ˈtaɪdɪ |-ly -ɪ  
 tidbit ˈtɪd,bɪt  
 tiddledwinks ˈtɪdɪdɪ,wɪŋks  
 tiddlywinks ˈtɪdɪ,wɪŋks, ˈtɪdɪ-  
 tide taɪd |tided ˈtaɪdɪd |-dɪŋs -ɪŋz  
 tidewater ˈtaɪd,wətə, -ˌwətə, -ˌwətə; ES -tə(r)  
 tidy ˈtaɪdɪ |tidied ˈtaɪdɪd  
 tie taɪ |tied taɪd  
 Tieck tɪk  
 Tientsin ˈtʃenˈtʃɪn, ˈtʃɪn-  
 tier ˈwho tiesˈ taɪə; ES ˈtaɪ-ə(r)  
 tier ˈlayerˈ tɪr; ES tɪə(r), S+teə(r)  
 tierce tɪrs; ES tɪəs; S+teəs  
 Tierra del Fuego tɪˈerə,dɛlfuˈlego, ˈtʃerə-,  
 -ˈfwego (*Sp* ˈtʃerra-ðelˈfwego)  
 tie-up ˈtaɪ,ʌp  
 tiff tɪf |tiffed tɪft  
 Tiffany ˈtɪfəni  
 tiffin, T- ˈtɪfɪn |tiffined ˈtɪfɪnd  
 Tiflis ˈtɪflɪs |-ʃs -ɪz  
 tiger ˈtaɪɡə; ES ˈtaɪɡə(r); |-ed -d

tigerish ˈtaɪɡərɪʃ, ˈtaɪɡrɪʃ  
 Tigert ˈtaɪɡət; ES ˈtaɪɡət  
 Tighe taɪ  
 tight taɪt |-s -s  
 tighten ˈtaɪtɪŋ |-ed -d |-ɪŋ ˈtaɪtɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 tightfisted ˈtaɪtˈfɪstɪd  
 tightrope ˈtaɪt,rɒp |-roped -ˌrɒpt  
 tightwad ˈtaɪt,wɒd, -ˌwɒd  
 Tiglath-pileser ˈtɪɡlæθpəˈlɪzə, -paɪ-; ES -zə(r)  
 tiglon ˈtaɪɡlɒn, -ɒn, -ən  
 tigress ˈtaɪɡrɪs |-ʃs -ɪz  
 Tigris ˈtaɪɡrɪs |-ʃs -ɪz  
 tigrish ˈtaɪɡrɪʃ  
 tike taɪk  
 Tilbury, t- ˈtɪl,bɛri, -bəri  
 Tilda ˈtɪldə  
 tilde ˈtɪldə, -dɪ  
 Tilden ˈtɪldɪn, -ən  
 tile taɪl |tiled taɪld  
 till v tɪl |tilled taɪld  
 till *conj, prep* tɪl, tɪ; *rarely stressed* ˈtɪl, ˈtɪl  
 tiller ˈtɪlə; ES ˈtɪlə(r); |-ed -d  
 Tillotson ˈtɪlətsən  
 Tilsit ˈtɪlzɪt  
 tilt tɪlt |tilted ˈtɪltɪd  
 tilth tɪlθ  
 Tilton ˈtɪltɪp |-ville -ˌvɪl  
 tiltyard ˈtɪlt,jɑːd; ES -ˌjɑːd, E+ -ˌjɑːd  
 Timandra tɪˈmændrə  
 timbal ˈtɪmbəl  
 timbale ˈtɪmbəl (*Fr* tæˈbal)  
 timber ˈtɪmbə; ES ˈtɪmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ɪŋ  
 ˈtɪmbərɪŋ, -brɪŋ  
 timbre ˈtɪmbə, ˈtæm-; ES -bə(r); (*Fr* tæˈmbr)  
 timbrel ˈtɪmbrəl |-ed -d  
 Timbuctoo *poem* ˌtɪmbʌkˈtu, tɪmˈbʌktu  
 Timbuktu *town* tɪmˈbʌktu  
 time taɪm |timed taɪmd |-ly -lɪ  
 time-honored ˈtaɪmˈʌnəd; ES ˈʌnəd, -ˈɒn-;  
 (ˈtime-honored custom)  
 timekeeper ˈtaɪm,kɪpə; ES -ˌkɪpə(r)  
 timepiece ˈtaɪm,pɪs |-s -ɪz  
 timeserving ˈtaɪm,sɜːvɪŋ; ES -ˌsɜːv-, -ˌsɜːv-  
 timetable ˈtaɪm,tɛbɪ  
 timid ˈtɪmɪd |-midity tɪˈmɪdətɪ, tə-  
 Timnite ˈtɪmnaɪt  
 Timon ˈtaɪmən  
 timorous ˈtɪmərəs, ˈtɪmrəs  
 Timotheus tɪˈmoʊθəs, -θjəs |-ʃs -ɪz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Timothy, t- 'tɪməθɪ  
 timpanist 'tɪmpənɪst  
 timpano 'tɪmpəno |pl -ni -,nɪ (It 'tɪmpəno)  
 Timpanogos ,tɪmpə'nɒgəs |-s -ɪz  
 tin tɪn |tinned tɪnd  
 tinct tɪŋkt |tincted 'tɪŋktɪd  
 tincture 'tɪŋktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 Tindal, -dale 'tɪndəl  
 tinder 'tɪndə; ES 'tɪndə(r); |-ed -d  
 tinderbox 'tɪndə,bɒks; ES 'tɪndə,bɒks,  
 -,bɒks; |-es -ɪz  
 tine tæɪn |tined taɪnd  
 tin-foil 'tɪn,fɔɪl |-ed -d  
 ting tɪŋ |-ed -d  
 tinge tɪndʒ |tinges 'tɪndʒɪz |-d -d  
 tinged *past of* ting tɪŋd |of tinge tɪndʒd  
 tingle 'tɪŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 tinhorn *adj* 'tɪn,hɔːn; ES -,hɔːn  
 tinker, T- 'tɪŋkə; ES 'tɪŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'tɪŋkərɪŋ, -krɪŋ  
 tinkle 'tɪŋkl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪŋklɪŋ, -kɪlɪŋ  
 tinner 'tɪnə; ES 'tɪnə(r); |-y -ɪ  
 tinnitus tɪ'nɪtəs  
 tinny 'tɪnɪ  
 tinsel 'tɪnsəl |-ed -d  
 tinsmith 'tɪn,sɪmɪθ |-ths -θs  
 tint tɪnt |tinted 'tɪntɪd  
 Tintagel tɪn'tædʒəl  
 Tintern 'tɪntən; ES 'tɪntən  
 tintinnabular ,tɪntɪ'næbjələ; ES -lə(r); |-y  
 -,ləɪ |-lous -ləs |-lum -ləm  
 tintinnabulation ,tɪntɪ'næbjə'leɪʃən  
 Tintoretto ,tɪntə'reto (It ,tɪntə'retto)  
 tintype 'tɪn,tɪp  
 tinware 'tɪn,wɛə, -,wɛə; E -,wɛə(r), ES  
 -,wɛə(r)  
 tinwork 'tɪn,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk  
 tiny 'tɪnɪ  
 Tioga tar'ɒgə  
 -tion *unstressed ending* -ʃən, -ʃɪ—*The pron.*  
*-ʃɪ is less common in America than in*  
*England.*  
 tip tɪp |tipped tɪpt  
 Tippecanoe ,tɪpəkə'nu  
 Tipperary ,tɪpə'reɪ  
 tippet 'tɪpt |-ed -ɪd  
 tippie 'tɪpɪ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪplɪŋ, -pɪlɪŋ  
 tippler 'tɪplə, 'tɪplə; ES -ə(r)  
 Tippoo Sahib tɪ'pu'saɪb, -'sahɪb

tipstaff 'tɪp,stæf; E +-,staf, -,staf; |-s -s  
 |-staves -,stevz  
 tipster 'tɪpstə; ES 'tɪpstə(r)  
 tipsy 'tɪpsɪ  
 tiptoe 'tɪp,tə |-d -d  
 Tipton 'tɪptən  
 tiptop 'tɪp'tɒp; ES +-'tɒp; ('tɪp,tɒp 'day)  
 tirade 'taɪred, tə'red |-d -ɪd  
 tire taɪə; ES taɪə(r); |-d -d |-some -səm  
 Tiresias tə'reɪsɪəs, taɪ-, -'rɪs-, -'fɪəs |-s -ɪz  
 tirewoman 'taɪ,rwʊmən; ES 'taɪə-  
 tiro 'taɪə  
 Tirol 'taɪrəl, -əl, -əl, tɪ'rɒl  
 Tirolean tɪ'rələn, tɪ'rə'liən  
 Tirolese ,tɪrə'liːz  
 Tirzah 'tɪzə; ES 'tɪzə, 'tɪzə  
 'tis 'it is' 'tɪz, ,tɪz (ɪjəs'tɪz, 'jes,tɪz)—*when*  
*without stress, replaced in US by it's its*  
*(ɪts'kɒld).*  
 Tisbury 'tɪz,bɛəri, -bɛəri  
 Tischendorf 'tɪʃən,dɔːrf; ES -,dɔːf  
 Tisdall, -dale 'tɪzdəl  
 Tishbite 'tɪʃbaɪt  
 tissue 'tɪʃu |-d -d  
 tissue-paper 'tɪʃu,pɛpə, 'tɪʃə; ES -pə(r)  
 tit tɪt |titted 'tɪtɪd  
 Titan, t- 'taɪtən  
 Titania tɪ'temɪə, taɪ- |-n -n  
 titanic, T- taɪ'tænɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 titanium taɪ'temɪəm, tɪ-  
 titbit 'tɪt,bɪt, 'tɪd,bɪt  
 Titchener 'tɪtʃənə, 'tɪtʃnə; ES -nə(r)  
 Titcomb 'tɪtkəm  
 tit for tat 'tɪtʃə'tæt; ES -fə-  
 tithe taɪð |tithed taɪðd  
 Tithonus tɪ'θonəs |-s -ɪz  
 Titian, t- 'tɪʃən, -ʃɪən  
 Titicaca ,tɪtɪ'kəkə (Sp ,tɪtɪ'kaka)  
 titillate 'tɪtɪ,et |-ated -etɪd  
 titillation ,tɪtɪ'leɪʃən  
 Titinius tɪ'tɪnɪəs, taɪ- |-s -ɪz  
 titivate 'tɪtə'veɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ,tɪtə'veɪʃən  
 titlark 'tɪt,lɑːk; ES -,lɑːk, E +-,lɑːk  
 title 'taɪtɪl |-d -d |-ling 'taɪtɪlɪŋ, -tɪlɪŋ  
 titleless 'taɪtɪlls  
 Titmarsh 'tɪtmɑːʃ; ES -mɑːʃ, E +-,mɑːʃ; |-s  
 -ɪz  
 titmouse 'tɪt,maʊs |-s -ɪz |-mice -,maɪs  
 titter 'tɪtə; ES 'tɪtə(r); |-ed -d

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

tittivate **'tɪtə,vet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **'tɪtə'vefən**  
 tittle **'tɪtɪ**  
 tittle-tattle **'tɪtɪ,tætɪ** |-d -d  
 titular **'tɪtʃələ,** **'tɪtʃə-**; ES -lə(r); |-y -,lərr  
 Titus **'tɪtəs** |-s -ɪz |-ville -vɪl  
 Tiverton **'tɪvətən**; ES **'tɪvə-**  
 Tivoli, t- **'tɪvəlɪ** (*It* **'tɪ:voli**)  
 tivy **'tɪvɪ** |tivial **'tɪvɪd**  
 'tɪl **'ɪt wɪl** **tɪ**  
 tmesis **'tɪmɪsɪs,** **tə'mɪsɪs** |tmeses -sɪz  
 TNT **'ti,ɛn'ti**  
 to *stressed* **'tu,** **tu**; *unstr. before cons.* **tə**;  
*before vowels* **tu,** **tə**; *after -t often ə* (ought to  
 go **'ətə'gə**)  
 toad **tɒd**; *N Engd* +tɒd (§46)  
 toadflax **'tɒd,flæks** |-es -ɪz  
 toadstone **'tɒd,stɒn**  
 toadstool **'tɒd,stul**  
 toady **'tɒdɪ** |toadied **'tɒdɪd**  
 to-and-fro **'tuən'frɒ**  
 toast **tɔst** |toasted **'tɔstɪd**  
 toastmaster **'tɔst,mæstə**; ES -mæstə(r),  
 E+ -mas-, -mas-  
 tobacco **tə'bækə,** -ə |-nist **təkækənɪst**  
 Tobago **tə'beɪgə**  
 Tobiah **tə'baɪə,** tə- |-bias -'baɪəs |-as's -sɪz  
 Tobit **'tɒbɪt**  
 toboggan **tə'bɒgən,** -'bɒg-  
 Tobolsk **tə'bɒlsk,** -'bɒlsk  
 Tobruk **tə'brʊk,** **'tə,brʊk** (**'To,brʊk** **'Harbor**)  
 Toby **'tɒbɪ**  
 toccata **tə'kɑtə** (*It* **tɒk'kɑ:tə**)  
 tocome **tə'kɑm**  
 Tocqueville **'tɒkvɪl**; ES+ **'tɒk-**; (*Fr* **tɒk'vil**)  
 tocsin **'tɒksɪn**; ES+ **'tɒk-**  
 today, to-day **tə'deɪ**  
 Todd **tɒd**; ES+ **tɒd**  
 toddle **'tɒdɪ**; ES+ **'tɒdɪ**; |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ,  
 -dlɪŋ  
 toddy **'tɒdɪ**; ES+ **'tɒdɪ**; |-ied -d  
 to-do **tə'du**  
 toe to |toed **tɒd** |-nail *n* **'tə,nel,** **'tə,nel**  
 toenail *v* **'tə,nel** |-nailed -neld  
 toff **tɒf,** **tɒf**  
 toffee, -ffy **'tɒfɪ,** **'tɒfɪ,** **'tɒfɪ**  
 toft, T- **tɒft,** **tɒft**  
 tog **təg,** **təg** |-s -z |-ged -d |-gery -əɪɪ, -rɪ  
 toga **'tɒgə** |-ed -d  
 together **tə'geðə**; ES -'geðə(r)

toggle **'təgɪ,** **'təgɪ** |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ  
 Togo **'tɒgə** |-land -lænd  
 toil **tɔɪl** |-ed -d |-some -səm |-less **'tɔɪlɪs**  
 toilet **'tɔɪlɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ  
 toilette **tɔɪ'let,** **twa'let** (*Fr* **twa'let**)  
 toilworn **'tɔɪl,wɔrn,** -wɔrn; ES -wɔrn, E+  
 -wɔrn  
 Tokay **tə'keɪ**  
 token **'tɒkən** |-ed -d |-ing **'tɒkənɪŋ,** -knɪŋ  
 Tokyo, -kio **'tɒkɪ,ɔ,** -kjo  
 Toland **'tɒlənd**  
 tolbooth, toll- **'tɒl,buθ,** **'təl-,** **'tɒl-,** -buθ  
 told **tɒld**  
 tole **tɒl** |toled **tɒld**  
 Toledo **tə'lɪdə,** **tɪ'lɪdə,** -də (*Sp* **tə'lɛðə**)  
 tolerable **'tɒlərəbəl,** **'tɒlərə-**; ES+ **'tɒl-**; |-bly  
 -blɪ  
 tolerance **'tɒlərəns,** -lɪrəns; ES+ **'tɒl-**; |-cy -ɪ  
 |-nt -nt  
 tolerate **'tɒlə,ret**; ES+ **'tɒl-**; |-d -ɪd  
 toleration **'tɒlə'refən**; ES+ **'tɒl-**  
 toll **tɒl** |tolled **tɒld** |-gate -,geɪt  
 Tolland **'tɒlənd**; ES+ **'tɒlənd**  
 tollgatherer **'tɒl,gæðərə**; ES -gæðərə(r)  
 Tolstoy **'tɒlstɔɪ,** **'tɒl-**  
 Toluca **tə'lʊkə**  
 toluene **'tɒlju,ɪn**; ES+ **'tɒl-**  
 Tom **təm,** **tɒm**  
 tomahawk **'təmə,hɒk,** **'təmɪ-**; ES+ **'tɒm-**;  
 |-ed -t  
 tomato **tə'metə,** -ə, *much less freq.* -'mæt-,  
 -'mæt-, -'mæt-  
 tomb **tʊm** |tombd **tʊmd** |-stone -stɒn  
 Tombigbee **təm'brɪgbɪ**; ES+ **tɒm-**  
 tomboy **'təmbɔɪ,** **'tɒm-**  
 tomcat **'təmkæt,** **'tɒm-**  
 Tom, Dick, and Harry **'təm,dɪkən'hæəri,**  
**'tɒm-,** -dɪkən-  
 tome **tɒm**  
 tomfool **'təmfʊl,** **'tɒm-** |-ed -d (**'tɒm,fʊl**  
**'jəkeɪ**)  
 tomfoolery **'təmfʊləri,** **'tɒm-,** -'fʊləri  
 Tomlinson **'təmlɪnsən,** **'tɒm-**  
 Tommy **'təmɪ,** **'tɒmɪ**  
 tomorrow, to-m- **tə'mɔrə,** -'mər-, -'mɔr-, -ə  
 Tompkins, Tomk- **'təmpkɪnz,** **'tɒmp-** |-s -ɪz  
 tomtit **'təmtɪt,** **'tɒm-**  
 tom-tom **'təmtəm,** **'tɒm,** ES+ **'tɒm,tɒm**; |-ed -d  
 ton **tən**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z,** **fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdən** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **kɪp**

*Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S*

ton <i>Fr</i> tō	Tophet, -th 'toft, -ɛt
tonal 'tonl  ly -r  ity to'nælətr	topic 'tɒpɪk  al -l  ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
Tonawanda ,tʌnə'wʌndə, -'wɒn-	topknot 'tɒp,nɒt  ted -rd
Tonbridge 'tʌnbɪdʒ  -s -ɪz	Toplady 'tɒp,ledɪ
tone, t'one ( <i>better</i> 'tone) 'the one' tʌn—see tother	toplofty 'tɒp'lɔftɪ, -'lɒf- ('top,lofty 'air)
tone <i>v</i> ton  toned tɒnd	topmast 'tɒp,mæst, <i>naut.</i> -mæst; E+,-mast, -mæst
toneme 'tonim  mic to'nimɪk	topmost 'tɒp,mɒst, -mæst
tong tɒŋ, tɒŋ; S+ tɒŋ;  -s -z	top-notch 'tɒp'nɒtʃ ('top-notch 'story)
Tongaland 'tʌŋgə'lænd, 'tɒŋ-	topographer tɒ'pɒgrəfə, tə-, -'pɒg-; ES -fə(r);  -phy -fɪ
tongue tɒŋ  tongued tʌŋd  guy, -guy -r	topographic ,tɒp'græfɪk  al -l  ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
tongue-tie 'tɒŋ,tar  -tied -,tard	topleft 'tɒpl  d -d  ling 'tɒplɪŋ, -plɪŋ
tonic 'tɒnɪk  ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ	topsail 'tɒp,sel, <i>naut.</i> 'tɒpsl
tonicity to'nɪsətɪ	Topsham 'tɒpsəm
tonight, to-night tə'nart	topside 'tɒp'saɪd ('top,side 'cut)
tonite 'tɒnart	topsoil 'tɒp,sɔɪl  ed -d
tonnage 'tʌnɪdʒ  -s -ɪz  d -d	Topsy 'tɒpsɪ
tonneau tə'no, tʌ-  -s, -x -z  ed -d	topsy-turvy 'tɒpsɪ'tʌrvɪ; ES -'tʌrvɪ, -'tʌrvɪ;  -ied -d
tonsil 'tʌnsɪ, -sɪl  lar, -ar -ɔ; ES -ə(r)	toque tɒk
tonsillectomy ,tʌnsɪ'lɛktəmɪ	torah, -ra, T- 'tɔrə, 'tɔrə; S 'tɔrə;  -s -z  roth -rɒθ
tonsillitis ,tʌnsɪ'lartɪs	torch tɔrtʃ; ES tɔʃtʃ;  -es -ɪz  ed -t
tonsillotomy ,tʌnsɪ'lətəmɪ	torchon 'tɔʃən; ES 'tɔʃən; ( <i>Fr</i> tɔʃ'fɔ)
tonorial tʌ'nɔriəl, -'sɔr-; S -'sɔr-	tore tɔr, tɔr; ES tɔə(r), E+tɔə(r)
Tonstall 'tʌnstl	toreador 'tɔrɪə,dɔr, 'tɔr-; ES -,dɔə(r); ( <i>Sɔ</i> ,tɔrɪə'dɔr)
tonsure 'tʌnfɔ; ES 'tʌnfɔ(r)  d -d	toric 'tɔrɪk, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-
tonline 'tʌntɪn, tʌn'tɪn	torment <i>n</i> 'tɔrment; ES 'tɔə- torment <i>v</i> tɔr'ment; ES tɔə-;  ed -rd
tony, T- 'tɔnɪ	torn tɔrn, tɔrn; ES tɔən, E+tɔən
too tu	tornado tɔr'nɛdə; ES tɔə-
Tooele tu'elə	Toronto tɔ'rɒnto
took tʊk	torpedo tɔr'pɪdə; ES tɔə-;  ed -d  ing -pɪdəwɪŋ
Tooke tʊk	torpid 'tɔrɪd; ES 'tɔəpɪd
tool tʊl  tooled tʊld	torpidity tɔr'pɪdətɪ; ES tɔ'pɪdətɪ
Toombs tʊmz  -s -ɪz	torpor 'tɔrɔpə; ES 'tɔəpə(r)
toot tʊt  tooted 'tʊtɪd	Torquay tɔr'ki; ES tɔə'ki
tooth <i>n</i> tuθ  teeth tɪθ  adj toothed -θt, -θd	torque tɔrk; ES tɔək;  d -t
tooth <i>v</i> tuθ, tuθ  ed -θt, -θd	Torquemada ,tɔrkɪ'mədə; ES ,tɔək-; ( <i>Sɔ</i> ,tɔrkɪ'mədə)
toothache 'tuθ,ɛk	Torrence, Torrens 'tɔrəns, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-  -s -ɪz
toothbrush 'tuθ,bɾʌʃ  es -ɪz	torrent 'tɔrənt, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-
toothpick 'tuθ,pɪk	torrential tɔ'rɛnʃəl, tɔ-, tɔ-  ly -r
toothsome 'tuθsəm  toothy 'tuθɪ	Torres Strait 'tɔrɪz'stret, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-, -ɪs's-
tootle 'tuʃl  d -d  ling 'tuʃlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ	
top tɒp  topped tɒpt	
topaz 'tɒpæz  -es -ɪz	
topcoat 'tɒp,kot  ed -rd	
top <i>v</i> top  toped tɒpt  r 'tɒpə; ES 'tɒpə(r)	
Topeka tə'pɪkə	
topgallant ,tɒp'gælənt, <i>naut.</i> tɔ'gælənt	
top-heavy 'tɒp,hevɪ	

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo



Torrey ˈtɔri, ˈtɑri, ˈtɔri  
 Torricelli ˈtɔriˈtʃɛli, ˈtɔr- (*It* ˈtɔrriˈtʃɛlli)  
 torrid ˈtɔrid, ˈtɑr-, ˈtɔr-  
 torridity ˈtɔˈrɪdəti, ˈtɑ-, ˈtɔ-  
 Torrington ˈtɔrɪŋtən, ˈtɑr-, ˈtɔr-  
 torsion ˈtɔrfən; ES ˈtɔʃən; |-al -l| |-ally -li  
 torso ˈtɔrso; ES ˈtɔso  
 tort ˈtɔrt; ES ˈtɔt  
 tortilla *Am Sp* ˈtɔrtɪja  
 tortious ˈtɔrfəs; ES ˈtɔʃəs  
 tortoise ˈtɔrtəs, -tɪs; ES ˈtɔt-; |-s -iz  
 tortoise-shell ˈtɔrtəs,ʃɛl, -tɪs-, -ʃ,ʃɛl  
 Tortuga ˈtɔrtʃuːgə; ES ˈtɔ-  
 tortuosity ˈtɔrtʃvˈasəti; ES ˈtɔʃtv-, -ˈɒs-  
 tortuous ˈtɔrtʃuəs; ES ˈtɔʃtvəs  
 torture ˈtɔrtʃə; ES ˈtɔʃtʃə(r); |-d -d| |-rous -əs  
 torus ˈtɔrəs, ˈtɔr-, S ˈtɔr-; |-es -iz| |-ri -rai  
 Tory ˈtɔri, ˈtɔri; S ˈtɔri  
 Toscanini ˈtɔskəˈniːni, ˈtɒs-, ˈtʌs- (*It* ˈtɔskə-  
 ˈniːni)  
 tosh ˈtɔʃ; ES ˈtɒʃ; |-es -iz| |-ed -t  
 toss ˈtɔs, ˈtɒs |-es -iz| |-ed -t| |-up -ɪAp  
 tassel ˈtʌsəl, ˈtɒsəl| |-ed -d| |-ing -sɪŋ, -slɪŋ  
 Tosti ˈtɔsti, ˈtɒs-, ˈtʌs- (*It* ˈtɔsti)  
 tot ˈtɔt; ES ˈtɔt; |-ted -ɪd  
 total ˈtɔtəl| |-ed -d| |-ly -ɪ| |-ity ˈtɔˈtæləti  
 totalitarian ˈtɔtələˈtɛriən, ˈtɔˈtæl-, -ˈtɛr-,  
*less freq.* ˈtɔtəˈl-  
 totalization ˈtɔtəˈzɛʃən, -arɪz-  
 totalizator ˈtɔtəˈzɛtə; ES -,zɛtə(r)  
 totalize ˈtɔtəˈraɪz |-s -iz| |-d -d  
 tote ˈtɔt| |toted ˈtɔtɪd  
 totem ˈtɔtəm  
 tother, 1'other (*better* 1'other) ˈtʌðə; ES -ðə(r)  
 —*In this and in tone, 'the one,' initial t*  
*was final t of the old definite article that,*  
*not the initial of modern the.*  
 Tattel ˈtʌtəl; ES ˈˈtɔtəl  
 Totten ˈtɔtən; ES ˈˈtɔtən  
 Tottenham ˈtʌtənəm, ˈtʌtənəm; ES ˈˈtɔt-  
 totter ˈtʌtə; ES ˈtʌtə(r), ˈtɔt-  
 toucan ˈtuːkən, tʊˈkæn  
 touch ˈtʌtʃ| |touches ˈtʌtʃɪz| |-ed -t| |-down  
 -,daʊn  
 touch-and-go ˈtʌtʃənˈɡo  
 touchstone, T- ˈtʌtʃ,stən, ˈtʌtʃ,stən  
 tough ˈtʌf| |toughed ˈtʌft  
 tougher ˈtʌfŋ| |-ed -d| |-ing ˈtʌfɪŋ, -fɪŋŋ  
 Toulon ˈtuːlən, -ˈlən (*Fr* ˈtuːlɔ̃)

Toulouse ˈtuːluːz ˈlʊz -iz (*Fr* ˈtuːluːz)  
 toupee ˈtuːpe, tuːˈpi (*Fr* ˈtupeɪ tuːpe)  
 tour ˈtuːr; ES ˈtuə(r); |-ed -d| |-ist -ɪst  
 Touraine ˈtuːren (*Fr* ˈtuːrən)  
 tour de force ˈtuːdəˈfɔːs, -ˈfɔːs; ES -ˈfɔːs,  
 E+ˈfɔːs; (*Fr* ˈtuːdəˈfɔːs)  
 tournament ˈtʊənəmənt, ˈtuːr-; ES ˈtʊn-, ˈtʊn-  
 ˈtuən-  
 Tourneur ˈtʊnə; ES ˈtʊnə(r), ˈtʊnə(r)  
 tourney ˈtʊni, ˈtuːni; ES ˈtʊni, ˈtʊni, ˈtuːni  
 tourniquet ˈtuːniˈket, -ˈke, ˈtʊn-; ES ˈtuən-,  
 ˈtʊn-, ˈtʊn-  
 Tours ˈtuːr; ES ˈtuə(r); (*Fr* ˈtuːr)  
 touse ˈtaʊzəl| |-d -d| |-ing ˈtaʊzɪŋ, -zɪŋŋ  
 Toussaint L'Ouverture ˈtuːsɔːˈlʊvərˈtuːr  
 tout ˈtaʊt| |touted ˈtaʊtɪd  
 tow ˈtoʊ| |towed ˈtoʊd| |-age -ɪdʒ  
 Towanda ˈtɔwəndə, -ˈwɒn-  
 toward ˈtɔd, ˈtɔrd; ES ˈtɔəd, E+ˈtɔəd  
 toward ˈprep ˈtɔrd, ˈtɔrd, ˈtɔˈwɔːd; ES ˈtɔəd,  
 ˈtɔˈwɔːd, E+ˈtɔəd; |-s -z  
 towboat ˈtoʊˌbɒt  
 Towcester ˈtɔstə, ˈloc. + ˈtaʊstə; ES -tə(r)  
 towel ˈtaʊl, ˈtaʊəl| |-ed -d  
 tower ˈwho ˈtuːə; ES ˈtuːə(r)  
 tower ˈbuilding ˈtaʊə, ˈtaʊr; ES ˈtaʊə(r),  
 ˈtaʊə(r); |-ed -d| |-ing ˈtaʊrɪŋ, ˈtaʊərɪŋ  
 towhead ˈtoʊˌhɛd  
 towhee ˈtuːhi, ˈtohi  
 towline ˈtoʊˌlaɪn  
 town ˈtaʊn| |-ed -d| |-ship -ʃɪp  
 town hall ˈtaʊnˈhɔl| |townhouse ˈtaʊnˌhaʊs  
 Townsend, -shend ˈtaʊnznd  
 townsfolk ˈtaʊnzˌfɒk  
 townspeople ˈtaʊnzˌpiːpl  
 towpath ˈtoʊˌpæθ; E+ˈ-,pæθ, -ˌpæθ; |-ths -ðz  
 towrope ˈtoʊˌrɒp  
 toxemia, -aemia ˈtɒksɪˈmiːə; ES ˈtɒks-; |-ic  
 -ɪk  
 toxic ˈtɒksɪk; ES ˈtɒks-; |-al -l| |-ally -ɪli,  
 -ɪkli  
 toxicity ˈtɒksɪˈsɪti; ES ˈtɒks-  
 toxicology ˈtɒksɪˈkɒlədʒɪ; ES ˈtɒksɪˈkɒl-  
 toxin ˈtɒksɪn; ES ˈtɒks-; |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn  
 toy ˈtoɪ| |toyed ˈtoɪd  
 Toynebee ˈtuːnbi  
 trace ˈtreɪs| |traces ˈtresɪz| |-ed -t| |-ry -əri, -ri  
 traceable ˈtreɪsəbəl| |-bly -bli  
 trachea ˈtrekiə, ˈtrəˈkiə |-s -z| |-chea -ˈkiː

|full ˈfʊl| |tooth ˈtuθ| |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə| |custom ˈkʌstəm| |while ˈhwaɪl| |how ˈhaʊ| |toy ˈtoɪ  
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ| |fuse ˈfjuːz, ˈfuz| |dish ˈdɪʃ| |vision ˈvɪʒən| |Eden ˈɪdɪn| |cradle ˈkredl| |keep ˈkiːp

trachoma trə'kɒmə, tre-  
 track træk |tracked trækt |-age -ɪdʒ  
 tract trækt  
 tractability ˌtræktə'bɪləti  
 tractable ˈtræktəbəl |-bly -blɪ  
 tractarian træk'terɪən, -'ter- |-ism -ɪzəm  
 tractate ˈtræktet  
 tractile ˈtræktl̩, -tɪl  
 traction ˈtrækʃən |-tive -trɪv  
 tractor ˈtræktə; ES ˈtræktə(r)  
 Tracy ˈtresi  
 trade tred |traded ˈtredɪd |-sman -zmən  
 |-sman -zmən  
 trade-mark ˈtred,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+  
 -,mɑ:k; |-ed -t  
 trade-union ˈtred'junjən |-ism -ɪzəm  
 traduce trə'diʃən |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩  
 traduce trə'dʒus, -'dɪus, -'dus |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 Trafalgar *Spain, London* trə'fælɡə; ES  
 -'fælɡə(r); (*Sp*) trəfəl'ɡar)  
 traffic ˈtræfɪk |-ked -t  
 Trafford ˈtræfəd; ES ˈtræfəd  
 tragacanth ˈtrægə,kænθ |-ths -θs  
 tragedian trə'dʒɪdɪən  
 tragedienne trə'dʒɪdɪ'en (*Fr* trəʒe'dʒen)  
 tragedy ˈtrædʒədɪ  
 tragic ˈtrædʒɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 tragicomedy ˌtrædʒɪ'kɒmədɪ; ES+-'kɒm-  
 trail, T-, Traill trəl |trailed treld  
 train tren |-ed -d |-band -bænd  
 trainman ˈtrenmən |-men -mən, -,mən  
 trait tret  
 traitor ˈtretə; ES ˈtretə(r); |-ess -ɪs, -trɪs |-ous  
 -əs, -trəs  
 traitress ˈtretrɪs |-es -ɪz  
 Trajan ˈtredʒən  
 traject *n* ˈtrædʒekt  
 traject *v* trə'dʒekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 trajectory trə'dʒektəri, -trɪ  
 tram træm |trammed træmd  
 trammel ˈtræml̩ | -ed -d  
 tramp træmp |tramped træmpt  
 trample ˈtræmp̩ | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 trance træns; E+ trans, trans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 Tranio ˈtrenɪə, ˈtran-, -njo  
 tranquil ˈtrænkwl̩, ˈtræŋ- | -ly -ɪ, -kwəlt  
 tranquillity træn'kwɪləti, træŋ-  
 transact træns'ækt, trænz- |-ed -ɪd |-ion  
 -kʃən

transalpine træns'ælpɪn, trænz-, -paɪn  
 transatlantic ˌtrænsət'læntɪk, ˌtrænz- | -ally  
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ  
 transcend træn'send |-ed -ɪd  
 transcendence træn'sendəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 transcendental ˌtrænsendəntl̩ | -ly -ɪ |-ism  
 -,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst  
 transcontinental ˌtrænskəntə'nentl̩; ES+  
 -kən-  
 transcribe træn'skraɪb | -scribed -'skraɪbd  
 transcript ˈtrænskɪpt | -ption træn'skɪptʃən  
 transept ˈtrænsɛpt |-al træn'sɛptl̩  
 transfer *n* ˈtrænsfɜː; ES -fɜː(r, -fɜː; | -red -d  
 transferability ˌtrænsfɜːə'bɪləti; ES+ -fɜːə-;  
 accd+ trans, fɜːə'bɪləti  
 transferable træns'fɜːəbəl; ES+ -fɜːə-; | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 transference træns'fɜːəns; ES+ -'fɜːəns  
 transfiguration ˌtrænsfɪɡjə'reʃən, træns,fɪɡjə-  
 transfigure træns'fɪɡjə; ES -'fɪɡjə(r); | -d -d  
 transfix træns'fɪks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ion -kʃən  
 transform træns'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d  
 transformation ˌtrænsfɔ'meʃən; ES -fə-  
 ˈmeʃən  
 transfuse træns'fjuːz, -'fjuːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 transfusion træns'fjuːzən, -'fju-  
 transgress træns'ɡres, trænz- |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 transgression træns'ɡreʃən, trænz-  
 transience ˈtrænsjəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt  
 transigent ˈtrænsɪdʒənt  
 transit ˈtrænsɪt, -zɪt  
 transition træn'nɪʃən, træns'ɪʃən  
 transitive ˈtrænsətɪv  
 transitory ˈtrænsə'tɔ:ri, ˈtrænzə-, -tɔ:ri; S  
 -,tɔ:ri  
 Trans-Jordan træns'dʒɔ:rdən, trænz-; ES  
 -'dʒɔ:rdən  
 Transjordanian ˌtrænsdʒɔ:rdənɪə, ˌtrænz-,  
 -njo; ES -dʒɔ'den-; | -n -n  
 translate træns'let, trænz- | -d -ɪd |-tion  
 -'leʃən  
 transliterate træns'lɪtə'ret, trænz- | -d -ɪd  
 transliteration ˌtræns'lɪtə'reʃən, ˌtrænz-  
 translucence træns'lusəns, trænz-, -'lu- | -cy  
 -ɪ |-cent -snt  
 transmigrate træns'maɪɡret, trænz- | -d -ɪd  
 transmigration ˌtrænsmaɪ'ɡreʃən, ˌtrænz-  
 transmissible træns'mɪsəbəl, trænz-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡə

transmission *træns'miʃən, trænz-*  
 Trans-Mississippi *trænsmɪsə'sɪpi, trænz-*  
 transmit *træns'mɪt, trænz-* | -ted -*ɪd* | -tal -*l* |  
 transmutation *træns'mju'teɪʃən, trænz-*,  
 -*miu-*  
 transmute *træns'mju:t, trænz-*, -'miut | -d -*ɪd*  
 transoceanic *trænsəʃi'ænɪk, trænz-*  
 transom *trænsəm* | -ed -*d*  
 transpacific *trænsə'pɪfɪk*  
 transparence *træns'pærəns, -'pær-*; S -'pær-;  
 | -cy -*ɪ* | -rent -*rənt*  
 transpire *træns'paɪr*; ES -'spærə(r); | -d -*d*  
 transplant *træns'plænt*; E + -'plant, -'plant;  
 | -ed -*ɪd*  
 transport *n* *træns'pɔ:t, -pɔ:t*; ES -*pɔ:t*,  
 E + -*pɔ:t*  
 transport *v* *træns'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t*; ES -'pɔ:t,  
 E + -'pɔ:t; | -ed -*ɪd*  
 transportation *træns'pɔ:teɪʃən*; ES -*pə-*  
 transposal *træns'pɔ:z*  
 transpose *træns'pɔ:z* | -s -*ɪz* | -d -*d* ('trans-  
 posed 'accent)  
 transposition *træns'pɔ:zɪʃən*  
 transship *træns'ʃɪp, trænʃ'ʃɪp* | -ped -*t*  
 Trans-Siberian *træns'saɪ'bɪrɪən, trænsaɪ-*  
 transubstantiate *trænsəb'stæɪnʃɪeɪt* | -d -*ɪd*  
 transubstantiation *trænsəb'stæɪnʃɪ'eɪʃən*  
 Transvaal *træns'vɑ:l, trænz-*  
 transversal *træns'vɜ:səl, trænz-*; ES -'vɜ:səl,  
 -'vɜ:səl; | -ly -*ɪ*  
 transverse *træns'vɜ:s, trænz-*; ES -'vɜ:s,  
 -'vɜ:s; ('trans,verse 'section)  
 Transylvania *træns'venjə, -nɪə* | -n -*n*  
 trap *træp* | trapped *træpt*  
 trapeze *træ'pɪz, trə-* | -s -*ɪz*  
 trapezium *trə'pɪzɪəm* | -s -*z* | -zia -*zɪə*  
 trapezoid *træpə'zɔɪd* | -al *træpə'zɔɪd*  
 Trappist, t- 'træpɪst  
 traprock *træp'rɒk*; ES + -, *rɒk*  
 trapshooting *træp'ʃu:tɪŋ*  
 trash *træʃ* | trashes *træʃɪz* | -ed -*t* | -y -*ɪ*  
 trauma *trɒmə, trəʊmə* | -s -*z* | -mata -*mətə*  
 traumatic *trɒ'mæɪtɪk* | -ally -*li, -ɪkli*  
 traumatism *trɒmə'tɪzəm*  
 travail *trə'veɪl, -vɪ* | -ed -*d*  
 travail *'trave* trə'veɪl (*Fr* tra'va:ʒ)  
 travel *trævl* | -ed -*d* | -ing *trævlɪŋ, -vɪŋ*  
 traveler, -ller *trævlə, trævlə*; ES -ə(r)  
 travelogue, -log *trævl'ɒg, -ɒg, -nɒg*

Travers *trævəz*; ES *trævəz*; | -'s -*ɪz*  
 traverse *trævəs, trævəs*; ES -*vəs, -vɜ:s,*  
 -*vɜ:s*; | -s -*ɪz* | -d -*t* — *acct* + tra'verse  
 Traverse *trævəz*; ES *trævəs*; | -'s -*ɪz*  
 travertin *trævə'tɪn*; ES *trævə-*; | -tine -*tu:n,*  
 -*tu:n*  
 travesty *trævɪstɪ, -vɪstɪ* | -tied -*d*  
 Travis *trævɪs* | -'s -*ɪz*  
 trawl *trɔ:l* | trawled *trɔ:ld*  
 tray *tre* | trayed *treɪd*  
 treacherous *trætʃərəs, trætʃrəs* | -ry -*ri*  
 treacle *trɪ'kəl* | -d -*d* | -ling *trɪkɪŋ, -kɪŋ*  
 tread *treɪd* | trod *trɔ:d*; ES + *trɔ:d*; | trodden  
 'trɔ:dŋ *or* trod *trɔ:d*; ES + -*n*  
 treaded *adj* *trɛdɪd*  
 treadle *trɛdl* | -d -*d* | -ling *trɛdlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ*  
 treadmill *trɛd'mɪl* | -ed -*d*  
 treason *trɪzən* | -ed -*d* | -ing -*zənɪŋ, -zɪŋ*  
 reasonable *trɪzə'nəbl*, *trɪzənə-* | -bly -*blɪ*  
 treasonous *trɪzənəs, trɪzənəs*  
 treasure *trɛzə*; ES -*ʒə*(r); | -d -*d* | -ring  
 'trɛzərɪŋ, -ʒrɪŋ | -ry -*ʒəri, -ʒri*  
 treasurer *trɛzərə, -ʒərə*; ES -*rə*(r)  
 treasure-trove *trɛzə'trɔ:v*; ES *trɛzə-*  
 treat, T- *trɪt* | treated *trɪtɪd*  
 treatise *trɪtɪs* | -s -*ɪz* | treaty *trɪtɪ*  
 Trebizond *trɛbɪ'zɔ:nd*; ES + -, *zɔ:nd*  
 treble *trɛbl* | -d -*d* | -bly -*blɪ*  
 Trebonius *trɪ'bonɪəs, -nɪəs* | -'s -*ɪz*  
 tree *tri* | treed *trɪd*  
 treeman *trɪ'mæn* | -men -*mən*  
 treenail, tren- *trɪ'neɪl, 'trenl, 'tranl*  
 tree-run *trɪ'ri:n* ('tree,run 'apples)  
 tree-toad *trɪ'tɔ:d*  
 trefoil *trɪfɔ:l*  
 Treitschke *trɪtʃkə*  
 trek *trek* | trekked *trekt*  
 Trelawny *trɪ'lɔ:ni*  
 trellis *trɛlɪs* | -es -*ɪz* | -ed -*t*  
 tremble *trɛmbəl* | -d -*d* | -ling *-blɪŋ, -bɪŋ*  
 trembly *trɛmblɪ*  
 tremendous *trɪ'mendəs* — *trɪ'mendʒʊəs, -dʒəs*  
*is an old variant frequently heard, spelt*  
*tremenduou in 1632, 1742 (Young's Night*  
*Thoughts), 1796.*  
 tremolo *trɛmlə, 'trɛmələ* | -ed -*d*  
 Tremont *US* places *trɪ'mɒnt, in Me loc.*  
 'trɪmɒnt; ES + -'mɒnt; *Boston street* 'trɛ-  
 mɒnt, 'trɛmɒnt, 'trɪmɒnt; ES + -*mɒnt*

[full *fʊl* | tooth *tʊθ* | further *fɜ:ðə*; ES *fɜ:ðə* | custom *kʌstəm* | while *hwaɪl* | how *haʊ* | toy *tɔɪ*  
 [using *ʃu:zɪŋ* | fuse *fju:z, fru:z* | dish *dɪʃ* | vision *vɪʒən* | Eden *ɪdɪn* | cradle *kredl* | keep 'em *kɪpəm*

tremor **'trɛmə**, **'trɪmæ**; ES -mə(r)  
 tremulous **'trɛmjələs**  
 trenail **'tri,nɛl**, **'trɛn]**, **'træn]**  
 trench **'trɛntʃ** | trenches **'trɛntʃɪz** |-ed -t  
 trenchancy **'trɛntʃənsɪ** |-chant -**tʃənt**  
 trencherman **'trɛntʃəmən**; ES -**tʃə-**; |-men  
 -**mən**  
 trend **'trɛnd** | trended **'trɛndɪd**  
 Trent **'trɛnt**  
 Trenton **'trɛntən**  
 trepan **'tri,pæn** |-panned -**'pænd**  
 trephine **'tri,fain**, -**'fin** |-d -d  
 trepid **'trɛpɪd** |-ity **trə'pɪdəti**  
 trepidation **'trɛpə'deɪʃən**  
 trespass **'trɛspəs**, -**'pæs**; E+ -**'pas**, -**'pəs**; |-es  
 -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**  
 tress **'trɛs** | tresses **'trɛsɪz** | tressed **trɛst**  
 Tressel **'trɛs]**  
 trestle **'trɛsl]** |-d -d |-ling -**slɪŋ**, -**s]**  
 Trevelyan **'tri'veljən**, -**'vɪl-**  
 Treves **'trɪvz** |-s -**ɪz** (*Fr* **trɛ:v**, *Ger* **Trier** **tri:r**)  
 Trevisa **trə'vɪsə**  
 trews **truz**, **truz** |-man -**mən** |-men -**mən**  
 trey **tre** | trey-ace **'tre'es**  
 triable **'traɪəb]**  
 triad **'traɪəd**, -**əd**  
 trial **'traɪəl**, **traɪl**  
 triangle **'traɪ,æŋg]** |-d -d |-ling -**gɪŋ**, -**g]**  
 triangular **traɪ'æŋgjələ**; ES -**'æŋgjələ(r)**  
 triangularity **traɪ'æŋgjə'lærəti**, **traɪ,æŋ-**  
 triangulate *adj* **traɪ'æŋgjəlt**, -**let**  
 triangulate *v* **traɪ'æŋgjə,let** |-lated -**letɪd**  
 triangulation **traɪ'æŋgjə'leɪʃən**, **traɪ,æŋ-**  
 Trias **'traɪəs** |-sic **traɪ'æsɪk**  
 tribal **'traɪb]** |-ly -**ɪ**  
 tribase **'traɪ,bes** |-sic **traɪ'besɪk**  
 tribe **traɪb** |-sman -**zmən** |-smen -**zmən**  
 tribrach **'traɪbræk**, **'trib-**  
 tribulation **traɪbjə'leɪʃən**  
 tribunal **tri'bju:n]**, **traɪ-**, -**'bju:n-**  
 tribunate **'tribjənt**, -**net**  
 tribune **'tribju:n**, *newspapers often* **tri'bju:n**,  
 -**'bju:n**  
 tributary **'tribjə,teri**  
 tribute **'tribjut** |-buted -**bju:tɪd**  
 trice **traɪs** | trices **'traɪsɪz** | triced **traɪst**  
 tricentennial **traɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl**, -**njəl**  
 triceps **'traɪsɛps** |-es -**ɪz** |-cipes **traɪ'sɪpə,tɪz**  
 trichina **tri'kaɪnə** |-nae -**ni** |-nous **'trɪkənəs**

Trichinopoly, -li **tri'ʃɪ'nəpəli**; ES+ -**'nəp-**  
 trichinosis **'trɪkə'nɒsɪs**  
 trick **trɪk** | tricked **trɪkt** |-ery -**əri**, -**ri**  
 trickle **'trɪkl]** |-d -d |-ling -**klɪŋ**, -**k]**  
 trickster **'trɪkstə**; ES -**stə(r)**; |-cksy -**ksɪ** |-cky  
 -**ki**  
 tricolor **'traɪ,kələ**; ES -**'kələ(r)**; |-ed -d  
 tricot **'trɪkə** (*Fr* **tri'kə**)  
 tricotine **'trɪkə'tɪn** (*Fr* **trɪkə'tɪn**)  
 tricuspid **traɪ'kʌspɪd**  
 tricycle **'traɪsɪkl]** |-d -d |-ling -**klɪŋ**, -**k]**  
 trident **'traɪdnt**  
 tridental **traɪ'dentl]** |-tate -**tet**  
 tried **traɪd**  
 triennial **traɪ'ɛniəl** |-ly -**ɪ**  
 trier **'traɪə**; ES **'traɪ-ə(r)**  
 Trier **tri:r**; ES **tri:rə**; (*Ger* **tri:r**)  
 tries **traɪz**  
 Trieste **tri'est** (*It* **tri'este**)  
 trifle **'traɪfl]** |-d -d |-ling **'traɪflɪŋ**, -**flɪŋ**  
 trifling *adj* **'traɪflɪŋ** |-fler -**flə**; ES -**flə(r)**  
 trifoliate **traɪ'fəliət**, -**li,et**  
 triforium **traɪ'fɔriəm**, -**fər-**; S -**'fər-**; |-s -**z**  
 |-ria -**rɪə**  
 trig **trɪg** | trigged **trɪgd**  
 trigger **'trɪgə**; ES **'trɪgə(r)**; |-ed -d  
 triglyph **'traɪglɪf]** |-ed -t |-al -**]**  
 triglyphic **traɪ'glɪfɪk]** |-al -**]**  
 trigonometric **trɪgənə'mɛtrɪk]** |-al -**]** |-ally  
 -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 trigonometry **trɪgənə'mɛtəri**; ES+ -**'nɒm-**  
 trigraph **'traɪgræf**; E+ -**græf**, -**græf**  
 trihedron **traɪ'hɪdrən]** |-s -**z** |-dra -**drə**  
 trilateral **traɪ'lætərəl]** |-ly -**ɪ**  
 Trilby **'trɪlbi**  
 trilinear **traɪ'li:nəri**; ES -**'li:n-ə(r)**  
 trilingual **traɪ'liŋgwəl**  
 trilateral **traɪ'li:tərəl]** |-ly -**ɪ**  
 trill **trɪl** | trilled **trɪld**  
 trillion **'trɪljən]** |-th -**θ** |-ths -**θs**  
 trillium **'trɪliəm]** |-s -**z**  
 trilobate **traɪ'lobet]** |-d -**ɪd** |-bal -**b]**  
 trilobite **'traɪlə,bart**  
 trilogic **tri'lədʒɪk**, **traɪ-**; ES+ -**'lɒdʒ-**  
 trilogy **'trɪlədʒɪ**  
 trim **trɪm]** |-med -**d** |-mer -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**  
 trimeter **'trɪmɛtə**; ES **'trɪmɛtə(r)**  
 trimetric **traɪ'mɛtrɪk]** |-al -**]**  
 trimonthly **traɪ'mʌnθli**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪti** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **læŋ·grɪ**  
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **gɔrdʒ** | go **gə**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in *E* and *S*

Trinculo **ˈtrɪŋkjəlo**  
 trine, T- **tram** |-nal -|  
 Trinidad **ˈtrɪnə,dæd** |-ian **ˈtrɪnəˈdædɪən**  
 Trinitarian **ˈtrɪnəˈterɪən**, -ter- |-ism -ɪzəm  
 trinitrotoluene **traɪˌnaɪtroʊˈtɒljʊˌɪn**  
 trinity, T- **ˈtrɪnəti**  
 trinket **ˈtrɪŋkɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ  
 trinomial **traɪˈnɒmiəl** |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm  
 trio *music* **ˈtrio**, 'group of three' **ˈtrio**, **ˈtraɪo**  
 Trio **ˈtrio**  
 triolet **ˈtraɪələt**  
 trip **trɪp** |tripped **trɪpt**  
 tripartite **traɪˈpɑːtɪt**, **ˈtrɪpə,tart**; ES -ˈpɑːt-,  
 -pə-, E+ -ˈpɑːt-  
 tripe **traɪp**  
 triphthong **ˈtrɪfθŋŋ**, **ˈtrɪp-**, -θŋŋ |-ed -d  
 triphthongal **trɪfˈθŋŋgəl**, **trɪp-**, -ˈθŋŋg|, -ˈθŋŋ-  
 |-ly -ɪ  
 triplane **ˈtraɪˌplæn**  
 triple **ˈtrɪpl** |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ  
 triplet **ˈtrɪplɪt** |-s -s  
 triplex **ˈtrɪpleks**, **ˈtraɪ-**  
 triplicate *n, adj* **ˈtrɪpləkɪt**, -,ket  
 triplicate *v* **ˈtrɪplə,ket** |-cated -,ketɪd  
 triplication **ˈtrɪpləˈkeɪʃən**  
 triply **ˈtrɪplɪ**  
 tripod **ˈtraɪpɒd**  
 Tripoli **ˈtrɪpəlɪ** |-tan **trɪˈpələtɪp**  
 Tripolis **ˈtrɪpəlɪs** |-s -ɪz  
 tripos **ˈtraɪpɒs** |-es -ɪz  
 triptych **ˈtrɪptɪk**  
 trireme **ˈtraɪrɪm**  
 trisect **traɪˈsekt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən  
 Tristan **ˈtrɪstən**  
 triste *Fr* **trɪst**  
 Tristram **ˈtrɪstrəm**  
 trisyllabic **ˈtraɪsɪˈlæbɪk**, **ˈtraɪ-** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 trisyllable **traɪˈsɪləbəl**, **traɪ-**, **ˈtrɪsɪl-**, **ˈtraɪ-**  
 trite **traɪt**  
 Triton **ˈtraɪtɒn**  
 triturate **ˈtrɪtʃə,ret** |-d -ɪd |-tion **ˈtrɪtʃəˈreɪʃən**  
 triumph **ˈtraɪəmf**, -mpf |-ed -t  
 triumphal **traɪˈæmfəl**, -ˈæmpfəl  
 triumphance **traɪˈæmfəns**, -ˈæmpf- |-cy -ɪ |-nt  
 -nt  
 triumvir **traɪˈæmvɜː**; ES -ˈæmvə(r); |-ate -ɪt  
 triune **ˈtraɪjʊn**, **traɪˈjʊn** ('tri,une 'God)

trivalence **traɪˈveləns**, **ˈtrɪvələns** |-cy -ɪ |-lent  
 -lənt  
 trivet **ˈtrɪvɪt**  
 trivia **ˈtrɪvɪə** |-l **ˈtrɪvəl**, -vɪəl  
 triviality **ˈtrɪvɪˈæləti**  
 trivialize **ˈtrɪvɪəlaɪz**, -vɪə| -s -ɪz |-d -d  
 trivium **ˈtrɪvɪəm** |-via -vɪə  
 triweekly **traɪˈwɪklɪ** ('tri,weekly 'news)  
 Trix **trɪks** |-s -ɪz |-y, -ie -ɪ  
 Troad **ˈtrəəd**  
 Troas **ˈtroəs**, **ˈtroæs** |-s -ɪz  
 Trocadero **ˈtrɒkəˈdɪro** (*Fr* **trɒkədəˈro**)  
 trochaic **trɒˈkeɪk**  
 troche **ˈtrɒki**  
 trochee **ˈtrɒki**  
 trod **trəd** |trodden **ˈtrɒdn**  
 troglodyte **ˈtrɒgləˌdaɪt**, **ˈtrɒŋ-**  
 Troilus **ˈtrɒɪləs**, **ˈtrɒ-ɪləs** |-s -ɪz—*in Chaucer*  
*usually trisyllabic; in Shak. only twice so*  
 Trojan **ˈtrɒdʒən**  
 troll **trɒl** |trolled **trɒld**  
 trolley, -lly **ˈtrɒli** |-ed, -ied -d  
 trollop **ˈtrɒləp** |-ed -t  
 Trollope **ˈtrɒləp** |-pian **trɒˈlɒpiən**  
 trombone **ˈtrɒmbən**, **trəmˈbɒn** ('trom,bone  
 'solo)  
 Trondheim, -hjem **ˈtranhem**, **ˈtranjem**  
 trone **trɒn** |troned **trɒnd**  
 troop **trʊp** |trooped **trʊpt** |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 trope **trɒp**  
 trophic **ˈtrɒfɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 trophy **ˈtrɒfɪ** |-ied -d  
 tropic **ˈtrɒpɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 tropism **ˈtrɒpɪzəm** |-ist -ɪst |-pistic **trɒˈpɪstɪk**  
 troposphere **ˈtrɒpəˌsfɪː**; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+  
 -,sfəə(r)  
 troppo **ˈtrɒpo** (*It* ˈrɒppo)  
 Trossachs **ˈtrɒsæks**, -sæks, **ˈtrɒs-**  
 trot **trɒt** |trotted **ˈtrɒtɪd**  
 troth **trɒθ**, **trɒθ**, **trɒθ** |-s -θs |-ths -θs, -ðz  
 |-ed -t  
 Trotsky **ˈtrɒtski**  
 trotter **ˈtrɒtə**; ES ˈtrɒtə(r)  
 troubadour **ˈtrʊəˌdɜː**, -,dɜː, -,dɜː; ES  
 -,dʊə(r), -,dɒə(r), E+ -,dɒə(r)  
 Troubetskoy **trʊˌbetˈskɔɪ**, -ˈbetskɔɪ  
 trouble **ˈtrʌbl** |-d -d |-ling **ˈtrʌblɪŋ**, -blɪŋ  
 troublesome **ˈtrʌblsəm** |-ly -lɪ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

troubulous **ˈtrʌbləs**  
 Troubridge **ˈtrʊbrɪdʒ**, *cf* Trowbridge  
 trough **trɒf**, **trɒf**, -θ | -s -fs, -vz, -θs, -ðz— -θ  
*is esp. freq. in N Engd.*  
 trounce **traʊns** |trounces **ˈtraʊnsɪz** | -d -t  
 troupe **trʊp** |trouped **ˈtrʊpt**  
 trousered **ˈtraʊzəd**; ES -zəd; | -sers -z  
 trousseau **truˈso**, **ˈtruso**  
 trout **traʊt** |trouted **ˈtraʊtɪd**  
 trouvère **truˈvɛr**; ES -ˈvɛə(r)  
 trove **trɒv**  
 trover **ˈtrɒvə**; ES **ˈtrɒvə**  
 trow **tro** |trowed **trɒd**  
 Trowbridge **ˈtrɒbrɪdʒ** | -s -iz, *cf* Troubridge  
 trowel **ˈtraʊəl**, **traʊl** | -ed -d  
 Troy, t- **trɔɪ** | -an -ən | -ans -ənz  
 truancy **ˈtruənsɪ**, **ˈtru-** | -ant -ənt  
 truce **trʊs**, **trʊs** | -s -iz | -d -t  
 truck **trʌk** |trucked **trʌkt**  
 truckle **ˈtrʌkl̩** | -d -d | -ling **ˈtrʌklɪŋ**, -kɪŋ  
 truculence **ˈtrʌkjələns**, **ˈtruk-** | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt  
 trudge **trʌdʒ** |trudged **ˈtrʌdʒɪz** | -d -d  
 Trudgen, t- **ˈtrʌdʒən** | -ed -d  
 true **tru**, **triu** | -d -d | -love -ˌlʌv  
 truepenny **ˈtruˌpɛni**, **ˈtru-**  
 truffe **ˈtrʌfɪ**, **ˈtrʌfɪ** | -d -d  
 truism **ˈtruɪzəm**, **ˈtru-**  
 trull **trəl**  
 truly **ˈtruɪ**, **ˈtruɪ**  
 Truman **ˈtrʊmən**, **ˈtru-**  
 Trumbull **ˈtrʌmbɪ**  
 trump **trʌmp** |trumped **trʌmpt** | -ery -əri, -ri  
 trumpet **ˈtrʌmpɪt** | -ed -rd  
 truncate **ˈtrʌŋkət** | -d -rd | -tion **trʌŋˈkeɪʃən**  
 truncheon **ˈtrʌntʃən** | -ed -d  
 trundle **ˈtrʌndl̩** | -d -d | -ling **ˈtrʌndlɪŋ**, -dɪŋ  
 trunk **trʌŋk** |trunked **trʌŋkt**  
 trunnion, T- **ˈtrʌnjən** | -ed -d  
 Truro **ˈtrʊro**, **ˈtruro**  
 truss **trʌs** |trusses **ˈtrʌsɪz** |trussed **trʌst**  
 trust **trʌst** |trusted **ˈtrʌstɪd** | -ee **trʌsˈti**  
 trustful **ˈtrʌstfəl** | -ly -ɪ  
 trustworthy **ˈtrʌst,wɜːðɪ**; ES -ˌwɜːðɪ, -ˌwɜːðɪ  
 trusty **ˈtrʌstɪ**  
 truth **truθ**, **triuθ** | -s -θs | -ths -ðz, -θs  
 truthful **ˈtruθfəl**, **ˈtriuθ-** | -ly -ɪ  
 try **traɪ** |tried **traɪd**  
 trylon **ˈtraɪlən**; ES + -lən  
 try-on **ˈtraɪ,ən**, -ən, -ən

Tryon **ˈtraɪən**  
 tryout **ˈtraɪ,aʊt**  
 trypanosome **ˈtrɪpənə,som**  
 trysail **ˈtraɪ,sel**, *naut.* **ˈtraɪsɪ**  
 try-square **ˈtraɪ,skwɛr**, -ˌskwɛr; E -ˌskwɛə(r),  
 ES -ˌskwɛə(r)  
 tryst **trɪst**, **traɪst** | -ed -rd  
 tsar **tsɑr**; ES **tsɑ:(r)**, E + **tsɑ:(r)**  
 tsarevitch **ˈtsarə,vɪtʃ**; E + **ˈtsarə-**; | -'s -ɪz  
 tsarevna **tsɑˈrevnə**; E + **tsa-**  
 tsarina **tsɑˈrɪnə**; E + **tsa-**  
 Tschaikovsky, -wsky **tʃaɪˈkɒfskɪ**, -ˈkɒf-,  
 -vskɪ, -ˈkɑʊskɪ  
 tsetse **ˈtsetɪ**  
 Tsingtao **ˈtsɪŋˈtɑʊ**  
 T-square **ˈti,skwɛr**, -ˌskwɛr; E -ˌskwɛə(r), ES  
 -ˌskwɛə(r)  
 Tsushima **tsʊˈʃɪmə**, **ˈtsʊʃɪ,mɑ**  
 Tuareg **ˈtuwɛrɛɡ**  
 tub **tʌb** |tubbed **tʌbd**  
 tuba **ˈhɒrn** **ˈtjʊbə**, **ˈtrubə**, **ˈtʊbə** | -s -z | -bae -bi  
 tuba *mythical tree* **ˈtʊbə**  
 tuba *nut, liquor* **ˈtʊbə**  
 Tuba **ˈtʊbə**  
 Tubal **ˈtjʊbɪ**, **ˈtrubɪ**, **ˈtʊbɪ**  
 Tubal-cain **ˈtjʊbɪ,ken**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**  
 tube **tjʊb**, **trub**, **tʊb** | -bal -ɪ | -bar -ɔː; ES -ə(r)  
 tuber **ˈtjʊbə**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -bə(r)  
 tubercle **ˈtjʊbə,kl̩**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -bəkɪ  
 tubercular **tjuˈbɜːkjələ**, **trʊ-**, **tu-**, **tə-**; ES -ˈbɜː-  
**kjələ(r)**, -ˈbɜːkjələ(r); | -lin -lɪn | -lous -ləs  
 tuberculosis **tju,bɜːkjəˈlɒsɪs**, **trʊ-**, **tu-**, **tə-**;  
 ES -ˌbɜːk-, -ˌbɜːk-  
 tuberose *ˈtuberous* **ˈtjʊbə,ros**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**  
 tuberose *flower* **ˈtjʊb,roz**, **ˈtrub-**, **ˈtʊb-** | -s -ɪz  
 tuberous **ˈtjʊbərəs**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**  
 tubular **ˈtjʊbjələ**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -lə(r)  
 tubule **ˈtjʊbjʊl**, **ˈtrubjʊl**, **ˈtʊbjʊl**  
 tuck, T- **tʌk** |tucked **tʌkt**  
 tuckahoe, T- **ˈtʌkə,hə**  
 tucker, T- **ˈtʌkə**; ES **ˈtʌkə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing  
**ˈtʌkərɪŋ**, **ˈtʌkrɪŋ**  
 tucket **ˈtʌkɪt**  
 Tucson **tuˈsʌn**, -ˈsʌn, -ˈsʌn— *acct* + **ˈTucson**  
 Tudor **ˈtjʊdə**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -də(r)  
 Tuesday **ˈtjuzdɪ**, **ˈtuɪz-**, **ˈtuɪz-**— *see* Monday  
 tufa **ˈtjʊfə**, **ˈtrufə**, **ˈtʊfə**  
 tuff **tʌf**  
 tuft **tʌft** |tufted **ˈtʌftɪd**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **go**

tug *tʌg* |tugged *tʌgd* |boat *-bɒt*  
 Tuileries *ˈtʃuɪləriːz* (*Fr* *tʃuɪlʁi*)  
 tuition *tʃuˈɪʃən*, *tu-*, *tu-* |al -| |ary *-,əri*  
 Tulane *tʃuˈleɪn*, *tru-*, *tu-*  
 Tulare *tuˈlæəri*, *-læəri*; *S* *-læəri*  
 tularemia, *-raem-* *ˌtuləˈrɪmiə*  
 tulip *ˈtʃʊləp*, *ˈtu-*, *ˈtu-*, *-ɪp*  
 Tullamore *ˌtʌləˈmɔːr*, *-ˈmɔːr*; *ES* *-ˈmɔə(r)*,  
*E+* *-ˈmɔə(r)*; (*!Tulla*, *more* *ˈRoad*)  
 tulle *tʃʊl*, *trul*, *tul* (*Fr* *tyl*)  
 Tullichewan *ˌtʌlɪˈkjuən*, *-ˈkjuən* (*Sc* *-ˈxjuən*)  
 Tully *ˈtʌli*  
 Tulsa *ˈtʌlsə*  
 tumble *ˈtʌmbəl* |d -d |ling *ˈtʌmbliŋ*, *-bɪŋ*  
 tumble-down *ˈtʌmbəlˈdaʊn* (*tumble-down*  
*ˈshed*)  
 tumbler *ˈtʌmbləː*; *ES* *ˈtʌmblə(r)*  
 tumbrel, *-bril* *ˈtʌmbrel*  
 tumefaction *ˌtʃʊməˈfækʃən*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*  
 tumefy *ˌtʃʊməˈfaɪ*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |fied *-,faɪd*  
 tumescence *tʃuˈmesəns*, *tu-*, *tu-* |scent *-snt*  
 tumid *ˈtʃʊmɪd*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*  
 tumidity *tʃuˈmɪdətɪ*, *tu-*, *tu-*  
 tumor *ˈtʃʊməː*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*; *ES* *-mə(r)*; |ed *-d*  
 |ous *-əs*  
 tumult *ˈtʃʊmʌlt*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |ed *-ɪd*  
 tumultuous *tʃʊˈmʌltʃʊəs*, *tu-*, *tu-*  
 tumulus *ˈtʃʊmjələs*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |es *-ɪz* |li *-,laɪ*  
 tun *tʌn* |tunned *tʌnd*  
 tuna *ˈtʊnə*  
 Tunbridge *ˈtʌnbɪdʒ* |-'s *-ɪz*  
 tundra *ˈtʌndrə*, *ˈtʊndrə*  
 tune *tʃʊn*, *trun*, *tun* |d -d  
 tungsten *ˈtʌŋstən*  
 tunic *ˈtʃʊnɪk*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |ked *-t* |le *-|*  
 Tunis *ˈtʃʊnɪs*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |-'s *-ɪz*  
 Tunisia *tʃuˈnɪʃɪə*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*, *-ʃə* |n *-n*  
 Tunkhannock *tʌŋkˈhænək*  
 tunnel *ˈtʌnəl* |ed -d  
 tunny *ˈtʌni*  
 Tunstall *ˈtʌnstl*  
 tup *tʌp* |tupped *tʌpt*  
 Tupelo, *t-* *ˈtʃʊpələ*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*  
 Turania *tʃuˈreɪniə*, *tru-*, *tu-* |n *-n*  
 turban *ˈtʃɜːbən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*; |ed -d  
 Turberville, *-vile* *ˈtʃɜːbərɪl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːbə-*, *ˈtʃɜːbə-*  
 turbid *ˈtʃɜːbɪd*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːbɪd*, *ˈtʃɜːbɪd*  
 turbidity *tʃɜˈbɪdətɪ*; *ES* *tʃɜ-*, *tʃɜ-*  
 turbinate *adj* *ˈtʃɜːbənɪt*, *-net*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*

turbinate *v* *ˈtʃɜːbənɪt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*; |d *-ɪd*  
 turbine *ˈtʃɜːbən*, *-bɪn*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜː-*, *ˈtʃɜː-*  
 turbot *ˈtʃɜːbət*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜː-*, *ˈtʃɜː-*  
 turbulence *ˈtʃɜːbjələns*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*; |cy *-ɪ*  
 |lent *-lənt*  
 Turco *ˈtʃɜːko*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːko*, *ˈtʃɜːko*  
 Turcoman *ˈtʃɜːkəmən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːk-*, *ˈtʃɜːk-*; |s *-z*  
 tureen *tʃuˈrɪn*, *trʊˈrɪn*, *tʃuˈrɪn*  
 turf *n* *tʃɜːf*; *ES* *tʃɜf*, *tʃɜf*; |-'s *-s* |s *-s* *or* *-rves* *-vz*  
 turf *v* *tʃɜːf*; *ES* *tʃɜf*, *tʃɜf*; |s *-s* |ed *-t*  
 Turgenev *tʃʊˈɡenɪf*; *ES* *tʊəː*; (*Rus* *tʊr-*  
*ˈɡenɪf*)  
 turgent *ˈtʃɜːdʒənt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*, *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*  
 turgescence *tʃɜˈdʒəsəns*; *ES* *tʃɜ-*, *tʃɜ-*; |cy *-ɪ*  
 |scent *-snt*  
 turgid *ˈtʃɜːdʒɪd*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*, *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*  
 turgidity *tʃɜˈdʒɪdətɪ*; *ES* *tʃɜ-*, *tʃɜ-*  
 Turin *ˈtʃʊrɪn*, *ˈtrʊ-*, *ˈtu-*  
 Turk *tʃɜːk*; *ES* *tʃɜk*, *tʃɜk*; |ish *-ɪʃ*  
 Turkestan *ˌtʃɜːkɪˈstæn*, *-ˈstæn*; *ES* *ˌtʃɜkɪ-*,  
*ˌtʃɜkɪ-*  
 Turkey, *t-* *ˈtʃɜːkɪ*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜkɪ*, *ˈtʃɜkɪ*  
 Turkmen *ˈtʃɜːkmen*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜk-*, *ˈtʃɜk-*  
 Turkmenistan *ˌtʃɜːkmenɪˈstæn*, *-ˈstæn*; *ES*  
*ˌtʃɜk-*, *ˌtʃɜk-*  
 Turkoman *ˈtʃɜːkəmən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜk-*, *ˈtʃɜk-*; |s *-z*  
 Turkomen *ˈtʃɜːkəmen*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜk-*, *ˈtʃɜk-*  
 Turlock *ˈtʃɜːlək*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜ-*, *ˈtʃɜ-*, *-lək*  
 turmoil *ˈtʃɜːməɪl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜ-*, *ˈtʃɜ-*  
 turn *tʃɜːn*; *ES* *tʃɜn*, *tʃɜn*; |ed *-d* |about  
*-ə*, *bəʊt*  
 turnbuckle *ˈtʃɜːnbʌkəl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 Turnbull *ˈtʃɜːnbʊl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turncoat *ˈtʃɜːn,kɒt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*; |ed *-ɪd*  
 turnaround *ˈtʃɜːn,daʊn*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turner, *T-* *ˈtʃɜːnəː*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜnə(r)*, *ˈtʃɜnə(r)*  
 turnip *ˈtʃɜːnəp*, *-ɪp*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*; |ed *-t*  
 turnkey *ˈtʃɜːn,ki*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turnout *ˈtʃɜːn,aut*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turnover *ˈtʃɜːn,ɒvəː*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn,ɒvə(r)*, *ˈtʃɜn,ɒvə(r)*  
 turnpike *ˈtʃɜːn,pɑːk*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*; |d *-t*  
 turnspit *ˈtʃɜːn,spɪt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turnstile *ˈtʃɜːn,steɪl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turntable *ˈtʃɜːn,teɪbəl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*  
 turpentine *ˈtʃɜːpən,taɪn*, *ˈtʃɜːpɪn-*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜp-*,  
*ˈtʃɜp-*; |d *-d*  
 Turpin *ˈtʃɜːpɪn*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜpɪn*, *ˈtʃɜpɪn*  
 turpitude *ˈtʃɜːpə,ʃɪd*, *-,tʊd*, *-,tʊd*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜp-*,  
*ˈtʃɜp-*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *ˈfɜːðəː*; *ES* *ˈfɜːðə* |custom *ˈkʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*  
 |using *ˈjuːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fuːz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *ˈvɪʒən* |Eden *ɪdɪn* |cradle *ˈkredl* |keep *ˈem* *ˈkɪpɪn*

turquoise ˈtɜːkwɔɪz, -kɔɪz; ES ˈtɜː-, ˈtɜː-;  
 | -s -ɪz  
 turret ˈtʊrɪt, ˈtʊrɪt; ES ˈtʊr-, ˈtʊr-, ˈtɜː-, ˈtɜː-;  
 | -ed -ɪd  
 turtle ˈtɜːtl̩; ES ˈtɜːtl̩, ˈtɜːtl̩; | -d -d | -ling -tʃɪŋ,  
 -tʃɪŋ | -dove -ˈdʌv, -ˈdʌv  
 turves tɜːvz; ES tɜːvz, tɜːvz  
 Tuscaloosa ˈtʌskəˈluːsə  
 Tuscan ˈtʌskən | -y -ɪ  
 Tuscarawas ˈtʌskəˈrɒwəs | -s -ɪz  
 Tuscarora ˈtʌskəˈrɒrə, -ˈrɒrə; S -ˈrɒrə  
 Tusculum ˈtʌskjələm  
 tush tʌʃ | tushes ˈtʌʃɪz | tushed tʌʃt  
 tusk tʌsk | tusked tʌskt  
 Tuskegee tʌsˈkiːɡi  
 Tussaud təˈsoʊ, tʊ-  
 tussle ˈtʌsəl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈtʌslɪŋ, ˈtʌslɪŋ  
 tussock ˈtʌsək | -ed -ɪ  
 tut *inj* ʔ (*voiceless suction tongue-blade*  
*alveolar click*)  
 tut *n*, *v* tʌt | tutted ˈtʌtɪd  
 Tutankhamen ˈtʊtʌŋkˈʌmɪn, -ən  
 tutelage ˈtʊtlɪdʒ, ˈtʊ-, ˈtʃu-  
 tutelary ˈtʊtl̩, ɛrɪ, ˈtʊ-, ˈtʃu-  
 tutor ˈtʊtə, ˈtʊ-, ˈtʃu-; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d  
 tutorial tʊˈrɪʊəl, tʊ-, tʃu-, -ˈtɔːr-; S -ˈtɔːr-;  
 | -ly -ɪ  
 tutti-frutti ˈtʊtɪˈfrʊtɪ (*It* ˈtʊtɪˈfrʊtɪ)  
 Tuttle ˈtʌtl̩  
 tu-whit tʊˈhwɪt | tu-whoo tʊˈhʊw  
 Tuxedo, *t*- tʌkˈsɪdo, -də  
 Twaddell *musician, linguist* tʷədˈdɛl, *physicist*  
 ˈtʷədʃl̩, ˈtʷədʃl̩  
 twaddle ˈtʷədʃl̩, ˈtʷədʃl̩ | -d -d | -ling -dʃɪŋ,  
 -dʃɪŋ  
 twain, *T*- tʷen | -ed -d  
 twang tʷæŋ | twanged tʷæŋd  
 ˈtʷas ˈtʷas *stressed* ˈtʷaz, ˈtʷɒz, ˈtʷaz,  
 ˈtʷaz, ˈtʷɒz, ˈtʷaz; *unstr.* tʷɔːz  
 ˈtʷasn̩t ˈtʷasn̩t *stressed* ˈtʷaznt̩, ˈtʷɒznt̩, ˈtʷaznt̩,  
 ˈtʷaznt̩, ˈtʷɒznt̩, ˈtʷaznt̩  
 tweak tʷɪk | tweaked tʷɪkt  
 Tweddell ˈtʷedl̩—*the purely phonetic form of*  
*Tweed-dale; ˈtʷɪd, dɛl, ˈtʷɪdʃl̩, tʷədˈdɛl, etc.,*  
*are due to other influences. Cf Tweedmouth*  
 Tweed, *t*- tʷɪd  
 Tweeddale ˈtʷɪd, dɛl, ˈtʷɪdʃl̩  
 Tweedle ˈtʷɪdʃl̩  
 tweedle ˈtʷɪdʃl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈtʷɪdʃɪŋ, -dʃɪŋ

tweedledee, *T*- ˈtʷɪdʃl̩ˈdi | -d -d | -dum -ˈdʌm  
 Tweedmouth ˈtʷɪdməθ, -ˈmʌθ, *loc.* ˈtʷɛd-  
 məθ, *cf* Tweddell  
 Tweedsmuir ˈtʷɪdʒ, mɪr, -ˈmɪr; ES  
 -ˈmɪr, -ˈmɪr  
 ˈtʷiːn *twin*  
 tweet-tweet ˈtʷɪtˈtʷɪt | -ed -ɪd  
 tweezers ˈtʷɪzəz; ES -zəz; | -zered -zəd; ES  
 -zəd  
 twelfth ˈtʷɛlfθ | -ths -θs  
 Twelfth-night ˈtʷɛlfθ, naɪt  
 twelve ˈtʷelv | -mo -mo | -month -ˈmʌnθ  
 tweldepenny ˈtʷelv, pɛni, -pɛni  
 Twemlow ˈtʷɛmləʊ  
 twenty ˈtʷentɪ | -tieth -tɪθ | -tieths -tɪθs  
 twentyfold ˈtʷentɪˈfɔld (*twenty, fold* ˈlɒs)  
 ˈtʷɛrə ˈiː *were* ˈstressed ˈtʷɜː, ˈtʷɜː; ES -ɜː(r),  
 -ɜː; *unstr.* tʷɜː; ES tʷɜː(r)  
 twice tʷaɪs  
 twice-told ˈtʷaɪsˈtɔld (*Twice-, Told* ˈTales)  
 Twickenham ˈtʷɪkənəm, ˈtʷɪknəm, *formerly*  
 + ˈtʷɪt- (*17c* Twittenham)  
 twiddle ˈtʷɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈtʷɪdʃɪŋ, -dʃɪŋ  
 twig tʷɪŋ | twigged tʷɪŋd  
 twilight ˈtʷaɪl, laɪt  
 twill tʷɪl | twilled tʷɪld  
 ˈtʷɪl ˈiː *will* ˈstressed ˈtʷɪl, ˈtʷɪl; *unstr.* tʃl̩—  
*Unstr.* tʷəl, tʷl̩ *are rarely used.*  
 twin tʷɪn | twins tʷɪnz | twinned tʷɪnd  
 twine tʷaɪn | twined tʷaɪnd  
 twinge tʷɪndʒ | twinges ˈtʷɪndʒɪz | -d -d  
 twinkle ˈtʷɪŋkəl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈtʷɪŋkɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 twinkling *n* ˈtʷɪŋkɪŋ  
 twirl tʷɜːl; ES tʷɜːl, tʷɜːl; | -ed -d  
 twist tʷɪst | twisted ˈtʷɪstɪd  
 twit tʷɪt | twitted ˈtʷɪtɪd  
 twitch tʷɪtʃ | twitches ˈtʷɪtʃɪz | twitched  
 tʷɪtʃt  
 twitter ˈtʷɪtə; ES ˈtʷɪtə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 ˈtʷɪtərɪŋ, -tʷɪŋ  
 ˈtʷɪxt tʷɪkst  
 two tʷu  
 two-by-four *adj* ˈtʷɒəˈfɔr, -ˈfɔr; ES -ˈfɔə(r),  
 E +-ˈfɔə(r)  
 two-by-four *n* ˈtʷɒəˈfɔr, -ˈfɔr; ES -ˈfɔə(r),  
 E +-ˈfɔə(r)  
 two-faced ˈtʷuˈfɛst (*two-, faced* ˈJanus)  
 two-fisted ˈtʷuˈfɪstɪd  
 twofold *adj, adv* ˈtʷuˈfɔld (*two, fold* ˈgain)

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go



two-handed 'tu'hændɪd (two-,handed 'en-  
gine)  
two-legged 'tu'leɡɪd, -'leɡd  
twopence 'tʌpəns |-s -ɪz  
twopenny 'tu,pɛni, -pɛni, 'tʌpɛni  
twosome 'tusəm  
'twould 'it wʊld' stressed 'twud, ,twud;  
unstr. twəd  
two-way 'tu'we (two-,way 'bridge)  
Twyford 'twaɪfəd; ES 'twaɪfəd  
Tybalt 'tɪbɔlt  
Tyburn 'taɪbɜ:n; ES 'taɪbɜ:n  
Tychicus 'tɪkɪkəs |-s -ɪz  
Tycho 'taɪko  
tycoon 'taɪkʊn  
Tygart 'taɪgət; ES 'taɪgət  
tying 'taɪŋ  
tyke taɪk  
Tyler, -lor 'taɪlə; ES 'taɪlə(r)  
tympan 'tɪmpən |-ic tɪm'pænik  
tympanum 'tɪmpənəm |-s -z |-na -nə |-ny -ni  
Tynan 'tɪnən  
Tyndale 'tɪnd| |Tyndall 'tɪnd|  
Tyne taɪn |-mouth 'tɪnməθ, 'taɪn-  
type taɪp |typed taɪpt |-script -,skɪpt  
Typee 'taɪpi |-s -z  
typesetter 'taɪp,seɪtə; ES -,seɪtə(r)  
typewrite 'taɪp,raɪt |-wrote -rot |-written  
-,raɪt| |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)  
typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd, taɪ'fɔɪd ('tyfɔɪd 'fevə)  
typhoidal taɪ'fɔɪd|  
typhonic taɪ'fɔɪk; ES+-'fɔɪn-

typhoon taɪ'fun  
typhous 'taɪfəs |typhus 'taɪfəs  
typic 'tɪpɪk |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
typify 'tɪpə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
typist 'taɪpɪst  
typographer taɪ'pɒgrəfə, -'pɒg-; ES -fə(r);  
|-phy -fɪ  
typographic ,taɪpə'græfɪk |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ,  
-ɪkɪ  
typothetae taɪ'pɒθə,ti, ,taɪpə'θɪti; ES+-'pɒθ-  
tyrannic tɪ'rænɪk, taɪ- |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ |icy  
-ɪkɪ  
tyrannicide tɪ'rænə'saɪd, taɪ-  
tyrannize 'tɪrənəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
tyrannous 'tɪrənəs |-ny -ni  
tyrant 'taɪrənt |-ed -ɪd  
Tyre taɪr; ES taɪə(r); |-rian 'tɪrɪən  
tyre taɪr; ES taɪə(r); |-d -d  
tyro 'taɪro  
Tyrol 'tɪrəl, -əl, -əl, tɪ'rɒl  
Tyrolean tɪ'rɒlən, ,tɪrə'liən  
Tyrolese ,tɪrə'li:z  
Tyrone 'tɪrɒn, US taɪ'ron, tɪ-  
Tyrrell 'tɪrəl, 'teɪrəl, cf Terrell  
Tyrrhenian tɪ'rɪniən  
Tyrtæus tɪ'rɪəs; ES tɪ-, tɪ-; |-s -ɪz  
Tyrwhitt 'tɪrɪt, 'teɪrɪt, cf Tyrrell  
Tyson 'taɪsən  
Tytler 'taɪtlə(r); ES 'taɪtlə(r)  
tzar tsɑr; ES tsɑ:(r), E+tsɑ:(r)  
tzarina tsɑ'rɪnə; E+tsɑ-  
tsetze 'tsetsɪ

## U

U, u letter ju, jru |pl U's, Us, poss U's juz, jru:  
ubiety ju'baɪəɪt  
ubiquitary ju'brɪkwə,teɪɪ |-tous -təs |-ty -tɪ  
U-boat 'ju,bɒt  
Udall, Udale, Udell 'ju:d|, cf Yewdale  
udder 'ʌdə; ES 'ʌdə(r); |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl  
odometer ju'damətə; ES -'damətə(r), -'dɒm-  
odometric ju'də'mɛtrɪk  
Uffizi Gallery u'fɪzi  
Uganda ju'gændə, u'gændə  
ugh ux & various guttural sounds  
ugly 'ʌɡli

uh-huh 'yes' 'ʌ'hʌ, 'no' 'hʌ<sup>2</sup>ɪʌ (nasal ʌ)  
uhlan 'ʊlən, 'ulən  
Umland 'ʊlənd (Ger 'u:lənt)  
Uinta, -h ju'ɪntə  
uitlander, U- 'aɪt,lændə; ES -,lændə(r); (Du  
'œyt,ləndə(r))  
ukase 'ju:kes, ju'kez  
Ukraine 'ju:kren, ju'kren, ju'kraɪn |-nian  
ju'krenən, -'kraɪniən  
ukulele ju:kə'leɪ (Hawaii ju:kə'lele)  
ulcer 'ʌlsə; ES 'ʌlsə(r); |-ate -,et |-ous -əs  
ulceration 'ʌlsə'reɪʃən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpp

Uifilas 'ʌlifiləs, 'ʊl- |-'s -ɪz  
 ullage 'ʌlidʒ |-'s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Ullswater 'ʌlz,wətə-, -,wə-, -,wə-; ES -tə(r)  
 Ulmus, u- 'ʌlməs  
 ulna 'ʌlnə |-'s -z |-nae -ni  
 ulster, U- 'ʌlstə; ES 'ʌlstə(r); |-ite -,ɪt  
 ulterior ʌ'ʌlɪərə; ES -'ʌlɪ-ə(r)  
 ultima 'ʌltɪmə |-mate -mɪt  
 ultima Thule 'ʌltɪmə'θjuli-, -'θruli  
 ultimatum ʌ'ʌltə'metəm |-'s -z |-ta -tə  
 ultimo 'ʌltə'mo  
 ultra 'ʌltrə  
 ultraconservative ʌ'ʌltrəkən'sɜ:vətɪv; ES -'sɜ:v-,  
 -'sɜ:v-  
 ultrafashionable ʌ'ʌltrə'fæʃnəbl̩, -'fæʃənə-  
 ultramarine ʌ'ʌltrəmərɪn  
 ultramicroscope ʌ'ʌltrə'maɪkrə'skɒp  
 ultramicroscopic ʌ'ʌltrə'maɪkrə'skɒpɪk; ES+  
 -'skɒpɪk; |-al -l̩-  
 ultramodern ʌ'ʌltrə'mədən; ES -'mədən,  
 -'mɒd-; |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 ultramodernistic ʌ'ʌltrə'mədənɪstɪk; ES  
 -'mədən-, -'mɒdən-  
 ultramontane ʌ'ʌltrə'mənten; ES+ -'mɒn-  
 ultramundane ʌ'ʌltrə'mʌndən  
 ultranationalism ʌ'ʌltrə'næʃnəlɪzəm, -'ʃənəl-  
 ultrareligious ʌ'ʌltrə'rɪlɪdʒəs  
 ultraroyalist ʌ'ʌltrə'rɔɪəlɪst, -'rɔɪəlɪst  
 ultraviolet ʌ'ʌltrə'vaɪələɪt  
 ultra vires ʌ'ʌltrə'vaɪrɪz  
 ululant 'jʌljələnt |-late -l̩et |-lated -l̩etɪd  
 ululation 'jʌljələ'leʃən  
 Ulysses jʌ'ʌlɪsɪz |'Ulysses jʌ'ʌlɪsɪz  
 umbel 'ʌmbəl |-ed -d |-lar -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 umbellate 'ʌmbəlɪt, -,et |-ated -etɪd  
 umber 'ʌmbə; ES 'ʌmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'ʌmbərɪŋ, -brɪŋ  
 umbilical ʌm'bɪlɪkəl |-ly -ɪ  
 umbilicus ʌm'bɪlɪkəs, ʌmbrɪ'lɪkəs |-es -ɪz  
 |-ci -ɪ'saɪ, -'laɪsaɪ  
 umbles 'ʌmbəlz  
 umbra 'ʌmbərə |-s -z |-brae -brɪ  
 umbrage 'ʌmbrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 umbrageous ʌm'brɛdʒəs  
 umbrella ʌm'brɛlə, əm-  
 Umbria 'ʌmbɪrɪə |-n -n  
 umbriferous ʌm'brɪfərəs  
 umiak, oom- 'ʌmɪ,æk  
 unlaut 'ʌmlaʊt |umlauted 'ʌmlaʊtɪd

umph ʌmpʌŋ & various other grunts and nasal  
 puffs  
 umpire 'ʌmpaɪr; ES 'ʌmpaɪə(r); |-d -d  
 Umpqua 'ʌmpkwə  
 umpteen 'ʌmp'tɪn |-th -θ |-tieth -tɪθ  
 un- prefix ʌn-, ʌn-, ʌn- according to rhythm  
 and meaning (see §19)  
 Una 'jʌnə  
 unabashed ʌnə'bæʃt |-bashedly -'bæʃɪdlɪ  
 unabated ʌnə'betɪd ('una,bated 'zeal)  
 unable ʌn'ebəl  
 unabridged ʌnə'brɪdʒɪd |-bridgedly -'brɪdʒ-  
 ɪdlɪ  
 unaccented ʌn'æksəntɪd, ʌnæk'sentɪd  
 unacceptable ʌnək'septəbl̩, -ɪk- |-bly -blɪ  
 unaccommodating ʌnə'kʌməd,etɪŋ; ES+  
 -'kɒm-  
 unaccompanied ʌnə'kʌmpənɪd  
 unaccountable ʌnə'kaʊntəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 unaccounted-for ʌnə'kaʊntɪd,fɔː; ES -/fɔː(r)  
 unaccustomed ʌnə'kʌstəmd  
 unacquainted ʌnə'kwentɪd  
 unaddressed ʌnə'drest ('unad,dressed 'note)  
 unadorned ʌnə'dɔːnɪd; ES -'dɔːnd; |-nedly  
 -nɪdlɪ  
 unadulterated ʌnə'dʌltə'reɪtɪd  
 unadvisable ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 unadvised ʌnəd'vaɪzɪd |-visedly -'vaɪzɪdlɪ  
 unaffected ʌnə'fektɪd ('unaffected 'joy)  
 unafraid ʌnə'freɪd  
 unaided ʌn'edɪd ('un,aided 'effort)  
 Unaka ju'nekə  
 Unalaska jʌnə'læskə, ʌn-  
 unalienable ʌn'elɪjənəbl̩, -'elɪən- |-bly -blɪ  
 unallotted ʌnə'lɔtɪd; ES+ -'lɔtɪd  
 unallowable ʌnə'ləʊəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ  
 unalloyed ʌnə'lɔɪd ('unal,loyed 'pleasure)  
 unalterable ʌn'ɔltərəbl̩, -trə- |-bly -blɪ  
 unaltered ʌn'ɔltəd; ES -'ɔltəd  
 unambiguous ʌnæm'brɪdʒʊəs  
 un-American ʌnə'merəkən ('un-A,merican  
 'way)  
 unaneled 'unappointed' ʌnə'nɪld  
 unanimity jʌnə'nɪmətɪ  
 unanimous jʌ'nænəməs, ju-  
 unannealed 'unsoftened' ʌnə'nɪld  
 unannounced ʌnə'naʊnst  
 unanswerable ʌn'ænsərəbl̩, -srə-; E+ -'ʌn-,  
 -'ʌn-; |-bly -blɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

unanswered ʌn'ænsəd; ES -'ænsəd, E+ -'an-,  
-ʌn-  
unappeasable ʌnə'pi:zəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unappetizing ʌn'æpə'taɪzɪŋ  
unappreciable ʌnə'prɪʃɪəbl̩, -fəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unappreciated ʌnə'prɪʃɪ,etɪd | -tive -trɪv  
unapproachable ʌnə'prɒtʃəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unapproached ʌnə'prɒtʃt  
unapproved ʌnə'pruvd ('unap,proved 'act)  
unapt ʌn'æpt  
unargued ʌn'ɑ:ɡjʊd; ES -'ɑ:ɡjʊd; E+  
-ʌ:ɡjʊd  
unarm ʌn'ɑ:m; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ -'ɑ:m; | -ed -d  
| -edly -ɪdlɪ  
unarmed ʌn'ɑ:məd; ES -'ɑ:məd, E+  
-ʌ:məd  
unartistic ʌnɑ:tɪstɪk; ES -ɑ:tɪstɪk, E+ -ɑ:-;  
| -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
unashamed ʌnə'ʃeɪmd | -shamedly -'ʃeɪmdlɪ  
unasked ʌn'æskt; E -'æskt, -'æskt, -'æskt  
unassailable ʌnə'seləbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unassimilated ʌnə'sɪmə,lɪetɪd  
unassisted ʌnə'sɪstɪd ('unas,sisted 'eye)  
unassuming ʌnə'sʊmɪŋ, -'sʊm-, -'sʊm-  
unattached ʌnə'tætʃt ('unat,tached 'rope)  
unattainable ʌnə'tenəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unattested ʌnə'testɪd  
unattractive ʌnə'træktɪv ('unat,tractive 'air)  
unauspicious ʌnə'spɪʃəs ('unau,spicious 'day)  
unauthentic ʌnə'θentɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
unauthenticated ʌnə'θentɪ,ketɪd  
unauthorized ʌn'θəʊ,raɪzd | -zedly -zɪdlɪ  
unavailable ʌnə'veləbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unavailing ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ ('una,vailing 'plea)  
unavenged ʌnə'vendʒd  
unavoidable ʌnə'vɔɪdəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unavowed ʌnə'vaʊd | -vowedly -'vaʊdlɪ  
unaware ʌnə'wɛr, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES  
-ʌwɛə(r); | -s -z  
unbaked ʌn'beɪk ('un,baked 'dough)  
unbalance ʌn'beɪləns | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
unbaptized ʌnbæp'taɪzd  
unbar ʌn'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+ -'bɑ:(r); | -red -d  
unbated ʌn'betɪd ('un,bated 'zeal)  
unbearable ʌn'berəbl̩, -'bɛr-; S -'bɛr-; | -bly  
-blɪ  
unbeaten ʌn'bi:tŋ ('un,beaten 'team)  
unbecoming ʌnbɪ'kæmɪŋ  
unbeknown ʌnbɪ'nɒn

unbelief ʌnbə'li:f, -b|'ɪf, -bɪ'li:f  
unbelievable ʌnbə'li:vəbl̩, -b|'ɪv-, -bɪ'li:v-  
| -bly -blɪ  
unbeliever ʌnbə'li:və, -b|'ɪvə, -bɪ'li:və; ES  
-və(r); | -ving -vɪŋ  
unbelt ʌn'belt | -ed -ɪd  
unbend ʌn'bend | -bent -'bent or -bended  
-bendɪd | -able -əbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unbeseeming ʌnbɪ'si:mɪŋ  
unbiased ʌn'bi:əst ('un,biased 'view)  
unbid ʌn'brɪd | -den -ŋ  
unbind ʌn'baɪnd | -bound -'baʊnd  
unblamable ʌn'bleməbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unbleached ʌn'bleɪʃt ('un,bleached 'muslin)  
unblemished ʌn'bleɪmɪʃt  
unblessed, -st ʌn'blest | -sedness -sɪdnɪs  
unblushing ʌn'blʃɪŋ  
unbodied ʌn'bɔ:ɪd; ES+ -'bɔ:ɪd  
unbolt ʌn'bolt | -ed -ɪd  
unborn ʌn'bɔ:rn; ES -'bɔ:rn  
unbosom ʌn'bu:zəm, -'bu:zəm | -ed -d  
unbought ʌn'bɔ:t  
unbounded ʌn'baʊndɪd ('un,bounded 'joy)  
unbowed 'not bowed down' ʌn'baʊd  
unbowed 'not bent as a bow' ʌn'bɔ:d  
unbrace ʌn'bres | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
unbraid ʌn'bred | -ed -ɪd ('un,braided 'hair)  
unbreakable ʌn'brekəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ  
unbreathed ʌn'brɪðd—cf. breathed  
unbridle ʌn'braɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -d|lɪŋ  
unbroken ʌn'brɒkən ('un,broken 'series)  
unbruised ʌn'bru:zd, -'bru:zd  
unbuckle ʌn'bakl̩ | -d -d | -ling -klɪŋ, -k|lɪŋ  
unburden ʌn'bɜ:dŋ; ES -'bɜ:dŋ, -'bɜ:dŋ;  
| -ed -d  
unburied ʌn'berɪd  
unburned ʌn'bɜ:nd; ES -'bɜ:nd, -'bɜ:nd; | -nt  
-nt  
unbusinesslike ʌn'biznɪs,lɪ:k  
unbutton ʌn'batŋ | -ed -d | -ing -'batŋŋ,  
-tŋŋ  
uncage ʌn'keɪʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
uncalled-for ʌn'kɔ:ld,fɔ:r; ES -'fɔ:ə(r)  
uncanny ʌn'kæni | -nily -'kænlɪ, -nɪlɪ  
uncanonical ʌnkə'nɒnɪkl̩; ES+ -'nɒn-; | -ly  
-ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
uncap ʌn'keɪp | uncapped ʌn'keɪpt  
uncared-for ʌn'kɛrd,fɔ:r, -'kærd-; E -'kæəd-  
fɔ:ə(r), ES -'kæəd-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kæstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fu:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

uncatalogued, -logged **an'kæt|,ɔgd, -ɔgd, -ɔgd**

uncaught **an'kɔt**

unceasing **an'sisɪŋ** ('un,ceasing 'flow)

uncensored **an'sensæd**; ES -'sensæd

uncensored **an'senʃə:d**; ES -'senʃəd

unceremonious **ʌnsərə'moniəs, -'monjəs**

uncertain **an'sɜ:tɪn, -'sɜ:tɪn**; ES -'sɜ:t-, -'sɜ:t-; | -ty -ti

unchain **an'tʃen** |unchained **an'tʃend**

unchallenged **an'tʃælɪndʒd, -ændʒd**

unchangeable **an'tʃendʒəb|** | -bly -bli

unchanged **an'tʃendʒd** | -ness **'tʃendʒɪdnɪs**

unchanging **an'tʃendʒɪŋ** ('un,changing 'heat)

uncharitable **an'tʃærətəb|** | -bly -bli

uncharted **an'tʃɑ:tɪd**; ES -'tʃɑ:tɪd, E+ -'tʃɑ:t-

unchaste **an'tʃest**

unchastened **an'tʃesnd** ('un,chastened 'heart)

unchastity **an'tʃæstətɪ**

unchecked **an'tʃekt** ('un,checked 'speed)

unchristian **an'krɪstʃən**

unchurch **an'tʃɜ:tʃ**; ES -'tʃɜ:tʃ, -'tʃɜ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

uncial **ʌnʃjəl, ʌnʃəl, ʌnsjəl** | -ly -ɪ

uncircumcised **an'sɜ:kəm,sæɪzd**; ES -'sɜ:k-, -'sɜ:k-; | -sedness -ɪdnɪs

uncivil **an'sɪv|** | -ized -aɪzd | -ly -ɪ

unclad **an'klæd**

unclaimed **an'kleɪmd** ('un,claimed 'honor)

unclasp **an'klæsp**; E+ -'klæsp, -'klæsp; | -ed -t

unclassified **an'klæsə,fard**

uncle **ʌŋk|** |uncled **ʌŋk|d**

unclean **an'klin** | -ed -d

uncleanly *adv* **an'klinli, adj** **an'klenli**

unclench **an'klenʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

Uncle Remus **ʌŋk|'rɪməs** | -'s -ɪz

Uncle Sam **ʌŋk|'sæm**

Uncle Tom's Cabin **ʌŋk|,təmz'kæbɪn, -,təmz-**

uncloak **an'klɔk** |uncloaked **an'klɔkt**

unclose *adj* **an'klos**

unclose *v* **an'kloz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d

unclothe **an'klɔð** | -s -ðz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli

uncloud **an'klaʊd** | -clouded -'klaʊdɪd

unco **ʌŋkə**

uncoil **an'kɔɪl** | -coiled -'kɔɪld

uncolored **an'kələd**; ES -'kələd

uncomely **an'kəmlɪ** ('un,comely 'speech)

uncomfortable **an'kəmfətəb|**; ES -'kəmfət-, -'kəmfət-; | -bly -bli

uncommercial **ʌnkə'mɜ:ʃəl**; ES -'mɜ:ʃəl, -'mɜ:ʃəl; | -ly -ɪ

uncommon **ʌn'kɔmən**; ES+ -'kɔm-

uncommunicative **ʌnkə'mjʊnə,ketɪv, -'mɪn-**

uncomplaining **ʌnkəm'pləɪnɪŋ**

uncompleted **ʌnkəm'plɪtɪd** ('un,completed 'job)

uncomplimentary **ʌnkəmplə'mentəri, -trɪ**; ES+ -'kɔm-

uncomprehending **ʌnkəmpri'hendɪŋ**; ES+ -'kɔm-

uncompromising **ʌn'kəmprə'maɪzɪŋ**; ES+ -'kɔm-

unconcealed **ʌnkən'sɪld** ('un,con,cealed 'fire)

unconcern **ʌnkən'sɜ:n**; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdli

unconcerted **ʌnkən'sɜ:tɪd**; ES -'sɜ:t-, -'sɜ:t-

unconditional **ʌnkən'dɪʃən|**, -ʃən| | -ly -ɪ

unconditioned **ʌnkən'dɪʃnd**

unconfined **ʌnkən'faɪnd** | -finely -'faɪndli

unconfirmed **ʌnkən'fɜ:md**; ES -'fɜ:md, -'fɜ:md; | -medly -mɪdli

unconformity **ʌnkən'fɔ:mətɪ**; ES -'fɔ:mətɪ

uncongenial **ʌnkən'dʒɪnjəl** | -ly -ɪ

unconnected **ʌnkə'nektɪd**

unconquerable **an'kɔŋkərəb|**, -'kɔŋ-, -'kɔŋ-, -'krəb| | -bly -bli

unconquered **an'kɔŋkəd, -'kɔŋ-, -'kɔŋ-**; ES -'kəd

unconscious **an'kənʃəs**; ES+ -'kɔn-

unconsecrated **an'kənsɪ,kretɪd**; ES+ -'kɔn-

unconsidered **ʌnkən'sɪdəd**; ES -'sɪdəd; ('un,con,sidered 'trifles)

unconstant **an'kənstənt**; ES+ -'kɔn-

unconstitutional **ʌnkənstə'tju:ʃən|**, -'tu-, -'tu-; ES+ -'kɔn-; | -ly -ɪ

unconstrained **ʌnkən'strend** | -nedly -mɪdli

uncontestable **ʌnkən'testəb|** | -bly -bli

uncontrollable **ʌnkən'trɔləb|** | -bly -bli

uncontrolled **ʌnkən'trɔld** | -ledly -ɪdli

unconventional **ʌnkən'venʃən|**, -ʃən| | -ly -ɪ

unconverted **ʌnkən'vɜ:tɪd**; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-; | -tible -təb| | -bly -bli

unconvinced **ʌnkən'vɪnst** | -cedly -sɪdli

uncooked **an'kʊkt** ('un,cooked 'food)

un-co-ordinated **ʌnko'ɔrdɪ,etɪd**; ES -'bɔdɪ-

uncork **an'kɔ:k**; ES **an'kɔ:k**; | -ed -t

uncorrected **ʌnkə'rektɪd**

unconfirmed **ʌnkə'rəb,etɪd**; ES+ -'rɔb-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

uncorrupted ʼAnkə'ɾaptɪd  
 uncountable ʼAn'kauntəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 uncouple ʼAn'kʌpəl | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ  
 uncouth ʼAn'kuθ ('un,couth 'aspect)  
 uncover ʼAn'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
 -'kʌvərɪŋ, -vrɪŋ  
 uncreated ʼAnkrɪ'eɪtɪd ('uncre,ated 'worlds)  
 uncredited ʼAn'krɛdɪtɪd | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 uncritical ʼAn'krɪtɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 uncrossed ʼAn'krɔst, -'krɔst  
 uncrowned ʼAn'kraʊnd ('un,crowned 'king)  
 unction ʼAnʃkʃən | -tious -ʃəs | -tional -ʃənəl  
 unctuousness ʼAnʃktʃʊ'seɪtɪ; ES + -'nɔs-  
 unctuous ʼAnʃktʃʊəs  
 uncultivable ʼAn'kʌltəvəbəl  
 uncultivable ʼAn'kʌltə'vetəbəl | -vated -v,vetɪd  
 uncultured ʼAn'kʌltʃəd; ES -'kʌltʃəd  
 uncurdled ʼAn'kɜdld; ES -'kɜdld, -'kɜdld  
 uncurious ʼAn'kjʊrɪəs, -'krɪrɪəs  
 uncurl ʼAn'kɜ:l; ES -'kɜ:l, -'kɜ:l; | -ed -d  
 uncurtained ʼAn'kɜ:tənd, -tɪnd; ES -'kɜ:t-,  
 -'kɜ:t-  
 uncut ʼAn'kʌt ('un,cut 'pages)  
 undamaged ʼAn'dæmɪdʒd  
 undated ʼAn'detɪd  
 undaunted ʼAn'dəʊntɪd, -'dɔntɪd, -'dʌntɪd  
 undazzled ʼAn'dæzld ('un,dazzled 'eyes)  
 undebated ʼAndr'betɪd | -table -təbəl  
 undecieve ʼAndr'sɪv | -d -d  
 undecided ʼAndr'saɪdɪd  
 undecipherable ʼAndr'saɪfərəbəl, -frəbəl | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 undecorated ʼAn'dɛkə'reɪtɪd  
 undefeated ʼAndr'fɪtɪd  
 undefended ʼAndr'fɛndɪd ('unde,fended 'isle)  
 undefensible ʼAndr'fɛnsəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 undefiled ʼAndr'faɪld | -filedly -'faɪldlɪ  
 undefined ʼAndr'faɪnd | -nedly -nɪdlɪ | -nable  
 -nəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 undelayed ʼAndr'led ('unde,layed 'mail)  
 undelivered ʼAndr'lɪvəd; ES -vəd; | -rable  
 -vrəbəl, -vərəbəl  
 undemocratic ʼAndemə'krætɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 undemonstrative ʼAndr'mʌnstreɪtɪv; ES +  
 -'mɔn-  
 undeniable ʼAndr'narəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 undenominational ʼAndr'nɔmə'nefənəl, -fnəl;  
 ES +-nɔm-  
 undependable ʼAndr'pendəbəl | -bly -blɪ

under- *Compounds in under- vary in accent according to meaning, rhythm, and sense stress. See note at prefix over-*  
 under ʼAndə; ES ʼAndə(r)  
 underact ʼAndə'ækt | -acted -'æktɪd  
 underage 'shortage' ʼAndərɪdʒ, ʼAndrɪdʒ | -s  
 -ɪz  
 underage ʼAndə'edʒ ('under,age 'pupil)  
 underbid *n* ʼAndə'brɪd; ES ʼAndə'brɪd  
 underbid *v* ʼAndə'brɪd; ES ʼAndə-; | *past & pp*tc -bid -'brɪd  
 underbred *n* ʼAndə'brɛd; ES ʼAndə'brɛd  
 underbred *adj* ʼAndə'brɛd; ES ʼAndə-  
 underbrush ʼAndə'brʌʃ; ES ʼAndə-  
 underbuy ʼAndə'baɪ; ES ʼAndə-; | -bought  
 -'bɔt  
 undercarriage ʼAndə'kæərɪdʒ; ES ʼAndə-; | -s  
 -ɪz  
 undercharge *n* ʼAndə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES ʼAndə-  
 tʃɑ:dʒ, E+-tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz  
 undercharge *v* ʼAndə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES ʼAndə'tʃɑ:dʒ,  
 E+-tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 underclothed ʼAndə'kloʊd; ES ʼAndə-  
 underclothes ʼAndə'kloʊz, -kloʊz; ES ʼAndə-  
 underconsumption ʼAndə'kɔn'sʌmpʃən; ES  
 ʼAndə-  
 undercover ʼAndə'kʌvə; ES ʼAndə'kʌvə(r)  
 undercurrent ʼAndə'kɜ:ənt; ES ʼAndə'kɜ:ənt,  
 -kʌrənt, -kɜ:-  
 undercut *n* ʼAndə'kʌt; ES ʼAndə-  
 undercut *v* ʼAndə'kʌt; ES ʼAndə-  
 underdo ʼAndə'du; ES ʼAndə-; | -does -'dʌz  
 | -did -'dɪd | -done -'dʌn  
 underdog ʼAndə'dɔg, -'dɔg-, -d-; ES ʼAndə-  
 underestimate *n* ʼAndə'ɛstəmət, -met  
 underestimate *v* ʼAndə'ɛstə'met | -d -ɪd  
 underestimation ʼAndə'ɛstə'mɛʃən  
 underexpose ʼAndərɪk'spɔz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sure  
 -ʒə; ES -ʒə(r)  
 underfeed *n* ʼAndə'fɪd; ES ʼAndə-  
 underfeed *v* ʼAndə'fɪd; ES ʼAndə-; | -fed -'fed  
 underfoot ʼAndə'fʊt; ES ʼAndə-; ('under,foot  
 'vassal)  
 undergarment ʼAndə'gɑ:mənt; ES ʼAndə-  
 gɑ:mənt, E+-gɑ:mənt  
 undergo ʼAndə'gɔ; ES ʼAndə-; | -went -'went  
 | -gone -'gɔn, -'gɔn  
 undergraduate ʼAndə'grædʒɪt, -,et; ES  
 ʼAndə-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further fɜ:ðə; ES fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwʌl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

underground *adj, adv* 'ʌndə'graʊnd; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under<sub>1</sub>ground 'stream)  
 underground *n* 'ʌndə'graʊnd; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undergrown 'ʌndə'grɒn; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undergrowth 'ʌndə'grəʊθ; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ths  
 -θs  
 underhand 'ʌndə'hænd; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under-  
 hand 'stroke)  
 underhanded 'ʌndə'hændɪd; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underivable 'ʌndɪ'rɪvəbəl  
 underlaid 'ʌndə'leɪd; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underlay *n* 'ʌndə'le; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underlay *past of* underlie 'ʌndə'le; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underlay *v* 'ʌndə'le; ES 'ʌndə-; |-laid -'led  
 underlie 'ʌndə'laɪ; ES 'ʌndə-; |-lay -'le  
 |-lain -'len  
 underline *n* 'ʌndə'laɪn; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underline *v* 'ʌndə'laɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d  
 underling 'ʌndə'lɪŋ; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underlip 'ʌndə'lɪp; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under,lip  
 & 'upper,lip)  
 underman *n* 'ʌndə'mæn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-men  
 -men  
 underman *v* 'ʌndə'mæn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ned -d  
 undermine 'ʌndə'maɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d  
 undermost 'ʌndə'mɒst; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underneath 'ʌndə'niθ, -'nið; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undernourish 'ʌndə'nɜːʃ; ES 'ʌndə'nɜːʃ,  
 -'nɑː-, -'nɜː-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 underofficer 'ʌndə'ɒfɪsə, -'ɒf-, -'ɒf-; ES -sə(r)  
 underpass 'ʌndə'pæs; ES 'ʌndə-, E+-, -pas,  
 -'pas  
 underpay 'ʌndə'peɪ; ES 'ʌndə-; |-paid -'ped  
 underpin 'ʌndə'pɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ned -d  
 underpinning *n* 'ʌndə'pɪnɪŋ; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underpopulated 'ʌndə'pɒpjə'leɪtɪd; ES 'ʌndə-  
 'pɒp-, -'pɒp-  
 underprivileged 'ʌndə'prɪvəlɪdʒd; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underprize 'ʌndə'praɪz; ES 'ʌndə-; |-s -ɪz  
 |-d -d  
 underproduction 'ʌndə'prɒ'dʌkʃən; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underrate 'ʌndə'reɪt; ES 'ʌndə'reɪt; |-d -ɪd  
 underripe 'ʌndə'reɪp; ES 'ʌndə-  
 underrun 'ʌndə'rʌn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ran -'ræn  
 |-run -'ræn  
 underscore 'ʌndə'skɔːr, -'skɔːr; ES 'ʌndə-  
 'skɔːr, E+-, -'skɔːr; |-d -d—*acct* + 'under-  
 score

undersea 'ʌndə'si; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under,sea  
 'life)  
 undersecretary 'ʌndə'sækɪrətɪ; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undersell 'ʌndə'sel; ES 'ʌndə-; |-sold -'sold  
 undershirt 'ʌndə'sɜːt; ES 'ʌndə'sɜːt, -'ɜːt  
 undershoot *v* 'ʌndə'sʃuːt; ES 'ʌndə-; |-shot  
 -'ʃuːt; ES+-, -'ʃɒt  
 undershot *adj* 'ʌndə'sʃɒt; ES 'ʌndə'sʃɒt, -'ʃɒt  
 underside 'ʌndə'saɪd; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under-  
 side & 'upper,side)  
 undersign 'ʌndə'saɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed -d  
 undersigned *n* 'ʌndə'saɪnd; ES 'ʌndə-;  
 ('under,signed 'agent)  
 undersize *adj* 'ʌndə'saɪz; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d  
 ('under,size(d) 'bolt)  
 undersize *n* 'ʌndə'saɪz; ES 'ʌndə-; |-s -ɪz  
 underskirt 'ʌndə'skɜːt; ES 'ʌndə'skɜːt, -'skɜːt  
 underslung 'ʌndə'slʌŋ; ES 'ʌndə-  
 understand 'ʌndə'stænd; ES 'ʌndə-; |-stood  
 -'stʊd  
 understandability 'ʌndə'stændə'bɪlətɪ; ES  
 'ʌndə-  
 understandable 'ʌndə'stændəbəl; ES 'ʌndə-;  
 |-bly -blɪ  
 understaťe 'ʌndə'stet; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -ɪd  
 understood 'ʌndə'stʊd; ES 'ʌndə-  
 understrapper 'ʌndə'stræpə; ES 'ʌndə-  
 'stræpə(r)  
 understudy 'ʌndə'stʊdi; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undertake 'ʌndə'tek; ES 'ʌndə-; |-took  
 -'tʊk |-taken -'tekən  
 undertaker 'who undertakes' 'ʌndə'tekə; ES  
 'ʌndə'tekə(r); 'funeral director' 'under,taker  
 undertaking 'enterprise' 'ʌndə'tekɪŋ; ES  
 'ʌndə-; 'directing funerals' 'under,taking  
 undertone 'ʌndə'tɒn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d  
 undertook 'ʌndə'tʊk; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undertow 'ʌndə'tuː; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undertrump 'ʌndə'trʌmp; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed -t  
 undervaluation 'ʌndə'vælju'eɪʃən; ES 'ʌndə-  
 undervalue 'ʌndə'væljuː; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d  
 underwater *n* 'ʌndə'wɔːtə, -'wɔːtə, -'wɔːtə; ES  
 -tə(r); *adj of* 'under,water 'work and 'under-  
 water 'mines  
 underwear 'ʌndə'weə, -'wæ; E 'ʌndə,wæə(r),  
 ES 'ʌndə,wæə(r)  
 underweight 'ʌndə'wet; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under-  
 weight 'boxer)  
 underwent 'ʌndə'went; ES 'ʌndə-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

underwood, U- 'ʌndə,wʊd; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed -ɪd  
 underworld ʌndə,wɜːld; ES 'ʌndə,wɜːld, -wɜːld  
 underwrite ʌndə'raɪt; ES ʌndə-; |-wrote -'rot |-written -'rɪtŋ  
 underwriter ʌndə'raɪtə; ES ʌndə'raɪtə(r  
 undescribable ʌndɪ'skraɪəbəl | |-bly -blɪ  
 undeserved ʌndɪ'zɜːvd; ES -'zɜːvd, -'zɜːvd; |-vedly -vɪdlɪ  
 undesigning ʌndɪ'zaɪnɪŋ  
 undesirability ʌndɪ,zəɪə'bɪlətɪ  
 undesirable ʌndɪ'zəɪəbəl | |-bly -blɪ  
 undesired ʌndɪ'zəɪd; ES -'zəɪd; |-ly -rɪdlɪ  
 undetected ʌndɪ'tektɪd  
 undetermined ʌndɪ'tɜːmɪnd; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-; |-nable -nəbəl | |-bly -blɪ  
 undeterred ʌndɪ'tɜːd; ES -'tɜːd, -'tɜːd  
 undeveloped ʌndɪ'veləpt  
 undeviating ʌn'dɪvɪ,etɪŋ  
 undid ʌn'dɪd  
 undies ʌndɪz  
 undigested ʌndə'dʒɛstɪd, daɪ- | |-tible -təbəl  
 undignified ʌn'dɪgnə'faɪd  
 undiluted ʌndɪ'lʊtɪd, -daɪ-, -'lʊtɪd  
 undiminished ʌndə'mɪnɪʃt  
 undimmed ʌn'dɪmɪd ('ʌn,dɪmɪd 'lɪhts)  
 Undine ʌndɪn, ʌndəm  
 undiplomatic ʌndɪplə'mætɪk | |-ally -lɪ-, -rɪklɪ  
 undiscerned ʌndɪ'zɜːnd, -'sɜːnd; ES -'ɜːnd, -'ɜːnd; |-nedly -nɪdlɪ  
 undiscernible, -able ʌndɪ'zɜːnəbəl, -'sɜːn-; ES -'ɜːn-, -'ɜːn-; |-bly -blɪ  
 undisciplined ʌn'dɪsə'plɪnd  
 undisclosed ʌndɪs'kloʊd  
 discouraged ʌndɪs'kʊrɪdʒd; ES -'kʊr-, -'kʊr-, -'kʊr-  
 undiscovered ʌndɪ'skʌvəd; ES -'skʌvəd; |-verable -vərəbəl, -vrəbəl ('ʌndɪs,kʌvəd 'kʌntri)  
 indiscriminating ʌndɪ'skrɪmən,etɪŋ  
 undisguised ʌndɪs'gʌɪzɪd | |-sedly -zɪdlɪ | |-sable -zəbəl | |-bly -blɪ  
 undismayed ʌndɪs'med ('ʌndɪs,mæɪd 'hɑːt)  
 undisposed ʌndɪ'spəʊzɪd  
 undisputed ʌndɪ'spɜːtɪd, -'spɜːtɪd  
 undissolved ʌndɪ'zɔːlvɪd, -'zɔːlvɪd; |-vable -vəbəl | |-bly -blɪ  
 undistilled ʌndɪ'stɪld

undistinguished ʌndɪ'strɪŋɡwɪft | |-shable -ʃəbəl  
 undistracted ʌndɪ'stræktɪd  
 undistributed ʌndɪ'strɪbjʊtɪd  
 undisturbed ʌndɪ'stɜːbd; ES -'stɜːbd, -'stɜːbd | |-bedly -bɪdlɪ  
 undiversified ʌndə'vɜːsə'faɪd; ES -'vɜːsə-, -'vɜːsə-  
 undivided ʌndə'vaɪdɪd  
 undivulged ʌndə'vʌldʒd ('ʌndɪ,vʌldʒd 'pʊr-pəʊz)  
 undo ʌn'du | |-does -'dʌz | |-did -'dɪd | |-done -'dʌn  
 undomestic ʌndə'mestɪk | |-ticated -tɪ,ketɪd  
 undone ʌn'dʌn ('dʌn & 'ʌn,dʌn)  
 undouble ʌn'dʌbəl | |-d -d | |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ  
 undoubted ʌn'daʊtɪd ('ʌn,dʌʊtɪd 'fækt)  
 undrained ʌn'dreɪnd  
 undramatic ʌndrə'mætɪk | |-ally -lɪ-, -rɪklɪ  
 undrape ʌn'dreɪp | |-d -t  
 undreamed ʌn'drɪmɪd | |-dreamt -'dreɪmpt  
 undress *n* ʌn,dres, *adj* ʌn'dres ('ʌn,dres 'gɑːb)  
 undress *v* ʌn'dres | |-es -ɪz | |-ed -t  
 undrilled ʌn'drɪld  
 undrinkable ʌn'drɪŋkəbəl  
 Undset ʌn'set  
 undue ʌn'dju-, -'dju-, -'du ('ʌn,dju 'hæst)  
 undulant ʌndʒələnt, ʌndələnt  
 undulate *adj* ʌndʒələnt, ʌndə-, -'let  
 undulate *v* ʌndʒə'let, ʌndə- | |-d -ɪd  
 undulation ʌndʒə'leɪʃən, ʌndə-  
 undulatory ʌndʒələ'tɔːri, ʌndə-, -'tɔːri; S -'tɔːri  
 unduly ʌn'djuɪ-, -'djuɪ-, -'duɪ  
 undutiful ʌn'djuɪfəl, -'djuɪ-, -'duɪ- | |-ly -lɪ  
 undyed ʌn'daɪd ('ʌn,dɪəd 'wʊl)  
 undying ʌn'daɪŋ  
 unearned ʌn'ɜːnd; ES -'ɜːnd, -'ɜːnd  
 unearth ʌn'ɜːθ; ES -'ɜːθ, -'ɜːθ; |-ed -t | |-ly -lɪ  
 uneasily ʌn'ɪzɪl, -'ɪzɪl  
 uneasy ʌn'ɪzi ('ʌn,i'zi 'sli:p)  
 uneaten ʌn'ɪtən | |-table -təbəl  
 uneclipsed ʌn'kleɪpt  
 uneconomical ʌnɪkə'nəmɪkl, -ɛk-; ES + -'nɒm-; |-ly -lɪ-, -rɪklɪ  
 unedifying ʌn'edɪ'faɪŋ  
 uneducable ʌn'edʒəkəbəl, -dʒu-  
 uneducated ʌn'edʒə'ketɪd, -dʒu-  
 unembarrassed ʌnm'bærəst, -ɪst

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

unemotional ˌʌnɪ'moʃən|, -ʃnəl | -ly -ɪ  
 unemphatic ˌʌnɪm'fætɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 unemployable ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪəb|  
 unemployed ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd | -ployment -'plɔɪ-  
 mənt  
 unenclosed ˌʌnɪn'klɔʊd  
 unencumbered ˌʌnɪn'kʌmbəd; ES -'kʌmbəd  
 unending ʌn'endɪŋ ('ʌn,ending 'labor)  
 unendorsed ˌʌnɪn'dɔrst; ES -'dɔəst  
 unendurable ˌʌnɪn'dʒʊərəb|, -'dɪʊr-, -'dʊr-  
 | -bly -blɪ | -ring -ɪŋ  
 unenforceable ˌʌnɪn'fɔrsəb|, -'fɔrs-; ES  
 -'fɔs-, E+ -'fɔəs-; | -bly -blɪ  
 unengaged ˌʌnɪn'ɡedʒd ('ʌnɪn,ɡaged 'time)  
 unenjoyable ˌʌnɪn'dʒɔɪəb|  
 unenlightened ˌʌnɪn'laɪtɪd | -ning -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ  
 unenterprising ʌn'entə'praɪzɪŋ; ES -'entə-  
 unenterprising ʌn'entə'tenɪŋ; ES -entə-  
 unenthusiastic ˌʌnɪn'θju:zɪ'stɪk, -'θu:z-,  
 -'θuz- | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 unenvied ʌn'envɪd | -viable -vɪəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 unequal ʌn'ɪkwəl | -ed -d | -ly -ɪ  
 unequipped ˌʌnɪ'kwɪpt  
 unequivocal ˌʌnɪ'kwɪvək| | -ly -ɪ, -ək|  
 unerring ʌn'ɪzɪŋ, -'ɛr-; ES -'zɪŋ, -'ɪzɪŋ,  
 -'ɛrɪŋ  
 unescapable ˌʌnə'skeɪpəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 unessential ˌʌnə'senʃəl | -ly -ɪ  
 unestimated ʌn'estə'metɪd  
 unethical ʌn'etɪk| | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 uneven ʌn'ɪvən ('ʌn,even 'ground)  
 uneventful ʌn'ɪventfəl | -ly -ɪ  
 unexaggerated ˌʌnɪɡ'zædʒə'retɪd  
 unexampled ˌʌnɪɡ'zæmp|d; E+ -'zæmp-,  
 -'zæmp-  
 unexceptionable ˌʌnɪk'sɛpʃənəb|, -ʃnəb| | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 unexceptional ˌʌnɪk'sɛpʃən|, -ʃnəl | -ly -ɪ  
 unexchanged ˌʌnɪks'tʃendʒd | -geable -dʒəb|  
 | -bly -blɪ  
 unexciting ˌʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ ('ʌnɪk,saitɪŋ 'life)  
 unexcused ˌʌnɪk'skɪʒd, -'skɪʒd | -sable  
 -zəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 unexecuted ʌn'ɛksɪ'kjʊtɪd, -'kɪʊtɪd  
 unexhausted ˌʌnɪɡ'zɔstɪd | -tible -təb| | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 unexpected ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd ('ʌnɪk,pektɪd 'guest)  
 unexpended ˌʌnɪk'spendɪd  
 unexperienced ˌʌnɪk'spɪrɪənst

unexpired ˌʌnɪk'spaɪrd; ES -'spairəd  
 unexplained ˌʌnɪk'splend | -nedly -nɪd|  
 | -nable -nəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 unexploded ˌʌnɪk'splɔɪd ('ʌnɪk,plɔɪd  
 'myth)  
 unexplored ˌʌnɪk'splɔɪd, -'splɔɪd; ES -'splɔəd,  
 E+ -'splɔəd  
 unexposed ˌʌnɪk'spɔzd  
 unexpressed ˌʌnɪk'sprɛst | -sable, -sible, -səb|  
 | -bly -blɪ  
 unexpressive ˌʌnɪk'sprɛsɪv ('ʌnɪk,prɛsɪv  
 'she)  
 unpurgated ʌn'ɛkspə'ɡetɪd, ˌʌnɪk'spɜ:ɡetɪd;  
 ES -'ɛkspə-, -ɪk'spɜ-, -'spɜ-  
 unfaded ʌn'fædɪd | -dable -dəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 unfading ʌn'fædɪŋ ('ʌn,faɪdɪŋ 'blue)  
 unfailing ʌn'feɪŋ  
 unfair ʌn'feɪ, -'fæɪ; E -'fæə(r), ES -'fæə(r)  
 unfaithful ʌn'feɪfəl | -ly -ɪ  
 unfaltering ʌn'fɔltərɪŋ, -'fɔltərɪŋ  
 unfamiliar ˌʌnfə'mɪljə; ES -'mɪljə(r)  
 unfamiliarity ˌʌnfə'mɪljə'retɪ, -,mɪljə'retɪ,  
 -,mɪl'jə'retɪ  
 unfashionable ʌn'fæʃnəb|, -ʃənə- | -bly -blɪ  
 unfasten ʌn'fæsn̩ | -ed -d | -ing -'fæsnɪŋ,  
 -'fæsnɪŋ; E+ -'fas-, -'fas-  
 unfathered ʌn'fəðəd; ES -'fəðəd, E+ -'fəð-  
 unfathomed ʌn'fəðəmd | -mable -əməb| | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 unfavorable ʌn'fevərəb|, 'fevərə- | -bly -blɪ  
 unfed ʌn'fed ('ʌn,fed 'flock)  
 unfeeling ʌn'fi:lɪŋ  
 unfeigned ʌn'fi:nd | -nedly -nɪd|  
 unfelt ʌn'felt ('ʌn,felt 'sorrow)  
 unfenced ʌn'fɛnst  
 unfermented ʌnfə'mentɪd; ES -fə'mentɪd  
 unfertilized ʌn'fɜ:t|,aɪzɪd; ES -'fɜ:t|-, -'fɜ:t| -  
 unfetter ʌn'fetə; ES -'fetə(r); | -ed -d  
 unfilial ʌn'fɪljəl, -'fɪljəl | -ly -ɪ  
 unfilled ʌn'fɪld ('ʌn,fɪldɪd 'quota)  
 unfinished ʌn'fɪnɪʃt  
 unfired ʌn'faɪrd; ES -'faɪəd  
 unfit ʌn'fɪt | -ted -ɪd  
 unfix ʌn'fɪks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 unflagging ʌn'flægɪŋ  
 unflattering ʌn'flætərɪŋ, -'flætərɪŋ  
 unflavored ʌn'flevəd; ES -'flevəd  
 unfledged ʌn'fledʒd ('ʌn,fledʒɪd 'youth)  
 unfold ʌn'fɔld | -ed -ɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**



unforbidden ʌnfə'bidn; ES -fə'bidn  
 unforced ʌn'fɔrst, -'fɔrst; ES -'fɔəst, E+  
 -'fɔəst; |-cedly -sɪdl  
 unforeseeable ʌnfɔr'siəb|, -fɔr-; ES -fɔə-,  
 E+-fɔ-; |-bly -bl  
 unforeseen ʌnfɔr'sin, -fɔr-, -fɔ-; ES -fɔə-,  
 -fɔ-, E+-fɔə-  
 unforgettable ʌnfə'getəb|; ES -fɔ-; |-bly -bl  
 unforgiven ʌnfə'gɪvən; ES -fɔ-; |-givable  
 -'gɪvəb| |-bly -bl  
 unforgot ʌnfə'gɔt; ES -fə'gɔt, -'gɔt; |-ten -ŋ  
 unformed ʌn'fɔrmd; ES -'fɔəmd  
 unformulated ʌn'fɔrmjə'letɪd; ES -'fɔəm-  
 unfortified ʌn'fɔrtə'faɪd; ES -'fɔətə'faɪd  
 unfortunate ʌn'fɔrtʃənɪt; ES -'fɔətʃənɪt  
 unfounded ʌn'faʊndɪd ('un,founded 'rumor)  
 unframed ʌn'freɪmd  
 unfree ʌn'fri |-d -d  
 unfrquent ʌn'frikwənt |-ncy -nsɪ  
 unfrquented ʌn'frikwɛntɪd  
 unfriended ʌn'frendɪd  
 unfrock ʌn'frɔk; ES+-'frɔk; |-ed -t  
 unfruitful ʌn'fruɪtʃəl, -'fruɪt- |-ly -ɪ  
 unfulfilled ʌn'fʊl'fɪld ('unful,filled 'hope)  
 unfunded ʌn'fʌndɪd  
 unfurl ʌn'fɜ:l; ES -'fɜ:l, -'fɜ:l; |-ed -d  
 unfurnished ʌn'fɜ:nɪʃt; ES -'fɜ:n-, -'fɜ:n-  
 ungainly ʌn'geɪnlɪ  
 ungallant ʌn'gælənt  
 ungalled ʌn'gæld ('un,galled 'jade)  
 ungarbled ʌn'gɑ:rb|d; ES -'gɑ:b|d, E+-'gɑ:b-  
 ungarbished ʌn'gɑ:rnɪʃt; ES -'gɑ:n-, E+  
 -'gɑ:n-  
 ungathered ʌn'gæðəd; ES -'gæðəd  
 ungenerous ʌn'dʒenərəs, -'dʒenərəs  
 ungentle ʌn'dʒentl| |-tly -tɪ  
 ungentlemanly ʌn'dʒentl'mənli  
 ungifted ʌn'gɪftɪd  
 ungirl ʌn'gɜ:d; ES -'gɜ:d, -'gɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd  
 ungirlt ʌn'gɜ:t; ES -'gɜ:t, -'gɜ:t  
 unglazed ʌn'glezɪd ('un,glazed 'china)  
 unglowed ʌn'gləʊd  
 unglue ʌn'glu, -'glɪn |-d -d  
 ungodly ʌn'gɔdli, -'gɔdli, -'gɔdli  
 ungot ʌn'gɔt; ES+-'gɔt; |-ten -ŋ  
 ungrounded ʌn'graʊnd; ES -'grəʊnd; |-nable  
 -nəb| |-bly -bl  
 ungraceful ʌn'gresfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 ungracious ʌn'gresfəs

ungraded ʌn'greɪdɪd  
 ungrammatical ʌngre'mætrɪk| |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkl  
 ungrateful ʌn'gretʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 ungrounded ʌn'graʊndɪd ('un,grounded 'fear)  
 ungrudging ʌn'grʌdʒɪŋ  
 unguard ʌn'gɑ:d; ES -'gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d; |-ed  
 -ɪd  
 unguent ʌngwənt |-ed -ɪd  
 unguided ʌn'gɑ:ɪdɪd  
 unguilate ʌngjəlɪt, -'let  
 unhackneyed ʌn'hækneɪd  
 unhair ʌn'heɪ, -'hæɪ; E -'hæ(ɪ), ES -'hæ(ɪ);  
 |-ed -d  
 unhalloved ʌnhæləd, -'hæləd  
 unhampered ʌnhæmpəd; ES -'hæmpəd  
 unhand ʌnhænd |-ed -ɪd  
 unhandicapped ʌnhændɪkæpt  
 unhandsome ʌnhænsəm ('un,handsome 'deed)  
 unhandy ʌnhændɪ |-dily -dɪ, -dɪl  
 unhangd ʌnhæŋd  
 unhappy ʌnhæpɪ |-pily -pɪ, -pɪl  
 unhardened ʌnhɑ:dnd; ES -'hɑ:dnd, E+  
 -'hɑ:d-  
 unharmed ʌnhɑ:md; ES -'hɑ:md, E+  
 -'hɑ:md  
 unharmonious ʌnhɑ:'mɔniəs, -nɪəs; ES  
 -hɑ-, E+-hɑ-  
 unharness ʌnhɑ:rnɪs; ES -'hɑ:nɪs, E+  
 -'hɑ:nɪs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 unhat ʌnhæt |-hatted -hættɪd  
 unhatched ʌnhæft  
 unhealthful ʌnhelθfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 unhealthily ʌnhelθəli, -ɪlɪ  
 unhealthy ʌnhelθɪ ('un,healthy 'fogs)  
 unheard ʌnhɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d, -'hɜ:d  
 unheard-of ʌnhɜ:dəv, -əv, -'ɔv; ES -'hɜ:d-,  
 -'hɜ:d-  
 unheedful ʌnhɪdʃəl |-ly -ɪ  
 unhelm ʌnhɛlm |-ed -d  
 unheralded ʌnhɛrəldɪd  
 unheroic ʌnhɪ'ro:ɪk, -hi- |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 unhesitating ʌnhɛzətetɪŋ  
 unhindered ʌnhɪndəd; ES -'hɪndəd  
 unhinge ʌnhɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 unhitch ʌnhɪtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 unholy ʌnhəli |-holily -'hələli, -ɪlɪ  
 unhonored ʌn'ɔnəd; ES -'ɔnəd, -'ɔnəd  
 unhood ʌnhud |-ed -ɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

unhook **an'huk** |-ed -t  
 unhoped **an'hopt**  
 unhoped-for **an'hopt,for**; ES -'fəʊ(r)  
 unhorse **an'hɔ:s**; ES -'hɔ:s; |-s -iz |-d -t  
 unhouse **an'haʊz** |-s -iz |-d -d  
 unhung **an'hʌŋ** ('un,hung 'picture)  
 unhurried **an'hʊrɪd**; ES -'hʊrɪd, -'hʌrɪd,  
 -'hʊrɪd  
 unhurt **an'hɜ:t**; ES -'hɜ:t, -'hɜ:t  
 unhusk **an'hʌsk** |-cd -t  
 unhygienic **ʌnhaɪdʒɪ'enɪk** |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 unhyphenated **an'haɪfə,netɪd**  
 Uniat **'ju:ni,æt**  
 unicameral **'ju:ni'kæməərəl**  
 unicellular **'ju:ni'seljələ;** ES -lə(r)  
 Unicoi **'ju:ni,kɔɪ**  
 unicorn, U- **'ju:ni,kɔ:rn**; ES -,kɔ:rn  
 unidentified **ʌnɑrɪ'dentə,fɑɪd**, **ʌnə-**  
 unidiomatic **ʌnɪdɪə'mætɪk** |-ally -li, -ɪkli  
 unifiable **'ju:nə,fɑɪəb|** |-bly -bli  
 unification **'ju:nəfə'keɪʃən**  
 unifier **'ju:nə,fɑɪə**; ES -,fɑɪə(r)  
 uniform **'ju:nə,fɔ:m**; ES -,fɔ:m  
 uniformitarian **'ju:nə,fɔ:mə'terɪən**, -'ter-; ES  
 -,fɔ:mə-  
 uniformity **'ju:nə'fɔ:mətɪ**; ES -'fɔ:m-  
 unify **'ju:nə,fai** |-fied -,faɪd  
 unilateral **'ju:ni'lætərəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 unilluminated **ʌnə'lumə,netɪd**, -'lum-  
 unimaginable **ʌnɪ'mædʒɪnəb|**, -'mædʒɪnəb|  
 |-bly -bli  
 unimagined **ʌnɪ'mædʒɪnd** ('uni,magined 'joy)  
 unimpaired **ʌnm'pæəd**, -'pæəd; E -'pæəd, ES  
 -'pæəd  
 unimpassioned **ʌnm'pæʃənd**  
 unimpeachable **ʌnm'pi:tʃəb|** |-bly -bli  
 unimpeded **ʌnm'pɪdɪd** ('unim,peded 'way)  
 unimportance **ʌnm'pɔ:rtəns**; ES -'pɔ:rtəns;  
 |-nt -nt  
 unimposing **ʌnm'pɔ:zɪŋ**  
 unimpressionable **ʌnm'preʃnəb|**, -'ʃnəb|  
 unimpressive **ʌnm'presɪv**  
 unimproved **ʌnm'prʊvd** ('unim,proved 'land)  
 uninclosed **ʌnm'kloʊzd**  
 unincorporated **ʌnm'kɔ:rpə,retɪd**; ES -'kɔ:rp-  
 unincumbered **ʌnm'kʌmbəd**; ES -'kʌmbəd  
 unindorsed **ʌnm'dɔ:rst**; ES -'dɔ:st  
 uninfected **ʌnm'fektɪd**  
 uninflamable **ʌnm'flæməb|**

uninflected **ʌnm'flektɪd** ('uninflected 'stem)  
 uninfluenced **ʌn'ɪnflʊənst**, -flʊənst  
 uninformed **ʌnm'fɔ:md**; ES -'fɔ:məd  
 uninhabitable **ʌnm'hæbɪtəb|** |-bly -bli  
 uninhabited **ʌnm'hæbɪtɪd**  
 uninitiated **ʌnm'ɪnɪ,tetɪd**  
 uninjured **ʌn'ɪndʒəd**; ES -'ɪndʒəd  
 uninspired **ʌnm'spaɪəd**; ES -'spaɪəd  
 uninstructed **ʌnm'straktɪd**  
 unintelligent **ʌnm'telədʒənt** |-gence -dʒəns  
 unintelligibility **ʌnm,telədʒə'bilətɪ**  
 unintelligible **ʌnm'telədʒəb|** |-bly -bli  
 unintended **ʌnm'tendɪd** ('unintended 'joke)  
 unintentional **ʌnm'tenʃən|**, -ʃnəl |-ly -ɪ  
 uninterested **ʌn'ɪntərɪstɪd**, -'ɪntɪstɪd, -'ɪn-  
 tər,restɪd |-ting -tɪŋ—see interesting  
 unintermitting **ʌnm'tə'mutɪŋ**; ES -ɪntə-  
 uninterrupted **ʌnm'tə'raptɪd**  
 uninvited **ʌnm'vaɪtɪd** |-ting -tɪŋ  
 union **'ju:njən** |-ize -,aɪz |-izes -,aɪzɪz |-ized  
 -,aɪzd  
 unipod **'ju:nə,pɒd**; ES +-,pɒd  
 unipolar **'ju:ni'pələ;** ES -'pələ(r)  
 unisexual **'ju:ni'sekʃʊəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 unison **'ju:nəʒn**, 'ju:nəsɪŋ  
 unissued **ʌn'ɪʃʊd**, -ɪʃʊd—see issue  
 unit **'ju:ni** |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz  
 Unitarian, u- **'ju:nə'terɪən**, -'terɪən, -rɪjən  
 unitary **'ju:nə'terɪ**  
 unite **'ju:nɪt** |-d -ɪd  
 United States **'ju:nɪtə'dstets**, *often* 'ju:nɪtɪd-  
 'stets  
 unitive **'ju:nətɪv** |unity **'ju:nətɪ**  
 univalent **'ju:nə'velənt**, 'ju:nɪvələnt  
 universal **'ju:nə'vɜ:s|**; ES -'vɜ:s|, -'vɜ:s|; |-ly -ɪ  
 universality **'ju:nəvɜ:'sælətɪ**, -vɜ:'sæl-; ES  
 -vɜ:-, -vɜ:-, -vɜ-  
 universalize **'ju:nə'vɜ:s|aɪz**; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-;  
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 universe **'ju:nə,vɜ:s**; ES -,vɜ:s, -vɜ:s; |-s -ɪz  
 university **'ju:nə'vɜ:sətɪ**, -'vɜ:sɪtɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-,  
 -'vɜ:s-; ('Uni,versity 'Heights)  
 unjust **ʌn'dʒʌst** ('un,just 'steward)  
 unjustified **ʌn'dʒʌstə,fɑɪd** |-fiable -,fɑɪəb|  
 |-bly -bli  
 unkempt **ʌn'kempt**  
 unkept **ʌn'kept**  
 unkind **ʌn'kaɪnd**  
 unknit **ʌn'nɪt** |-ted -ɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:rdʒ** |go **ɡo**

unknowable **ʌn'noʊbəl** | -bly -bɪk  
 unknown **ʌn'nɒn** ('ʌn,knɒn 'pleɪs)  
 unlabeled **ʌn'leɪbld**  
 unlabored **ʌn'leɪbəd**; ES -'leɪbəd  
 unlace **ʌn'les** |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 unlade **ʌn'led** |-laded -'ledɪd |-laden -'ledŋ  
 unladylike **ʌn'ledɪ,læɪk**  
 unlaid **ʌn'led** ('ʌn,læɪd 'gɒst)  
 unlamented **ʌn'lə'mentɪd**  
 unlash **ʌn'læʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 unlatch **ʌn'lætʃ**; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 unlearn **ʌn'lɔːn** |-ly -ɪ  
 unlearn **ʌn'lɜːn**; ES -'lɜːn, -'lɜːn; |-ed -d, -t *or* -t -t  
 unlearned *past & ppic* **ʌn'lɜːnd**, -'lɜːnt; ES -'lɜːn-, -'lɜːn-; *adj* -nɪd  
 unlearnt **ʌn'lɜːnt**; ES -'lɜːnt, -'lɜːnt  
 unleash **ʌn'liʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 unleavened **ʌn'levənd** ('ʌn,leɪvənd 'brɛd)  
 unled **ʌn'led**  
 unless **ən'les**  
 unlessoned **ʌn'lesnɪd** ('ʌn,lesən 'gɪrl)  
 unlettered **ʌn'letəd**; ES -'letəd; ('ʌn,letəd 'mjuːz)  
 unlicensed **ʌn'lɑɪsənst**  
 unlighted **ʌn'lɑɪtɪd**  
 unlike **ʌn'lɑɪk** |-ly -lɪ |-lihood -lɪ,hʊd  
 unlimber **ʌn'lɪmbə**; ES -'lɪmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔːrɪŋ  
 unlimited **ʌn'lɪmɪtɪd**  
 unlined **ʌn'lɑɪnd** ('ʌn,lɪnd 'fɜː)  
 unlink **ʌn'lɪŋk** |-ed -t  
 unlisted **ʌn'lɪstɪd**  
 unlit **ʌn'lɪt** ('ʌn,lɪt 'kændl)  
 unload **ʌn'lɒd** |-ed -ɪd  
 unlock **ʌn'lɒk**; ES +-'lɒk; |-ed -t  
 unlocked-for **ʌn'lɒkt,fɔː**; ES -'fɔː(r)  
 unloose **ʌn'lus** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-n -'lusŋ  
 unlovable **ʌn'ləvəbəl** |-bly -bɪk  
 unloved **ʌn'ləvd** |-lovely -'ləvɪk  
 unlucky **ʌn'lʌkɪ** ('ʌn,lʌkɪ 'straɪk)  
 unmagnetic **ʌnmæɡ'netɪk** |-al -lɪ  
 unmailed **ʌn'meɪld** |-lable -ləbəl  
 unmake **ʌn'mek** |-made -'med  
 unman **ʌn'mæn** |-manned -'mænd  
 unmanageable **ʌn'mænɪdʒəbəl** |-bly -bɪk  
 unmanly **ʌn'mænɪk**  
 unmannered **ʌn'mænəd**; ES -'mænəd  
 unmannerly **ʌn'mænərlɪ**; ES -'mænərlɪ

unmanufactured **ʌnmænʃə'fæktʃəd**, -mænə-; ES -tʃəd  
 unmarked **ʌn'mɑːkt**; ES -'mɑːkt, E+-'mɑːkt  
 unmarketable **ʌn'mɑːkɪəbəl**; ES -'mɑːk-, E+-'mɑːk-  
 unmarriageable **ʌn'mæɪrɪdʒəbəl**  
 unmarried **ʌn'mæɪrɪd** ('ʌn,mæɪrɪd 'mæn)  
 unmask **ʌn'mæsk**; E+-'mæsk, -'mæsk; |-ed -t  
 unmatched **ʌn'mætʃt** |-matchable -'mætʃəbəl |-bly -bɪk  
 unmeaning **ʌn'mɪnɪŋ**  
 unmeant **ʌn'ment**  
 unmeasurable **ʌn'meɪʒəbəl**, -ʒəɪəbəl |-bly -bɪk  
 unmechanical **ʌnmə'kæɪnɪkəl** |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 unmeet **ʌn'mɪt**  
 unmelodious **ʌnmə'lɒdiəs**  
 unmelted **ʌn'meltɪd** ('ʌn,meltɪd 'snəʊ)  
 unmentioned **ʌn'menʃənd** |-nable -'ʃənəbəl, -'ʃnəbəl |-bly -bɪk  
 unmerchtable **ʌn'mɜːtʃəntəbəl**; ES -'mɜːtʃ-, -'mɜːtʃ-  
 unmerciful **ʌn'mɜːsɪfəl**; ES -'mɜːs-, -'mɜːs-; |-ly -ɪ, -flɪ  
 unmerited **ʌn'merɪtɪd**  
 unmethodical **ʌnmə'θɒdɪkəl**; ES+-'θɒd-; |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 unmew **ʌn'mjuː**, -'mjuː |-ed -d  
 unmilitary **ʌn'mɪlə'terɪ**  
 unmindful **ʌn'maɪndfəl**, -'mɑɪnf- |-ly -ɪ  
 unmistakable **ʌnmə'steɪkəbəl** |-bly -bɪk  
 unmistakable **ʌnmə'steɪkən**  
 unmitigable **ʌn'mɪtɪgəbəl** |-bly -bɪk  
 unmitigated **ʌn'mɪtɪgetɪd**  
 unmixed **ʌn'mɪkst** ('ʌn,mɪkst 'evɪl)  
 unmodified **ʌn'mɒdə'faɪd**; ES+-'mɒd-  
 unmolested **ʌnmə'lestɪd**  
 unmoor **ʌn'muː**; ES -'muː(r); |-ed -d  
 unmorel **ʌn'mɔːl**, -'mɔːl, -'mɔːl |-ly -ɪ  
 unmorality **ʌnmə'ræləti**, -mɔ-, -mɑ-, -mɔ-, -mɔ-  
 unmortgaged **ʌn'mɔːɡɪdʒd**; ES -'mɔːɡɪdʒd  
 unmotivated **ʌn'mɒtə'veɪtɪd**  
 unmounted **ʌn'maʊntɪd** ('ʌn,məʊntɪd 'prɪnt)  
 unmourned **ʌn'mɔːnd**, -'mɔːnd; ES -'mɔːnd, E+-'mɔːnd  
 unmoved **ʌn'muʊvd** |-vable -vəbəl |-bly -bɪk |-vedly -vɪdɪk  
 unmuffle **ʌn'mʌfl** |-d -d |-ling -flɪŋ, -flɪŋ  
 unmusical **ʌn'mjuːzɪkəl**, -'mjuːz- |-ly -ɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further fɜːðə; ES fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

unmuzzle  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{m}\text{Az}$  | -d -d | -ling -zliŋ, -zliŋ  
 unnailed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nel}$  | -cd -d  
 unnamed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nemd}$  | -mable -mæb|  
 unnatural  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nætfərəl}$ , -'nætfərəl | -ly -i  
 unnavigable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nævəgəb}$  | -bly -bli  
 unnecessarily  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nesə'serə}$ , *esp. if emph.*  
 $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nesə'serə}$   
 unnecessary  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nesə'seri}$   
 unneeded  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nidfəl}$  | -ly -i  
 unnegotiable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nr}'\text{gofrəb}$  | -bly -bli  
 unneighborly  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nebəli}$ ; ES -'nebəlri  
 unnerve  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nə:v}$ ; ES -'nəv-, -'nə:v; | -d -d  
 unnoted  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{notid}$  ('un,noted 'action)  
 unnoticeable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{notisəb}$  | -bly -bli  
 unnumbered  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nambəd}$ ; ES -'nambəd  
 unobjectionable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əb}'\text{dʒekfənb}$ , -'fənbə- | -bly  
 -bli  
 unobliging  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əblaidʒiŋ}$  ('unə,bliging 'boor)  
 unobservant  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əb}'\text{zɜ:vənt}$ ; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-  
 unobstructed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əb}'\text{straktid}$   
 unobtainable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əb}'\text{tenəb}$  | -bly -bli  
 unobtrusive  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əb}'\text{trusiv}$ , -'trus-  
 unoccasional  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{keʒənd}$   
 unoccupied  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{əkjə'paɪd}$ ; ES +-'ɒk-  
 unoffending  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{fendɪŋ}$  | -fensive -'fensiv  
 unoffered  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{fəd}$ , -'ɒf-, -'ɒf-; ES -'fəd  
 unofficial  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{fɪʃəl}$  | -ly -i  
 unopen  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pən}$ , -'ɒpŋ | -ed -d | -ing -pniŋ,  
 -pəniŋ  
 unopposed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pəʒd}$  ('unə,pəʒed 'measure)  
 unorganized  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{rgənzəɪzd}$ ; ES -'ɔ:g-  
 unoriginal  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{rɪdʒən}$  | -ly -i  
 unorthodox  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{rθə'dɔ:k}$ ; ES -'ɔ:θə'dɔ:k,  
 -'dɔ:k  
 unostentatious  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə'stən'teɪʃəs}$ ; ES +-'ɒs-  
 unowned  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{ɒnd}$  ('un,owned 'goods)  
 unpack  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pæk}$  | -ed -t  
 unpaid  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{peɪd}$   
 unpaired  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{peəd}$ , -'pærd; E -'pæəd, ES  
 -'pæəd  
 unpalatable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pælətəb}$ , -lɪtə- | -bly -bli  
 unparalleled  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pærə'leɪd}$   
 unpardonable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɑ:dənəb}$ , -'pɑ:dŋəb; ES  
 -'pɑ:d-, E +-'pɑ:d-; | -bly -bli  
 unparliamentary  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɑ:rlə'mentəri}$ , -tri; ES  
 -'pɑ:l-, E +-'pɑ:l-  
 unpartisan, -zan  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɑ:tɪzən}$ ; ES -'pɑ:t-,  
 E +-'pɑ:t-  
 unpasteurized  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pæstəraɪzd}$ , -'pæstfə-

unpatriotic  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pætri}'\text{ɔ:tɪk}$ ; ES +-'bɔ:tɪk; | -all-  
 -li, -ɪkli  
 unpaved  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{peɪvd}$  ('un,pəved 'street)  
 unpeg  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{peg}$  | -ged -d  
 unpeople  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pi:p}$  | -d -d | -ling -pliŋ, -pɪŋ  
 unperceivable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɜ:sivəb}$ ; ES -'pɜ:-; | -bl-  
 -bli  
 unperforated  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɜ:fə'reɪtɪd}$ ; ES -'pɜ:f-, -'pɜ:f-  
 unpersuaded  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɜ:swedɪd}$ ; ES -'pɜ:swedɪd  
 unpersuasive  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɜ:swesɪv}$ ; ES -'pɜ:swesɪv  
 unperturbed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɜ:tʒbd}$ ; ES -'pɜ:tʒbd, -'pɜ-  
 'tʒbd; | -bable -bəb| | -bly -bli  
 unperused  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɜ:ruzd}$ , -'rɪuzd  
 unphilosophic  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{fɪlə'sɒfɪk}$ ; ES +-'sɒf-; | -al-  
 | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
 unpicked  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɪkt}$  ('un,pɪkəd 'fruit)  
 unpierced  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɪəst}$ ; ES -'pɪəst, S +-'pɪəst  
 unpile  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{paɪl}$  | -d -d  
 unpin  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɪn}$  | -ned -d  
 unpitied  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɪtɪd}$  ('un,pɪtɪəd 'grief)  
 un pitying  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɪtɪŋ}$   
 unplaced  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{plest}$   
 unplait  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pleɪt}$  | -ed -ɪd—see unplat, unpleat  
 unplanned  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{plænd}$   
 unplanted  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{plæntɪd}$ ; E +-'plant-, -'plant-  
 unplat  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{plæt}$  | -ted -ɪd—see unplat, unpleat  
 unplayable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pleɪəb}$  |  
 unpleasant  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pleznt}$   
 unpleasing  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pleɪzɪŋ}$   
 unpleat  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{plit}$  | -ed -ɪd—see plait, unplat  
 unpledged  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pledʒd}$   
 unplowed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pləʊd}$  ('un,pləʊəd 'land)  
 unplumbed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{plʌmd}$   
 unpoetic  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pəʊtɪk}$  | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli  
 unpoised  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pəʊzɪd}$   
 unpolished  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒlɪʃt}$ ; ES +-'pɒlɪʃt  
 unpolitical  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒlə'tɪk}$ ; ES +-'pɒl-; | -ly -li  
 unpolitical  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒlə'tɪk}$  | -ly -i, -ɪkli  
 unpolled  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒld}$   
 unpolluted  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒlɪtɪd}$ , -'pɒ'lɪtɪd  
 unpopular  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒpjələ}$ ; ES -'pɒpjələ(r), -'pɒp-  
 unpopularity  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{pɒpjə'lærətri}$ ; ES +-'pɒp-  
 unpractical  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{præktɪk}$  | -ly -i, -ɪkli  
 unpracticed  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{præktɪst}$  ('un,pɪktɪst 'art)  
 unprecedented  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{presə'dentɪd}$  | -ly -li, *esp. if*  
*emph.* unprecedently  
 unpredictable  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{prɪ'dɪktəb}$  | -bly -bli  
 unprejudiced  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{predʒədɪst}$   
 unpremeditated  $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ə}'\text{prɪ'medə'tetɪd}$

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡɪ  
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡ

unprepared ʌnpri'pæəd, -'pæəd; E -'pæəd, ES  
-pæəd; |-ness -nɪs, -rɪdnɪs |-redly -rɪdli  
unprepossessing ʌnpri'pɔːzɪŋ  
unpresentable ʌnpri'zentəbəl | -bly -bli  
unpressed ʌn'prest ('ʌn,pressed 'cheese)  
unpresuming ʌnpri'zʊmɪŋ, -'zʊm-, -'zjʊm-  
unpretending ʌnpri'tendɪŋ |-tentious -'tenʃəs  
unprevailing ʌnpri'veɪlɪŋ ('ʌnpre,vailing 'woe)  
unpreventable ʌnpri'ventəbəl | -bly -bli  
unpriced ʌn'praɪst  
unprincipled ʌn'prɪnsəpəl  
unprivileged ʌn'prɪvəlɪdʒd  
unprocurable ʌnprə'kjʊərəbəl, -'kjuːr-  
unproductive ʌnprə'dʌktɪv  
unprofessional ʌnprə'feʃənəl, -'feʃnəl |-ly -ɪ  
unprofitable ʌn'prɒfɪtəbəl, -'fɪtə-; ES+ -'prɒf-;  
|-bly -bli  
unprogressive ʌnprə'g्रेसiv, -pro-  
unprohibited ʌnprə'hɪbɪtɪd  
unpromising ʌn'prɒmɪsɪŋ; ES+ -'prɒm-  
unprompted ʌn'prɒmptɪd; ES+ -'prɒmp-  
unpronounceable ʌnprə'naʊnsəbəl, -pə- | -bly  
-bli  
unpropitious ʌnprə'pɪʃəs, -pro-  
unproportioned ʌnprə'pɔːʃənd, -'pɔːr-; ES  
-pɔː-, E+ -'pɔː-  
unprotected ʌnprə'tektɪd  
unproved ʌn'pruɪvd ('ʌn,proved 'thesis)  
unproven ʌn'pruːvən  
unprovided ʌnprə'vaɪdɪd  
unprovoked ʌnprə'vɔkt |-kedly -kɪdli  
unpublished ʌn'pʌblɪʃt  
unpunctual ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |-ly -ɪ  
unpunctuality ʌnpʌŋktʃʊ'ælətɪ  
unpunctuated ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊ'etɪd  
unpunished ʌn'pʌnɪʃt |-shale -'ʃəbəl  
unpurchasable ʌn'pɜːʃəsəbəl; ES -'pɜːʃ-;  
-pɜːʃ-  
unpursuing ʌnpə'suɪŋ, -'sɪu-, -'sju-; ES -pə-  
unquailing ʌn'kwelɪŋ ('ʌn,quailing 'spirit)  
unqualified ʌn'kwɒlə'faɪd, -'kwɒl- |-ly -li  
unquenched ʌn'kwentʃt |-chable -tʃəbəl | -bly  
-bli  
unquestionable ʌn'kwɛstʃənəbəl | -bly -bli  
unquestioned ʌn'kwɛstʃənd  
unquiet ʌn'kwaɪət ('ʌn,quiet 'grave)  
unquotable ʌn'kwɒtəbəl  
unquote ʌn'kwɒt |-d -ɪd  
unraised ʌn'reɪzd

unratified ʌn'ræətɪ'faɪd  
unravel ʌn'rævəl | -ed -d | -ing -'rævəlɪŋ, -v|ɪŋ  
unread ʌn'red  
unreadable ʌn'reɪdəbəl | -bly -bli  
unready ʌn'redi | -readily -'redli, -dɪli  
unreal ʌn'reəl, ʌn'rɪl, ʌn'rɪəl |-ly -ɪ—see  
really  
unreality ʌnrɪ'ælətɪ  
unrealized ʌn'reɪəl,aɪzd, -'rɪəl- |-zable -zəbəl  
unreason ʌn'reɪzən | -ed -d | -ing -'rɪznɪŋ, -znɪŋ  
unreasonable ʌn'reɪznəbəl, -znəbəl | -bly -bli  
unrebuked ʌnrɪ'bjukt, -'brukt  
unreceipted ʌnrɪ'sɪtɪd ('ʌnre,ceipted 'bill)  
unreceived ʌnrɪ'sɪvd  
unreciprocated ʌnrɪ'sɪpɹəkətɪd  
unreckoned ʌn'rekənd  
unrecognized ʌn'rekəg,naɪzd |-zable -zəbəl  
|-bly -bli  
unreconcilable ʌn'rekən,səɪləbəl | -bly -bli,  
emph. + ʌnrecon'cilable, -bly  
unrecorded ʌnrɪ'kɔːdɪd; ES -'kɔːdɪd  
unredeemed ʌnrɪ'dɪmd  
unreel ʌn'reɪl | -ed -d  
unreeve *naut.* ʌn'reɪv | -rove -'rov or -reeved  
-rɪvd  
unrefined ʌnrɪ'faɪnd ('ʌnre,fined 'sugar)  
unreflecting ʌnrɪ'fɛktɪŋ  
unreformed ʌnrɪ'fɔːmd; ES -'fɔːmd; |-mable  
-məbəl  
unrefuted ʌnrɪ'fjuːtɪd, -'fruːtɪd |-table -təbəl  
unregarded ʌnrɪ'gɑːdɪd; ES -'gɑːdɪd, E+  
-'gɑːd-  
unregenerate ʌnrɪ'dʒenəɪt | -rated -rɪtɪd  
unregistered ʌn'redʒɪstəd; ES -'redʒɪstəd  
unregulated ʌn'regjə'leɪtɪd  
unrehearsed ʌnrɪ'hɜːst; ES -'hɜːst, -'hɜːst  
unrelated ʌnrɪ'letɪd ('ʌnre,lated 'facts)  
unrelaxed ʌnrɪ'lækst  
unrelenting ʌnrɪ'lentɪŋ  
unreliability ʌnrɪ,ləɪ'blɪlətɪ  
unreliable ʌnrɪ'ləɪəbəl | -bly -bli  
unrelieved ʌnrɪ'lɪvd |-vedly -vɪdli  
unreligious ʌnrɪ'lɪdʒəs  
unremembered ʌnrɪ'membəd; ES -'membəd  
unremitting ʌnrɪ'mɪtɪŋ  
unremovable ʌnrɪ'muːvəbəl | -bly -bli  
unremunerative ʌnrɪ'mjʊnə'reɪtv, -'mɪʊn-,  
-əreɪtv  
unrenowned ʌnrɪ'naʊnd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

unrented **ʌn'rentɪd** ('ʌn,rented 'fɑ:m)  
 unrepair **ˌʌnrɪ'peər**, -'pæː; E -'pɛə(r), ES  
 -'pæə(r); |-ed -d  
 unrepaled **ˌʌnrɪ'pald**  
 unrepentant **ˌʌnrɪ'pentənt**  
 unreported **ˌʌnrɪ'pɔ:tɪd**, -'pɔ:tɪd; ES -'pɔ:tɪd,  
 E+ -'pɔ:tɪd  
 unrepresented **ˌʌnrɛprɪ'zɛntɪd** |-tative -tətɪv  
 unrepresed **ˌʌnrɪ'prest** |-sible -səb|  
 unrequested **ˌʌnrɪ'kwɛstɪd**  
 unrequited **ˌʌnrɪ'kwɑ:ɪtɪd** |-table -təb|  
 unreserve **ˌʌnrɪ'zɜ:v**; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; |-d -d  
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ  
 unresisting **ˌʌnrɪ'zɪstɪŋ**  
 unresponsive **ˌʌnrɪ'spɒnsɪv**; ES+ -'spɒn-;  
 |-sible -səb|  
 unrest **ʌn'rest** |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 unrestrainable **ˌʌnrɪ'strenəb|** |-bly -bli  
 unrestrained **ˌʌnrɪ'strend** |-nt -nt |-nedly  
 -ndli  
 unrestricted **ˌʌnrɪ'strɪktɪd**  
 unretentive **ˌʌnrɪ'tɛntɪv**  
 unretrieved **ˌʌnrɪ'trɪvd** |-vable -vəb|  
 unrevealed **ˌʌnrɪ'vɪld** ('ʌn,vealed 'tru:θ)  
 unrevenged **ˌʌnrɪ'vendʒd**  
 unrevoked **ˌʌnrɪ'vɔkt**  
 unrewarded **ˌʌnrɪ'wɔ:rdɪd**; ES -'wɔ:rdɪd  
 unrhymed **ʌn'raɪmd**  
 unrighteous **ʌn'raɪtʃəs**  
 unrightful **ʌn'raɪtʃəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 unrimed **ʌn'raɪmd** ('ʌn,rɪmed 'vɜ:se)  
 unrip **ʌn'raɪp** |-ripped -'rɪpt  
 unripe **ʌn'raɪp** |-ened -ənd, -'raɪpnd  
 unrivaled **ʌn'raɪv|d**  
 unrobe **ʌn'rob** |-robed -'rɔbd  
 unroll **ʌn'rɔl** |-rolled -'rɔld  
 unromantic **ˌʌnrɔ'mæntɪk** |-al -| |-ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 unroof **ʌn'ruf**, -'rʊf |-ed -t  
 unrove *past of* unreeve **ʌn'rɔv**  
 unruled **ʌn'rʊld**, -'rʊld |-edly -ɪdlɪ  
 unsaddle **ʌn'sædl|** |-d -d |-ling -'sædlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ  
 unsafe **ʌn'sef** ('ʌn,safe 'rɔ:d)  
 unsaid **ʌn'sæd**  
 unsalable, -saleable **ʌn'seləb|** |-bly -bli  
 unsalaried **ʌn'sælərɪd**  
 unsalted **ʌn,sɔltɪd** ('ʌn,salted 'bʌtə)  
 unsanctioned **ʌn'sæŋkʃənd**  
 unsanitary **ʌn'sænə'tɛrɪ**

unsatisfactory **ˌʌnsætɪs'fæktɪrɪ**, -təri |-torily  
 -trəlɪ, -tərəlɪ  
 unsatisfied **ʌn'sætɪs'faɪd**  
 unsaturated **ʌn'sætʃə'reɪtɪd**  
 unsavory **ʌn'sevəri**, -'sevrɪ  
 unsay **ʌn'se** |-says -'sez |-said -'sæd  
 unscared **ʌn'skɛrd**, -'skærd; E -'skɛəd, ES  
 -'skæəd  
 unscarred **ʌn'skɑ:rd**; ES -'skɑ:d, E+ -'skɑ:d  
 unscathed **ʌn'skeðd**  
 unscented **ʌn'sɛntɪd** ('ʌn,scented 'sɔ:p)  
 unscholarly **ʌn'skələrlɪ**; ES -'skələlɪ, -'skɔl-  
 unschooled **ʌn'skʊld**  
 unscientific **ˌʌnsaɪəntɪ'fɪk** |-al -| |-ally -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 unscramble **ʌn'skræmb|** |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ,  
 -blɪŋ  
 unscreened **ʌn'skrɪnd** ('ʌn,screened 'kɔ:l)  
 unscrew **ʌn'skru**, -'skrɪu |-ed -d  
 unscriptural **ʌn'skrɪptʃərəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 unscrupulous **ʌn'skrʊpjələs**, -'skrɪup-  
 unseal **ʌn'si:l** |-ed -d  
 unseam **ʌn'sim** |-ed -d  
 unsearchable **ʌn'sɜ:tʃəb|**; ES -'sɜ:tʃ-, -'sɜ:tʃ-  
 unseasonable **ʌn'sɪznəb|**, -zɪə- |-bly -bli  
 unseasoned **ʌn'sɪznd** ('ʌn,seasoned 'wɪt)  
 unseat **ʌn'si:t** |-seated -'si:tud  
 unseaworthy **ʌn'si:wɜ:ðrɪ**; ES -ɪwɜ:ðrɪ, -ɪwɜ:ðrɪ  
 unseconded **ʌn'sekəndɪd**  
 unsectarian **ˌʌnsɛk'tɛrɪən**, -'ter- |-ism -ɪzəm  
 unsecured **ˌʌnsɪ'kjʊrd**, -'kɪrɪd; ES -əd  
 unseeing **ʌn'si:ŋ**  
 unseemly **ʌn'simlɪ**  
 unseen **ʌn'si:n** ('seen and 'ʌn,seen)  
 unsegmented **ʌn'sɛgməntɪd**  
 unselfish **ʌn'selfɪʃ**  
 unsentimental **ˌʌnsentə'ment|** |-ly -ɪ  
 unserviceable **ʌn'sɜ:vɪsəb|**; ES -'sɜ:vɪs-,  
 -'sɜ:vɪs-; |-bly -bli  
 unset **ʌn'set**  
 unsettle **ʌn'set|** |-d -d |-ling -'setlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ  
 unsew **ʌn'so** |*past* -sewed -'sɔd |*ppic* -sewed  
 -'sɔd *or* -sewn -'sɔn  
 unsex **ʌn'sɛks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 unshackle **ʌn'ʃækl|** |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
 unshaded **ʌn'ʃeɪd**  
 unshaken **ʌn'ʃekən** |-kable -kəb| |-bly -bli  
 unshaped **ʌn'ʃeɪpt** |-pely -plɪ |-pen -pən  
 unshaven **ʌn'ʃevən**

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-grɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go gɔ

unsheathe ʌnʃið | -d -d  
 unshed ʌnʃəd  
 unsheltered ʌnʃeltəd; ES -ʃeltəd  
 unship ʌnʃɪp | -ped -t  
 unshod ʌnʃəd; ES+ -ʃəd; ('un,shod 'horse)  
 unshrinkable ʌnʃrɪŋkəbəl  
 unshrinking ʌnʃrɪŋkɪŋ ('un,shrinking 'sta-  
 tion)  
 unshrunk ʌnʃrʌŋk | -en -ən  
 unsifted ʌnʃɪftɪd  
 unsight ʌnʃaɪt | -ed -ɪd | -ly -lɪ  
 unsigned ʌnʃaɪnd  
 unsinewed ʌnʃɪnjuəd, -'sɪnjuəd, -'sɪmud  
 unsingable ʌnʃɪŋəbəl  
 unsinkable ʌnʃɪŋkəbəl  
 unsisterly ʌnʃɪstətəlɪ; ES -'sɪstətəl  
 unskilled ʌnʃkɪld ('un,skilled 'labor)  
 unskillful, -skɪlf- ʌnʃkɪlfəl | -ly -lɪ  
 unsling ʌnʃlɪŋ | -slung -'slʌŋ  
 unsnap ʌnʃnæp | -ped -t  
 unsnarl ʌnʃnɑ:l; ES -'sna:l, E+ -'sna:l;  
 | -ed -d  
 unsociability ʌnsəʃə'bɪlətɪ  
 unsociable ʌnʃəʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 unsocial ʌnʃəʃəl | -ly -lɪ  
 unsoiled ʌnʃəɪld  
 unsold ʌnʃəld  
 unsolder ʌnʃədə; ES -'sədə(r), -'səd-  
 unsoldierly ʌnʃəldʒəlɪ; ES -'səldʒəlɪ  
 unsolicited ʌnsə'lsɪtɪd  
 unsoluble ʌnʃəljəbəl; ES+ -'səl-  
 unsolvable ʌnʃəlvəbəl, -'səlv- | -bly -blɪ  
 unsolved ʌnʃəlvəd, -'səlvəd  
 unsophisticated ʌnsə'fɪstɪkətɪd  
 unsophistication ʌnsə'fɪstɪkətʃən  
 unsorted ʌnʃɔ:tɪd; ES -'sɔ:tɪd  
 unsought ʌnʃəʊt ('un,sought 'help)  
 unsound ʌnʃəʊnd | -ed -ɪd  
 unsowed ʌnʃəʊd | -sown -'səʊn  
 unsparing ʌnʃpəriŋ, -'spær-; S -'spəriŋ  
 unspeakable ʌnʃpi:kəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 unspecified ʌnʃspesə'faɪd  
 unspent ʌnʃspɛnt  
 unspoiled ʌnʃspəɪld | -spoilt -'spɔɪlt  
 unspoken ʌnʃpəʊkən  
 unsportsmanlike ʌnʃspɔ:tsmən'laɪk, -'spɔ:ts-;  
 ES -'spəʊts-, E+ -'spɔ:ts-  
 unspotted ʌnʃspɔ:tɪd; ES+ -'spɔ:tɪd  
 unsprung ʌnʃsprʌŋ

unstable ʌn'steɪbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 unstained ʌn'steɪnd | -nable -nəbəl | -nedly  
 -nɪdlɪ  
 unstamped ʌn'stæmpɪt  
 unstandardized ʌn'stændə'daɪzɪd; ES -'stæn-  
 dəd-  
 unstarched ʌn'stɑ:tʃt; ES -'stɑ:tʃt, E+  
 -'stɑ:tʃt  
 unstate ʌn'stet | -d -ɪd  
 unsteady ʌn'steɪdɪ | -dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ  
 unsteel ʌn'sti:l | -steeled -'sti:ld  
 unstick ʌn'stɪk | -stuck -'stʌk  
 unstinted ʌn'stɪntɪd  
 unstitch ʌn'stɪtʃ | -ed -t  
 unstop ʌn'stɒp; ES+ -'stɒp; | -ped -t  
 unstrained ʌn'streɪnd  
 unstrap ʌn'stræp | -ped -t  
 unstratified ʌn'strætɪfə'd  
 unstressed ʌn'strestɪd ('un,stressed 'word,  
 'stressed & 'un,stressed)  
 unstriated ʌn'straɪətɪd  
 unstring ʌn'strɪŋ | -strung -'strʌŋ  
 unstuck ʌn'stʌk  
 unstudied ʌn'stʌdɪd  
 unstuffed ʌn'stʌft  
 unsubmitive ʌnsəb'mɪsɪv  
 unsubstantial ʌnsəb'stænfəl | -ly -lɪ  
 unsubstantiality ʌnsəb'stænfɪ'lælətɪ  
 unsubstantiated ʌnsəb'stænfɪ'etɪd  
 unsuccessful ʌnsək'ses | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ  
 unsuggestive ʌnsəg'dʒestɪv, -sə'dʒestɪv  
 unsuitability ʌnsutə'bɪlətɪ, -sɪut-, -sɪut-  
 unsuited ʌn'suɪtɪd, -'sɪut-, -'sɪut- | -table  
 -təbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 unsullied ʌn'sʌlɪd  
 unsung ʌn'sʌŋ  
 unsupported ʌnsə'pɔ:təbəl, -'pɔ:t-; ES  
 -'pɔ:t-, E+ -'pɔ:t-; | -bly -blɪ  
 unsuppressed ʌnsə'prest | -sible -səbəl | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 unsure ʌnʃʊə; ES -'ʃʊə(r); ('un,sure 'hopes)  
 unsurmounted ʌnsə'maʊntɪd; ES -sə-;  
 | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 unsurpassed ʌnsə'pæst; ES -sə'pæst, E+  
 -'pæst, -'pæst  
 unsusceptible ʌnsə'septəbəl  
 unsuspected ʌnsə'spektɪd | -ting -tɪŋ  
 unsuspecting ʌnsə'spɪtʃəs  
 unsustained ʌnsə'stend

[full fu:l | tooth tu:θ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ  
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fɪuz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

unswathe ʌn'sweð | -d -d  
 unswayed ʌn'swed  
 unsweetened ʌn'swi:tŋd  
 unswept ʌn'swɛpt  
 unswerving ʌn'swɜ:vɪŋ; ES -'swɜ:v-, -'swɜ:v-  
 unsymmetrical ʌnsɪ'mɛtrɪk | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 unsympathetic ʌnsɪmpə'θɛtɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 unsystematic ʌnsɪstə'mætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ  
 untactful ʌn'tæktfəl | -ly -ɪ  
 untainted ʌn'teɪntɪd ('un,tainted 'honor)  
 untaken ʌn'tekən  
 untalented ʌn'tæləntɪd  
 untamed ʌn'teɪmd | -mable, -meable -məb |  
 untangle ʌn'tæŋɡ | | -d -d | -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 untanned ʌn'tænd ('un,tanned 'hides)  
 untarnished ʌn'tɑ:niʃt; ES -'tɑ:n-, E+ -'tɑ:n-  
 untasted ʌn'testɪd  
 untaught ʌn'tɔ:t  
 untaxed ʌn'tæksɪt | -xable -ksəb |  
 unteachable ʌn'ti:tʃəb | | -bly -blɪ  
 untenable ʌn'tenəb | | -bly -blɪ  
 unintended ʌn'tendɪd  
 untented ʌn'tentɪd  
 Untermeyer ʌntə'maɪə; ES ʌntə'maɪ-ə(r)  
 unfettered ʌn'tɛrə'faɪd  
 untested ʌn'testɪd  
 unthanked ʌn'θæŋkt | -kful -kfəl | -kfully -kfəlɪ  
 unthinkable ʌn'θɪŋkəb | | -bly -blɪ | -king -kɪŋ  
 unthought ʌn'θɔ:t | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ  
 unthought-of ʌn'θɔ:t,ʌv-, -ʌv  
 unthread ʌn'θrɛd | -ed -ɪd  
 unthrifty ʌn'θrɪftɪ ('un,thrifty 'knave)  
 unthrone ʌn'θron | -d -d  
 untidy ʌn'taɪdɪ | -dily -dɪɪ, -dɪɪ  
 untie ʌn'taɪ | -tied -taɪd  
 until ʌn'tɪl  
 untilled ʌn'tɪld  
 untimely ʌn'taɪmlɪ  
 untinted ʌn'tɪndʒd  
 untired ʌn'taɪrɪd; ES -'taɪrɪd; | -ring -rɪŋ  
 untitled ʌn'taɪt |  
 unto *not in familiar use. Before vowel ʌntu;*  
*before cons. ʌntə, ʌntu;* *before pause ʌntu;*  
*in poetry often ʌn'tu*  
 untold ʌn'tɔ:ld ('un,told 'riches)  
 untouchability ʌntətʃə'bɪlətɪ  
 untouched ʌn'tatʃt | -chable -tʃəb | | -bly -blɪ

untoward ʌn'tɔ:rd, -'tɔ:rd; ES -'tɔ:rd, E+  
 -'tɔ:rd  
 untraceable ʌn'tresəb | | -bly -blɪ  
 untrained ʌn'treɪnd  
 untrammelled ʌn'træm |  
 untransferable ʌn'træns'fɜ:əb |; ES -'fɜ:ə-,  
 -'fɜ:-  
 untranslatable ʌn'træns'letəb |, -trænz- | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 untraveled ʌn'træv |  
 untraversed ʌn'trævəst, -'trævɜ:st; ES -'træ-  
 vəst, -'trævɜ:st, -'trævɜ:st  
 untreed ʌn'tred | *past* -trod -'trɔ:d | *pplc*  
 -trodden -'trɔ:dŋ *or* -trod -'trɔ:d; ES+  
 -'trɔ:d(ŋ)  
 untrimmed ʌn'trɪmd  
 untrod ʌn'trɔ:d; ES+ -'trɔ:d; | -den -ŋ  
 untroubled ʌn'trəb |  
 untrue ʌn'tru, -'tru | -ly -lɪ  
 untrustful ʌn'trʌstfəl | -ly -lɪ  
 untruth ʌn'truθ, -'truθ | -ths -ðz, -θs | -ful -fəl  
 | -fully -fəlɪ  
 unturned ʌn'tɜ:nd; ES -'tɜ:nd, -'tɜ:nd  
 untutored ʌn'tutəd, -'tutəd, -'tjutəd; ES  
 -təd  
 untwine ʌn'twaɪn | -d -d  
 untwist ʌn'twɪst | -ed -ɪd  
 unused ʌn'ju:zd | -sable -zəb | | -bly -blɪ  
 unusual ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl, -'ju:ʒʊl, -'ju:ʒəl | -ly -lɪ  
 unuttered ʌn'ʌtəd; ES -'ʌtəd; | -rable -tərəb |  
 | -bly -blɪ  
 unvaccinated ʌn'væksɪn,etɪd  
 unvalued ʌn'vælju:d  
 unvaried ʌn'verɪd, -'verɪd, -'værrɪd | -rying  
 -rɪŋ  
 unvarnished ʌn'vɑ:niʃt; ES -'vɑ:n-, E+  
 -'vɑ:n-  
 unveil ʌn'vel | -ed -ɪd  
 unventilated ʌn'vent |,etɪd  
 unverified ʌn'verə'faɪd | -fiable -'faɪəb | | -bly  
 -blɪ  
 unversed ʌn'vɜ:st; ES -'vɜ:st, -'vɜ:st  
 unvexed ʌn'veksɪt  
 unvisited ʌn'vɪzɪtɪd  
 unvocal ʌn'vɔ:k | | -ized -aɪzɪd  
 unvoiced ʌn'vɔɪst ('un,voiced 'thought)  
 unwanted ʌn'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd; S  
 -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity |pɪtɪ ( §6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ ( §10) |ah ə |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ ( §12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo



unwarily **an'wærəli**, -'wærəli, -'wærəli  
 unwarlike **an'wɔr,lark**; ES -'wɔə-  
 unwarned **an'wɔrnd**; ES -'wɔənd; |-nedly  
 -nidli  
 unwarranted **an'wɔrəntid**, -'wɔr-, -'wɔr-  
 |-table -təb| |-bly -bli  
 unwary **an'wəri**, -'wəri, -'wəri—see wary  
 unwashed **an'wɔft**, -'wɔft, -'wɔft  
 unwatched **an'wɔft**, -'wɔft, -'wɔft  
 unwavering **an'wevriŋ**, -'wevəriŋ  
 unweareable **an'wærəb|**, -'wær-; S -'wær-  
 unwearable **an'wɔrid**, -'wir-; S+-'wɔrid;  
 |-rying -riŋ  
 unweave **an'wiv** |*past* -wove -'wov or -weaved  
 -'wivd |*pplc* -woven -'wovən or -wove  
 -'wov  
 unwed *adj* **an'wəd** |-ded -id  
 unweight **an'wet** |-ed -id  
 unwelcome **an'welkəm** ('un,welcome 'news)  
 unwell **an'wel**  
 unwept **an'wept**  
 unwholesome **an'holsəm**  
 unwieldy **an'wildri**  
 unwilling **an'wiliŋ**  
 unwincing **an'winsiŋ**  
 unwind '*uncoil*' **an'waɪnd** |-wound -'waʊnd  
 unwind '*deprive of breath*' **an'waɪnd** |-ed -id  
 unwinking **an'wiŋkiŋ**  
 unwise **an'waɪz** |unwisdom **an'wɪzdəm**  
 unwished **an'wiʃt**  
 unwitnessed **an'witniʃt**  
 unwitting **an'witiŋ**  
 unwomanly **an'wʊmənlɪ**, -'wʊmənlɪ  
 unwonted **an'wɔntid**—see wont  
 unworkable **an'wɔ:kəb|**; ES -'wɔ:k-, -'wɔ:k-;  
 |-bly -bli  
 unworlily **an'wɔ:ldɪ**; ES -'wɔ:ld-, -'wɔ:ld-  
 unworn **an'wɔrn**, -'wɔrn; ES -'wɔən, E+  
 -'wɔən  
 unworshipped **an'wɔ:ʃəpt**; ES -'wɔ:f-, -'wɔ:f-  
 unworthy **an'wɔ:ðɪ**; ES -'wɔ:ðɪ, -'wɔ:ðɪ  
 unwound '*uncoiled*' **an'waʊnd**  
 unwounded '*unhurt*' **an'waʊndid**, -'waʊndid  
 unwrap **an'wɔp** |-ped -t  
 unwrinkle **an'wɪŋk|** |-d -d  
 unwritten **an'wɪrɪt** ('un,written 'law)  
 unwrought **an'wɔt**  
 unyielding **an'jɪldiŋ**  
 unyoke **an'jɔk** |-yoked -'jɔkt

up *adv, prep, stressed* **'ʌp**, **ʌp**; *unstr.* **ʌp**, **əp**  
 up *n, adj* **ʌp**, *v* **ʌp** |upped **ʌpt**  
 up- *prefix* **ʌp-**, **ʌp-**, **'ʌp-** *according to rhythm*  
*and meaning*; *unstr.* **əp-**  
 up and down, up-and-down **'ʌpən'daʊn**,  
**'ʌpm'daʊn** ('up-and-down 'motion)  
 up and up, up-and-up **'ʌpən'ʌp**, **'ʌpənd'ʌp**  
 Upanishad **u'pæni:ʃəd**, **u'pəni:ʃəd**  
 upas **'jʊpəs** |upas **'jʊpəsɪz**  
 upborne **ʌp'born**, -'bɔrn; ES -'bɔən, E+  
 -'bɔən  
 upbraid **ʌp'bred** |-ed -id  
 upbring *n* **'ʌp,briŋiŋ**  
 upbuild **ʌp'bɪld** |-built -'bɪlt or *arch.* -ed  
 -'bɪldɪd  
 upcast *n, adj* **'ʌp,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast—*cf*  
 downcast  
 upcountry *n, adj, adv* **'ʌp'kʌntri** ('up'country  
 'folk, 'up,country 'town)  
 upend *v* **ʌp'end** |-ended -'endɪd  
 upgather **ʌp'gæðə**; ES -'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -'gæðriŋ, -'gæðəriŋ  
 upgrade *adj, adv* **'ʌp'gred** ('up,grade & 'down-  
 grade)  
 upgrowth **'ʌp,grəʊ** |-ths -θs  
 upharsin **ju'fɑ:sɪn**; ES -'fɑ:sɪn, E+-'fɑ:s-  
 upheaval **ʌp'hɪv|**, **'ʌp,hɪv|**  
 upheave **ʌp'hɪv** |-heaved -'hɪvd  
 upheld **ʌp'held**  
 uphill *n* **'ʌp,hɪl**, **ʌp'hɪl**  
 uphill *adj* **'ʌp'hɪl** ('up,hill 'work)  
 uphill *adv* **'ʌp'hɪl** ('up,hill & 'down,hill)  
 uphold **ʌp'hold** |-held -'held |*arch.* *pplc* +  
 -holden -'holdən  
 upholster **ʌp'holstə**; ES -stə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 -striŋ, -stəriŋ  
 upholsterer **ʌp'holstərə**, -'holstərə; ES -rə(r)  
 upholstery **ʌp'holstri**, -'holstəri  
 upkeep *n* **'ʌp,kip**  
 upkeep *v* **ʌp'kip** |-kept -'kept  
 upland *n, adj, adv* **'ʌplənd**, **'ʌp,lænd**  
 uplander **'ʌpləndə**, **'ʌp,lændə**; ES -də(r)  
 uplift *n* **'ʌp,lɪft**  
 uplift *v* **ʌp'lɪft** |-lifted -'lɪftɪd, *arch.* *past* &  
*pplc* +-lift -'lɪft  
 upmost **'ʌp,mɔst**  
 upon *stressed* **ə'pʌn**, **ə'pʊn**, **ə'pɔn**; *unstr.*  
*occas.* **əpən**; *restressed* **ə'pʌn**  
 upper **'ʌpə**; ES **'ʌpə(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:ziŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɹu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

upper-class 'ʌpə'klæs; ES 'ʌpə'klæs, E+  
-'klas, -'klas  
uppercut *n*, *v* 'ʌpə,kʌt; ES 'ʌpə-  
uppermost 'ʌpə,mɔst; ES 'ʌpə-  
uppers 'ʌpəz; ES 'ʌpəz  
upplish 'ʌpɪʃ  
Uppsala 'ʌp,sʌlə (*Sw* 'ʊp,sʌ:lə)  
upraise 'ʌp'reɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
uprear 'ʌp'rɪr; ES -'rɪə(r), S+-'rɛə(r); |-ed -d  
upright *n*, *adj*, *v* 'ʌp,rʌɪt |-ed -ɪd  
upright *adv* 'ʌp,rʌɪt, 'ʌp'rʌɪt  
uprise *n* 'ʌp,rʌɪz |-s -ɪz  
uprise *v* 'ʌp'rʌɪz |-s -ɪz |-rose -'roz |-risen  
-'rɪzŋ  
uprising *n* 'ʌp,rʌɪzɪŋ, 'ʌp'rʌɪzɪŋ  
uproar 'ʌp,rɔr, -'rɔr; ES -'rɔə(r), E+-'rəə(r);  
*v* 'ʌp'rɔr  
uproarious 'ʌp'rɔrɪəs, -'rɔrɪəs; S -'rɔrɪəs  
uproot 'ʌp'rʊt, -'rʊt |-ed -ɪd  
uprouse 'ʌp'rʌuz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
Upsala 'ʌp,sʌlə (*Sw* 'ʊp,sʌ:lə)  
upset *n* 'ʌp,sɛt  
upset *adj*, *v* 'ʌp,sɛt  
upshot 'ʌp,ʃʌt; ES +-'ʃɒt  
upside 'ʌp'saɪd, 'ʌp,sʌɪd  
upside down, upside-down 'ʌp,sʌɪd'daʊn  
upsilon 'jʌpsələn, -'lən, -'lɒn, *Brit.* 'jʌp-  
'sʌɪlən  
upspring *n* 'ʌp,sprɪŋ  
upspring *v* 'ʌp'sprɪŋ |*past* -sprang -'spræŋ *or*  
-sprung -'spræŋ |*pphc* -sprung -'spræŋ  
upstage *adj*, *adv*, *v* 'ʌp'steɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
upstairs *n*, 'ʌp'steɪz, -'stɛɪz; E -'stɛəz, ES  
-'stɛəz; *acct*+ 'ʌp'steɪs, *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'steɪs  
upstanding 'ʌp'stændɪŋ  
upstart *n*, *adj* 'ʌp,stɑ:t; ES -,stɑ:t, E+-,stɑ:t  
upstart *v* 'ʌp'stɑ:t; ES -'stɑ:t, E+-'stɑ:t; |-ed  
-ɪd  
upstate *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'steɪt ('ʌp,steɪt 'təʊn)  
upstream *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'stri:m; *v* 'ʌp'stri:m |-ed -d  
upstroke 'ʌp,stro:k  
upsweep *n* 'ʌp,swɪp  
upsweep *v* 'ʌp'swɪp |-swept -'swept  
upswing *n* 'ʌp,swɪŋ  
upswing *v* 'ʌp'swɪŋ |-swung -'swaŋ  
uptake 'ʌp,te:k  
upthrust 'ʌp,θrʌst  
up-to-date 'ʌptə'det ('ʌp-to-,date 'news)  
uptown *n* 'ʌp'taʊn, 'ʌp,tʌʊn

uptown *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'taʊn ('ʌp,təʊn & 'daʊn-  
'təʊn)  
upturn *n* 'ʌp,tɜ:n; ES -,tɜ:n, -,tɜ:n  
upturn *v* 'ʌp'tɜ:n; ES -'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n; |-ed -d  
upward 'ʌpwəd; ES 'ʌpwəd; |-s -z  
Ur *ɜ*; ES *ɜ*(r), *ɜ*  
uraemia 'jʊ'rɪmɪə, -mɪə |-mic -mɪk  
Ural 'jʊrəl  
Ural-Altaic 'jʊrəl-æɪl'te-ɪk  
uranalysis 'jʊrəl'næləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz  
Urania 'jʊ'renɪə |-n -n  
uranic 'jʊ'ræɪnɪk  
uraninite 'jʊ'rænɪt  
uranite 'jʊrənɪt  
uranium 'jʊ'renɪəm, -nɪəm  
Uranus 'jʊ'rənəs |-s -ɪz  
urban, U- 'ɜ:bən; ES 'ɜ:bən, 'ɜ:bən  
Urbana 'ɜ:bənə; ES 'ɜ:bənə, 'ɜ:bənə  
urbane 'ɜ:ben; ES 'ɜ:ben, 'ɜ:ben; |-ness -'ben-  
nɪs  
urbanite 'ɜ:bənɪt; ES 'ɜ:b-, 'ɜ:b-  
urbanity 'ɜ:bənɪt; ES 'ɜ:bən-, 'ɜ:bən-  
urbanize 'ɜ:bən,aɪz; ES 'ɜ:b-, 'ɜ:b-; |-s -ɪz  
|-d -d  
urchin 'ɜ:tʃɪn; ES 'tʃɪn, 'ɜ:tʃɪn  
Urdu 'ɜ:du, ʊ'rdu, 'ɜ:du; ES 'ʊədu, ʊə'du,  
'ɜ:du, 'ɜ:du  
urea 'jʊ'rɪə, 'jʊrɪə |-l -l  
uredo 'jʊ'rɪdə  
uremia 'jʊ'rɪmɪə, -mɪə |-mic -mɪk  
urethra 'jʊ'rɪθrə |-s -z |-rae -rɪ  
urethritis 'jʊrɪ'thraɪtɪs  
uretic 'jʊ'rɛtɪk  
urge 'ɜ:dʒ; ES *ɜ*dʒ, *ɜ*dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-nt -ənt  
|-ncy -ənsɪ  
Uriah 'jʊ'rɪə  
uric 'jʊrɪk  
Uriel 'jʊrɪəl  
Urim 'jʊrɪm  
urinal 'jʊrɪnəl  
urinalysis 'jʊrəl'næləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz  
urinary 'jʊrənɪrɪ  
urinate 'jʊrənɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion 'jʊrənɪfən  
urine 'jʊrɪn  
urn *ɜ*n; ES *ɜ*n, *ɜ*n  
urology 'jʊrələdʒɪ; ES+-'hɒl-  
Urquhart 'ɜ:kət, -kɪt; ES 'ɜ:k-, 'ɜ:k-; (*Sc*  
'ɜ:rkət)  
Ursa 'ɜ:sə; ES 'ɜ:sə, 'ɜ:sə

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Ursa Major 'ʒsə'medʒə; ES 'ʒsə'medʒə(r), 'ʒsə'medʒə(r); |gen Ursae Majoris 'ʒsi-, 'ʒsimə'dʒɔrɪs |Minor -'maɪnə; ES -nə(r); |gen Minoris -mɪ'nɔrɪs  
 ursine 'ʒsain, -sɪn; ES 'ʒs-, 'ʒs-  
 Ursula 'ʒsjuələ, 'ʒsələ; ES 'ʒs-, 'ʒs-; |-line -lɪn, -laj̃n (in *Shak.* Ursley 'ʊrslɪ, *modern* 'ʒslɪ)  
 Ursus 'ʒsəs; ES 'ʒsəs, 'ʒsəs |-sus' -səs  
 Urswick 'ʒzwɪk, 'ʒzɪk; ES 'ʒz-, 'ʒz-  
 Uruguay 'ʒurə'gwe, -,gwaɪ (*Sp* 'uru'gwaɪ)  
 Uruguayan 'ʒurə'gweən, -'gwaɪən  
 us stressed 'ʌs, 'ʌs; *unstr.* əs |-s s (let's lets)  
 usability 'juzə'bɪlətɪ  
 usable 'juzəbəl  
 usage 'ʒusɪdʒ, *less freq.* 'ʒuzɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 usance 'ʒuzəns |-s -ɪz  
 use *n* juːs |uses 'ʒusɪz  
 use *v* juːz |uses 'ʒuzɪz |used juːzd |-able -əbəl  
 used to *adj* 'accustomed to,' *v* 'was (were) accustomed to': before a pause 'ʒustu, before vowels 'ʒustu, before vowels or cons. 'ʒustu  
 useful 'ʒusfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 useless 'ʒushs  
 user 'ʒuzə; ES 'ʒuzə(r)  
 usher, U- 'ʌʃə; ES 'ʌʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -fəɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 Usk ask  
 usquebaugh 'ʌskwɪ,bə  
 usual 'ʒuzʊəl, 'ʒuzʊl, 'ʒuzəl |-ly -ɪ  
 usufruct 'ʒuzjʊ'frʌkt, 'ʒus-  
 usurer 'ʒuzərə; ES 'ʒuzərə(r)

usurious juː'ʒʊrɪəs, -rjəs  
 usurp juː'zɜːp, -'zɜːp; ES -zɜːp, -zɜːp; |-ed -t  
 usurpation 'juːzə'pefən, -sə-; ES 'juːzə-, -sə-  
 usury 'ʒuzəri, 'ʒuzri  
 Utah 'juːtə, 'juːtə |-an -ən  
 Ute juːt, 'juːtɪ  
 utensil juː'tensl  
 uterus 'juːtərəs |-es -ɪz |-ri -,raɪ |-rine -rɪn  
 Uther 'juːθə; ES 'juːθə(r)  
 Utica 'juːtɪkə  
 utile 'juːtl  
 utilitarian 'juːtlɪ'terɪən, juː'tɪlə-, -'ter-  
 utility juː'tɪlətɪ  
 utilization 'juːtlɪ'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-  
 utilize 'juːtlɪ'zɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-zable -əbəl  
 utmost 'ʌt,mɒst, 'ʌtmɒst  
 Utopia juː'tɒpiə, -pɪə |-n -n  
 Utrecht 'juːtrɛkt (*Du* 'ytrɛxt)  
 utricle 'juːtrɪkl  
 utter, U- 'ʌtə; ES 'ʌtə(r); |-ed -d  
 utterance 'ʌtərəns, 'ʌtrəns |-s -ɪz  
 utterer 'ʌtərə; ES 'ʌtərə(r)  
 uttermost 'ʌtə,mɒst, -mɒst; ES 'ʌtə-  
 uvula 'juːvjələ |-lar -lə; ES -lə(r)  
 Uxbridge 'ʌksbrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
 uxorial ʌk'sɔrɪəl, ʌg'z-, -ɔrɪəl; S -ɔrɪəl; |-ious -ɪəs  
 uxoricide ʌk'sɔrə'saɪd, ʌg'z-, -ɔr-; S -ɔr-  
 Uzbek 'ʌzbek |Uzbek 'ʌzbeg  
 uzzard 'ɪzərd' 'ʌzəd; ES 'ʌzəd  
 Uzziah ʌ'zɑːə  
 Uzziel ʌ'zɑːəl

V

V, *v* letter vi |pl V's, Vs, *poss* V's viz  
 vacant 'vekənt |vacancy 'vekənsɪ  
 vacate 'vekət |-cated -ketɪd  
 vacation ve'keɪʃən, və-, vɪ- |-ed -d |-ing -fəɪŋ, -fɪŋ  
 vaccinate 'væksɪn,et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'væksɪ'neɪʃən  
 vaccine 'væksɪn, -sɪn  
 Vachel 'vetʃəl  
 vacillate 'væslɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'væslɪ'neɪʃən  
 vacillatory 'væslə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ  
 vacancy væk'kjʊətɪ, və-, -'kiu-  
 vacuo 'vækjuːə |-uous -jʊəs

vacuum 'vækjuəm |-s -z |vacua 'vækjuə  
 vade mecum 'vedɪ'mɪkəm  
 vagabond 'vægə,bɒnd, -,bɒnd |-age -ɪdʒ  
 vagary və'gɛrɪ, ve-, -'gɛrɪ  
 vagina və'dʒaɪnə |-nal 'vædʒənɪl, və'dʒaɪnɪl  
 vagrant 'vegrənt |-grancy -grənsɪ  
 vagrom *malapropism* 'vegrəm  
 vague veg  
 vagus 'vegəs |-es -ɪz |-vagi 'vedʒaɪ  
 vail vel |vailed veld  
 Vailima vaɪ'lɪmə  
 vain ven |-ness 'vennɪs

|full fuːl |tooth tuːθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

vainglory ven'glɔri, -'glɔri; S -'glɔri; |-rious -riəs  
 vair vɛr, vær; E væə(r), ES væə(r)  
 valance 'væləns |-s -iz |-d -t  
 vale 'valley' vel  
 vale 'farewell' 'veli  
 valediction ,vælə'dɪkʃən  
 valedictorian ,vælədɪk'tɔriən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-  
 valedictory ,vælə'dɪktəri, -trɪ  
 valence chem. 'væləns |-cy -sɪ  
 Valencia və'lenʃiə, -fə |-n -n  
 Valenciennes və'leɪns'i:enz (Fr valɑ̃'sjɛn)  
 valentine, V- 'vælən'taɪn  
 Valera, de dəvə'lerə, -'lerə, -'lɪrə  
 Valeria və'lɪriə |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz  
 valet 'vælit |-ed -ɪd (Fr va'lɛ)—A pseudo-French 'væle, væ'le is sometimes heard. Valet, with a t, has been English for at least 400 years.  
 valetudinarian ,vælə'tjʊdn'eriən, -'tu-, -'tu-, -'leriən  
 valetudinary ,vælə'tjʊdn,eri, -'tu-, -'tu-  
 Valhalla væl'hælə  
 valiant 'væljənt |-nce -ns |-ncy -nsɪ  
 valid 'vælid  
 validate 'vælə'det |-d -ɪd  
 validity və'lidəti  
 valise və'lis |-s -iz  
 Valkyrie væl'kɪri  
 valley 'væli |-ed -ɪd  
 Vallombrosa ,væləm'brosə (It ,vallon'bro:sə)  
 valor 'vælə; ES 'vælə(r); |-ous -əs  
 valorization ,vælərə'zeʃən, -arɪz-  
 valorize 'vælə,rəɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 Valparaiso ,vælpə'rezo, in SA +-'raiso, -zo (Sp ,balpara'iso)  
 valuable 'væljəbəl, 'væljʊəbəl |-bly -bli  
 valuation ,væljʊ'eʃən  
 valuator 'væljʊ,etə; ES -,etə(r)  
 value 'væljʊ |valued 'væljʊd  
 valve vælv |-d -d  
 valvular 'vælvjələ; ES -lə(r)  
 vamoose væ'mʊs |-s -iz |-d -t  
 vamp væmp |vamped væmpt  
 vampire 'væmpaɪr; ES 'væmpaɪə(r); |-ed -d  
 van væn |vanned vænd  
 vanadium və'nedriəm, -dʒəm  
 Van Buren væn'bjʊrən, -'bjʊrən  
 Vancouver væn'kuvə; ES -'kuvə(r)

vandal, V- 'vændl ||-ism -,ɪzəm  
 vandalize 'vændl,əɪz |-s -iz |-d -d  
 Vanderbilt 'vændə'bɪlt; ES 'vændə-  
 Van Dieman, v- væn'dimən  
 Van Doren væn'dɔrən, -'dɔr-; S -'dɔr-  
 van Dyck, Dijk væn'daɪk  
 Van Dyck væn'daɪk  
 Vandyke, Van Dyke, van D- væn'daɪk  
 vane væn |vaned vænd  
 Vanessa və'næsə  
 van Eyck væn'aɪk  
 vanguard 'væn,gɑ:d; ES -,gɑ:d, E+-,gɑ:d  
 vanilla və'nɪlə  
 vanish 'væɪnʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t  
 vanity 'væni  
 van Loon væn'lon  
 vanquish 'vænkwiʃ, 'væŋ-  
 vantage 'væntɪdʒ |-s -iz |-d -d  
 vanward 'vænwɔ:d; ES 'vænwɔd  
 vapid 'væpɪd |vapidity væ'pɪdəti, və-  
 vapor 'vepə; ES 'væpə(r); |-ous -əs, -prəs  
 vaporific ,væpə'rɪfɪk  
 vaporization ,væpərə'zeʃən, -arɪz-  
 vaporize 'væpə,rəɪz |-s -iz |-d -d |-ry -rɪ  
 Vargas 'vɑ:gəs; ES 'vɑ:g-; (Pg 'vargəʃ)  
 variability ,væriə'bɪləti, ,vər-, ,vər-  
 variable 'væriəbəl, ,vər-, ,vər- |-bly -bli  
 variant 'væriənt, ,vər-, ,vər- |-nce -ns  
 variation ,væri'eʃən, ,vər-, ,vər-  
 varicolored 'væri,kələd, ,vər-, ,vər-; ES -'kələd  
 varicose 'væri,kos, 'væri- |-d -t  
 varicosis ,væri'kosis  
 varigate 'væri,geɪt, ,vər-, ,vər- |-d -ɪd  
 variegation ,væri'geʃən, ,vər-, ,vər-  
 variety və'raɪəti |-tal -təl |-tally -tɪl  
 variola və'raɪələ  
 varioloid ,væriə'lɔɪd, ,vər-, ,vər-  
 variorum ,væri'ɔrəm, ,vər-, ,vər-, -'lɔrəm; S -'lɔrəm  
 various 'væriəs, ,vər-, ,vər-  
 varlet 'værlɪt; ES 'væ:lit, E+'væ:l-; |-ry -rɪ  
 varment, -mint 'vɑ:mənt; ES 'vɑ:mənt, E+'vɑ:m-  
 Varney 'vɑ:ni; ES 'vɑ:ni, E+'vɑ:ni  
 varnish 'vɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'vɑ:n-, E+'vɑ:n-; |-es -ɪz  
 Varrius 'væriəs |-'s -ɪz  
 Varro 'væro  
 varsity 'vɑ:səti, 'vɑ:stɪ; ES 'vɑ:s-, E+'vɑ:s-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'læŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Varuna 'værunə, 'vɑr-  
 vary 'vɛrɪ, 'vɛrɪ, 'vɛrɪ, 'væri | -ried -rɪd—  
*Some speakers distinguish vary from very by a longer ɛ (§55).*  
 vascular 'væskjələ; ES 'væskjələ(r)  
 vase ves, *much less freq. vez, (Brit vaz)* | -s -ɪz  
 vaseline 'væs|jɪn, -ɪn  
 vassal 'væs| | -ed -ɪd  
 vast væst; E + vast, vɔst; | -ity -ətɪ  
 vat væt  
 Vatican 'vætɪkən  
 vaudeville 'vɔdə,vɪl, 'vɔdv-, 'vɔdə,vɪl (*Fr*  
 vɔd'vɪl)  
 Vaughan, -ghn vɔn  
 vault vɔlt | -ed -ɪd  
 vaunt vɔnt, vɔnt, vɔnt | -ed -ɪd  
 Vaux *Eng name vɔks* | -'s -ɪz, *Fr vil. vɔ*  
 Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔl; ES + 'vɔks-; ('Vaux,hall  
 'Gardens)  
 vavasour 'vævə,sʊr; ES -,sʊə(r)  
 vaward 'vɔwəd; ES 'vɔwəd  
 've *abbr. spelling of unstressed have v, as in*  
*I've av, you've 'juv, juv, we've 'wiv, wɪv,*  
*they've ðev*  
 veal vil |vealed vɪld  
 vector 'vektə; ES 'vektə(r)  
 Veda 'vedə, 'vɪdə | -dic -dɪk  
 vedette və'det  
 vee vi  
 veer vɪr; ES vɪə(r); | -ed -ɪd  
 Vega star 'vɪgə, *Sp poet 'vegə (Sp 'bega)*  
 vegetable 'vedʒtəb|, 'vedʒətəb| | -tal -dʒət|  
 vegetarian 'vedʒə'terɪən, -'ter-  
 vegetate 'vedʒə,tet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv  
 vegetation 'vedʒə'teɪʃən  
 vehement 'viəmənt, 'viɦr- | -nce -ns  
 vehicle 'vɪk|, 'vɪə|, 'vɪɦk|  
 vehicular vi'ɦkɪjələ; ES -'ɦkɪjələ(r)  
 veil vel |veiled veld  
 vein ven |veined vend  
 velar 'vɪlə; ES 'vɪlə(r)  
 velarize 'vɪlə,rɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd  
 Velásquez, -láz- və'læskəθ, və'læskwɪz (*Sp*  
 be'læskəθ, -'laθ-) | -'s -kəθs, -kwɪzɪz  
 veld, -dt velt  
 vellum 'veləm  
 velocipede və'læsə,pɪd; ES + -'lɔs-  
 velocity və'læsətɪ; ES + -'lɔs-  
 velours və'lʊr; ES -'lʊə(r)

velum 'vɪləm  
 velure və'lʊr, -'lʊr; ES -'lʊə(r), -'lʊə(r)  
 Velutus və'lʊtəs, -'lʊ- | -'s -ɪz  
 velvet 'velvɪt | -ed -ɪd | -y -ɪ  
 venal 'vɪn| | -nality vɪ'nælətɪ  
 venation vi'neɪʃən  
 vend vend | -ed -ɪd | -ee ven'dɪ  
 vender 'vendə; ES 'vendə(r)  
 vendetta ven'detə | -s -z  
 vendibility ,vendə'bɪlətɪ  
 vendible 'vendəb| | -bly -blɪ  
 vendition ven'dɪʃən  
 vendor 'vendə; ES -də(r); (ven'dɪ ən ven'də(r))  
 vendue ven'dju, -'dru, -'du  
 veneer və'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r); | -ed -ɪd  
 venerability ,venərə'bɪlətɪ  
 venerable 'venərəb|, -nrə- | -bly -blɪ  
 venerate 'venərə,tet | -d -ɪd | -tion ,venərə'teɪʃən  
 venereal və'nɪrɪəl  
 venerary 'venərəɪ  
 Venetian və'nɪʃən—*The old variant və'nɪʃən*  
*is still heard, spelt Venicyan, Venitian*  
*15–19cc; cf OF Venicien, Fr Vénitien.*  
 Venezuela ,venə'zwɪlə | -n -n (*Am Sp* ,bene-  
 'swela)  
 venge vendʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəh  
 vengeance 'vendʒəns | -s -ɪz  
 venial 'vɪnɪəl, -nɪəl | -ly -ɪ  
 Venice 'venɪs | -'s -ɪz  
 venire facias vi'nærɪ'feɪsɪ,æz  
 venison 'venɪzən (*Brit* 'venzən)  
 Venizelos ,venɪ'zeləs, -lɔs, -ləs | -'s -ɪz  
 venom 'venəm | -ed -d | -ous -əs  
 venous 'vɪnəs  
 vent vent | -ed -ɪd  
 ventail 'ventel  
 Ventidius ven'tɪdɪəs, -'tɪdʒəs | -'s -ɪz  
 ventilate 'ventɪ|,et | -d -ɪd | -tor -tɔ; ES -ə(r)  
 ventilation ,ventɪ|'eɪʃən  
 ventral 'ventrəl | -ly -ɪ  
 ventricle 'ventrɪk|  
 ventriloquism ven'trɪlə,kwɪzəm | -quist -kwɪst  
 Ventura ven'tʊrə  
 venture 'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d | -ring  
 -tʃərɪŋ, -tʃrɪŋ | -rous -tʃərəs, -tʃrəs  
 venue 'venju, 'venu, 'venu  
 Venus 'vɪnəs | -es -ɪz | -'s -ɪz  
 Vera 'vɪrə  
 veracious və'reɪʃəs | -racity -'ræsətɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

Veracruz, V- Cruz ʼverəʼkruz ʼs -ɪz (*Am Sp*  
 ʼberaʼkrus)  
 veranda, -ah vəʼrændə [-daed, -dahed -dəd  
 verb vɜb; ES vɜb, vɜb; |-al -l̩ -l̩ -ally -l̩  
 verbatim vəʼbetɪm, vɜ-; ES və-, vɜ-, vɜ-  
 verbenā vəʼbɪnə; ES vəʼbɪnə  
 verbiage ʼvɜbɪdʒ, -bɪdʒ; ES ʼvɜb-, ʼvɜb-  
 verbose vəʼbɒs, vɜ-; ES və-, vɜ-, vɜ-;  
 |-bosity ʼbəsəti; ES+ -ʼbɒs-  
 verboten fəʼbɒtɪp; ES fə-; (*Ger* fərʼbɒ:tən)  
 verdant ʼvɜdɒnt; ES ʼvɜd-, ʼvɜd-; |-ncy -ntɪ  
 Verde, Cape ʼkepʼvɜd; ES -ʼvɜd, -ʼvɜd  
 Verdi ʼvɜrdɪ; ES ʼvɜədɪ; (*It* ʼvɜrdi)  
 verdict ʼvɜdɪkt; ES ʼvɜd-, ʼvɜd-  
 verdigris ʼvɜdɪgrɪs; ES ʼvɜd-, ʼvɜd-  
 verditer ʼvɜdɪtə; ES ʼvɜdɪtə(r), ʼvɜdɪtə(r)  
 Verdun vɜʼdʌn, ʼvɜdɒn; ES vɜəʼdʌn,  
 ʼvɜədɒn; (*Fr* vɜʼdœ)  
 verdure ʼvɜdʒə, -dʒʊr; ES ʼvɜdʒə(r), ʼvɜdʒə(r),  
 -dʒʊə(r); |-rous -rəs  
 Vere, de dəʼvɪr; ES dəʼvɪə(r)  
 verge vɜdʒ; ES vɜdʒ, vɜdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 verger ʼvɜdʒə; ES ʼvɜdʒə(r), ʼvɜdʒə(r)  
 Verges ʼvɜdʒɪz, -dʒɪz; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-; |-gesʼ  
 -dʒɪz, -dʒɪz  
 Vergil ʼvɜdʒəl; ES ʼvɜdʒ-, ʼvɜdʒ-  
 Vergilian vəʼdʒɪliən, vɜ-, -lɪən; ES və-, vɜ-,  
 vɜ-  
 verify ʼverəʼfaɪ |-fɪed -fɪəd |-fɪable -fɪəbəl  
 |-bly -blɪ  
 verily ʼverəlɪ  
 verisimilar ʼverəʼsɪmələ; ES -ʼsɪmələ(r)  
 verisimilitude ʼverəsəʼmɪləʼtɪd, -,tɪud, -,tɪud  
 veritable ʼverətəbəl |-bly -blɪ |-ty ʼverətɪ  
 verjuice ʼvɜdʒʊs, -,dʒʊs; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-  
 vermeil ʼvɜm, -mɪl; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-  
 vermicelli ʼvɜməʼselɪ; ES ʼvɜm-, ʼvɜm-; (*It*  
 ʼvermiʼʃɛlli)  
 vermiform ʼvɜməʼfɔrm; ES ʼvɜməʼfɔəm,  
 ʼvɜm-  
 vermifuge ʼvɜməʼfɪdʒ, -,fɪudʒ; ES ʼvɜm-,  
 ʼvɜm-  
 vermilion, V- vəʼmɪljən; ES və-  
 Vermillion vəʼmɪljən; ES və-  
 vermin ʼvɜmɪn; ES ʼvɜmɪn, ʼvɜm-; |-ous -əs  
 Vermont vəʼmɒnt, vɜ-; ES vəʼmɒnt, vɜ-,  
 vɜ-, -mɒnt  
 vermouthe ʼvɜmuθ, vəʼmuθ; ES ʼvɜ-, və-,  
 ʼvɜ-; (*Fr* vɜʼmut, *Ger* Wermut ʼve:rmu:t)

vernacular vəʼnækjələ; ES vəʼnækjələ(r)  
 vernal ʼvɜnəl; ES ʼvɜnəl, ʼvɜ-; |-ly -lɪ  
 Verne vɜn; ES ʼvɜn, vɜn; (*Fr* vɜrn)  
 Verner's law ʼvɜnəʼz ʼlɔ, ʼvɜnəʼz; ES ʼvɜənəʼz,  
 ʼvɜnəʼz, ʼvɜnəʼz  
 vernier ʼvɜniə; ES ʼvɜni-ə(r), ʼvɜni-ə(r)  
 Vernon ʼvɜnən; ES ʼvɜnən, ʼvɜnən  
 Verona vəʼrɒnə (*It* veʼrɒnə)  
 Veronica vəʼrɒnɪkə, -lɒn-  
 Versailles ʼvɜʼselz; ES və-; (*France* və-  
 ʼselz, vɜʼsai; ES və-, vɜə-; (*Fr* vɜʼsai:)  
 versatile ʼvɜsətəl, -tɪl; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-  
 versatility ʼvɜsəʼtɪlətɪ; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-  
 verse vɜs; ES ʼvɜs, vɜs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 versicle ʼvɜsɪkl; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-  
 versicolor ʼvɜsɪkələ; ES ʼvɜsɪkələ(r), ʼvɜs-  
 versification ʼvɜsɪfəʼkeɪʃən; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-  
 versify ʼvɜsəʼfaɪ; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-; |-fied -fɪəd  
 version ʼvɜʒən, ʼvɜʒən; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-  
 verso ʼvɜsə; ES ʼvɜsə, ʼvɜsə  
 verst vɜst; ES ʼvɜst, vɜst  
 versus ʼvɜsəs; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-  
 vertebra ʼvɜtəbrə; ES ʼvɜt-, ʼvɜt-; |-brae  
 -,brɪ |-bras -brɔz |-brate -brɛt  
 vertex ʼvɜtɛks; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-; |-s -ɪz |-tices  
 -tɪsɪz  
 vertical ʼvɜtɪkl; ES ʼvɜt-, ʼvɜt-; |-ly -lɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 vertiginous vɜʼtɪdʒənəs; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-  
 vertigo ʼvɜtɪgə; ES ʼvɜt-, ʼvɜt-; |-s -z,  
*as L* vəʼtɪgə |-tɪgɪnes vəʼtɪdʒəʼnɪz; ES və-  
 vertu vɜʼtu; ES ʼvɜ-, vɜ-; (*It* verʼtu:)  
 Verulam ʼvɜtʌləm, ʼvɜələm  
 vervain ʼvɜven; ES ʼvɜven, ʼvɜ-  
 verve vɜv; ES ʼvɜv, vɜv  
 very ʼvɜrɪ—*Some educated Americans often  
 pronounce very almost like ʼvɜrɪ, but no one  
 regards it as standard.*  
 vesicle ʼvesɪkl  
 Vespasian vɜsʼpeɪʒɪən, -ʒən  
 vesper ʼvespə; ES ʼvespə(r)  
 Vespucci vɜsʼputʃɪ (*It* vesʼputʃɪ)  
 vessel ʼvesəl ʼvesəleɪd ʼvesɪd  
 vest vɛst ʼvested ʼvestɪd  
 Vesta ʼvestə ʼvestəl ʼvestəl  
 vestee vɛsʼti  
 vestibule ʼvestəʼbjʊl, -,brɪl |-d -d  
 vestige ʼvestɪdʒ ʼs -ɪz  
 vestigial vɛsʼtɪdʒɪəl |-ly -lɪ  
 vestment ʼvestmənt ʼed -ɪd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi ʼpɪtɪ ʼpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret ʼjet ʼjet |sang sæŋ |angry ʼæŋ-ɡrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a ʼfɑr fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

vestry **vɛstri**  
 vesture **vɛstʃə**; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d  
 vesuvian, V- **və'suviən**, -'siu-, -'sju- |-ius  
 -iəs-, -vʃəs |-ius's -əsiz  
 vet **vɛt** |vetted **vɛtɪd**  
 vetch **vɛtʃ** |vetches **vɛtʃɪz**  
 veteran **vɛtərən**, **vɛtrən**  
 veterinarian **vɛtrə'nɛəriən**, -tərə-, -'nɛr-  
 veterinary **vɛtrə'nɛəri**, **vɛtərə'nɛəri**  
 veto **'vɪtəʊ** |vetoed **'vɪtəʊd**  
 vex **vɛks** |vexes **'vɛksɪz** |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli  
 vexation **vɛks'leʃən** |-tious -ʃəs  
 via **'vaɪə**  
 viable **'vaɪəbəl**  
 viaduct **'vaɪə'dʌkt**  
 vial **'vaɪəl**, **vai**  
 viand **'vaɪənd**  
 viaticum **vaɪ'ætikəm** |-s -z |-ca -kə  
 vibrant **'vaɪbrənt** |-ncy -nsɪ  
 vibrate **'vaɪbrɛt** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 vibration **vaɪ'breɪʃən** |-tive **'vaɪbrətɪv**, -bre-  
 vibrato **vi'brəto**  
 vibratory **'vaɪbrətəri**, -təri; S -,təri  
 viburnum, V- **vaɪ'bɜ:nəm**; ES -'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-  
 vicar **'vɪkə**; ES **'vɪkə(r)**  
 vicarial **vaɪ'kəriəl**, **vɪ-**, -'ker- |-ious -iəs  
 vice *n* **vɑɪs** |verbs **'vaɪsɪz**  
 vice *prep* **'vaɪsɪ**, -si  
 vice-admiral **'vaɪs'ædmərəl** |-ty -tɪ  
 vice-chancellor **'vaɪs'tʃænsələ**, -slə; ES -lə(r);  
 |-ship -ʃɪp  
 vice-consul **'vaɪs'kɒnsəl**; ES +- 'kɒn-; |-ar -ə,  
 -sɒlə; ES -ə(r); |-ate -ɪt |-ship -ʃɪp  
 vicegerent **vaɪ'dʒɪərənt** |-ncy -nsɪ |-ship -ʃɪp  
 vice-governor **'vaɪs'gʌvənə**, -vnə, -'gʌvənə;  
 ES -'gʌvənə(r), -vnə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp—  
 'gʌvənə becomes 'gʌvənə by dissimilation  
 (§121).  
 vicennial **vaɪ'senɪəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 vice-president **'vaɪs'prezɪdənt**, -'prezɪdənt  
 |-ncy -nsɪ |-ship -ʃɪp  
 viceregal **vaɪs'ri:gəl** |-ly -ɪ  
 vice-regent **'vaɪs'ri:dʒənt** |-ncy -nsɪ  
 viceroy **'vaɪsəri** |-ship -ʃɪp  
 viceroyal **vaɪs'rɔɪəl**, -rɔɪəl |-ty -tɪ  
 vice versa **'vaɪsɪ'vɜ:sə**; ES -'vɜ:sə, -'vɜ:sə  
 Vichy **'viʃi**, **viʃi** (*Fr* viʃi)  
 vicinage **'viʃnɪdʒ** |-nal -sənəl, -sənəl  
 vicinity **və'sɪnɪtɪ**

vicious **'viʃəs**  
 vicissitude **və'sɪsɪtju:d**, -tʊd, -tʊd  
 Vicksburg **'vɪksbɜ:g**; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g  
 victim **'vɪktɪm** |-ize -aɪz |-izes -aɪzɪz |-ized  
 -aɪzɪd  
 victor **'vɪktə**; ES **'vɪktə(r)**  
 Victoria, *v-* **vɪk'tɔɪəriə**, -təri-, -rɪjə; S -'tɔɪ-;  
 |-n -n |-ious -iəs, -rɪjəs  
 victory **'vɪktri**, **'vɪktəri**  
 victress **'vɪktrɪs** |-es -ɪz  
 Victrola **vɪk'trələ**  
 victual **'vɪtʃl** |victuals **'vɪtʃlz** (*vittle 1575*)  
 vicuna **vi'kju:nə**, -'kɪnə (*Sp* bi'kuna)  
 Vida *first name* **'vaɪdə**, **'vaɪdə**; *It poet* **'vaɪdə**  
 (*It* 'vaɪdə)  
 vide 'see' **'vaɪdɪ**  
 videlicet, *abbr.* **viz.** **vɪ'delɪsɪt**, **vɪz**  
 vie **vɑɪ** |vied **vɑɪd** |vying **'vaɪɪŋ**  
 Vienna **vi'neɪə** |-nese **'viə'nɪz**  
 vibrate **vju**, **vru** |-ed -d |-point -pɔɪnt  
 vigesimal **vaɪ'dʒesəməl**  
 vigil **'vɪdʒəl**  
 vigilant **'vɪdʒələnt** |-lance -ləns  
 vigilante **'vɪdʒələntɪ**  
 vignette **vin'ʒet** |vignetted **vin'ʒetɪd**  
 vigor **'vɪgə**; ES **'vɪgə(r)**; |-ous -əs  
 viking, V- **'vaɪkɪŋ**  
 vile **vɑɪl** |vilely **'vaɪllɪ**  
 vilification **'vɪləfə'keɪʃən**  
 vilify **'vɪlə'faɪ** |-ficed -'faɪd  
 vill **vɪl** |villa **'vɪlə**  
 village **'vɪlɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 villain **'vɪləɪn** |-ous -əs |-y -ɪ  
 villanage, -ain-, -en-, -ein- **'vɪlənɪdʒ**  
 villein **'vɪləɪn**  
 Villiers **'vɪləz**, **'vɪljəz**; ES **'vɪləz**, -ljəz  
 villous **'vɪləs**  
 Vilna **'vɪlnə**  
 vim **vɪm**  
 vinaigrette **'vɪnə'gret** |-d -ɪd  
 Vincennes *US* **vin'senz** |-s -ɪz |*France Fr*  
 vɛ'sɛn  
 Vincent **'vɪnsənt**  
 Vincentio **vin'sensɪə**, -ʃjo  
 Vinci, Leonardo da **liə'nardo də'vɪntʃi**; ES  
 -'nɑ:do; (*It* leo'nardo də'vɪntʃi)  
 vindible **'vɪnsəbəl** |-bly -blɪ  
 vindicability **'vɪndəkə'bɪlətɪ**  
 vindicable **'vɪndəkəbəl** |-bly -blɪ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

vindicate ˈvɪndəˌket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 vindication ˈvɪndəˌkeɪʃən  
 vindicative ˈvɪndəˌketɪv, vɪnˈdɪkətɪv  
 vindictory ˈvɪndəkəˌtɔrɪ, -ˌtɔrɪ; S -,ˌtɔrɪ  
 vindictive vɪnˈdɪktɪv  
 vine vɑɪn |vined vaɪnd  
 vinegar ˈvɪnjəː; ES -gə(r); | -y -ɪ, -gri  
 vineyard ˈvɪnjəd; ES ˈvɪnjəd  
 viticulture ˈvɪnɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)  
 vinous ˈvɪnəs | -nosity vɪnˈnəsəti; ES + -ˈnɒs-  
 vintage ˈvɪntɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 vintner ˈvɪntnə; ES ˈvɪntnə(r)  
 viny ˈvɪni  
 viol ˈvaɪəl, vaɪl  
 viola *mus. instr.* vɪˈolə, ˈvaɪələ (*It* vɪˈɔːlə)  
 viola *flower* ˈvaɪələ  
 Viola *name* ˈvaɪələ, vaɪˈolə, *in Shak.* ˈvaɪələ  
 violable ˈvaɪələbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 violate ˈvaɪəˌlet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈvaɪəˌleɪʃən  
 violent ˈvaɪələnt | -nce -ns | -nces -nsɪz  
 Violenta ˈvaɪələntə  
 violet ˈvaɪələt  
 violin ˈvaɪəˌlɪn | -ed -d  
 violine, -lin *chem.* ˈvaɪəˌlɪn, -lɪn  
 violinist ˈvaɪəˌlɪnɪst  
 violoncellist ˈvɪələntˈʃelɪst, ˈvaɪələntˈsɛlɪst;  
 ES + -lɒn-; | -llo -lo (*It* ˈvɪələntˈʃello)  
 viper ˈvaɪpə; ES ˈvaɪpə(r); | -ous -əs, -prəs  
 virago vəˈreɪɡo, vaɪˈreɪɡo  
 virelay ˈvaɪəˌleɪ  
 vireo ˈvaɪrɪo  
 virgate *n, adj* ˈvɜːɡɪt, -ɡet; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-  
 virgate *v* ˈvɜːɡet; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -d -ɪd  
 Virgil ˈvɜːdʒɪl; ES ˈvɜːdʒ-, ˈvɜːdʒ-  
 Virgilia vɜˈdʒɪliə, ˈvɜː-; ES və-, ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-;  
 | -n -n  
 virgin ˈvɜːdʒɪn; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -ed -d | -al -l  
 | -ally -lɪ  
 Virginia vɜˈdʒɪnjə, *esp. NEngd* ˈvɜːdʒɪniə; ES  
 və-; | -n -n  
 Virgin Islands ˈvɜːdʒɪnˈaɪləndz; ES ˈvɜːdʒ-,  
 ˈvɜːdʒ-  
 virginity vɜˈdʒɪnəti; ES və-  
 Virgo ˈvɜːɡo, *gen* ˈvɜːdʒɪnɪs; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-  
 virgule ˈvɜːɡjʊl; ES ˈvɜːɡ- ˈvɜːɡ-  
 viridescent ˈvaɪrɪˌdesənt | -nce -ns  
 viridity vɜˈrɪdəti  
 virile ˈvaɪrəl, ˈvaɪərəl | -rility vɜˈrɪləti, vɪ-  
 virtu ˈvɜːtu; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; (*It* vɪrˈtuː)

virtual ˈvɜːtʃʊəl; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -ly -ɪ  
 virtue ˈvɜːtʃuː; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -tuous -tʃʊəs  
 virtuosity ˈvɜːtʃʊˈasəti; ES ˈvɜːtʃʊˈasəti.  
 -ˈnɒs-, ˈvɜː-  
 virtuoso ˈvɜːtʃʊˈoso; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; (*It*  
 ˈvɪrtʊˈoso)  
 virulent ˈvaɪrjələnt, ˈvaɪrʊlənt, ˈvaɪrə- | -nce -ns  
 virus ˈvaɪrəs |viruses ˈvaɪrəsɪz  
 visa *n* ˈvɪzə |pl visas ˈvɪzəz = visé  
 visa *v* ˈvɪzə |visas ˈvɪzəz |visaed ˈvɪzəd = visé  
 visage ˈvɪzɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 visard ˈvɪzəd; ES ˈvɪzəd; | -ed -ɪd = vizard  
 vis-à-vis ˈvɪzəˈvi |pl same (*Fr* vɪzəˈvi)  
 Visayan vɪˈsəjən  
 viscera ˈvɪsərə |rare sg viscus ˈvɪskəs  
 viscid ˈvɪsɪd |viscidly vɪˈsɪdəti  
 viscose ˈvɪskos |viscous ˈvɪskəs  
 viscosity vɪsˈkəsəti; ES + -ˈkɒs-  
 viscount ˈvaɪkəʊnt | -ess -ɪs | -ess's -ɪsɪz  
 vise vaɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t  
 visé *n* ˈvɪze |pl visés ˈvɪzez = visa  
 visé *v* ˈvɪze |visés ˈvɪzez |viséed ˈvɪzed = visa  
 visibility ˈvɪzəˈbɪləti  
 visible ˈvɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ  
 Visigoth ˈvɪzɪˌɡoθ, -ˌɡɒθ, -ˌɡɔθ  
 vision ˈvɪʒən | -ary -əri  
 visit ˈvɪzɪt | -ed -ɪd | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 visitant ˈvɪzɪtənt | -itation ˈvɪzəˌteɪʃən  
 visor ˈvaɪzə, *much less freq.* ˈvɪzə; ES -zə(r);  
 | -ed -d  
 vista ˈvɪstə  
 Vistula ˈvɪstʃʊlə  
 visual ˈvɪʒʊəl | -ly -ɪ  
 visualize ˈvɪʒʊəlaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
 vital ˈvaɪtəl | -ly -ɪ | -tality vaɪˈtæləti  
 vitals ˈvaɪtəlz  
 vitamin ˈvaɪtəˌmɪn |vitamine ˈvaɪtəˌmaɪn,  
 -ˌmɪn  
 vitiate ˈvɪtɪˌeɪt | -d -ɪd | -iable ˈvɪtɪəbəl  
 viticulture ˈvɪtɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)  
 vitreous ˈvɪtriəs  
 vitrescent ˈvɪtresənt | -nce -ns | -ncy -nsɪ  
 vitric ˈvɪtrɪk  
 vitrify ˈvɪtrəˌfaɪ | -fied -ˌfaɪd  
 vitriol ˈvɪtrɪəl | -ed -d  
 vitriolic ˈvɪtrɪˈɒlɪk; ES + -ˈɒl-  
 vituperate vaɪˈtʊpəˌret, vɪ-, -ˈtʊ-, -ˈtju- | -d  
 -ɪd  
 vituperation vaɪˌtʊpəˌreɪʃən, vɪ-, -ˌtʊ-, -ˌtju-

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go



Vitus **vai**təs |-'s -iz  
 viva *'long live!* **vi**və (*It* **vi**:və)  
 vivace **vi**'vɑ:ʃɪ (*It* **vi**'vɑ:tʃe)  
 vivacious **vi**'vɛʃəs |-'vacity -'væsəti  
 vivarium **vi**'vɛəriəm, -'vɛr- |-'s -z |-ia -iə  
 viva-voce **vi**'və'vɔ:si |-d -d  
 Vivian, -en **vi**'vɪən, -vʃən  
 vivid **vi**vid  
 vivification **vi**və'fɛʃən  
 vivify **vi**və'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd  
 viviparous **vi**'vɪpərəs  
 vivisect **vi**və'sɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-section -'sɛkʃən  
 vixen **vi**kʃn  
 viz. **viz**, **vi**'dɛləsɪt  
 vizard *arch. var. of visor* **vi**zəd; ES **vi**zəd  
 vizier **vi**'zi:, **vi**zjə, **vi**ziə; ES **vi**'zi:ə(r),  
**vi**zjə(r), **vi**zi-ə(r)  
 vizor **vi**zə, **vi**z-; ES -zə(r); |-ed -d, *cf* visor  
 Vladivostok **v**lædɪ'vɔ:stək; ES+-'vɔ:stək  
 vocable **v**ɒkəbəl |-bly -bli  
 vocabulary **v**ə'kæbjə,ləri, vɔ-  
 vocal **v**ɒkəl |-ly -ɪ  
 vocalic **v**ɒ'kæli:k  
 vocalize **v**ɒkə'laɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 vocation **v**ə'keɪʃən  
 vocative **v**ə'kəti:v, **v**əki:-; ES+-'vɒk-  
 vociferate **v**ə'sɪfə'reɪt |-d -ɪd |-rous -rəs  
 vodka **v**ɒdkə, **v**ɒdkə  
 vogue **v**ɒg |vɒgued **v**ɒgd  
 voice **v**ɔ:is |-s -ɪz |-d -t  
 void **v**ɔɪd |-ed -ɪd |-able -əbəl |-ance -ns  
 voile **v**ɔɪl (*Fr* **v**ɔɪl)  
 volant **v**ɒlənt  
 Volapük, -puk **v**ɒlə'pʏk, **v**ələ'pʏk, **v**ɒl-  
 |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst  
 volatile **v**ɒlə'taɪl, -tɪl; ES+-'vɒl-; |-ly -li  
 volatility **v**ɒlə'tɪləti; ES+-'vɒl-  
 volcanic **v**ɒl'kænɪk; ES+-'vɒl-; |-ally -li, -ɪkɪ  
 volcano **v**ɒl'keno; ES+-'vɒl-  
 volcano **v**ɒl'kæn'ælədʒɪ; ES+-'vɒl'kæn-  
 'bɒlədʒɪ  
 vole **v**ɒl |-d -d  
 volery **v**ə'ləri; ES+-'vɒl-  
 Volga **v**ɒlgə, **v**ɒlgə  
 volition **v**ə'lɪʃən |-al -l |-ally -li  
 volitive **v**ə'lɪtɪv; ES+-'vɒl-  
 Volkslied *Ger* 'fɒlks,lɪt |pl -liedə -'li:də  
 volley **v**ɒli; ES+-'vɒli; |-ed -d |-ball -'bɒl  
 volplane **v**ɒl'plen; ES+-'vɒl-; |-d -d

Volpone **v**ɒl'pɒni, **v**ɒl-  
 Volscian **v**ɒlʃən, **v**ɒl-, -ʃən |-s -z  
 Volstead **v**ɒlstɛd, -stɪd, **v**ɒl-  
 Volsunga Saga **v**ɒlsʊŋgə,səgə, **v**ɒl-  
 volt **v**ɒlt |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz  
 voltaic **v**ɒl'teɪk; ES+-'vɒl-  
 Voltaire **v**ɒl'tɛr, **v**ɒl-, -tɛr; E -'tɛə(r), ES  
 -'tɛə(r); (*Fr* **v**ɔl'tɛ:r) |-rean, -rian -iən  
 voltameter **v**ɒl'tæmətə; ES -'tæmətə(r), **v**ɒl-  
 voltammeter **v**ɒl'tæm'mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)  
 volte-face **v**ɒlt'fæs, **v**ɒltə-, **v**ɒl- (*Fr* **v**ɔltə-  
 'fæs)  
 Voltmand, -ti -'vɒltə'mænd, **v**ɒl-  
 meter **v**ɒlt'mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)  
 volubility **v**ɒljə'bɪləti; ES+-'vɒl-  
 voluble **v**ɒljəbəl; ES+-'vɒl-; |-bly -bli  
 volume **v**ɒljəm; ES+-'vɒl-; |-d -d  
 volumeter **v**ɒ'lumətə, -'liu-, **v**ɒl'ju-, **v**ɒl'ju-;  
 ES -tə(r), **v**ɒl-  
 volumetric **v**ɒljə'metrik; ES+-'vɒl-; |-al -əl  
 -ally -li, -ɪkɪ  
 voluminous **v**ə'lumɪnəs, **v**ə'liu-  
 Volumnia **v**ə'lʌmniə, -nɪə |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz  
 voluntary **v**ɒlə'n'tɛrɪ; ES+-'vɒl-; |-rily -rəli,  
*esp. if emph.* **v**ɒlun'tərɪli  
 volunteer **v**ɒlə'n'tɪr; ES -'tɪə(r), **v**ɒl-, S+  
 -'tɛə(r)  
 voluptuary **v**ə'lʌptʃuəri |-tuous -tʃuəs  
 volute **v**ə'lut, **v**ə'lut |-d -ɪd  
 vomit **v**əmit; ES+-'vɒm-; |-ed -ɪd  
 voodoo **v**u:du |-ed -d  
 voracious **v**ə'reɪʃəs  
 vortex **v**ɔ:tɛks; ES **v**ɔ:tɛks; |-es -ɪz |-tices  
 -tɪ,sɪz  
 vortical **v**ɔ:tɪkəl; ES **v**ɔ:ə-; |-ly -ɪ  
 vortiginous **v**ɔ:'tɪdʒɪnəs; ES **v**ɔ-  
 Vosges **v**ɒʒ |Vosgian, -gean **v**ɒʒɪən |-'s -ɪz  
 votaress, -tress **v**ɔ:təris, **v**ɔ:tris |-es -ɪz  
 votary **v**ɔ:təri  
 vote **v**ɔt |voted **v**ɔ:tɪd  
 votive **v**ɔ:tɪv  
 vouch **v**autʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 voucher **v**autʃə; ES **v**autʃə(r)  
 vouchsafe **v**autʃ'seɪf |-s -s |-d -t  
 vow **v**əu |vowed **v**əud  
 vowel **v**əʊəl, **v**əʊl, **v**əʊl |-ed -d |-like -'laɪk  
 vox **v**ɒks, **v**ɒks |voices **v**ɔ:sɪz  
 voyage **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒ, **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 voyager **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒə, **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒə; ES -ə(r)

full **f**ʊl |tooth **t**uθ |further **f**ɜ:ðə; ES **f**ɜ:ðə |custom **k**ʌstəm |while **h**waɪl |how **h**əʊ |toy **t**ɔɪ  
 |using **j**u:zɪŋ |fuse **f**ju:z, **f**ru:z |dish **d**ɪʃ |vision **v**ɪʒən |Eden **i**dɛn |cradle **k**redl |keep 'em **k**ɪpɪm

voyageur *Fr* vɔʒa'ʒœ:r  
 vraisemblance *Fr* vrəsɔ̃'blɑ̃:s  
 Vriesland 'frizlənd, -lənd  
 Vulcan 'vʌlkən |-canian vʌl'keniən  
 vulcanite 'vʌlkən,ait  
 vulcanize 'vʌlkən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 vulcanology ,vʌlkən'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒl-  
 vulgar 'vʌlgə; ES 'vʌlgə(r); -ism -ɪzəm  
 vulgarian vʌl'gəriən, -'gær-, -'ger-

vulgarity vʌl'gærəti  
 vulgarize 'vʌlgə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 Vulgate 'vʌlget, -grt  
 vulnerable 'vʌlnərəbəl| |-bly -blɪ  
 Vulpecula vʌl'pekjʊlə |-lid -lɪd  
 vulpine 'vʌlpain  
 vulture 'vʌltʃ; ES 'vʌltʃə(r)  
 vulva 'vʌlvə  
 vying *ptc of vie* 'vaɪŋ

## W

W, w letter 'dʌb-lju:, 'dʌblju:, 'dʌbjʊ |*pl* W's,  
 Ws, *poss* W's 'dʌb-lju:z, 'dʌblju:z, 'dʌbjʊz  
 Wabash 'wɒbæʃ |-s -ɪz  
 wabble 'wʌbl, 'wɒb- |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ŋ  
 |-bly -blɪ, -blɪ  
 Wace *Eng dean* wes, *Norm poet* wes, wæs,  
 was  
 Waco 'weko  
 wad wad, wɒd |-ded -ɪd  
 waddle 'wɒdl, 'wɒdl| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ŋ  
 wade wed |waded 'wedɪd  
 Wadsworth 'wɒdzwəθ, 'wɒd-; ES -wəθ  
 wafer 'wefə; ES 'wefə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'wefərɪŋ, 'wefrɪŋ  
 waffle wafəl, 'wɒfl, 'wɒfl  
 waft wæft, wɒft, wɒft |-ed -ɪd  
 wafture 'wæftʃə, 'waf-, 'waf-; ES -tʃə(r)  
 wag wæg |wagged wægd  
 wage wedʒ |wages 'wedʒɪz |waged wedʒd  
 wager 'wedʒə; ES 'wedʒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 'wedʒərɪŋ, 'wedʒrɪŋ  
 waggery 'wægəri  
 waggle 'wægl| |-d -d |-ling 'wæglɪŋ, 'wæglɪŋ  
 Wagner *Eng name* 'wægnə, *Ger musician*  
 'wægnə, 'vɑgnə; ES -nə(r); (*Ger* 'vɑ:gnər)  
 Wagnerian wæg'nɪəriən, vɑg-  
 wagon 'wægən, 'wægn| |-ed -d  
 wagonette ,wægən'et  
 wagon-lit *Fr* vɑgɔ̃'li  
 Wagram *Ger* 'vɑ:grəm  
 Wagstaff 'wægstæf; E+ -,staf, -staf  
 wagtail 'wægtel  
 Wahabi, Wāh-, -bee wə'hɑbi, wə-  
 Wahr, *George wɔr*; ES wəə(r)  
 waif wef |waived weft

Waikiki 'wa-i,kiki  
 wail wel |wailed weld |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 wain wen  
 wainscot 'wenskot, -,skot, -,skot; ES+ -,skot;  
 |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ  
 wainwright, W- 'wen,rɪrt  
 waist west |waisted 'westɪd  
 waistband 'west,bænd, 'wes-, -bænd  
 waistcloth 'west,kləθ, -,kləθ—*see* cloth  
 waistcoat 'west,kot, 'wes,kot, 'weskot |-ed -ɪd  
 waistline 'west,lain  
 wait wet |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); |-ress -rɪs  
 waive wev |waived wevd |waiver 'wevə; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 wake wek |*past* waked wekt *or* woke wok  
 |*ptc* waked wekt, *rarely* woken 'wəkən  
 Wakefield 'wekfɪld  
 wakeful 'wekfəl |-ly -ɪ  
 Wake Island 'wek 'aɪlənd  
 wakeless 'weklɪs  
 waken wekən |-ed -d |-ing 'wekənɪŋ, 'weknɪŋ  
 wake-robin 'wek,rəbɪn; ES+ -,rəbɪn  
 Walden 'wɒldən, -dn  
 Waldenses wɒl'densɪz, wɒl-  
 Waldo 'wɒldo  
 Waldoboro 'wɒldə,bɔ:θ, -ə; ES -,bɔ:ɪ-, -,bɔ:ɪ-,  
 -bɔ:-  
 Waldorf 'wɒldɔ:f; ES -dɔ:f  
 wale wel |waled weld  
 Wales welz |Wales's 'welɪz  
 Walhalla wæl'hælə, væl'hælə  
 walk wɒk |walked wɒkt  
 walkaway 'wɒkə,we  
 walker, W- 'wɒkə; ES 'wɒkə(r)  
 walkout 'wɒk,aʊt

**Key:** *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

walkover 'wɔk,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)  
 walk-up 'wɔk,ʌp  
 Walküre, Die Ger di vɔl'ky:rə  
 Walkyrie wæl'kɪrɪ, væl-  
 wall wɔl |walled wɔld  
 wallaby 'wɔləbɪ, 'wɔl-  
 Wallace 'wɔləs, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl- |-'s -ɪz  
 Wallachia wɔ'lekrə, wɔ-  
 wallah, -lɑ 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə  
 Walla Walla 'wɔlə'wɔlə, 'wɔlə'wɔlə  
 Wallenstein 'wɔlən,staɪn, 'wɔl- (Ger 'vɔlən-  
 ,staɪn)  
 Waller 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə; ES -ə(r)  
 wallet 'wɔlt, 'wɔlt, 'wɔlt  
 walleye 'wɔl,ɪr | -d -d  
 wallflower 'wɔl,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-ə(r),  
 -,flaʊə(r)  
 Wallingford 'wɔlɪŋfəd, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl-; ES -fəd  
 Walloon wɔ'lun, wɔ-, wə-  
 wallop 'wɔləp, 'wɔləp | -ed -t  
 wallow 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə, -lə | -ed -d | -ing -ləwɪŋ  
 wallpaper 'wɔl,pɛpə; ES -,pɛpə(r)  
 walnut 'wɔlnət, 'wɔl-, -,nɪt  
 Walpole 'wɔl,pɔl  
 walrus 'wɔlrəs, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl- | -es -ɪz  
 Walsh wɔlf, wɔlf, wɔlf |-'s -ɪz  
 Walsingham 'wɔlsɪŋəm, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl-  
 Walter 'wɔltə; ES 'wɔltə(r)  
 Waltham Engd 'wɔltəm, -lθəm; Mass  
 'wɔlθəm, -θəm—Waltham was at first  
 'wɔld,həm, then 'wɔlt,həm, 'wɔltəm,  
 'wɔltəm—The h sound was lost long ago, and  
 the letters -th- wrongly taken to represent θ.  
 Now the error is established, both in America  
 and England.  
 Walthamstow Engd 'wɔlθəm,sto, 'wɔltəm-  
 Walton 'wɔltɪ  
 waltz wɔltz | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
 Walworth 'wɔlwəθ; ES -wəθ  
 Wampanoag 'wɔmpə'noæg, 'wɔm-  
 wampum 'wɔmpəm, 'wɔmpəm, 'wɔmpəm  
 wampus 'wɔmpəs, 'wɔm-, 'wɔm- | -es -ɪz  
 wamus, wamm- 'wɔməs, 'wɔm-, 'wɔm- | -es  
 -ɪz  
 wan wɔn, wɔn | -ned -d  
 Wanamaker 'wɔnə,mekə, 'wɔn-; ES -,mekə(r)  
 wand wɔnd, wɔnd  
 wander 'wɔndə, 'wɔndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d  
 | -ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ

wanderlust 'wɔndə,lʌst, 'wɔn- (Ger 'vɔndə-  
 ,lʌst)  
 wane wen |waned wend  
 wangle 'wæŋg| | -d -d | -ling 'wæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ  
 Wannamaker 'wɔnə,mekə, 'wɔn-; ES  
 -,mekə(r)  
 wanness 'wɔnnɪs, 'wɔn-  
 want wɔnt, wɔnt, wɔnt; S wɔnt, wɔnt, wɔnt;  
 | -ed -ɪd | wɔnt to often 'wɔntə  
 wantage 'wɔntɪdʒ etc. see want  
 Wantage 'wɔntɪdʒ, 'wɔn-  
 wanton 'wɔntən, 'wɔntən | -ness -tɔnnɪs  
 Wapakoneta 'wɔpəkə'nɛtə, 'wɔpə-  
 Wapello wə'pɛlə, wə-, wɔ-  
 wapentake 'wɔpən,tek, 'wɔp-, 'wɔp-  
 wapiti 'wɔpətɪ, 'wɔp-  
 war wɔr; ES wɔə(r); | -red -d  
 Warbeck 'wɔrbɛk; ES 'wɔəbɛk  
 warble 'wɔrb|; ES 'wɔəb|; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,  
 -blɪŋ | -bler -blɛ; ES -blɛ(r)  
 Warburton 'wɔrbətɪŋ; ES 'wɔəbətɪŋ  
 ward, W- wɔrd; ES wɔəd; | -ed -ɪd | -en -ɪ  
 | -er -ə; ES -ə(r); | -ress -rɪs | -ship -fɪp  
 wardrobe 'wɔrd,rɔb; ES 'wɔəd,rɔb  
 wardroom 'wɔrd,rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'wɔəd-  
 ware, W- wɛr, wɛr; E wəə(r), ES wəə(r)  
 Wareham 'wɛrəm, 'wɛr-; S 'wɛr-; Mass  
 loc. + wəəhəm  
 warehouse n 'wɛr,haʊs, 'wɛr- | -ses -zɪz; ES  
 see ware  
 warehouse v 'wɛr,haʊz, 'wɛr-, -,haʊs | -s -ɪz  
 | -d -d, -t; ES see ware  
 wareroom 'wɛr,rʊm, 'wɛr-, -,rʊm; ES see  
 ware  
 warfare 'wɔr,fɛr, -,fɛr; E 'wɔə,fɛə(r), ES  
 -,fɛə(r); | -d -d  
 warily 'wɛrəlɪ, 'wɛrəlɪ, 'wɛrəlɪ—The pron.  
 with e is esp. freq. in the S.  
 warison 'wɛrəsn  
 warlike 'wɔr,lɪk; ES 'wɔə-  
 warlock 'wɔr,lɔk; ES 'wɔə,lɔk, -,lɔk  
 warm wɔrm; ES wɔəm; | -ed -d  
 warm-blooded 'wɔrm'blʌdɪd; ES 'wɔəm-;  
 ('warm-,blooded 'vɔlə)  
 warmhearted 'wɔrm'hɑrtɪd; ES 'wɔəm-  
 'hɑ:tɪd, E+ -hɑ:tɪd  
 warmth wɔrmθ, wɔrmθ; ES wɔəm-  
 warn wɔrn; ES wɔən; | -ed -d  
 warp wɔrp; ES wɔəp; | -ed -t

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

warpath 'wɔr,pæθ; ES 'wɔə-, E+-,pəθ-,pəθ;  
|-ths -ðz  
warplane 'wɔr,plen; ES 'wɔə-  
warrant 'wɔrənt, 'wərənt, 'wɔrənt |-ed -id  
warranty 'wɔrən'ti, 'wə-, 'wɔr-  
warrantor 'wɔrən'tɔr, 'wə-, 'wɔr-; ES -tə(r);  
(warran'tee & warran'tor)  
warranty 'wɔrənti, 'wə-, 'wɔr-  
warren, W- 'wɔrɪn, 'wə-, 'wɔr-, -ən  
Warrick 'wɔrɪk, 'wərɪk, 'wɔrɪk—see Warwick  
warrior 'wɔrɪə, 'wə-, 'wɔr-, -rjə; ES -rɪə(r),  
-rjə(r)  
Warsaw 'wɔrsɔ; ES 'wɔəsɔ  
warship 'wɔr,ʃɪp; ES 'wɔə-  
warsle 'wɔrs; ES 'wɔ:s; |-d -d |-ling -slɪŋ,  
-slɪŋ  
wart wɔrt; ES wɔət; |-ed -id  
Warton 'wɔrtɪn; ES 'wɔərtɪn  
Warwick US 'wɔrɪk; ES 'wɔəwɪk; less freq.  
'wɔrɪk, 'wərɪk, 'wɔrɪk; Engd 'wɔrɪk,  
'wərɪk, 'wɔrɪk  
Warwickshire 'wɔrɪk,ʃɪr, 'wə-, 'wɔr-, -ʃɔ;  
ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)  
warworm 'wɔr,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES 'wɔə,wɔən,  
E+-,wɔən  
wary 'wɛrɪ, 'wɛrɪ, 'wɛrɪ—The pron. with e is  
esp. freq. in the S.  
was stressed 'wɔz, 'wɔz, 'wɔz, 'wɔz; unstr.  
wɔz; restressed 'wɔz, 'wɔz  
wash wɔʃ, wɔʃ, wɔʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-able -əb|  
washboard 'wɔʃ,bɔrd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,bɔrd;  
ES -,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd  
washed-out 'wɔʃ'taʊt, 'wɔʃt-, 'wɔʃt-  
washed-up 'wɔʃ'tʌp, 'wɔʃt-, 'wɔʃt- (washed-  
up 'look)  
washer 'wɔʃə, 'wɔʃə, 'wɔʃə; ES -ʃə(r); |-man,  
-men -mən |-woman -,wʊmən |-women  
-,wɪmɪn—see woman  
Washington 'wɔʃɪŋtən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-  
Washita 'wɔʃɪ,tə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-  
washrag 'wɔʃ,ræŋ, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-  
washroom 'wɔʃ,rʊm, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,rʊm  
washstand 'wɔʃ,stænd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-  
washwoman 'wɔʃ,wʊmən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-  
|-women -,wɪmɪn—see woman  
washy 'wɔʃɪ, 'wɔʃɪ, 'wɔʃɪ  
wasn't 'wɔznt, 'wɔznt, 'wɔznt, before some  
conss. +-zn (ɪt 'wɔznt ɟud)  
wasp wɔsp, wɔsp, wɔsp

wassail 'wɔs, 'wɔs, 'wɔs, -el |-ed -d  
Wasserman 'wɔsəmən, 'wɔs-; ES -sə-; (Ger  
'wasər,mən)  
wast 2 sg of was, stressed 'wɔst, 'wɔst, 'wɔst,  
'wɔst; unstr. wɔst  
wastage 'wɛstɪdʒ |-s -ɪz  
waste west |-d -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
wastebasket 'wɛst,bæskɪt; E+-,bæs-, -,bæs-  
wastepaper 'wɛst'pepə; ES -'pepə(r)  
waster 'wɛstə; ES 'wɛstə(r)  
wastrel 'wɛstrəl  
watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ, wɔʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
watchcase 'wɔʃ,kɛs, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-  
watchdog 'wɔʃ,dɔŋ, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,dɔŋ  
watchful 'wɔʃfəl, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ- |-ly -ɪ  
watchmaker 'wɔʃ,mekə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES  
-,mekə(r)  
watchman 'wɔʃmən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ- |-men  
-mən  
watchtower 'wɔʃ,təʊə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES  
-,təʊə(r)  
watchword 'wɔʃ,wɔrd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES  
-,wɔrd, -,wɔrd  
water 'wɔtə, 'wɔtə, 'wɔtə; ES -tə(r);—The  
same variants of water occur in the following  
compounds and derivatives.  
water-borne 'wɔtə,bɔrn, -,bɔrn; ES 'wɔtə-  
,bɔən, E+-,bɔən  
waterbuck 'wɔtə,bʌk; ES 'wɔtə-  
Waterbury 'wɔtə,bɛrɪ, 'wɔtə,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ; ES  
'wɔtə-; Loss of ə in the second pron. is due  
to dissimilation (§121).  
watercourse 'wɔtə,kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES 'wɔtə-  
,kɔəs, E+-,kɔəs; |-s -ɪz  
watercraft 'wɔtə,kraɪft; ES 'wɔtə,kraɪft, E+-  
-,kraɪft, -,kraɪft  
watercress 'wɔtə,kres; ES 'wɔtə-; |-es -ɪz  
Waterree 'wɔtə'ri  
waterfall 'wɔtə,fɔl; ES 'wɔtə-  
waterfowl 'wɔtə,fəʊl; ES 'wɔtə-  
water-inch 'wɔtə'ɪntʃ |-es -ɪz  
wateriness 'wɔtərɪnɪs, 'wɔtrɪ-  
waterlog 'wɔtə,lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ; ES 'wɔtə-;  
|-ged -d |-gedness -ɪdnɪs  
Waterloo 'wɔtə'lu; ES 'wɔtə-  
waterman, W- 'wɔtəmən; ES 'wɔtə-; |-men  
-mən  
watermark 'wɔtə,mɑ:k; ES 'wɔtə,mɑ:k,  
E+-,mɑ:k; |-ed -t

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

watermelon **'wɔtə,melən**; ES **'wɔtə-**  
 waterproof *n, v* **'wɔtə,pruf**; ES **'wɔtə-**; |-ed -t  
 waterproof *adj* **'wɔtə'pruf**; ES **'wɔtə-**;  
 ('water,proof 'paint)  
 waterscape **'wɔtə,skep**; ES **'wɔtə-**  
 watershed **'wɔtə,ʃed**; ES **'wɔtə-**  
 waterside **'wɔtə,said**; ES **'wɔtə-**  
 water-soak **'wɔtə,sok**; ES **'wɔtə-**; |-ed -t  
 water-soluble **'wɔtə,saljəb**!; ES **'wɔtə,sal-**,  
**-səl-**  
 waterspout **'wɔtə,spaut**; ES **'wɔtə-**  
 watertight **'wɔtə'tait**; ES **'wɔtə-**; ('water-  
 ,tight 'joint)  
 waterway **'wɔtə,we**; ES **'wɔtə-**  
 waterwork **'wɔtə,wɜ:k**; ES **'wɔtə,wɜ:k**, **'wɔtə-**,  
**wɜ:k**; |-s -s  
 waterworn **'wɔtə,wɔrn**, **-,wɔrn**; ES **'wɔtə-**,  
**wɔɔn**, **E+-,wɔɔn**  
 watery **'wɔtəri**, **'wɔtri**  
 Watson **'wɔtsn**, **'wɔtsn**  
 watt, W- *wat*, *wot* |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ages -**ɪdʒɪz**  
 Watteau **wə'to**, **wɔ'to** (*Fr* **və'to**)  
 watt-hour **'wat'aur**, **'wɔt-**; ES **-'laʊ(r**  
 wattle **'watl**, **'wɔtl** |-d -d |-ling -**tliŋ**, -**tliŋ**  
 wattmeter **'wat,mɪtə**, **'wɔt-**; ES **-,mɪtə(r**  
 Watts **wɔts**, **wɔts** |-s -**ɪz**  
 Waukegan **wə'kiɡən**  
 Waukesha **'wɔki,ʃə**  
 wave **wev** |-d -d |-y -**ɪ**  
 Wavell **'wevl**  
 waver **'wevə**; ES **-və(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing -**vriŋ**,  
**-vəriŋ**  
 Waverly **'wevəli**; ES **'wevəli**  
 wax **wæks** |waxes **'wæksɪz** |waxed **wækst**  
 |-en -**n**  
 waxwing **'wæks,wɪŋ**  
 waxwork **'wæks,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**  
 way, W- *we*  
 waybill **'we,bɪl** |-ed -d  
 wayfarer **'we,færə**, **'we,færə**; E **-,færə(r)**, ES  
**-,færə(r**  
 wayfaring **'we,fəriŋ**, **-,fəriŋ**; S **-,fəriŋ**  
 Wayland **'welənd**  
 waylay **'we'le** |-laid -**'led** ('way,laid 'twice)  
 Wayne **wen**  
 wayside **'we,said**  
 wayward **'wewəd**; ES **'wewəd**  
 wayworn **'we,wɔrn**, **-,wɔrn**; ES **'we,wɔɔn**,  
**E+-,wɔɔn**

*we stressed* **'wi**, **'wi**, *occas.* **,wɪ** *in* *we're* **,wɪr**;  
*unstr.* **wɪ**, **wɪ**  
 weak **wɪk**  
 weaken **'wɪkən** |-ed -d |-ing **'wɪkənɪŋ**, **-kɪŋ**  
 weak-kneed **'wɪk'ni:d** ('weak-,kneed 'coward)  
 weakling **'wɪklɪŋ**  
 weal **wɪl**  
 weald, W- *wild*  
 wealth **welθ** |wealthy **'welθr** |-ily -**əlɪ**  
 wean **wɪn** |weaned **wɪnd**  
 weapon **'wepən** |-ed -d  
 wear **wɛr**, **wær**; E **wəə(r)**, ES **wəə(r)**; |wore  
**wɔr**, **wɔr**; ES **wɔə(r)**, **E+wɔə(r)**; |worn  
**wɔrn**, **wɔrn**; ES **wɔɔn**, **E+wɔɔn**  
 Wear *Eng riv.* **wɪr**; ES **wɪə(r)**; |-mouth -**məθ**  
 Weare *US* **wɛr**, **wær**; E **wəə(r)**, ES **wəə(r)**;  
*Dev, Som* **wɪr**; ES **wɪə(r**  
 wearisome **'wɪrɪsəm**  
 weary **'wɪri**, **'wɪri**; S+ **wɛrɪ**; |-ied -**ɪd**  
 weasand **'wɪznd**  
 weasel **'wɪz**! |-ed -d |-ing **'wɪzɪŋ**, **'wɪzɪŋ**  
 weather **'weðə**; ES **'weðə(r**  
 weather-beaten **'weðə,bɪtn**; ES **'weðə,bɪtn**  
 weatherboard **'weðə,bɔrd**, **-,bɔrd**; ES **'weðə-**,  
**bɔəd**, **E+-,bɔəd**; |-ed -**ɪd**  
 weather-bound **'weðə,bəund**; ES **'weðə-**  
 weathercock **'weðə,kɔk**; ES **'weðə,kɔk**,  
**-,kɔk**  
 Weatherford **'weðəfɔ:d**; ES **'weðəfɔ:d**  
 weatherglass **'weðə,glæs**; ES **'weðə,glæs**,  
**E+-,glæs**, **-,glæs**  
 weatherproof **'weðə'pruf**; ES **'weðə-**;  
 ('weather,proof 'top)  
 weather-wise **'weðə,wɪz**; ES **'weðə-**  
 weatherworn **'weðə,wɔrn**, **-,wɔrn**; ES **'weðə-**,  
**wɔɔn**, **E+-,wɔɔn**  
 weave **wɪv** |wove **wɔv** |woven **'wɔvən** *or* *wove*  
**wɔv**  
 web **wɛb** |webbed **wɛbd**  
 Weber *Am name* **'webə**, **'wɪbə**, *Ger name*  
**'vebə**; ES **-bə(r)**; (*Ger* **'ve:bə(r**)  
 weber *elec.* **'vebə**, **'wɪbə**; ES **-bə(r**  
 webfoot **'web,fʊt**, **-fʊt** |-feet -**'fit**, **-'fit**  
 web-footed **'web'fʊtd** ('web-,footed 'bird)  
 Webster, w- **'webstə**; ES **'webstə(r**  
 Websterian **'web'stɪriən**  
 webworm **'web,wɜ:m**; ES **-,wɜ:m**, **-,wɜ:m**  
 wed **wɛd** |wedded **'wɛdɪd** |wedded **'wɛdɪd** *or*  
 wed **wɛd**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'ki:pɪn**

we'd *abbr. spelling of we had, we would, stressed* 'wid, ,wid, *unstr.* wɪd, wɪd  
 Weddell 'wɛdɪl, wə'dɛl—*cf* Weddle  
 wedding 'wɛdɪŋ  
 Weddle 'wɛdɪl  
 wedge wɛdʒ |wɛdʒɪz |wedged wɛdʒɪd  
 wedge-shaped 'wɛdʒ,ʃeɪp  
 Wedgwood, w- 'wɛdʒ,wʊd  
 wedlock 'wɛdlɒk; ES+-,lɒk  
 Wednesday 'wɛnzdi—*see* Monday, Friday  
 wee wi  
 weed wid |weeded 'widɪd |weedy 'widɪ  
 Weedon 'wiðŋ  
 week wik |weekday 'wik,de |weekly 'wikli  
 week end *n* 'wik'ɛnd  
 week-end *adj* 'wik'ɛnd ('week-'end ,party, 'week-'end 'trip)  
 week-end *v* 'wik'ɛnd |-ed -ɪd  
 Weems wimz |Weems's 'wimzɪz  
 ween win |weened wɪnd  
 weep wip |wept wɛpt  
 weevil 'wi:vɪ |-ed -d  
 weft wɛft |-ed -ɪd  
 weigela, W- wɑ:'dʒilə, -'gɪlə  
 weigelia, W- wɑ:'dʒɪljə, -'gɪl-, -lɪə  
 weigh we |weighed wɛd  
 weight wɛt |weighted 'wɛtɪd  
 Wei-hai-wei 'we'hai'we  
 Weimar *Ger* 'waɪmər  
 weir wɪr; ES wɪə(r), S+wɛə(r); |-ed -d  
 weird wɪrɪd; ES wɪəd, S+wɛəd  
 Welch wɛlʃ, wɛlʃ |-s -ɪz  
 welcome 'wɛlkəm |welcomed 'wɛlkəmd  
 weld wɛld |welded 'wɛldɪd  
 Weldon 'wɛldən  
 welfare 'wɛl,fɛə, -fɛər; E -fɛə(r), ES -fɛə(r)  
 welkin 'wɛlkɪn  
 well wɛl |welled wɛld  
 we'll *abbr. spelling of we will, stressed* 'wil, ,wil; *unstr.* wɪl, wɪl  
 Welland 'wɛlənd  
 wellaway 'wɛlə'we  
 well-being 'wɛl'biŋ  
 wellborn 'wɛl'bɔ:n; ES 'wɛl'bɔ:n  
 well-bred 'wɛl'bred ('well-'bred 'look)  
 well-doer 'wɛl'du:ə; ES -'du:ə(r)  
 Wellesley 'wɛlzli  
 well-favored 'wɛl'fevəd; ES -'fevəd  
 well-founded 'wɛl'faund

well-founded 'wɛl'faundɪd ('well-'founded 'fact)  
 well-groomed 'wɛl'grʊmd  
 wellhead 'wɛl,hɛd  
 Wellington 'wɛlɪŋtən  
 well-known 'wɛl'nɒn ('well-'known 'fact)  
 well-meaning 'wɛl'miŋɪŋ  
 well-nigh 'wɛl'nai ('well-'nigh 'dead)  
 well-read 'wɛl'red  
 well-spoken 'wɛl'spɒkən  
 wellspring 'wɛl'sprɪŋ  
 well-thought-of 'wɛl'θɒt,ɒv, -,ɪv, -,ɪv  
 well-to-do 'wɛltə'du ('well-to-'do 'farmer)  
 Welsh wɛlʃ, wɛlʃ |-man, -men -mən  
 welt wɛlt |welted 'wɛltɪd  
 Weltanschauung *Ger* 'wɛlt,an,ʃaʊ.ʊŋ  
 welter 'wɛltə; ES 'wɛltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ  
 welterweight 'wɛltə,wet; ES 'wɛltə-  
 Welpolitik *Ger* 'wɛltpɒlɪtɪk  
 Weltschmerz *Ger* 'wɛltʃmɛrts  
 Wembley 'wɛmbli  
 Wemys wimz |-s -ɪz  
 wen wɛn  
 Wenceslaus 'wɛnsɪs,lɒs |-s -ɪz  
 wench wɛntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t  
 wend wɛnd |*past* & *pptc* wended 'wɛndɪd *or*  
 went wɛnt—*went is now associated with go.*  
 went *past* & *pptc* of wend & go wɛnt  
 wept *past* of weep wɛpt  
 were *past* of be: *stressed* 'wɜ:, ,wɜ:, *o.f.* 'wɛr, ,wɛr, 'wɛr, ,wɛr; ES 'wɜ:(r), ,wɜ:(r), 'wɜ:, ,wɜ:, *o.f.* 'wɛə(r), ,wɛə(r), 'wɛə(r), ,wɛə(r); *unstr.* wɜ:; ES wɜ:(r)  
 we're *abbr. spelling of we are: stressed* 'wɪr, 'wɪr, ,wɪr; ES -ɪə(r), -ɪə(r); *unstr.* wɪr; ES wɪə(r)  
 weren't wɜ:nt; ES wɜ:nt, wɜ:nt  
 werewolf, werw- 'wɪr,wʊlf, 'wɜ:-; ES 'wɪə-, 'wɜ-, 'wɜ-, S+wɛə-  
 wert *stressed* 'wɜ:t, ,wɜ:t; ES -ɜ:t, -ɜ:t; *unstr.* wɜ:t; ES wɜ:t  
 Weser *Ger riv.* 'wezə; ES 'wezə(r); *rarely* 'wɪz- (*Ger* 'wezər)  
 Wesley 'wɛʃli |-an -ən ('wɛzli *is mainly Brit*)  
 Wessex 'wɛsɪks, 'wɛsɪks |-s -ɪz  
 west, W- wɛst |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 Westbourne 'wɛstbɔ:n, -bɔ:n, -bɔ:n; ES -bɔ:n, -bɔ:n, E+-bɔ:n

**Key:** *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ:grɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

*In the words below pronounced with hw, many speakers replace hw with plain w*

Westcott, Wescott 'wɛskət  
 westerly, W- 'westælr; ES 'westəlr  
 western, W- 'westən; ES -tən; |-er -ə; ES  
 -ə(r); |-most -,most-, -mæst—*occas.* 'westənə  
 by *r-dissimilation* (§121)  
 West Ham 'west'hæm  
 Westinghouse 'westɪŋ,haʊs |- 's -,haʊsɪz  
 Westminster 'west,mɪnstə-, -'mɪn-; ES -stə(r)  
 Westmorland Pa 'west'mɔrlənd, -'mɔr-; ES  
 -'mɔə-, E+-'mɔə-; Va 'westmələnd; ES  
 -mə-  
 Westmorland Engd, Can 'westmələnd; ES  
 -mə-  
 west-northwest 'west,nɔrθ'west; ES -nɔəθ-  
 Westphalia 'west'feltə-, -ljə |-n -n  
 west-southwest 'west,sauθ'west  
 West Virginia 'westvə'dʒɪnjə, *less freq.* -nɔə;  
 ES -və-; |-n -n  
 westward, W- 'westwəd; ES -wəd; |Ho -'ho  
 wet wet |*past & ppt* wet wet or wetted 'wetɪd  
 wether 'wɛðə; ES 'wɛðə(r)  
 we've *abbr. spelling of we have, stressed* 'wiv,  
 ,wiv; *unstr.* wiv, wiv  
 Weybridge 'webrɪdʒ |- 's -ɪz  
 Weygand 'vegənd (*Fr* ve'gã)  
 Weyman 'waɪmən  
 Weymouth 'weməθ  
 wh- —*In the vocab. only the sound hw is given  
 for the spelling wh, but it is to be understood  
 that in all such cases many speakers replace  
 hw with plain w. See §25.*  
 whack 'hwæk |whacked 'hwækt  
 whale 'hwel |whaled 'hweld |-back -,bæk |-boat  
 -,bot |-bone -,bon  
 whang 'hwæŋ |whanged 'hwæŋd  
 wharf 'hwɔrf; ES 'hwɔf; |- 's -s |-ves -vz or  
 -s -s |-ed -t—*In N Engd many pronounce w  
 in wharf who use hw in other words; in  
 Delmarva the exact reverse has been reported.  
 wɔf is also common in the S.*  
 wharfinger 'hwɔrfɪndʒə; ES 'hwɔfɪndʒə(r)  
 Wharton 'hwɔrtən; ES 'hwɔrtən  
 wharve, wa- 'hwɔrv, wɔrv; ES -ɔəv  
 what *stressed* 'hwat, 'hwat, 'hwət, 'hwət,  
 'hwat, 'hwat; *unstr.* hwət, wət  
 whate'er 'hwat'er, 'hwət-, 'hwət-, ES -'ɛə(r)  
 whatever 'hwat'evə, 'hwət-, 'hwət-, ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 Whatmough 'hwatmo, 'hwət-

whatnot 'hwat,nat, 'hwət-; ES+-,not  
 whatsoever 'hwatsə'levə, 'hwət-; ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 wheat 'hwit |wheaten 'hwɪtɪ  
 wheatear 'hwɪt,ɪr; ES -'ɪə(r), S+-,ɛə(r)  
 Wheatstone 'hwɪtstən, -,stən  
 wheedle 'hwɪd| |-d -d |-ling 'hwɪdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ  
 wheel 'hwil |wheeled 'hwɪld  
 wheelbarrow 'hwɪl,bæro-, -rə—*The L.A. and  
 other evidence show that 'hwɪl,bæro is occas.  
 heard from cultivated speakers.*  
 wheel-chair 'hwɪl'tʃer, -'tʃær; E -'tʃɛə(r), ES  
 -'tʃæə(r)  
 Wheeler 'hwɪlə; ES 'hwɪlə(r)  
 wheelhouse 'hwɪl,haʊs |-houses -,haʊzɪz  
 wheelless 'hwɪllɪs  
 wheelman 'hwɪlmən |-men -mən  
 wheelwright 'hwɪl,rɪt  
 wheeze 'hwɪz |wheezes 'hwɪzɪz |wheezed  
 'hwɪzɪd  
 whelk 'hwɛlk |whelked 'hwɛlkt  
 whelm 'hwɛlm |whelmed 'hwɛlmd  
 whelp 'hwɛlp |whelped 'hwɛlpt  
 when 'hwɛn |-as 'hwɛn'æz  
 whence 'hwɛns  
 whencesoever 'hwɛns-sə'ɛvə; ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 where'er 'hwɛn'er, 'hwɛn-; ES -'ɛə(r)  
 whenever 'hwɛn'ɛvə, 'hwɛn-; ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 whensoever 'hwɛnsə'ɛvə; ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 where 'hwɛr, 'hwær; E 'hwɛə(r), ES 'hwæə(r)  
 whereabouts n 'hwɛrə,baut, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-;  
 |-s -s  
 whereabouts *adv* 'hwɛrə'baut, 'hwær-; S  
 'hwær-; |-s -s  
 whereas 'hwɛr'æz, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-  
 whereat 'hwɛr'æt, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-  
 whereby 'hwɛr'baɪ, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛə-, ES  
 'hwæə-  
 where'er 'hwɛr'er, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛr'ɛə(r), ES  
 'hwær-  
 wherefor 'hwɛr'fɔr, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛə'fɔə(r), ES  
 'hwæə-  
 wherefore 'hwɛr'fɔr, 'hwær-, -fɔr; E 'hwɛə-  
 'fɔə(r), 'hwæə-, -fɔə(r); S 'hwæə'fɔə(r)  
 wherefrom 'hwɛr'frəm, 'hwær-, -'frəm; E  
 'hwæə-, ES 'hwæə-  
 wherein 'hwɛr'ɪn, 'hwær-; S 'hwær'ɪn  
 whereinto 'hwɛr'ɪntu, 'hwær-, -tu, 'hwɛrɪn'tu,  
 'hwær-; S 'hwær'ɪn-, 'hwærɪn'tu

|full 'fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while 'hwaɪl |how 'haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'juɪŋ |fuse 'fjuːz, 'fruz |dish 'dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

In the words below pronounced with **hw**, many speakers replace **hw** with plain **w**

whereof **hwɛr'ɔv**, **hwær-**, -'ɔv; S **hwær-**  
 whereon **hwɛr'ɔn**, **hwær-**, -'ɔn, -'ɔn; S **hwær-**;  
 -'ɔn is esp. freq. in the S and W.  
 wheresoe'er **hwɛrsɔ'ɛr**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛəsɔ-**  
 'ɛə(r), ES **hwæə-**  
 wheresoever **hwɛrsɔ'ɛvə**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛəsɔ-**  
 'ɛvə(r), ES **hwæə-**  
 wherethrough **hwɛr'θru**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛə-**, ES  
**hwæə-**  
 whereto **hwɛr'tu**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛə-**, ES  
**hwæə-**; ('Where, to 'tends all, this?)  
 whereunder **hwɛr'lændə**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛr-**  
 'lændə(r), ES **hwæə-**  
 whereunto **hwɛr'antu**, **hwær-**, -'tu, **hwɛr'ɔn-**  
 'tu, **hwær-**; S **hwær'lɔn-**, **hwɛr'ɔn'tu**  
 whereupon **hwɛrə'pɔn**, **hwær-**, -'pɔn, -'pɔn;  
 S **hwær-**  
 wherever **hwɛr'ɛvə**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛr'ɛvə(r)**, ES  
**hwær-**  
 wherewith **hwɛr'wɪθ**, **hwær-**, -'wɪθ; E **hwɛə-**,  
 ES **hwæə-**; **hwɛr'wɪθ** has the regular voice-  
 less **θ** of the stressed syllable, while **hwɛr'wɪθ**  
 imitates older unstressed **wɪð**. Similarly  
 herewith, therewith.  
 wherewithal *n* **hwɛr'wɪð'ɔl**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛə-**,  
 ES **hwæə-**  
 wherewithal *adv* **hwɛr'wɪð'ɔl**, **hwær-**; E  
**hwæə-**, ES **hwæə-**  
 wherry **hwɛrɪ** | wherried **hwɛrɪd**  
 whet **hwɛt** | whetted **hwɛtɪd** | stone -, **stɔn**  
 whether **hwɛðə**; ES **hwɛðə(r)**  
 chew **hwɪu**, **hwju**, **ʃju**, **ʃɪu**, **xju**, **xɪu**, etc.  
 Whewell **'hwjuəl**, **'hwjuəl**  
 whey **hwe** | wheyed **hwɛd** | -face -, **fɛs** | -faced  
 -, **fɛst**  
 which **hwɪtʃ** | -ever **hwɪtʃ'ɛvə**; ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 whichsoever **hwɪtʃsɔ'ɛvə**; ES -'ɛvə(r)  
 whiff **hwɪf** | whiffed **hwɪft**  
 whiffle **hwɪfl** | -d -d | -ling **hwɪflɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**  
 whiffletree **hwɪfl'tri**, -**tri**  
 Whig **hwɪg** | Whigg'd **hwɪgd**  
 while **hwɪl** | -d -d | -s -z | -lom -**ɔm** | -st -**st**  
 whim **hwɪm** | -med -d | -sey, -sy -**zɪ**  
 whimper **hwɪmpə**; ES -**pə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing  
 -**pɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**  
 whimsical **hwɪmzɪkəl** | -ly -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**  
 whin **hwɪn**  
 whine **hwɪn** | whined **hwɪnd**

whinner **'hwɪnə**; ES **'hwɪnə(r)**  
 winny **'hwɪni** | whinnied **'hwɪnɪd**  
 whip **hwɪp** | whipped **'hwɪpt**  
 whipcord **'hwɪp,kɔrd**; ES -, **kɔəd**  
 whiplash **'hwɪp,læʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**  
 whippersnapper **'hwɪpə'snæpə**; ES **'hwɪpə-**  
 'snæpə(r)  
 whippet **'hwɪpɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 whippetree **'hwɪpɪ'tri**, -**tri**  
 whippoorwill **'hwɪpə'wɪl**; ES **'hwɪpə'wɪl-**  
*acc* + 'whippoor'wɪll  
 whipsaw **'hwɪp,sɔ** | -sawed -, **sɔd**  
 whipsocket **'hwɪp,sɔkɪt**; ES +-, **sɔkɪt**  
 whipstitch **'hwɪp,stɪtʃ** | -ed -**t**  
 whipstock **'hwɪp,stɔk**, -**stɔk**  
 whir **hwɜ**; ES **hwɜ(r)**, **hwɜ**; | -red -**d** | -ring  
**'hwɜrɪŋ**; ES **'hwɜrɪŋ**, **'hwɜ-**  
 whirl **hwɜl**; ES **hwɜl**, **hwɜl**; | -ed -**d**  
 whirligig **'hwɜl,gɪg**; ES **'hwɜl-**, **'hwɜl-**  
 whirlpool **'hwɜl,pul**; ES **'hwɜl-**, **'hwɜl-**  
 whirlwind **'hwɜl,wɪnd**; ES **'hwɜl-**, **'hwɜl-**  
 wish **hwɪʃ** | whishes **'hwɪʃɪz** | whished **hwɪʃt**  
 wisht *intj* **hwɪʃt**  
 whisk **hwɪsk** | whisked **hwɪskt**  
 whisks **'hwɪskəz**; ES **'hwɪskəz**  
 whiskey **'hwɪskɪ** | -ed -**d**  
 whisper **'hwɪspə**; ES **'hwɪspə(r)**; | -ed -**d** | -ing  
 -**pɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**  
 whist **hwɪst** | -ed -**ɪd**  
 whistle **'hwɪsl** | -d -d | -ling **'hwɪslɪŋ**, -**sɪŋ**  
 whistler, W- **'hwɪslə**; ES -**lə(r)**  
 whit **hwɪt**  
 Whitby **'hwɪtbɪ**  
 white, W- **hwart** | -d -**ɪd**  
 whitebeard **'hwart,bɜrd**; ES -, **bɜəd**  
 whitecap **'hwart,kæp** | -capped -, **kæpt**  
 Whitechapel **'hwart,tʃæpəl**  
 white-collar **'hwart'kɔlə**; ES -'kɔlə(r), -'kɔl-;  
 ('white-collar 'man, 'white-collar 'job)  
 white-faced **'hwart'fɛst** ('white-faced 'cow)  
 Whitefield *Method. preacher* **'hwɪt,fɪld**, **'hwart-**  
 whitefish **'hwart,fɪʃ** | -es -**ɪz**  
 Whitefriars **'hwart'frɪəz**; ES -, **frɪəz**  
 Whitehall **'hwart'hɔl** ('White,hall 'Palace),  
*surname* **'hwart,hɔl**  
 white-headed **'hwart'hɛdɪd**  
 white-hot **'hwart'hɔt**; ES +-, **'hɔt**  
 white-livered **'hwart'lɪvəd**; ES -'lɪvəd

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **æŋ'grɪ**  
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒɔ** | gorge **gɔrdʒ** | go **gɔ**



In the words below pronounced with hw, many speakers replace hw with plain w

whiten **hwaitŋ** |-ed -d |-ing **hwaitŋŋ**, -tŋŋ  
 whitesmith **hwait,smiθ** |-ths -θs  
 whitewash **hwait,wɔʃ**, -wɔʃ, -wɔʃ |-es -ɪz  
 |-ed -t  
 whitewing **hwait,wɪŋ**  
 whitewood **hwait,wud**  
 whither **hwɪðə**; ES **hwɪðə**(r)  
 whithersoever **hwɪðəsəʻevə**; ES **hwɪðəsə-**  
**ʻevə**(r)  
 whitherward **hwɪðəwəd**; ES **hwɪðəwəd**  
 whiting, W- **hwaitŋ**  
 whitlow **hwɪtləʊ**  
 Whitman **hwɪtmən**  
 Whitmonday **hwɪtˈmɑndɪ**  
 Whitmore **hwɪtmɔr**, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r),  
 E+ -mɔə(r)  
 Whitney **hwɪtnɪ**  
 Whitsun **hwɪtsŋ** |-tide -tɑɪd  
 Whitsunday **hwɪtˈsʌndɪ**, **hwɪtsŋ,de**  
 Whittier **hwɪtɪə**; ES **hwɪtɪə**(r)  
 Whittington **hwɪtɪŋtən**  
 whittle **hwɪtl̩** |-d -d |-ling **hwɪtlɪŋ**, -tlɪŋ  
 whiz, -zz **hwɪz** [whizzes **hwɪzɪz** |whizzed  
**hwɪzɪd**  
 who *interrog* **hu**  
 who *rel partly stressed* **hu**, *unstr.* **hu**  
 whoa **hwo**, **wo**, **ho**; *unstressed* **hu**:  
 whoe'er **huˈer**, **huˈer**; ES -ʻeə(r)  
 whoever **huˈevə**, **huˈevə**; ES -ʻevə(r)  
 whole **hol**, **hul**; *NEngd*+**həl** (§46)  
 wholehearted **holˈhɑ:tɪd**; ES -ˈhɑ:tɪd, E+  
 -ˈhɑ:tɪd  
 whole-or-none **holəˈnʌn**; ES **holəˈnʌn**  
 wholesale **hol,sel**  
 wholesome **holsəm**  
 whole-souled **holˈsould** ('whole-souled 'friend)  
 wholly **hol**, *esp. if emph.* **holli**; *NEngd*+  
**hɔli**  
 whom **hum**, *unstressed occas.* **hum**  
 whoop **hup**, **hwup** |-ed -t  
 whoopee *n* **hwupi**, **hwupi**, **hu-**, **hu-**; *intj*+  
**ˈwhoʊˈpee**  
 whooping-cough **hupɪŋ,kɔf**, **hupɪŋ-**, -kɔf  
 whop **hwɔp**, **hwɔp** |-per -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 whore **hor**, **hɔr**; ES **hoə**(r), E+**hɔə**(r); |-dom  
 -dəm  
 whoremaster **hor,mæstə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hoə-**  
**mæstə**(r), E+**hɔə-**, -mas-, -mas-

whoremonger **hor,mæŋgə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hoə-**  
**mæŋgə**(r), E+**hɔə-**  
 whoreson **horsŋ**, **hɔrsŋ**; ES **hoəsŋ**, E+  
**hɔəsŋ**  
 whorl **hwɔ:l**; ES **hwɔ:l**, **hwɔ:l**  
 whortleberry **hwɔ:tɪl,beri**, -bəri; ES **hwɔ:tɪl-**,  
**hwɔ:tɪl-**  
 whose **huz**, *unstressed occas.* **huz**  
 whoseo **huso**  
 whoseoever **husoˈevə**; ES -ʻevə(r)  
 why *interrog* **hwar**; *intj* **hwar**, **wai**; *unstressed*  
*expletive* **wai**, **hwar**  
 Wichita **wɪtʃə,tə**  
 wick **wɪk** [wicked *ˈhaving wick(s)* **wɪkt**  
 wicked *ˈevil* **wɪkɪd**  
 wicker **wɪkə**; ES **wɪkə**(r); |-ed -d  
 wickerwork **wɪkə,wɜ:k**; ES **wɪkə,wɜ:k**,  
**wɪkə,wɜ:k**  
 wicket **wɪkɪt** [wicketed **wɪkɪtɪd**  
 Wickham **wɪkəm**  
 wickiup, wik- **wɪki,ʌp**  
 Wichif, Wy-, Wickliffe, Wy- **wɪklɪf**  
 wicopy **wɪkəpi**  
 Widdicombe **wɪdɪkəm**  
 wide **wɑɪd** |-n -ŋ |-ned -nd |-ning -ŋŋ, -nŋŋ  
 wide-angle *adj* **wɑɪdˈæŋgɪl** ('wide-angle lens)  
 wide-awake **wɑɪdəˈwek**  
 wide-open **wɑɪdˈoʊpən**, -ˈoʊpən  
 widespread **wɑɪdˈspred**  
 widgeon, wig- **wɪdʒən**  
 widow **wɪdo**, -ə |-ed -d  
 widower **wɪdəwə**; ES **wɪdəwə**(r); |-ered -d  
 widowhood **wɪdo,hud**, **wɪdə-**  
 width **wɪð**, **wɪθ** |-ths -θs  
 wield **wɪld** [wielded **wɪldɪd**  
 wienerwurst **wɪnə,wɜ:st**, **wɪnɪ-**; ES **wɪnə-**  
**wɜ:st**, **wɪnɪ-**, -wɜ:st  
 wife **wɑɪf** [wife's **wɑɪfz**, **wɑɪvz** (*in Shak.* *wives*  
**wɑɪvz**) |*pl* *wives* **wɑɪvz**—*The pronunciation*  
**wɑɪvz** for wife's is not the plural, but the  
 older possessive singular.  
 wifely **wɑɪflɪ**  
 wig **wɪg** [wiggled **wɪgd**  
 Wigan **wɪgən**  
 wiggle **wɪgl̩** |-d -d |-ling **wɪglɪŋ**, **wɪglɪŋ**  
 wiggler **wɪglə**; ES **wɪglə**(r)  
 wiggly **wɪglɪ**, **wɪglɪ**  
 wight, W- **wart**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**  
 |using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪnz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

Wigton **ˈwɪɡtən** |Wigtown **ˈwɪɡtən**, -**ˌtaʊn**  
 Wigtownshire **ˈwɪɡ,taʊn,ʃɪr**, -**ʃə**; ES -**ˌʃɪə(r)**,  
 -**ʃə(r)**  
 wigwag **ˈwɪɡ,wæɡ** |wigwagged **ˈwɪɡ,wæɡd**  
 wigwam **ˈwɪɡwɑːm**, -**wɑːm**, -**wɑːm**  
 Wilberforce **ˈwɪlbə,ˌfɔːrs**, -**ˌfɔːrs**; ES **ˈwɪlbə-  
 ˌfɔːs**, E+-**ˌfɔːs**  
 Wilbraham *Mass* **ˈwɪlbɹə,hæm**, *Engd* **ˈwɪl-  
 bɹɪəm**  
 Wilbur **ˈwɪlbə**; ES **ˈwɪlbə(r)**  
 wild, W- **wɑɪld**  
 wildcat **ˈwaɪld,kæt**, **ˈwaɪl,kæt** |-ed -**ɪd**  
 wildebeest **ˈwɪldə,bɪst**  
 wilder, W- **ˈwaɪldə**; ES **ˈwaɪldə(r)**  
 wilder *v* **ˈwaɪldə**; ES **ˈwaɪldə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing  
**ˈwaɪldərɪŋ**, -**drɪŋ**  
 wilderness **ˈwaɪldənɪs**; ES **ˈwaɪldənɪs**; |-es -**ɪz**  
 wildfire, W- **ˈwaɪld,faɪr**; ES -**ˌfaɪə(r)**  
 wilding, W- **ˈwaɪldɪŋ**  
 wildwood **ˈwaɪld,wʊd**  
 wile **waɪl** |wiled **wɑɪld**  
 Wilfred **ˈwɪlfɹɪd**, -**frəd**  
 Wilhelmina **ˌwɪlhəlˈmɪnə**  
 Wilkes **wɪlks** |-ˈs -**ɪz**  
 Wilkes-Barre **ˈwɪlks,bæri**  
 Wilkinsburg **ˈwɪlɪnz,bʊɜːɡ**; ES -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**, -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**  
 Wilkinson **ˈwɪlɪkɪnsən**  
 will *trans v* **wɪl** |willed **wɪld**  
 will *aux v stressed* **ˈwɪl**, **ˈwɪl**; *unstr.* **wəl** |ˈɪl əl,  
*after some cons.* | (**ˈnædʒ** go), *after vowels* |,  
 əl (**wɪl** go), **ˈðeəl** go)  
 Willa **ˈwɪlə**  
 Willamette **wɪˈlæmɪt**  
 Willard **ˈwɪləd**; ES **ˈwɪləd**  
 Willesden **ˈwɪlɪzdn**  
 willful, wilf- **ˈwɪlfəl** |-ly -**ɪ**  
 William **ˈwɪljəm** |-s -z |-sˈ -zɪz |-son -**sən**  
 Williamsburg **ˈwɪljəmz,bʊɜːɡ**; ES -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**, -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**  
 Willimantic **ˌwɪləˈmæntɪk**  
 willing **ˈwɪlɪŋ**  
 Willis **ˈwɪlɪs** |-ˈs -**ɪz**  
 Willkie **ˈwɪlki**  
 will-less **ˈwɪlɪs**  
 will-o'-the-wisp **wɪləððˈwɪsp**  
 Willoughby **ˈwɪləʊbi**  
 willow, W- **ˈwɪlə**, **ˈwɪlə** |-y **ˈwɪləwi**  
 willowware **ˈwɪlə,wɛr**, -**lə-**, -**wɛr**; E -**ˌwɛə(r)**,  
 ES -**ˌwɛə(r)**  
 willy, W- **ˈwɪli** |willied **ˈwɪliəd**

willy-nilly **ˈwɪliˈnɪli**  
 Willys **ˈwɪlɪs** |-ˈs -**ɪz**  
 Wilmcote **ˈwɪlɪkət**, **ˈwɪlɪkət**  
 Wilmington **ˈwɪlɪmɪŋtən**  
 Wilno **ˈvɪlnə**=Vilna  
 Wilson **ˈwɪlsən**  
 wilt *aux v stressed* **ˈwɪlt**, **ˈwɪlt**; *unstr.* **wəlt**, **əlt**,  
 It (**ðəʊlt** si)  
 wilt *v* **wɪlt** |wilted **ˈwɪltɪd**  
 Wilton **ˈwɪltən**  
 Wilts *short for* Wiltshire **wɪlts**  
 Wiltshire **ˈwɪlt-ʃɪr**, -**ʃə**; ES -**ˌʃɪə(r)**, -**ʃə(r)**  
 wily **ˈwaɪli**  
 wimble **ˈwɪmbəl** |-d -**d** |-ling **ˈwɪmbəlɪŋ**, -**bɪɪŋ**  
 Wimbledon **ˈwɪmbɪldən**  
 Wimborne **ˈwɪmbɔːrn**, -**bɔːrn**, -**bərn**; ES  
**ˈwɪmbəʊn**, -**bəʊn**, E+-**bəʊn**  
 wimple **ˈwɪmpəl** |-d -**d** |-ling **ˈwɪmpəlɪŋ**, -**pɪɪŋ**  
 Wimpole **ˈwɪmpəl**  
 win **wɪn** |won **wɑːn**  
 Winant **ˈwaɪnənt**  
 wince **wɪns** |winces **ˈwɪnsɪz** |wincéd **wɪnst**  
 winch **wɪntʃ** |winches **ˈwɪntʃɪz** |winched  
**wɪntʃt**  
 Winchelsea **ˈwɪntʃəlsɪ**  
 Winchester **ˈwɪntʃɪstə**, **ˈwɪntʃɪstə**; ES -**tə(r)**  
 wind *n* **wɪnd**, *older and poet.* **wɑɪnd**  
 wind *‘to exhaust’* **wɪnd** |winded **ˈwɪndɪd**  
 wind *‘blow horn’* **wɑɪnd**, **wɪnd** |wound **wɑʊnd**  
*or rarely* **wɪndɪd**, **ˈwɪndɪd**  
 wind *v* *‘twist’* **wɑɪnd** |wound **wɑʊnd**  
 windable **ˈwɑɪndəbəl**, **ˈwɪnd-**, *accord. to sense—  
 see* wind  
 windage *‘effect of air’* **ˈwɪndɪdʒ**  
 windbag **ˈwɪnd,bæg**, **ˈwɪn-** |-ged -**d** |-gery -**əri**  
 wind-blown **ˈwɪnd,blɔːn**, **ˈwɪn-**  
 wind-borne **ˈwɪnd,bɔːrn**, **ˈwɪn-**, -**bɔːrn**; ES  
 -**ˌbɔːn**, E+-**ˌbɔːn**  
 windbreak **ˈwɪnd,brek**, **ˈwɪn-**  
 winder **ˈwɑɪndə**, **ˈwɪndə**, *acc. to sense—see*  
 wind; ES -**də(r)**  
 Windermere **ˈwɪndə,mɪr**; ES **ˈwɪndə,mɪə(r)**  
 windfall, W- **ˈwɪnd,fɔːl**, **ˈwɪn-**  
 windflower **ˈwɪnd,flaʊə**, **ˈwɪn-**, -**ˌflaʊr**; ES  
 -**ˌflaʊ-ə(r)**, -**ˌflaʊə(r)**  
 Windham **ˈwɪndəm**, *loc. in* *Vt*+**ˈwɪndhæm**,  
**ˈwɪndəm**  
 winding **ˈwɑɪndɪŋ**, **ˈwɪndɪŋ**, *acc. to sense—see*  
 wind

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-grɪ**  
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡə**

windjammer 'wind,dʒæmə, 'wɪn-; ES  
-,dʒæmə(r)  
windlass 'windlæs |windlasses 'windlæsɪz  
windmill 'wɪn,mɪl, 'wɪnd-  
window 'wɪndo, -də | -ed -d | -ing 'wɪndəwɪŋ  
windowpane 'wɪndo,pæn, -də-  
windpipe 'wɪnd,paɪp, 'wɪn-  
windrow 'wɪn,rə, 'wɪnd,rə  
wind-shaken 'wɪnd,ʃeɪkən, 'wɪn-  
windshield 'wɪnd,ʃɪld, 'wɪn-  
Windsor 'wɪnzə; ES 'wɪnzə(r)  
windstorm 'wɪnd,stɔ:m, 'wɪn-; ES -,stɔ:m  
wind-swept 'wɪnd,swept, 'wɪn-  
windtight 'wɪnd,tʌɪt, 'wɪn- ('wind,tɪght 'wall)  
windup 'wɪnd,ʌp  
windward, W- 'wɪndwəd; ES 'wɪndwəd  
windy 'wɪndɪ, 'wɪndɪ, *acc. to sense—see* wind  
wine waɪn |wined waɪnd  
winebibber 'waɪn,bɪbə; ES -,bɪbə(r)  
wineglass 'waɪn,glæs; E+,-,glæs, -,glæs; |-ful  
-,fʊl  
winery 'waɪn,ɡrə; ES -,ɡrə-ə(r)  
winery 'wɪnəri  
Winesap 'waɪn,sæp  
wineskin 'waɪn,skɪn  
Winfred 'wɪnfɪd, -frəd  
wing wɪŋ |winged wɪŋd  
winged *adj* wɪŋd, 'wɪŋd |*adv* -lɪ -ɪdlɪ  
wing-footed 'wɪŋ'fʊtɪd ('wɪŋ-,footed 'Time)  
wingspread 'wɪŋ,spreɪd  
wing-weary 'wɪŋ,wɪri, -,wɪri; S+,-,wɛri  
wingy 'wɪŋɪ  
Winifred 'wɪnɪfrɪd, -frəd  
wink wɪŋk |winked wɪŋkt  
winkle, W- 'wɪŋkl| -d -d | -ling 'wɪŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ  
Winnebago ,wɪnə'bego  
Winnepesaukee ,wɪnəpə'səki  
Winnipeg 'wɪnɪpɛɡ  
winnow 'wɪno, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'wɪnəwɪŋ  
winsome 'wɪnsəm  
Winsted 'wɪnstɛd, -stɪd  
winter, W- 'wɪntə; ES 'wɪntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing  
'wɪntəriŋ, 'wɪntriŋ  
Winterbourne 'wɪntə,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n, -,bʊ:n;  
ES 'wɪntə,bəʊn, -,bʊʊn, E+,-,bəʊn  
wintergreen 'wɪntə,ɡrɪn; ES 'wɪntə-  
winterkill 'wɪntə,kɪl; ES 'wɪntə-; | -ed -d  
wintertide 'wɪntə,tɪd; ES 'wɪntə-  
Winthrop 'wɪnθrəp

winty 'wɪntri, 'wɪntəri  
wipe waɪp |wiped waɪpt  
wirable 'waɪrəbəl  
wire waɪr; ES waɪə(r); | -ed -d  
wiredancer 'waɪr,dænsə; ES 'waɪə,dænsə(r),  
E+,-,dæns-, -,dæns-  
wiredraw 'waɪr,dro; ES 'waɪə-; | -drew -,dru,  
-,dru | -drawn -,drɔn  
wirehair *n* 'waɪr,hɛr, -,hɛr; E 'waɪə,hɛə(r),  
ES -,hɛə(r)  
wire-haired 'waɪr'hɛəd, -'hɛəd; E 'waɪə'hɛəd,  
ES 'hɛəd; ('wire-,haired 'pup, a 'wire-  
haired one)  
wireless 'waɪrlɪs; ES 'waɪrlɪs; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t  
wirepulling 'waɪr,pʊlɪŋ; ES 'waɪə-  
wirespun 'waɪr,sɪpn; ES 'waɪə,sɪpn  
wirework 'waɪr,wɜ:k; ES 'waɪə,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
wireworm 'waɪr,wɜ:m; ES 'waɪə,wɜ:m, 'waɪə-  
,wɜ:m  
wiring 'waɪrɪŋ  
wirra 'waɪrə  
wiry 'waɪri  
wis *v* *erron. from* iwɪs *adv* wɪs | -ses -ɪz | -sed -t  
wis *v* *erron. pres of* wit *v* wɪs  
Wisconsin wɪs'kɒnsɪ; ES+-'kɒn-  
wisdom 'wɪzdəm  
wise *n, adj* waɪz  
wise *v* waɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d  
wisecrack 'waɪz,kræk, 'waɪzəkək; ES -,əkək(r),  
-əkək(r)  
wisecrack 'waɪz,kræk | -ed -t  
wish wɪʃ |wishes 'wɪʃɪz |wished wɪʃt | -edly  
-ɪdlɪ  
wishbone 'wɪʃ,bɒn  
wishful 'wɪʃfʊl | -ly -ɪ  
wish-wash 'wɪʃ,wɒʃ, -,wɒʃ, -,wɒʃɪ  
wishy-washy 'wɪʃɪ,wɒʃɪ, -,wɒʃɪ, -,wɒʃɪ  
wisp wɪsp |wisped wɪspt  
wist *n* & *past of* v wɪt wɪst  
wistaria, W- wɪs'tɛəriə, -'tɛəriə  
wisteria, W- wɪs'tɪəriə  
wistful 'wɪstfʊl | -ly -ɪ  
wit *arch. v: inf* wɪt | *pres sg, pl* wot wʌt, wɒt  
| *past* & *pplc* wɪst wɪst | *pres ptc* wɪtɪŋ  
'wɪtɪŋ  
wit *n* wɪt  
witan *hist. n pl* 'wɪtən  
witch wɪtʃ |witches 'wɪtʃɪz |witched wɪtʃt  
witchcraft 'wɪtʃ,kraɪft; E+,-,kraɪft, -,kraɪft

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

witchery 'wɪtʃəri  
 witching 'wɪtʃɪŋ  
 witenagemot, -te *hist. n* 'wɪtənəgəmot  
 with *prep* wɪð, wɪθ—*The choice between wɪð and wɪθ may depend partly on phonetic conditions, but there is no consistent general practice. wɪθ is clearly not substandard.*  
 with 'binder' wɪθ, wɪð=with the |pl withs -θs, -ðz  
 withal *adv, prep* wɪð'ɔl, wɪθ'ɔl  
 Witham *Essex* 'wɪtəm (*OE* wit-ham); *riv.* 'wɪðəm (*OE* wīðma); *surnames* 'wɪð-, 'wɪθ-  
 withdraw wɪð'drɔ, wɪθ- |drew -'dru, -'druu |drawn -'drɔn  
 withdrawal wɪð'drɔəl, wɪθ-, -'drɔl  
 withdrew wɪð'dru, wɪθ-, -'dru  
 withe 'binder' waið, wɪθ, wɪð |withes waiðz, wɪθs, wɪðz  
 wither 'wɪðə; ES 'wɪðə(r); |ed -d |ing 'wɪðrɪŋ, 'wɪðərɪŋ  
 withers, W- 'wɪðəz; ES 'wɪðəz; |-s -ɪz  
 withhold wɪθ'hɔld, wɪð- |past & *pptc* -held -'held |*arch. ptc* -holden -'holdən  
 within wɪð'in, wɪθ'in  
 withindoors wɪð'in,dɔrz, wɪθ-, -'dɔrz; ES -'dɔəz, E+-'dɔəz  
 without wɪð'ɔut, wɪθ-  
 outdoors wɪð'ɔut,dɔrz, wɪθ-, -'dɔrz; ES -'dɔəz, E+-'dɔəz  
 withstand wɪθ'stænd, wɪð- |stood -'stʊd  
 withy 'wɪði, 'wɪθi  
 witless 'wɪtlɪs |witting 'wɪtɪŋ  
 witness 'wɪtnɪs |-es -ɪz |ed -t  
 Wittenberg 'wɪtɪnbɜ:z; ES -,bɜ:z, -,bɜ:z; (*Ger* 'wɪtən,berk)  
 witticism 'wɪtəsɪzəm  
 witting 'wɪtɪŋ  
 witty 'wɪti |wittily 'wɪtɪli, 'wɪtɪli  
 wive waiv |wived waivd  
 wivern, wyv- 'waivən; ES 'waivən  
 wives, wives' waivz  
 wizard 'wɪzəd; ES 'wɪzəd; |-ry -rɪ  
 wizen 'wɪzɪŋ |wizened 'wɪzɪnd |ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ  
 wo *intj or var. of woe wo*  
 woad wɔd  
 wobble 'wɔbl, 'wɔbl |d -d |ling -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ |ly -blɪ, -blɪ  
 wobegone 'wɔbi,gən, -,gən

Woburn *Mass* 'wɔbən, 'wɔbən; ES -bən;  
*London* 'wɔ-, *Beds* 'wu-  
 Wodehouse 'wɔd,haus, -dəs |-s -ɪz  
 Woden, -an 'wɔdn  
 woe wɔ |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli  
 woebegone 'wɔbi,gən, -,gən  
 woke wɔk |woken 'wɔkən; |*NEngd*+wɔk (§46)  
 Woking 'wɔkɪŋ  
 Wolcot(t) 'wɔlkət  
 wold wɔld  
 wolf wʊlf |wolf's wʊlfs, -vz |wolves wʊlvz  
 Wolfe wʊlf |Wolfe's wʊlfs  
 wolfhound 'wʊlf,haʊnd  
 wolfish 'wʊlʃɪʃ, 'wʊlʃɪʃ  
 wolfram, W- 'wʊlfɾəm (*Ger* 'vɔlfɾəm)  
 wolframite 'wʊlfɾəm,aɪt  
 Wollaston 'wʊləstɔŋ  
 Wollstonecraft 'wʊlstən,kɾæft; E+-,kɾaft, -,kɾaft  
 Wolsley 'wʊlzli  
 Wolsey 'wʊlzɪ  
 wolverine, -ene 'wʊlvə'ɪn  
 wolves wʊlvz  
 woman 'wʊmən, 'wʊmən |women 'wɪmɪn, -ən  
 —*The prons. 'wʊmən & 'wʊmən are reported as occas., esp. in the S.*  
 womanhood 'wʊmən,hʊd, 'wʊmən-  
 womankind 'wʊmən'kaɪnd, 'wʊm-, -,kaɪnd  
 womanlike 'wʊmən,lai:k, 'wʊm- |manly -mənli  
 womb wʊm |wombed wʊmd  
 wombat 'wʊmbæt, 'wʊmbæt  
 women 'wɪmɪn, -ən |folk -fɔk  
 won *past & ptc of win* wʌn  
 won *Korean coin* wʌn, wɪn  
 wonder 'wʌndə; ES -də(r); |ed -d |ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ |ful -fəl |-fully -fəli, -flɪ  
 wonderland, W- 'wʌndə,lænd; ES 'wʌndə-  
 wonder-stricken 'wʌndə'strɪkən; ES 'wʌndə-  
 wonder-struck 'wʌndə'strʌk; ES 'wʌndə-  
 wonderwork 'wʌndə,wɜ:k; ES 'wʌndə,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k  
 wondrous 'wʌndrəs  
 wont *'custom, 'accustomed'* wʌnt, wɔnt, less *freq.* wɔnt, wʌnt, wɔnt |ed -ɪd—*To many wont is not vernacular, & hence is subject to spelling pron., & perhaps to the influence of won't.*

**Key:** See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sahg sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wʌtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

won't wont, want, *much less freq.* wunt  
 wood wu |wooded wud  
 wood wud |-bin -bin |-bine -bain |-chuck  
 -tʃʌk |-cock -kək; ES +-kək  
 Woodbury 'wud,bəri, -bəri  
 woodcraft 'wud,kɹæft; E+-kɹaft, -kɹaft  
 woodcut 'wud,kʌt  
 wooden 'wudŋ |-head -hed |-ness 'wudŋnɪs  
 woodenheaded 'wudŋ'hɛdɪd ('wooden,headed  
 'boy)  
 woodenware 'wudŋ,wɛr, -wɛr; E-,wɛə(r), ES  
 -wɛə(r)  
 woodland n 'wud,lænd, -lənd; *adj* 'wudlənd  
 woodlander 'wudləndə; ES -ləndə(r)  
 woodman, W- 'wudmən |-men -mən  
 wood-note 'wud,nɒt  
 woodpecker 'wud,pɛkə; ES -,pɛkə(r)  
 Woodrow 'wudro  
 Woodruff 'wudrʌf, 'wudrʌf  
 woodsman 'wudzmən |-men -mən  
 Woodstock 'wud,stək; ES +-stək  
 woody 'wudzi  
 woodland 'forester' 'wud,wɔrd, -wɔrd; ES  
 -,wɔəd, -wɔd  
 woodland *adv* 'wudwɔd; ES 'wudwɔd; |-s -z  
 Woodward 'wudwɔd, 'wudɔd; ES 'wudwɔd,  
 'wudɔd  
 wood-wind 'wud,wɪnd  
 woodwork 'wud,wɜ:k; ES 'wud,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k;  
 |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)  
 woody 'wudi  
 wooer 'wuə; ES 'wuə(r)  
 woof n wuf; *intj* 'wuf  
 wool wul |woolen 'wuln, -ən |woolly 'wulɪ  
 Woolf wulf  
 woollfell 'wul,fɛl  
 woolgathering 'wul,gæðrɪŋ, -gæðərɪŋ  
 woolgrower 'wul,groʊ; ES -,groʊə(r)  
 woolpack 'wul,pæk  
 woolsack, W- 'wul,sæk  
 woolsey, W- 'wulzi  
 Woolwich *Engd* 'wulɪdʒ, 'wulɪf |-s -iz  
 Wooster 'wustə; ES 'wustə(r)  
 Wootton, Wooton, Wotton 'wutŋ  
 Worcester 'wustə; ES 'wustə(r); |-shire -ʃɪr,  
 -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r); *loc.* + 'ustə(r), 'ustə—  
*The first r in Worcester was lost by the 16c.*  
 wort wɜ:d; ES wɜ:d, wɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd |-book  
 -,buk

Wordsworth 'wɜ:dzwəθ; ES 'wɜ:dzwəθ,  
 'wɜ:dzwəθ  
 Wordsworthian wɜ:dz'wɜ:θɪən, -ðɪən, -jən;  
 ES wɜ:dz'wɜ:, wɜ:dz'wɜ:-  
 wore wor, wɔr; ES wɔə(r), E+wɔə(r)  
 work wɜ:k; ES wɜ:k, wɜ:k; |-ed -t *or* wrought  
 rɒt  
 workaday 'wɜ:kəde; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-  
 workbag 'wɜ:k,bæg; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-  
 workbench 'wɜ:k,bentʃ; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;  
 |-es -ɪz  
 workday 'wɜ:k,de; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-  
 workhouse 'wɜ:k,haus; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;  
 |-ses -ɪz  
 workingman 'wɜ:kɪŋ,mæn; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;  
 |-men -mən  
 workman 'wɜ:k,mən; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-; |-men  
 -mən |-manlike -mən,lɪk |-manship -mən-  
 ʃɪp  
 workout 'wɜ:k,aʊt; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-  
 workpeople 'wɜ:k,pɪp|; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-  
 workshop 'wɜ:k,ʃɔp; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-, -ʃɔp  
 worktable 'wɜ:k,tɛb|; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-  
 workwoman 'wɜ:k,wʊmən, -,wʊm-; ES 'wɜ:k-,  
 'wɜ:k-; |-women -wɪmɪn, -ən  
 world wɜ:ld; ES wɜ:ld, wɜ:ld; |-ling -lɪŋ  
 worldly-wise 'wɜ:ldɪ'waɪz; ES 'wɜ:ld-, 'wɜ:ld-  
 world-wide 'wɜ:ld'waɪd; ES 'wɜ:ld-, 'wɜ:ld-  
 worm wɜ:m; ES wɜ:m, wɜ:m  
 worm-eaten 'wɜ:m,ɪtŋ; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-  
 wormhole 'wɜ:m,hɒl; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-;  
 |-d -d  
 Worms wɜ:mz; ES wɜ:mz, wɜ:mz; (*Ger* vɔrms)  
 wormseed 'wɜ:m,sɪd; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-  
 wormwood 'wɜ:m,wʊd; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-  
 worn wɔ:n, wɔ:n; ES wɔən, E+wɔən; |-ness  
 -nɪs  
 worn-out 'wɔ:n'aʊt, 'wɔ:n-; ES 'wɔən-,  
 E+'wɔən-; ('worn-,out 'shoes)  
 worry 'wɜ:ɪ; ES 'wɜ:ɪ, 'wɔ:ɪ, 'wɜ:ɪ; |-ied -ɪd  
 worse wɜ:s; ES wɜ:s, wɜ:s; |-en -ŋ |-ened -nɪd  
 |-ening -nɪŋ, -nɪŋ  
 worship 'wɜ:ʃəp; ES 'wɜ:ʃəp, 'wɜ:ʃ-; |-ped -t  
 worst wɜ:st; ES wɜ:st, wɜ:st; |-ed -ɪd  
 Worstead 'wʊstɪd  
 worsted yarn 'wʊstɪd  
 worsted 'beaten' 'wʊstɪd; ES 'wɜ:s-, 'wɜ:s-  
 wort wɜ:t; ES wɜ:t, wɜ:t  
 worth wɜ:θ; ES wɜ:θ, wɜ:θ; |-thy -ðɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

worth-while 'wɜθ'hwail; ES 'wɜθ-, 'wɜθ-  
 wot *pres of v* wit wot, wot  
 Wotton 'wɒtŋ, 'wɒt-, 'wɒt-, *cf* Wootton  
 would *stressed* 'wʊd, ɹʊd; *unstr.* wəd, əd, d  
 wouldst 'wʊdɪst  
 wouldn't 'wʊdnɪt, *before some cons.* + 'wʊdn  
 ('wʊdn du)—*The pron. 'wʊdənt is sub-*  
*standard.*  
 wouldst, -d'st *stressed* 'wʊdst, ɹʊdst; *unstr.*  
 wədst, ədst, dɪst  
 wound 'hʊnt' wʊnd, *less freq.* waʊnd | -ed -ɪd  
 wound *past of wind* waʊnd  
 wove wov |woven 'wɒvən  
 wow wau  
 wrack ræk |wracked rækt  
 wraith reɪθ | -ths -θs  
 Wrangel *Russia* 'ræŋɡl̩ | -ell *Alas* 'ræŋɡl̩  
 wrangle 'ræŋɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'ræŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ  
 wrangler 'who wrangles' 'ræŋɡlə, -ɡl̩; ES  
 -ə(r)  
 wrangler 'honors man' 'ræŋɡlə; ES 'ræŋɡlə(r)  
 wrestle 'ræs| | -d -d | -ling 'ræʃlɪŋ, 'ræs|ɪŋ—  
 'ræs| *is not a mispronunciation of wrestle, but*  
*represents the original form wrestle, found in*  
*Chauc., Shak., 1611 Bible, and still current.*  
 wrath ræθ; E + rəθ, rəθ; | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəl  
 (*Brit* rəθ, rəθ)  
 wreak rɪk |wreaked rɪkt  
 wreath *n* riθ |wreaths riðz, -θs | -ed -t  
 wreath *v* rið | -s -z | -d -d  
 Wreay *Engd* re, *loc.* riə  
 wreck ræk | -ed -t | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz  
 wren, W- rɛn  
 wrench rɛntʃ |wrenches 'rɛntʃɪz | -ed -t  
 Wrentham 'rɛnθəm, 'rɛntθəm  
 wrest rest |wrested 'rɛstɪd  
 wrestle 'ræs| | -d -d | -ling 'rɛʃlɪŋ, 'ræs|ɪŋ—*cf*  
 wrastle  
 wretch rɛtʃ |wretches 'rɛtʃɪz  
 wretched 'rɛtʃɪd  
 wriggle 'rɪɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'rɪɡlɪŋ, 'rɪɡlɪŋ  
 wriggler 'rɪɡlə; ES 'rɪɡlə(r)

wright, W- rart  
 wring rɪŋ |wring rɪŋ  
 wrinkle 'rɪŋk| | -d -d | -ling 'rɪŋkɪŋ, -kɪŋ  
 wrinkleless 'rɪŋk|lɪs  
 wrinkly 'rɪŋkɪ  
 Wriottesley 'rɒtsli, 'rɒtsli, *cf* Wrottesley  
 wrist rɪst |wristed 'rɪstɪd  
 wristband 'rɪst,bænd, 'rɪzbænd  
 wristlet 'rɪstlɪt, 'rɪslɪt  
 wristlock 'rɪst,lɒk; ES + -,lɒk  
 writ rɪt  
 write rart |wrote rɒt, *arch.* writ rɪt |written  
 'rɪtɹ, *arch.* writ rɪt, wrote rɒt  
 write-up 'rart,ɹp  
 writhe raɪð |writhed raɪðd  
 written *pptc of write* 'rɪtɹ  
 wrong rɒŋ, rɒŋ; S + rɒŋ; | -doer -'duə; ES  
 -'duə(r); *acct* + 'wrong'doer, 'wrong,doer  
 wrongheaded 'rɒŋ'hɛdɪd, 'rɒŋ-, S + 'rɒŋ-  
 wrote rɒt  
 wroth rɒθ, rɒθ  
 Wrottesley 'rɒtsli, 'rɒtsli  
 wrought rɒt  
 wrought-iron *adj* 'rɒt'aɪən; ES -'aɪ·ən  
 wrought-up 'rɒt'ɹp ('wrought-up 'temper)  
 wrung rɒŋ  
 wry rai | -neck 'rai,nɛk  
 Wulfila 'wʊlfɪlə = Ulfilas  
 Wulfstan 'wʊlfstən, -stæn, -stən  
 Wurlitzer 'wɜ:lɪtsə; ES 'wɜ:lɪtsə(r), 'wɜ-  
 Württemberg 'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ; ES 'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ,  
 'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ; (*Ger* 'vyrtəm,bɛrk)  
 Wuthering 'wʌðərɪŋ  
 Wyandot, -tte 'waɪən,dɒt; ES + -,dɒt  
 Wyatt 'waɪət  
 Wycherley 'wɪtʃəli; ES 'wɪtʃəli  
 Wycliffe, -clif, Wiclif 'wɪklɪf | -ite -ɹɪt  
 Wycombe 'wɪkəm  
 wye, W- wai  
 Wykeham 'wɪkəm  
 Wyoming wai'omɪŋ, 'waɪəmɪŋ  
 wyvern 'waɪvən; ES 'waɪvən

## X

X, x *letter* eks |pl X's, Xs, *poss* X's 'eksɪz  
 Xanadu zænə,du

Xanthippe, -ti- zæn'tɪpɪ  
 xanthous 'zænθəs

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Xavier ˈzæviə, ˈzæv-, -jə; ES -vi-ə(r), -vʲə(r)  
 xebec ˈzɪbək  
 Xenia *Ohio* ˈzɪnjə, ˈzɪnɪə  
 Xenocrates zəˈnɒkrəˈtɪz; ES+-ˈnɒk-; |-s -ɪz  
 xenomania ˌzɛnəˈmɛniə, -nɪə  
 Xenophanes zəˈnɒfəˌnɪz; ES+-ˈnɒf-; |-s -ɪz  
 xenophobia ˌzɛnəˈfɒbiə, -bjə  
 Xenophon ˈzɛnəfən

Xerxes ˈzɜːksɪz, ˈzɜːkzɪz; ES ˈzɜːk-, ˈzɜːk-;  
 [Xerxes' -ksɪz, -kzɪz  
 xi sat, zaɪ (Gk ksi)  
 Xmas ˈkrɪsməs [-es -ɪz  
 XP ˈkaɪrə  
 X-ray ˈeksˌreɪ [-ed -d (ˈIX-ray ˈpɪktʃə)  
 xylograph ˈzaɪləˌɡræf; E+-ˌɡræf, -ˌɡrɒf  
 xylophone ˈzaɪləˌfɒn, ˈzɪl-

## Y

Y, y letter waɪ |pl Y's, Ys, poss Y's waɪz  
 -y ending, pron. -ɪ or -i, of ns, adjs, & advs  
 (glory, glories, money, icy, fully ˈfʊli, -i).  
 The sound varies in America from -ɪ toward  
 -i, though the -i is seldom as high (close) as  
 in the pl of basis (bases ˈbesɪz—cf Macy's  
 ˈmesɪz, -ɪz) or of stasis (stases ˈstesɪz—  
 cf Stacy's). The -i variant is commonest in  
 the N & E, but rare in the S. In America  
 as a whole -ɪ appears to prevail. As it is not  
 feasible in the vocabulary to give both variants  
 -ɪ & -i for the numerous words in -y, it must  
 be understood that, though only -ɪ is given,  
 very many speakers use the higher vowel  
 approaching -i. The ending -y is often  
 omitted from the vocab.

yacht ˌjɑːt; ES+ˌjɒt; |-ed -ɪd |-sman -smən  
 |-sman -smən  
 Yادkin ˈjædkɪn  
 Yahoo, y- ˈjəʊ, ˈjehu, ʒəˈhu  
 Yahweh, -we ˈjəwe |-wism -wɪzəm |-wist  
 -wɪst |-wɪstɪc ʃəˈwɪstɪk  
 yak ˌjæk  
 Yakima ˈjækəmə  
 Yakut ʃəˈkʊt  
 Yakutsk ʃəˈkʊtsk, ʒə-  
 Yale ˌjel  
 yam ˌjæm  
 yammer ˌjæmə; ES -mə(r); |-ed -d |-ing  
 ˌjæməɪŋ, ˌjæmɪŋ  
 Yancey ˌjænsɪ  
 Yangtze-Kiang ˌjæŋtsɪˈkɪŋ  
 yank ˌjæŋk |-ed -t  
 Yank ˌjæŋk |Yankee ˌjæŋki |-eeism -ɪˌzəm  
 Yankee-Doodle ˌjæŋkiˈdʊdɪ  
 yap ˌjæp |yapped ˌjæpt

Yap ˌjap |-man -mən |-men -mən  
 Yaqui ˈjɑːki  
 yard ˌjɑːd; ES ˌjɑːd, E+ˌjɑːd; |-ed -ɪd  
 yardarm ˌjɑːdˌɑːm; ES ˌjɑːdˌɑːm, E+ˌjɑːdˌ  
 ɑːm  
 yardstick ˌjɑːdˌstɪk; ES ˌjɑːd-, E+ˌjɑːd-  
 yare ˌjɛr, ˌjær; E ˌjɛə(r), ES ˌjæə(r)  
 Yarmouth ˌjɑːməθ; ES ˌjɑːməθ, E+ˌjɑːməθ  
 yarn ˌjɑːn; ES ˌjɑːn, E+ˌjɑːn; |-ed -d  
 yarovize ˌjɑːrəˌvaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d  
 yarrow, Y- ˌjæro, ˌjærə  
 yataghan, -gan ˌjætəˌɡæŋ, -ɡən  
 yaw ˌjəʊ |yawed ˌjəʊd  
 yawl ˌjɔːl  
 yawn ˌjɔːn |yawned ˌjɔːnd  
 yawp, yaup ˌjɔːp, ˌjɔːp, ˌjap |-ed -t  
 Yazoo ˌjæzu  
 y-clad ɪˈkleɪd  
 y-clept ɪˈklept  
 ye *pro*, stressed ˈji; *unstr.* ˌji  
 ye *arch. spelling for the def. art. the ɔə, ɔɪ, in  
 which y is not the same letter as in you, but  
 is the old th-letter þ. Ignorance has well-nigh  
 established the ridiculous pron. ji.*  
 yea ˌje  
 yeap ˌji |yeaned ˌji |ling ˌjiŋŋ  
 year ˌjɪr; ES ˌjɪə(r), S+ˌjɛə(r); |-book -ˌbʊk  
 yearling ˌjɪrŋ; ES ˌjɪə-, S+ˌjɛə-;—ˌjɜːlɪŋ,  
 ˌjɜː-, -lɪ *are old-fashioned Am prons. The  
 corresponding ˌjɜːlɪŋ, -lɪ have recently come  
 into standard Brit use.*  
 yearlong ˌjɪrˌlɔŋ, -ˌlɔŋ; ES ˌjɪə-, S+ˌjɛə-,  
 -ˌlɔŋ  
 yearly ˌjɪrli; ES ˌjɪəli, S+ˌjɛə-  
 yearn ˌjɜːn; ES ˌjɜːn, ˌjɜːn; |-ed -d  
 yeast ˌjɪst |-y ˌjɪstɪ, *in Shak.* ˌjɛstɪ

|full ˌfʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
 |using ˌjuːzɪŋ |fuse ˌfjuːz, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Yeats jets |Yeats's 'jɛtsɪz  
 yegg jɛg  
 yelk jɛlk *doublet of yolk* |yelked jɛlkt  
 yell jɛl |yelled jɛld  
 yellow 'jɛlo, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'jɛləwɪŋ  
 yellowhammer 'jɛlo,hæmə, 'jɛlə-; ES  
 -hæmə(r)  
 Yellowstone 'jɛlo,ston, 'jɛlə-  
 yellowthroat 'jɛlo,θrot, 'jɛlə-  
 yellowwood 'jɛlo,wʊd, 'jɛlə-  
 yelp jɛlp |yelped jɛlpt  
 Yemen 'jɛmən, 'jɛ- | -ite -,aɪt  
 yen jɛn  
 yeoman 'jɔmən | -men -mən | -ry -rɪ  
 Yeovil 'jɔvɪl  
 Yerkes 'jɛkɪz; ES 'jɛkɪz, 'jɛkɪz; | -es' -ɪz  
 yes jɛs |yesses 'jɛsɪz |yessed jɛst  
 yester 'jɛstə; ES 'jɛstə(r)  
 yesterday 'jɛstədeɪ, -,de; ES 'jɛstə-  
 yesternight 'jɛstə'naɪt; ES 'jɛstə-  
 yestreen 'jɛ'strɪn  
 yesty 'yeasty' 'jɛstri  
 yet jɛt  
 yew ju, ju—*Many speakers distinguish* yew  
*from you.*  
 Yewdale 'ju,dɛl, 'ju:dɪ, cf Udall  
 Yggdrasil 'jɛgdɾə,sɪl  
 Yiddish 'jɪdɪʃ  
 yield jɪld |yielded 'jɪldɪd  
 yip jɪp |yipped jɪpt  
 Ymir 'ɪmɪr, 'ɪmɪr; ES -mɪə(r); |Ymer -mæ; ES  
 -mæ(r)  
 yodel 'jɔdɪ | -ed -d | -ing 'jɔdɪŋ, 'jɔdɪŋ  
 yoga 'jɔgə  
 yogi 'jɔgi |yogin 'jɔgɪn  
 yoick jɔɪk | -ed -t |yoicks *intj* jɔɪks  
 yoke jɔk |yoked jɔkt | -fellow -,fɛlo, -ə  
 yokel 'jɔkɪ  
 Yokohama 'jɔkə'hɑmə  
 yolk jɔk, jɔlk | -ed -t; |N *Engd* + jɔk (§46)  
 Yom Kippur 'jɔm'kɪpɹə, -ur; ES -ə(r), -və(r)  
 yon jan, jɔn | -d -d | -der -də; ES -də(r)  
 Yonge jɑŋ  
 Yonkers 'jɔŋkɹəz, 'jɔŋ-; ES -kəz | -'s -ɪz  
 yore jɔr, jɔr; ES jɔə(r), E+ jɔə(r)  
 Yorick 'jɔrɪk, 'jɑrɪk, 'jɔrɪk  
 York, -ke jɔrk; ES jɔək; |Yorkist -ɪst  
 Yorks 'Yorkshire' jɔrks; ES jɔəks  
 Yorkshire 'jɔrkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES 'jɔəkʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)

York State 'jɔrk,stet; ES 'jɔək-  
 Yorktown 'jɔrk,təʊn; ES 'jɔək-  
 Yosemite 'jɔ'seməɪt  
 you stressed 'ju, ju; *unstr.* ju, jə; *combined*  
*with final* -t -tʃu, -tʃu, -tʃə (don'tʃu?  
 'mɛtʃu); *or with final* -d -'dʒu, -dʒu, -dʒə  
 (wʊ'dʒu? 'dɪdʒu?)  
 you'd *abbr. spelling of you had, you would:*  
*stressed* 'ju:d, ju:d; *unstr.* ju:d, jəd  
 Youghiogheny river 'ju:kə'gɛni, 'ju:k-  
 you'll *abbr. spelling of you will, stressed* 'ju:l,  
 ju:l; *unstr.* ju:l, jəl  
 young jɑŋ | -er 'jɑŋgə; ES -gə(r); | -est -gɪst  
 youngish 'jɑŋɪʃ  
 youngling 'jɑŋlɪŋ  
 youngster 'jɑŋstə, 'jɑŋkstə; ES -stə(r)  
 younker 'jɑŋkə; ES 'jɑŋkə(r)  
 your *stressed* 'jʊr, ju:r; ES 'juə(r), juə(r),  
 'jɔə(r), jɔə(r), E+ 'jɔə(r), jɔə(r); *unstr.* ju:r,  
 jə; ES juə(r), jə(r), jə(r), E+ jə(r)  
 you're *abbr. spelling of you are, stressed* 'ju:r,  
 ju:r, ju:r, ju:r; ES 'juə(r), juə(r), 'juə(r),  
 juə(r); *unstr.* ju:r, jə; ES juə(r), jə(r)  
 yours ju:z; ES juəz, jəz, E+ jəz  
 yourself ju:r'sɛlf, jə'sɛlf; ES juə'sɛlf, jə'sɛlf,  
 jə'sɛlf, E+ jə'sɛlf; | -selves -'sɛlvz  
 youth juθ | -'s -θs | -'θz, -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully  
 -fəlɪ  
 you've *abbr. of you have, stressed* 'ju:v, ju:v;  
*unstr.* ju:v, jəv  
 yow *doublet of ewe* jə—*see ewe*  
 yow intj jəʊ  
 yowl jəʊl |yowled jəʊld  
 Ypres 'ɪprə, 'ɪprəz (*Fr* ɪpʁ), *often* 'waɪpɹəz (ES  
 -pəz), cf Yreka  
 Ypsilanti 'ɪpsə'læntɪ, -tə  
 Yreka wɑ'rɪkə  
 Yser 'ɪzə, 'ɪzə; ES -zə(r); (*Fr* ɪ'zɛ:r)  
 yttrium 'ɪtrɪəm  
 Yucatan 'ju:kə'tæn, -'tæn ('Yu:ca,tan 'gum)  
 yucca, Y- 'ju:kə  
 Yugoslav, J- *n* 'ju:ɡə'slɑv, -,slæv  
 Yugoslav, J- *adj* 'ju:ɡə'slɑv, -'slæv ('Yugo-  
 slav 'state)  
 Yugoslavia, J- 'ju:ɡə'slɑvɪə, -vɪjə | -n -n  
 Yugoslavic, J- 'ju:ɡə'slɑvɪk, -'slæv-  
 Yukon 'ju:kən, -kən  
 yule, Y- ju:l, ju:l | -tide -,taɪd—*Some speakers*  
*distinguish yule from you'll.*

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri  
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go



Yutang ju'tæŋ—see Lin Yutang  
 Yvonne r'væn, r'vön, *humorous* war'væni, cf  
 Ypres, Yreka, Gnadenhutten

Ywain, -e r'wæn ('Y,wain & 'Gawain)  
 ywis *arch. adv* r'wis  
 y-wrought r'röt

## Z

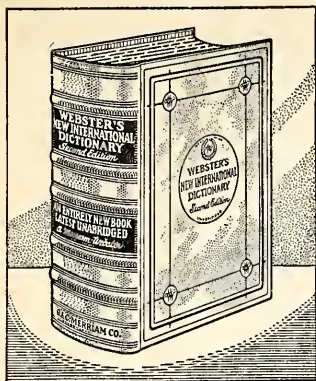
Z, z letter zi, o.f. 'izəd; ES 'izəd; *Brit zed* |pl  
 Z's, Zs, *poss* Z's ziz  
 Zabulon 'zæbjələn = Zebulun  
 Zacchaeus, -cheus zæ'kiəs |-s -iz  
 Zachariah, -a 'zækə'rɪə |as -əs |-as's -əsiz  
 Zachary 'zækəri  
 Zambezi, -si zæm'bizi  
 Zanesville 'zænzvil  
 Zangwill 'zæŋwil  
 zany 'zæni  
 Zanzibar 'zænzə,bar; ES -,bɑ:(r), E+-,ba:(r)  
 Zarathustra ,zærə'θustrə  
 zareba, -reeba zə'ribə  
 Zdanowicz 'stænə,vɪʃ |-s -iz  
 zeal, Z- zil  
 Zealand 'zilənd  
 Zeal-of-the-Land Busy 'ziləvðə,lænd 'bɪzi  
 zealot 'zelət |-ry -ri  
 zealous 'zeləs  
 Zebedee 'zebə,di  
 zebra 'zibrə  
 zebu 'zibju, 'zibnu  
 Zebulun, -lon 'zæbjələn  
 Zechariah 'zækə'rɪə  
 zed zed  
 zee zi  
 Zeeland 'zilənd (*Du* 'ze:lənt)  
 Zeitgeist 'zait,gaɪst (*Ger* 'tsait,gaɪst)  
 zenana zə'nænə  
 Zend zænd |Zend-Avesta 'zændə'vestə  
 zenith 'ziniθ |-ths -θs  
 Zeno *Gk phil.* 'zino, *It admiral* 'zeno (*It*  
 'dze:no)  
 Zenobia zə'nobiə, -bjə  
 Zephaniah ,zefə'naiə  
 zephyr 'zefə; ES 'zefə(r)  
 Zephyrus 'zefərəs |-s -iz  
 Zeppelin, z- 'zɛpəlɪn, 'zɛplɪn (*Ger* ,tʃɛpəl'li:n)  
 zero 'ziro, 'ziro  
 Zerubbabel zə'rʌbəbəl  
 zest zest |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli

zeta 'zetə, 'zite  
 zeugma 'zju:gmə, 'ziug-, 'zug-  
 Zeus zus, zius, zjus |-s -iz  
 zigzag 'zigzæg |zigzagged 'zigzægd  
 Zimbabist 'zɪmbɪst  
 zinc zɪŋk |zinked, zined zɪŋkt  
 zincify 'zɪŋkə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd  
 zincite 'zɪŋkɪt  
 zing zɪŋ |zinged zɪŋd  
 zinnia, Z- 'zɪniə, 'zɪniʒ  
 Zion 'zi:ən |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ite -,aɪt  
 zip zɪp |zipped zɪpt  
 Zipangu zɪ'pæŋgu  
 Zipper, z- 'zɪpə; ES 'zɪpə(r); |-ed -d  
 zircon 'zɪrkən, -kən; ES 'zɪk-, 'zɪk-  
 zirconium zə'kɒnɪəm; ES zə-  
 zither 'ziθə; ES 'ziθə(r); |-ed -d |-n -n  
 zloty 'zlɒti, 'zlɒti |-ys -z  
 Zoar zor, zər, 'zoə, 'zɔə; ES zɔə(r), 'zo-ə(r),  
 E+zɔə(r), 'zɔ-ə(r); |-ite -,aɪt  
 zodiac 'zɒdi,æk |zodiacal zə'di:əkəl  
 Zoe 'zo-ɪ, zo  
 Zola 'zɒlə (*Fr* zɔ'la)  
 Zollverein *Ger* 'tsɔlfɛr,'pam  
 zombi, -bie 'zambi, 'zombɪ  
 zone zɒn |-nal -l̩ |-nally -li  
 zoo zu  
 zoogeographical zɔə,dʒiə'græfɪkəl |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ  
 zoogeography ,zɔədʒi'ɑ:grəfi, -'nɒg-  
 zoological zɔə'lɒdʒɪkəl; ES +-'lɒdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,  
 -ɪklɪ  
 Zoological Gardens Lond zu'lɒdʒɪkəl, ,zɔə-  
 'lɒdʒ-; ES +-'lɒdʒ-  
 zoology zə'ulɒdʒɪ; ES +-'ɒl-; |-ist -ɪst  
 zoom zum |zoomed zumd  
 zoomorphism zɔə'mɔ:ɹɪzəm; ES -'mɔ:ɹf-  
 zoophyte zɔə'faɪt  
 zoosperm zɔə'spɜ:m; ES -,spɜ:m, -,spɜ:m  
 zoospore zɔə'spɔ:r, -,spɔ:r; ES -,spɔə(r), E+  
 -,spɔə(r)  
 Zophar 'zɒfə; ES 'zɒfə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ  
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Zorn <i>Sw artist</i> sɔrn; ES sɔən	Zuyder Zee—see Zuider Zee
Zoroaster ˌzɔrɔˈlæstə; ES -ˈlæstə(r);  -trian -trɪən	zwieback ˈtswiˌbək, ˈswi- ( <i>Ger</i> ˈtsviːbək)
Zouave, z- zɹʌv, zwav	Zwingli ˈzwɪŋɡli  -an -ən  -anism -ən, ɪzən  -anist -ənɪst ( <i>Ger</i> ˈtswɪŋɡliː)
zounds zaʊndz, zaʊnz	zymase ˈzɑɪməs
Zuider Zee, Zuy- ˈzɑɪdərˈze, -ˈzi; ES ˈzɑɪdər-; ( <i>Du</i> ˈzœydərˈzeː)	zyme zɑɪm
Zulu ˈzulu  -land ˈzuluˌlənd, ˈzulu-	zymology zɑɪˈmɒlədʒi; ES+-ˈmɒl-
Zuñi ˈzʊni, ˈsun- ( <i>Am Sp</i> ˈsuɹni)	zymosis zɑɪˈmɒsɪs
Zurich ˈzʊrɪk, ˈzɪrɪk, ˈzjʊrɪk ( <i>Ger</i> ˈtʃyːrɪx)	zymotic zɑɪˈmɒtɪk; ES+-ˈmɒt-;  -ally -li, -ɪklɪ
Zutphen ˈzʌtʃən, ˈzʊt-	zymurgy ˈzɑɪmɜːdʒi; ES -mɜːdʒɪ, -mɜːdʒɪ

**Key:** See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ  
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go  
|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðər; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ  
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fiuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ



## WEBSTER'S NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY, Second Edition

Prepared at the tremendous cost of \$1,300,000 and edited by 207 specialists in every field, this eminent unabridged dictionary is a reliable source of information on every subject. With 600,000 entries — 122,000 more than any other dictionary — and 12,000 terms illustrated, it is an up-to-date reference which serves as the great question answerer, "the Supreme Authority," for home, office, library, or school.

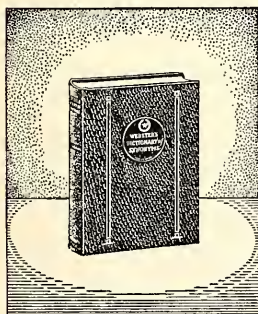
## WEBSTER'S COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY, Fifth Edition

The best handy-sized dictionary, because it is the largest abridgment of Webster's New International, *Second Edition*, and is edited with the same careful scholarship. It includes all the words most commonly used in speaking, reading, and writing. 110,000 entries, 1,800 illustrations, 1,300 pages.



## WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY of SYNONYMS

This comprehensive treatment of synonyms is designed to explain and illustrate the use and discrimination of words. It clarifies the distinction between words of like meaning and illustrates their use to express careful thought. It includes extensive lists of antonyms, and analogous and contrasted words. 942 pages.



Look for the circular seal on the front cover of every Merriam-Webster. This trade-mark identifies the genuine series of Webster Dictionaries. Get the latest and the best.

G. & C. MERRIAM COMPANY, Publishers, Springfield, 2, Mass.







HUMANITIES ROOM Date Due HUMANITIES ROOM

Due	Returned	Due	Returned
<del> <b>3-DAY RESERVE</b>  <b>RESERVE DESK</b>                      Ch 500                      W/O                 </del>			
<del> <b>OVERNIGHT RESERVE</b>                      1-65                 </del>			
<del> <b>RESERVE DESK</b>                      1-65                      RELEASED FROM                      RESERVE  <b>3-DAY RESERVE</b>                      1-65                 </del>			
FEB 29 '68	RE	FEB 17 '68	RE
JAN 28 '70	JAN 28 1970		
NOV 11 70	RE		



