

## 附录2 词汇表

### 说明:

1. 本词汇表共收 3000 个单词, 含义务教育阶段要求掌握的 1500 个单词。高中英语必修课程应学习和掌握 500 个单词 (表中加有一个 \* 号), 累计达 2000。选择性必修课程应学习和掌握 1000 个单词 (表中加有两个 \* 号), 累计达 3000。各地可根据实际情况在本词汇表所收词的基础上, 再选择增加 200 个单词。

2. 本词汇表采用英式英语拼写形式, 常见的美式拼写形式和其他拼写形式用括号加注。

3. 本着在具体语境中学习和使用单词的原则, 本词汇表不标注单词的词性和中文释义。

4. 本词汇表不列词组和短语。

5. 本词汇表不列语法术语。

6. 本词汇表不列可根据构词法推导出的部分名词、形容词、副词等。

7. 主要国家名称及相关信息等词单独列出, 供教学参考。

<b>A</b>	above
a (an)	abroad
abandon**	absence**
ability	absent
able	absolutely*
abnormal**	absorb**
aboard**	abstract**
about	abuse**
	academic**

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

accent**	addict*
accept	addition*
access**	address
accident*	adjust**
accommodation**	administration**
accompany**	admire*
according to	admit*
account*	adopt**
accurate**	adorable**
accuse**	adult*
ache*	advance*
achieve	advantage
achievement*	adventure*
acid**	advertise**
acknowledge**	advertisement (ad)**
acquire*	advice
across	advise
act	advocate**
action	affair*
active	affect**
activity	afford
actor	afraid
actress	Africa
actually*	African
AD**	after
adapt*	afternoon
adaptation**	afterward**
add	again

against	altogether**
age	always
agency**	a.m.*
agenda**	amateur**
ago	amazing*
agree	ambition**
agreement	ambitious**
agriculture*	ambulance**
ahead*	America
aid*	American
aim*	among
air	amount*
airline**	amuse**
airport	analyse (analyze)**
alarm*	ancestor**
alcohol**	ancient
alive	and
all	anger**
allow	angle**
almost	angry
alone	animal
along	ankle**
alongside**	announce*
aloud	annoy**
already	annual*
also	another
alternative**	answer
although	ant

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

anticipate**	April
antique**	arch**
anxiety**	architect**
anxious*	area
any	argue*
anybody	arise**
anyhow**	arm
anyone	army
anything	around
anyway	arrangement*
anywhere	arrest**
apart**	arrive
apartment*	arrow**
apologise (apologize)*	art
apparently**	article
appeal**	artificial**
appear	artist
appetite**	as
applaud**	ashamed**
apple	Asia
applicant**	Asian
application*	aside**
apply*	ask
appointment**	asleep
appreciate**	aspect*
approach*	assess**
appropriate**	assign**
approve**	assistant**

association**	available**
assume*	average*
assumption**	avoid
astonish**	awake
astronaut**	award*
astronomer**	aware*
at	away
athlete*	awesome**
Atlantic*	awful
atmosphere**	awkward*
attach*	
attack*	<b>B</b>
attain**	baby
attempt*	back
attend	background
attention	backward**
attitude*	bacon**
attract*	bad
audience*	badminton*
August	bag
aunt	bakery**
Australia	balance*
Australian	ball
author*	ballet*
authority*	balloon
automatic**	bamboo
autonomous**	ban**
autumn	banana

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

band*	beautiful
bank	beauty**
bar*	because
barbecue**	become
barely**	bed
bark**	bedroom
barrier**	beef
base*	beer*
baseball	before
basic	begin
basin**	behalf**
basis*	behave**
basket	behaviour (behavior)*
basketball	behind
bat**	being**
bath**	belief**
bathroom	believe
battery*	bell
battle*	belong*
bay**	below
BC**	belt*
be (am, are, is)	bend**
beach	beneath*
bean	benefit*
bean curd (tofu)**	beside
bear	best
beard**	bet**
beat	better

between	board
beyond*	boat
big	body
bike (bicycle)	boil**
bill	bomb**
billion**	bond**
biology**	bone*
bird	bonus**
birth	book
birthday	boost**
biscuit	boot*
bit	border**
bite*	bored
bitter**	boring
black	born
blackboard	borrow
blame**	boss
blank**	botanical**
blanket**	both
bleed**	bother**
bless**	bottle
blind	bottom
block	bounce**
blog*	bound**
blood	boundary**
blouse	bow**
blow	bowl
blue	bowling**

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

box	buffet**
boxing*	build
boy	building
brain	bunch**
branch*	burn
brave	bury**
bread	bus
break	business
breakfast	busy
breast**	but
breath**	butcher**
breathe*	butter*
brick**	button*
bride / bridegroom**	buy
bridge	by
brief*	<b>C</b>
bright	cabbage**
brilliant**	café*
bring	cafeteria**
Britain	cage**
British	cake
broad*	calculate**
broadcast**	calendar
brochure*	call
brother	calligraphy**
brown	calm*
brush	calorie**
budget**	

camel**	carpet**
camera	carrot
camp	carry
campaign**	cartoon
campus*	carve**
can	case*
Canada	cash*
Canadian	cast**
canal**	castle**
cancel	cat
cancer**	catch
candidate**	category**
candle	cattle*
candy	cause
canteen**	cave**
cap	cease**
capable*	ceiling**
capacity**	celebrate
capital	celebrity**
capsule**	cell**
captain**	cent
car	centimetre (centimeter)**
carbon*	central
card	centre (center)
care	century
career**	certain
careful	certainly
careless	certificate**

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

chain*	chest**
chair	chew**
chairman / chairwoman**	chicken
chalk	chief*
challenge*	child ( <i>pl.</i> children)
champion*	China
chance	china*
change	Chinese
channel**	chocolate
chaos**	choice
chapter*	choke**
character*	choose
characteristic**	chopsticks
charge*	chorus**
charity*	Christmas
chart**	church**
chat*	cigarette**
cheap	cinema
cheat**	circle
check	circuit**
cheek**	circumstance**
cheer	circus**
cheese**	cite**
chef**	citizen**
chemical**	city
chemist**	civil**
chemistry	civilian**
chess	civilisation (civilization)**

claim**	coast
clap*	coat
clarify**	coffee
class	coin
classic**	cold
classmate	collapse**
classroom	collar**
clay**	collect
clean	collection*
clear	college
clerk**	colour (color)
clever	column**
click*	combine**
client**	come
climate*	comedy**
climb	comfort**
clinic**	comfortable
clock	comic**
clone**	comment*
close	commercial**
cloth**	commit**
clothes	commitment**
cloud	committee*
cloudy	common
club	communicate
clue**	communication
coach	communist**
coal	community

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

company*	confirm*
compare	conflict**
comparison**	Confucianism**
compete**	Confucius**
competence**	confused**
competition	congratulation*
complain**	connect
complete	consequence**
complex**	conservation**
complicated**	consider
component**	consist**
compose**	consistent**
composition**	constant**
comprehension**	constitution**
comprehensive**	construction**
comprise**	consultant**
computer	consultation**
concentrate*	consume**
concept**	consumption**
concern*	contact*
concert	contain*
conclude**	contemporary**
conclusion**	content*
concrete**	contest**
condition	context*
conduct*	continent*
conference*	continue
confidence*	contract**

contradictory**	country
contrary**	countryside
contrast**	county*
contribution*	couple
control	courage
convenient*	course
conventional**	court*
conversation	cousin
convince**	cover
cook	coverage**
cookie	cow
cool	crash*
cooperate**	crayon
copy	crazy
core**	cream**
corn	create
corner	creative*
corporate**	creature**
correct	credit*
correspond**	crew**
cost	crime**
costume**	crisis**
cottage**	criterion ( <i>pl.</i> criteria)**
cotton**	critical**
cough	criticise (criticize)**
could	crop**
council**	cross
count	crowd*

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

crucial**	date
cruel**	daughter
cry	day
cuisine**	dead
culture	deadline**
cup	deaf
cupboard**	deal
cure*	dear
curious*	death*
current*	debate**
curtain**	debt**
custom*	decade**
customer	December
cut	decent**
cute	decide
cycle**	decision
<b>D</b>	declare*
daily	decline**
damage**	decorate*
damp**	decrease**
dance	deep
danger	deer*
dangerous	defeat**
dare**	defence (defense)*
dark	defend**
data*	definitely*
database**	definition**
	degree

delay**	detective**
delete**	determine*
delicate**	develop
delicious	development
deliver*	device**
demand**	devote**
demonstrate**	diagram*
dentist**	dialogue (dialog)
deny**	diamond**
department**	diary
departure**	dictionary
depend	die
depress**	diet*
depth**	differ**
describe	difference
description*	different
desert*	difficult
deserve**	difficulty
design*	dig
desire*	digest**
desk	digital*
desperate**	dignity**
despite*	dimension**
dessert**	dining
destination*	dinner
destroy*	dinosaur*
detail*	direct
detect**	direction

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

director	diverse**
directory **	divide
dirty	division**
disability**	dizzy**
disabled**	do
disappear*	doctor
disappointed**	document*
disaster*	dog
discipline**	dollar
discount**	dolphin*
discover	domain**
discovery	domestic**
discrimination**	dominate**
discuss	donate*
discussion	door
disease*	dormitory**
dish	double
disk (disc)**	doubt
dismiss**	down
display**	download*
distance*	downstairs*
distant**	downtown*
distinct**	dozen**
distinguish**	draft**
distribution**	drag**
district**	dragon*
disturb**	drama**
dive**	dramatic**

draw	earn*
drawer**	earth
dream	earthquake
dress	ease**
drill**	east
drink	eastern
drive	easy
driver	eat
drop	ecology**
drought*	economic**
drug**	edge**
dry	editor*
duck	education
due to*	educator**
dumpling	effect*
duration**	efficient**
during	effort*
dust**	egg
duty*	eight
dynamic**	eighteen
dynasty**	eighth
<b>E</b>	eighty
each	either
eager*	elder
eagle**	elderly**
ear	election**
early	electricity*
	electronic

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

elegant**	enjoy
element*	enormous**
elephant	enough
eleven	ensure*
else	enter
elsewhere**	enterprise**
email	entertainment**
embarrassed**	enthusiastic**
emerge**	entirely*
emergency**	entitle**
emotion**	entrance*
emperor**	entry**
emphasis**	envelope*
employ**	environment
empty	envy**
enable*	episode**
encounter**	equal*
encourage	equator**
end	equipment*
enemy	era**
energetic*	eraser
energy*	error*
engage**	erupt*
engine*	escape*
engineer	especially
England	essay**
English	essential**
enhance**	establish*

estate**	excuse
estimate**	exercise
Europe	exhibition**
European	exist*
evaluate**	exit*
eve*	expand**
even	expansion**
evening	expect
event*	expectation**
eventually*	expense**
ever	expensive
every	experience
everybody	experiment*
everyday	expert*
everyone	explain
everything	explode**
everywhere	explore*
evidence**	export*
exactly	expose**
exam (examination)	exposure**
examine**	express
example	extend**
excellent	extension**
except	extent*
exceptional**	external*
exchange*	extinction*
excited	extra*
exciting	extraordinary**

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

extremely*	fast
eye	fat
<b>F</b>	father (dad)
fabric**	fault**
face	favour (favor)**
facilitate**	favourite (favorite)
facility*	fear
fact	feature*
factor*	February
factory	fee**
fail	feed
failure*	feel
fair	feeling
faith**	fellow**
fall	female*
false**	fence**
familiar*	festival
family	fetch**
famous	fever
fan	few
fancy*	fibre (fiber)**
fantastic	fiction**
fantasy**	field
far	fifteen
farm	fifth
farmer	fifty
fashion**	fight
	figure*

file*	flour**
fill	flow**
film	flower
finally	flu**
finance**	fluent**
financial**	fly
find	focus*
finding**	foggy**
fine	fold**
finger	folk**
finish	follow
fire	fond**
firm**	food
first	foot ( <i>pl.</i> feet)
fish	football
fisherman	for
fist**	force
fit	forecast**
five	forehead**
fix	foreign
flag	forest
flash*	forever**
flat*	forget
flavour (flavor)**	forgive**
flexible*	fork
flight*	form
flood*	formal*
floor	format**

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

former*	from
fortunately*	front
forty	frontier**
forward*	frost**
found**	fruit
foundation**	fry**
fountain**	fuel**
four	full
fourteen	fun
fourth	function*
fox**	fund*
France	fundamental**
frank*	funny
free	furniture**
freedom**	further*
freeze**	future
French	
frequency**	<b>G</b>
frequently*	gain**
fresh	gallery**
friction**	game
Friday	gap*
fridge (refrigerator)	garbage**
friend	garden
friendly	garlic**
friendship	gas*
frightened*	gate
frog**	gather*

gender**	gold
general	golf**
generate**	good
generation*	goodbye (bye)
generous*	goods*
genius**	government
gentle**	grab**
gentleman	grade
genuine**	gradually**
geography	graduate*
geometry**	grain**
German	grammar
Germany	gramme (gram)**
get	grand**
gift	granddaughter
gifted**	grandfather (grandpa)
giraffe	grandmother (grandma)
girl	grandparent
give	grandson
glad	grape
glass	grasp**
global*	grass
globe**	grateful**
glove	gravity**
glue	great
go	greedy**
goal*	green
goat**	greenhouse*

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

greet**	hand
grey	handbag
grocery**	handkerchief**
ground	handle**
group	handsome
grow	handwriting**
guarantee**	hang
guard	happen
guess	happy
guest	hard
guidance**	hardly
guide	harm**
guideline*	harmful
guilty**	harmonious**
guitar	harmony**
gun	harvest**
guy*	hat
gym*	hatch**
gymnastics*	hate
<b>H</b>	have (has)
habit	he
habitat**	head
hair	headache
half	health
hall	healthy
ham**	hear
hamburger	heart
	heat

heavy	hold
height	hole
hello	holiday
help	home
helpful	hometown
hen	homework
hence**	honest
her	honey*
herb**	honour (honor)*
here	hope
hero	horrible*
hers	horse
herself	hospital
hesitate*	host*
hi	hot
hide	hotel
high	hour
highlight**	house
hike**	household**
hill	housework
him	housing**
himself	how
hire**	however
his	hug*
historic**	huge
history	human
hit	humble**
hobby	humorous

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

hundred	impact*
hungry	imply**
hunt**	import*
hurricane*	important
hurry	impossible
hurt	impress**
husband	impression*
hydrogen**	improve*
<b>I</b>	in
I	inch**
ice	incident**
ice-cream	include
idea	income*
ideal**	increase
identical**	incredible**
identify**	indeed*
identity*	independent*
idiom**	India
if	Indian
ignore*	indicate*
ill	individual*
illegal**	industry
illness	infection**
illustrate*	infer**
image*	influence
imagine	influential**
immediately*	information
	initial**

initiative**	interest
injury**	interesting
inner**	internal**
innocent**	international
innovation**	Internet
input**	interpret**
inquire**	interrupt**
insect*	intervention**
inside	interview
insight**	into
insist**	introduce
inspection**	introduction
inspire*	invent
instance**	invention
instant**	investigate**
instead	investment**
institute**	invite
institution**	involve**
instruction	iron**
instrument	island
insurance**	issue*
integrate**	it
integrity**	item**
intelligent*	its
intend*	itself
intense**	
intention**	<b>J</b>
interaction**	jacket

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

jam\*\*

January

Japan

Japanese

jaw\*\*

jazz\*\*

jeans\*

job

jog\*

join

joint\*\*

joke

journal\*

journalist\*\*

journey

joy\*

judge\*

juice

July

jump

June

jungle\*\*

junior\*

just

justice\*

justify\*\*

**K**

kangaroo\*

keep

kettle\*\*

key

keyboard

kick

kid

kill

kilo (kilogramme,

kilogram)

kilometre (kilometer)

kind

kindergarten\*\*

king

kingdom\*\*

kiss

kit\*\*

kitchen

kite

knee

knife

knock

know

knowledge

**L**

lab (laboratory)	leadership**
label**	leaf
labour (labor)**	league**
lack**	leak**
lady	learn
lake	least
lamb**	leather**
lamp**	leave
land	lecture*
landscape**	left
language	leg
lantern*	legal**
lap*	leisure**
laptop**	lemon
large	lend
last	length*
late	less
later	lesson
laugh	let
launch**	letter
law	level
lawyer**	liberation**
lay	liberty**
lazy	librarian**
lead	library
leader	license**
	lie
	life

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

lift	lonely
light	long
like	look
likely*	loose**
limit**	lose
limited*	loss*
line	lot
link**	loud
lion	love
liquid**	lovely
list	low
listen	lower**
literally**	luck
literary**	lucky
literature*	lunar**
litter	lunch
little	lung**
live	luxury**
lively	
living*	<b>M</b>
load**	machine
loan**	mad
local	madam**
location*	magazine
lock	magic
log**	mail**
logical**	main
London	maintain*

major*	may
majority*	maybe
make	me
male*	meal
man ( <i>pl.</i> men)	mean
manage	meaning
manager	means**
mankind**	measure*
manner**	meat
many	mechanic**
map	medal*
marathon**	medical
March	medicine
march*	medium ( <i>pl.</i> media)*
mark	meet
market	meeting
marriage*	member
marry	membership**
mass*	memorial**
massive**	memory*
master*	mental*
match	mention
material*	menu
maths (mathematics)	mercy**
matter	merely**
mature**	merry*
maximum**	mess
May	message

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

metal*	mistake
method	mix
metre (meter)	mixture**
microscope**	mobile phone
middle	mode**
midnight*	model
might	modern
mild**	moment*
mile	Monday
military*	money
milk	monitor**
millimetre (millimeter)**	monkey
million**	month
mind	monthly**
mine	mood**
mineral**	moon
minimum**	moral**
minister**	more
minor**	moreover*
minority**	morning
minute	mosquito**
mirror**	most
Miss	mostly**
miss	mother (mum)
missile**	motion**
missing	motivate**
mission**	motive**
mist**	motor**

mount**	national
mountain	nationality*
mouse ( <i>pl.</i> mice)	native**
mouth	natural
move	nature
movement*	navy**
movie	near
Mr	nearby*
Mrs	nearly
Ms	neat*
much	necessary
mud**	neck
multiple**	need
murder**	needle**
muscle**	negative*
museum	negotiate**
mushroom**	neighbour (neighbor)
music	neighbourhood (neighborhood)**
musician	neither
must	nephew**
my	nervous
myself	nest**
<b>N</b>	net**
nail**	network**
name	never
narrow*	nevertheless**
nation*	new
	news

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

newspaper	novel**
next	novelist**
nice	November
niece**	now
night	nowadays*
nine	nowhere*
nineteen	nuclear**
ninety	number
ninth	nurse
no	nut*
noble**	nutrition**
nobody	
nod	<b>O</b>
noise	object
noisy	objective**
none	observe*
noodle	obtain**
noon	obviously*
nor	occasion*
normal*	occupation**
north	occupy**
northern	occur*
nose	ocean*
not	o'clock
note	October
notebook	odd*
nothing	of
notice	off

offer	orange
office	orbit**
officer	order
official*	ordinary*
often	organ**
oil	organic**
OK	organisation (organization)*
old	origin**
Olympics	original*
on	other
once	otherwise*
one	ought to*
onion**	our
online	ours
only	ourselves
onto*	out
open	outcome**
opera*	outgoing**
operation*	outline**
operator**	output**
opinion*	outside
opponent**	outstanding**
opportunity*	over
oppose**	overall**
opposite	overcome**
optimistic**	overseas*
option*	owe**
or	own

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

oxygen\*

**P**

pace\*\*

Pacific

pack\*\*

package\*

page

pain

paint

pair

palace

pale

pan\*\*

pancake

panda

panel\*\*

panic\*\*

paper

paragraph\*\*

parcel\*\*

pardon

parent

park

parking\*\*

part

participate\*\*

particular\*

partner\*

party

pass

passage

passenger

passion\*\*

passive\*

passport

past

patent\*\*

path\*

patience\*\*

patient

pattern\*

pay

PE (physical education)

peace

peak\*\*

pear

pen

pencil

people

pepper\*\*

per\*

perceive\*\*

percent\*

percentage\*

perfect

performance*	pill**
perhaps	pilot
period	pink
permanent**	pioneer
permit*	pipe**
person	pity
personal	place
personality*	plain**
persuade**	plan
pessimistic**	plane
pet	planet
petrol*	plant
phase**	plastic**
phenomenon**	plate*
philosophy**	platform**
phone	play
photo (photograph)	player
photographer**	playground
phrase**	pleasant**
physician**	please
physics	pleasure
piano*	plenty
pick	plot**
picnic	plug**
picture	plus*
pie	p.m.*
piece	pocket
pig	poem

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

poet**	post
poetry*	postcard
point	poster*
poison*	postman
polar**	postpone*
pole*	pot**
police	potato
policeman / policewoman	potential**
policy*	pound
polish**	pour**
polite	power*
political**	practical**
politician**	practice
politics**	praise
pollute	pray**
pollution	precious**
pond**	precisely**
pool	predict**
poor	prefer*
popular (pop)	preference**
population	prejudice**
pork**	premier**
port*	prepare
pose**	present
position*	presentation**
positive*	preserve**
possession**	president
possible	press*

pressure*	programme (program)
pretend**	progress
pretty	prohibit**
prevent*	project
previous*	promise
price	promote**
pride	pronounce
primary	pronunciation
primitive**	proof**
principle**	proper
print	property**
prior**	proposal*
priority**	prospect**
prison**	protect
private	protein**
prize	protest*
probably	proud
problem	prove*
procedure*	provide
proceed**	province*
process*	psychology**
produce	pub**
product	public
profession**	publish*
professional*	pudding*
professor**	pull
profile**	punish
profit*	pupil

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

purchase**	radio
pure**	radium**
purple	railway
purpose	rain
purse**	rainbow**
pursue**	rainy
push	raise
put	random**
<b>Q</b>	range*
qualification**	rank**
qualify**	rapid
quality*	rare**
quantity**	rate*
quarter	rather*
queen	rating**
question	raw**
quick	ray**
quiet	reach
quit*	react**
quite	reaction*
quote**	read
<b>R</b>	ready
rabbit	real
race	realise (realize)
racial**	realistic**
radiation**	reality**
	really
	reason

recall**	regular*
receipt**	reject**
receive	relate**
recently	relationship
receptionist**	relative
recipe**	relax
recite**	relay**
recognise (recognize)*	release**
recognition**	relevant**
recommend*	reliable**
record	relief*
recording**	rely**
recover*	remain
recreation**	remarkable**
recycle**	remember
red	remind*
reduce*	remote**
refer*	remove*
reference**	rent**
reflect*	repair
reform**	repeat
refresh**	replace*
refuse	reply
regard*	report
regardless**	represent*
region*	representative**
register**	republic*
regret	reputation**

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

request*	rhyme**
require	rice
rescue**	rich
research	riddle**
reserve**	ride
resident**	right
resign**	rigid**
resistance**	ring
resolution**	ripe**
resolve**	rise
resource*	risk
respect*	river
respective**	road
respond*	roast**
response*	robot
responsibility**	rock
responsible*	rocket**
rest	role
restaurant	roll*
restore**	romantic*
restrict**	roof**
result	room
retire*	root**
return	rope
reveal*	rose
review	round
revise*	route**
reward**	routine**

row	sand
royal**	sandwich
rubber**	satellite**
rubbish	satisfaction*
rude**	satisfy
rugby**	Saturday
ruin**	saucer**
rule	sausage**
ruler	save
run	saving**
rural**	say
rush	saying**
Russia	scare*
Russian	scarf
<b>S</b>	scene*
sad	schedule*
safe	scholarship**
safety	school
sail**	schoolbag
salad	science
salary**	scientific**
sale	scientist
salesman / saleswoman**	scissors
salt	score
salty**	scream**
same	screen
sample**	sculpture**
	sea

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

search	serve
season	service
seat	session**
second	set
secondary**	setting**
secret	settle*
secretary	seven
section*	seventeen
secure**	seventh
security**	seventy
see	several
seed**	severe**
seek*	sew**
seem	sex*
seize**	shade**
seldom	shadow**
select*	shake
sell	shall
send	shallow*
senior*	shame
sense	shape
sensitive**	share
sentence	shark**
separate	sharp*
September	shave**
series*	she
serious	sheep
servant**	sheet*

shelf**	silent
shelter**	silk
shift**	silly
shine	silver
ship	similar
shirt	simple
shock*	since
shoe	sincerely**
shoot*	sing
shop	single
shore**	sink**
short	sir
shortage**	sister
shorts	sit
should	site*
shoulder	situation
shout	six
show	sixteen
shower	sixth
shut	sixty
shy	size
sick	skate
side	skateboard**
sight*	ski*
sign	skill
signal*	skin*
significant*	skip**
silence	skirt

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

sky	soft
sleep	software*
sleepy	soil**
slice**	solar**
slide*	soldier**
slightly*	solid**
slim*	solution*
slip**	solve
slow	some
small	somebody
smart	somehow*
smell	someone
smile	something
smog*	sometimes
smoke	somewhat**
smooth	somewhere
snack*	son
snake	song
sneeze**	soon
snow	sorrow**
snowy	sorry
so	sort*
soccer*	soul**
social	sound
socialist**	soup
society	sour**
sock	source*
sofa	south

southern	stair*
sow**	stamp
space	stand
spare	standard
speak	star
speaker	stare**
special	start
specialist**	starve**
species**	state
specific*	station
speech	statistic**
speed	statue**
spell	stay
spend	steak**
spirit	steal
splendid**	steam**
sponsor**	steel**
spoon	step
sport	stick
spot**	still
spread	stimulate**
spring	stomach
spy**	stomachache
square	stone
stability**	stop
stadium**	store
staff*	storm
stage*	story

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

straight	subscribe**
straightforward**	subsequent**
strait**	substance**
strange	substantial**
stranger	suburb**
strategy*	subway*
strawberry	succeed
stream**	success
street	successful
strength*	such
strengthen**	sudden
stress*	suffer*
stretch**	sufficient*
strict	sugar
strike**	suggest
string**	suggestion
strong	suit**
structure**	suitable**
struggle*	sum**
student	summary*
studio*	summer
study	sun
stuff*	Sunday
stupid	sunny
style*	super*
subject	superb**
subjective**	superior**
submit**	supermarket

supply\*

support

suppose

sure

surf\*

surface

surgeon\*\*

surgery\*\*

surprise

surround\*

surrounding\*\*

survey

survive\*

suspect\*\*

suspend\*\*

sustain\*\*

sweat\*

sweater

sweep\*\*

sweet

swim

swimming

swing\*\*

switch\*\*

symbol\*\*

sympathy\*\*

symphony\*\*

system\*

**T**

table

tablet\*\*

tackle\*\*

tail

tailor\*\*

take

tale\*\*

talent\*

talk

tall

tank\*\*

tape

target\*

task

taste

tax\*\*

taxi

tea

teach

teacher

team

teapot\*\*

tear\*

technique\*

technology

teenager\*

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

telephone	then
telescope**	theory**
television (TV)	there
tell	therefore*
temperature	these
temple**	they
temporary**	thick
ten	thin
tend*	thing
tendency**	think
tennis	thinking**
tension**	third
tenth	thirsty
term	thirteen
terrible	thirty
territory**	this
test	thorough**
text	those
than	though
thank	thought
that	thousand
the	threat**
theatre	threaten**
theft**	three
their	through
them	throughout*
theme*	throw
themselves	thunder**

Thursday	toothache
thus*	top
ticket	topic*
tidy	total
tie	touch
tiger	tough*
tight**	tour
time	tourist
tiny	tournament**
tip*	toward(s)
tired	towel**
tissue*	tower
title*	town
to	toy
toast**	track*
tobacco**	trade
today	tradition*
together	traditional
toilet	traffic
tolerate**	train
tomato	training
tomorrow	transform**
ton	translate
tone**	transport*
tonight	trap**
too	travel
tool	treasure
tooth ( <i>pl.</i> teeth)	treat

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

treatment*	typhoon**
tree	typical*
trend**	
trial**	<b>U</b>
trick**	ugly
trip	UK
trouble	ultimately**
trousers	umbrella
truck	uncle
true	under
trunk**	underground
trust	understand
truth	uniform**
try	unique*
T-shirt	unit
tube**	universe**
Tuesday	university
tune**	unless
turkey*	until (till)
turn	unusual**
twelfth	up
twelve	update*
twentieth	upon
twenty	upper*
twice	upset**
twin**	urban**
two	urge**
type*	urgent**

US

us

use

used

useful

usual

usually

**V**

vacation

valley\*\*

valuable

value

variation\*\*

variety\*

various\*

vary\*\*

vase\*\*

vast\*\*

vegetable

vehicle\*

venue\*\*

version\*\*

very

victim\*\*

victory

video

view\*

village

violence\*\*

violin

virtual\*\*

virtue\*\*

virus\*\*

visible\*\*

vision\*\*

visit

visitor

visual\*\*

vital\*\*

vivid\*\*

vocabulary\*\*

voice

volcano\*

volleyball

volume\*\*

volunteer\*

vote\*\*

**W**

wage\*\*

waist\*\*

wait

wake

walk

wall

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

wallet	weekend
wander**	weekly**
want	weep**
war	weigh
ward**	weight
warm	welcome
warn	welfare**
warning**	well
wash	west
washroom**	western
waste	wet
watch	whale*
water	what
watermelon	whatever
wave**	wheat**
way	wheel
we	when
weak	whenever
wealth	where
weapon**	whether
wear	which
weather	while
website	whisper**
wedding*	white
Wednesday	who
weed**	whole
week	whom
weekday	whose

why	wool**
wide	word
widespread**	work
wife	worker
Wi-Fi*	world
wild	worry
will	worse
win	worst
wind	worth
window	worthwhile**
windy	worthy**
wine*	would
wing	wound
winner	wrap**
winter	wrestle**
wire**	wrinkle**
wisdom**	wrist**
wise	write
wish	writer
with	wrong
withdraw**	
within*	<b>X</b>
without	X-ray
witness**	
woman ( <i>pl.</i> women)	<b>Y</b>
wonder	yard
wonderful	year
wood	yellow

## 普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

yes	yourself
yesterday	youth*
yet	
yoghurt*	<b>Z</b>
you	zero
young	zone**
your	zoo
yours	

### 主要国家名称及相关信息（供教学参考）

国 家	COUNTRY <i>n.</i>	PERSON <i>n.</i>	RELATED ADJECTIVES
阿富汗	Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	Algerian	Algerian
阿根廷	Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinian
澳大利亚	Australia	Australian	Australian
奥地利	Austria	Austrian	Austrian
比利时	Belgium	Belgian	Belgian
巴西	Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilian
加拿大	Canada	Canadian	Canadian
中国	China	Chinese	Chinese
哥伦比亚	Colombia	Colombian	Colombian
古巴	Cuba	Cuban	Cuban
丹麦	Denmark	Dane	Danish
朝鲜	DPRK=Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Korean	Korean

续表

国 家	COUNTRY <i>n.</i>	PERSON <i>n.</i>	RELATED ADJECTIVES
埃及	Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptian
芬兰	Finland	Finn	Finnish
法国	France	Frenchman / Frenchwoman	French
德国	Germany	German	German
希腊	Greece	Greek	Greek
匈牙利	Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarian
印度	India	Indian	Indian
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesian
伊朗	Iran	Iranian	Iranian
伊拉克	Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqi
爱尔兰	Ireland	Irish	Irish
以色列	Israel	Israeli	Israeli
意大利	Italy	Italian	Italian
日本	Japan	Japanese	Japanese
约旦	Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanian
肯尼亚	Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyan
科威特	Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaiti
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese
卢森堡	Luxembourg	Luxembourger	Luxembourg
马来西亚	Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysian
墨西哥	Mexico	Mexican	Mexican
缅甸	Myanmar	Burmese	Burmese
荷兰	Netherlands / Holland	Dutch	Dutch
新西兰	New Zealand	New Zealander	New Zealand

普通高中英语课程标准（2017年版2020年修订）

续表

国 家	COUNTRY <i>n.</i>	PERSON <i>n.</i>	RELATED ADJECTIVES
挪威	Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistani
巴拿马	Panama	Panamanian	Panamanian
菲律宾	Philippines	Filipino	Philippine
波兰	Poland	Pole	Polish
葡萄牙	Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
韩国	ROK=Republic of Korea	Korean	Korean
俄罗斯	Russia	Russian	Russian
新加坡	Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporean
南非	South Africa	South African	South African
西班牙	Spain	Spaniard	Spanish
瑞典	Sweden	Swedish	Swedish
瑞士	Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
泰国	Thailand	Thai	Thai
土耳其	Turkey	Turk	Turkish
英国	U.K.=the United Kingdom	Briton	British
美国	U.S.A.=the United States of America	American	American
越南	Viet Nam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese