

# The Oxford 5000™ by CEFR level

The Oxford 5000 is an expanded core word list for advanced learners of English. As well as the Oxford 3000, it includes an additional 2000 words for learners at B2-C1 level, which are listed here.

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## B2

- absorb *v.*  
abstract *adj.*  
accent *n.*  
accidentally *adv.*  
accommodate *v.*  
accomplish *v.*  
accountant *n.*  
accuracy *n.*  
accurately *adv.*  
acid *n.*  
activate *v.*  
addiction *n.*  
additionally *adv.*  
adequate *adj.*  
adequately *adv.*  
adjust *v.*  
affordable *adj.*  
agriculture *n.*  
AIDS *n.*  
alien *n.*  
alongside *prep.*  
altogether *adv.*  
ambulance *n.*  
amusing *adj.*  
analyst *n.*  
ancestor *n.*  
animation *n.*  
annually *adv.*  
anticipate *v.*  
anxiety *n.*  
apology *n.*  
applicant *n.*  
appropriately *adv.*  
arrow *n.*  
artwork *n.*  
aside *adv.*  
asset *n.*  
assign *v.*  
assistance *n.*  
assumption *n.*  
assure *v.*  
astounding *adj.*  
attachment *n.*  
auction *n.*  
audio *adj.*  
automatic *adj.*  
automatically *adv.*  
awareness *n.*  
awkward *adj.*  
badge *n.*  
balanced *adj.*  
ballet *n.*  
balloon *n.*  
barely *adv.*  
bargain *n.*  
basement *n.*  
basket *n.*  
bat *n.*  
beneficial *adj.*  
beside *prep.*  
besides *prep., adv.*  
bias *n.*  
bid *n., v.*  
biological *adj.*  
blanket *n.*  
blow *n.*  
bold *adj.*  
bombing *n.*  
booking *n.*  
boost *v., n.*  
bound *adj.*  
brick *n.*  
briefly *adv.*  
broadcaster *n.*  
broadly *adv.*  
bug *n.*  
cabin *n.*  
canal *n.*  
candle *n.*  
carbon *n.*  
casual *adj.*  
cave *n.*  
certainty *n.*  
certificate *n.*  
challenging *adj.*  
championship *n.*  
charming *adj.*  
chase *v., n.*  
cheek *n.*  
cheer *v., n.*  
choir *n.*  
chop *v.*  
circuit *n.*  
civilization *n.*  
clarify *v.*  
classify *v.*  
clerk *n.*  
cliff *n.*  
clinic *n.*  
clip *n.*  
coincidence *n.*  
collector *n.*  
colony *n.*  
colourful *adj.*  
comic *adj., n.*  
commander *n.*  
comparative *adj.*  
completion *n.*  
compose *v.*  
composer *n.*  
compound *n.*  
comprehensive *adj.*  
comprise *v.*  
compulsory *adj.*  
concrete *adj., n.*  
confess *v.*  
confusion *n.*  
consequently *adv.*  
conservation *n.*  
considerable *adj.*  
considerably *adv.*  
consistently *adv.*  
conspiracy *n.*  
consult *v.*  
consultant *n.*  
consumption *n.*  
controversial *adj.*  
controversy *n.*  
convenience *n.*  
convention *n.*  
conventional *adj.*  
convey *v.*  
convincing *adj.*  
cope *v.*  
corporation *n.*  
corridor *n.*  
counter (long flat surface) *n.*  
coverage *n.*  
crack *v., n.*  
craft *n.*  
creativity *n.*  
critically *adv.*  
cruise *n., v.*  
cue *n.*  
curious *adj.*  
curriculum *n.*  
cute *adj.*  
dairy *n., adj.*  
dare *v.*  
darkness *n.*  
database *n.*  
deadline *n.*  
deadly *adj.*  
dealer *n.*  
deck *n.*  
defender *n.*  
delete *v.*  
democracy *n.*  
democratic *adj.*  
demonstration *n.*  
depart *v.*  
dependent *adj.*  
deposit *n.*  
depression *n.*  
derive *v.*  
desperately *adv.*  
destruction *n.*  
determination *n.*  
devote *v.*  
differ *v.*  
disability *n.*  
disabled *adj.*  
disagreement *n.*  
disappoint *v.*  
disappointment *n.*  
discourage *v.*  
disorder *n.*  
distant *adj.*  
distinct *adj.*  
distinguish *v.*  
distract *v.*  
disturb *v.*  
dive *v., n.*  
diverse *adj.*  
diversity *n.*  
divorce *n., v.*  
dominant *adj.*  
donation *n.*  
dot *n.*  
downtown *n., adj., adv.*  
dramatically *adv.*  
drought *n.*  
dull *adj.*  
dump *v.*  
duration *n.*  
dynamic *adj.*  
economics *n.*  
economist *n.*  
editorial *adj.*  
efficiently *adv.*  
elbow *n.*  
electronics *n.*  
elegant *adj.*  
elementary *adj.*  
eliminate *v.*  
embrace *v.*  
emission *n.*  
emotionally *adv.*  
empire *n.*  
enjoyable *adj.*  
entertaining *adj.*  
entrepreneur *n.*  
envelope *n.*  
equip *v.*  
equivalent *n., adj.*  
era *n.*  
erupt *v.*  
essentially *adv.*  
ethic *n.*  
ethnic *adj.*  
evaluation *n.*  
evident *adj.*  
evolution *n.*  
evolve *v.*  
exceed *v.*  
exception *n.*  
excessive *adj.*  
exclude *v.*  
exhibit *v., n.*  
exit *n.*  
exotic *adj.*  
expansion *n.*  
expertise *n.*  
exploit *v.*  
exposure *n.*  
discourage *v.*  
extensive *adj.*  
extensively *adv.*

extract *n.*  
 fabric *n.*  
 fabulous *adj.*  
 failed *adj.*  
 fake *adj.*  
 fame *n.*  
 fantasy *n.*  
 fare *n.*  
 federal *adj.*  
 fever *n.*  
 firefighter *n.*  
 firework *n.*  
 firm *adj.*  
 firmly *adv.*  
 flavour *n.*  
 fond *adj.*  
 fool *n.*  
 forbid *v.*  
 forecast *n., v.*  
 format *n.*  
 formation *n.*  
 formerly *adv.*  
 fortunate *adj.*  
 forum *n.*  
 fossil *n.*  
 foundation *n.*  
 founder *n.*  
 fraction *n.*  
 fragment *n.*  
 framework *n.*  
 fraud *n.*  
 freely *adv.*  
 frequent *adj.*  
 fulfil *v.*  
 full-time *adj./adv.*  
 fundamentally *adv.*  
 furious *adj.*  
 gaming *n.*  
 gay *adj.*  
 gender *n.*  
 gene *n.*  
 genetic *adj.*  
 genius *n.*  
 genuine *adj.*  
 genuinely *adv.*  
 gesture *n.*  
 gig *n.*  
 globalization *n.*  
 globe *n.*  
 golden *adj.*  
 goodness *n.*  
 gorgeous *adj.*  
 governor *n.*  
 graphic *adj.*  
 graphics *n.*  
 greatly *adv.*  
 greenhouse *n.*  
 grocery *n.*  
 guideline *n.*  
 habitat *n.*  
 harbour *n.*  
 headquarters *n.*  
 heal *v.*  
 healthcare *n.*  
 helmet *n.*  
 hence *adv.*  
 herb *n.*  
 hidden *adj.*  
 highway *n.*  
 hilarious *adj.*  
 hip *n.*  
 historian *n.*  
 homeless *adj.*  
 honesty *n.*  
 hook *n.*  
 hopefully *adv.*  
 hunger *n.*  
 hypothesis *n.*  
 icon *n.*  
 ID *n.*  
 identical *adj.*  
 illusion *n.*  
 immigration *n.*  
 immune *adj.*  
 implement *v.*  
 implication *n.*  
 incentive *n.*  
 incorporate *v.*  
 incorrect *adj.*  
 independence *n.*  
 index *n.*  
 indication *n.*  
 inevitable *adj.*  
 inevitably *adv.*  
 infer *v.*  
 inflation *n.*  
 info *n.*  
 infrastructure *n.*  
 inhabitant *n.*  
 inherit *v.*  
 ink *n.*  
 innovation *n.*  
 innovative *adj.*  
 input *n.*  
 insert *v.*  
 inspector *n.*  
 installation *n.*  
 instant *adj.*  
 instantly *adv.*  
 integrate *v.*  
 intellectual *adj.*  
 interact *v.*  
 interaction *n.*  
 interpretation *n.*  
 interval *n.*  
 invade *v.*  
 invasion *n.*  
 investor *n.*  
 isolate *v.*  
 isolated *adj.*  
 jail *n., v.*  
 jet *n.*  
 joint *adj., n.*  
 journalism *n.*  
 jury *n.*  
 kit *n.*  
 ladder *n.*  
 landing *n.*  
 lane *n.*  
 lately *adv.*  
 leaflet *n.*  
 legend *n.*  
 lens *n.*  
 lifetime *n.*  
 lighting *n.*  
 likewise *adv.*  
 limitation *n.*  
 literally *adv.*  
 literary *adj.*  
 litre *n.*  
 litter *n.*  
 logo *n.*  
 lottery *n.*  
 loyal *adj.*  
 lyric *n.*  
 magnificent *adj.*  
 make-up *n.*  
 making *n.*  
 manufacture *v.*  
 manufacturing *n.*  
 marathon *n.*  
 margin *n.*  
 marker *n.*  
 martial *adj.*  
 mate *n., v.*  
 mayor *n.*  
 mechanic *n.*  
 mechanical *adj.*  
 mechanism *n.*  
 medal *n.*  
 medication *n.*  
 membership *n.*  
 memorable *adj.*  
 metaphor *n.*  
 miner *n.*  
 miserable *adj.*  
 mode *n.*  
 modest *adj.*  
 monster *n.*  
 monthly *adj.*  
 monument *n.*  
 moreover *adv.*  
 mortgage *n.*  
 mosque *n.*  
 motion *n.*  
 motivate *v.*  
 motivation *n.*  
 moving *adj.*  
 myth *n.*  
 naked *adj.*  
 nasty *adj.*  
 navigation *n.*  
 nearby *adj., adv.*  
 necessity *n.*  
 negotiate *v.*  
 negotiation *n.*  
 neutral *adj.*  
 newly *adv.*  
 norm *n.*  
 notebook *n.*  
 novelist *n.*  
 nowadays *adv.*  
 nursing *adj.*  
 nutrition *n.*  
 obesity *n.*  
 observer *n.*  
 obstacle *n.*  
 occupation *n.*  
 occupy *v.*  
 offender *n.*  
 ongoing *adj.*  
 openly *adv.*  
 opera *n.*  
 operator *n.*  
 optimistic *adj.*  
 orchestra *n.*  
 organic *adj.*  
 outfit *n.*  
 output *n.*  
 outstanding *adj.*  
 overcome *v.*  
 overnight *adv.*  
 overseas *adv., adj.*  
 ownership *n.*  
 oxygen *n.*  
 packet *n.*  
 palm *n.*  
 panic *n.*  
 parade *n.*  
 parallel *adj., n.*  
 participation *n.*  
 partnership *n.*  
 part-time *adj./adv.*  
 passionate *adj.*  
 password *n.*  
 patience *n.*  
 pause *v., n.*  
 peer *n.*  
 penalty *n.*  
 perceive *v.*  
 perception *n.*  
 permanently *adv.*  
 pill *n.*  
 pity *n.*  
 placement *n.*  
 portion *n.*  
 potentially *adv.*  
 precede *v.*  
 precious *adj.*  
 precise *adj.*  
 precisely *adv.*  
 predictable *adj.*  
 preference *n.*  
 pride *n.*  
 primarily *adv.*  
 principal *adj.*  
 prior *adj.*  
 probability *n.*  
 probable *adj.*  
 proceed *v.*  
 programming *n.*  
 progressive *adj.*  
 prohibit *v.*  
 promising *adj.*  
 promotion *n.*  
 prompt *v.*  
 proportion *n.*  
 protein *n.*  
 protester *n.*  
 psychological *adj.*  
 publicity *n.*  
 publishing *n.*  
 punk *n.*  
 purely *adv.*  
 pursuit *n.*  
 puzzle *n.*  
 questionnaire *n.*  
 racial *adj.*  
 racism *n.*  
 racist *adj., n.*  
 radiation *n.*  
 rail *n.*  
 random *adj.*  
 rat *n.*  
 rating *n.*  
 reasonably *adv.*  
 rebuild *v.*  
 receiver *n.*  
 recession *n.*  
 reckon *v.*

recognition *n.*  
recovery *n.*  
recruit *v., n.*  
recruitment *n.*  
referee *n.*  
refugee *n.*  
registration *n.*  
regulate *v.*  
reinforce *v.*  
relieve *v.*  
relieved *adj.*  
remarkable *adj.*  
remarkably *adv.*  
reporting *n.*  
resign *v.*  
resolution *n.*  
restore *v.*  
restrict *v.*  
restriction *n.*  
retail *n.*  
retirement *n.*  
revenue *n.*  
revision *n.*  
ridiculous *adj.*  
risky *adj.*  
rival *n., adj.*  
rob *v.*  
robbery *n.*  
rocket *n.*  
romance *n.*  
rose *n.*  
roughly *adv.*  
ruin *v., n.*  
satisfaction *n.*  
scandal *n.*  
scare *v., n.*  
scenario *n.*  
scholar *n.*  
scholarship *n.*  
scratch *v., n.*  
screening *n.*  
seeker *n.*  
seminar *n.*  
settler *n.*  
severely *adv.*  
sexy *adj.*  
shaped *adj.*  
shocking *adj.*  
shore *n.*  
shortage *n.*  
shortly *adv.*  
short-term *adj.*  
sibling *n.*  
signature *n.*  
significance *n.*  
skilled *adj.*  
skull *n.*  
slogan *n.*  
so-called *adj.*  
somehow *adv.*  
sometime *adv.*  
sophisticated *adj.*  
spare *adj.*  
specialize *v.*  
specify *v.*  
spectacular *adj.*  
spectator *n.*  
speculate *v.*  
speculation *n.*  
spice *n.*

spill *v.*  
spite *n.*  
spoil *v.*  
spokesman *n.*  
spokesperson *n.*  
spokeswoman *n.*  
sponsorship *n.*  
sporting *adj.*  
stall *n.*  
stance *n.*  
starve *v.*  
steadily *adv.*  
steam *n.*  
stimulate *v.*  
strengthen *v.*  
strictly *adv.*  
stroke *n.*  
stunning *adj.*  
subsequent *adj.*  
subsequently *adv.*  
suburb *n.*  
suffering *n.*  
sufficient *adj.*  
sufficiently *adv.*  
super *adj.*  
surgeon *n.*  
survival *n.*  
survivor *n.*  
suspend *v.*  
sustainable *adj.*  
swallow *v.*  
sympathetic *adj.*  
tackle *v.*  
tag *n., v.*  
tap *v., n.*  
technological *adj.*  
teens *n.*  
temple *n.*  
temporarily *adv.*  
tendency *n.*  
tension *n.*  
terminal *n.*  
terms *n.*  
terribly *adv.*  
terrify *v.*  
territory *n.*  
terror *n.*  
terrorism *n.*  
terrorist *n.*  
testing *n.*  
textbook *n.*  
theft *n.*  
therapist *n.*  
thesis *n.*  
thorough *adj.*  
thoroughly *adv.*  
thumb *n.*  
timing *n.*  
tissue *n.*  
ton *n.*  
tonne *n.*  
tournament *n.*  
trace *v.*  
trading *n.*  
tragedy *n.*  
tragic *adj.*  
trait *n.*  
transmit *v.*  
transportation *n.*  
trap *v., n.*

treasure *n.*  
tribe *n.*  
trigger *v.*  
trillion *number*  
troop *n.*  
tsunami *n.*  
ultimate *adj.*  
unacceptable *adj.*  
uncertainty *n.*  
undergo *v.*  
undertake *v.*  
unfold *v.*  
unfortunate *adj.*  
unite *v.*  
unity *n.*  
universal *adj.*  
urgent *adj.*  
usage *n.*  
useless *adj.*  
valid *adj.*  
variation *n.*  
vertical *adj.*  
viewpoint *n.*  
visa *n.*  
visible *adj.*  
voluntary *adj.*  
voting *n.*  
wander *v.*  
warming *n.*  
weekly *adj.*  
weird *adj.*  
welfare *n.*  
wheat *n.*  
whoever *pron.*  
widespread *adj.*  
wisdom *n.*  
withdraw *v.*  
workforce *n.*  
workplace *n.*  
workshop *n.*  
worm *n.*  
wrist *n.*

## C1

abolish *v.*  
abortion *n.*  
absence *n.*  
absent *adj.*  
absurd *adj.*  
abundance *n.*  
abuse *n., v.*  
academy *n.*  
accelerate *v.*  
acceptance *n.*  
accessible *adj.*  
accomplishment *n.*  
accordance *n.*  
accordingly *adv.*  
accountability *n.*  
accountable *adj.*  
accumulate *v.*  
accumulation *n.*  
accusation *n.*  
accused *n.*  
acid *adj.*  
acquisition *n.*  
acre *n.*  
activation *n.*  
activist *n.*  
acute *adj.*  
adaptation *n.*  
adhere *v.*  
adjacent *adj.*  
adjustment *n.*  
administer *v.*  
administrative *adj.*  
administrator *n.*  
admission *n.*  
adolescent *n.*  
adoption *n.*  
adverse *adj.*  
advocate *n., v.*  
aesthetic *adj.*  
affection *n.*  
aftermath *n.*  
aggression *n.*  
agricultural *adj.*  
aide *n.*  
albeit *conj.*  
alert *v., n., adj.*  
alien *adj.*  
align *v.*  
alignment *n.*  
alike *adv., adj.*  
allegation *n.*  
allege *v.*  
allegedly *adv.*  
alliance *n.*  
allocate *v.*  
allocation *n.*  
allowance *n.*  
ally *n.*  
aluminium *n.*  
amateur *adj., n.*  
ambassador *n.*  
amend *v.*  
amendment *n.*  
amid *prep.*  
analogy *n.*  
anchor *n.*  
angel *n.*  
anonymous *adj.*  
apparatus *n.*  
appealing *adj.*  
appetite *n.*  
applaud *v.*  
applicable *adj.*  
appoint *v.*  
appreciation *n.*  
arbitrary *adj.*  
architectural *adj.*  
archive *n.*  
arena *n.*  
arguably *adv.*  
arm *v.*  
array *n.*  
articulate *v.*  
ash *n.*  
aspiration *n.*  
aspire *v.*  
assassination *n.*  
assault *n., v.*  
assemble *v.*  
assembly *n.*  
assert *v.*  
assertion *n.*  
assurance *n.*  
asylum *n.*

atrocity *n.*  
 attain *v.*  
 attendance *n.*  
 attorney *n.*  
 attribute *v., n.*  
 audit *n.*  
 authentic *adj.*  
 authorize *v.*  
 auto *n.*  
 autonomy *n.*  
 availability *n.*  
 await *v.*  
 backdrop *n.*  
 backing *n.*  
 backup *n.*  
 bail *n.*  
 ballot *n.*  
 banner *n.*  
 bare *adj.*  
 barrel *n.*  
 bass<sup>1</sup> *n.*  
 bat *v.*  
 battlefield *n.*  
 bay *n.*  
 beam *n.*  
 beast *n.*  
 behalf *n.*  
 beloved *adj.*  
 bench *n.*  
 benchmark *n.*  
 beneath *prep.*  
 beneficiary *n.*  
 betray *v.*  
 bind *v.*  
 biography *n.*  
 bishop *n.*  
 bizarre *adj.*  
 blade *n.*  
 blast *n., v.*  
 bleed *v.*  
 blend *v., n.*  
 bless *v.*  
 blessing *n.*  
 boast *v.*  
 bonus *n.*  
 boom *n.*  
 bounce *v.*  
 boundary *n.*  
 bow<sup>1</sup> *v., n.*  
 breach *n., v.*  
 breakdown *n.*  
 breakthrough *n.*  
 breed *v., n.*  
 broadband *n.*  
 browser *n.*  
 brutal *adj.*  
 buck *n.*  
 buddy *n.*  
 buffer *n.*  
 bulk *n.*  
 burden *n.*  
 bureaucracy *n.*  
 burial *n.*  
 burst *v.*  
 cabinet *n.*  
 calculation *n.*  
 canvas *n.*  
 capability *n.*  
 capitalism *n.*  
 capitalist *adj.*  
 cargo *n.*  
 carriage *n.*  
 carve *v.*  
 casino *n.*  
 casualty *n.*  
 catalogue *n.*  
 cater *v.*  
 cattle *n.*  
 caution *n.*  
 cautious *adj.*  
 cease *v.*  
 cemetery *n.*  
 chamber *n.*  
 chaos *n.*  
 characterize *v.*  
 charm *n.*  
 charter *n.*  
 chronic *adj.*  
 chunk *n.*  
 circulate *v.*  
 circulation *n.*  
 citizenship *n.*  
 civic *adj.*  
 civilian *n., adj.*  
 clarity *n.*  
 clash *n.*  
 classification *n.*  
 cling *v.*  
 clinical *adj.*  
 closure *n.*  
 cluster *n.*  
 coalition *n.*  
 coastal *adj.*  
 cocktail *n.*  
 cognitive *adj.*  
 coincide *v.*  
 collaborate *v.*  
 collaboration *n.*  
 collective *adj.*  
 collision *n.*  
 colonial *adj.*  
 columnist *n.*  
 combat *n., v.*  
 commence *v.*  
 commentary *n.*  
 commentator *n.*  
 commerce *n.*  
 commissioner *n.*  
 commodity *n.*  
 communist *adj.*  
 companion *n.*  
 comparable *adj.*  
 compassion *n.*  
 compel *v.*  
 compelling *adj.*  
 compensate *v.*  
 compensation *n.*  
 competence *n.*  
 competent *adj.*  
 compile *v.*  
 complement *v.*  
 complexity *n.*  
 compliance *n.*  
 complication *n.*  
 comply *v.*  
 composition *n.*  
 compromise *n., v.*  
 compute *v.*  
 conceal *v.*  
 concede *v.*  
 conceive *v.*  
 conception *n.*  
 concession *n.*  
 condemn *v.*  
 confer *v.*  
 confession *n.*  
 configuration *n.*  
 confine *v.*  
 confirmation *n.*  
 confront *v.*  
 confrontation *n.*  
 congratulate *v.*  
 congregation *n.*  
 congressional *adj.*  
 conquer *v.*  
 conscience *n.*  
 consciousness *n.*  
 consecutive *adj.*  
 consensus *n.*  
 consent *n., v.*  
 conserve *v.*  
 consistency *n.*  
 consolidate *v.*  
 constituency *n.*  
 constitute *v.*  
 constitution *n.*  
 constitutional *adj.*  
 constraint *n.*  
 consultation *n.*  
 contemplate *v.*  
 contempt *n.*  
 contend *v.*  
 contender *n.*  
 content<sup>2</sup> *adj.*  
 contention *n.*  
 continually *adv.*  
 contractor *n.*  
 contradiction *n.*  
 contrary *adj., n.*  
 contributor *n.*  
 conversion *n.*  
 convict *v.*  
 conviction *n.*  
 cooperate *v.*  
 cooperative *adj.*  
 coordinate *v.*  
 coordination *n.*  
 coordinator *n.*  
 cop *n.*  
 copper *n.*  
 copyright *n.*  
 correction *n.*  
 correlate *v.*  
 correlation *n.*  
 correspond *v.*  
 correspondence *n.*  
 correspondent *n.*  
 corresponding *adj.*  
 corrupt *adj.*  
 corruption *n.*  
 costly *adj.*  
 councillor *n.*  
 counselling *n.*  
 counsellor *n.*  
 counter (argue against) *v.*  
 counterpart *n.*  
 countless *adj.*  
 coup *n.*  
 courtesy *n.*  
 craft *v.*  
 crawl *v.*  
 creator *n.*  
 credibility *n.*  
 credible *adj.*  
 creep *v.*  
 critique *n.*  
 crown *n.*  
 crude *adj.*  
 crush *v.*  
 crystal *n.*  
 cult *n., adj.*  
 cultivate *v.*  
 curiosity *n.*  
 custody *n.*  
 cutting *n.*  
 cynical *adj.*  
 dam *n.*  
 damaging *adj.*  
 dawn *n.*  
 debris *n.*  
 debut *n.*  
 decision-making *n.*  
 decisive *adj.*  
 declaration *n.*  
 dedicated *adj.*  
 dedication *n.*  
 deed *n.*  
 deem *v.*  
 default *n.*  
 defect *n.*  
 defensive *adj.*  
 deficiency *n.*  
 deficit *n.*  
 defy *v.*  
 delegate *n.*  
 delegation *n.*  
 delicate *adj.*  
 demon *n.*  
 denial *n.*  
 denounce *v.*  
 dense *adj.*  
 density *n.*  
 dependence *n.*  
 depict *v.*  
 deploy *v.*  
 deployment *n.*  
 deposit *v.*  
 deprive *v.*  
 deputy *n.*  
 descend *v.*  
 descent *n.*  
 designate *v.*  
 desirable *adj.*  
 desktop *n.*  
 destructive *adj.*  
 detain *v.*  
 detection *n.*  
 detention *n.*  
 deteriorate *v.*  
 devastate *v.*  
 devil *n.*  
 devise *v.*  
 diagnose *v.*  
 diagnosis *n.*  
 dictate *v.*  
 dictator *n.*  
 differentiate *v.*  
 dignity *n.*  
 dilemma *n.*  
 dimension *n.*

diminish *v.*  
 dip *v.*  
 diplomat *n.*  
 diplomatic *n.*  
 directory *n.*  
 disastrous *adj.*  
 discard *v.*  
 discharge *v.*  
 disclose *v.*  
 disclosure *n.*  
 discourse *n.*  
 discretion *n.*  
 discrimination *n.*  
 dismissal *n.*  
 displace *v.*  
 disposal *n.*  
 dispose *v.*  
 dispute *n., v.*  
 disrupt *v.*  
 disruption *n.*  
 dissolve *v.*  
 distinction *n.*  
 distinctive *adj.*  
 distort *v.*  
 distress *n., v.*  
 disturbing *adj.*  
 divert *v.*  
 divine *adj.*  
 doctrine *n.*  
 documentation *n.*  
 domain *n.*  
 dominance *n.*  
 donor *n.*  
 dose *n.*  
 drain *v.*  
 drift *v.*  
 driving *adj.*  
 drown *v.*  
 dual *adj.*  
 dub *v.*  
 dumb *adj.*  
 duo *n.*  
 dynamic *n.*  
 eager *adj.*  
 earnings *n.*  
 ease *n., v.*  
 echo *v., n.*  
 ecological *adj.*  
 educator *n.*  
 effectiveness *n.*  
 efficiency *n.*  
 ego *n.*  
 elaborate *adj.*  
 electoral *adj.*  
 elevate *v.*  
 eligible *adj.*  
 elite *n.*  
 embark *v.*  
 embarrassment *n.*  
 embassy *n.*  
 embed *v.*  
 embody *v.*  
 emergence *n.*  
 empirical *adj.*  
 empower *v.*  
 enact *v.*  
 encompass *v.*  
 encouragement *n.*  
 encouraging *adj.*  
 endeavour *n.*  
 endless *adj.*  
 endorse *v.*  
 endorsement *n.*  
 endure *v.*  
 enforce *v.*  
 enforcement *n.*  
 engagement *n.*  
 engaging *adj.*  
 enquire *v.*  
 enrich *v.*  
 enrol *v.*  
 ensue *v.*  
 enterprise *n.*  
 enthusiast *n.*  
 entitle *v.*  
 entity *n.*  
 epidemic *n.*  
 equality *n.*  
 equation *n.*  
 erect *v.*  
 escalate *v.*  
 essence *n.*  
 establishment *n.*  
 eternal *adj.*  
 evacuate *v.*  
 evoke *v.*  
 evolutionary *adj.*  
 exaggerate *v.*  
 excellence *n.*  
 exceptional *adj.*  
 excess *n., adj.*  
 exclusion *n.*  
 exclusive *adj.*  
 exclusively *adv.*  
 execute *v.*  
 execution *n.*  
 exert *v.*  
 exile *n.*  
 exit *v.*  
 expenditure *n.*  
 experimental *adj.*  
 expire *v.*  
 explicit *adj.*  
 explicitly *adv.*  
 exploitation *n.*  
 explosive *adj., n.*  
 extract *v.*  
 extremist *n.*  
 facilitate *v.*  
 faction *n.*  
 faculty *n.*  
 fade *v.*  
 fairness *n.*  
 fatal *adj.*  
 fate *n.*  
 favourable *adj.*  
 feat *n.*  
 feminist *adj., n.*  
 fibre *n.*  
 fierce *adj.*  
 film-maker *n.*  
 filter *n., v.*  
 fine *n., v.*  
 firearm *n.*  
 fit *n.*  
 fixture *n.*  
 flaw *n.*  
 flawed *adj.*  
 flee *v.*  
 fleet *n.*  
 flesh *n.*  
 flexibility *n.*  
 flourish *v.*  
 fluid *n.*  
 footage *n.*  
 foreigner *n.*  
 forge *v.*  
 formula *n.*  
 formulate *v.*  
 forth *adv.*  
 forthcoming *adj.*  
 foster *v.*  
 fragile *adj.*  
 franchise *n.*  
 frankly *adv.*  
 frustrated *adj.*  
 frustrating *adj.*  
 frustration *n.*  
 functional *adj.*  
 fundraising *n.*  
 funeral *n.*  
 gallon *n.*  
 gambling *n.*  
 gathering *n.*  
 gaze *n., v.*  
 gear *n.*  
 generic *adj.*  
 genocide *n.*  
 glance *n., v.*  
 glimpse *n.*  
 glorious *adj.*  
 glory *n.*  
 governance *n.*  
 grace *n.*  
 grasp *v., n.*  
 grave (for dead person) *n.*  
 grave (serious) *adj.*  
 gravity *n.*  
 grid *n.*  
 grief *n.*  
 grin *v., n.*  
 grind *v.*  
 grip *n., v.*  
 gross *adj.*  
 guerrilla *n.*  
 guidance *n.*  
 guilt *n.*  
 gut *n.*  
 hail *v.*  
 halfway *adv.*  
 halt *v., n.*  
 handful *n.*  
 handling *n.*  
 handy *adj.*  
 harassment *n.*  
 hardware *n.*  
 harmony *n.*  
 harsh *adj.*  
 harvest *n., v.*  
 hatred *n.*  
 haunt *v.*  
 hazard *n.*  
 heighten *v.*  
 heritage *n.*  
 hierarchy *n.*  
 high-profile *adj.*  
 hint *n., v.*  
 homeland *n.*  
 hook *v.*  
 hopeful *adj.*  
 horizon *n.*  
 horn *n.*  
 hostage *n.*  
 hostile *adj.*  
 hostility *n.*  
 humanitarian *adj.*  
 humanity *n.*  
 humble *adj.*  
 hydrogen *n.*  
 identification *n.*  
 ideological *adj.*  
 ideology *n.*  
 idiot *n.*  
 ignorance *n.*  
 imagery *n.*  
 immense *adj.*  
 imminent *adj.*  
 implementation *n.*  
 imprison *v.*  
 imprisonment *n.*  
 inability *n.*  
 inadequate *adj.*  
 inappropriate *adj.*  
 incidence *n.*  
 inclined *adj.*  
 inclusion *n.*  
 incur *v.*  
 indicator *n.*  
 indictment *n.*  
 indigenous *adj.*  
 induce *v.*  
 indulge *v.*  
 inequality *n.*  
 infamous *adj.*  
 infant *n.*  
 infect *v.*  
 inflict *v.*  
 influential *adj.*  
 inherent *adj.*  
 inhibit *v.*  
 initiate *v.*  
 inject *v.*  
 injection *n.*  
 injustice *n.*  
 inmate *n.*  
 insertion *n.*  
 insider *n.*  
 inspect *v.*  
 inspection *n.*  
 inspiration *n.*  
 instinct *n.*  
 institutional *adj.*  
 instruct *v.*  
 instrumental *adj.*  
 insufficient *adj.*  
 insult *n., v.*  
 intact *adj.*  
 intake *n.*  
 integral *adj.*  
 integrated *adj.*  
 integration *n.*  
 integrity *n.*  
 intellectual *n.*  
 intensify *v.*  
 intensity *n.*  
 intensive *adj.*  
 intent *n.*  
 interactive *adj.*  
 interface *n.*  
 interfere *v.*

interference *n.*  
interim *adj.*  
interior *adj., n.*  
intermediate *adj.*  
intervene *v.*  
intervention *n.*  
intimate *adj.*  
intriguing *adj.*  
investigator *n.*  
invisible *adj.*  
invoke *v.*  
involvement *n.*  
ironic *adj.*  
ironically *adv.*  
irony *n.*  
irrelevant *adj.*  
isolation *n.*  
judicial *adj.*  
junction *n.*  
jurisdiction *n.*  
just *adj.*  
justification *n.*  
kidnap *v.*  
kidney *n.*  
kingdom *n.*  
lad *n.*  
landlord *n.*  
landmark *n.*  
lap *n.*  
large-scale *adj.*  
laser *n.*  
latter *adj., n.*  
lawn *n.*  
lawsuit *n.*  
layout *n.*  
leak *v., n.*  
leap *v., n.*  
legacy *n.*  
legendary *adj.*  
legislation *n.*  
legislative *adj.*  
legislature *n.*  
legitimate *adj.*  
lengthy *adj.*  
lesbian *adj.*  
lesser *adj.*  
lethal *adj.*  
liable *adj.*  
liberal *adj., n.*  
liberation *n.*  
liberty *n.*  
license *v.*  
lifelong *adj.*  
likelihood *n.*  
limb *n.*  
linear *adj.*  
line-up *n.*  
linger *v.*  
listing *n.*  
literacy *n.*  
liver *n.*  
lobby *n., v.*  
log *n., v.*  
logic *n.*  
long-standing *adj.*  
long-time *adj.*  
loom *v.*  
loop *n.*  
loyalty *n.*  
machinery *n.*  
magical *adj.*  
magistrate *n.*  
magnetic *adj.*  
magnitude *n.*  
mainland *n.*  
mainstream *n., adj.*  
maintenance *n.*  
mandate *n.*  
mandatory *adj.*  
manifest *v.*  
manipulate *v.*  
manipulation *n.*  
manuscript *n.*  
march *n., v.*  
marginal *adj.*  
marine *adj.*  
marketplace *n.*  
mask *n.*  
massacre *n.*  
mathematical *adj.*  
mature *adj., v.*  
maximize *v.*  
meaningful *adj.*  
meantime *n.*  
medieval *adj.*  
meditation *n.*  
melody *n.*  
memo *n.*  
memoir *n.*  
memorial *n.*  
mentor *n.*  
merchant *n.*  
mercy *n.*  
mere *adj.*  
merely *adv.*  
merge *v.*  
merger *n.*  
merit *n.*  
methodology *n.*  
midst *n.*  
migration *n.*  
militant *n., adj.*  
militia *n.*  
mill *n.*  
minimal *adj.*  
minimize *v.*  
mining *n.*  
ministry *n.*  
minute<sup>2</sup> *adj.*  
miracle *n.*  
misery *n.*  
misleading *adj.*  
missile *n.*  
mob *n.*  
mobility *n.*  
mobilize *v.*  
moderate *adj.*  
modification *n.*  
momentum *n.*  
monk *n.*  
monopoly *n.*  
morality *n.*  
motive *n.*  
motorist *n.*  
municipal *adj.*  
mutual *adj.*  
namely *adv.*  
nationwide *adj.*  
naval *adj.*  
neglect *v., n.*  
neighbouring *adj.*  
nest *n.*  
net *adj.*  
newsletter *n.*  
niche *n.*  
noble *adj.*  
nod *v.*  
nominate *v.*  
nomination *n.*  
nominee *n.*  
nonetheless *adv.*  
non-profit *adj.*  
nonsense *n.*  
noon *n.*  
notable *adj.*  
notably *adv.*  
notify *v.*  
notorious *adj.*  
novel *adj.*  
nursery *n.*  
objection *n.*  
oblige *v.*  
obsess *v.*  
obsession *n.*  
occasional *adj.*  
occurrence *n.*  
odds *n.*  
offering *n.*  
offspring *n.*  
operational *adj.*  
opt *v.*  
optical *adj.*  
optimism *n.*  
oral *adj.*  
organizational *adj.*  
orientation *n.*  
originate *v.*  
outbreak *n.*  
outing *n.*  
outlet *n.*  
outlook *n.*  
outrage *n., v.*  
outsider *n.*  
overlook *v.*  
overly *adv.*  
oversee *v.*  
overturn *v.*  
overwhelm *v.*  
overwhelming *adj.*  
pad *n.*  
parameter *n.*  
parental *adj.*  
parish *n.*  
parliamentary *adj.*  
partial *adj.*  
partially *adv.*  
passing *n.*  
passive *adj.*  
pastor *n.*  
patch *n.*  
patent *n.*  
pathway *n.*  
patrol *n., v.*  
patron *n.*  
peak *n.*  
peasant *n.*  
peculiar *adj.*  
persist *v.*  
persistent *adj.*  
personnel *n.*  
petition *n.*  
philosopher *n.*  
philosophical *adj.*  
physician *n.*  
pioneer *n., v.*  
pipeline *n.*  
pirate *n.*  
pit *n.*  
plea *n.*  
plead *v.*  
pledge *v., n.*  
plug *v., n.*  
plunge *v.*  
pole *n.*  
poll *n.*  
pond *n.*  
pop *v.*  
portfolio *n.*  
portray *v.*  
postpone *v.*  
post-war *adj.*  
practitioner *n.*  
preach *v.*  
precedent *n.*  
precision *n.*  
predator *n.*  
predecessor *n.*  
predominantly *adv.*  
pregnancy *n.*  
prejudice *n.*  
preliminary *adj.*  
premier *n.*  
premise *n.*  
premium *n.*  
prescribe *v.*  
prescription *n.*  
presently *adv.*  
preservation *n.*  
preside *v.*  
presidency *n.*  
presidential *adj.*  
prestigious *adj.*  
presumably *adv.*  
presume *v.*  
prevail *v.*  
prevalence *n.*  
prevention *n.*  
prey *n.*  
principal *n.*  
privatization *n.*  
privilege *n.*  
probe *n., v.*  
problematic *adj.*  
proceedings *n.*  
proceeds *n.*  
processing *n.*  
processor *n.*  
proclaim *v.*  
productive *adj.*  
productivity *n.*  
profitable *adj.*  
profound *adj.*  
projection *n.*  
prominent *adj.*  
pronounced *adj.*  
propaganda *n.*  
proposition *n.*  
prosecute *v.*  
prosecution *n.*  
prosecutor *n.*

prospective *adj.*  
 prosperity *n.*  
 protective *adj.*  
 protocol *n.*  
 province *n.*  
 provincial *adj.*  
 provision *n.*  
 provoke *v.*  
 psychiatric *adj.*  
 pulse *n.*  
 pump *v., n.*  
 punch *n., v.*  
 query *n.*  
 quest *n.*  
 quota *n.*  
 radar *n.*  
 radical *adj.*  
 rage *n.*  
 raid *n., v.*  
 rally *n., v.*  
 ranking *n.*  
 rape *n., v.*  
 ratio *n.*  
 rational *adj.*  
 ray *n.*  
 readily *adv.*  
 realization *n.*  
 realm *n.*  
 rear *adj., n.*  
 reasoning *n.*  
 reassure *v.*  
 rebel *n.*  
 rebellion *n.*  
 recipient *n.*  
 reconstruction *n.*  
 recount<sup>1</sup> *v.*  
 referendum *n.*  
 reflection *n.*  
 reform *n., v.*  
 refuge *n.*  
 refusal *n.*  
 regain *v.*  
 regardless *adv.*  
 regime *n.*  
 regulator *n.*  
 regulatory *adj.*  
 rehabilitation *n.*  
 reign *n., v.*  
 rejection *n.*  
 relevance *n.*  
 reliability *n.*  
 reluctant *adj.*  
 remainder *n.*  
 remains *n.*  
 remedy *n.*  
 reminder *n.*  
 removal *n.*  
 render *v.*  
 renew *v.*  
 renowned *adj.*  
 rental *n.*  
 replacement *n.*  
 reportedly *adv.*  
 representation *n.*  
 reproduce *v.*  
 reproduction *n.*  
 republic *n.*  
 resemble *v.*  
 reside *v.*  
 residence *n.*  
 residential *adj.*  
 residue *n.*  
 resignation *n.*  
 resistance *n.*  
 respective *adj.*  
 respectively *adv.*  
 restoration *n.*  
 restraint *n.*  
 resume *v.*  
 retreat *n., v.*  
 retrieve *v.*  
 revelation *n.*  
 revenge *n.*  
 reverse *v., n., adj.*  
 revival *n.*  
 revive *v.*  
 revolutionary *adj.*  
 rhetoric *n.*  
 rifle *n.*  
 riot *n.*  
 rip *v.*  
 ritual *n.*  
 robust *adj.*  
 rock *v.*  
 rod *n.*  
 rotate *v.*  
 rotation *n.*  
 ruling *n.*  
 rumour *n.*  
 sack *v.*  
 sacred *adj.*  
 sacrifice *n., v.*  
 saint *n.*  
 sake *n.*  
 sanction *n.*  
 say *n.*  
 scattered *adj.*  
 sceptical *adj.*  
 scope *n.*  
 screw *v., n.*  
 scrutiny *n.*  
 seal *v., n.*  
 secular *adj.*  
 seemingly *adv.*  
 segment *n.*  
 seize *v.*  
 seldom *adv.*  
 selective *adj.*  
 senator *n.*  
 sensation *n.*  
 sensitivity *n.*  
 sentiment *n.*  
 separation *n.*  
 serial *adj.*  
 settlement *n.*  
 set-up *n.*  
 sexuality *n.*  
 shareholder *n.*  
 shatter *v.*  
 shed *v.*  
 sheer *adj.*  
 shipping *n.*  
 shoot *n.*  
 shrink *v.*  
 shrug *v.*  
 sigh *v., n.*  
 simulate *v.*  
 simulation *n.*  
 simultaneously *adv.*  
 sin *n.*  
 situated *adj.*  
 sketch *n.*  
 skip *v.*  
 slam *v.*  
 slap *v.*  
 slash *v.*  
 slavery *n.*  
 slot *n.*  
 smash *v.*  
 snap *v.*  
 soak *v.*  
 soar *v.*  
 socialist *adj.*  
 sole *adj.*  
 solely *adv.*  
 solicitor *n.*  
 solidarity *n.*  
 solo *adj., n.*  
 sound *adj.*  
 sovereignty *n.*  
 spam *n.*  
 span *v., n.*  
 spare *v.*  
 spark *v.*  
 specialized *adj.*  
 specification *n.*  
 specimen *n.*  
 spectacle *n.*  
 spectrum *n.*  
 spell *n.*  
 sphere *n.*  
 spin *v., n.*  
 spine *n.*  
 spotlight *n.*  
 spouse *n.*  
 spy *n., v.*  
 squad *n.*  
 squeeze *v.*  
 stab *v.*  
 stability *n.*  
 stabilize *v.*  
 stake *n.*  
 standing *adj.*  
 stark *adj.*  
 statistical *adj.*  
 steer *v.*  
 stem *n., v.*  
 stereotype *n.*  
 stimulus *n.*  
 stir *v.*  
 storage *n.*  
 straightforward *adj.*  
 strain *n.*  
 strand *n.*  
 strategic *adj.*  
 striking *adj.*  
 strip (long narrow piece) *n.*  
 strip (remove clothes/a layer) *v.*  
 strive *v.*  
 structural *adj.*  
 stumble *v.*  
 stun *v.*  
 submission *n.*  
 subscriber *n.*  
 subscription *n.*  
 subsidy *n.*  
 substantial *adj.*  
 substantially *adv.*  
 substitute *n., v.*  
 substitution *n.*  
 subtle *adj.*  
 suburban *adj.*  
 succession *n.*  
 successive *adj.*  
 successor *n.*  
 suck *v.*  
 sue *v.*  
 suicide *n.*  
 suite *n.*  
 summit *n.*  
 superb *adj.*  
 superior *adj.*  
 supervise *v.*  
 supervision *n.*  
 supervisor *n.*  
 supplement *n., v.*  
 supportive *adj.*  
 supposedly *adv.*  
 suppress *v.*  
 supreme *adj.*  
 surge *n., v.*  
 surgical *adj.*  
 surplus *n.*  
 surrender *v.*  
 surveillance *n.*  
 suspension *n.*  
 suspicion *n.*  
 suspicious *adj.*  
 sustain *v.*  
 swing *v., n.*  
 sword *n.*  
 symbolic *adj.*  
 syndrome *n.*  
 synthesis *n.*  
 systematic *adj.*  
 tackle *n.*  
 tactic *n.*  
 tactical *adj.*  
 taxpayer *n.*  
 tempt *v.*  
 tenant *n.*  
 tender *adj.*  
 tenure *n.*  
 terminal *adj.*  
 terminate *v.*  
 terrain *n.*  
 terrific *adj.*  
 testify *v.*  
 testimony *n.*  
 texture *n.*  
 thankfully *adv.*  
 theatrical *adj.*  
 theology *n.*  
 theoretical *adj.*  
 thereafter *adv.*  
 thereby *adv.*  
 thoughtful *adj.*  
 thought-provoking *adj.*  
 thread *n.*  
 threshold *n.*  
 thrilled *adj.*  
 thrive *v.*  
 tide *n.*  
 tighten *v.*  
 timber *n.*  
 timely *adj.*  
 tobacco *n.*  
 tolerance *n.*  
 tolerate *v.*  
 toll *n.*

top *v.*  
torture *n., v.*  
toss *v.*  
total *v.*  
toxic *adj.*  
trace *n.*  
trademark *n.*  
trail *n., v.*  
trailer *n.*  
transaction *n.*  
transcript *n.*  
transformation *n.*  
transit *n.*  
transmission *n.*  
transparency *n.*  
transparent *adj.*  
trauma *n.*  
treaty *n.*  
tremendous *adj.*  
tribal *adj.*  
tribunal *n.*  
tribute *n.*  
trigger *n.*  
trio *n.*  
triumph *n.*  
trophy *n.*

troubled *adj.*  
trustee *n.*  
tuition *n.*  
turnout *n.*  
turnover *n.*  
twist *v., n.*  
undergraduate *n.*  
underlying *adj.*  
undermine *v.*  
undoubtedly *adv.*  
unify *v.*  
unprecedented *adj.*  
unveil *v.*  
upcoming *adj.*  
upgrade *v., n.*  
uphold *v.*  
utility *n.*  
utilize *v.*  
utterly *adv.*  
vacuum *n.*  
vague *adj.*  
validity *n.*  
vanish *v.*  
variable *n., adj.*  
varied *adj.*  
vein *n.*

venture *n., v.*  
verbal *adj.*  
verdict *n.*  
verify *v.*  
verse *n.*  
versus *prep.*  
vessel *n.*  
veteran *n.*  
viable *adj.*  
vibrant *adj.*  
vice *n.*  
vicious *adj.*  
villager *n.*  
violate *v.*  
violation *n.*  
virtue *n.*  
vocal *adj.*  
vow *v.*  
vulnerability *n.*  
vulnerable *adj.*  
ward *n.*  
warehouse *n.*  
warfare *n.*  
warrant *n., v.*  
warrior *n.*  
weaken *v.*

weave *v.*  
weed *n.*  
well *n.*  
well-being *n.*  
whatsoever *adv.*  
whereby *adv.*  
whilst *conj.*  
whip *v.*  
wholly *adv.*  
widen *v.*  
widow *n.*  
width *n.*  
willingness *n.*  
wipe *v.*  
wit *n.*  
withdrawal *n.*  
workout *n.*  
worship *n., v.*  
worthwhile *adj.*  
worthy *adj.*  
yell *v.*  
yield *n., v.*  
youngster *n.*