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jī 41

機

[jī] 圖 [书] (耕) plough; till

玼(璣)

[jī] 圖 [书] ① (不圆的珠子) a pearl that is not quite round: 珠 ~ pearl; gem ② (古代的一种天文仪器) an ancient astronomical instrument

玼衡抚辰仪 [- héng fǔ chén yí] {天} elaborate equatorial armillary sphere

击(擊)

[jī] 圖 ① (打; 敲打) beat; hit; strike; ~ 掌 clap one's hands; ~ 鼓 beat the drum; 在最后一刻, 那位运动员终于 ~ 进了一球。At the last moment the player was able to hit the ball in. ② (攻打) attack; assault: 声东 ~ 西 feint in the east and attack in the west; 痛 ~ 敌人 attack the enemy mercilessly 旁敲侧 ~ attack by giving roundabout references; 袭 ~ make a surprising attack on; raid; 拳 ~ give a punch; 炮 ~ attack with artillery fire ③ (碰; 接触) come in contact with; bump into; 目 ~ see with one's own eyes; witness; 撞 ~ collide with; ram; 冲 ~ dash; lash

击败 [- bài] defeat; beat; vanquish: 那将军被彻底 ~。The general was totally defeated. 他在这次选举中 ~ 了对手。He defeated his opponents in this election.

【辨析】击败 [jī bài], 打败 [dǎ bài]: 见“打败”。

击毙 [- bì] shoot dead; strike dead; ~ 某人 shoot sb. dead; 他被 ~。He was shot to death.

击变玻璃 [- biàn bō li] diaplectic glass; thetomorphic glass

击钵摧诗 [- bō cuī shī] celebration of festive occasions by poets; writing poems within set time limits

击波管 [- - guǎn] shock tube

击波加热 [- - jiā rè] shock wave heating

击波温度 [- - wēn dù] shock temperature

击波压强 [- - yā qiáng] shock pressure

击沉 [- chén] bombard and sink; send (a ship) to the bottom; ~ 敌舰 4 艘 sink four enemy warships; 3 艘入侵军舰被一举 ~。Three invading battleships were sunk at one stroke.

击出 [- chū] knocking-out; knockout ◇ ~ 电子 knock-out electron

击穿 [- chuān] {电} breakdown; puncture; spark-over; disruption ◇ ~ 导电 disruptive conduction; ~ 点 breakdown point; break down spot; breaking point; yielding point; ~ (电)场强(度) disruptive field intensity; breakdown field strength; ~ 电流 breakdown current; striking current; ~ 电势陡度 disruptive potential gradient; ~ 电压 breakdown potential; breakdown voltage; disruptive pressure; disruptive voltage; flash-over voltage; puncture voltage; rupturing voltage; shorting voltage; sparking potential; sparking voltage; ~ 电阻 resistance to sparking; ~ 放电 disruptive discharge; ~ 功率 breakdown power; ~ 火花 disruptive spark; ~ 强度 puncture strength; breakdown strength; disruptive strength; ~ 区域 breakdown area; ~ 时间 breakdown time; ~ 试验 breakdown test; puncture test; disruptive test; flash test; ~ 梯度 disruptive gradient; ~ 现象 {电子} punch-through; ~ 信号 breakdown signal; ~ 阻抗 {电子} breakdown impedance

击锤 [- chuí] driving hammer ◇ ~ 扳手 spur; ~ 辊花 hammer burr; ~ 卡榫 hammer latch; ~ 锁扣 hammer hook

击打(式) [- dǎ] {自} impact ◇ ~ 持续时间 impact duration; ~ 点 impact point; ~ 介质 impact medium

【近义】击打; 冲击; 打击; 反击; 攻击; 还击; 回击; 歼击; 敲打; 敲击; 痛击; 袭击; 撞击【反义】防守

击打法按摩 [- - fǎ àn mó] beating massage

击打式 [- - shì] {自} impact ◇ ~ 串行打印机 impact serial printer; ~ 打印机 impact printer; ~ 行式打印机 [印刷机] impact line printer; ~ 印字方式 impact printing mode

击倒 [- dǎo] down; 他三拳 ~ 了对手。He downed his opponent with three blows. 在一次斗殴中他被 ~ 在地。He was downed in a fight.

击碟而歌 [- dié ér gē] sing while beating time with one's chopsticks on a little plate

击发 [- fā] percussion ◇ ~ 杆 {军} trigger shaft; ~ 机 percussion lock; ~ 机构 firing lock; firing mechanism; ~ 声 percussive sound; ~ 延迟试验 hang-fire test; ~ 药 {材} primer mixture; ~ 装置 arming mechanism; firing gear; firing-pin group; ~ 阻铁 sear

击鼓 [- gǔ] beat a drum; tuck; drum; ~ 为号 a signal with a drum; beat drums as a signal

击鼓传花 [- - chuán huā] One is drumming while the others pass round a spray of blossom — a game.

击鼓鸣金 [- - míng jīn] beat drums and clang gongs — in battle

击鼓鸣冤 [- - - yuān] beat the drum outside the court; beat the drum at court to lodge a complaint against some injustice; beat the yamen drum and appeal for justice; beat the drum outside the court and make known one's wrong; strike the drum to tell grievance

击毁 [- huǐ] smash; wreck; shatter; ~ 敌机两架 shot down two enemy planes; 车辆被 ~ 了。The vehicle was destroyed. 他们的房屋被敌人的炮火 ~。Their houses were damaged by the enemy's shellfire.

击楫中流 [- jí zhōng liú] vow to annihilate the rebels

击键 [- jiàn] {计} type

击剑 [- -] {体} fencing ◇ ~ 场 fencing strip; fencing terrain; piste; board; ~ 场地 fencing area; ~ 服 fencing clothes; suit; ~ 馆 fencing hall; ~ 技术 sword play; swordsmanship; ~ 裤 fencing breeches; ~ 衫 fencing shirt; fencing jacket; ~ 上衣 fencing jacket; jacket; ~ 运动员 fencer; combatant

击剑靶 [- - bǎ] dummy

击剑袋 [- - dài] fencing bag; fencing sag

击剑距离 [- - jù lí] fencing distance

击剑手套 [- - shǒu tào] fencing glove

击剑行动时间 [- - xíng dòng shí jiān] fencing time

击节 [- jié] beat time

击节称赏 [- - chēng shǎng] clap and applaud; (beating time) applaud enthusiastically; clap one's hands in admiration; clap the hands in applause

击节而歌 [- - ér gē] beat time and sing a song

击节叹赏 [- - tàn shǎng] show appreciation (of a poem or a piece of music) by beating time with one's hand; greatly admire

【近义】击节叹赏; 登峰造极; 击碎唾壶; 交口称誉; 拍手叫好; 叹为观止; 无以复加; 赞不绝口; 拍案叫绝【反义】不足挂齿; 嗤之以鼻; 贻笑大方

击空 [- kōng] air shot

击溃 [- kuì] rout; put to flight; defeat utterly; smash; ~ 敌军 rout the enemy; put the enemy to flight

【辨析】击溃 [jī kuì], 击退 [jī tuì]: 它们都有“攻击对方并使之处于被动局面”的意思。“击溃”侧重于“使受攻击者散乱, 整体上被打垮了”, 语意较重, 如: 他们把敌军 ~ 了。They routed the enemy. “击退”侧重于“使受攻击者退逃, 因失败而暂时退去”, 语意较轻, 如: 敌人被 ~ 了。The enemy met with a repulse.