

THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET 国际音标表

Shaded symbols are not included in the IPA table issued by the International Phonetic Association (revised to 2005), but are/were used by linguists of various traditions. Those which appear as superscripts are variants of their preceding symbols. 带阴影的符号是国际语音学音音标表(修订至2005年)未收但曾经或仍被各国语言学家使用的符号, 其中以上标形式出现的符号为前一符号的另符。

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC) 辅音(肺部气流)

Table of Pulmonic Consonants with columns for Bilabial, Labio-dental, Dental, Alveolar, Postalveolar, Retroflex, Alveolo-palatal, Palatal, Labial-palatal, Velar, Labial-velar, Uvular, Pharyngeal, Epiglottal, and Glottal. Rows include Plosive, Nasal, Trill, Tap or Flap, Lateral flap, Fricative, Lateral fricative, Approximant, and Lateral approximant.

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible. (每栏)成对出现的符号, 右边的为辅音, 阴影部分表示不太可能产生发音的区域。(硬腭可分为前硬腭与后硬腭)

CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC) 辅音(非肺部气流)

Table of Non-pulmonic Consonants including Click, Implosive, and Ejective, with their respective IPA symbols and articulation points like Bilabial, Dental, Alveolar, etc.

OTHER SYMBOLS 其他符号

fj Simultaneous f and x 同时发 f 和 x

Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary 必要时, 塞擦音和双重部位发音可用连音符连接两个符号 kp̚ ts

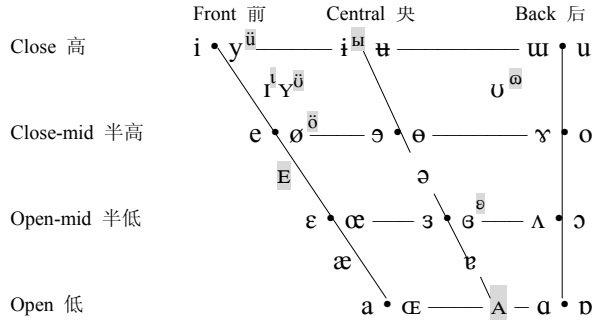
Table of Affricates and Double Articulations showing IPA symbols for combinations like Bilabial, Labio-dental, Dental, Alveolar, Postalveolar, Retroflex, Alveolo-palatal, Palatal, Velar, and Uvular.

DIACRITICS 附加符号

Diacritics may be placed above a symbol with descender, e.g. ŋ̩ 如果符号下半部较长, 附加符号可以置于上方, 例如: ŋ̩

Table of Diacritics listing various phonetic features like Voiceless, Voiced, Aspirated, More rounded, Less rounded, Advanced, Retracted, Centralized, Mid-centralized, Syllabic, Non-syllabic, and Rhoticity with their corresponding IPA symbols.

VOWELS 元音



Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel. 成对出现的符号, 右边的代表圆唇元音。

APICAL VOWELS 舌尖元音: ɿ front unrounded 前展, ʮ back unrounded 后展, ɿ̥ unrounded 展, ʮ̥ front rounded 前圆, ʮ̥ back rounded 后圆, ʮ̥̄ rounded 圆

SUPRASEGMENTALS 超音段符号

Primary stress 主重音, Secondary stress 次重音, founə'tɪʃən; Long 长 e:, Half-long 半长 e', Extra-short 更短 ɛ̥; Minor (foot) group 小(音步)韵律段, Syllable break 分音节符; Major (intonation) group 大(语调)韵律段 .i.i.ækt; Linking (absence of a break) 连接(无间隔出现)

TONES AND WORD ACCENTS 声调与词重音

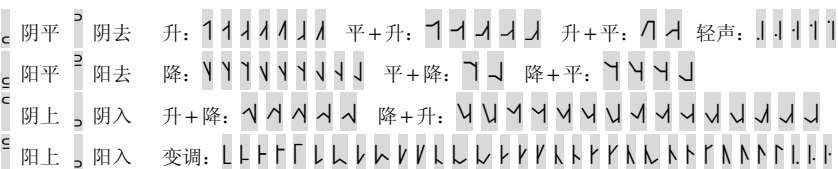


Table of Level and Contour tones: LEVEL 平调 (Extra high, High, Mid, Low, Extra low, Downstep, Upstep) and CONTOUR 仄调 (Rising, Falling, High rising, Low rising, Rising-falling, Global rise, Global fall).